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## Section 28

# Foreign Commerce and Aid

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This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly Survey of *Current Business Statistics* for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual U.S. *Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report Series FT 900*. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Census Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade on their Web sites: <http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/> and <http://www.bea.gov/international/index>, respectively. The merchandise trade data published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the *Survey of Current Business* and on the Web include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The U.S. Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological Survey (minerals)

release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

### **International accounts—**

The international transactions tables (Tables 1286 to 1288) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1289) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person or 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

**Foreign aid—**Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part

of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions.

*Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

In 1952, economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

**Exports**—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of

export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications are based on the Harmonized System and coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

**Imports**—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance

with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Beginning in 1989, import statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with import Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

**Area coverage**—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

**Table 1286. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Type of transaction <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b> .....	<b>706,975</b>	<b>1,004,631</b>	<b>1,425,260</b>	<b>1,345,930</b>	<b>1,578,939</b>	<b>1,824,780</b>	<b>2,144,443</b>	<b>2,488,394</b>	<b>2,656,585</b>	<b>2,174,533</b>	<b>2,500,817</b>
Exports of goods and services .....	535,233	794,387	1,072,782	1,023,519	1,163,146	1,287,441	1,459,823	1,654,561	1,842,682	1,575,037	1,837,577
Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup> .....	387,401	575,204	784,781	729,816	821,986	911,686	1,039,406	1,163,957	1,307,499	1,069,491	1,288,699
Services <sup>3</sup> .....	147,832	219,183	288,002	293,703	341,160	375,755	420,417	490,604	535,183	505,547	548,878
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>4</sup> .....	9,932	14,643	6,210	5,918	8,751	12,082	15,587	17,091	14,711	16,611	17,483
Travel .....	43,007	63,395	82,891	65,159	75,465	82,160	86,187	97,355	110,423	94,191	103,505
Passenger fares .....	15,298	18,909	20,197	15,091	17,932	20,609	21,638	25,187	30,957	26,103	30,931
Other transportation .....	22,042	26,081	25,562	26,354	29,791	32,013	35,824	40,638	44,016	35,533	39,936
Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup> .....	16,634	30,289	51,808	56,813	67,094	74,448	83,549	97,803	102,125	97,183	105,583
Other private services <sup>5</sup> .....	40,251	65,048	100,792	123,799	141,465	153,665	176,798	211,641	232,019	234,858	250,320
U.S. government miscellaneous services .....	668	818	542	567	663	778	834	890	933	1,069	1,121
Income receipts .....	171,742	210,244	352,478	322,411	415,793	537,339	684,620	833,834	813,903	599,495	663,240
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad .....	170,570	208,065	348,083	317,740	411,059	532,542	679,608	828,732	808,721	594,319	657,963
Direct investment receipts .....	65,973	95,260	151,839	186,417	250,606	294,538	324,816	370,758	413,739	356,203	432,000
Other private receipts .....	94,072	108,092	192,398	126,529	157,313	235,120	352,122	455,436	389,881	233,324	224,469
U.S. government receipts .....	10,525	4,713	3,846	4,794	3,140	2,884	2,670	2,538	5,101	4,792	1,494
Compensation of employees .....	1,172	2,179	4,395	4,671	4,734	4,796	5,012	5,102	5,182	5,176	5,278
<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b> .....	<b>-759,290</b>	<b>-1,080,124</b>	<b>-1,782,832</b>	<b>-1,793,223</b>	<b>-2,119,214</b>	<b>-2,464,813</b>	<b>-2,853,549</b>	<b>-3,083,637</b>	<b>-3,207,834</b>	<b>-2,427,804</b>	<b>-2,835,620</b>
Imports of goods and services .....	-616,097	-890,771	-1,449,532	-1,514,503	-1,768,502	-1,996,065	-2,213,111	-2,351,288	-2,541,020	-1,956,310	-2,337,604
Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>2</sup> .....	-498,438	-749,374	-1,230,568	-1,270,225	-1,485,492	-1,692,416	-1,875,095	-1,982,843	-2,137,608	-1,575,400	-1,934,555
Services <sup>3</sup> .....	-117,659	-141,397	-218,964	-244,278	-283,010	-303,649	-338,016	-368,446	-403,413	-380,909	-403,048
Direct defense expenditures .....	-17,531	-10,043	-12,698	-22,978	-26,110	-27,676	-27,330	-27,917	-28,311	-30,474	-30,391
Travel .....	-37,349	-44,916	-65,366	-58,311	-66,738	-69,930	-72,959	-77,127	-80,494	-74,118	-75,507
Passenger fares .....	-10,531	-14,663	-23,613	-20,125	-23,730	-25,189	-26,646	-27,681	-31,841	-25,137	-27,279
Other transportation .....	-24,966	-27,034	-37,209	-40,619	-48,945	-54,212	-55,320	-55,773	-56,696	-42,591	-51,202
Royalties and license fees <sup>5</sup> .....	-3,135	-6,919	-16,606	-19,259	-23,691	-25,577	-25,038	-26,479	-29,623	-29,849	-33,450
Other private services <sup>5</sup> .....	-22,229	-35,199	-61,085	-80,300	-90,622	-97,720	-127,308	-149,848	-172,543	-174,325	-180,598
U.S. government miscellaneous services .....	-1,919	-2,623	-2,386	-2,686	-3,175	-3,345	-3,415	-3,621	-3,905	-4,415	-4,621
Income payments .....	-143,192	-189,353	-333,300	-278,721	-350,712	-468,748	-640,438	-732,349	-666,814	-471,494	-498,016
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States .....	-139,728	-183,090	-322,345	-266,743	-337,691	-453,800	-624,912	-717,623	-650,880	-457,261	-483,504
Direct investment payments .....	-3,450	-30,318	-56,510	-73,750	-99,754	-121,333	-150,770	-126,174	-129,447	-94,025	-151,361
Other private payments .....	-95,508	-97,149	-180,918	-119,051	-155,266	-228,408	-338,897	-426,796	-354,609	-218,881	-196,004
U.S. government payments .....	-40,770	-55,623	-84,517	-73,942	-82,671	-104,059	-135,245	-164,653	-166,824	-144,355	-136,139
Compensation of employees .....	-3,464	-6,263	-10,955	-11,978	-13,021	-14,948	-15,526	-14,725	-15,934	-14,233	-14,512
<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b> .....	<b>-26,654</b>	<b>-38,074</b>	<b>-58,767</b>	<b>-71,796</b>	<b>-88,243</b>	<b>-105,741</b>	<b>-91,515</b>	<b>-115,061</b>	<b>-125,885</b>	<b>-123,280</b>	<b>-136,095</b>
U.S. government grants <sup>4</sup> .....	-10,359	-11,190	-16,836	-22,175	-23,704	-33,615	-27,767	-34,567	-36,461	-42,221	-44,717
U.S. government pensions and other transfers .....	-3,224	-3,451	-4,705	-5,941	-6,264	-6,303	-6,508	-7,323	-8,390	-8,874	-10,365
Private remittances and other transfers <sup>6</sup> .....	-13,070	-23,433	-37,226	-44,280	-58,275	-65,822	-57,240	-73,170	-81,034	-72,185	-81,013

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1286. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2010—Con.**

[In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (–) indicates debits]

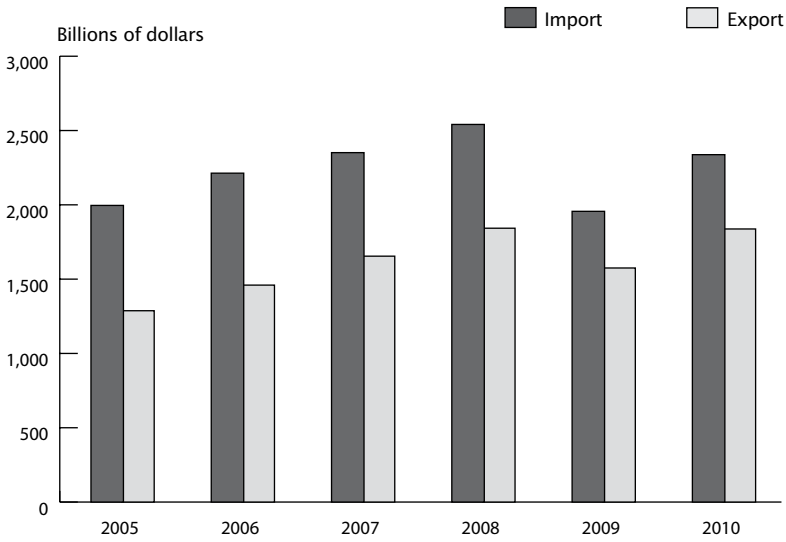
Type of transaction <sup>1</sup>	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Capital account transactions, net	-7,220	-222	-1	-1,821	3,049	13,116	-1,788	384	6,010	-140	-152
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excl. financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-352,264	-560,523	-325,424	-1,000,870	-546,631	-1,285,729	-1,453,604	332,109	-139,330	-1,005,182
U.S. official reserve assets	-2,158	-9,742	-290	1,523	2,805	14,096	2,374	-122	-4,848	-52,256	-1,834
<b>Special drawing rights</b>	<b>-192</b>	<b>-808</b>	<b>-722</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>4,511</b>	<b>-223</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-48,230</b>	<b>-31</b>
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,466	2,308	1,494	3,826	10,200	3,331	1,021	-3,473	-3,357	-1,293
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,468	-1,876	-572	-623	-615	-734	-989	-1,269	-669	-510
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	2,317	-984	-941	537	1,710	5,539	5,346	-22,273	-529,615	541,342	7,540
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-5,182	-7,279	-3,044	-2,255	-2,992	-2,475	-2,202	-4,069	-4,976
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>2</sup>	10,856	4,125	4,265	7,981	4,716	5,603	8,329	4,104	2,354	2,133	2,408
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-130	-250	-24	-165	38	2,191	9	-23,902	-529,766	543,278	10,108
U.S. private assets	-81,393	-341,538	-559,292	-327,484	-1,005,385	-566,266	-1,293,449	-1,431,209	866,571	-628,417	-1,010,888
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-159,212	-149,564	-316,223	-36,235	-244,922	-414,039	-329,081	-303,606	-351,350
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-127,908	-146,722	-170,549	-251,199	-365,129	-366,512	197,347	-226,813	-151,916
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-138,790	-18,184	-152,566	-71,207	-181,299	-928	456,177	144,867	7,421
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	12,379	-75,108	-133,382	-13,014	-366,047	-207,625	-502,099	-649,730	542,128	-242,865	-515,043
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	139,357	435,102	1,038,224	858,303	1,533,201	1,247,347	2,065,169	2,064,642	431,406	335,793	1,245,736
Foreign official assets in the United States	33,910	109,880	42,758	278,069	397,755	259,268	487,939	481,043	554,634	480,237	349,754
<b>U.S. government securities</b>											
U.S. Treasury securities	29,576	68,977	-5,199	184,931	273,279	112,841	208,564	98,432	548,653	569,893	397,797
Other	667	3,735	40,909	39,943	41,662	100,493	219,837	171,465	42,728	-132,569	-80,817
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-1,825	-723	-134	-421	2,816	5,436	9,029	58,182	12,124
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	3,385	34,008	5,746	48,643	69,245	26,260	22,365	109,019	-149,676	-68,873	-9,375
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	3,127	5,275	13,703	20,095	34,357	96,691	103,900	53,604	30,025
Other foreign assets in the United States	105,447	325,222	995,466	580,234	1,135,446	988,079	1,577,230	1,583,599	-123,228	-144,444	895,982
Direct investment	48,494	57,776	321,274	63,750	145,966	112,638	243,151	221,166	310,092	158,581	236,226
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	-69,983	91,455	93,608	132,300	-58,229	66,845	162,944	-14,937	256,428
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	459,889	220,705	381,493	450,386	683,245	605,414	-165,639	3,955	120,453
U.S. currency	16,586	8,840	-3,357	10,591	13,301	8,447	2,227	-10,675	29,187	12,632	28,319
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	170,672	96,526	165,872	69,572	244,793	183,221	-31,475	12,404	77,456
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-3,824	30,176	116,971	97,207	335,206	214,736	462,043	517,628	-428,337	-317,079	177,100
Financial derivatives, net	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29,710	6,222	-32,947	49,456	13,735
Statistical discrepancy	28,066	30,951	-61,361	-11,969	93,138	31,942	-6,742	92,660	-59,443	130,773	216,761
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-445,787	-540,409	-663,507	-780,730	-835,689	-818,886	-830,109	-505,910	-645,857
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	69,038	49,425	58,150	72,106	82,402	122,158	131,770	124,637	145,830
<b>Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-80,864</b>	<b>-96,384</b>	<b>-376,749</b>	<b>-490,984</b>	<b>-605,356</b>	<b>-708,624</b>	<b>-753,288</b>	<b>-696,728</b>	<b>-698,338</b>	<b>-381,272</b>	<b>-500,027</b>
Balance on income	28,550	20,891	19,178	43,691	65,081	68,591	44,182	101,485	147,089	128,001	165,224
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-38,074	-58,767	-71,796	-88,243	-105,741	-91,515	-115,061	-125,885	-123,280	-136,095
Balance on current account	-78,968	-113,567	-416,338	-519,089	-628,519	-745,774	-800,621	-710,303	-677,135	-376,551	-470,898

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims). Debits, -: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims). <sup>2</sup> See Table 2 footnotes for explanations of the various balance of payments adjustments made to convert goods on a Census-basis to goods on a balance of payments basis. The adjustments are made to improve coverage, eliminate duplication and align the goods data with national and international accounting guidelines. <sup>3</sup> Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment and supplies in lines 5 and 22 that are commingled in the source data and cannot be separately identified. Beginning with statistics for 1999, line 5 excludes equipment and supplies exported under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program that can be separately identified, and line 22 excludes petroleum purchases abroad by U.S. military agencies that can be separately identified. <sup>4</sup> Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. <sup>5</sup> Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. <sup>6</sup> Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government. <sup>7</sup> Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.html>>.

Figure 28.1

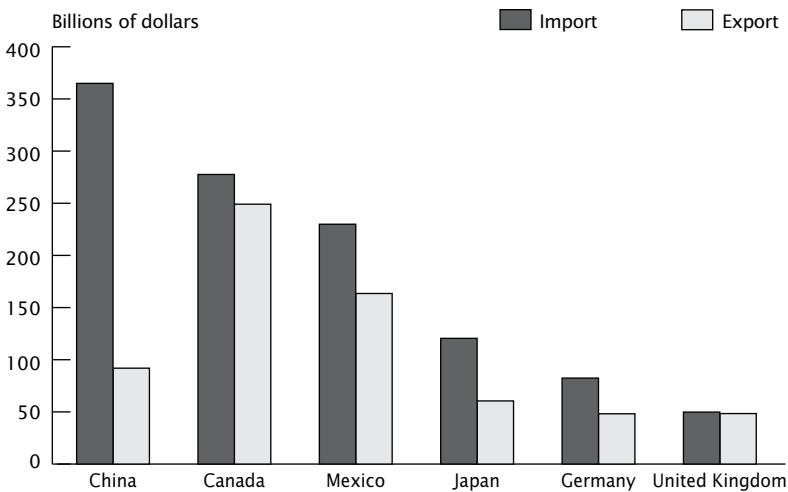
**U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2005 to 2010**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1300.

