

Income Sources

Table 1.1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
<i>All units</i>								
Earnings	81	65	24	44	28	16	7	
Wages and salaries	76	60	21	40	24	14	5	
Self-employment	12	11	5	8	6	3	2	
Retirement benefits	26	58	92	87	92	93	94	
Social Security ^a	13	46	89	84	90	91	92	
Benefits other than Social Security	16	29	41	39	42	43	41	
Other public pensions	7	12	14	15	15	15	13	
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Government employee pensions	7	11	14	14	14	14	12	
Military	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	
Federal	1	3	4	4	4	4	5	
State or local	4	6	8	8	9	9	7	
Private pensions or annuities	10	19	29	27	30	30	30	
Income from assets	58	59	55	57	57	54	53	
Interest	55	55	52	53	53	50	50	
Other income from assets	30	31	25	27	28	25	23	
Dividends	25	26	20	22	22	20	18	
Rent or royalties	9	11	9	9	10	8	8	
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Veterans' benefits	4	2	4	3	4	4	5	
Unemployment compensation	5	3	1	2	1	0	0	
Workers' compensation	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	
Public assistance	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	
Supplemental Security Income	4	5	4	5	4	3	4	
Other public assistance	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Number (thousands)	15,772	4,990	26,865	7,078	5,999	5,827	7,960	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married couples</i>								
Earnings	92	77	37	57	39	24	13	
Wages and salaries	87	72	32	52	33	20	11	
Self-employment	17	14	8	12	10	5	4	
Retirement benefits	26	59	93	89	95	95	96	
Social Security ^a	12	45	90	86	92	93	93	
Benefits other than Social Security	18	36	51	47	52	53	54	
Other public pensions	8	14	18	17	19	19	19	
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Government employee pensions	8	13	18	17	18	18	18	
Military	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	
Federal	2	3	6	5	6	6	7	
State or local	5	8	11	10	11	12	11	
Private pensions or annuities	11	24	36	33	37	38	39	
Income from assets	69	68	67	68	68	65	68	
Interest	66	64	64	64	64	61	65	
Other income from assets	38	39	35	35	36	32	35	
Dividends	32	33	29	29	30	26	29	
Rent or royalties	12	13	12	12	13	10	12	
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Veterans' benefits	4	3	5	4	5	5	9	
Unemployment compensation	6	4	1	3	1	1	0	
Workers' compensation	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	
Public assistance	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	
Supplemental Security Income	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Personal contributions	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Number (thousands)	8,681	2,745	10,930	3,710	2,731	2,342	2,146	

(Continued)

Table 1.1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
Nonmarried persons								
Earnings	69	49	14	30	19	11	4	
Wages and salaries	63	45	13	27	17	10	3	
Self-employment	7	7	2	4	3	2	1	
Retirement benefits	24	57	91	85	90	92	94	
Social Security ^a	14	48	88	82	88	90	91	
Benefits other than Social Security	13	22	34	30	34	37	36	
Other public pensions	6	8	11	12	11	12	11	
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	
Government employee pensions	5	8	11	11	10	11	10	
Military	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Federal	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	
State or local	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	
Private pensions or annuities	8	14	24	19	25	25	26	
Income from assets	44	47	47	45	47	46	48	
Interest	42	44	43	41	44	43	44	
Other income from assets	20	22	19	17	20	20	18	
Dividends	16	17	14	13	16	15	14	
Rent or royalties	6	8	6	6	7	7	6	
Estates or trusts	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	
Veterans' benefits	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	
Unemployment compensation	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Public assistance	7	8	6	8	6	5	5	
Supplemental Security Income	7	7	6	8	6	5	5	
Other public assistance	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Personal contributions	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	
Number (thousands)	7,091	2,245	15,935	3,368	3,268	3,485	5,814	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Nonmarried persons (cont.)								
<i>Men</i>								
Earnings	68	47	18	29	21	17	7	
Wages and salaries	60	42	14	24	18	12	5	
Self-employment	10	8	4	6	4	5	2	
Retirement benefits	25	57	91	85	91	92	94	
Social Security ^a	12	48	87	82	89	89	90	
Benefits other than Social Security	15	20	41	36	37	44	46	
Other public pensions	6	7	13	14	9	14	13	
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	
Government employee pensions	6	6	12	14	9	13	12	
Military	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	
Federal	1	2	4	4	2	4	5	
State or local	3	3	6	7	6	7	5	
Private pensions or annuities	9	14	29	23	29	30	34	
Income from assets	43	46	48	44	48	48	51	
Interest	41	43	44	40	44	44	48	
Other income from assets	19	22	20	17	20	21	20	
Dividends	16	18	15	13	15	18	16	
Rent or royalties	6	9	7	7	8	7	8	
Estates or trusts	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Veterans' benefits	6	3	6	4	7	5	9	
Unemployment compensation	4	1	1	1	0	1	0	
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	
Public assistance	7	6	5	7	5	3	3	
Supplemental Security Income	6	6	5	7	5	3	3	
Other public assistance	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Personal contributions	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	
Number (thousands)	2,773	819	4,292	1,141	936	892	1,323	

