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125619

Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States, 1988

August 1991, NCJ-125619

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Bureau of Justice Statistics

Steven D. Dillingham
Director

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For information regarding the data contained in this report, contact Sue A. Lindgren, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531, (202) 307-0759.

Preface

This publication is the 21st in a series of reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. In this report, expenditure data cover fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, and employment data are for the month of October of those years. The survey methodology section of the text discusses the variation in some fiscal year ending dates.

Specific data are supplied for the Federal Government, each of the 50 State governments, and the aggregate local level of government within each State. Data are published separately for the aggregate county governments and the aggregate municipal governments (cities, towns, and townships) within each State for each of the 72 counties with a 1986 population of 500,000 or more, and for the 49 municipalities with a 1986 population of 300,000 or more.

The data in this report were collected by a special Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment, which was an annual survey from 1971 to 1979 and was conducted for 1985 and 1988. The data in this report are not comparable to those in the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts series. See the survey methodology section for details.

Contents

Preface iii

Introduction vii

Organization of this report vii
Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data vii

Important definitions vii
Total expenditure vii
Full-time equivalent employment viii
Total general expenditure viii
Civil and criminal justice viii

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments viii

**Survey methodology:
Sources and limitations
of the data ix**

Survey coverage ix
Survey period ix
Data collection ix
Changes over time x
Data limitations x

Meaning of symbols xi

Data tables

I National summary xiii
II Variable pass-through data 1
III Justice system 2
IV Police protection 63
V Judicial 71
VI Legal services and prosecution 82
VII Public defense 90
VIII Corrections 98
IX Other justice 142

Appendixes

1. Definitions of terms 147
2. Survey forms 153

Data tables

Section I. National summary

Justice expenditure and percent change, by level of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

- A. direct and intergovernmental, xiii
- B. direct, xiv

Justice employment and payroll, and percent change, by level of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

- C. full-time equivalent employment, xv
- D. October payroll, xvi

Justice expenditure, employment, and payroll, by activity and level of government

- E. average monthly salaries for full-time employees, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, xvii
- F. direct and intergovernmental expenditure, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, xix
- G. full-time equivalent employment, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, xxi
- H. October payroll, 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, xxiii

Percent distribution of expenditure, employment, and payrolls, by activity and level of government

- I. direct expenditure, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, xxv
- J. full-time equivalent employment, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988, xxvii
- K. direct and intergovernmental expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, fiscal year 1988, xxix

Expenditure of State governments, fiscal year 1988

- L. total, by activity and character and object, xxx
- M. direct current expenditure for courts, by type of activity, xxx

Correctional activities of State and local governments by type of activity, 1988

- N. direct expenditure by character and object, xxxi
- O. direct expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and October payroll, xxxi

Correctional activities of State governments, fiscal year 1988

- P. direct current expenditure by type of activity and institution, xxxi

Per capita State and local government expenditure

- Q. and percent change, 1971, 1975, 1978, 1988, by region and State, xxxii

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments, 1988

- R. direct expenditure and total employment, xxxiii

Section II. Variable pass-through data

- 1. Total expenditure from own sources, by State, fiscal year 1988, 1

Section III. Justice system

Federal, State, and local

Percent distribution, by level of government and activity

- 2. expenditure, fiscal year 1988, 2
- 3. employment and payrolls, October 1988, 2

State and local

Percent distribution of expenditure, by level of government activity, and State, fiscal year 1988

- 4. total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental), 4
- 5. direct expenditure, 12

- 6. expenditure by character and object, 20

Percent distribution of employment and payrolls by level of government and activity, by State, October 1988

- 7. employment, 24
- 8. payrolls, 32

Total expenditure by activity and State, fiscal year 1988

- 9. per capita expenditure, 36

State governments

- 10. expenditure by character and object, by State, 37

72 large county governments

Percent distribution of expenditure, by activity and county, fiscal year 1988

- 11. total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental), 38
- 12. direct expenditure, 42
- 13. expenditure by character and object, 46

Percent distribution of employment and payrolls, by activity and county, October 1988

- 14. employment, 48
- 15. payrolls, 52

49 large city governments

Percent distribution of expenditure, by activity and city, fiscal year 1988

- 16. total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental), 54
- 17. direct expenditure, 56
- 18. expenditure by character and object, 58

Percent distribution of employment and payrolls, by activity and city, October 1988

- 19. employment, 60
- 20. payrolls, 62

Section IV. Police protection

Police protection expenditure by character and object, fiscal year 1988

- 21. by State and type of government, 63
- 22. State governments, 67
- 23. 72 large county governments, 68
- 24. 49 large city governments, 70

Section V. Judicial

Judicial expenditure, by character and object, fiscal year 1988

- 25. by State and type of government, 71
- 26. by State governments, 75
- 27. direct current expenditure of State governments, by type of court, 76
- 28. 72 large county governments, 77
- 29. 72 large county governments, by type of court, 79
- 30. 49 large city governments, 81

Section VI. Legal services and prosecution

Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, fiscal year 1988

- 31. by State and type of government, 82
- 32. State governments, 86

- 33. 72 large county governments, 87

- 34. 49 large city governments, 89

Section VII. Public defense

Public defense expenditure, by character and object, fiscal year 1988

- 35. by State and type of government, 90
- 36. State governments, 94
- 37. 72 large county governments, 95
- 38. 49 large city governments, 97

Section VIII. Corrections**State and local**

Corrections expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

- 39. by character and object, 98
- 40. total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by correctional activity, 102
- 41. direct expenditure, by correctional activity, 106
- 42. for correctional institutions, by character and object, 110
- 43. for probation, pardon, and parole, by character and object, 114

Corrections employment and payrolls, by State and type of government, October 1988

- 44. employment, 118
- 45. payrolls, 126

State governments

Corrections expenditure and employment, by State, 1988

- 46. expenditure, by character and object, 130
- 47. direct current expenditure, by correctional activity and by type of institution, 131
- 48. employment and payrolls, by correctional activity, October 1988, 132

72 large county governments

Corrections expenditure and employment, by county, 1988

- 49. expenditure, by character and object, 134
- 50. direct current expenditure, by type of correctional activity and by type of institution, 136
- 51. employment and payrolls, by correctional activity, October 1988, 138

49 large city governments

Corrections expenditure and employment, by city, 1988

- 52. expenditure, by character and object, 140
- 53. direct current expenditure, employment, and payrolls, by correctional activity, 141

Section IX. Other justice

Other justice expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

- 54. by character and object, 142

Introduction

Changes in methodology in the justice expenditure and employment series in 1980 complicate trend analysis. The data in this report are comparable to data for 1971-79, and 1985, from the *Justice Expenditure and Employment Survey* series. Short-term, year-to-year trend analysis since 1980 should rely on data from *Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1980 and 1981, 1982 and 1983, and 1984, 1985, and 1986*. Between 1985 and 1988, changes were made in the computation of full-time equivalent employment. See the survey methodology sections of this report for more information.

Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology, data sources and limitations, and significant changes in methodology since 1979.

Following the text are the main tables, which are organized into four major parts:

- Section I presents summary tables designed to be comparable to the text tables in the 1971-79 annual and trend reports and the 1985 final survey report (tables A-R).
- Section II presents "variable pass-through data" (table 1), with an accompanying explanation of this unique concept.
- Section III presents summary data for the justice system at the Federal, State, and local government levels and data for individual governments, showing the interrelationship of the various sectors of the justice system (tables 2-20).
- Sections IV-IX cover each of the six "sectors" of the justice system individually, providing where possible a further breakdown of data on particular justice activities (tables 21-54).

Within section I, tables A through J present trend data for 1971-79, 1985, and 1988; tables K through P present detailed national data for 1988, particularly for judicial and correctional activities; table Q presents trends in per capita expenditure data by State; and table R

presents population and justice expenditure and employment data for independent cities and city-county consolidated governments.

Two tables in section V present data on State and large county judicial expenditures by type of court. Several tables in section VIII display data on expenditure for the three corrections and subfunctions (that is, institutions; probation, pardon, and parole; and other corrections) by State and type of government.

Within sections III-IX, tables are arranged to show (1) State and local estimates by type of justice activity, by State, and (2) data for each of the 50 State governments and for 72 large counties and 49 large cities.

Within each of the sections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables.

Finally, appendix 1 contains definitions for concepts and terms used in this report, and appendix 2 presents the questionnaire used in the mail panel of the survey.

Unlike earlier volumes in this series, this report contains no analysis of the data. Data findings were presented in *Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1988* (BJS Bulletin, July 1990, NCJ-124132). Single copies of that bulletin can be obtained as described on the inside front cover of this report.

Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. Data are also available on magnetic data tape through the National Criminal Justice Data Archive, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, 1-800-999-0960 or (313) 763-5011.

Important definitions

Although detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in this report are presented in the appendix, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, *total expenditure*, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are

deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "local, total" figures are those to the State government. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The second concept is *full-time equivalent employment*. This is a statistical measure that estimates the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated separately for each function of a government by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.

In previous reports in this series, a different methodology was used to compute this statistic, affecting comparability over time. In the past, the payroll-based formula divided the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplied the result by the number of full-time employees.

Total general expenditure includes data for general purpose

governments (Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments) and limited purpose governments (independent school districts and special districts). Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school district and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of such governments.

Note that these percentages are not comparable to those presented in reports for 1971-79 because the 1971-79 reports used different denominators.

Also important to note is that in the justice expenditure and employment series the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense categories include expenditure and employment data for both *civil and criminal* justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data.

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments

Certain cities are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate wholly or in part as a consolidated city-county government. Data for these governments are included in the city tables and under "municipal" government totals in the summary tables because the Census Bureau classifies them this way for general governmental surveys. However, these governments are more similar to large counties than to large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function in most cities, these independent cities and consolidated city-county governments also operate extensive judicial and corrections systems and may have significant public defense expenditures.

The independent cities are: Washington, DC; Baltimore, MD; St. Louis, MO; Carson City, NV; and the following cities in Virginia: Alexandria, Chesapeake, Hampton, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Virginia Beach, and 31 others.

The consolidated city-county governments are: Anchorage, Juneau, and Sitka, AK; San Francisco, CA; Denver, CO; Jacksonville, FL; Columbus, GA; Honolulu, HI; Indianapolis, IN; Lexington, KY; Baton Rouge, New Orleans, and Houma, LA; Boston and Nantucket, MA; Anaconda-Deer Lodge and Butte-Silver Bow, MT; New York City, NY; Philadelphia, PA; and Nashville-Davidson, TN.

Data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments appear in table R to show their effect on total municipal direct expenditure and employment for all criminal justice functions.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Survey coverage and collection methods are described below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in appendix 1 and the questionnaires in appendix 2.

Survey coverage

The data in this report were collected by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Justice Statistics using a special sample survey of State and local governments. Data were collected for the Federal Government, all State governments, all county governments, and all municipalities (and townships in the six New England States, the three Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin) having a 1980 population of 10,000 or more as well as for a sample of the remaining municipalities and townships. A total of 8,302 local governments were included in the survey panel (3,041 county governments, 4,296 municipalities, and 965 townships).

The *justice* data in this report include the expenditures and employment of the Federal Government, the State governments, all county governments, and a sample of municipal and township governments. Unless otherwise noted, data for *total general expenditure* also include the expenditures of special districts and school districts, which generally do not have justice functions. Justice expenditure data for these districts are no longer collected; in 1978 (the most recent year for which such data are available) .6 percent of justice expenditure was made by such districts. The special district and school district data are included in the total government spending to allow State-by-State comparisons across States that make varying use of such districts.

It is important to note that long-term trend comparisons between the data in this report and data in the *Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts* reports are complicated by changes in methodology in the justice expenditure and employment series. These changes are described briefly later in this section and in detail in the BJS reports for those years.