Figure 28.2

**Top U.S. Trading Partners—Imports, Exports: 2010**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1307.

**Table 1287. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2009 and 2010**

[In millions of dollars (-505,910 represents -\$505,910,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or Country	2009, balance on—				2010, balance on—			
	Goods <sup>1</sup>	Services	Income	Current account	Goods <sup>1</sup>	Services	Income	Current account
<b>All areas</b> .....	<b>-505,910</b>	<b>124,637</b>	<b>128,001</b>	<b>-376,551</b>	<b>-645,857</b>	<b>145,830</b>	<b>165,224</b>	<b>-470,898</b>
Europe .....	-69,203	38,144	63,475	23,270	-95,829	35,720	57,086	-13,468
European Union .....	-58,165	35,115	53,709	27,588	-79,724	31,783	42,348	-10,701
Euro Area <sup>2</sup> .....	-48,951	21,138	58,399	26,908	-66,240	19,891	52,138	2,102
Germany .....	-27,736	-7,026	-3,236	-38,501	-34,328	-6,217	-6,696	-46,804
Italy .....	-14,259	496	3,246	-10,869	-14,382	299	356	-14,083
Netherlands .....	16,518	5,823	39,073	61,039	15,740	4,601	41,007	60,093
United Kingdom .....	-954	10,451	-3,415	7,245	-1,672	8,030	-7,532	-1,418
Canada .....	-21,718	20,102	16,201	11,662	-31,719	24,639	25,643	15,570
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere .....	-49,422	12,595	54,247	-10,358	-62,263	20,579	69,179	-4,095
Mexico .....	-50,711	9,391	-3,277	-57,358	-69,322	10,227	-134	-72,159
Venezuela .....	-18,812	4,388	2,994	-11,436	-22,178	4,277	1,870	-16,124
Asia and Pacific .....	-312,062	45,254	-42,944	-338,601	-371,829	56,236	-31,879	-381,118
Australia .....	11,479	6,664	6,671	24,916	12,980	7,693	9,504	29,626
China <sup>3</sup> .....	-227,164	7,781	-41,355	-263,548	-273,038	11,140	-35,394	-300,348
Hong Kong .....	18,045	-136	926	18,672	22,771	-1,054	1,345	22,966
India .....	-4,856	-2,512	2,286	-9,566	-10,346	-3,309	3,503	-14,918
Japan <sup>4</sup> .....	-44,817	17,443	-22,637	-50,588	-61,339	19,219	-32,563	-75,692
Korea, South .....	-10,215	4,513	1,449	-5,309	-9,739	4,742	1,033	-4,991
Singapore .....	6,331	3,660	6,331	16,263	10,657	6,053	13,476	30,119
Taiwan <sup>3</sup> .....	-9,335	1,573	-4,169	-12,424	-9,204	3,158	-3,755	-10,349
Middle East .....	-15,581	2,732	-3,368	-28,427	-27,371	3,430	2,294	-32,255
Africa .....	-37,923	3,744	5,388	-42,008	-56,846	4,079	7,810	-59,235
International and unallocated .....	(X)	2,067	35,003	7,911	(X)	1,146	35,090	3,705

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Adjusted to balance of payments basis. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, table 1354. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1332. <sup>4</sup> Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

**Table 1288. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (281,249 represents \$281,249,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1286]

Type of Service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2009	2010
Private services, total .....	281,249	362,895	487,867	530,274	203,880	272,627	346,020	368,036
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel .....	82,891	82,160	94,191	103,505	65,366	69,930	74,118	75,507
Passenger fares .....	20,197	20,609	26,103	30,931	23,613	25,189	25,137	27,279
Other transportation .....	25,562	32,013	35,533	39,936	37,209	54,212	42,591	51,202
Freight .....	12,791	16,261	17,466	19,768	27,885	44,193	29,795	37,915
Port services .....	12,771	15,752	18,067	20,168	9,324	10,019	12,797	13,288
Royalties and license fees .....	51,808	74,448	97,183	105,583	16,606	25,577	29,849	33,540
Other private services .....	100,792	153,665	234,858	250,320	61,085	97,720	174,325	180,598
By type: <sup>1</sup>								
Education .....	10,348	14,021	19,948	21,291	2,032	3,992	5,357	5,677
Financial services .....	(NA)	(NA)	62,444	66,387	(NA)	(NA)	13,597	13,803
Insurance services .....	3,631	7,566	14,427	14,605	11,284	28,710	63,614	61,767
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Europe .....	106,296	150,571	198,729	200,616	88,741	120,254	147,560	151,769
European Union .....	93,103	131,216	170,096	169,098	76,840	103,436	123,124	125,399
Euro Area .....	56,036	76,089	106,952	106,113	45,039	59,599	74,686	75,262
Belgium .....	2,591	3,184	3,653	3,777	2,039	2,169	3,275	3,713
Luxembourg .....	6,83	1,568	2,899	3,841	289	504	839	957
France .....	10,474	12,646	16,150	15,843	10,498	11,931	14,575	15,067
Germany .....	15,595	20,449	24,089	24,118	12,240	18,512	23,040	22,476
Italy .....	5,403	7,031	8,307	8,349	5,059	5,973	6,400	6,666
Netherlands .....	6,975	8,481	13,212	12,874	5,559	7,450	7,346	8,215
United Kingdom .....	31,706	44,793	49,067	48,535	27,869	34,736	37,920	39,652
Canada .....	24,613	32,719	42,644	50,521	17,875	21,977	22,295	25,579
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere .....	55,633	63,355	95,949	105,723	37,607	51,062	83,183	85,460
Mexico .....	15,532	22,192	23,080	24,110	10,780	14,177	13,538	13,730
Asia and Pacific .....	77,560	95,946	122,165	143,069	49,620	65,091	77,352	87,558
Australia .....	5,541	7,558	12,024	13,168	3,412	4,583	5,352	5,600
China <sup>2</sup> .....	5,020	8,403	15,971	21,135	3,171	6,146	8,161	9,967
India .....	2,563	5,081	9,631	10,319	1,887	4,964	12,359	13,661
Japan .....	32,843	40,517	40,049	44,750	16,387	20,483	20,990	23,541
Korea, South .....	6,924	9,565	12,758	15,105	4,587	5,875	6,384	7,756
Taiwan <sup>2</sup> .....	4,616	5,795	6,459	9,292	4,154	6,415	5,125	6,330
Middle East .....	6,753	8,939	15,541	16,903	3,380	5,239	8,596	9,329
Africa .....	4,997	6,247	10,578	11,208	2,708	3,919	6,766	7,104
South Africa .....	1,483	1,553	2,347	2,476	805	923	1,481	1,714
International organizations and unallocated .....	5,396	5,117	2,260	2,231	3,949	5,085	268	1,237

NA not available. <sup>1</sup> Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions. Additional historical estimates for royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type that include only unaffiliated transactions are available in table 3b. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1332.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

**Table 1289. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 2000 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (-1,337 represents -\$1,337,000,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010, prel.
<b>Net international investment position</b> .....	<b>-1,337</b>	<b>-1,932</b>	<b>-2,192</b>	<b>-1,796</b>	<b>-3,260</b>	<b>-2,396</b>	<b>-2,471</b>
Financial derivatives, net <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	58	60	71	160	135	110
Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives .....	-1,337	-1,990	-2,251	-1,867	-3,420	-2,531	-2,581
<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad</b> .....	<b>6,239</b>	<b>11,962</b>	<b>14,428</b>	<b>18,400</b>	<b>19,465</b>	<b>18,487</b>	<b>20,315</b>
Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value) <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	1,190	1,239	2,559	6,127	3,501	3,653
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives .....	6,239	10,772	13,189	15,840	13,337	14,986	16,662
U.S. official reserve assets .....	128	188	220	277	294	404	489
Gold <sup>2</sup> .....	72	134	165	218	227	284	368
Special drawing rights .....	11	8	9	9	9	58	57
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....	15	8	5	4	8	11	12
Foreign currencies .....	31	38	41	45	49	50	52
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets .....	85	78	72	94	624	83	75
U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>3</sup> .....	83	77	72	70	70	72	74
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets <sup>4</sup> .....	3	1	1	24	554	11	1
U.S. private assets .....	6,025	10,506	12,897	15,469	12,419	14,500	16,099
Direct investment at current cost .....	1,532	2,652	2,948	3,553	3,749	4,068	4,429
Foreign securities .....	2,426	4,329	5,604	6,835	3,986	5,566	6,223
Bonds .....	573	1,012	1,276	1,587	1,237	1,570	1,737
Corporate stocks .....	1,853	3,318	4,329	5,248	2,748	3,995	4,486
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners <sup>2</sup> .....	837	1,018	1,184	1,233	931	862	874
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks .....	1,232	2,507	3,160	3,847	3,754	4,005	4,573
<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States</b> .....	<b>7,576</b>	<b>13,894</b>	<b>16,620</b>	<b>20,196</b>	<b>22,725</b>	<b>20,883</b>	<b>22,786</b>
Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value) <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	1,132	1,179	2,488	5,968	3,366	3,542
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives .....	7,576	12,762	15,441	17,708	16,757	17,517	19,244
Foreign official assets in the United States .....	1,037	2,313	2,833	3,412	3,944	4,403	4,864
U.S. government securities .....	756	1,725	2,167	2,540	3,264	3,589	3,957
U.S. Treasury securities .....	640	1,341	1,558	1,737	2,401	2,880	3,321
Other .....	116	385	609	803	864	709	637
Other U.S. government liabilities .....	26	23	26	32	41	99	110
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks .....	153	297	297	406	256	187	178
Other foreign official assets .....	102	269	343	434	383	528	618
Other foreign assets .....	6,539	10,448	12,608	14,296	12,813	13,115	14,380
Direct investment at current cost .....	1,421	1,906	2,154	2,346	2,397	2,442	2,659
U.S. Treasury securities .....	382	644	568	640	852	792	1,065
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities .....	2,623	4,353	5,372	6,190	4,621	5,320	5,860
Corporate and other bonds .....	1,069	2,243	2,825	3,289	2,771	2,826	2,868
Corporate stocks .....	1,554	2,110	2,547	2,901	1,850	2,494	2,992
U.S. currency .....	205	280	283	272	301	314	342
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners .....	739	658	799	863	741	707	748
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks .....	1,169	2,607	3,431	3,985	3,901	3,540	3,707
Memoranda: .....							
Direct investment abroad at market value .....	2,694	3,638	4,470	5,275	3,102	4,331	4,843
Direct investment in the United States at market value .....	2,783	2,818	3,293	3,551	2,486	3,027	3,451

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> A break in series in 2005 reflects the introduction of U.S. Department of the Treasury data on financial derivatives. <sup>2</sup> U.S. official gold stock is valued at market price. <sup>3</sup> Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and resources provided to foreigners under foreign assistance programs requiring repayment over several years. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced. <sup>4</sup> Beginning in 2007, includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

**Table 1290. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year]

Type	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>83.3</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>132.4</b>
Gold stock .....	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights .....	11.0	10.5	13.6	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.3	57.8	56.8
Foreign currencies .....	52.2	31.2	42.7	37.8	40.9	45.8	49.6	50.5	52.1
Reserve position in IMF <sup>1</sup> .....	9.1	14.8	19.5	8.0	5.0	4.2	7.7	11.4	12.5

<sup>1</sup> International Monetary Fund.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. See also <<http://www.fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>>.



**Table 1291. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country, 2000 to 2010, and by Industry, 2010**

[In millions of dollars (1,256,867 represents \$1,256,867,000,000). Foreign direct investment is defined as the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign entity (as used here, "entity" is synonymous with "person" as the term is used in a broad legal sense including any individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) of 10 percent or more of the voting interest of a U.S. business enterprise. Data are based on surveys of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies]

Country	2010					Total <sup>1</sup>	Manufac- turing	Wholesale trade	Finance <sup>2</sup> and insur- ance
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010				
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>1,256,867</b>	<b>1,634,121</b>	<b>2,046,662</b>	<b>2,114,501</b>	<b>2,342,829</b>	<b>748,279</b>	<b>330,889</b>	<b>356,781</b>	
Canada .....	114,309	165,667	168,746	202,303	206,139	35,728	5,491	65,214	
Europe <sup>3</sup> .....	887,014	1,154,048	1,477,896	1,516,268	1,697,196	585,004	189,346	284,260	
Austria .....	3,007	2,425	4,251	4,455	4,353	2,234	418	2	
Belgium .....	14,787	10,024	23,379	37,820	43,236	20,662	7,151	(D)	
Denmark .....	4,025	6,117	5,537	6,383	9,285	3,027	(D)	(Z)	
Finland .....	8,875	5,938	7,613	7,293	6,558	4,241	1,775	(D)	
France .....	125,740	114,260	141,922	157,921	184,762	71,286	18,827	22,469	
Germany .....	122,412	177,176	173,843	191,461	212,915	69,222	16,601	41,631	
Ireland .....	25,523	17,465	21,270	24,217	30,583	18,382	(D)	5,429	
Italy .....	6,576	7,725	19,466	14,979	15,689	6,844	1,254	(D)	
Luxembourg .....	58,930	79,680	130,020	146,580	181,203	65,996	4,586	42,315	
Netherlands .....	138,894	156,602	179,938	199,906	217,500	78,003	24,638	47,849	
Norway .....	2,665	9,810	11,511	11,511	10,356	4,445	4,855	91	
Spain .....	5,068	7,472	30,037	38,812	40,723	4,592	55	2,437	
Sweden .....	21,991	132,269	32,578	35,598	40,758	25,386	10,602	142	
Switzerland .....	64,719	133,387	157,121	140,745	192,231	85,074	11,799	45,348	
United Kingdom .....	277,613	371,350	447,529	416,139	432,488	93,705	82,168	73,662	
Other .....	6,188	32,348	91,878	84,008	75,006	35,906	(D)	29	
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere <sup>3</sup> .....	53,691	57,175	56,538	48,300	60,074	15,454	6,649	-17,868	
South and Central America <sup>3</sup> .....	13,384	22,507	13,581	14,699	19,206	7,357	2,119	548	
Brazil .....	882	2,051	16	-1,651	1,093	-1,003	1,169	(D)	
Mexico .....	7,462	3,595	8,420	11,492	12,591	4,937	832	(D)	
Panama .....	3,819	10,983	916	1,101	1,485	632	-39	7	
Venezuela .....	792	5,292	2,402	2,599	2,857	(D)	-3	2	
Other Western Hemisphere <sup>3</sup> .....	40,307	34,668	42,957	33,601	40,869	8,097	4,529	-18,416	
Bermuda .....	18,336	2,147	13,703	2,175	5,142	3,131	(D)	-19,757	
Netherlands Antilles .....	3,807	5,531	6,351	8,024	3,680	(D)	291	32	
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	15,191	23,063	27,799	25,120	31,150	4,424	3,335	1,283	
Other .....	1,719	3,277	-5,132	-2,411	768	(D)	462	30	
Africa .....	2,700	2,341	1,617	1,205	2,010	135	530	-7	
Middle East <sup>3</sup> .....	6,506	8,306	16,233	16,949	15,407	3,536	6,013	(D)	
Israel .....	3,012	4,231	6,752	7,109	7,231	3,582	485	(D)	
Saudi Arabia .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	55	(D)	(Z)	
Asia and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	192,647	246,585	325,431	329,475	362,003	108,421	122,860	(D)	
Australia .....	18,775	36,392	37,399	41,289	49,543	5,263	75	4,348	
Hong Kong .....	1,493	3,467	4,217	4,172	4,272	(D)	1,538	12	
India .....	96	1,497	2,820	2,375	3,344	381	20	(Z)	
Japan .....	159,690	189,851	234,748	239,312	257,273	80,739	104,009	19,313	
Korea, South .....	3,110	6,077	12,859	13,503	15,213	2,460	12,300	161	
Singapore .....	5,087	3,338	25,801	20,658	21,831	(D)	975	(D)	
Taiwan <sup>4</sup> .....	3,174	3,731	4,462	4,516	5,180	1,935	1,674	-114	

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Excludes depository institutions <sup>3</sup> Includes other countries, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1332.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011, and previous issues. See <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

**Table 1292. U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Selected Financial and Operating Data by Industry of Affiliate: 2008**

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated (11,671,560 represents \$11,671,560,000,000). Preliminary. A majority-owned U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which a foreign entity (as used here, "entity" is synonymous with "person" as the term is used in a broad legal sense including any individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest greater than 50 percent]

Industry	2007 NAICS Code	Total		Employ- ment (1,000)	Employee compen- sation	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Mer- chandise exports	Mer- chandise imports
		Assets	Sales					
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>11,671,560</b>	<b>3,448,568</b>	<b>5,593.5</b>	<b>408,453</b>	<b>1,442,375</b>	<b>232,413</b>	<b>566,925</b>
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup> .....	31-33	1,500,219	1,288,552	2,115.5	166,749	558,736	131,300	223,993
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	115,965	226,817	38.1	5,216	69,207	(D)	63,080
Chemicals .....	325	375,916	267,418	305.8	35,027	127,734	30,048	46,827
Computers and electronic products .....	334	99,150	60,476	164.7	11,071	20,915	13,229	12,823
Transportation equipment .....	336	245,902	219,616	420.5	29,132	88,517	26,574	54,218
Wholesale trade .....	42	695,840	1,019,137	648.8	55,753	287,568	89,824	322,319
Retail trade .....	44-45	68,003	120,905	464.4	14,469	41,430	700	7,303
Information .....	51	254,337	101,672	249.1	23,517	53,351	968	644
Finance and insurance .....	52, exc.	8,111,541	494,441	407.5	56,720	75,019	(D)	(Z)
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	140,526	24,925	39.4	2,759	109,793	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	54	120,883	78,727	248.3	22,525	14,693	565	348
Other industries .....	(X)	780,211	320,210	1,420.5	65,960	301,848	(D)	(D)

X Not applicable. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2010, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2008 Estimates*. For more information, see <<http://www.bea.gov/international/d11fdiop.htm>>.