(Continued)

Table 1.1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Nonmarried persons (cont.)							
<i>Women</i>							
Earnings	69	51	13	31	18	10	3
Wages and salaries	65	46	12	29	17	9	3
Self-employment	5	6	1	2	2	1	1
Retirement benefits	24	57	91	85	90	92	94
Social Security ^a	15	48	89	82	88	90	92
Benefits other than Social Security	13	23	32	28	33	34	33
Other public pensions	5	10	11	10	11	11	10
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions	5	10	10	10	11	11	10
Military	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Federal	1	3	3	2	3	3	4
State or local	4	6	7	7	7	7	6
Private pensions or annuities	8	14	22	18	23	24	24
Income from assets	45	48	46	45	47	46	47
Interest	42	45	43	42	45	42	43
Other income from assets	20	22	18	17	20	19	18
Dividends	16	16	14	13	16	14	13
Rent or royalties	6	8	6	5	6	7	6
Estates or trusts	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Veterans' benefits	1	1	2	2	2	3	2
Unemployment compensation	4	3	0	1	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Public assistance	8	8	6	8	7	5	5
Supplemental Security Income	7	8	6	8	6	5	5
Other public assistance	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Personal contributions	5	3	1	2	1	1	1
Number (thousands)	4,317	1,427	11,643	2,227	2,332	2,592	4,492

a. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
							Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Beneficiary															
Earnings	43	46	22	70	62	35	15	28	13	12	24	16	17	30	12
Wages and salaries	40	41	19	64	56	30	14	24	11	12	21	12	15	26	11
Self-employment	6	8	5	11	11	8	2	5	2	0	3	4	2	6	1
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Social Security ^a	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Benefits other than Social Security	26	39	43	32	49	53	20	27	36	19	24	43	20	29	34
Other public pensions	8	12	14	9	16	18	7	8	11	6	4	12	8	10	11
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	8	12	14	9	16	18	7	7	11	6	4	12	8	10	10
Military	1	2	2	2	3	2	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	1
Federal	1	2	4	1	2	6	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	3
State or local	5	8	9	5	12	11	5	5	7	4	1	6	6	6	7
Private pensions or annuities	20	29	32	25	36	39	14	21	26	15	21	32	13	20	24
Income from assets	38	55	57	49	63	69	27	44	49	22	46	50	30	44	48
Interest	35	51	53	46	58	65	24	42	45	21	44	46	25	41	45
Other income from assets	16	26	26	21	33	36	12	18	20	8	21	20	13	16	19
Dividends	12	21	21	15	28	30	9	14	15	8	19	16	9	12	15
Rent or royalties	7	8	9	9	10	12	5	6	7	2	6	8	6	6	6
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Veterans' benefits	9	3	4	12	4	6	6	3	3	13	4	7	3	2	2
Unemployment compensation	3	3	1	4	4	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	0	3	2	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	1	0
Public assistance	11	5	3	7	3	1	15	7	4	12	7	4	17	7	5
Supplemental Security Income	10	5	3	7	3	1	14	6	4	12	6	4	15	7	4
Other public assistance	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	3	1	0
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	0	0	3	2	1	2	0	1	4	2	1
Number (thousands)	2,016	2,316	23,936	1,037	1,242	9,848	979	1,075	14,088	344	393	3,749	635	681	10,339