Survey period

Federal Government data are shown for fiscal year 1988, which began on October 1, 1987, and ended on September 30, 1988. The State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal year ending June 30, 1988, for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31, 1988; Texas, August 31, 1988; and Alabama and Michigan, September 30, 1988. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments the expenditure data here are for the governments' fiscal years that ended between July 1, 1987, and June 30, 1988. Most municipalities and counties ended their fiscal year on December 31, 1987, or June 30, 1988. By using the July 1, 1987, to June 30, 1988, reference period, some governments' data are for a fiscal year that the local government may refer to as fiscal 1987, for example, those that ended December 31, 1987. The fiscal year reported for Washington, DC, ended September 30, 1988.

Employment and payroll data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1988.

Data collection

This survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection—field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data from the governments' own records for the 50 States, the 72 largest counties, and the 49 largest cities. The compilation work was done between November 1988 and August 1989, in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data beginning in February 1989.¹ Non-response followup was used until the response rate for the local governments in each State reached 85 percent. The overall response rate for the mail canvass was 88 percent. Response for field-compiled units was 100 percent. The mail questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 2.

Data for the Federal Government were extracted from *The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1990, Appendix*.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit

¹Ideally, the fieldwork would have been in August, and questionnaires would have been mailed in December 1988. These were delayed while Congress debated possible changes to the Anti-Drug Abuse grant formula that uses the justice expenditure data. Only after the law's enactment on Dec. 17, 1988, was it possible to prepare the final questionnaire design and obtain survey clearance from the Office of Management and Budget (usually a 3-month process) prior to printing and mailing the questionnaires.

reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

Changes over time

This series of annual reports dates back to fiscal year 1967. The series originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial, and corrections data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the fiscal year 1969 survey, prosecution and public defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments that were compiled by field agents. For the 1971 survey, a separate sample was designed and selected, and definitions were refined to meet the needs of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration block grant program that used expenditure data in its allocation formula. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons for fiscal years 1967 through 1971. Data for 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 from the Survey of Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) are essentially comparable.

In late 1980 the CJEE was canceled for budgetary reasons. From 1980-84, limited justice expenditure and employment data were extracted from the Census Bureau's censuses and sample surveys of government finances and employment and were published in the 1980-84 *Justice*

Expenditure and Employment Extracts reports. These sources have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection and corrections, with slightly more data being collected for the State and largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment for the first time since 1979.

For comparative purposes table E of the 1980 and 1981 *Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts* report provides State and local government police protection and corrections expenditure for 1979 (the last year of data from the CJEE survey) and 1980 and 1981 *Extracts* data. Table F provides similar data for employment covering October 1979, 1980, and 1981.

In 1985 and 1988, the original CJEE survey design was used to collect data that are essentially comparable to 1971-79, and BJS determined that differences in methodology between the CJEE and *Extracts* series precluded using data from the two series in trend analysis. BJS continued to compile *Extracts* data through 1988 to provide users with data for recent year-to-year trends.

In making trend comparisons, users should limit their analysis to one of the two sources: (1) long-term trends for 1971-79, 1985, and 1988 from the CJEE series; and (2) recent year-to-year trends from the 1980-86 *Extracts* reports.

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen

using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. Because all State and county governments were included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error.

The local government sample for the 1988 survey was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the portion of total justice expenditure made by local governments with a relative sampling error of less than half of 1 percent. The estimated relative standard errors are less than .25 percent in 48 States and between .25 percent and .5 percent in 2 States (Arkansas and Mississippi).

The estimated relative standard errors for local government totals of direct current justice expenditure by State are presented on the next page.

Estimated relative standard errors for local government totals of direct current justice expenditure

.5 percent or less	.5-1.0 percent	1.0-2.0 percent	2.0-2.5 percent
California	Alabama	North Carolina	Idaho
Connecticut	Arizona	North Dakota	Indiana
Florida	Colorado	Ohio	Kansas
Hawaii	Delaware	Oklahoma	Kentucky
Illinois	Georgia	Pennsylvania	New Hampshire
Maryland	Iowa	South Carolina	Tennessee
Massachusetts	Louisiana	Texas	
Nevada	Maine	Utah	
New Jersey	Michigan	Washington	
New Mexico	Minnesota	West Virginia	
New York	Missouri	Wisconsin	
Oregon	Montana	Wyoming	
South Dakota	Nebraska		
Virginia			
			Alaska
			Arkansas
			Mississippi
			Rhode Island
			Vermont

Because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments because differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can also affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid; the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the sector subcategories presented in this report. As a result,

sector breakdowns may be incomplete for particular governmental units.

The detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown because of rounding.

Meaning of symbols

The symbols in the tables have the following meanings:

- Less than .05 percent or \$500 depending upon the unit of analysis in the table.
- NA Not available.
- r Revised.
- X Not applicable.

National summary

Table A. Total justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
Expenditure (million dollars):							
1971	10,517	1,448	9,302	2,921	6,663	2,193	4,504
1972	11,748	1,876	10,245	3,342	7,376	2,473	4,916
1973	13,007	2,260	11,356	3,855	8,094	2,847	5,296
1974	14,842	2,602	12,992	4,537	9,130	3,277	5,931
1975	17,249	3,019	15,061	5,321	10,502	3,896	6,697
1976	19,681	3,322	17,233	5,987	12,068	4,652	7,509
1977	21,574	3,602	18,795	6,689	13,027	5,130	8,018
1978	24,132	3,835	21,010	7,544	14,456	5,700	8,917
1979	26,028	4,066	22,649	8,463	15,401	6,161	9,397
1985	45,607	5,819	39,923	16,013	25,373	10,563	15,064
1988	60,980	7,794	53,517	22,120	33,535	14,373	19,534
Percent change, year-to-year:							
1971-72.....	11.7	29.6	10.1	14.4	10.7	12.8	9.2
1972-73.....	10.7	20.5	10.8	15.4	9.7	15.1	7.7
1973-74.....	14.1	15.1	14.4	17.7	12.8	15.1	12.0
1974-75.....	16.2	16.0	15.9	17.3	15.0	18.9	12.9
1975-76.....	14.1	10.1	14.4	12.5	14.9	19.4	12.1
1976-77.....	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.7	7.9	10.3	6.8
1977-78.....	11.9	6.5	11.8	12.8	11.0	11.1	11.2
1978-79.....	7.9	6.0	7.8	12.2	6.5	8.1	5.4
Total, 1971-88.....	479.8	438.2	475.3	657.4	403.3	555.5	333.8

Note: Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

Table B. Direct justice expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
Expenditure (million dollars):							
1971	10,517	1,215	9,302	2,681	6,621	2,152	4,468
1972	11,748	1,502	10,245	2,948	7,297	2,427	4,870
1973	13,007	1,651	11,356	3,304	8,052	2,806	5,247
1974	14,842	1,859	12,992	3,891	9,092	3,226	5,867
1975	17,249	2,188	15,061	4,612	10,449	3,828	6,620
1976	19,681	2,450	17,233	5,204	12,027	4,595	7,432
1977	21,574	2,779	18,795	5,812	12,983	5,068	7,915
1978	24,132	3,122	21,010	6,688	14,322	5,612	8,710
1979	26,028	3,379	22,649	7,393	15,257	6,045	9,211
1985	45,607	5,684	39,923	14,664	25,260	10,465	14,794
1988	60,980	7,464	53,517	20,228	33,289	14,256	19,033
Percent change, year-to-year:							
1971-72	11.7	23.7	10.1	9.9	10.2	12.8	9.0
1972-73	10.7	9.9	10.8	12.1	10.3	15.6	7.7
1973-74	14.1	12.6	14.4	17.8	12.9	15.0	11.8
1974-75	16.2	17.7	15.9	18.6	14.9	18.7	12.8
1975-76	14.1	12.0	14.4	12.8	15.1	20.0	12.3
1976-77	9.6	13.4	9.1	11.7	7.9	10.3	6.5
1977-78	11.9	12.4	11.8	15.1	10.3	10.7	10.0
1978-79	7.9	8.2	7.8	10.5	6.5	7.7	5.8
Total, 1971-88	479.8	514.3	475.3	654.5	402.8	562.5	326.0

Table C. Justice full-time equivalent employment and percent change, by type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

October payroll period	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
Full-time equivalent employment:							
1971	861,776	77,523	784,250	205,859	578,394	193,011	385,383
1972	898,305	85,222	813,083	216,603	596,480	204,966	391,514
1973	945,309	87,139	858,158	232,299	625,871	219,894	405,965
1974	1,011,205	93,755	917,450	252,588	664,862	239,171	425,691
1975	1,050,503	96,136	954,379	263,208	691,159	257,592	433,567
1976	1,079,892	99,553	980,379	272,488	707,891	272,541	435,350
1977	1,131,780	100,088	1,031,692	298,571	733,121	287,760	445,361
1978	1,157,436	103,678	1,053,758	310,554	743,204	295,970	447,234
1979	1,178,011	102,914	1,075,097	329,095	746,002	300,378	445,624
1985	1,368,562	108,222	1,260,340	431,206	829,134	352,606	476,528
1988	1,534,496	117,367	1,417,129	504,154	912,975	405,814	507,161
Percent change, year-to-year:							
1971-72	4.2	9.9	3.7	5.2	3.1	6.2	1.6
1972-73	5.2	2.2	5.5	7.2	4.9	7.3	3.7
1973-74	7.0	7.6	6.9	8.7	6.2	8.8	4.9
1974-75	3.9	2.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.7	1.9
1975-76	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.4	5.8	.4
1976-77	4.8	.5	5.2	9.6	3.6	5.6	2.3
1977-78	2.3	3.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	2.9	.4
1978-79	1.8	-.7	2.0	6.0	.4	1.5	-.4
Total, 1971-88	78.1	51.4	80.7	144.9	57.9	110.3	31.6

Table D. Justice October payroll and percent change, by type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

October payroll period	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
October payroll (thousand dollars):							
1971	714,873	83,457	634,283	164,719	466,697	142,942	323,753
1972	804,741	100,367	704,377	189,390	514,984	161,108	353,874
1973	912,176	113,552	798,624	218,554	580,070	185,103	394,967
1974	1,043,104	130,802	912,303	252,214	660,088	216,430	443,659
1975	1,158,872	145,110	1,013,762	280,593	733,169	251,535	481,634
1976	1,277,120	153,726	1,117,355	311,636	805,719	281,773	523,946
1977	1,426,801	170,004	1,256,797	370,396	886,401	327,053	559,347
1978	1,527,082	184,202	1,342,880	406,897	935,983	343,125	592,859
1979	1,697,013	203,418	1,493,595	468,979	1,024,616	373,026	651,590
1985	2,854,833	277,930	2,576,903	878,899	1,698,005	655,119	1,042,884
1988	3,680,457	333,878	3,346,579	1,193,279	2,153,300	860,181	1,293,119
Percent change, year-to-year:							
1971-72	12.6	20.3	11.1	15.0	10.3	12.7	9.3
1972-73	13.4	13.1	13.4	15.4	12.6	14.9	11.6
1973-74	14.4	15.2	14.2	15.4	13.8	16.9	12.3
1974-75	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.1	16.2	8.6
1975-76	10.2	5.9	10.2	11.1	9.9	12.0	8.8
1976-77	11.7	10.6	12.5	18.9	10.0	16.1	6.8
1977-78	7.0	8.4	6.8	9.9	5.6	4.9	6.0
1978-79	11.1	10.4	11.2	15.3	9.5	8.7	9.9
Total, 1971-88	414.9	300.1	427.6	624.4	361.4	501.8	299.4

Table E. Justice average monthly salaries for full-time employees, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

