Table 7.11. Average time to first release and percent of sentence served, for prisoners released by standard methods, October 1, 2007–September 30, 2008

	Number of	Mean time	Median time	Percent of
Most serious original offense of conviction	prisoners released ^a	served	served	sentence served
All prisoners ^b	53,935	38.5 mo	26.1 mo	88.0 %
Violent offenses	1,867	69.8 mo	53.5 mo	88.4 %
Murder/manslaughter	103	81.6	52.3	88.3
Assault	357	34.3	26.2	88.6
Robbery	1,189	80.1	67.9	88.4
Sexual abuse	162	56.3	42.0	88.0
Kidnaping	40	112.3	85.4	87.9
Threats against the President	16	50.1	32.2	88.0
Property offenses	5,323	20.4 mo	15.7 mo	87.8 %
Fraudulent	4,428	19.4	14.9	87.8
Embezzlement	178	14.5	10.5	87.3
Fraud ^c	3,815	19.7	15.6	87.7
Forgery	65	18.4	13.1	94.3
Counterfeiting	370	19.6	15.7	88.2
Other	895	25.4	18.3	88.1
Burglary	56	32.6	27.0	88.2
Larceny	380	15.8	12.0	87.9
Motor vehicle theft	47	35.1	15.7	87.2
Arson and explosives	35	49.8	51.7	88.0
Transportation of stolen property	49	34.8	22.6	88.0
Other property offenses	328	29.9	26.1	88.3
Drug offenses	17,891	61.5 mo	50.4 mo	88.0 %
Trafficking	17,808	61.7	50.5	88.0
Possession and other drug offenses	83	31.8	10.0	88.2
Public-order offenses	3,056	33.8 mo	21.0 mo	87.4 %
Regulatory	674	22.2	15.7	87.4
Other	2,382	37.1	26.1	87.4
Tax law violations	282	15.0	12.0	87.4
Bribery	50	22.2	14.1	85.3
Perjury	82	17.7	11.7	87.4
National defense	19	38.6	26.2	87.8
Escape	155	21.8	15.5	89.3
Racketeering and extortion	1,012	55.7	40.9	87.1
Nonviolent sex offenses	50	41.7	31.8	87.3
Obscene material	467	36.1	32.2	87.6
Traffic	175	3.1	1.0	^
Wildlife	5	^	Λ	٨
Environmental	13	13.8	13.1	٨
All other offenses	72	19.9	14.2	87.9
Weapon offenses	5,532	48.1 mo	40.1 mo	88.5 %
Immigration offenses	19,690	17.9 mo	11.3 mo	88.0 %

Note: Methods for calculating average time served and percent of sentence served differ from those used in the 1993 and prior compendia. In this table, "Murder" includes nonnegligent manslaughter; "Sexual abuse" includes only violent sex offenses; "Fraud" excludes tax fraud; "Larceny" excludes transportation of stolen property; "Other property offenses" excludes fraudulent property offenses, and includes destruction of property and trespassing; "Tax law violations" includes tax fraud; "Obscene material" denotes the mail or transport thereof.

^ Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.

^aThis column excludes prisoners who left federal prison by extraordinary means, such as death, sentence commutation, and treaty transfer. The total number of prisoners who left prison due to extraordinary means in fiscal year 2008 was 5,486. ^b"All prisoners" include 576 prisoners whose offense was unclassifiable or not a violation of U.S. Code.