(Continued)

Table 1.2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, sex of nonmarried persons,
and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Nonbeneficiary															
Earnings	87	81	37	95	90	55	77	69	26	76	68	33	78	70	23
Wages and salaries	82	76	34	90	85	52	71	64	24	67	62	29	74	65	22
Self-employment	13	13	5	17	16	9	8	9	3	11	13	4	6	6	2
Retirement benefits	15	21	24	16	25	30	12	17	20	14	16	25	11	17	19
Social Security ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benefits other than Social Security	15	21	24	16	25	30	12	17	20	14	16	25	11	17	19
Other public pensions	7	11	16	8	12	19	5	9	14	6	9	17	5	9	13
Railroad Retirement	0	1	4	0	1	6	0	1	3	0	1	3	0	0	3
Government employee pensions	7	10	12	8	11	13	5	9	11	6	8	14	5	9	10
Military	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Federal	2	4	6	2	5	7	1	3	6	1	2	6	1	3	6
State or local	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	3	5	6	4	5	4
Private pensions or annuities	8	11	9	9	14	12	8	8	8	8	8	9	7	7	7
Income from assets	61	62	39	72	72	50	47	50	33	46	46	35	48	52	32
Interest	58	59	36	68	70	48	45	46	30	44	42	31	45	49	29
Other income from assets	32	35	17	40	43	24	21	26	12	21	23	14	21	27	11
Dividends	27	30	13	35	38	20	18	19	8	17	17	11	18	21	7
Rent or royalties	10	13	6	12	15	8	6	10	5	7	11	4	6	9	5
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	5	2	5	1	0	1
Unemployment compensation	5	4	1	6	5	2	5	3	1	5	2	1	4	4	0
Workers' compensation	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	0
Public assistance	4	5	14	2	2	11	6	8	16	6	6	13	6	9	18
Supplemental Security Income	4	4	14	2	2	10	5	8	16	6	6	13	5	8	17
Other public assistance	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Personal contributions	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	2	1	0	1	6	4	3
Number (thousands)	13,756	2,674	2,929	7,644	1,503	1,082	6,112	1,171	1,847	2,430	425	543	3,682	745	1,303

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

a. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.3
Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>White alone</i>															
Earnings	83	66	24	92	77	37	71	52	14	70	49	18	72	53	13
Wages and salaries	78	61	21	87	71	32	65	47	12	62	44	15	68	48	12
Self-employment	14	11	5	17	14	9	8	8	2	11	9	4	6	7	2
Retirement benefits	26	58	93	27	60	94	25	57	93	25	57	92	25	57	93
Social Security ^a	12	46	91	11	46	91	14	47	90	13	48	89	15	47	91
Benefits other than Social Security	17	31	43	19	37	52	14	23	37	15	22	44	13	24	34
Other public pensions	7	12	15	9	14	19	6	9	12	6	7	13	6	10	11
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	7	11	14	8	13	18	6	9	11	6	6	12	6	10	11
Military	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	1
Federal	2	3	4	2	3	6	1	3	3	1	2	4	1	3	3
State or local	5	6	9	5	7	11	4	5	7	4	4	7	4	6	7
Private pensions or annuities	10	21	31	11	25	38	9	15	26	10	16	32	8	14	24
Income from assets	62	63	59	72	71	70	49	52	51	47	49	52	50	54	51
Interest	59	59	55	68	67	66	46	49	47	45	45	48	47	51	47
Other income from assets	32	34	28	40	41	36	22	25	21	21	24	22	23	26	21
Dividends	28	29	22	35	36	30	19	19	16	18	19	17	19	20	16
Rent or royalties	10	12	9	12	14	12	6	10	7	7	10	8	6	9	7
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Veterans' benefits	4	2	4	4	3	5	3	2	3	6	4	7	1	1	2
Unemployment compensation	5	3	1	6	4	1	4	3	0	4	1	1	4	3	0
Workers' compensation	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
Public assistance	4	4	3	3	2	2	6	7	4	5	6	3	7	8	5
Supplemental Security Income	4	4	3	3	2	2	6	7	4	5	5	3	6	8	5
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	0	0	4	2	1	1	0	1	6	4	1
Number (thousands)	13,052	4,181	23,121	7,540	2,405	9,818	5,512	1,776	13,303	2,220	661	3,554	3,292	1,115	9,748