Type of government and year	Average monthly salary						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments:							
1971	830	842	828	955	980	760	950
1972	896	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
1973	965	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
1974	1,032	1,062	998	1,141	1,178	931	1,121
1975	1,103	1,134	1,069	1,223	1,292	1,001	1,151
1976	1,183	1,230	1,124	1,301	1,354	1,057	1,206
1977	1,261	1,312	1,188	1,404	1,508	1,129	1,288
1978	1,319	1,367	1,253	1,463	1,516	1,196	1,292
1979	1,441	1,493	1,372	1,567	1,674	1,318	1,361
1985	2,086	2,186	2,001	2,330	2,298	1,884	2,018
1988	2,398	2,504	2,321	2,715	2,742	2,191	2,243
Percent change, 1971-88	188.9	197.4	180.3	184.3	179.8	188.3	136.1
Federal Government:							
1971	1,077	1,048	1,179	1,214	1,318	1,077	1,152
1972	1,178	1,153	1,284	1,267	1,136	1,185	1,203
1973	1,303	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
1974	1,395	1,382	1,562	1,523	1,442	1,293	1,331
1975	1,509	1,478	1,802	1,587	1,703	1,466	1,451
1976	1,604	1,589	1,824	1,794	1,858	1,446	1,568
1977	1,699	1,713	1,882	1,869	2,035	1,384	1,631
1978	1,777	1,732	2,108	1,977	1,981	1,692	1,764
1979	1,977	1,860	2,408	2,045	2,339	2,337	2,020
1985	2,568	2,564	2,481	2,780	2,808	2,424	2,781
1988	2,845	2,790	2,789	3,182	2,905	2,766	3,569
Percent change, 1971-88	164.2	166.2	136.6	162.1	120.4	156.8	209.8
State governments:							
1971	800	761	1,167	988	891	742	806
1972	874	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
1973	941	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
1974	999	984	1,388	1,153	1,124	914	1,019
1975	1,066	1,057	1,461	1,266	1,200	971	1,056
1976	1,144	1,162	1,555	1,332	1,275	1,026	1,127
1977	1,241	1,241	1,569	1,536	1,378	1,120	1,310
1978	1,310	1,323	1,634	1,501	1,495	1,187	1,300
1979	1,425	1,429	1,790	1,628	1,600	1,285	1,336
1985	2,038	2,106	2,505	2,285	2,095	1,868	1,920
1988	2,367	2,443	2,970	2,700	2,683	2,171	2,181
Percent change, 1971-88	195.9	221.0	154.5	173.3	201.1	192.6	170.6
County governments:							
1971	741	764	672	869	1,010	731	884
1972	786	809	721	910	1,079	772	773
1973	842	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
1974	905	944	821	1,051	1,218	881	887
1975	976	1,018	886	1,125	1,352	949	958
1976	1,034	1,085	930	1,185	1,394	1,006	932
1977	1,137	1,267	982	1,277	1,589	1,057	1,087
1978	1,159	1,249	1,013	1,325	1,502	1,114	1,067
1979	1,242	1,331	1,089	1,413	1,723	1,189	1,063
1985	1,858	1,996	1,634	2,128	2,464	1,756	1,779
1988	2,120	2,256	1,863	2,449	2,775	2,026	1,943
Percent change, 1971-88	186.1	195.3	177.2	181.8	174.8	177.2	119.8

Table E. Justice average monthly salaries for full-time employees, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988—Con.

Type of government and year	Average monthly salary						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Municipal governments:							
1971	840	841	804	918	902	824	1,082
1972	904	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
1973	973	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
1974	1,042	1,048	958	1,072	1,006	1,013	1,258
1975	1,111	1,117	991	1,155	1,049	1,120	1,147
1976	1,204	1,213	1,030	1,233	1,146	1,227	1,218
1977	1,256	1,266	1,053	1,286	1,229	1,323	1,188
1978	1,326	1,338	1,051	1,423	1,527	1,303	1,083
1979	1,462	1,482	1,061	1,549	1,389	1,475	1,198
1985	2,189	2,206	1,651	2,377	2,919	2,246	2,031
1988	2,550	2,556	1,910	2,868	3,079	2,736	2,472
Percent change, 1971-88	203.6	203.9	137.6	212.4	241.4	232.0	128.5

Table F. Total justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental), by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure (thousand dollars)						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments:							
1971	10,517,083	6,164,918	1,358,282	491,326	128,547	2,291,073	82,937
1972	11,747,785	6,903,304	1,490,649	580,381	167,630	2,438,314	167,508
1973	13,006,721	7,624,178	1,579,457	663,810	206,705	2,740,208	192,363
1974	14,842,053	8,511,676	1,798,153	770,762	244,593	3,240,396	276,473
1975	17,248,860	9,786,162	2,067,664	933,126	280,270	3,843,313	338,325
1976	19,681,409	11,028,244	2,428,472	1,047,929	331,102	4,385,512	460,150
1977	21,573,756	11,864,875	2,638,251	1,225,344	403,754	4,934,067	507,465
1978	24,131,995	13,120,193	3,067,221	1,459,859	523,735	5,522,711	438,276
1979	26,028,088	13,916,996	3,381,013	1,650,138	597,262	6,039,821	442,858
1985	45,607,142	22,013,594	5,780,163	3,235,732	1,054,504	13,034,221	488,928
1988	60,980,334	27,955,660	7,617,712	4,299,275	1,397,950	19,118,734	591,008
Percent change, 1971-88	479.8	353.5	460.8	775.0	987.5	734.5	612.6
Federal Government:							
1971	1,448,335	804,514	134,020	88,748	61,095	121,258	238,700
1972	1,876,345	963,108	179,099	107,071	80,237	146,491	400,339
1973	2,260,099	1,089,873	118,359	123,494	90,436	189,096	648,841
1974	2,601,959	1,224,586	136,135	117,798	91,629	237,300	794,511
1975	3,018,566	1,464,244	165,332	177,275	87,017	243,113	881,585
1976	3,322,073	1,615,714	219,445	149,402	103,718	285,973	947,821
1977	3,601,647	1,771,922	289,626	185,604	140,452	338,400	875,643
1978	3,834,607	1,959,305	321,373	220,058	209,060	375,802	749,009
1979	4,066,184	2,059,126	369,509	276,156	240,232	393,132	728,029
1985	5,819,476	2,767,514	852,095	803,548	343,261	778,581	274,477
1988	7,794,136	3,555,248	1,157,890	1,022,453	385,119	1,226,395	447,031
Percent change, 1971-88	438.2	341.9	764.0	1,052.1	530.4	911.4	87.3
Total State and local governments:							
1971	9,302,226	5,361,318	1,224,262	402,578	67,452	2,180,272	66,344
1972	10,245,322	5,941,155	1,311,550	473,310	87,393	2,305,042	126,872
1973	11,355,840	6,535,324	1,461,098	540,316	116,269	2,569,354	133,479
1974	12,992,327	7,290,166	1,662,018	652,964	152,964	3,025,867	208,350
1975	15,060,987	8,325,537	1,902,332	755,851	193,253	3,626,535	257,478
1976	17,232,769	9,416,755	2,209,463	898,699	227,384	4,129,989	350,478
1977	18,795,046	10,099,455	2,348,625	1,039,740	263,302	4,635,349	408,576
1978	21,009,705	11,168,407	2,745,848	1,244,334	314,675	5,185,537	350,904
1979	22,649,166	11,864,351	3,011,504	1,383,982	357,030	5,685,859	346,440
1985	39,923,301	19,246,080	4,928,068	2,432,184	711,243	12,327,568	278,158
1988	53,516,609	24,401,411	6,459,822	3,276,822	1,012,831	17,982,274	383,452
Percent change, 1971-88	475.3	355.1	427.9	711.7	1,401.6	724.8	478.0
State governments:							
1971	2,920,751	932,234	326,850	109,494	17,266	1,387,331	147,576
1972	3,341,507	1,048,094	371,014	127,879	25,571	1,467,524	301,425
1973	3,855,356	1,187,470	419,247	145,805	41,830	1,613,049	447,955
1974	4,536,957	1,382,931	475,992	181,537	58,055	1,895,434	543,008
1975	5,321,378	1,577,889	561,291	219,247	73,127	2,291,749	598,075
1976	5,986,650	1,789,471	663,068	253,591	78,622	2,589,609	612,289
1977	6,689,474	1,963,975	735,829	314,472	90,393	2,974,890	609,915
1978	7,544,251	2,016,228	1,150,265	400,367	109,294	3,341,200	526,897
1979	8,463,110	2,150,062	1,317,945	454,797	127,892	3,824,344	588,070
1985	16,013,455	3,511,035	2,262,380	800,095	297,555	8,883,654	258,736
1988	22,120,159	4,513,297	3,070,941	1,076,307	427,788	12,670,955	360,872
Percent change, 1971-88	657.4	384.1	839.6	883.0	2,377.6	813.3	114.5

Table F. Total justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental), by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure (thousand dollars)						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Total local governments:							
1971	6,662,697	4,489,045	912,310	295,415	50,969	895,420	19,538
1972	7,375,796	4,978,854	973,918	350,150	63,573	964,625	44,676
1973	8,094,225	5,405,423	1,082,257	398,783	79,283	1,066,000	62,478
1974	9,129,864	5,984,077	1,227,391	476,793	101,445	1,240,815	99,343
1975	10,501,604	6,817,005	1,412,763	542,440	127,938	1,471,470	129,988
1976	12,068,308	7,723,588	1,633,645	653,502	157,364	1,678,879	221,329
1977	13,027,249	8,304,366	1,707,783	745,585	185,151	1,814,539	269,825
1978	14,456,004	9,281,149	1,823,223	862,094	216,824	2,030,722	241,992
1979	15,401,438	9,882,079	1,902,528	956,979	239,159	2,196,854	223,839
1985	25,372,747	16,025,853	2,840,787	1,660,856	433,068	4,316,481	95,702
1988	33,535,433	20,332,648	3,687,505	2,236,634	617,910	6,529,785	130,955
Percent change, 1971-88	403.3	352.9	304.2	657.1	1,112.3	629.3	570.3
County governments:							
1971	2,192,756	733,832	648,143	171,814	41,141	596,039	1,787
1972	2,472,531	840,666	685,041	197,867	50,455	690,971	7,531
1973	2,846,672	990,935	753,316	230,066	61,463	783,789	27,102
1974	3,276,735	1,102,695	861,244	271,531	79,296	917,427	44,542
1975	3,896,347	1,303,993	1,013,652	319,540	102,280	1,091,552	65,330
1976	4,652,041	1,500,463	1,201,003	396,489	130,006	1,271,086	152,994
1977	5,129,721	1,638,089	1,296,253	459,134	156,347	1,403,279	176,619
1978	5,699,974	1,832,616	1,418,524	519,871	180,215	1,576,185	172,563
1979	6,160,804	2,041,907	1,481,579	580,544	196,296	1,699,254	161,224
1985	10,563,171	3,688,740	2,202,504	1,004,947	350,603	3,252,103	64,274
1988	14,373,111	4,715,310	2,957,413	1,319,950	480,515	4,808,434	91,492
Percent change, 1971-88	555.5	542.6	356.3	668.3	1,068.0	706.7	5,019.9
Municipal governments:							
1971	4,503,596	3,775,320	267,963	123,753	9,943	308,554	18,063
1972	4,915,962	4,138,188	288,877	152,284	13,118	286,351	37,144
1973	5,295,809	4,444,798	335,987	169,386	18,033	291,920	35,685
1974	5,931,029	4,932,001	373,046	205,705	22,507	342,367	55,402
1975	6,696,801	5,574,033	408,246	223,282	26,036	400,153	65,050
1976	7,508,768	6,279,070	440,996	257,456	28,518	432,838	68,889
1977	8,017,700	6,742,549	424,396	287,200	29,833	438,388	95,332
1978	8,916,894	7,539,943	432,806	343,217	38,655	490,758	71,515
1979	9,396,648	7,943,525	433,626	377,274	44,638	533,030	64,554
1985	15,064,352	12,512,804	655,733	659,697	85,782	1,118,504	31,832
1988	19,533,908	15,884,661	760,522	918,142	142,946	1,786,647	40,991
Percent change, 1971-88	333.8	320.8	183.8	641.9	1,337.7	479.0	126.9

