

# Riding in the Fast Lane

A man in a dark suit and red tie is sitting in the driver's seat of a dark blue convertible sports car. The car is parked on a paved area in front of a building with large windows. The license plate on the car is 5M7G742.

**IRC/FERC Discussion Forum  
On Fast Response Distributed Grid  
Services**

**ISO/RTO Council (IRC)**

**November 4, 2008**

**San Francisco, California**

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# Fast Response Distributed Grid Services

★ V2G & V1G

★ Flywheels

★ Batteries

★ Demand Response





# Fast Response Distributed Grid Services

## Electric System Benefits

### ★ Efficient Grid Management

- Ancillary Services (Fast Regulation & Spinning Reserve)
- Dispatchable Reactive Power
- Peak Demand Services (Demand Response)
- Reduced Operating and Planning Reserves
- Reduced Line Losses
- Improved Power Plant Efficiency
- Improved Load Factor

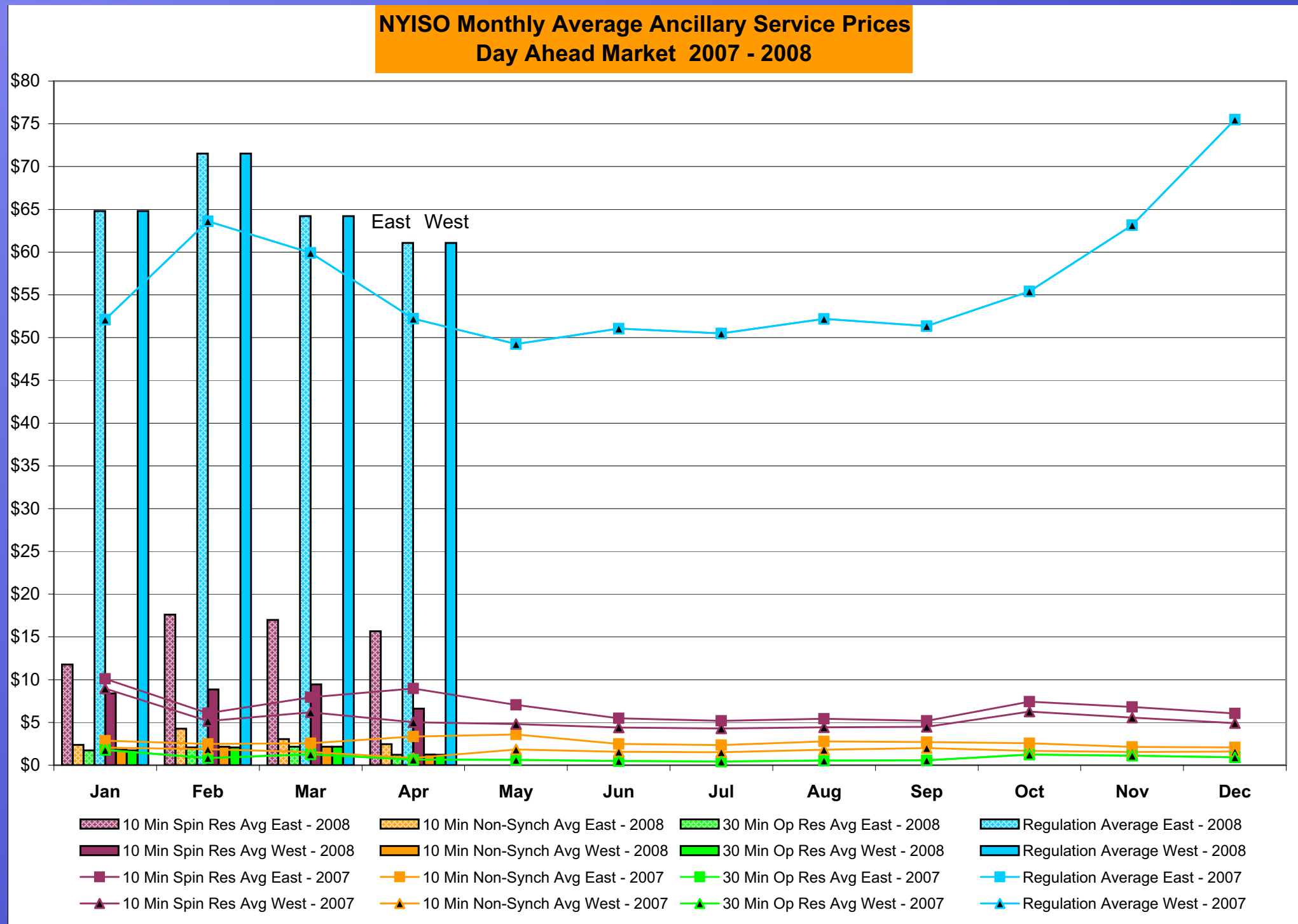
### ★ More Efficient Market Operation

### ★ Reduced Costs

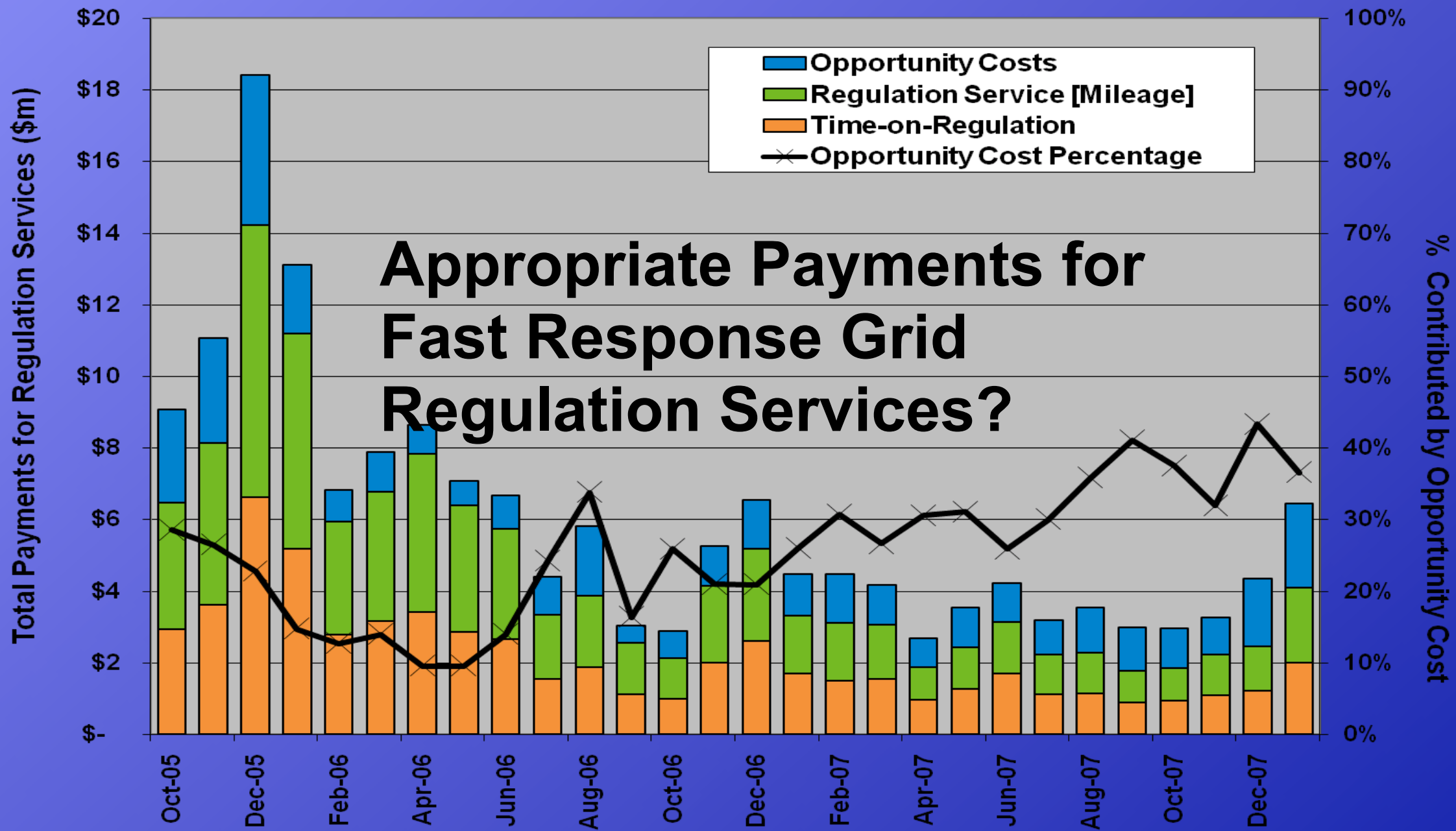
### ★ Reduced Carbon Footprint

### ★ Integration of Renewable Resources

# Fast Response Grid Services Are Valuable

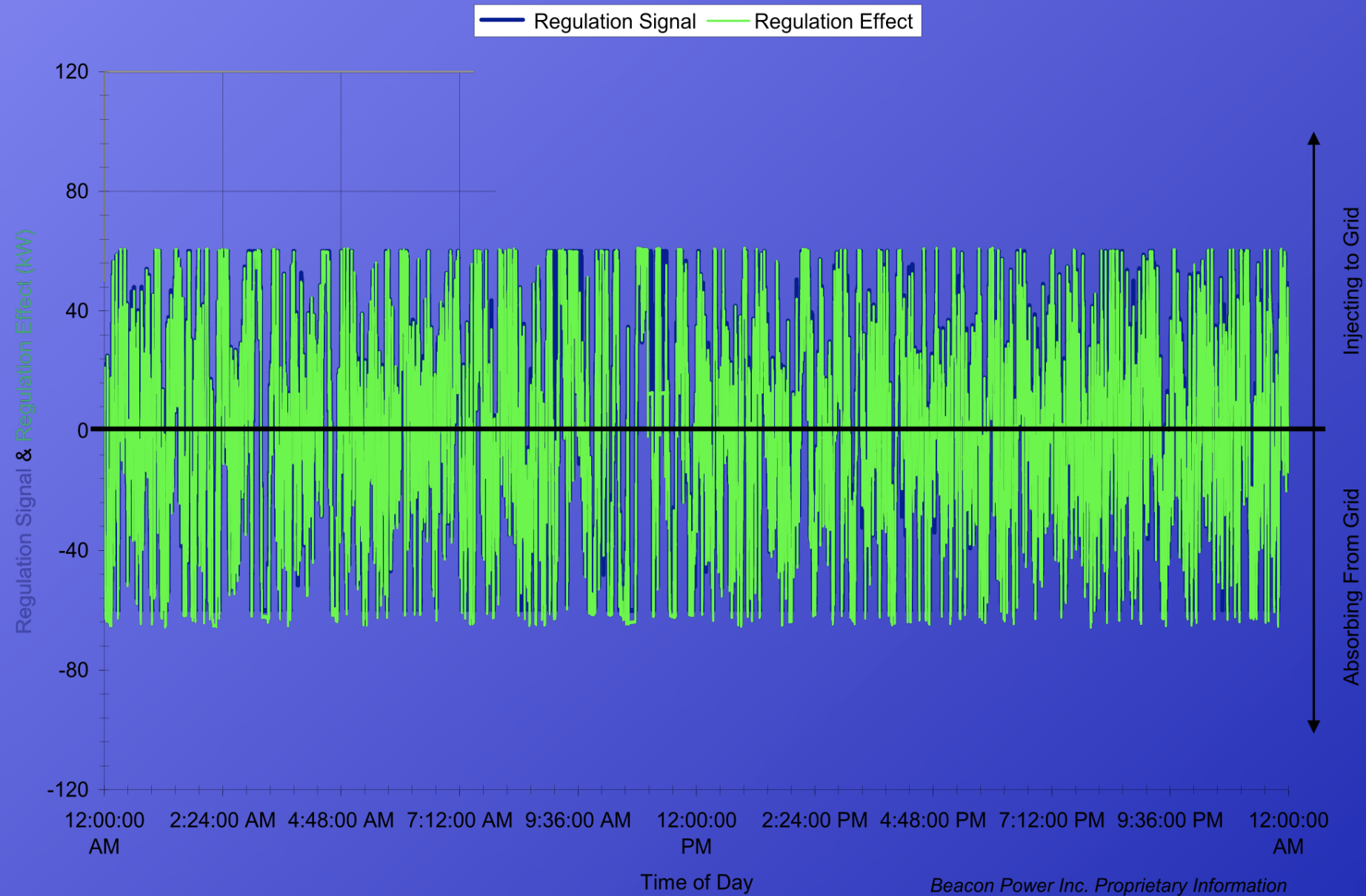