(Continued)

Table 1.3
Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Black alone															
Earnings	70	53	21	86	75	42	60	40	14	60	35	14	61	43	15
Wages and salaries	67	51	20	84	73	41	58	38	14	56	32	13	59	41	14
Self-employment	5	5	1	9	7	3	3	4	1	4	4	1	2	4	1
Retirement benefits	27	59	87	31	65	91	24	56	85	22	54	86	25	57	85
Social Security ^a	17	51	83	21	55	85	14	50	82	12	49	82	15	50	83
Benefits other than Social Security	13	23	28	16	35	40	11	17	24	12	13	27	11	19	23
Other public pensions	5	10	10	5	16	15	5	7	9	6	5	11	5	8	8
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions	5	10	10	5	16	15	5	7	9	6	5	10	5	8	8
Military	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Federal	1	3	4	1	5	6	1	2	3	2	0	5	1	3	3
State or local	3	7	6	3	11	8	3	4	5	1	3	4	4	5	5
Private pensions or annuities	8	14	18	11	20	27	6	10	16	5	8	17	7	11	15
Income from assets	34	30	26	47	37	37	26	25	23	26	28	25	26	24	22
Interest	31	27	24	44	35	34	24	23	21	25	27	24	24	22	20
Other income from assets	13	8	8	17	13	17	10	6	6	11	7	6	10	5	5
Dividends	9	6	6	12	12	12	8	4	3	9	6	4	7	2	3
Rent or royalties	5	3	4	7	3	7	4	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	3
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	3	3	4	6	4	5	1	2	3	3	3	5	0	2	2
Unemployment compensation	4	3	1	5	6	3	3	1	0	3	2	0	3	1	0
Workers' compensation	2	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	3	0
Public assistance	10	10	10	4	11	6	13	10	11	15	11	11	12	9	12
Supplemental Security Income	8	10	10	4	11	5	10	10	11	12	11	11	9	9	11
Other public assistance	2	1	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	3	0	0	3	1	1
Personal contributions	2	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	3	2	1
Number (thousands)	1,816	549	2,565	663	194	618	1,153	355	1,947	407	114	542	746	241	1,406

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.3
Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons								
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	Total			Men			Women		
							55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Hispanic origin^b</i>															
Earnings	76	59	21	89	73	36	64	48	12	70	55	17	59	45	10
Wages and salaries	72	55	19	86	69	33	60	45	11	66	51	15	56	41	10
Self-employment	7	5	3	10	8	5	4	4	2	5	4	2	3	4	1
Retirement benefits	20	46	78	21	53	83	19	41	76	12	35	79	24	44	75
Social Security ^a	11	35	76	10	40	81	12	31	73	7	27	73	15	34	73
Benefits other than Social Security	11	20	20	13	25	26	9	15	17	7	14	23	10	16	14
Other public pensions	5	9	5	5	12	7	4	6	5	2	5	5	6	7	4
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	4	9	5	5	11	7	4	6	4	2	5	5	6	7	4
Military	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Federal	1	4	2	1	7	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	2
State or local	3	4	3	2	4	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	4	5	2
Private pensions or annuities	6	12	15	8	15	21	5	9	12	6	9	18	4	9	10
Income from assets	34	27	23	43	34	30	25	21	18	22	22	19	27	20	18
Interest	31	25	21	40	31	28	23	19	17	20	19	18	24	19	16
Other income from assets	13	9	7	18	12	12	8	7	4	7	10	5	9	5	4
Dividends	9	5	4	12	6	8	6	4	2	4	5	3	8	3	2
Rent or royalties	6	5	4	9	8	6	3	4	2	4	7	2	3	2	2
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	4	2	1	0	1
Unemployment compensation	5	2	1	6	2	1	3	2	1	5	0	2	3	2	0
Workers' compensation	2	1	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	0
Public assistance	8	13	13	6	8	8	10	17	16	8	12	10	11	20	19
Supplemental Security Income	7	11	13	5	8	8	8	14	16	7	12	9	10	16	19
Other public assistance	1	2	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	1	4	0
Personal contributions	2	0	0	1	0	0	4	1	1	0	2	0	6	0	1
Number (thousands)	1,345	394	1,741	655	175	619	690	219	1,121	275	78	325	415	140	797

a. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

b. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 1.4
Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2004