Note: Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

Table G. Justice full-time equivalent employment, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	Full-time equivalent employment						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments:							
1971	861,776	528,594	107,129	39,725	3,510	179,961	2,857
1972	898,305	547,555	111,686	43,789	4,156	185,793	5,326
1973	945,309	575,142	115,490	47,304	5,178	196,279	5,916
1974	1,011,205	607,913	125,129	52,219	6,119	213,197	6,268
1975	1,050,503	625,045	131,988	55,364	6,357	224,520	7,229
1976	1,079,892	628,347	137,451	59,306	7,255	239,520	8,240
1977	1,131,780	645,015	150,546	63,902	8,104	253,008	9,206
1978	1,157,436	656,171	149,290	69,247	8,303	265,384	9,041
1979	1,178,011	653,581	156,361	73,169	8,817	277,013	9,070
1985	1,368,562	693,245	180,590	89,624	11,709	387,209	6,185
1988	1,534,496	745,935	196,530	99,096	13,486	473,211	6,238
Percent change, 1971-88	78.1	41.1	83.5	149.5	284.2	163.0	118.4
Federal Government:							
1971	77,523	56,528	7,421	5,638	52	7,140	744
1972	85,222	61,393	8,517	6,015	86	7,929	1,280
1973	87,139	63,996	6,277	6,395	109	8,969	1,393
1974	93,755	68,504	6,734	6,845	154	9,967	1,551
1975	96,136	69,196	7,278	7,099	185	10,707	1,671
1976	99,553	71,421	7,531	6,928	219	11,717	1,737
1977	100,088	71,433	8,165	6,930	230	11,760	1,570
1978	103,678	73,993	8,289	7,558	265	11,918	1,655
1979	102,914	73,133	8,084	7,822	251	12,145	1,479
1985	108,222	61,342	15,455	15,791	356	14,448	830
1988	117,367	65,297	18,283	16,485	493	16,370	439
Percent change, 1971-88	51.4	15.5	146.4	192.4	848.1	129.3	-41.0
Total State and local governments:							
1971	784,250	472,063	99,708	34,087	3,458	172,821	2,113
1972	813,083	486,162	103,169	37,774	4,068	177,864	4,046
1973	858,158	511,146	109,213	40,909	5,069	187,298	4,523
1974	917,450	539,409	118,395	45,374	5,965	203,230	5,077
1975	954,379	555,849	124,712	48,265	6,172	213,813	5,558
1976	980,379	556,926	129,958	52,380	7,036	227,576	6,503
1977	1,031,692	573,582	142,381	56,972	7,874	243,248	7,636
1978	1,053,758	582,178	141,001	61,689	8,038	253,466	7,386
1979	1,075,097	580,448	148,277	65,347	8,566	264,868	7,591
1985	1,260,340	631,903	165,135	73,833	11,353	372,761	5,355
1988	1,417,129	680,638	178,247	82,611	12,993	456,841	5,799
Percent change, 1971-88	80.7	44.2	78.8	142.4	275.7	164.3	174.4
State governments:							
1971	205,859	69,375	19,856	8,133	985	106,045	1,465
1972	216,603	75,397	20,372	9,035	1,406	107,785	2,608
1973	232,299	81,634	22,977	10,490	2,102	112,176	2,920
1974	252,588	89,822	23,939	11,776	2,625	121,160	3,266
1975	263,208	92,445	25,578	12,334	2,547	126,933	3,371
1976	272,488	90,884	27,516	13,227	2,843	134,420	3,598
1977	298,571	93,674	37,337	15,068	3,175	145,552	3,766
1978	310,554	92,443	41,642	18,212	3,159	151,408	3,690
1979	329,095	91,595	48,669	19,961	3,659	161,019	4,192
1985	431,206	98,656	60,533	23,266	5,872	239,031	3,848
1988	504,154	108,005	64,976	26,883	6,198	293,925	4,167
Percent change, 1971-88	144.9	55.7	227.2	230.6	529.2	177.2	184.4

Table G. Justice full-time equivalent employment, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	Full-time equivalent employment						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Total local governments:							
1971	578,394	402,691	79,852	25,954	2,473	66,776	648
1972	596,480	410,765	82,797	28,739	2,662	70,079	1,438
1973	625,871	429,512	86,236	30,419	2,967	75,134	1,603
1974	664,862	449,587	94,456	33,598	3,340	82,070	1,811
1975	691,159	463,404	99,132	35,931	3,625	86,880	2,187
1976	707,891	466,042	102,442	39,153	4,193	93,156	2,905
1977	733,121	484,908	105,044	41,904	4,699	97,696	3,870
1978	743,204	489,735	99,359	43,477	4,879	102,058	3,696
1979	746,002	488,853	99,608	45,386	4,907	103,849	3,399
1985	829,134	533,247	104,602	50,567	5,481	133,730	1,507
1988	912,975	572,633	113,271	55,278	6,795	162,916	1,632
Percent change, 1971-88	57.9	42.2	41.9	114.7	174.8	144.0	151.9
County governments:							
1971	193,011	68,847	56,421	16,102	2,259	49,261	121
1972	204,966	72,547	58,880	17,656	2,503	53,014	366
1973	219,894	78,949	61,814	18,907	2,822	56,905	497
1974	239,171	83,068	68,727	21,112	3,161	62,482	621
1975	257,592	89,273	72,761	23,261	3,423	67,942	932
1976	272,541	91,817	75,941	25,680	3,974	73,796	1,333
1977	287,760	96,665	78,851	27,842	4,441	77,682	2,309
1978	295,970	99,889	78,748	29,208	4,543	81,015	2,567
1979	300,378	103,255	77,545	30,618	4,493	82,120	2,347
1985	352,606	123,455	82,307	33,901	5,258	106,594	1,091
1988	405,814	139,018	90,747	37,912	6,554	130,267	1,316
Percent change, 1971-88	110.3	101.9	60.8	135.5	190.1	164.5	987.6
Municipal governments:							
1971	385,383	333,844	23,431	9,852	214	17,515	527
1972	391,514	338,218	23,917	11,083	159	17,065	1,072
1973	405,965	350,563	24,422	11,512	145	18,217	1,106
1974	425,691	366,519	25,729	12,486	179	19,588	1,190
1975	433,567	374,131	26,371	12,670	202	18,938	1,255
1976	435,350	374,225	26,501	13,473	219	19,360	1,572
1977	445,361	383,273	26,193	14,062	258	20,014	1,561
1978	447,234	389,846	20,611	14,269	336	21,043	1,129
1979	445,624	385,598	22,063	14,768	414	21,729	1,052
1985	476,528	409,792	22,295	16,666	223	27,136	416
1988	507,161	433,615	22,525	17,819	240	32,650	316
Percent change, 1971-88	31.6	29.9	-3.9	80.9	12.2	86.4	-40.0

Table H. Justice October payroll, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	October payroll (thousand dollars)						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments:							
1971	714,873	445,289	88,698	37,922	3,439	136,810	2,715
1972	804,741	501,277	97,634	43,929	4,367	152,299	5,235
1973	912,176	570,871	107,916	50,978	5,728	170,405	6,278
1974	1,043,104	645,612	124,817	59,585	7,201	198,462	7,427
1975	1,158,872	708,888	141,122	67,695	8,213	224,635	8,319
1976	1,277,120	772,867	154,466	77,140	9,821	252,890	9,935
1977	1,426,801	846,147	178,916	89,734	12,219	287,924	11,859
1978	1,527,082	897,010	186,990	101,288	12,586	317,529	11,679
1979	1,697,013	975,752	214,471	114,634	14,758	365,058	12,341
1985	2,854,834	1,515,524	361,380	208,832	26,914	729,699	12,485
1988	3,680,457	1,867,793	456,057	269,001	36,985	1,036,628	13,994
Percent change, 1971-88	414.9	319.5	414.2	609.4	975.5	657.7	415.4
Federal Government:							
1971	83,457	59,231	8,748	6,842	87	7,692	857
1972	100,367	70,777	10,935	7,619	100	9,396	1,540
1973	113,552	82,367	9,319	9,022	153	10,885	1,804
1974	130,802	94,705	10,517	10,422	222	12,885	2,051
1975	145,110	102,289	13,118	11,270	315	15,693	2,425
1976	153,726	113,497	13,733	12,427	407	16,938	2,724
1977	170,004	122,380	15,363	12,954	468	16,279	2,560
1978	184,202	128,182	17,474	14,940	525	20,162	2,919
1979	203,418	135,992	19,470	15,996	587	28,386	2,987
1985	277,930	157,335	38,358	43,904	1,000	35,025	2,309
1988	333,878	182,153	50,985	52,457	1,432	45,284	1,567
Percent change, 1971-88	300.1	207.5	482.8	666.7	1,546.0	488.7	82.9
Total State and local governments:							
1971	634,283	388,926	79,950	31,079	3,351	129,119	1,858
1972	704,377	430,500	86,700	36,311	4,267	142,905	3,695
1973	798,624	488,504	98,597	41,956	5,575	159,518	4,475
1974	912,303	550,907	114,300	49,163	6,979	185,577	5,376
1975	1,013,762	606,599	128,004	56,425	7,898	208,942	5,893
1976	1,117,355	659,370	140,734	64,673	9,414	235,952	7,211
1977	1,256,797	723,767	163,555	76,780	11,751	271,645	9,300
1978	1,342,880	768,828	169,516	86,349	12,062	297,367	8,759
1979	1,493,595	839,760	195,001	98,638	14,171	336,672	9,354
1985	2,576,903	1,358,189	323,022	164,928	25,913	694,675	10,176
1988	3,346,579	1,685,640	405,073	216,544	35,553	991,342	12,428
Percent change, 1971-88	427.6	333.4	406.7	596.8	961.0	667.8	568.9
State governments:							
1971	164,719	52,800	23,175	8,037	878	78,648	1,181
1972	189,390	65,622	23,878	9,461	1,410	86,710	2,309
1973	218,554	77,140	29,201	11,648	2,244	95,565	2,756
1974	252,214	88,426	33,220	13,579	2,950	110,710	3,329
1975	280,593	97,737	37,372	15,615	3,057	123,252	3,561
1976	311,636	105,620	42,786	17,623	3,624	137,928	4,054
1977	370,396	116,294	58,566	23,147	4,376	163,079	4,934
1978	406,897	122,337	68,050	27,334	4,724	179,654	4,797
1979	468,979	130,915	87,129	32,499	5,855	206,983	5,599
1985	878,899	207,784	151,678	53,164	12,307	446,574	7,392
1988	1,193,279	263,892	193,007	72,588	16,629	638,073	9,090
Percent change, 1971-88	624.4	399.8	732.8	803.2	1,794.0	711.3	669.7

Table H. Justice October payroll, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	October payroll (thousand dollars)						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Total local governments:							
1971	466,697	333,258	56,775	34,043	2,474	50,470	677
1972	514,984	364,878	62,821	26,849	2,857	56,193	1,386
1973	580,070	411,364	69,396	30,308	3,331	63,953	1,718
1974	660,088	462,481	81,080	35,584	4,029	74,867	2,047
1975	733,169	508,862	90,632	40,810	4,841	85,690	2,333
1976	805,719	553,750	97,948	47,050	5,790	98,024	3,157
1977	886,401	607,473	104,989	53,633	7,375	108,566	4,365
1978	935,983	646,491	101,466	59,014	7,337	117,713	3,963
1979	1,024,616	708,845	107,872	66,139	8,316	129,689	3,755
1985	1,698,005	1,150,405	171,344	111,763	13,607	248,100	2,785
1988	2,153,300	1,421,748	212,066	143,956	18,924	353,269	3,337
Percent change, 1971-88	361.4	326.6	273.5	322.9	664.9	600.0	392.9
County governments:							
1971	142,942	52,588	37,947	13,993	2,281	36,028	107
1972	161,108	58,667	42,438	16,062	2,700	40,958	283
1973	185,103	69,177	47,182	18,441	3,180	46,742	381
1974	216,430	78,380	56,425	22,198	3,849	55,027	551
1975	251,535	90,874	64,488	26,172	4,629	64,478	893
1976	281,773	99,632	70,654	30,433	5,539	74,270	1,243
1977	327,053	122,434	77,411	35,553	7,058	82,087	2,511
1978	343,125	124,757	79,803	38,713	6,824	90,290	2,739
1979	373,026	137,404	84,475	43,263	7,741	97,648	2,495
1985	655,120	246,381	134,529	72,154	12,956	187,158	1,941
1988	860,181	313,628	169,032	92,851	18,185	263,928	2,557
Percent change, 1971-88	501.8	496.4	345.5	563.6	697.2	632.6	2,289.7
Municipal governments:							
1971	323,753	280,670	18,828	9,050	193	14,442	570
1972	353,874	306,211	20,383	10,787	155	15,235	1,103
1973	394,967	342,187	22,214	11,866	151	17,211	1,338
1974	443,659	384,101	24,655	13,386	180	19,840	1,497
1975	481,634	417,988	26,144	14,638	212	21,213	1,439
1976	523,946	454,118	27,294	16,617	251	23,753	1,914
1977	559,347	485,040	27,577	18,080	317	26,479	1,854
1978	592,859	521,735	21,663	20,301	513	27,423	1,223
1979	651,590	571,441	23,398	22,876	575	32,040	1,260
1985	1,042,885	904,024	36,815	39,609	651	60,942	844
1988	1,293,119	1,108,119	43,034	51,105	739	89,341	781
Percent change, 1971-88	299.4	294.8	128.6	464.7	282.9	518.6	37.0