**Table 1293. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Property, Plant, and Equipment and Employment of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 2002 to 2008**

[Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment in millions of dollars (1,035,916 represents \$1,035,916,000,000); employment in thousands (5,570.4 represents 5,570,400). A U.S. majority-owned affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which a foreign entity (as used here, "entity" is synonymous with "person" as the term is used in a broad legal sense including any individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest greater than 50 percent.]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)		Employment		
	2002	2007	2002 (1,000)	2008	
				Total (1,000)	Percentage of total employment in the state or area <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,035,916</b>	<b>1,283,009</b>	<b>5,570.4</b>	<b>5,593.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Alabama .....	15,520	21,965	75.1	78.4	4.8
Alaska .....	30,052	34,336	12.6	12.5	5.1
Arizona .....	(D)	13,119	57.6	76.5	3.4
Arkansas .....	4,872	5,041	35.7	33.3	3.3
California .....	89,193	110,214	635.3	594.1	4.6
Colorado .....	13,026	(D)	77.7	85.4	4.3
Connecticut .....	(D)	13,615	(D)	104.6	7.1
Delaware .....	6,252	4,337	23.6	30.8	8.2
District of Columbia .....	5,135	5,489	17.5	15.9	3.3
Florida .....	28,993	33,647	258.3	254.0	3.8
Georgia .....	(D)	(D)	191.4	179.8	5.2
Hawaii .....	(D)	6,167	(D)	30.6	6.1
Idaho .....	2,131	2,035	12.5	17.5	3.2
Illinois .....	41,862	49,207	281.5	273.3	5.3
Indiana .....	27,991	(D)	133.3	141.6	5.5
Iowa .....	5,776	8,406	36.6	48.2	3.7
Kansas .....	5,238	8,011	34.9	53.5	4.6
Kentucky .....	24,091	28,272	88.4	95.2	6.1
Louisiana .....	26,993	30,701	50.5	48.1	3.0
Maine .....	5,511	6,252	31.7	30.7	6.0
Maryland .....	(D)	13,538	(D)	108.6	5.1
Massachusetts .....	(D)	26,272	(D)	188.9	6.4
Michigan .....	(D)	22,681	(D)	150.6	4.2
Minnesota .....	9,805	16,276	88.1	97.2	4.1
Mississippi .....	5,097	10,962	25.8	26.8	2.9
Missouri .....	14,484	(D)	91.5	91.3	3.8
Montana .....	1,824	3,194	5.9	7.2	2.0
Nebraska .....	1,840	(D)	18.7	25.2	3.1
Nevada .....	(D)	9,681	25.9	37.3	3.3
New Hampshire .....	(D)	5,131	(D)	40.4	7.2
New Jersey .....	30,956	38,811	230.1	230.0	6.7
New Mexico .....	(D)	4,054	13.0	18.7	2.9
New York .....	68,310	82,623	440.8	417.0	5.7
North Carolina .....	(D)	29,553	(D)	206.7	5.9
North Dakota .....	1,100	1,461	7.4	10.1	3.4
Ohio .....	32,124	42,938	214.2	231.6	5.0
Oklahoma .....	7,434	10,142	33.9	36.8	2.9
Oregon .....	(D)	10,142	51.3	46.9	3.2
Pennsylvania .....	(D)	37,822	(D)	263.5	5.1
Rhode Island .....	(D)	5,350	(D)	21.3	5.1
South Carolina .....	21,573	(D)	133.1	107.2	6.7
South Dakota .....	685	1,184	7.6	8.8	2.6
Tennessee .....	16,795	22,467	130.7	130.6	5.4
Texas .....	88,116	119,255	353.0	439.4	4.9
Utah .....	10,612	6,413	32.3	32.5	3.0
Vermont .....	1,286	1,456	11.1	10.5	4.1
Virginia .....	(D)	(D)	142.2	159.7	5.2
Washington .....	(D)	22,400	84.7	91.2	3.7
West Virginia .....	7,388	6,605	22.7	22.0	3.7
Wisconsin .....	16,103	14,520	107.1	84.3	3.4
Wyoming .....	10,551	11,497	8.5	10.6	4.6
Puerto Rico .....	2,583	2,974	19.8	20.4	(NA)
Other U.S. areas .....	(D)	73,480	10.2	14.8	(NA)
Foreign .....	2,328	2,394	0.3	1.3	(NA)
Unspecified <sup>2</sup> .....	66,341	92,253	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> The data on total employment in the state or area that is used to calculate the shares shown in this table are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares were computed. <sup>2</sup> The data on total employment in the state or area that is used to calculate the shares shown in this table are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares were computed. <sup>3</sup> Includes aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2010, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2008 Estimates*. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>>.

**Table 1294. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 2000 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (335,629 represents \$335,629,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>335,629</b>	<b>63,591</b>	<b>86,219</b>	<b>91,390</b>	<b>165,603</b>	<b>251,917</b>	<b>260,362</b>
By type of investment:							
U.S. businesses acquired	322,703	50,212	72,738	73,997	148,604	223,616	242,799
U.S. businesses established	12,926	13,379	13,481	17,393	16,999	28,301	17,564
By type of investor:							
Foreign direct investors	105,151	27,866	34,184	40,304	44,129	88,337	47,078
U.S. affiliates	230,478	35,725	52,035	51,086	121,474	163,580	213,284
<b>INDUSTRY</b> <sup>2</sup>							
Manufacturing	143,285	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,330	118,370	141,079
Wholesale trade	8,561	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,273	5,631	3,977
Retail trade	1,672	941	3,073	1,262	1,295	6,867	2,775
Information	67,932	9,236	4,315	8,487	10,341	8,585	22,214
Depository institutions	2,636	4,864	(D)	7,973	7,547	12,307	15,996
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	44,420	23,511	26,234	5,529	33,776	27,497	29,584
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,526	2,817	6,335	8,756	12,441	17,852	3,796
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,332	1,955	(D)	6,407	8,923	9,018	15,167
Other industries	30,264	8,429	10,121	15,453	26,677	45,790	25,775
<b>COUNTRY</b> <sup>3</sup>							
Canada	28,346	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,121	38,502	25,181
Europe <sup>1</sup>	249,167	39,024	43,815	56,416	106,732	132,454	157,853
France	26,149	2,955	6,415	5,608	18,140	14,307	16,565
Germany	18,452	8,830	4,788	7,239	20,514	15,831	12,823
Netherlands	47,686	1,077	461	2,609	4,769	8,357	12,545
Switzerland	22,789	649	6,505	2,332	12,401	6,501	9,041
United Kingdom	110,208	20,373	23,288	30,420	26,261	56,051	19,657
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	15,400	1,607	2,629	5,042	(D)	(D)	18,259
South and Central America	5,334	182	1,382	980	2,273	(D)	3,551
Other Western Hemisphere	10,066	1,425	1,247	4,062	(D)	1,933	14,708
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	129
Middle East	947	1,738	1,318	5,068	11,755	21,882	12,263
Asia and Pacific <sup>1</sup>	40,282	11,469	6,015	10,924	15,759	34,408	44,863
Australia	(D)	9,032	3,850	4,713	5,650	12,983	10,522
Japan	26,044	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,350	7,928	28,041

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Beginning 2002, based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15. <sup>3</sup> For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/index.htm>>.

**Table 1295. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See headnote, Table 1296]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows [inflows(-)]			Income <sup>1</sup>		
	2000	2009	2010	2000	2009	2010	2000	2009	2010
<b>All industries, total</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>1,316,247</b>	<b>3,547,038</b>	<b>3,908,231</b>	<b>142,627</b>	<b>282,686</b>	<b>328,905</b>	<b>133,692</b>	<b>335,283</b>	<b>409,555</b>
Mining	72,111	163,467	175,532	2,174	17,784	12,637	13,164	24,953	29,675
Manufacturing <sup>2</sup>	343,899	526,705	585,789	43,002	47,126	61,149	42,230	42,115	63,246
Food	23,497	44,780	46,441	2,014	3,166	4,669	2,681	2,907	3,558
Chemicals	75,807	121,900	140,884	3,812	16,487	19,500	(D)	13,668	15,904
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	21,218	22,129	1,233	429	1,300	1,536	947	1,553
Machinery	22,229	39,755	43,881	2,659	3,377	3,762	2,257	2,450	4,322
Computer and electronic products	59,909	68,720	81,968	17,303	-1,350	11,175	8,860	7,008	10,833
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,005	22,482	23,635	2,100	821	2,087	1,079	1,558	1,696
Transportation equipment	49,887	48,567	50,332	7,814	4,873	1,033	4,107	-1,114	6,638
Wholesale trade	93,936	181,186	193,531	11,938	15,532	17,064	14,198	21,440	25,828
Information	52,345	144,562	161,723	16,531	11,680	13,137	-964	14,647	17,409
Depository institutions	40,152	121,340	133,602	-1,274	-16,399	2,194	2,191	2,350	5,933
Finance and insurance	217,086	761,279	802,960	21,659	49,691	13,506	15,210	41,465	40,241
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	76,118	84,658	5,441	4,030	7,441	3,548	6,495	7,442
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	1,351,158	1,538,617	(NA)	140,858	184,277	(NA)	166,191	198,633

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> For 2006, income is shown gross of withholding taxes. <sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

**Table 1296. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>1,316,247</b>	<b>2,160,844</b>	<b>2,241,656</b>	<b>2,477,268</b>	<b>2,993,980</b>	<b>3,232,493</b>	<b>3,547,038</b>	<b>3,908,231</b>
Canada .....	132,472	214,931	231,836	205,134	250,642	246,483	266,577	296,691
Europe <sup>1</sup> .....	687,320	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,397,704	1,682,023	1,844,182	2,005,931	2,185,898
Austria .....	2,872	9,264	11,236	14,897	14,646	13,546	15,628	16,876
Belgium .....	17,973	41,840	49,306	51,862	62,491	65,279	70,697	73,526
Czech Republic .....	1,228	2,444	2,729	3,615	4,066	5,053	5,355	5,909
Denmark .....	5,270	6,815	6,914	5,849	8,950	10,481	9,790	9,828
Finland .....	1,342	2,208	1,950	2,107	2,202	2,012	1,988	1,472
France .....	42,628	63,359	60,526	63,008	74,179	84,409	89,249	92,820
Germany .....	55,508	79,467	100,473	93,620	100,601	107,833	110,958	105,828
Greece .....	795	1,899	1,884	1,804	2,179	2,092	1,995	1,798
Hungary .....	1,920	3,024	2,795	2,602	6,457	3,737	3,914	4,863
Ireland .....	35,903	72,907	55,173	86,372	117,708	150,131	160,232	190,478
Italy .....	23,484	25,184	24,528	25,435	28,216	27,663	29,861	29,015
Luxembourg .....	27,849	83,634	79,937	125,146	144,180	172,251	206,133	274,923
Netherlands .....	115,429	219,384	240,205	279,373	412,122	423,059	481,140	521,427
Norway .....	4,379	8,491	8,533	9,667	12,188	24,706	27,652	33,843
Poland .....	3,884	7,256	5,575	6,934	15,614	12,489	13,455	12,684
Portugal .....	2,664	1,915	2,138	2,832	2,991	3,006	2,667	2,639
Russia .....	1,147	6,088	9,363	11,371	15,029	19,777	19,945	9,880
Spain .....	21,236	48,409	50,197	49,356	61,093	54,194	57,357	58,053
Sweden .....	25,959	29,730	30,153	33,857	36,615	35,876	35,846	29,444
Switzerland .....	55,377	121,790	100,692	102,022	94,675	133,222	149,772	143,627
Turkey .....	1,826	2,682	2,563	3,141	5,584	4,542	5,042	5,693
United Kingdom .....	230,762	330,416	351,513	406,358	426,357	448,412	458,536	508,369
Latin America and other .....								
Western Hemisphere .....	266,576	351,709	379,582	418,429	556,160	588,992	676,183	724,405
South America <sup>1</sup> .....	84,220	68,685	73,311	80,477	104,732	98,603	120,545	136,401
Argentina .....	17,488	9,201	10,103	13,174	13,692	12,197	14,328	12,111
Brazil .....	36,717	29,485	30,882	33,504	48,807	43,953	55,176	66,021
Chile .....	10,052	10,804	11,127	10,927	16,337	16,286	21,549	26,260
Colombia .....	3,693	2,991	4,292	3,799	4,552	5,028	6,176	6,574
Ecuador .....	832	881	941	904	1,007	1,098	1,209	1,250
Peru .....	3,130	4,773	5,542	5,561	5,964	4,448	5,594	7,907
Venezuela .....	10,531	9,109	8,934	10,922	12,871	13,545	14,242	13,693
Central America <sup>1</sup> .....	73,841	73,214	82,496	91,811	102,472	101,291	103,510	104,127
Costa Rica .....	1,716	2,687	1,598	2,105	2,267	2,414	1,712	1,651
Honduras .....	399	755	821	864	626	809	870	1,027
Mexico .....	39,352	63,384	73,687	82,965	91,046	87,443	89,419	90,304
Panama .....	30,758	4,919	4,826	4,636	6,171	5,963	6,871	6,040
Other Western Hemisphere <sup>1</sup> .....	108,515	209,810	223,775	246,142	348,956	389,098	452,128	483,877
Bahamas, The .....	3,291	11,255	13,451	13,703	16,567	23,127	28,167	31,488
Barbados .....	2,141	3,249	3,881	4,831	2,136	3,154	4,068	5,710
Bermuda .....	60,114	100,856	113,222	133,480	211,708	207,547	254,541	264,442
Dominican Republic .....	1,143	1,028	815	789	712	806	1,105	1,344
Jamaica .....	2,483	3,551	1,018	940	801	940	708	678
Netherlands Antilles .....	3,579	4,712	5,607	3,924	6,483	13,314	17,036	22,935
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1,550	2,577	2,219	2,940	3,916	5,109	6,323	7,653
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	33,451	82,159	83,164	84,817	105,829	134,298	139,880	149,039
Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	11,891	20,356	22,756	28,158	32,607	36,746	43,575	53,522
Egypt .....	1,998	4,526	5,475	5,564	7,023	7,804	9,149	11,746
Nigeria .....	470	1,936	1,105	1,677	1,584	3,254	4,971	5,224
South Africa .....	3,562	3,913	3,969	3,980	5,240	4,999	6,107	6,503
Middle East <sup>1</sup> .....	10,863	18,963	21,115	24,206	28,448	31,294	36,257	36,573
Israel .....	3,735	6,171	7,978	9,168	9,487	9,444	9,273	9,694
Saudi Arabia .....	3,661	3,657	3,830	4,410	5,012	5,126	8,023	8,005
United Arab Emirates .....	683	2,962	2,285	2,670	2,967	3,337	4,195	4,271
Asia and Pacific <sup>1</sup> .....	207,125	374,754	375,689	403,637	444,101	484,796	518,516	611,143
Australia .....	34,838	(D)	75,669	67,632	84,331	92,668	109,827	133,990
China <sup>2</sup> .....	11,140	17,616	19,016	26,459	29,710	53,927	49,799	60,452
Hong Kong .....	27,447	32,735	36,415	39,636	40,720	40,042	49,152	54,035
India .....	2,379	7,658	7,162	9,746	14,622	18,354	20,894	27,066
Indonesia .....	8,904	(D)	8,603	9,484	14,978	16,273	15,645	15,502
Japan .....	57,091	71,005	81,175	84,428	85,224	99,803	96,015	113,263
Korea, South .....	8,968	17,747	19,760	27,299	23,558	22,426	26,813	30,165
Malaysia .....	7,910	8,909	11,097	11,185	12,140	12,243	13,235	15,982
New Zealand .....	4,271	4,620	5,191	5,933	5,527	4,451	6,270	6,872
Philippines .....	3,638	6,176	6,522	6,948	6,953	5,505	5,908	6,579
Singapore .....	24,133	61,076	76,390	81,879	93,529	83,169	88,925	106,042
Taiwan <sup>2</sup> .....	7,836	(D)	14,356	16,999	15,807	18,053	19,237	20,977
Thailand .....	5,824	7,499	10,352	10,642	10,284	9,162	9,776	12,701

(D) Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1332.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2011. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <http://www.bea.gov/pubs.htm>.