Source of income	Beneficiary			Nonbeneficiary		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>White alone</i>						
Earnings	45	48	22	89	82	39
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	15	22	26
Social Security ^a	100	100	100	...	...	...
Benefits other than Social Security	27	41	45	15	22	26
Other public pensions	8	13	14	7	11	18
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	1	5
Government employee pensions ^b	8	13	14	7	10	13
Private pensions or annuities	21	31	33	9	12	9
Income from assets	41	59	61	65	67	45
Veterans' benefits	9	4	4	3	1	3
Public assistance	11	4	3	3	4	12
Number (thousands)	1,622	1,940	20,959	11,429	2,242	2,162
<i>Black alone</i>						
Earnings	36	36	18	77	70	35
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	12	16	23
Social Security ^a	100	100	100	...	...	...
Benefits other than Social Security	19	30	29	12	16	23
Other public pensions	6	11	10	5	9	13
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions ^b	6	11	10	5	9	12
Private pensions or annuities	13	19	20	7	7	11
Income from assets	25	27	26	36	32	25
Veterans' benefits	10	4	4	2	2	1
Public assistance	11	11	9	9	10	16
Number (thousands)	305	282	2,132	1,511	266	434

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.4

Percentage with income from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Beneficiary			Nonbeneficiary		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
	<i>Hispanic origin^c</i>					
Earnings	29	39	18	82	71	30
Retirement benefits	100	100	100	10	17	10
Social Security ^a	100	100	100	...	...	...
Benefits other than Social Security	19	25	23	10	17	10
Other public pensions	8	7	6	4	9	4
Railroad Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government employee pensions ^b	8	7	6	4	9	3
Private pensions or annuities	11	20	18	6	7	6
Income from assets	23	28	25	35	26	16
Veterans' benefits	4	3	2	2	1	0
Public assistance	16	11	11	7	14	21
Number (thousands)	152	139	1,322	1,193	255	418

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

a. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

b. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.

c. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 1.5
Percentage distribution of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, age, and receipt of income from earnings and assets, 2004

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
All units															
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	82	43	75	73	42	55	18	43	41	8	15	6	5	13
One benefit type	22	16	47	20	24	40	31	56	34	48	53	52	53	46	62
Social Security only ^a	9	5	30	5	16	29	19	45	21	40	51	49	51	43	60
Private pension or annuity only	7	6	10	9	4	6	6	4	7	4	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pension only ^b	5	5	7	7	3	5	5	6	6	3	1	1	1	2	1
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Two benefit types	4	2	9	4	3	17	13	24	21	11	36	31	38	46	25
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	2
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	1	0	2	1	1	4	3	5	5	2	7	7	7	9	4
Social Security and private pension only ^a	2	1	6	2	2	12	9	17	15	9	26	20	28	32	19
Other combination	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Three or more benefit types	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	1
Number (thousands)	15,772	12,822	2,951	9,143	6,629	4,990	3,220	1,770	2,930	2,060	26,865	6,324	20,541	14,801	12,064

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.5
Percentage distribution of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, age, and receipt of income from earnings and assets, 2004—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
Married couples															
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	74	77	31	75	71	41	50	11	42	39	7	12	4	5	12
One benefit type	22	19	55	21	24	37	33	49	33	45	45	50	42	41	54
Social Security only ^a	8	6	30	5	15	23	19	37	17	36	42	47	40	38	51
Private pension or annuity only	7	7	14	9	5	7	8	5	8	5	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pension only ^b	6	6	10	8	4	6	5	6	7	3	1	2	1	1	1
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Two benefit types	4	3	13	4	5	21	16	35	23	15	44	35	49	50	32
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	4	3	4	4	2
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	1	1	2	1	1	5	4	8	6	3	8	8	8	10	5
Social Security and private pension only ^a	3	2	10	2	3	15	11	26	16	12	31	23	36	35	24
Other combination	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Three or more benefit types	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	4	2	1	4	4	5	5	2
Number (thousands)	8,681	7,957	725	5,991	2,690	2,745	2,116	629	1,866	878	10,930	4,031	6,898	7,361	3,568