Table I. Percent distribution of direct justice expenditure by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	Percent of total direct expenditure for each year						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Federal Government:							
1971	11.5	13.0	9.9	18.1	47.6	4.8	20.0
1972	12.8	13.9	12.0	18.5	47.9	5.5	24.3
1973	12.7	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	30.6
1974	12.5	14.3	7.6	15.3	37.5	6.6	27.1
1975	12.7	14.9	8.0	19.0	31.0	5.6	23.9
1976	12.5	14.6	9.0	14.3	31.3	5.9	23.8
1977	12.9	14.9	11.0	15.2	34.8	6.1	19.5
1978	12.9	14.9	10.5	14.8	39.9	6.1	19.9
1979	13.0	14.7	10.9	16.1	40.2	5.9	21.8
1985	12.5	12.6	14.7	24.8	32.6	5.4	43.1
1988	12.2	12.7	15.2	23.8	27.5	5.9	35.1
State governments:							
1971	25.5	14.2	23.1	21.9	12.8	57.8	56.5
1972	25.1	14.4	23.2	21.5	14.3	56.9	49.1
1973	25.4	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	37.1
1974	26.3	15.4	24.4	23.1	21.1	55.9	38.3
1975	26.7	15.5	24.1	23.1	23.4	57.1	37.9
1976	26.4	15.4	24.1	23.6	21.2	56.4	28.3
1977	26.9	15.2	24.7	24.2	19.4	57.7	27.6
1978	27.7	14.4	33.0	26.4	18.7	57.5	27.9
1979	28.4	14.3	35.5	26.1	19.8	58.5	28.1
1985	32.2	14.7	36.7	23.8	26.4	62.0	37.4
1988	33.2	14.6	36.8	24.2	28.3	61.0	42.8
Total local governments:							
1971	63.0	72.8	67.0	60.0	39.6	37.4	23.5
1972	62.1	71.7	64.8	60.0	37.8	37.6	26.6
1973	61.9	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	32.3
1974	61.2	70.3	68.0	61.6	41.4	37.5	34.6
1975	60.6	69.6	67.9	57.9	45.6	37.3	38.2
1976	61.1	70.0	66.9	62.1	47.5	37.7	47.9
1977	60.2	69.9	64.4	60.6	45.8	36.2	52.9
1978	59.3	70.7	56.5	58.8	41.4	36.4	52.1
1979	58.6	71.0	53.6	57.8	40.0	35.7	50.1
1985	55.4	72.8	48.5	51.3	41.0	32.6	19.5
1988	54.6	72.7	48.0	52.0	44.2	33.1	22.1
County governments:							
1971	20.5	11.8	47.4	34.8	31.9	24.6	2.1
1972	20.7	12.1	45.6	33.8	30.0	27.1	4.5
1973	21.6	12.9	47.3	34.3	29.6	27.6	14.0
1974	21.7	12.9	47.6	34.9	32.3	27.2	15.8
1975	22.2	13.2	48.6	34.0	36.4	27.2	19.1
1976	23.3	13.6	49.1	37.6	39.0	28.2	32.9
1977	23.5	13.7	48.8	37.2	38.6	27.7	34.3
1978	23.3	13.9	45.2	35.3	34.3	27.8	39.0
1979	23.2	14.6	42.3	35.0	32.7	27.4	35.9
1985	22.9	16.7	37.6	31.0	33.2	24.5	13.0
1988	23.4	16.8	38.4	30.7	34.3	24.8	15.2

Table I. Percent distribution of direct justice expenditure by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79, 1985, and 1988—Con.

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Type of government and year	Percent of total direct expenditure for each year						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Municipal governments:							
1971	42.5	61.0	19.6	25.2	7.7	12.8	21.4
1972	41.4	60.0	19.2	26.2	7.8	10.5	22.1
1973	40.3	57.9	20.8	25.5	8.7	10.2	18.3
1974	39.5	57.4	20.4	26.7	9.1	10.2	19.9
1975	38.4	56.4	19.3	23.9	9.2	10.1	19.2
1976	37.8	56.5	17.8	24.5	8.5	9.6	15.0
1977	36.7	56.2	15.6	23.4	7.2	8.6	18.6
1978	36.1	56.8	11.3	23.5	7.1	8.6	13.1
1979	35.4	56.4	11.3	22.8	7.3	8.3	14.2
1985	32.4	56.1	11.0	20.3	7.9	8.1	6.5
1988	31.2	55.9	9.6	21.3	9.9	8.3	6.9

Table J. Percent distribution of justice full-time equivalent employment, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988

Type of government and year	Percent of full-time equivalent employment for each year						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Federal Government:							
1971	9.0	10.7	3.9	14.2	1.5	4.0	26.0
1972	9.5	11.2	7.6	13.8	2.1	4.3	24.0
1973	9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	23.5
1974	9.3	11.3	5.4	13.1	2.5	4.7	23.4
1975	9.1	11.1	5.5	12.8	2.9	4.8	23.1
1976	9.2	11.4	5.5	11.7	3.0	4.9	21.1
1977	8.8	11.1	5.4	10.8	2.8	4.6	17.1
1978	9.0	11.3	5.6	10.9	3.2	4.5	18.3
1979	8.7	11.2	5.2	10.7	2.8	4.4	16.3
1985	7.9	8.8	8.6	17.6	3.0	3.7	13.4
1988	7.6	8.8	9.3	16.6	3.7	3.5	7.0
State governments:							
1971	23.9	13.1	18.5	20.5	28.1	58.9	51.3
1972	24.1	13.8	18.3	20.6	33.8	58.0	49.0
1973	24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	49.4
1974	25.0	14.8	19.1	22.6	42.9	56.8	49.3
1975	25.1	14.8	19.4	22.3	40.1	56.5	46.6
1976	25.2	14.5	20.0	22.3	39.2	56.2	43.7
1977	26.4	14.5	24.8	23.6	39.2	57.1	40.9
1978	26.8	14.1	27.9	26.3	38.0	57.1	40.8
1979	27.9	14.0	31.1	27.3	41.5	58.1	46.2
1985	31.5	14.2	33.5	26.0	50.1	61.7	62.2
1988	32.9	14.5	33.1	27.1	45.9	62.1	66.8
Total local governments:							
1971	67.1	76.2	74.6	65.3	70.5	37.1	22.7
1972	66.4	75.0	74.1	65.6	64.1	37.7	27.0
1973	66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	27.1
1974	65.7	73.9	75.5	64.3	54.6	38.5	27.3
1975	65.8	74.1	75.1	64.9	57.0	38.7	30.3
1976	65.6	74.2	74.5	66.0	57.8	38.9	35.3
1977	64.8	74.4	69.8	65.6	58.0	38.3	42.0
1978	64.2	74.6	66.6	62.8	58.8	38.5	40.9
1979	63.3	74.8	63.7	62.0	55.7	37.5	37.5
1985	60.6	76.9	57.9	56.4	46.8	34.5	24.4
1988	59.5	76.8	57.6	56.2	50.4	34.4	26.2
County governments:							
1971	22.4	13.0	52.7	40.5	64.4	27.4	4.2
1972	22.8	13.2	52.7	40.3	60.2	28.5	6.9
1973	23.3	13.7	53.5	40.0	54.5	29.0	8.4
1974	23.6	13.6	54.9	40.4	51.7	29.3	9.4
1975	24.5	14.3	55.1	42.0	53.8	30.3	12.9
1976	25.3	14.6	55.2	43.3	54.8	30.8	16.2
1977	25.4	15.0	52.4	43.6	54.8	30.5	25.1
1978	25.6	15.2	52.7	42.2	54.7	30.5	28.4
1979	25.5	15.8	49.6	41.8	51.0	29.6	25.9
1985	25.8	17.8	45.6	37.8	44.9	27.5	17.6
1988	26.4	18.6	46.2	38.3	48.6	27.5	21.1

Table J. Percent distribution of justice full-time equivalent employment, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79, 1985, and 1988—Con.

Type of government and year	Percent of full-time equivalent employment for each year						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Municipal governments:							
1971	44.7	63.2	21.9	24.8	6.1	9.7	18.5
1972	43.6	61.8	21.4	25.3	3.9	9.2	20.1
1973	42.9	61.0	21.2	24.3	2.8	9.3	18.7
1974	42.1	60.3	20.6	23.9	2.9	9.2	17.9
1975	41.3	59.8	20.0	22.9	3.2	8.4	17.4
1976	40.3	59.6	19.3	22.7	3.0	8.1	19.1
1977	39.4	59.4	17.4	22.0	3.2	7.8	16.0
1978	38.6	59.4	13.8	20.6	4.0	7.9	12.5
1979	37.8	59.0	14.1	20.2	4.7	7.8	11.6
1985	34.8	59.1	12.3	19.0	1.9	7.0	6.7
1988	33.1	58.1	11.5	18.0	1.8	6.9	5.1

Table K. Percent distribution of justice total expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, by activity and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Type of government and activity	Percent distribution		
	Total expenditure	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
All governments	100.0	100.0	100.0
Police protection	45.8	48.6	50.7
Judicial	12.5	12.8	12.4
Legal services	7.1	6.5	7.3
Public defense	2.3	.9	1.0
Corrections	31.3	30.8	28.2
Other justice	1.0	.4	.4
Federal Government	100.0	100.0	100.0
Police protection	45.6	55.6	54.6
Judicial	14.9	15.6	15.3
Legal services	13.1	14.0	15.7
Public defense	4.9	.4	.4
Corrections	15.7	13.9	13.6
Other justice	5.7	.4	.5
State governments	100.0	100.0	100.0
Police protection	20.4	21.4	22.1
Judicial	13.9	12.9	16.2
Legal services	4.9	5.3	6.1
Public defense	1.9	1.2	1.4
Corrections	57.3	58.3	53.5
Other justice	1.6	.8	.8
County governments	100.0	100.0	100.0
Police protection	32.8	34.3	36.5
Judicial	20.6	22.4	19.7
Legal services	9.2	9.3	10.8
Public defense	3.3	1.6	2.1
Corrections	33.5	32.1	30.7
Other justice6	.3	.3
Municipal governments	100.0	100.0	100.0
Police protection	81.3	85.5	85.7
Judicial	3.9	4.4	3.3
Legal services	4.7	3.5	4.0
Public defense7	-	.1
Corrections	9.1	6.4	6.9
Other justice2	.1	.1

Table L. State government justice expenditure, by activity and by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Activity	Total justice expenditure	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Expenditures (Thousand dollars)								
Total	22,120,159	20,227,725	18,067,638	2,160,087	526,532	1,574,686	58,869	1,892,434
Police protection	4,513,297	4,078,136	3,794,988	283,148	235,201	39,360	8,587	435,162
Judicial	3,070,941	2,800,124	2,731,714	68,410	44,333	24,014	63	270,817
Legal services	1,076,307	1,040,341	1,006,745	33,596	24,231	9,316	49	35,966
Public defense	427,788	395,363	393,313	2,050	2,037	13	-	32,435
Corrections	12,670,956	11,661,101	9,897,950	1,763,151	212,366	1,500,615	50,170	1,009,855
Other justice	360,872	252,663	242,931	9,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108,209
Percent distribution								
Total	100.0	91.4	89.3	10.7	24.4	72.9	2.7	8.6
Police protection	100.0	90.4	93.1	6.9	83.1	13.9	3.0	9.6
Judicial	100.0	91.2	97.6	2.4	64.8	35.1	.1	8.8
Legal services	100.0	96.7	96.8	3.2	72.1	27.7	.1	3.3
Public defense	100.0	92.4	99.5	.5	99.4	.6	-	7.6
Corrections	100.0	92.0	84.9	15.1	12.0	85.1	2.9	8.0
Other justice	100.0	70.0	96.1	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.0