**Table 1297. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars. (1,500 represents 1,500,000,000) See text, this section. Negative figures (–) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Investment in financial institutions	1,500	1,994	1,263	2,024	1,651	1,385	1,676	2,337
<b>Western Europe</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>429</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>340</b>
Ireland	–	50	–	30	–	34	7	14
Spain	–19	–19	–19	–205	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Yugoslavia <sup>2</sup>	1	13	4	–73	–2	3	–5	–2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	52	66	72	49	45	29	27	41
Macedonia	50	42	68	31	1	35	21	29
Former Yugoslavia - Regional <sup>2</sup>	63	38	66	120	45	53	168	83
Other <sup>3</sup> and unspecified <sup>4</sup>	478	47	29	5	5	18	4	5
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>–95</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>1,490</b>
Albania	26	43	54	31	43	38	32	29
Romania	38	35	59	42	41	9	12	24
Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union:								
Armenia	20	66	85	62	74	87	71	34
Azerbaijan	8	47	74	51	44	36	29	34
Belarus	1	1	2	4	6	8	10	4
Georgia	36	113	131	85	104	421	232	67
Kazakhstan	42	57	69	41	42	44	41	158
Kyrgyzstan	15	39	60	50	26	40	44	41
Moldova	32	27	39	26	21	53	43	19
Russia	797	251	–681	–920	–41	403	331	223
Tajikistan	8	40	61	35	33	24	33	32
Turkmenistan	4	4	13	3	(Z)	–9	11	9
Ukraine	138	114	147	120	72	83	112	125
Uzbekistan	22	53	52	23	13	11	9	5
Former Soviet Union—Regional <sup>4</sup>	501	372	456	470	461	508	535	485
Other <sup>3</sup> and unspecified <sup>4</sup>	419	105	153	73	73	76	73	100
<b>Near East and South Asia</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>5,515</b>	<b>4,767</b>	<b>9,947</b>	<b>9,038</b>	<b>11,780</b>	<b>14,413</b>
Afghanistan	5	1,382	2,304	3,807	7,541	6,125	8,555	10,862
Bangladesh	43	50	52	44	81	76	53	71
Egypt	3,139	2,689	2,827	149	1,766	1,797	1,749	1,216
Greece	–149	–457	–114	–103	–74	–66	–74	–76
India	–64	–40	–69	63	46	28	28	41
Nepal	15	37	51	58	64	64	80	57
Pakistan	366	–341	532	712	527	688	1,254	1,528
Turkey	–80	–298	–225	–191	–296	–43	–28	46
UNRWA <sup>5</sup>	97	27	57	137	135	–	–	–
Other and unspecified <sup>3</sup>	21	79	54	47	117	310	141	635
<b>Africa</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>3,546</b>	<b>4,778</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>7,315</b>
Algeria	–53	–145	–173	–1,324	–18	–18	–11	–13
Burundi	3	27	6	37	18	16	32	27
Cameroon	1	2	7	10	5	6	7	11
Cape Verde	1	4	4	9	7	28	38	2
Congo, Democratic Republic of the (former Zaire) <sup>6</sup>	(Z)	(Z)	17	1	10	11	12	7
Ethiopia	142	234	308	233	278	447	440	550
Ghana	40	67	53	57	65	87	157	123
Guinea	19	33	36	29	15	75	31	20
Kenya	44	82	96	187	179	284	390	340
Liberia	19	50	40	61	81	261	142	135
Madagascar	21	34	42	45	60	82	68	64
Malawi	45	54	46	68	75	88	95	92
Mali	50	46	55	57	55	58	114	94
Mozambique	119	105	65	98	111	152	192	146
Nigeria	–17	41	67	–178	123	200	211	255
Rwanda	26	36	49	55	70	93	111	103
Senegal	27	53	40	39	40	70	73	106
Somalia	7	16	10	33	40	168	108	35
South Africa	68	332	103	106	155	242	360	266
Sudan	17	120	130	390	364	529	513	521
Tanzania	15	66	65	76	114	129	207	215
Uganda	92	120	149	154	184	194	228	237
Zambia	44	56	91	91	119	164	151	121
Zimbabwe	23	31	27	32	69	141	153	113
Other and unspecified <sup>4</sup>	164	407	513	621	1,070	767	1,826	3,102
<b>Far East and Pacific</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>551</b>	<b>–133</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>–93</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>865</b>
Cambodia	23	44	58	56	61	60	66	90
Hong Kong	–15	–28	–28	–28	–28	–23	–16	–15
Indonesia	272	–157	3	–68	–14	–84	–46	66
Korea, Republic of	–132	–110	–43	–43	–40	182	–68	–67
Laos	5	5	2	1	1	3	5	6
Malaysia	134	–45	–40	–41	–185	2	2	4
Philippines	22	–14	–31	–25	51	143	128	133
Thailand	–99	8	9	–62	1	19	8	14
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the Pacific Island <sup>7</sup>	145	204	190	174	195	211	348	185
Other and unspecified <sup>4</sup>	19	40	47	37	182	200	215	214

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1297. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 2000 to 2010—Con.**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 801]

Country	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Western Hemisphere <sup>1</sup>	1,621	1,907	2,096	1,512	1,398	2,087	4,311	2,977
Bolivia	136	217	159	142	155	135	139	79
Brazil	195	-136	-93	-344	-181	-166	-87	-303
Colombia	33	467	598	620	771	914	1,223	642
Ecuador	14	37	60	80	73	52	60	47
El Salvador	27	103	51	28	42	58	100	48
Guatemala	49	40	21	34	25	55	66	68
Haiti	63	83	118	154	164	192	232	1,047
Honduras	100	83	71	63	87	100	133	56
Mexico	-123	14	40	30	51	52	1,277	418
Nicaragua	53	28	37	56	75	97	91	37
Panama <sup>8</sup>	-13	14	8	11	6	9	7	9
Peru	87	168	127	71	-258	128	539	188
Other <sup>9</sup> and unspecified <sup>4</sup>	1,100	725	745	471	407	366	426	439
Other international organizations	2,837	3,015	4,608	4,114	4,857	5,348	7,908	8,652
Middle East	4,345	8,413	16,705	10,220	10,195	10,801	9,608	9,028
Iraq <sup>10</sup>	(Z)	5,040	10,857	9,157	7,039	6,228	5,269	2,942
Israel	3,932	2,163	4,953	390	2,373	2,955	1,994	2,692
Jordan	317	801	583	463	422	643	687	802
Lebanon	22	29	37	46	147	253	244	119
Yemen	16	31	25	30	40	22	31	48
West Bank-Gaza Regional	64	171	179	128	152	474	812	687

— Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. <sup>3</sup> Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. <sup>4</sup> In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. <sup>5</sup> United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. <sup>6</sup> See footnote 5, table 1332. <sup>7</sup> Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. <sup>8</sup> Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on Dec. 1999. <sup>9</sup> Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization. <sup>10</sup> Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991–96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. Foreign assistance to Iraq in 2003 thru 2009 includes Iraq Reconstruction and humanitarian assistance.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data. See <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

**Table 1298. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2009**

[In millions of dollars (9,694 represents \$9,694,000,000). For years ending September 30. Total aid programs are the sum of economic and military assistance. Major components in recent years include U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), State Department and voluntary contributions to international financial institutions. Annual figures are in obligations]

Year and Region	Total foreign assistance    Military assistance		Economic assistance, by funding agency					
			Total	USAID	USDA	State Department	Other U.S. agencies	Multilateral organizations
1980	9,694	2,122	7,572	4,062	1,437	459	137	1,478
1985	18,128	5,801	12,327	8,132	2,052	431	164	1,548
1990	16,015	4,971	11,044	6,964	1,643	590	377	1,469
1995	16,398	4,165	12,232	7,281	1,401	763	1,006	1,781
2000	18,101	4,876	13,224	5,907	2,567	2,486	1,154	1,110
2004	33,507	6,144	27,363	11,330	2,150	4,018	6,980	2,885
2005	37,076	7,352	29,724	10,102	2,318	5,020	10,626	1,659
2006	39,407	12,287	27,120	9,618	2,033	5,347	8,630	1,492
2007	40,857	13,203	27,655	11,414	1,835	5,634	7,038	1,733
2008	48,923	15,899	33,024	9,426	2,792	9,733	9,188	1,884
<b>2009, total</b>	<b>44,957</b>	<b>11,010</b>	<b>33,947</b>	<b>11,763</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>11,391</b>	<b>5,895</b>	<b>2,327</b>
Asia	12,307	6,215	6,092	3,190	299	1,373	1,093	137
Central Asia	1,913	148	1,764	665	18	234	847	—
Eastern Europe	498	87	411	208	—	86	117	—
Latin America and Caribbean	3,027	127	2,900	880	133	1,247	595	45
Middle East and North Africa	9,460	4,051	5,409	3,189	32	1,524	664	—
Oceania	222	1	221	23	—	3	196	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,088	260	9,828	2,155	2,042	4,175	1,303	153
Western Europe	97	5	93	41	—	16	35	—
Canada	26	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
World, not specified	7,318	116	7,202	1,411	47	2,732	1,018	1,993

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants: Obligations and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://gbk.eads.usaidalinet.gov>>.

**Table 1299. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2001 to 2009**

[In millions of dollars (16,836 represents \$16,836,000,000). For years ending September 30. Annual figures are in obligations]

Region/Country					2009		
	2001	2005	2007	2008	Total	Economic aid	Military aid
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>16,836</b>	<b>37,176</b>	<b>40,857</b>	<b>48,923</b>	<b>44,957</b>	<b>33,947</b>	<b>11,010</b>
Afghanistan	106	2,252	5,813	8,892	8,764	3,046	5,718
Albania	55	43	35	46	37	34	3
Angola	88	67	49	58	55	54	1
Armenia	92	76	81	215	63	60	3
Azerbaijan	29	64	56	37	48	44	4
Bangladesh	162	84	93	171	172	171	1
Bolivia	203	162	181	128	101	101	—
Bosnia and Herzegovina	160	47	42	37	46	42	5
Bulgaria	60	44	27	26	21	12	9
Burundi	35	59	38	46	63	63	1
Cambodia	45	98	75	76	83	80	4
Chad	9	63	98	127	222	222	—
Colombia	264	824	497	888	895	839	57
Comoros	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Congo (Kinshasa) <sup>2</sup>	99	121	150	260	349	325	23
Ecuador	65	87	66	52	46	45	1
Egypt	1,716	1,563	1,972	1,492	1,785	483	1,301
El Salvador	139	59	252	223	156	145	11
Eritrea	80	133	13	15	17	17	—
Ethiopia	212	693	463	996	940	939	2
Georgia	97	106	97	274	622	609	13
Ghana	70	72	431	230	175	174	1
Guatemala	80	96	84	111	141	140	1
Haiti	94	224	210	310	369	366	3
Honduras	52	271	63	74	42	42	—
India	222	214	161	148	133	132	1
Indonesia	195	588	236	208	226	209	17
Iraq	—	9,482	7,959	7,506	2,256	2,253	3
Israel	2,839	2,714	2,510	2,425	2,432	52	2,380
Jamaica	35	66	36	22	28	26	1
Jordan	272	683	542	879	816	578	238
Kazakhstan	47	66	105	112	91	86	5
Kenya	155	262	515	718	918	917	1
Kosovo	105	43	—	207	136	133	2
Liberia	54	148	257	312	225	173	52
Macedonia	64	48	35	32	33	29	3
Madagascar	50	89	67	119	68	68	—
Malawi	39	84	105	103	135	135	—
Mali	48	55	381	142	222	222	—
Marshall Islands	41	44	48	48	49	49	—
Mexico	55	102	89	95	499	466	34
Micronesia, Federated States of	82	94	100	79	108	108	—
Morocco	42	55	82	525	244	236	8
Mozambique	214	127	237	799	325	325	—
Namibia	16	50	91	131	396	396	—
Nepal	51	73	81	106	89	89	1
Nicaragua	67	96	58	145	46	44	1
Nigeria	98	151	340	485	501	498	2
Pakistan	188	758	975	963	1,783	1,354	429
Peru	216	191	165	159	149	148	1
Philippines	151	167	169	161	185	155	30
Poland	18	93	32	31	79	49	29
Romania	67	63	35	26	21	8	14
Russia	541	1,585	1,593	1,261	479	396	83
Rwanda	39	83	122	172	170	169	—
Senegal	41	48	72	78	144	143	1
Serbia	205	90	119	58	51	49	2
South Africa	70	187	399	568	571	570	1
Sri Lanka	28	160	44	69	90	82	8
Sudan	96	1,043	1,180	1,416	1,213	1,174	39
Tajikistan	62	64	33	70	48	47	1
Tanzania	107	137	233	1,056	377	377	—
Turkey	7	54	30	21	19	15	4
Uganda	95	291	366	456	474	470	4
Ukraine	146	149	165	111	167	158	9
Uzbekistan	60	42	17	14	12	12	—
West Bank/Gaza <sup>3</sup>	240	350	165	575	1,039	1,039	—
Zambia	51	144	204	263	292	292	—
Zimbabwe	23	61	141	234	286	286	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1332.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 7, Table 1332.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants: Obligations and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://gbk.eads.usaidallnet.gov>>.

**Table 1300. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (-376,749 represents -\$376,749,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade tables in this section]

Category	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>TRADE BALANCE</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>-376,749</b>	<b>-605,357</b>	<b>-708,624</b>	<b>-753,288</b>	<b>-696,728</b>	<b>-698,338</b>	<b>-381,272</b>	<b>-500,027</b>
Goods .....	-445,787	-663,507	-780,730	-835,689	-818,886	-830,109	-505,910	-645,857
Services .....	69,038	58,150	72,106	82,401	122,158	131,770	124,637	145,830
Travel .....	17,525	8,727	12,230	13,228	20,228	29,929	20,073	27,998
Passenger fares .....	-3,416	-5,798	-4,580	-5,008	-2,494	-884	966	3,652
Other transportation .....	-11,647	-19,154	-22,199	-19,496	-15,135	-12,680	-7,058	-11,266
Royalties, license fees .....	35,202	43,403	48,871	58,511	71,324	72,502	67,334	72,133
Other private services .....	39,707	50,843	55,945	49,490	61,793	59,476	-13,863	-163,115
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	-6,488	-17,359	-15,594	-11,743	-10,826	-13,600	-3,346	-29,270
U.S. govt misc. services .....	-1,844	-2,512	-2,567	-2,581	-2,731	-2,972	-3,346	-3,500
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,072,783</b>	<b>1,163,146</b>	<b>1,287,441</b>	<b>1,459,823</b>	<b>1,654,561</b>	<b>1,842,682</b>	<b>1,575,037</b>	<b>1,837,577</b>
Goods .....	784,781	821,986	911,686	1,039,406	1,182,957	1,307,499	1,069,491	1,288,699
Services .....	288,002	341,160	375,755	420,417	490,604	535,183	505,547	548,878
Travel .....	82,891	75,465	82,160	86,187	97,355	110,423	94,191	103,505
Passenger fares .....	20,197	17,932	20,609	21,638	25,187	30,957	26,103	30,931
Other transportation .....	25,562	29,791	32,013	35,824	40,638	44,016	35,533	39,936
Royalties, license fees .....	51,808	67,094	74,448	83,549	97,803	102,125	97,183	105,583
Other private services .....	100,792	141,465	153,665	176,798	211,641	232,019	234,858	250,320
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	6,210	8,751	12,082	15,587	17,091	14,711	16,611	17,483
U.S. govt misc. services .....	542	663	778	834	890	933	1,069	1,121
<b>IMPORTS</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,449,532</b>	<b>1,768,502</b>	<b>1,996,065</b>	<b>2,213,111</b>	<b>2,351,289</b>	<b>2,541,020</b>	<b>1,956,310</b>	<b>2,337,604</b>
Goods .....	1,230,568	1,485,492	1,692,416	1,875,095	1,982,843	2,137,608	1,575,400	1,934,555
Services .....	218,964	283,010	303,649	338,016	368,446	403,413	380,909	403,408
Travel .....	65,366	66,738	69,930	72,959	77,127	80,494	74,118	75,507
Passenger fares .....	23,613	23,730	25,189	26,646	27,681	31,841	25,137	27,279
Other transportation .....	37,209	48,945	54,212	55,320	55,773	56,696	42,591	51,202
Royalties, license fees .....	16,606	23,691	25,577	25,038	26,479	29,623	29,849	33,450
Other private services .....	61,085	90,622	97,720	127,308	149,848	172,543	174,325	180,598
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	12,698	26,110	27,676	27,330	27,917	28,311	30,474	30,391
U.S. govt misc. services .....	2,386	3,175	3,345	3,415	3,621	3,905	4,415	4,621

<sup>1</sup> Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision for 2010, Series FT-900(11-04) and previous reports. See also <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/final\\_revisions/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/final_revisions/)>.