(Continued)

Table 1.5
Percentage distribution of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, age, and receipt of income from earnings and assets, 2004—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
Nonmarried persons															
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	76	89	47	77	75	43	66	21	45	42	9	19	8	5	13
One benefit type	21	10	45	19	23	43	26	60	36	50	59	55	59	51	65
Social Security only ^a	11	2	30	5	16	35	20	50	26	43	56	54	57	48	63
Private pension or annuity only	6	5	9	9	4	4	4	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	1
Government employee pension only ^b	4	3	6	5	3	4	3	6	5	4	1	1	1	2	0
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two benefit types	3	1	8	4	2	13	7	18	18	8	31	25	32	42	22
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	1
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	6	6	6	9	4
Social Security and private pension only ^a	2	0	5	2	1	9	6	13	13	6	22	15	24	29	16
Other combination	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
Number (thousands)	7,091	4,865	2,226	3,151	3,939	2,245	1,104	1,141	1,064	1,182	15,935	2,292	13,643	7,439	8,496

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 1.5
Percentage distribution of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, age, and receipt of income from earnings and assets, 2004—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
Nonmarried persons (cont.)															
<i>Men</i>															
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	75	90	46	76	75	43	71	19	44	43	9	21	7	5	13
One benefit type	22	10	46	21	22	45	24	63	38	50	53	53	53	43	62
Social Security only ^a	10	2	27	4	15	37	20	51	31	42	50	50	49	39	59
Private pension or annuity only	7	5	11	10	4	4	2	6	4	3	1	2	1	1	1
Government employee pension only ^b	5	3	8	7	3	4	2	5	4	4	2	1	2	3	1
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Two benefit types	3	0	8	3	3	11	5	17	16	7	37	26	40	51	25
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	3	4	1
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	7	7	7	9	5
Social Security and private pension only ^a	2	0	5	1	2	10	4	14	15	5	27	16	30	37	18
Other combination	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Number (thousands)	2,773	1,879	895	1,189	1,584	819	382	437	375	443	4,292	767	3,526	2,051	2,241

(Continued)

Table 1.5
Percentage distribution of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, age, and receipt of income from earnings and assets, 2004—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
Nonmarried persons (cont.)															
<i>Women</i>															
Total percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No benefit	76	88	48	77	74	43	63	23	46	41	9	19	8	5	13
One benefit type	21	11	44	18	24	43	28	58	35	50	61	56	61	55	66
Social Security only ^a	12	3	32	5	17	34	19	49	24	43	59	56	59	52	65
Private pension or annuity only	6	5	7	8	4	4	5	3	5	3	1	0	1	1	1
Government employee pension only ^b	4	3	5	5	3	5	3	6	6	4	1	1	1	2	0
Railroad Retirement only	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two benefit types	3	1	8	5	2	13	8	19	19	9	29	24	30	39	21
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	1
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	1	0	2	1	1	3	1	5	5	2	6	6	6	9	4
Social Security and private pension only ^a	2	0	5	3	1	9	7	12	12	6	21	15	21	27	15
Other combination	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
Number (thousands)	4,317	2,986	1,331	1,962	2,355	1,427	723	704	688	738	11,643	1,526	10,117	5,388	6,255

a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

b. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.

Income Sources of Units 65 or Older

Table 1.6
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and quintiles of total money income, 2004