# ISO-NE Regulation Service Payment Components

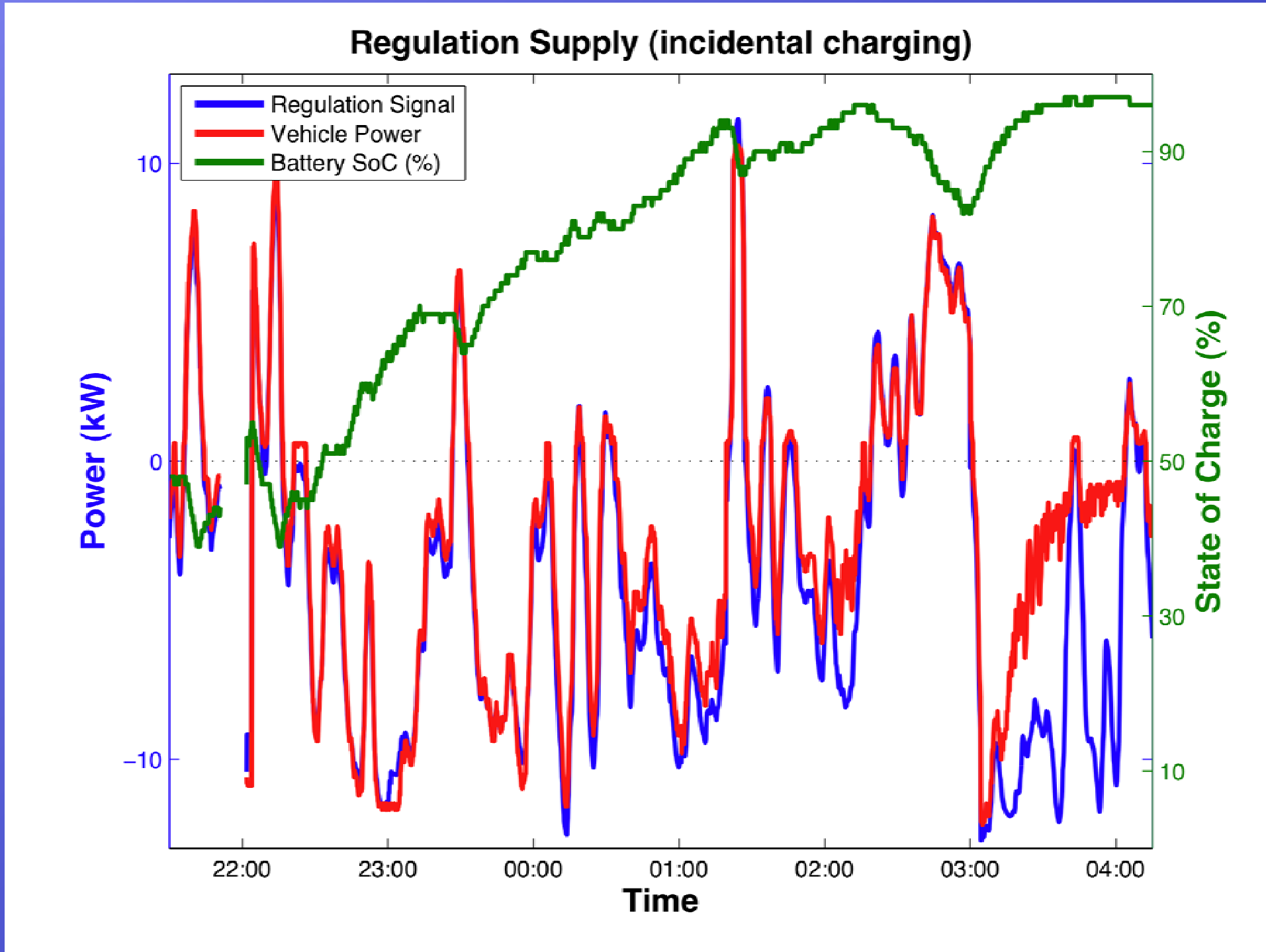




# Flywheel Fast Response Grid Regulation Services

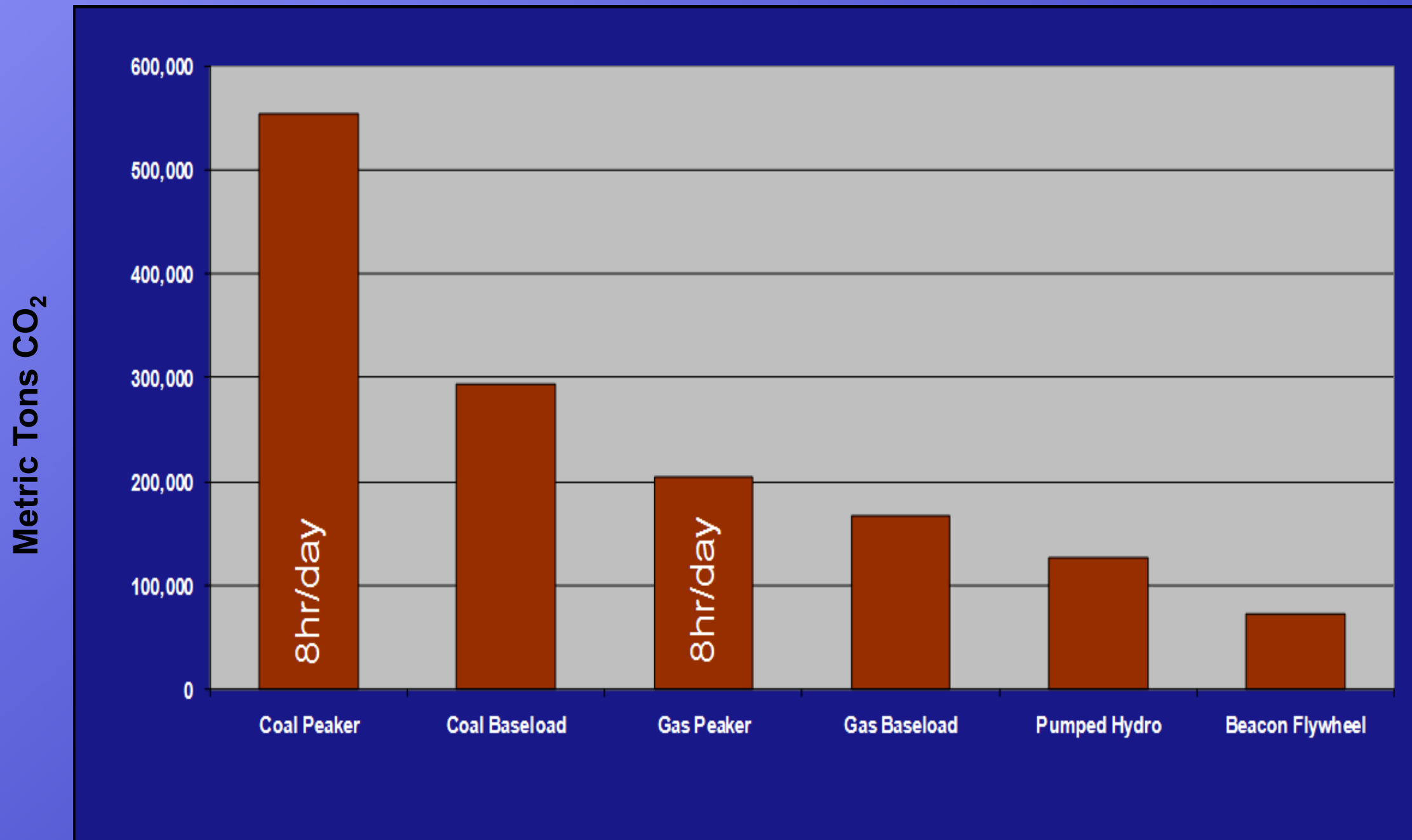


# V<sub>2</sub>G Fast Response Grid Regulation Services



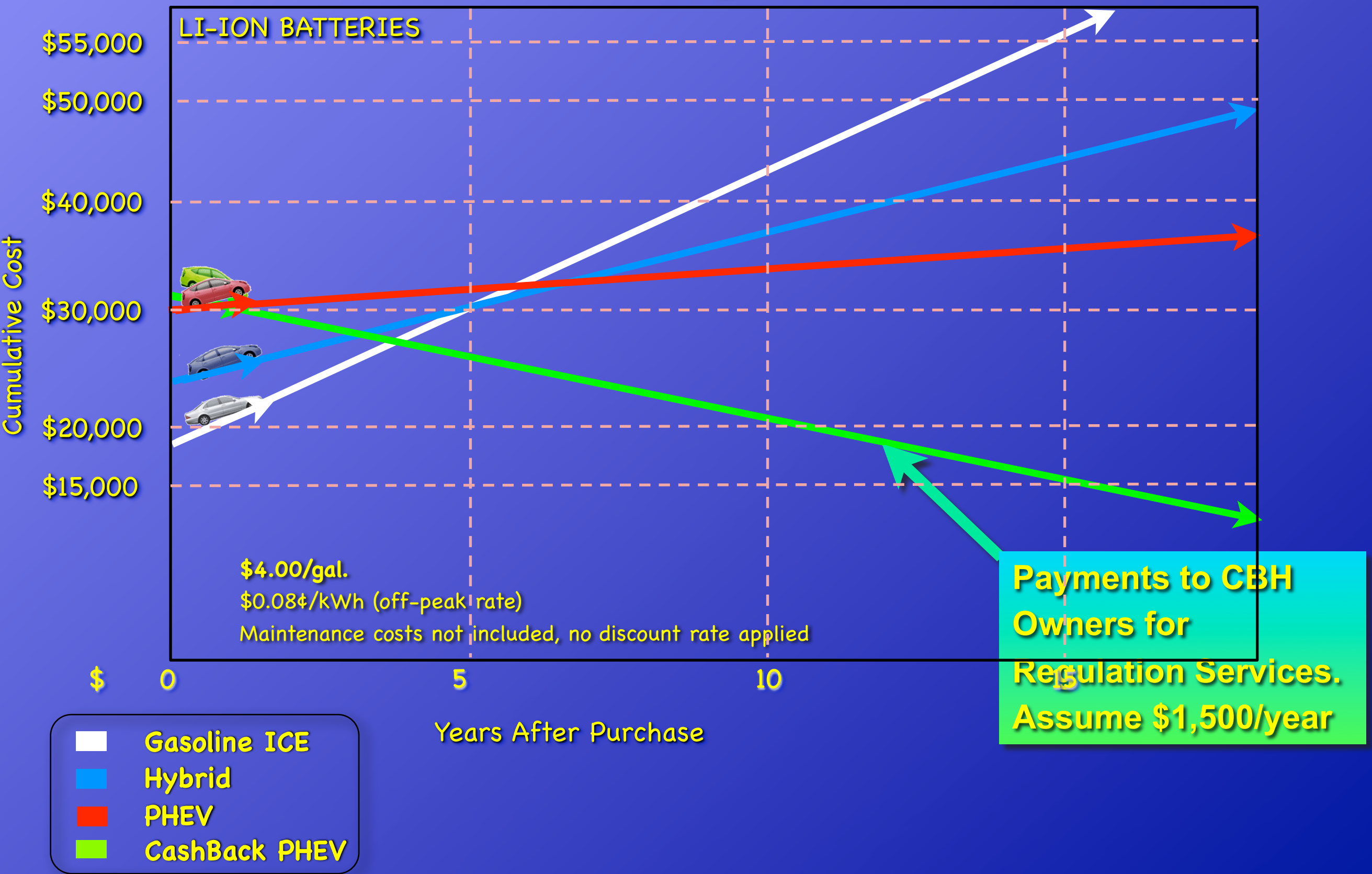
# CO<sub>2</sub> Benefits of Fast Regulation Service

From KEMA study: 20 MW of Regulation over 20-year operating life





# Benefits of V<sub>2</sub>G Payments to PHEV Owners from Fast Regulation Services



# CAISO Integration Grid Storage Timetable

- ★ 5/29/08 –Web Cast Identify Issues w/Stakeholders
- ★ 6/2-10/08–Rewrite White Paper Describe Issues
- ★ 6/17/08 –(Tentative) Stakeholder Meeting At ISO
- ★ 6/18-30/08 –Write Paper on Proposed Solutions
- ★ 7/08 –Perform Analytical Studies
- ★ 7-8/08 –2nd Stakeholder Meeting Discuss Proposals
- ★ 8-9/08–Description of Recommendations & Alternatives
- ★ 9/08 –Post for Comments
- ★ 10/08 –Respond to Comments & Revise Proposal



# Possible IRC Approach to Integration of Fast Response Distributed Grid Services

## ★ Form IRC Working Group

- Organization, Objectives, Deliverables
- Participants (Internal/External/Consultants)
  - Plan
  - Resources
  - Timeline

## ★ WG Report Deliverables to IRC

## ★ Discuss & Implement w/Stakeholders

**Thank You!**  
**Questions?**