**Table 1301. U.S. International Trade in Goods by Related Parties: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (1,205,339 represents \$1,205,339,000,000). "Related party trade" is trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, Section 15]

Country and commodity	2002 NAICS code	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>						
Total imports .....	(X)	1,205,339	1,662,380	2,090,483	1,549,163	1,898,610
<b>Related party trade, total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>563,084</b>	<b>775,730</b>	<b>975,096</b>	<b>740,481</b>	<b>922,202</b>
Canada .....	(X)	100,689	127,719	156,666	107,315	138,222
Japan .....	(X)	108,290	108,322	111,898	73,859	93,892
Mexico .....	(X)	89,068	99,709	111,979	100,935	135,984
China <sup>2</sup> .....	(X)	18,061	62,716	89,339	84,829	107,038
Germany .....	(X)	37,781	51,870	64,058	45,000	53,951
Transportation equipment .....	336	161,150	188,445	189,984	132,812	179,516
Computer & electronic products .....	334	166,279	176,719	182,337	163,662	203,900
Chemicals .....	325	45,452	84,459	137,095	118,149	134,065
Machinery, except electrical .....	333	39,918	56,804	62,192	42,216	53,747
Oil & gas .....	211	13,241	48,725	104,091	61,700	80,071
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Total exports .....	(X)	780,418	803,992	1,300,136	1,056,932	1,277,504
<b>Related party trade, domestic exports, total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>196,596</b>	<b>245,712</b>	<b>373,646</b>	<b>261,332</b>	<b>314,489</b>
Canada .....	(X)	64,133	76,331	89,928	71,478	88,689
Mexico .....	(X)	34,249	44,570	51,789	39,653	49,313
Japan .....	(X)	20,313	17,427	18,825	15,038	16,718
Netherlands .....	(X)	6,845	9,308	16,364	15,784	15,070
Germany .....	(X)	6,751	9,250	18,275	11,902	12,588
Transportation equipment .....	336	46,288	52,513	63,946	43,758	55,400
Chemicals .....	325	26,376	48,121	61,497	54,655	64,548
Computer & electronic products .....	334	51,210	41,882	47,027	36,405	42,689
Machinery, except electrical .....	333	19,831	25,473	32,978	26,418	32,301
Electrical equipment, appliances & components .....	335	7,575	9,888	11,806	8,624	10,494

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other countries and other commodities, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1332.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Related Party Trade—2010." See <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/aip/related\\_party/rp10.pdf](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/aip/related_party/rp10.pdf)>.



**Table 1302. U.S. Freight Gateways—Value of Shipments: 2009**

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (2,615.7 represents \$2,615,700,000,000). For the top 50 gateways ranked by value of shipments. Trade does not include low value shipments. In general, these are imports of less than \$1,250, exports less than \$2,500, and intransit shipments]

Port	Mode					Exports as a percent of total
		Rank	Total trade	Exports	Imports	
<b>Total U.S. merchandise trade</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>2,615.7</b>	<b>1,056.0</b>	<b>1,559.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>
Top 50 gateways . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,067.5	810.4	1,257.1	39.2
As a percent of total . . . . .	(X)	(X)	79.0	76.7	80.6	(X)
Port of Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	Water	1	195.6	28.0	167.7	14.3
Port of New York and New Jersey, NY and NJ . . . . .	Water	2	142.8	38.3	104.5	26.8
JFK International Airport, NY . . . . .	Air	3	127.0	65.8	61.2	51.8
Port of Houston, TX . . . . .	Water	4	106.1	57.7	48.4	54.4
Port of Laredo, TX . . . . .	Land	5	95.1	45.3	49.8	47.7
Chicago, IL . . . . .	Air	6	90.8	31.0	59.8	34.1
Port of Detroit, MI . . . . .	Land	7	85.0	47.7	37.2	56.2
Port of Long Beach, CA . . . . .	Water	8	68.5	24.2	44.4	35.2
Port of Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	Air	9	63.1	30.9	32.2	49.0
Port of Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY . . . . .	Land	10	61.0	33.2	27.8	54.5
Port of Huron, MI . . . . .	Land	11	58.5	28.4	30.1	48.5
Port of Savannah, GA . . . . .	Water	12	46.6	18.9	27.7	40.5
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	Air	13	44.9	19.2	25.7	42.8
Port of Charleston, SC . . . . .	Water	14	44.9	16.3	28.6	36.4
Port of Norfolk Harbor, VA . . . . .	Water	15	43.0	18.9	24.0	44.0
Port of El Paso, TX . . . . .	Land	16	42.3	17.9	24.4	42.3
San Francisco International Airport . . . . .	Air	17	39.8	21.0	18.8	52.8
Miami International Airport, FL . . . . .	Air	18	39.1	27.5	11.7	70.2
Dallas-Forth Worth Airport, TX . . . . .	Air	19	35.8	14.9	20.9	41.6
Anchorage, AK . . . . .	Air	20	34.7	8.4	26.2	24.3
Port of Oakland, CA . . . . .	Water	21	33.8	12.7	21.1	37.6
Port of Seattle, WA . . . . .	Water	22	33.4	7.9	25.5	23.8
Port of New Orleans, LA . . . . .	Water	23	32.9	18.5	14.4	56.4
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	Air	24	32.3	11.5	20.8	35.6
Port of Baltimore, MD . . . . .	Water	25	30.1	10.7	19.4	35.6
Port of Otay Mesa Station, CA . . . . .	Land	26	28.6	9.4	19.2	32.9
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	Air	27	26.8	15.7	11.2	58.3
Port of Tacoma, WA . . . . .	Water	28	25.2	6.0	19.2	23.8
Port of Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	Water	29	23.3	2.8	20.5	11.9
San Juan International Airport, PR . . . . .	Air	30	21.9	13.7	8.3	62.3
Washington Dulles Airport, DC . . . . .	Air	31	20.4	5.8	14.5	28.6
Annapolis, MD . . . . .	Water	32	19.4	—	19.4	—
Port of Champlain-Rouses Pt., NY . . . . .	Land	33	19.2	7.9	11.3	41.3
Port of Hidalgo, TX . . . . .	Land	34	19.1	8.5	10.6	44.5
Port of Corpus Christi, TX . . . . .	Water	35	18.7	4.0	14.7	21.3
Port of Miami, FL . . . . .	Water	36	18.5	9.1	9.5	49.0
Port of Morgan City, LA . . . . .	Water	37	17.1	0.2	16.8	1.4
Port of Port Everglades, FL . . . . .	Water	38	16.3	9.5	6.8	58.5
Port of Nogales, AZ . . . . .	Land	39	16.2	5.9	10.3	36.7
Port of Gramery, LA . . . . .	Water	40	16.1	9.7	6.4	60.1
Port of Pembina, ND . . . . .	Land	41	15.3	8.7	6.6	56.7
Blaine, WA . . . . .	Land	42	14.6	9.1	5.5	62.6
Chicago, IL . . . . .	Land	43	14.0	—	14.0	—
Port of Jacksonville, FL . . . . .	Water	44	13.5	6.0	7.5	44.4
Texas City, Texas . . . . .	Water	45	13.3	2.7	10.6	20.6
Port Arthur, TX . . . . .	Water	46	13.1	2.3	10.8	17.8
Houston Intercontinental Airport, TX . . . . .	Air	47	12.7	7.2	5.5	56.7
Eagle Pass, TX . . . . .	Land	48	12.5	4.6	7.9	36.6
Newark, NJ . . . . .	Air	49	12.4	4.1	8.3	32.9
Beaumont, TX . . . . .	Water	50	12.2	2.5	9.7	20.4

— Represents zero, X Not applicable.

Source: Air and Water: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division, USA Trade Online, special tabulation, available at <<http://data.usatradeonline.gov/>> as of December 2010. Air and Water: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division, USA Trade Online, special tabulation, available at <<http://data.usatradeonline.gov/>> as of December 2010. Land: U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Innovative Technology Administration, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, TransBorder Freight Data, special tabulation, available at <<http://www.bts.gov/programs/international/transborder/>> as of March 2011.

## Table 1303. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 2000 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (780.0 represents \$780,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs-value basis. These data may differ from those in Tables 1301, 1307, and 1308. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	780.0	901.1	1,287.4	1,056.0	1,278.3	1,205.6	1,673.5	2,103.6	1,559.6	1,913.2
Anchorage, AK . . . . .	5.9	12.1	13.5	11.9	14.5	13.4	10.4	10.7	12.4	16.2
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	6.2	9.0	16.5	11.2	14.7	18.6	29.6	31.3	21.0	28.8
Boston, MA . . . . .	7.0	10.4	11.9	8.3	8.2	18.7	21.7	24.4	17.4	19.2
Buffalo, NY . . . . .	38.2	35.0	43.5	35.7	40.4	38.4	42.6	46.0	31.6	39.2
Charleston, SC <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	12.6	16.2	22.3	16.4	19.5	16.9	31.9	36.5	26.3	29.4
Chicago, IL . . . . .	21.7	29.9	36.6	31.5	35.8	51.1	78.7	116.9	96.7	125.6
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	22.7	20.8	23.8	21.4	25.3	36.5	49.0	70.4	55.8	69.2
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX . . . . .	11.5	17.8	19.8	17.4	18.1	18.8	31.8	37.1	30.8	38.4
Detroit, MI . . . . .	79.4	106.9	119.1	89.6	113.3	97.6	123.1	117.4	81.3	106.1
Duluth, MN . . . . .	1.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.6	7.0	9.3	8.5	5.8	6.8
El Paso, TX . . . . .	18.0	19.9	21.1	19.8	29.3	24.1	28.0	32.4	30.4	44.1
Great Falls, MT . . . . .	5.0	9.8	18.0	15.3	17.4	14.3	27.1	34.9	21.7	26.3
Honolulu, HI . . . . .	0.7	2.4	5.6	5.8	7.4	2.9	3.7	6.0	3.8	4.6
Houston/Galveston, TX . . . . .	29.7	47.0	89.9	75.1	94.6	40.9	89.4	151.0	92.4	114.8
Laredo, TX . . . . .	57.7	60.5	79.6	66.8	81.3	62.7	78.7	95.1	80.0	106.2
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	77.6	78.4	110.0	86.1	105.2	150.1	215.5	247.1	196.4	242.7
Miami, FL . . . . .	31.0	34.1	54.9	49.5	58.8	23.3	31.8	35.4	29.6	36.6
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9
Minneapolis, MN . . . . .	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	4.3	6.9	16.6	11.4	13.6
Mobile, AL <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.0	5.0	8.5	7.3	8.8	7.9	14.3	24.7	17.3	20.8
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	35.9	32.6	65.6	57.0	68.1	54.0	97.8	151.3	94.2	125.3
New York, NY . . . . .	79.5	90.9	143.7	110.9	136.3	145.6	176.7	209.5	155.6	190.5
Nogales, AZ . . . . .	7.3	6.9	9.2	7.6	8.8	14.1	13.0	16.8	14.0	17.4
Norfolk, VA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	12.4	16.8	25.8	19.8	21.1	13.6	23.5	29.6	21.6	23.9
Ogdensburg, NY . . . . .	12.4	13.3	16.5	13.5	16.2	23.7	28.2	33.0	23.9	27.8
Pembina, ND . . . . .	8.7	13.6	22.0	16.9	21.3	11.0	12.8	17.4	12.5	14.7
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	6.0	10.2	19.4	13.1	14.3	28.3	47.8	73.3	49.2	56.9
Port Arthur, TX . . . . .	1.2	2.1	5.3	4.9	6.5	10.9	20.9	32.4	20.1	26.4
Portland, ME . . . . .	2.6	2.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	8.7	11.2	11.6	10.0	9.8
Portland, OR . . . . .	7.2	6.3	14.3	10.3	12.3	12.5	14.2	16.9	11.0	12.2
Providence, RI . . . . .	(2)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	4.4	5.7	4.0	5.8
San Diego, CA . . . . .	12.7	15.0	16.6	14.0	16.2	22.2	28.4	37.4	30.4	32.4
San Francisco, CA . . . . .	58.3	36.6	43.7	37.0	47.1	68.6	62.4	71.6	49.7	60.6
San Juan, PR . . . . .	4.8	9.7	17.2	18.8	20.7	11.8	19.5	21.6	18.9	19.4
Savannah, GA . . . . .	15.9	24.7	38.3	33.8	41.1	26.1	47.9	62.7	53.4	68.0
Seattle, WA . . . . .	40.4	44.1	59.9	53.9	58.6	40.5	51.7	60.7	47.7	52.6
St. Albans, VT . . . . .	4.5	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.3	9.4	12.6	10.2	7.6	6.9
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.0	7.9	9.7	12.7	10.1	11.5
Tampa, FL . . . . .	4.8	10.1	18.1	10.4	14.4	14.7	19.3	22.2	13.6	16.4
Virgin Islands, U.S. . . . .	0.3	0.5	2.7	1.2	1.9	4.8	9.1	16.6	9.2	10.5
Washington, DC . . . . .	2.8	3.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	2.6	3.7	8.8	10.2	8.2
Wilmington, NC . . . . .	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.3	10.6	15.4	15.3	12.9	12.8

Z Less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada, which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. <sup>2</sup> Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in "Total."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Highlights of Export and Import Trade, series FT 990; U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, series FT 920; 1991-2004, U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History on compact disc; 2005-2010, U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, December issues, series FT920. See also <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920\\_index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html)>.