Source of income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All units</i>						
Earnings	24	4	6	17	33	58
Retirement benefits	92	76	98	97	96	92
Social Security ^a	89	74	96	95	92	88
Benefits other than Social Security	41	7	23	47	65	62
Other public pensions	14	1	5	13	22	30
Railroad Retirement	1	0	1	1	1	1
Government employee pensions ^b	14	1	4	12	21	29
Private pensions or annuities	29	6	19	36	46	39
Income from assets	55	22	41	58	71	83
Veterans' benefits	4	2	2	5	5	6
Public assistance	4	13	4	3	1	1
Number (thousands)	26,865	5,270	5,475	5,372	5,374	5,374
<i>Married couples</i>						
Earnings	37	10	20	35	50	69
Retirement benefits	93	84	98	96	96	90
Social Security ^a	90	81	96	94	93	87
Benefits other than Social Security	51	15	46	63	70	60
Other public pensions	18	3	11	19	31	29
Railroad Retirement	1	0	1	1	2	0
Government employee pensions ^b	18	3	10	17	29	29
Private pensions or annuities	36	12	38	48	48	37
Income from assets	67	37	62	72	79	87
Veterans' benefits	5	4	5	6	6	5
Public assistance	2	8	2	1	1	1
Number (thousands)	10,930	2,185	2,185	2,187	2,184	2,189

(Continued)

Table 1.6
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and quintiles of total money income, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>						
Earnings	14	3	3	7	19	40
Retirement benefits	91	70	97	99	97	92
Social Security ^a	88	68	95	97	94	87
Benefits other than Social Security	34	5	13	31	59	64
Other public pensions	11	1	3	6	18	29
Railroad Retirement	1	0	0	0	1	1
Government employee pensions ^b	11	1	2	6	17	28
Private pensions or annuities	24	3	11	25	43	39
Income from assets	47	18	29	47	62	76
Veterans' benefits	3	2	3	2	4	5
Public assistance	6	16	8	3	2	1
Number (thousands)	15,935	3,182	3,173	3,205	3,182	3,193

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$10,399, \$16,363, \$25,587, and \$44,129 for all units; \$20,258, \$29,437, \$42,129, and \$68,299 for married couples; and \$8,364, \$12,000, \$16,471, and \$26,064 for nonmarried persons.

a. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

b. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.

Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 1.7
Percentage with income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2004

Source of income	Total			Married persons			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>									
Earnings	72	51	18	73	52	21	69	49	14
Retirement benefits	19	54	91	17	52	91	24	57	91
Social Security ^a	9	44	88	7	42	88	14	48	88
Benefits other than Social Security	12	23	35	12	24	35	13	22	34
Other public pensions	5	9	12	5	10	12	6	8	11
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions ^b	5	9	11	5	9	11	5	8	11
Private pensions or annuities	7	15	24	7	15	23	8	14	24
Income from assets	57	59	56	63	64	63	44	47	47
Veterans' benefits	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	3
Public assistance	4	3	3	2	1	2	7	8	6
Number (thousands)	22,214	7,317	35,213	15,124	5,072	19,278	7,091	2,245	15,935
<i>Men</i>									
Earnings	78	59	23	82	63	25	68	47	18
Retirement benefits	22	53	92	21	52	92	25	57	91
Social Security ^a	9	40	88	8	38	88	12	48	87
Benefits other than Social Security	16	28	44	16	31	46	15	20	41
Other public pensions	7	10	14	7	11	14	6	7	13
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Government employee pensions ^b	6	9	13	7	10	14	6	6	12
Private pensions or annuities	9	19	32	9	20	32	9	14	29
Income from assets	59	60	59	65	64	64	43	46	48
Veterans' benefits	5	3	6	4	3	5	6	3	6
Public assistance	3	3	2	2	2	2	7	6	5
Number (thousands)	10,563	3,484	15,151	7,790	2,665	10,858	2,773	819	4,292

(Continued)

Table 1.7
Percentage with income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	Total			Married persons			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Women									
Earnings	66	44	14	63	41	16	69	51	13
Retirement benefits	17	54	91	13	53	90	24	57	91
Social Security ^a	9	47	88	6	47	88	15	48	89
Benefits other than Social Security	9	19	27	8	17	20	13	23	32
Other public pensions	4	8	10	4	8	9	5	10	11
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Government employee pensions ^b	4	8	9	4	7	8	5	10	10
Private pensions or annuities	5	11	18	4	10	12	8	14	22
Income from assets	55	58	53	61	63	62	45	48	46
Veterans' benefits	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2
Public assistance	4	4	4	2	1	2	8	8	6
Number (thousands)	11,651	3,834	20,063	7,333	2,407	8,420	4,317	1,427	11,643

a. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

b. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.

Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 1.8
Percentage with income from specified source, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2004

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Hispanic origin ^a		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>									
Earnings	73	52	18	62	43	16	65	49	15
Retirement benefits	20	54	92	22	55	86	16	45	79
Social Security ^b	9	44	90	13	48	82	8	37	77
Benefits other than Social Security	13	24	36	11	19	25	9	15	18
Other public pensions	6	9	12	5	8	9	4	6	5
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions ^c	5	9	11	5	8	9	3	6	5
Private pensions or annuities	8	16	25	7	11	17	5	9	13
Income from assets	61	63	59	33	27	26	32	27	23
Veterans' benefits	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	1
Public assistance	3	3	3	8	7	9	6	10	11
Number (thousands)	18,737	6,254	30,710	2,223	686	2,958	1,776	540	2,194
<i>Men</i>									
Earnings	79	60	24	65	45	20	76	62	20
Retirement benefits	23	54	93	22	54	86	15	44	81
Social Security ^b	9	40	89	12	47	82	7	32	78
Benefits other than Social Security	16	30	46	12	18	30	10	18	24
Other public pensions	7	10	14	5	9	10	4	8	6
Railroad Retirement	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions ^c	7	10	13	5	8	10	4	8	5
Private pensions or annuities	10	20	33	7	9	20	7	10	19
Income from assets	62	63	63	34	31	29	33	29	26
Veterans' benefits	5	3	6	5	3	5	3	3	3
Public assistance	3	2	2	7	7	7	5	7	7
Number (thousands)	9,007	3,000	13,314	973	299	1,154	852	250	930

(Continued)

Table 1.8
Percentage with income from specified source, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2004—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Hispanic origin ^a		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Women									
Earnings	67	45	14	59	41	14	55	38	12
Retirement benefits	17	55	92	23	56	85	16	47	78
Social Security ^b	9	48	90	14	48	82	10	41	76
Benefits other than Social Security	9	19	28	11	20	23	7	13	13
Other public pensions	4	8	10	4	8	8	3	4	4
Railroad Retirement	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions ^c	4	8	10	4	8	8	3	4	4
Private pensions or annuities	5	11	19	7	12	15	4	9	8
Income from assets	59	63	57	31	25	24	31	24	22
Veterans' benefits	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Public assistance	3	4	3	9	7	10	7	13	15
Number (thousands)	9,729	3,254	17,396	1,250	387	1,804	924	290	1,264

a. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

b. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.

c. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.

Income Sources of Nonmarried Persons 65 or Older

Table 1.9
Percentage with income from specified source, by sex and marital status, 2004

Source of income	Nonmarried men				Nonmarried women			
	Total ^a	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Total ^a	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Earnings	18	13	19	26	13	10	20	27
Wages and salaries	14	11	15	20	12	9	18	25
Self-employment	4	2	5	7	1	1	2	3
Retirement benefits	91	93	87	89	91	93	80	90
Social Security ^b	87	89	83	87	89	91	75	89
Benefits other than Social Security	41	45	34	38	32	32	39	32
Other public pensions	13	15	10	11	11	11	13	12
Railroad Retirement	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Government employee pensions	12	13	9	11	10	10	13	12
Military	2	2	3	2	1	1	0	1
Federal	4	5	2	2	3	3	3	3
State or local	6	7	5	6	7	6	9	9
Private pensions or annuities	29	32	25	27	22	23	26	20
Income from assets	48	50	49	48	46	47	46	46
Interest	44	46	45	44	43	43	43	43
Other income from assets	20	21	19	20	18	19	21	17
Dividends	15	17	15	14	14	14	17	13
Rent or royalties	7	7	10	8	6	6	5	5
Estates or trusts	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Veterans' benefits	6	6	7	6	2	3	0	1
Unemployment compensation	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Workers' compensation	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Public assistance	5	3	10	4	6	5	9	8
Supplemental Security Income	5	3	10	4	6	5	9	8
Other public assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Personal contributions	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	4
Number (thousands)	4,292	2,069	670	1,070	11,643	8,613	790	1,707

a. Includes persons who are separated or are married but living apart from their spouse.

b. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, and special age-72 benefits.