Table M. State government direct current expenditure for judicial activities, by type of court, fiscal year 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Item	Direct current expenditure (thousand dollars)	Percent
All judicial	2,731,714	100.0
Appellate courts	350,847	12.8
Of last resort	134,678	4.9
Intermediate	216,169	7.9
Courts of:		
General jurisdiction	1,370,289	50.2
Limited jurisdiction	580,916	21.3
Miscellaneous	429,662	15.7

Table N. State and local corrections direct expenditure, by type of correctional activity and by character and object, fiscal year 1988

Item	Direct expenditure (thousand dollars)	Percent
Institutions, total	15,262,965	100.0
Direct current	12,559,953	82.3
Capital outlay	2,703,012	17.7
Probation, parole, pardon, total	2,004,293	100.0
Direct current	1,981,747	98.9
Capital outlay	22,546	1.1

Table O. State and local corrections direct expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, by type of correctional activity, fiscal year 1988 and October 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Item	Direct expenditure (thousand dollars)	Percent	Full-time equivalent employment	Percent	October payroll (thousand dollars)	Percent
All corrections	17,982,274	100.0	456,841	100.0	991,342	100.0
Institutions	15,262,965	84.9	378,438	82.8	817,562	82.5
Probation, parole, pardon	2,004,293	11.1	63,893	14.0	139,618	14.1
Other corrections	715,017	4.0	14,453	3.2	34,162	3.4

Table P. State government corrections direct current expenditure, by type of correctional activity and type of institution, fiscal year 1988

[Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Item	Direct current expenditure (thousand dollars)	Percent
All corrections	9,897,950	100.0
All institutions	8,152,547	82.4
For men	5,963,498	60.2
For women	296,646	3.0
For juveniles	1,186,357	12.0
Other and combined	706,046	7.1
Probation, parole, pardon	1,064,787	10.8
Other corrections	680,616	6.9

Table Q. Per capita State and local justice expenditure and percent change, by region and State, fiscal years 1971, 1975, 1978, 1985, and 1988

Region and State	Per capita State and local expenditure (dollars)					Percent change in per capita State and local expenditure			
	1971	1975	1978	1985	1988	1975-85	1978-88	1985-88	1971-88
Northeast									
Connecticut.....	43.83	66.35	79.80	164.79	214.06	148.4	131.9	29.9	388.4
Maine.....	28.62	43.35	54.77	96.21	140.63	121.9	133.5	46.2	391.4
Massachusetts.....	48.35	81.11	102.70	172.61	246.04	112.8	126.6	42.5	408.9
New Hampshire.....	28.71	45.73	67.35	126.42	156.94	176.4	114.7	24.1	446.6
New Jersey.....	52.22	88.35	112.66	207.67	274.26	135.1	123.4	32.1	425.2
New York.....	84.73	113.76	163.22	293.19	398.96	157.7	128.8	36.1	370.9
Pennsylvania.....	39.13	63.52	84.34	137.30	159.88	116.2	78.1	16.4	308.6
Rhode Island.....	37.33	59.38	94.13	152.10	195.23	156.1	94.7	28.4	423.0
Vermont.....	39.55	57.14	68.95	126.09	150.64	120.7	91.5	19.5	280.9
Midwest									
Illinois.....	48.50	69.84	103.15	170.93	201.48	144.7	81.3	17.9	315.4
Indiana.....	26.17	41.99	59.88	101.40	123.88	141.5	95.4	22.2	373.4
Iowa.....	29.14	43.79	63.11	105.91	124.79	141.9	72.9	17.8	328.2
Kansas.....	31.39	53.44	71.69	125.66	161.95	135.1	116.0	28.9	415.9
Michigan.....	45.58	73.76	108.89	173.28	230.73	134.9	101.3	33.2	406.2
Minnesota.....	32.29	51.71	77.60	140.86	170.77	172.4	100.3	21.2	428.9
Missouri.....	34.30	57.11	75.27	124.41	161.27	117.8	98.4	29.6	370.2
Nebraska.....	29.03	50.11	68.31	115.40	134.98	130.3	73.3	17.0	365.0
North Dakota.....	23.26	37.44	53.94	93.88	106.40	150.7	75.1	13.3	357.4
Ohio.....	36.34	56.81	82.48	121.15	166.70	113.3	105.2	37.6	358.7
South Dakota.....	24.76	43.08	60.13	100.84	115.93	134.1	75.8	15.0	368.2
Wisconsin.....	43.86	57.03	78.68	151.13	178.00	165.0	104.5	17.8	305.8
South									
Alabama.....	23.15	41.37	62.89	113.41	136.92	174.9	102.2	20.7	491.4
Arkansas.....	19.27	33.25	47.36	86.63	97.32	160.5	92.4	12.3	405.0
Delaware.....	54.09	78.31	108.77	186.28	239.44	137.9	93.3	28.5	342.7
District of Columbia.....	196.15	279.86	299.51	612.87	858.82	119.0	166.6	40.1	337.8
Florida.....	43.10	75.87	102.73	175.38	227.83	131.2	100.4	29.9	428.6
Georgia.....	30.57	57.40	77.51	131.42	187.20	129.0	132.4	42.4	512.4
Kentucky.....	23.98	45.51	67.80	104.86	133.17	130.4	68.9	27.0	455.3
Louisiana.....	34.78	59.71	86.25	153.59	169.61	157.2	74.7	10.4	387.7
Maryland.....	55.27	84.46	113.13	191.17	236.09	126.3	66.6	23.5	327.2
Mississippi.....	21.92	37.17	48.71	82.16	100.46	121.0	82.6	22.3	358.3
North Carolina.....	31.41	53.28	71.37	129.29	160.58	142.7	93.8	24.2	411.2
Oklahoma.....	28.29	42.76	71.93	118.36	136.31	176.8	90.4	15.2	381.8
South Carolina.....	24.94	51.92	63.44	116.86	159.50	125.1	118.1	36.5	539.5
Tennessee.....	26.68	50.63	75.24	113.41	154.50	124.0	96.0	36.2	479.1
Texas.....	28.75	48.56	69.01	136.41	174.50	180.9	134.9	27.9	507.0
Virginia.....	33.96	59.16	82.32	149.90	198.72	153.4	120.3	32.6	485.2
West Virginia.....	18.44	35.71	50.25	82.18	89.51	130.1	62.4	8.9	385.4
West									
Alaska.....	105.44	192.83	235.79	592.04	540.53	207.0	101.2	-8.7	412.6
Arizona.....	48.16	90.81	121.51	205.93	275.64	126.8	100.5	33.9	472.3
California.....	68.51	105.47	133.35	224.78	315.73	113.1	129.4	40.5	360.9
Colorado.....	37.63	74.35	103.70	172.03	212.38	131.4	106.1	23.5	464.4
Hawaii.....	54.19	67.95	118.95	191.66	246.85	182.1	116.4	28.8	355.5
Idaho.....	31.04	49.97	75.71	104.80	132.32	109.7	71.4	26.3	326.3
Montana.....	28.40	51.86	73.42	128.78	129.76	148.3	68.3	.8	356.9
Nevada.....	77.73	129.01	172.65	244.01	314.64	89.1	83.0	28.9	304.8
New Mexico.....	37.71	54.97	87.34	184.63	192.67	235.9	250.5	4.4	410.9
Oregon.....	42.34	72.33	104.66	154.94	214.23	114.2	86.1	38.3	406.0
Utah.....	25.76	47.24	86.13	135.01	166.97	185.8	95.2	23.7	548.2
Washington.....	43.57	64.48	88.89	160.14	190.92	148.4	94.2	19.2	338.2
Wyoming.....	32.02	53.97	114.13	199.43	205.49	269.0	72.0	3.0	541.8

Table R. Justice system direct expenditure and employment for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments, fiscal year 1988 and October 1988

Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

State and type of government	Estimated population July 1, 1988	Total justice system	
		Direct expenditure (thousand dollars)	Total employees
Local governments, total ¹	(NA)	33,288,885	965,202
County governments	(NA)	14,255,755	423,501
Municipal governments ¹	(NA)	19,033,132	541,700
Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments			
Alaska:			
Anchorage	218,500	35,410	471
Juneau	26,300	(NA)	(NA)
Sitka	7,800	981	25
California:			
San Francisco	731,650	250,108	4,973
Colorado:			
Denver	492,190	116,719	2,577
District of Columbia			
	617,000	529,894	10,628
Florida:			
Jacksonville-Duval	635,430	80,664	2,271
Georgia:			
Columbus-Muscogee	177,680	18,085	747
Hawaii:			
Honolulu	838,500	93,744	2,584
Indiana:			
Indianapolis-Marion	727,130	104,988	3,259
Kentucky:			
Lexington-Fayette	225,660	18,952	646
Louisiana:			
Baton Rouge-East Baton Rouge	360,270	54,820	1,708
New Orleans-Orleans	531,710	96,062	3,388
Terrebonne-Houma	98,000	2,113	84
Maryland:			
Baltimore	751,400	168,163	5,017
Massachusetts:			
Boston-Suffolk	577,830	137,081	2,941
Nantucket	6,630	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri:			
St. Louis	403,700	103,925	3,294
Montana:			
Anaconda-Deer Lodge	9,980	544	26
Butte-Silver Bow	32,490	(NA)	(NA)
Nevada:			
Carson City	38,400	5,563	144
New York:			
New York-Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond. . .	7,352,700	3,029,647	63,443
Pennsylvania:			
Philadelphia	1,647,000	524,694	13,108
Tennessee:			
Nashville-Davidson	481,380	78,584	2,397
Virginia:			
Independent cities ²	1,814,800	254,630	7,459

¹Expenditure and employment data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments are included.

²There are 41 independent cities in Virginia; however, 6 of these cities are not included in the survey sample, and 5 did not respond. Data are for respondents only.

VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

Table 1. **Percent distribution of total justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments by State, fiscal year 1988**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Item	Expenditure from own sources			Percent distribution	
	Total State-local ¹	State	Local ¹	State	Local
United States	52 974 475	21 518 712	31 455 760	40.6	59.4
Alabama	559 049	272 483	286 565	48.7	51.3
Alaska	279 351	210 558	68 794	75.4	24.6
Arizona	949 496	368 109	581 387	38.8	61.2
Arkansas	227 567	96 077	131 490	42.2	57.8
California	8 879 278	3 163 497	5 715 781	35.6	64.4
Colorado	694 592	249 820	444 772	36.0	64.0
Connecticut	689 305	380 739	308 566	55.2	44.8
Delaware	155 918	111 535	44 383	71.5	28.5
District of Columbia	529 456	-	529 456	-	100.0
Florida	2 788 144	970 917	1 817 227	34.8	65.2
Georgia	1 176 831	492 362	684 469	41.8	58.2
Hawaii	266 210	140 860	125 350	52.9	47.1
Idaho	129 333	48 080	81 253	37.2	62.8
Illinois	2 332 505	781 114	1 551 391	33.5	66.5
Indiana	681 322	279 958	401 363	41.1	58.9
Iowa	350 748	194 557	156 191	55.5	44.5
Kansas	402 087	182 632	219 454	45.4	54.6
Kentucky	474 718	330 714	144 005	69.7	30.3
Louisiana	734 099	329 676	404 423	44.9	55.1
Maine	167 400	90 422	76 978	54.0	46.0
Maryland	1 085 596	617 293	468 304	56.9	43.1
Massachusetts	1 435 982	800 120	635 862	55.7	44.3
Michigan	2 113 229	899 614	1 213 614	42.6	57.4
Minnesota	705 799	205 153	500 646	29.1	70.9
Mississippi	258 849	110 857	147 992	42.8	57.2
Missouri	817 161	342 555	474 606	41.9	58.1
Montana	99 534	41 248	58 285	41.4	58.6
Nebraska	213 778	85 231	128 547	39.9	60.1
Nevada	328 448	125 053	203 395	38.1	61.9
New Hampshire	168 683	76 073	92 610	45.1	54.9
New Jersey	2 078 774	861 583	1 217 191	41.4	58.6
New Mexico	287 293	158 478	128 815	55.2	44.8
New York	7 126 681	2 527 810	4 598 870	35.5	64.5
North Carolina	1 033 941	627 523	406 417	60.7	39.3
North Dakota	68 906	27 400	41 506	39.8	60.2
Ohio	1 786 538	680 863	1 105 676	38.1	61.9
Oklahoma	435 624	234 015	201 609	53.7	46.3
Oregon	575 814	291 485	284 329	50.6	49.4
Pennsylvania	1 878 685	605 737	1 272 947	32.2	67.8
Rhode Island	192 351	106 272	86 079	55.2	44.8
South Carolina	550 002	324 712	225 290	59.0	41.0
South Dakota	80 897	40 969	39 928	50.6	49.4
Tennessee	743 509	355 332	388 177	47.8	52.2
Texas	2 895 172	940 401	1 954 771	32.5	67.5
Utah	277 592	136 289	141 304	49.1	50.9
Vermont	82 336	59 116	23 220	71.8	28.2
Virginia	1 185 606	811 092	374 514	68.4	31.6
Washington	881 136	326 815	554 322	37.1	62.9
West Virginia	165 016	82 733	82 282	50.1	49.9
Wisconsin	856 775	279 363	577 412	32.6	67.4
Wyoming	97 359	43 417	53 942	44.6	55.4

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

The data in table 1 were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Bureau of Justice Assistance to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local criminal justice expenditure. The legislative history of this act indicates that these

expenditures are to be from the government's own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratios were developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not

amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.

See Appendix 1, Definition of terms, for details on what expenditures are included and excluded from the variable pass-through data.

Table 2. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal year 1988

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity ¹	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Federal Governments ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system ³ -----	60 980 334	7 794 136	22 120 159	33 535 433	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	60 980 334	7 463 724	20 227 725	33 288 885	12.2	33.2	54.6
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	330 412	1 892 434	246 548	(x)	(x)	(x)
Police protection ³ -----	27 955 660	3 555 248	4 513 297	20 332 648	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	27 955 660	3 554 248	4 078 136	20 323 276	12.7	14.6	72.7
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	1 000	435 162	9 372	(x)	(x)	(x)
Judicial ³ -----	7 617 712	1 157 890	3 070 941	3 687 505	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	7 617 712	1 157 890	2 800 124	3 659 698	15.2	36.8	48.0
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	-	270 817	27 807	(x)	(x)	(x)
Legal services and prosecution ³ ---	4 299 275	1 022 453	1 076 307	2 236 634	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	4 299 275	1 022 453	1 040 341	2 236 481	23.8	24.2	52.0
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	-	35 966	152	(x)	(x)	(x)
Public defense ³ -----	1 397 950	385 119	427 788	617 910	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	1 397 950	385 119	395 363	617 468	27.5	28.3	44.2
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	-	32 425	441	(x)	(x)	(x)
Corrections ³ -----	19 118 734	1 226 395	12 670 955	6 529 785	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	19 118 734	1 136 458	11 661 100	6 321 176	5.9	61.0	33.1
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	89 937	1 009 855	208 609	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other justice ³ -----	591 008	447 031	360 872	130 955	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure -----	591 008	207 556	252 663	130 789	35.1	42.8	22.1
Intergovernmental expenditure ..	(³)	239 475	108 209	166	(x)	(x)	(x)

¹Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning Oct. 1, 1987 and ending Sept. 30, 1988.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total Justice System, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason.

Table 3. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1988

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Percent distribution		
					Federal Governments ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system:							
Total employees -----	1 600 955	118 244	517 509	965 202	7.4	32.3	60.3
Full-time employees -----	1 496 316	118 207	493 768	884 341	7.9	33.0	59.1
Full-time equivalent employment -----	1 534 496	117 367	504 154	912 975	7.6	32.9	59.5
October payrolls -----	3 680 457	333 878	1 193 279	2 153 300	9.1	32.4	58.5
Police protection:							
Total employees -----	784 371	65 297	115 121	603 953	8.3	14.7	77.0
Full-time employees -----	728 018	65 297	105 103	557 618	9.0	14.4	76.6
Full-time equivalent employment -----	745 935	65 297	108 005	572 633	8.8	14.5	76.8
October payrolls -----	1 867 793	182 153	263 892	1 421 748	9.8	14.1	76.1
Judicial:							
Total employees -----	209 422	18 283	66 822	124 317	8.7	31.9	59.4
Full-time employees -----	188 213	18 283	62 512	107 418	9.7	33.2	57.1
Full-time equivalent employment -----	196 530	18 283	64 976	113 271	9.3	33.1	57.6
October payrolls -----	456 057	50 985	193 007	212 066	11.2	42.3	46.5
Legal services and prosecution:							
Total employees -----	104 135	16 485	27 817	59 833	15.8	26.7	57.5
Full-time employees -----	96 245	16 485	26 094	53 666	17.1	27.1	55.8
Full-time equivalent employment -----	99 096	16 485	26 883	55 728	16.6	27.1	56.2
October payrolls -----	269 001	52 457	72 588	143 956	19.5	27.0	53.5
Public defense:							
Total employees -----	14 001	493	6 344	7 164	3.5	45.3	51.2
Full-time employees -----	12 840	493	5 960	6 387	3.8	46.4	49.7
Full-time equivalent employment -----	13 486	493	6 198	6 795	3.7	46.0	50.4
October payrolls -----	36 985	1 432	16 629	18 924	3.9	45.0	51.2
Corrections:							
Total employees -----	482 613	17 247	297 165	168 200	3.6	61.6	34.9
Full-time employees -----	464 882	17 210	289 987	157 682	3.7	62.4	33.9
Full-time equivalent employment -----	473 211	16 370	293 925	162 916	3.5	62.1	34.4
October payrolls -----	1 036 628	45 284	638 073	353 269	4.4	61.6	34.1
Other justice:							
Total employees -----	6 409	439	4 240	1 730	6.8	66.2	27.0
Full-time employees -----	6 120	439	4 112	1 569	7.2	67.2	25.6
Full-time equivalent employment -----	6 238	439	4 167	1 632	7.0	66.8	26.2
October payrolls -----	13 994	1 567	9 090	3 337	11.2	65.0	23.8