## Table 1304. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2006 to 2010

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2005 = 100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>103.6</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>115.3</b>
Australia . . . . .	114.0	127.4	159.6	138.4	169.1	102.7	109.5	119.8	111.3	123.9
Belgium . . . . .	105.2	119.7	133.0	118.6	122.3	105.9	118.0	132.7	114.5	120.6
Canada . . . . .	107.2	115.4	126.9	107.0	120.1	107.2	111.8	120.0	111.6	120.8
France . . . . .	100.4	109.5	115.3	(NA)	(NA)	102.0	112.4	120.1	(NA)	(NA)
Germany . . . . .	101.7	113.4	122.2	113.1	(NA)	104.7	116.1	128.3	112.1	(NA)
Greece . . . . .	105.7	118.8	135.3	120.6	125.1	105.1	117.7	134.9	125.7	127.8
Ireland . . . . .	100.8	107.1	110.9	105.7	(NA)	103.8	113.3	122.3	111.2	(NA)
Italy . . . . .	106.1	121.6	137.4	127.8	129.3	110.5	124.1	144.8	123.5	130.0
Japan . . . . .	97.7	98.6	105.6	104.3	108.2	108.0	114.6	141.8	116.9	133.3
Korea, South . . . . .	100.6	103.8	108.4	90.5	101.2	107.7	114.0	138.1	104.9	117.7
Netherlands . . . . .	104.2	115.3	129.1	112.3	114.3	104.6	116.0	129.9	113.8	116.6
Norway . . . . .	120.1	131.7	164.8	120.3	135.2	104.9	119.4	129.3	115.1	118.6
Spain . . . . .	105.7	118.2	128.9	113.9	111.3	103.9	114.9	127.6	108.1	108.4
Sweden . . . . .	105.4	119.4	125.7	111.1	116.7	107.2	119.6	130.3	111.3	118.1
Switzerland . . . . .	102.7	111.6	127.8	130.7	136.2	104.5	113.6	126.2	120.3	125.5
United Kingdom . . . . .	103.7	113.0	118.2	102.9	107.8	104.7	114.8	118.9	104.4	109.9

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

**Table 1305. U.S. Exports of Goods by State of Origin: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000), except as indicated. Exports are on a f.a.s. (free along ship) value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other areas	Exports		2010		State and other areas	Exports		2010	
	2000	2009	Total	Rank		2000	2009	Total	Rank
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>782,429</b>	<b>1,056,043</b>	<b>1,278,263</b>	<b>(X)</b>	Nebraska.....	2,511	4,873	5,820	35
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>712,055</b>	<b>1,000,266</b>	<b>1,207,883</b>	<b>(X)</b>	Nevada.....	1,482	5,672	5,912	34
Alabama.....	7,317	12,355	15,502	25	New Hampshire.....	2,373	3,061	4,367	40
Alaska.....	2,464	3,270	4,155	42	New Jersey.....	18,638	27,244	32,154	11
Arizona.....	14,334	14,023	15,636	24	New Mexico.....	2,391	1,270	1,541	46
Arkansas.....	2,599	5,267	5,219	37	New York.....	42,846	58,743	69,696	3
California.....	119,640	120,080	143,192	2	North Carolina.....	17,946	21,793	24,905	16
Colorado.....	6,593	5,867	6,727	32	North Dakota.....	626	2,193	2,536	44
Connecticut.....	8,047	13,979	16,056	23	Ohio.....	26,322	34,104	41,494	8
Delaware.....	2,197	4,312	4,966	39	Oklahoma.....	3,072	4,415	5,353	36
District of Columbia.....	1,003	1,091	1,501	47	Oregon.....	11,441	14,907	17,671	21
Florida.....	26,543	46,888	55,365	4	Pennsylvania.....	18,792	28,381	34,928	10
Georgia.....	14,925	23,743	28,950	12	Rhode Island.....	1,186	1,496	1,949	45
Hawaii.....	387	563	684	51	South Carolina.....	8,565	16,488	20,329	17
Idaho.....	3,559	3,877	5,157	38	South Dakota.....	679	1,011	1,259	49
Illinois.....	31,438	41,626	50,058	6	Tennessee.....	11,592	20,484	25,943	15
Indiana.....	15,386	22,907	28,745	13	Texas.....	103,866	162,995	206,961	1
Iowa.....	4,466	9,042	10,880	28	Utah.....	3,221	10,337	13,809	26
Kansas.....	5,145	8,917	9,905	30	Vermont.....	4,097	3,219	4,277	41
Kentucky.....	9,612	17,650	19,343	19	Virginia.....	11,698	15,052	17,163	22
Louisiana.....	16,814	32,616	41,356	9	Washington.....	32,215	51,851	53,353	5
Maine.....	1,779	2,231	3,164	43	West Virginia.....	2,219	4,826	6,449	33
Maryland.....	4,593	9,225	10,163	29	Wisconsin.....	10,508	16,725	19,790	18
Massachusetts.....	20,514	23,593	26,304	14	Wyoming.....	503	926	983	50
Michigan.....	33,845	32,655	44,768	7	Puerto Rico.....	9,735	20,937	22,784	(X)
Minnesota.....	10,303	15,532	18,904	20	Virgin Islands.....	174	1,217	1,899	(X)
Mississippi.....	2,726	6,316	8,229	31	Other.....	60,810	33,620	45,698	(X)
Missouri.....	6,497	9,522	12,926	27	Timing adjustments.....	-346	(X)	(X)	(X)
Montana.....	541	1,053	1,389	48					

X Not applicable. 1 Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, and re-exports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, December issues, series FT-900.

See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/12/>>.

**Table 1306. U.S. Agricultural Exports by State: 2000 to 2009**

[In millions of dollars (50,762 represents \$50,762,000,000). For years ending September 30]

State	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	State	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>U.S.</b> .....	<b>50,762</b>	<b>62,516</b>	<b>82,217</b>	<b>115,305</b>	<b>96,632</b>	NE.....	2,816	2,821	4,063	5,930	4,826
AL.....	401	563	626	994	867	NV.....	39	44	45	60	72
AK.....	2	3	4	5	5	NH.....	14	15	20	24	23
AZ.....	391	412	496	746	626	NJ.....	150	193	244	334	311
AR.....	1,210	1,713	2,123	3,200	2,616	NM.....	82	143	271	383	262
CA.....	6,298	9,354	11,313	13,353	12,499	NY.....	515	626	836	1,163	928
CO.....	894	632	1,018	1,235	1,113	NC.....	1,525	1,802	2,068	3,107	2,879
CT.....	140	171	257	377	339	ND.....	1,475	1,705	2,545	3,949	3,186
DE.....	127	136	162	247	236	OH.....	1,348	1,579	2,202	2,840	2,671
FL.....	1,469	1,546	1,925	2,188	2,060	OK.....	534	761	890	1,632	982
GA.....	908	1,118	1,438	2,057	1,841	OR.....	749	912	1,194	1,551	1,340
HI.....	81	95	88	100	102	PA.....	989	1,151	1,516	1,941	1,732
ID.....	803	905	1,203	1,815	1,484	RI.....	7	11	13	15	16
IL.....	2,951	3,281	4,723	7,560	5,538	SC.....	333	344	390	663	550
IN.....	1,501	1,821	2,436	3,805	3,140	SD.....	1,094	1,236	1,864	3,054	2,327
IA.....	2,944	4,002	5,259	7,870	6,486	TN.....	561	817	785	1,365	1,202
KS.....	2,929	2,910	3,883	5,930	4,705	TX.....	2,877	3,626	5,210	6,042	4,747
KY.....	806	1,085	1,237	1,662	1,485	UT.....	246	249	334	462	374
LA.....	426	568	733	953	838	VT.....	14	75	119	155	130
ME.....	61	73	105	122	112	VA.....	490	513	548	825	718
MD.....	273	286	362	487	439	WA.....	1,595	1,942	2,665	3,174	2,968
MA.....	120	73	105	121	119	WV.....	36	40	49	70	67
MI.....	813	1,044	1,372	1,924	1,552	WI.....	1,283	1,512	2,090	3,014	2,238
MN.....	2,230	2,768	3,619	5,469	4,284	WY.....	48	51	62	114	104
MS.....	571	956	1,176	1,707	1,275	Unallocated.....	2,072	2,882	3,825	5,171	4,689
MO.....	1,204	1,361	2,024	3,195	2,706						
MT.....	319	585	739	1,257	929						

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "State Export Data," <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/stateexports/>>.

**Table 1307. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (901,082 represents \$901,082,000,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and include trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (–) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports <sup>1</sup>					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total <sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>901,082</b>	<b>1,148,199</b>	<b>1,287,442</b>	<b>1,056,043</b>	<b>1,278,263</b>	<b>1,673,455</b>	<b>1,956,962</b>	<b>2,103,641</b>	<b>1,559,625</b>	<b>1,913,160</b>	<b>-772,373</b>	<b>-808,763</b>	<b>-816,199</b>	<b>-503,589</b>	<b>-634,897</b>
Afghanistan .....	262	495	482	1,509	2,156	67	74	85	116	85	195	421	397	1,392	2,071
Albania .....	19	34	40	48	46	37	10	12	15	30	-19	24	28	33	16
Algeria .....	1,106	1,652	1,243	1,108	1,195	10,446	17,816	19,355	10,718	14,518	-9,340	-16,164	-18,112	-9,610	-13,323
Angola .....	929	1,242	2,019	1,423	1,294	8,484	12,508	18,911	9,339	11,940	-7,555	-11,266	-16,892	-7,916	-10,646
Anguilla .....	32	93	81	53	36	4	5	4	6	3	28	88	77	47	33
Antigua and Barbuda .....	190	240	183	157	158	4	9	5	9	5	186	232	178	148	153
Argentina .....	4,122	5,856	7,536	5,569	7,395	4,584	4,487	5,822	3,890	3,803	-462	1,369	1,714	1,679	3,592
Armenia .....	65	111	151	77	113	46	33	43	78	75	19	78	109	-	38
Aruba .....	559	529	680	446	541	2,920	2,995	3,179	1,278	19	-2,361	-2,466	-2,499	-833	522
Australia .....	15,589	19,178	22,219	19,599	21,798	7,342	8,615	10,589	8,012	8,583	8,246	10,563	11,630	11,588	13,215
Austria .....	2,544	3,110	2,649	2,537	2,428	6,103	10,669	8,457	6,379	6,835	-3,558	-7,559	-5,808	-3,842	-4,407
Azerbaijan .....	132	178	239	185	253	45	1,887	4,361	1,973	1,989	87	-1,710	-4,122	-1,787	-1,736
Bahamas, The .....	1,787	2,468	2,760	2,504	3,178	700	504	604	819	807	1,087	1,965	2,155	1,685	2,371
Bahrain .....	351	591	830	667	1,250	432	625	539	463	420	-81	-33	291	204	830
Bangladesh .....	320	456	468	435	578	2,693	3,432	3,748	3,699	4,294	-2,373	-2,976	-3,280	-3,264	-3,716
Barbados .....	395	457	497	405	397	32	38	40	33	43	363	419	457	372	354
Belarus .....	35	102	134	137	133	345	1,033	1,070	574	175	-310	-932	-935	-437	-42
Belgium .....	18,691	25,259	28,903	21,608	25,456	13,023	15,281	17,308	13,826	15,552	5,668	9,977	11,595	7,782	9,904
Belize .....	218	234	353	253	289	98	105	154	100	120	119	129	199	153	169
Benin .....	72	289	846	397	463	1	5	31	-	-	72	284	815	397	463
Bermuda .....	490	660	822	807	637	87	24	140	13	22	403	636	682	794	615
Bolivia .....	219	278	389	431	507	293	363	511	504	680	-74	-85	-122	-73	-173
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	18	20	34	21	26	70	25	25	25	26	-53	-5	9	-4	0
Botswana .....	67	54	62	93	48	178	187	219	132	170	-111	-134	-157	-39	-122
Brazil .....	15,372	24,172	32,299	26,095	35,425	24,436	25,644	30,453	20,070	23,958	-9,064	-1,472	1,846	6,026	11,467
Brunei .....	50	140	112	100	124	563	405	114	42	12	-513	-265	-3	59	112
Bulgaria .....	268	306	509	224	171	454	426	391	228	260	-186	-120	119	-4	-89
Cambodia .....	70	139	154	127	154	1,767	2,463	2,412	1,924	2,301	-1,697	-2,325	-2,257	-1,797	-2,147
Cameroon .....	117	133	125	154	132	158	297	614	250	297	-41	-164	-489	-96	-165
Canada .....	211,899	248,888	261,150	204,658	249,105	290,384	317,057	339,491	226,248	277,647	-78,486	-68,169	-78,342	-21,590	-28,542
Cayman Islands .....	681	640	746	643	582	53	21	14	14	11	627	619	732	630	571
Chad .....	54	66	63	63	88	1,498	2,145	3,334	1,984	2,044	-1,444	-2,079	-3,272	-1,921	-1,956
Chile .....	5,134	8,148	11,857	9,346	10,905	6,664	8,999	8,196	5,949	7,009	-1,531	-851	3,661	3,396	3,896
China <sup>2</sup> .....	41,192	62,937	69,733	69,497	91,881	243,470	321,443	337,773	296,374	364,944	-202,278	-258,506	-268,040	-226,877	-273,063
Colombia .....	5,462	8,558	11,437	9,451	12,069	8,849	9,434	13,093	11,323	15,659	-3,387	-876	-1,656	-1,872	-3,590
Congo (Brazzaville) <sup>3</sup> .....	104	140	185	277	254	1,623	3,071	5,074	3,105	3,316	-1,519	-2,931	-4,889	-2,828	-3,062
Congo (Kinshasa) <sup>3</sup> .....	65	113	130	79	93	264	206	266	331	528	-199	-94	-136	-251	-435
Costa Rica .....	3,599	4,580	5,680	4,700	5,180	3,415	3,942	3,938	5,612	8,697	183	639	1,742	-912	-3,517
Cote d'Ivoire .....	124	162	254	206	163	1,198	600	1,092	745	1,177	-1,074	-439	-838	-539	-1,014
Croatia .....	159	247	467	202	312	364	332	271	251	333	-206	-85	196	-49	-21
Cuba .....	369	447	712	533	368	-	-	-	-	-	369	447	711	533	368
Cyprus .....	84	169	217	179	134	31	17	14	53	11	54	152	204	126	123
Czech Republic .....	1,054	1,262	1,378	970	1,411	2,193	2,431	2,569	1,933	2,450	-1,139	-1,168	-1,190	-964	-1,039

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1307. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 808]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports <sup>1</sup>					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>901,082</b>	<b>1,148,199</b>	<b>1,287,442</b>	<b>1,056,043</b>	<b>1,278,263</b>	<b>1,673,455</b>	<b>1,956,962</b>	<b>2,103,641</b>	<b>1,559,625</b>	<b>1,913,160</b>	<b>-772,373</b>	<b>-808,763</b>	<b>-816,199</b>	<b>-503,582</b>	<b>-634,897</b>
Denmark .....	1,918	2,890	2,711	2,056	2,133	5,144	6,064	6,446	5,511	6,011	-3,226	-3,175	-3,735	-3,454	-3,878
Djibouti .....	48	59	141	196	123	1	4	7	3	3	46	54	134	194	120
Dominica .....	62	84	105	77	73	3	2	2	3	2	58	82	103	74	71
Dominican Republic .....	4,719	6,084	6,594	5,269	6,579	4,604	4,216	3,978	3,329	3,672	115	1,868	2,617	1,939	2,907
Ecuador .....	1,964	2,936	3,450	3,938	5,410	5,759	6,135	9,048	5,273	7,451	-3,795	-3,199	-5,598	-1,335	-2,041
Egypt .....	3,159	5,259	6,002	5,253	6,835	2,091	2,377	2,370	2,058	2,238	1,068	2,883	3,632	3,195	4,597
El Salvador .....	1,854	2,313	2,462	2,019	2,433	1,989	2,044	2,228	1,822	2,206	-134	270	234	197	227
Equatorial Guinea .....	281	236	185	306	272	1,561	1,777	3,367	2,489	2,214	-1,280	-1,541	-3,183	-2,184	-1,942
Estonia .....	145	242	226	189	188	511	296	392	162	698	-366	-54	-167	27	-510
Ethiopia .....	456	167	302	267	773	62	88	152	113	128	394	79	149	154	645
Fiji .....	28	30	55	31	44	169	153	162	144	179	-141	-123	-107	-113	-135
Finland .....	2,254	3,133	3,761	1,662	2,181	4,342	5,266	5,903	3,985	3,884	-2,088	-2,133	-2,142	-2,323	-1,703
France .....	22,259	26,676	28,840	26,493	26,969	33,842	41,553	44,049	34,236	38,355	-11,583	-14,877	-15,209	-7,743	-11,386
French Guiana .....	27	31	18	17	36	-	-	-	-	-	27	31	18	17	36
French Polynesia .....	112	124	130	113	122	60	62	72	29	53	52	62	58	83	69
Gabon .....	99	478	284	171	243	2,816	2,182	2,279	1,231	2,212	-2,716	-1,704	-1,995	-1,060	-1,969
Georgia .....	214	364	586	364	301	194	212	208	70	198	20	153	379	294	103
Germany .....	34,184	49,420	54,505	43,306	48,161	84,751	94,164	97,947	71,498	82,429	-50,567	-44,744	-42,991	-28,192	-34,268
Ghana .....	337	416	608	716	989	158	199	222	135	273	179	218	386	581	716
Gibraltar .....	163	594	2,641	1,087	1,494	5	3	1	1	1	159	591	2,639	1,086	1,493
Greece .....	1,192	2,110	1,932	2,487	1,108	884	1,192	999	841	798	309	918	933	1,647	310
Grenada .....	82	83	84	59	71	6	8	7	6	8	77	75	77	53	63
Guadeloupe .....	55	139	384	206	365	2	5	7	2	2	52	134	377	204	363
Guatemala .....	2,835	4,065	4,718	3,875	4,478	3,137	3,026	3,463	3,148	3,193	-302	1,039	1,256	727	1,285
Guinea .....	94	74	102	95	85	75	99	106	67	69	19	-26	-5	28	16
Guyana .....	177	188	289	260	290	120	123	146	173	299	57	65	143	87	-9
Haiti .....	710	680	944	790	1,209	447	488	450	552	551	262	192	494	238	658
Honduras .....	3,254	4,461	4,846	3,368	4,606	3,749	3,912	4,041	3,319	3,932	-495	549	805	48	674
Hong Kong .....	16,351	19,902	21,499	21,051	26,570	8,892	7,026	6,483	3,571	4,296	7,459	12,876	15,015	17,480	22,274
Hungary .....	1,023	1,292	1,431	1,233	1,290	2,561	2,828	3,103	2,223	2,489	-1,538	-1,536	-1,672	-991	-1,199
Iceland .....	512	630	470	350	325	269	206	241	179	201	243	424	229	170	124
India .....	7,919	14,969	17,682	16,441	19,250	18,044	24,073	25,704	21,166	29,533	-10,886	-9,104	-8,022	-4,725	-10,283
Indonesia .....	3,054	3,970	5,644	5,107	6,946	12,014	14,301	15,799	12,939	16,478	-8,960	-10,332	-10,155	-7,832	-9,532
Iran .....	96	145	683	280	208	174	173	104	65	95	-79	-28	579	216	113
Iraq .....	1,374	1,560	2,070	1,772	1,642	9,054	11,396	22,080	9,263	12,143	-7,680	-9,835	-20,010	-7,491	-10,501
Ireland .....	8,447	7,777	7,611	7,465	7,276	28,733	30,445	31,346	28,101	33,848	-20,286	-22,668	-23,736	-20,636	-26,572
Israel .....	9,737	12,887	14,487	9,559	11,294	16,830	20,794	22,336	18,744	20,982	-7,093	-7,907	-7,849	-9,185	-9,688
Italy .....	11,524	14,150	15,461	12,268	14,219	31,009	35,028	36,135	26,430	28,505	-19,485	-20,878	-20,674	-14,162	-14,286
Jamaica .....	1,701	2,316	2,643	1,441	1,662	376	720	729	468	328	1,325	1,596	1,915	973	1,334
Japan .....	54,681	61,160	65,142	51,134	60,486	138,004	145,463	139,262	95,804	120,545	-83,323	-84,304	-74,120	-44,669	-60,059
Jordan .....	644	856	940	1,192	1,174	1,267	1,329	1,137	924	974	-623	-473	-197	268	200
Kazakhstan .....	538	753	986	603	730	1,101	1,252	1,603	1,544	1,872	-563	-499	-618	-940	-1,142
Kenya .....	573	520	442	654	375	348	325	344	281	311	225	195	99	373	64
Korea, South .....	27,572	34,402	34,669	28,612	38,846	43,781	47,562	48,069	39,216	48,875	-16,210	-13,161	-13,400	-10,604	-10,029

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1307. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 808]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports <sup>1</sup>					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Kuwait . . . . .	1,975	2,484	2,719	1,951	2,774	4,335	4,118	7,093	3,783	5,382	-2,360	-1,634	-4,374	-1,831	-2,608
Kyrgyzstan . . . . .	31	49	44	57	79	5	2	2	6	4	27	47	42	51	75
Latvia . . . . .	178	381	394	289	345	362	334	228	142	193	-185	47	166	147	152
Lebanon . . . . .	466	826	1,464	1,852	2,009	86	104	99	77	84	379	722	1,365	1,775	1,925
Lesotho . . . . .	4	8	1	17	11	404	443	374	304	299	-400	-436	-373	-288	-288
Liberia . . . . .	69	76	157	95	191	91	115	143	80	180	-22	-39	13	14	11
Libya . . . . .	84	511	721	666	666	1,590	3,385	4,179	1,919	2,117	-1,506	-2,874	-3,458	-1,253	-1,451
Liechtenstein . . . . .	20	16	29	23	29	296	284	245	180	213	-276	-268	-216	-156	-184
Lithuania . . . . .	390	720	831	399	628	634	456	750	590	637	-244	265	81	-191	-9
Luxembourg . . . . .	711	926	988	1,292	1,439	389	526	536	443	451	323	399	452	849	988
Macau . . . . .	102	226	307	209	225	1,249	1,095	915	237	141	-1,147	-869	-609	-28	84
Macedonia . . . . .	32	34	36	35	34	48	73	78	44	37	-17	-39	-42	-9	-3
Madagascar . . . . .	28	32	71	106	116	324	338	324	253	108	-295	-306	-254	-148	8
Malawi . . . . .	28	51	45	40	37	116	59	65	63	72	-87	-8	-20	-23	-35
Malaysia . . . . .	10,461	11,680	12,949	10,403	14,080	33,685	32,629	30,736	23,283	25,900	-23,224	-20,948	-17,787	-12,879	-11,820
Mali . . . . .	32	31	37	37	37	4	9	5	4	6	29	22	26	33	31
Malta . . . . .	194	207	253	208	457	283	329	279	219	262	-89	-121	-25	-10	195
Martinique . . . . .	35	194	289	263	297	22	7	8	5	23	13	186	281	258	274
Mauritania . . . . .	86	103	107	56	83	1	1	46	35	53	85	102	60	22	30
Mauritius . . . . .	31	50	51	70	40	222	187	176	169	196	-191	-138	-125	-99	-156
Mexico . . . . .	120,248	135,918	151,220	128,892	163,473	170,109	210,714	215,942	176,654	229,908	-49,861	-74,796	-64,722	-47,762	-66,435
Moldova . . . . .	40	53	66	27	38	50	23	12	8	12	-10	30	54	18	26
Monaco . . . . .	17	43	63	18	49	37	21	22	39	24	-21	21	40	-21	25
Mongolia . . . . .	22	26	57	41	115	144	83	53	15	12	-122	-57	4	26	103
Morocco . . . . .	481	1,294	1,436	1,630	1,947	446	610	879	468	685	35	684	557	1,162	1,262
Mozambique . . . . .	63	115	213	190	224	12	5	17	39	65	51	110	197	151	159
Namibia . . . . .	112	128	280	202	111	130	220	301	329	195	-17	-92	-21	-126	-84
Nepal . . . . .	25	29	29	31	28	111	90	85	55	61	-87	-61	-56	-24	-33
Netherlands . . . . .	26,468	32,837	39,719	32,242	34,939	14,862	18,403	21,123	16,098	19,055	11,606	14,434	18,597	16,143	15,884
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	1,138	2,082	2,952	2,056	2,943	922	782	809	476	1,026	215	1,300	2,142	1,580	1,917
New Caledonia . . . . .	38	58	89	78	108	27	79	50	27	71	11	-22	39	51	37
New Zealand . . . . .	2,592	2,718	2,534	2,159	2,819	3,155	3,113	3,171	2,558	2,762	-563	-396	-637	-399	57
Nicaragua . . . . .	625	890	1,094	715	981	1,181	1,604	1,704	1,612	2,007	-555	-714	-609	-897	-1,026
Niger . . . . .	79	69	50	58	49	66	10	44	106	27	13	60	6	-48	22
Nigeria . . . . .	1,620	2,778	4,102	3,687	4,068	24,239	32,770	38,068	19,128	30,516	-22,620	-29,992	-33,966	-15,441	-26,448
Norway . . . . .	1,942	3,040	3,292	2,790	3,099	6,776	7,318	7,315	5,688	6,950	-4,834	-4,277	-4,023	-2,898	-3,851
Oman . . . . .	571	1,059	1,382	1,126	1,105	555	1,041	852	907	773	16	18	530	219	332
Pakistan . . . . .	1,252	1,944	1,898	1,618	1,901	3,253	3,578	3,591	3,163	3,509	-2,002	-1,634	-1,693	-1,545	-1,608
Panama . . . . .	2,162	3,669	4,887	4,293	6,063	327	365	379	302	381	1,835	3,304	4,508	3,991	5,682
Papua New Guinea . . . . .	55	66	70	218	186	58	109	106	103	97	-3	-43	-36	115	89
Paraguay . . . . .	896	1,237	1,610	1,355	1,810	52	68	78	56	62	844	1,169	1,532	1,299	1,748
Peru . . . . .	2,309	4,120	6,183	4,919	6,754	5,119	5,272	5,812	4,223	5,057	-2,810	-1,152	371	696	1,697
Philippines . . . . .	6,895	7,712	8,295	5,766	7,376	9,250	9,408	8,713	6,794	7,982	-2,355	-1,696	-418	-1,028	-606
Poland . . . . .	1,268	3,123	4,131	2,302	2,982	1,949	2,226	2,587	2,038	2,964	-681	897	1,544	263	18
Portugal . . . . .	1,132	2,478	2,646	1,085	1,058	2,329	3,049	2,451	1,577	2,141	-1,197	-571	195	-492	-1,083
Qatar . . . . .	987	2,524	2,716	2,713	3,160	448	477	484	506	466	539	2,046	2,232	2,207	2,694
Romania . . . . .	609	677	1,048	672	730	1,208	1,054	1,107	752	1,008	-599	-378	-58	-80	-278

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1307. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2005 to 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 808]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports <sup>1</sup>					Merchandise trade balance				
	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Russia	3,962	7,283	9,335	5,332	6,006	15,307	19,314	26,783	18,200	25,691	-11,344	-12,031	-17,448	-12,868	-19,685
Saudi Arabia	6,805	10,396	12,484	10,792	11,556	27,193	35,626	54,747	22,053	31,413	-20,387	-25,230	-42,263	-11,261	-19,857
Senegal	141	150	137	176	218	4	19	18	7	5	138	132	119	169	213
Serbia and Montenegro	132	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	38	55	59	43	61	9	48	48	24	29	29	7	12	18	32
Singapore	20,466	25,619	27,854	22,232	29,017	15,110	18,394	15,885	15,705	17,427	5,356	7,225	11,969	6,527	11,590
Slovakia	150	503	548	210	256	961	1,505	1,301	628	1,073	-811	-1,002	-754	-418	-817
Slovenia	234	297	310	244	328	413	488	467	388	465	-179	-192	-157	-144	-137
South Africa	3,907	5,521	6,490	4,453	5,631	5,886	9,054	9,948	5,879	8,220	-1,979	-3,533	-3,458	-1,426	-2,589
Spain	6,839	9,766	12,190	8,717	10,178	8,615	10,498	11,094	7,857	8,553	-1,776	-732	1,096	860	1,625
Sri Lanka	198	227	283	230	179	2,083	2,065	1,962	1,593	1,748	-1,885	-1,838	-1,679	-1,363	-1,569
St. Kitts and Nevis	94	111	124	108	131	50	54	54	48	51	44	57	70	60	80
St. Lucia	135	165	241	136	401	32	33	26	18	18	103	132	215	119	383
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	45	69	83	75	86	16	1	1	1	2	30	68	82	74	84
Sudan	108	79	143	78	116	14	7	5	10	8	95	72	138	69	108
Suriname	246	304	406	380	362	165	130	127	139	191	80	174	280	241	171
Swaziland	12	29	12	15	24	199	145	134	110	121	-187	-116	-122	-95	-97
Sweden	3,715	4,473	5,018	4,561	4,706	13,821	13,024	12,498	8,186	10,495	-10,106	-8,551	-7,480	-3,625	-5,789
Switzerland	10,718	17,039	22,024	17,504	20,687	13,000	14,760	17,782	16,053	19,136	-2,282	2,279	4,242	1,451	1,551
Syria	155	361	409	304	503	324	111	352	303	429	-169	251	57	1	74
Taiwan <sup>2</sup>	21,614	25,829	24,926	18,486	26,043	34,826	38,278	36,326	28,362	35,846	-13,211	-12,449	-11,400	-9,877	-9,803
Tajikistan	29	53	51	41	57	241	0	8	9	2	-212	52	43	33	55
Tanzania	96	174	169	158	164	34	46	56	49	43	63	128	114	109	121
Thailand	7,257	8,336	9,067	6,918	8,977	19,890	22,755	23,538	19,082	22,693	-12,633	-14,418	-14,472	-12,164	-13,716
Togo	28	288	117	125	158	6	5	11	7	9	21	283	106	118	149
Trinidad and Tobago	1,417	1,780	2,250	1,988	1,926	7,891	8,790	9,030	5,180	6,613	-6,474	-7,010	-6,780	-3,192	-4,687
Tunisia	261	403	502	501	571	264	458	644	326	405	-3	-55	-142	176	166
Turkey	4,239	6,499	9,959	7,095	10,546	5,182	4,601	4,642	3,662	4,207	-943	1,898	5,317	3,433	6,339
Turkmenistan	215	127	60	294	40	135	219	140	93	48	80	-92	-80	201	-8
Turks and Caicos Islands	238	396	434	248	190	9	13	10	11	12	228	383	424	237	178
Uganda	63	80	89	119	94	26	27	53	31	58	37	54	36	88	36
Ukraine	533	1,342	1,868	887	1,359	1,098	1,220	2,340	495	1,078	-565	122	-472	392	281
United Arab Emirates	8,120	10,787	14,417	12,211	11,673	1,468	1,337	1,286	1,498	1,145	6,651	9,449	13,131	10,713	10,528
United Kingdom	38,568	49,981	53,599	45,704	48,414	51,033	56,588	58,587	47,480	49,775	-12,465	-6,876	-4,988	-1,776	-1,361
Uruguay	357	641	893	745	975	732	492	244	239	235	-376	149	649	506	740
Uzbekistan	74	89	301	98	101	96	165	292	89	68	-22	-76	8	8	33
Venezuela	6,421	10,201	12,610	9,315	10,649	33,978	39,910	51,424	28,059	32,707	-27,557	-29,709	-38,814	-18,744	-22,058
Vietnam	1,193	1,903	2,789	3,097	3,709	6,631	10,633	12,901	12,288	14,868	-5,438	-8,730	-10,112	-9,191	-11,159
Virgin Islands, British	125	176	310	233	146	34	43	11	6	19	91	133	299	227	127
Yemen	219	642	401	381	391	279	292	8	7	181	-60	350	393	374	210
Zambia	29	69	79	57	56	32	49	51	9	30	7	21	27	49	26
Zimbabwe	46	105	93	85	68	94	73	112	22	59	-15	33	-19	63	9

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1332. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1332.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(07-04), and previous final reports. See also <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/final\\_revisions/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/final_revisions/)>, released June 9, 2011.

**Table 1308. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (781,918 represents \$781,918,000,000). SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodity	Exports <sup>1</sup>				General imports <sup>2</sup>			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>781,918</b>	<b>1,287,442</b>	<b>1,056,043</b>	<b>1,278,263</b>	<b>1,218,022</b>	<b>2,103,641</b>	<b>1,559,625</b>	<b>1,913,160</b>
<b>Agricultural commodities</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>51,296</b>	<b>115,248</b>	<b>98,423</b>	<b>115,786</b>	<b>39,186</b>	<b>80,662</b>	<b>71,849</b>	<b>82,015</b>
Animal feeds . . . . .	3,780	7,610	7,763	8,996	597	1,258	1,162	1,349
Cereal flour . . . . .	1,310	2,870	2,957	3,037	1,753	4,268	4,161	4,519
Corn . . . . .	4,695	13,931	9,146	10,181	160	350	283	300
Cotton, raw and linters . . . . .	1,893	4,812	3,365	5,896	28	12	1	8
Meat and preparations . . . . .	7,004	12,584	11,618	13,216	3,841	5,046	4,598	5,071
Soybeans . . . . .	5,284	15,455	16,443	18,589	31	182	210	220
Vegetables and fruits . . . . .	7,477	14,040	14,014	15,712	9,286	19,145	18,571	20,915
Wheat . . . . .	3,374	11,294	5,380	6,769	229	1,080	698	563
<b>Manufactured goods</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>625,894</b>	<b>912,382</b>	<b>743,321</b>	<b>873,246</b>	<b>1,012,825</b>	<b>1,490,383</b>	<b>1,185,889</b>	<b>1,438,617</b>
ADP equipment, office machinery . . . . .	46,595	28,639	21,282	22,238	92,133	96,526	91,098	113,476
Airplane parts . . . . .	15,062	(X)	(X)	(X)	5,572	(X)	(X)	(X)
Airplanes . . . . .	24,777	(X)	(X)	(X)	12,412	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alcoholic beverages, distilled . . . . .	424	1,049	1,007	1,126	2,946	5,478	5,011	5,608
Aluminum . . . . .	3,780	6,204	4,291	5,171	6,949	13,429	8,679	10,815
Artwork/antiques . . . . .	1,387	5,409	4,605	3,034	5,864	7,513	5,031	6,268
Basketware, etc. . . . .	3,309	7,692	8,068	8,360	4,840	12,196	11,530	13,316
Chemicals, cosmetics . . . . .	5,292	11,534	11,120	12,488	3,539	9,577	8,396	9,564
Chemicals, dyeing . . . . .	4,089	6,238	5,546	7,407	2,667	3,073	2,424	3,105
Chemicals, fertilizers . . . . .	2,249	6,540	3,475	3,731	1,684	8,377	4,156	6,647
Chemicals, inorganic . . . . .	5,359	12,846	10,203	11,806	6,108	16,826	10,790	13,833
Chemicals, medicinal . . . . .	12,893	37,379	41,809	41,960	14,685	59,212	60,002	65,170
Chemicals, n.e.s. . . . .	12,264	25,287	20,428	24,136	5,725	12,713	9,582	11,379
Chemicals, organic . . . . .	17,990	34,256	27,779	37,494	28,578	47,802	42,183	45,792
Chemicals, plastics . . . . .	19,519	40,281	33,078	42,019	10,647	18,912	13,694	17,825
Clothing . . . . .	8,191	3,169	2,919	3,197	64,296	78,893	69,326	78,518
Copper . . . . .	1,425	3,439	2,375	3,496	4,471	10,358	5,596	7,821
Cork, wood, lumber . . . . .	4,320	4,241	3,495	4,732	8,227	5,704	3,574	4,479
Crude fertilizers . . . . .	1,724	2,428	1,765	2,367	1,401	2,966	1,682	2,257
Electrical machinery . . . . .	89,917	82,049	63,964	77,019	108,747	112,623	91,683	119,634
Fish and preparations . . . . .	2,806	4,017	3,763	4,223	9,907	13,994	12,982	14,576
Footwear . . . . .	663	673	620	728	14,842	19,545	17,523	20,902
Furniture and bedding . . . . .	4,744	5,170	4,023	4,821	18,923	31,371	24,588	31,124
Gem diamonds . . . . .	1,289	5,943	2,156	2,862	12,068	19,744	12,736	18,599
General industrial machinery . . . . .	33,094	55,192	45,034	51,793	34,667	66,910	50,181	60,426
Glass . . . . .	2,502	3,317	2,828	3,380	2,248	2,653	2,117	2,588
Gold, nonmonetary . . . . .	5,898	18,714	13,898	17,458	2,657	6,120	8,810	12,491
Iron and steel mill products . . . . .	5,715	18,493	12,022	15,720	15,807	38,910	18,230	24,440
Jewelry . . . . .	1,574	4,834	4,322	4,848	6,459	9,615	8,676	10,085
Lighting, plumbing . . . . .	1,384	2,516	2,141	2,509	5,104	7,767	6,120	7,397
Metal manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	13,453	18,743	14,669	17,491	16,204	30,403	21,414	25,913
Metal ores; scrap . . . . .	4,234	29,431	20,058	28,366	3,817	9,309	5,460	7,293
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	6,191	6,074	4,294	5,330	7,726	8,548	4,961	5,565
Nickel . . . . .	401	1,567	931	1,130	1,425	3,430	1,665	2,976
Optical goods . . . . .	3,246	2,860	2,773	3,278	4,019	5,090	4,513	5,507
Paper and paperboard . . . . .	10,640	14,668	12,891	14,920	15,185	18,073	14,463	15,285
Photographic equipment . . . . .	4,236	3,595	3,211	3,345	6,896	2,489	1,776	2,048
Plastic articles, n.e.s. . . . .	7,607	9,511	8,224	9,710	8,034	15,793	13,743	16,042
Platinum . . . . .	888	1,161	844	1,370	5,566	7,115	2,982	4,146
Power generating machinery . . . . .	32,743	33,658	28,056	33,013	33,773	48,187	36,181	42,465
Printed materials . . . . .	4,776	6,355	5,601	5,879	3,680	5,372	4,231	4,585
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	4,576	7,744	6,694	8,640	3,381	4,004	2,441	3,887
Records/magnetic media . . . . .	5,395	5,250	4,413	4,424	5,172	6,735	5,183	5,296
Rubber articles, n.e.s. . . . .	1,673	1,915	1,625	2,049	1,962	3,169	2,481	3,310
Rubber tires and tubes . . . . .	2,379	3,981	3,641	4,159	4,785	9,705	8,136	10,673
Scientific instruments . . . . .	30,984	42,588	38,105	44,276	22,007	37,275	31,975	37,795
Ships, boats . . . . .	1,070	3,114	1,917	2,498	1,178	1,675	1,267	1,588
Specialized industrial machinery . . . . .	30,959	51,928	36,956	46,754	22,711	35,574	24,235	30,912
Television, VCR, etc. . . . .	27,921	24,379	19,992	21,511	70,468	133,187	119,392	137,305
Textile yarn, fabric . . . . .	10,534	11,860	9,288	11,384	15,171	21,854	18,232	22,210
Toys/games/sporting goods . . . . .	3,609	4,697	4,170	4,245	20,011	32,617	27,918	30,630
Travel goods . . . . .	351	463	449	463	4,430	7,986	6,444	8,012
Vehicles . . . . .	57,421	98,871	65,288	88,119	161,544	190,799	127,863	178,946
Watches/clocks/parts . . . . .	348	416	356	379	3,481	4,340	3,065	3,747
Wood manufactures . . . . .	1,842	2,270	1,725	2,053	7,228	8,446	6,230	6,920
<b>Mineral fuel</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>13,179</b>	<b>76,075</b>	<b>54,536</b>	<b>80,460</b>	<b>135,367</b>	<b>491,885</b>	<b>271,739</b>	<b>354,968</b>
Coal . . . . .	2,162	8,196	6,162	10,100	805	3,958	1,766	2,018
Crude oil . . . . .	463	2,270	1,618	1,368	89,876	353,537	194,603	260,105
Petroleum preparations . . . . .	5,746	51,384	36,351	53,528	25,673	87,103	52,584	67,409
Liquefied propane/butane . . . . .	663	1,011	1,409	2,448	1,508	4,755	2,202	2,541
Natural gas . . . . .	411	4,879	3,271	4,921	12,594	34,423	16,056	17,402
Mineral fuels, other mineral . . . . .	3,734	7,030	5,131	7,434	4,911	4,452	2,444	3,410
Reexports . . . . .	68,203	131,066	120,345	155,847	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Free Alongside Ship (FAS) basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. <sup>2</sup> Customs value basis. <sup>3</sup> Includes other commodities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT 900 (07-04), and previous final reports. See also <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/final\\_revisions/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/final_revisions/)>, released June 9, 2011.



**Table 1309. U.S. Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1990 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (-101,718 represents -\$101,718,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	U.S. Merchandise Trade			Aerospace Trade						
	Trade balance <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Exports			Total military	
						Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Civil		
						Total	Transports			
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,505	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,562	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,240	18,134	50,374	7.4	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,961	23,110	64,071	9.3	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,672	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,735	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,533	27,242	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,626	9,427
2003	-532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,366	19,149	8,138
2004	-654,830	1,469,704	814,875	31,002	25,815	56,817	7.0	47,772	18,577	9,045
2005	-772,373	1,673,455	901,082	39,783	27,649	67,433	7.5	57,587	21,888	9,845
2006	-827,971	1,853,938	1,025,967	54,809	30,453	85,262	8.3	71,857	32,897	13,404
2007	-808,763	1,956,962	1,148,199	60,614	36,610	97,224	8.5	83,977	40,297	13,247
2008	-816,199	2,103,641	1,287,442	57,389	37,694	95,082	7.4	82,264	33,326	12,819
2009	-503,582	1,559,625	1,056,043	56,034	25,132	81,166	7.7	70,500	(NA)	10,666
2010	-633,903	1,912,041	1,278,139	51,152	26,351	77,503	6.1	67,128	(NA)	10,375

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Exports minus imports.

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual, <<http://www.aia-aerospace.org/resource-center/economics>>.

**Table 1310. U.S. High Technology Exports by Industry and Selected Major Country: 2000 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (222.5 represents \$222,500,000,000)]

Selected industry	2000	2008	2009	Selected country	2000	2008	2009
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>222.5</b>	<b>218.8</b>	<b>187.7</b>	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>222.5</b>	<b>218.8</b>	<b>187.7</b>
Computers and office equipment	57.8	47.0	38.3	Canada	34.4	29.1	37.3
Consumer electronics	10.0	8.6	7.6	China <sup>1</sup>	4.6	15.0	28.1
Communications equipment	26.9	32.6	29.6	Japan	19.9	10.9	28.0
Electronic components	22.1	17.5	16.3	Korea, South	12.1	7.5	14.0
Semiconductors	60.0	50.2	43.6	Malaysia	7.8	8.3	9.0
Industrial electronics	30.5	38.7	28.3	Mexico	30.0	27.7	7.2
Electromedical equipment	8.1	18.3	20.2	Taiwan <sup>1</sup>	10.4	8.0	7.0
Photonics	7.1	5.9	3.9	European Union <sup>27</sup>	51.5	46.9	7.0

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 1332.

Source: TechAmerica Foundation Trade in the Cyberstates 2010, annual (copyright). See also <<http://www.techamericafoundation.org>>.

**Table 1311. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Employment-Size Class: 2000 and 2009**

[(668,310 represents \$668,310,000,000). Based on data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on data limitations, see the Technical Documentation in the source]

Employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
	2000	2009	2000	2009	Number of exporters		Known export value	
					2000	2009	2000	2009
<b>All companies, total</b>	<b>246,452</b>	<b>275,843</b>	<b>668,310</b>	<b>938,794</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No employees	74,772	99,305	47,024	83,161	30.3	36.0	7.0	8.9
1 to 19 employees	96,268	107,482	45,272	68,360	39.1	39.0	6.8	7.3
20 to 49 employees	31,362	30,582	21,262	37,633	12.7	11.1	3.2	4.0
50 to 99 employees	16,988	15,603	19,711	32,572	6.9	5.7	2.9	3.5
100 to 249 employees	13,685	11,910	32,192	51,186	5.6	4.3	4.8	5.5
250 to 499 employees	5,454	4,387	27,397	35,111	2.2	1.6	4.1	3.7
500 or more employees	7,923	6,574	475,453	630,770	3.2	2.4	71.1	67.2

<sup>1</sup> Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2000 and 2008-2009*, <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2009/edbrel.pdf>>.

**Table 1312. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Domestic exports, total</b>	<b>712,285</b>	<b>798,997</b>	<b>1,031,022</b>	<b>1,156,376</b>	<b>935,698</b>	<b>1,122,416</b>
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	29,153	37,109	53,517	68,233	55,552	65,737
Agricultural products, total	23,596	30,683	46,436	61,073	49,069	58,009
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	1,118	1,362	1,520	1,409	1,540
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,686	1,925	1,894	1,622	2,178
Fish, fresh or chilled, and other marine products	2,658	3,622	3,795	3,746	3,452	4,010
Mining, total	6,187	12,629	17,013	24,751	17,332	26,234
Oil and gas	1,706	4,547	5,689	8,706	6,570	9,090
Minerals and ores	4,481	8,082	11,324	16,045	10,762	17,144
Manufacturing, total	644,440	708,205	897,516	987,582	802,183	952,409
Food and kindred products	24,966	28,937	38,793	48,476	43,843	50,910
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	3,423	4,193	4,793	4,373	5,341
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	8,483	8,251	8,213	6,434	7,832
Textile mill products	2,236	2,344	2,651	2,611	2,276	2,582
Apparel and accessories	8,104	4,075	3,133	3,055	2,812	3,071
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,300	2,355	2,266	1,876	2,420
Wood products	4,854	4,463	4,973	5,041	3,976	5,073
Paper products	15,539	16,640	19,738	21,713	19,175	22,962
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,869	5,526	6,321	6,504	5,747	6,020
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	17,979	30,976	58,440	41,494	61,003
Chemicals	77,649	114,821	147,596	166,249	145,896	171,443
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	18,784	22,041	23,403	20,340	24,255
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	6,663	8,372	8,927	7,482	9,223
Primary metal products	20,126	27,455	44,623	54,713	38,173	49,708
Fabricated metal products	21,737	23,370	29,878	32,483	27,737	32,667
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	97,001	122,669	134,117	104,139	126,404
Computers and electronic products	161,449	122,744	135,429	134,757	106,782	121,111
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	26,457	33,422	34,548	26,498	30,998
Transportation equipment	121,701	144,985	190,474	192,296	154,120	176,397
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,844	3,511	3,999	3,525	3,980
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	28,909	38,117	40,978	35,486	39,373
Special classification provisions	32,505	41,055	62,069	75,010	59,866	77,186
Waste & scrap	4,948	10,389	22,020	28,943	21,784	29,411
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	2,570	5,708	7,326	6,005	4,712
Goods returned or reimported	333	65	36	47	31	29
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	25,274	28,030	34,305	38,693	32,046	43,034
<b>Imports for consumption, total</b>	<b>1,205,339</b>	<b>1,664,497</b>	<b>1,946,341</b>	<b>2,093,578</b>	<b>1,551,063</b>	<b>1,899,886</b>
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	24,378	30,761	37,678	41,068	36,802	42,683
Agricultural products, total	11,771	15,818	19,677	22,477	21,508	24,014
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	3,277	4,691	4,435	3,600	4,115
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,409	2,250	2,745	3,417	1,773	3,356
Fish, fresh or chilled, and other marine products	8,113	9,416	10,565	10,739	9,920	11,198
Mining, total	79,841	192,115	241,494	341,123	184,585	235,394
Oil and gas	76,166	185,621	233,384	329,397	177,929	228,066
Minerals and ores	3,675	6,494	8,110	11,726	6,655	7,328
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	1,372,004	1,585,062	1,627,042	1,260,343	1,549,521
Food and kindred products	18,944	29,779	34,706	39,987	36,131	41,037
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	12,849	15,937	15,877	14,454	15,514
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	7,450	7,451	6,943	5,283	6,524
Textile mill products	7,347	13,508	15,410	14,984	13,227	15,824
Apparel and accessories	62,928	74,478	78,947	76,182	66,818	75,407
Leather and allied products	21,463	26,559	29,400	29,479	25,548	30,857
Wood products	15,388	23,654	18,540	14,142	9,746	11,363
Paper products	19,080	22,094	23,472	24,014	18,514	21,029
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,197	5,599	6,347	6,170	4,890	5,323
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	81,359	102,303	130,639	75,139	102,161
Chemicals	76,606	131,936	160,297	195,731	162,369	187,631
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	28,072	32,039	33,006	27,749	34,363
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	18,445	19,683	18,070	13,081	16,078
Primary metal products	43,833	64,666	88,928	99,327	55,412	79,025
Fabricated metal products	27,974	41,026	50,011	51,934	39,780	46,691
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	109,619	121,276	123,669	86,832	104,797
Computers and electronic products	250,694	269,921	312,769	300,391	265,557	324,372
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	55,179	67,115	67,758	55,519	68,462
Transportation equipment	213,110	251,386	277,450	254,296	180,256	239,809
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	25,096	27,674	26,321	21,566	25,702
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	79,329	95,307	98,121	82,475	97,552
Special classification provisions	60,791	69,617	82,054	84,308	69,301	72,253
Waste & scrap	1,875	3,207	5,031	5,669	3,459	5,260
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	6,026	8,994	7,757	5,205	6,403
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	37,024	39,494	40,134	38,101	40,985
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	18,720	23,359	28,535	30,747	22,535	19,605

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2010pr/12/>>.