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total general expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	245 807	827 163 850	53 516 609	6.5	24 401 411	45.6	6 459 822	12.1
States	(x)	485 005 459	22 120 159	4.6	4 513 297	20.4	3 070 941	12.9
Local, total	(x)	496 323 119	33 535 433	6.8	20 332 648	60.6	3 687 505	11.0
Counties	(x)	109 299 854	14 373 111	13.2	4 715 310	32.8	2 957 413	20.6
Municipalities	(x)	174 650 854	19 533 908	11.2	15 884 661	81.3	760 522	3.9
Alabama	4 102	10 834 476	561 644	5.2	257 669	45.9	90 443	16.1
State	(x)	6 877 084	274 627	4.0	56 851	20.7	60 561	22.1
Local, total	(x)	5 733 540	296 050	5.2	201 122	67.9	30 172	10.2
Counties	(x)	726 378	118 065	16.3	51 031	43.2	17 252	14.6
Municipalities	(x)	2 446 724	178 466	7.3	150 160	84.1	12 982	7.3
Alaska	524	5 574 408	283 240	5.1	116 722	41.2	35 418	12.5
State	(x)	4 197 902	216 318	5.2	54 586	25.2	35 418	16.4
Local, total	(x)	2 172 427	76 090	3.5	66 886	87.9	-	-
Boroughs	(x)	734 917	6 519	.9	4 562	70.0	-	-
Municipalities	(x)	1 416 265	69 654	4.9	62 371	89.5	-	-
Arizona	3 489	12 556 880	961 724	7.7	423 230	44.0	110 162	11.5
State	(x)	6 319 404	376 515	6.0	99 653	26.5	15 059	4.0
Local, total	(x)	8 429 653	614 870	7.3	335 024	54.5	95 103	15.5
Counties	(x)	1 568 483	310 354	19.8	72 754	23.4	72 645	23.4
Municipalities	(x)	2 510 706	310 789	12.4	263 724	84.9	22 629	7.3
Arkansas	2 395	5 235 777	233 078	4.5	113 454	48.7	28 928	12.4
State	(x)	3 570 259	100 438	2.8	25 325	25.2	10 428	10.4
Local, total	(x)	2 718 833	137 150	5.0	88 158	64.3	18 594	13.6
Counties	(x)	496 638	61 490	12.4	22 718	36.9	13 694	22.3
Municipalities	(x)	837 023	77 594	9.3	66 526	85.7	5 322	6.9
California	28 314	111 685 527	8 939 614	8.0	3 650 529	40.8	971 978	10.9
State	(x)	66 902 953	3 202 781	4.8	630 659	19.7	186 071	5.8
Local, total	(x)	72 861 791	6 142 647	8.4	3 054 123	49.7	855 504	13.9
Counties	(x)	21 449 207	3 732 046	17.4	901 484	24.2	818 986	21.9
Municipalities	(x)	21 574 453	2 536 018	11.8	2 275 704	89.7	36 541	1.4
Colorado	3 301	11 386 172	701 062	6.2	335 977	47.9	76 242	10.9
State	(x)	5 619 646	254 952	4.5	37 068	14.5	54 417	21.3
Local, total	(x)	7 370 222	447 809	6.1	298 981	66.8	21 825	4.9
Counties	(x)	1 248 164	146 992	11.8	62 449	42.5	2 834	1.9
Municipalities	(x)	2 817 623	301 861	10.7	237 019	78.5	18 991	6.3
Connecticut	3 233	11 590 153	692 068	6.0	373 023	53.9	90 371	13.1
State	(x)	7 517 812	385 257	5.1	83 890	21.8	90 308	23.4
Local, total	(x)	5 549 916	310 741	5.6	291 297	93.7	105	-
Municipalities	(x)	2 489 289	310 802	12.5	291 328	93.7	136	-
Delaware	660	2 363 290	158 031	6.7	70 104	44.4	26 645	16.9
State	(x)	1 740 747	113 434	6.5	29 365	25.9	24 881	21.9
Local, total	(x)	939 618	46 004	4.9	40 749	88.6	3 161	6.9
Counties	(x)	179 589	17 551	9.8	14 854	84.6	2 225	12.7
Municipalities	(x)	242 250	28 899	11.9	26 342	91.2	936	3.2
District of Columbia	617	4 827 746	529 894	11.0	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
Local, total	(x)	4 827 746	529 894	11.0	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
Municipality	(x)	4 037 636	529 894	13.1	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
Florida	12 335	36 378 379	2 810 272	7.7	1 348 733	48.0	324 537	11.5
State	(x)	17 833 097	987 740	5.5	156 502	15.8	103 026	10.4
Local, total	(x)	25 063 467	1 827 769	7.3	1 197 239	65.5	221 739	12.1
Counties	(x)	7 748 584	1 125 914	14.5	548 547	48.7	211 534	18.8
Municipalities	(x)	6 936 962	710 327	10.2	656 461	92.4	10 794	1.5
Georgia	6 342	19 363 054	1 187 219	6.1	500 547	42.2	158 605	13.4
State	(x)	9 762 650	501 338	5.1	109 701	21.9	24 234	4.8
Local, total	(x)	12 547 637	717 179	5.7	393 921	54.9	134 586	18.8
Counties	(x)	2 748 420	465 162	16.9	176 566	38.0	123 255	26.5
Municipalities	(x)	2 433 477	256 254	10.5	219 344	85.6	11 706	4.6
Hawaii	1 098	3 673 768	271 040	7.4	115 699	42.7	46 343	17.1
State	(x)	2 808 056	145 423	5.2	6 251	4.3	46 343	31.9
Local, total	(x)	911 473	129 361	14.2	110 934	85.8	-	-
Counties	(x)	220 049	35 617	16.2	30 209	84.8	-	-
Municipalities	(x)	691 368	93 744	13.6	80 725	86.1	-	-
Idaho	1 003	2 499 344	132 715	5.3	62 330	47.0	22 262	16.8
State	(x)	1 691 288	51 034	3.0	15 764	30.9	9 490	18.6
Local, total	(x)	1 308 626	83 106	6.4	47 430	57.1	12 842	15.5
Counties	(x)	336 742	52 716	15.7	20 558	39.0	12 191	23.1
Municipalities	(x)	279 968	33 020	11.8	29 272	88.6	689	2.1
Illinois	11 614	35 274 944	2 339 975	6.6	1 335 938	57.1	237 543	10.2
State	(x)	19 212 132	788 016	4.1	181 748	23.1	106 875	13.6
Local, total	(x)	21 355 520	1 590 115	7.4	1 163 861	73.2	131 149	8.2
Counties	(x)	2 100 818	511 634	24.4	120 365	23.5	130 484	25.5
Municipalities	(x)	6 915 428	1 083 002	15.7	1 046 989	96.7	791	.1
Indiana	5 556	14 168 799	688 290	4.9	337 307	49.0	83 633	12.2
State	(x)	8 847 760	288 258	3.3	75 877	26.3	19 767	6.9
Local, total	(x)	8 344 240	411 857	4.9	261 526	63.5	63 913	15.5
Counties	(x)	1 682 294	160 043	9.5	54 088	33.8	44 275	27.7
Municipalities	(x)	2 477 697	252 693	10.2	208 264	82.4	19 654	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹	
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system		
3 276 822	6.1	1 012 831	1.9	17 982 274	33.6	383 452	.7	States-local, total	
1 076 307	4.9	427 788	1.9	12 670 955	57.3	360 872	1.6		States
2 236 634	6.7	617 910	1.8	6 529 785	19.5	130 955	.4		Local, total
1 319 950	9.2	480 515	3.3	4 808 434	33.5	91 492	.6		Counties
918 142	4.7	142 946	.7	1 786 647	9.1	40 991	.2	Municipalities	
30 261	5.4	6 213	1.1	172 744	30.8	4 314	.8	Alabama	
17 431	6.3	5 863	2.1	127 975	46.6	5 946	2.2	State	
12 830	4.3	350	.1	50 473	17.0	1 103	.4	Local, total	
6 735	5.7	10	-	42 073	35.6	963	.8	Counties	
6 103	3.4	340	.2	8 742	4.9	140	.1	Municipalities	
42 905	15.1	6 535	2.3	81 661	28.8	-	-	Alaska	
37 434	17.3	5 745	2.7	83 135	38.4	-	-	State	
5 471	7.2	790	1.0	2 943	3.9	-	-	Local, total	
1 957	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Boroughs	
3 514	5.0	790	1.1	2 979	4.3	-	-	Municipalities	
70 715	7.4	23 628	2.5	332 749	34.6	1 240	.1	Arizona	
22 871	6.1	85	-	237 868	63.2	979	.3	State	
47 844	7.8	23 543	3.8	113 095	18.4	261	-	Local, total	
31 406	10.1	20 708	6.7	112 580	36.3	261	.1	Counties	
16 439	5.3	2 834	.9	5 162	1.7	-	-	Municipalities	
13 118	5.6	1 747	.7	71 018	30.5	4 813	2.1	Arkansas	
5 403	5.4	20	-	54 186	53.9	5 076	5.1	State	
8 053	5.9	1 727	1.3	20 618	15.0	-	-	Local, total	
4 861	7.9	1 603	2.6	18 611	30.3	4	-	Counties	
3 237	4.2	123	.2	2 385	3.1	1	-	Municipalities	
611 822	6.8	239 689	2.7	3 394 647	38.0	70 950	.8	California	
56 501	1.8	38 191	1.2	2 192 771	68.5	98 588	3.1	State	
555 325	9.0	215 561	3.5	1 448 043	23.6	14 093	.2	Local, total	
407 423	10.9	206 998	5.5	1 388 101	37.2	9 054	.2	Counties	
147 921	5.8	8 562	.3	62 144	2.5	5 145	.2	Municipalities	
58 049	8.3	16 739	2.4	212 580	30.3	1 474	.2	Colorado	
10 737	4.2	16 473	6.5	135 447	53.1	810	.3	State	
47 312	10.6	266	.1	78 621	17.6	803	.2	Local, total	
27 295	18.6	14	-	54 054	36.8	347	.2	Counties	
20 272	6.7	252	.1	24 870	8.2	457	.2	Municipalities	
49 400	7.1	10 251	1.5	166 094	24.0	2 929	.4	Connecticut	
30 101	7.8	10 224	2.7	166 090	43.1	4 644	1.2	State	
19 305	6.2	27	-	4	-	2	-	Local, total	
19 305	6.2	27	-	4	-	2	-	Municipalities	
6 917	4.4	2 172	1.4	50 140	31.7	2 054	1.3	Delaware	
5 381	4.7	2 172	1.9	50 140	44.2	1 495	1.3	State	
1 536	3.3	-	-	-	-	559	1.2	Local, total	
473	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties	
1 063	3.7	-	-	-	-	559	1.9	Municipalities	
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	District of Columbia	
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	Local, total	
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	Municipality	
157 298	5.6	69 726	2.5	871 671	31.0	38 307	1.4	Florida	
104 769	10.6	52 688	5.3	545 346	55.2	25 409	2.6	State	
52 529	2.9	17 038	.9	326 325	17.9	12 898	.7	Local, total	
27 667	2.5	16 774	1.5	308 654	27.4	12 738	1.1	Counties	
24 862	3.5	264	-	17 787	2.5	160	-	Municipalities	
50 113	4.2	8 456	.7	460 851	38.8	8 646	.7	Georgia	
17 069	3.4	-	-	343 350	68.5	6 984	1.4	State	
33 311	4.6	8 456	1.2	145 243	20.3	1 662	.2	Local, total	
26 253	5.6	7 716	1.7	129 708	27.9	1 654	.4	Counties	
7 067	2.8	747	.3	17 382	6.8	8	-	Municipalities	
29 194	10.8	4 500	1.7	71 989	26.6	3 316	1.2	Hawaii	
14 465	9.9	4 500	3.1	72 175	49.6	1 689	1.2	State	
16 801	13.0	-	-	-	-	1 627	1.3	Local, total	
5 409	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties	
.11 392	12.2	-	-	-	-	1 627	1.7	Municipalities	
10 985	8.3	2 754	2.1	33 929	25.6	455	.3	Idaho	
2 844	5.6	-	-	22 485	44.1	451	.9	State	
8 143	9.8	2 795	3.4	11 893	14.3	4	-	Local, total	
5 272	10.0	2 795	5.3	11 895	22.6	4	-	Counties	
2 994	9.1	-	-	64	.2	-	-	Municipalities	
128 152	5.5	28 895	1.2	595 705	25.5	13 742	.6	Illinois	
29 562	3.8	4 056	.5	458 679	58.2	7 096	.9	State	
98 924	6.2	24 840	1.6	164 692	10.4	6 650	.4	Local, total	
63 952	12.5	24 841	4.9	165 349	32.3	6 643	1.3	Counties	
34 972	3.2	-	-	211	-	39	-	Municipalities	
38 359	5.6	6 285	.9	220 324	32.0	2 382	.3	Indiana	
12 174	4.2	2 269	.8	173 151	60.1	5 020	1.7	State	
26 186	6.4	4 016	1.0	55 407	13.5	809	.2	Local, total	
15 859	9.9	3 717	2.3	41 478	25.9	625	.4	Counties	
10 326	4.1	299	.1	13 966	5.5	183	.1	Municipalities	

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total general expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 834	8 298 395	353 651	4.3	172 547	48.8	49 244	13.9
State	(X)	5 316 445	196 981	3.7	40 844	20.7	47 818	24.3
Local, total	(X)	4 823 660	177 416	3.7	131 862	74.3	3 359	1.9
Counties	(X)	993 313	75 644	7.6	35 073	46.4	3 362	4.4
Municipalities	(X)	1 699 619	106 602	6.3	101 068	94.8	-	-
Kansas	2 495	7 211 409	404 077	5.6	191 630	47.4	50 121	12.4
State	(X)	3 813 994	184 354	4.8	26 560	14.4	34 210	18.6
Local, total	(X)	4 470 784	225 933	5.1	165 224	73.1	16 244	7.2
Counties	(X)	951 516	95 986	10.1	46 911	48.9	10 396	10.8
Municipalities	(X)	1 500 597	136 405	9.1	123 728	90.7	5 974	4.4
Kentucky	3 727	9 560 244	496 330	5.2	202 512	40.8	69 693	14.0
State	(X)	6 867 299	350 271	5.1	77 454	22.1	74 753	21.3
Local, total	(X)	4 441 078	195 695	4.4	136 636	69.8	4 134	2.1
Counties	(X)	867 318	86 870	10.0	35 264	40.6	4 077	4.7
Municipalities	(X)	1 466 591	109 983	7.5	102 346	93.1	57	.1
Louisiana	4 408	12 821 937	747 619	5.8	337 171	45.1	114 180	15.3
State	(X)	8 252 127	338 404	4.1	90 252	26.7	32 475	9.6
Local, total	(X)	6 443 956	450 319	7.0	264 168	58.7	81 705	18.1
Parishes	(X)	1 904 411	200 214	10.5	104 254	52.1	49 458	24.7
Municipalities	(X)	2 216 574	251 725	11.4	161 064	64.0	32 360	12.9
Maine	1 205	3 583 464	169 464	4.7	84 827	50.1	19 339	11.4
State	(X)	2 500 088	92 523	3.7	25 942	28.0	17 958	19.4
Local, total	(X)	1 618 077	79 274	4.9	58 893	74.3	1 998	2.5
Counties	(X)	45 452	25 732	56.6	8 174	31.8	1 963	7.6
Municipalities	(X)	438 046	55 387	12.6	51 735	93.4	117	.2
Maryland	4 622	15 190 895	1 091 219	7.2	469 268	43.0	128 501	11.8
State	(X)	9 441 504	621 839	6.6	178 900	28.8	86 126	14.2
Local, total	(X)	8 044 043	556 583	6.9	373 725	67.1	44 221	7.9
Counties	(X)	5 712 647	345 920	6.1	221 080	63.9	34 952	10.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 881 164	212 082	11.3	154 063	72.6	9 270	4.4
Massachusetts	5 889	23 238 249	1 448 933	6.2	712 570	49.2	197 040	13.6
State	(X)	15 366 593	810 681	5.3	149 584	18.5	211 316	26.1
Local, total	(X)	12 125 951	700 045	5.8	569 755	81.4	23 855	3.4
Counties	(X)	283 633	79 485	28.0	2 910	3.7	17 585	22.1
Municipalities	(X)	5 088 797	627 422	12.3	572 373	91.2	7 549	1.2
Michigan	9 240	32 973 918	2 131 971	6.5	918 558	43.1	306 660	14.4
State	(X)	20 379 578	944 491	4.6	179 620	19.0	117 327	12.4
Local, total	(X)	18 418 039	1 280 960	7.0	755 418	59.0	232 789	18.2
Counties	(X)	3 456 071	559 253	16.2	119 209	21.3	183 937	32.9
Municipalities	(X)	5 710 914	756 031	13.2	657 114	86.9	61 194	8.1
Minnesota	4 307	16 935 877	735 496	4.3	343 983	46.8	96 304	13.1
State	(X)	9 647 679	213 799	2.2	52 075	24.4	29 350	13.7
Local, total	(X)	10 975 618	543 100	4.9	293 803	54.1	67 154	12.4
Counties	(X)	2 439 310	314 230	12.9	80 296	25.6	68 570	21.8
Municipalities	(X)	3 643 393	242 496	6.7	221 615	91.4	-	-
Mississippi	2 620	6 623 589	263 213	4.0	135 022	51.3	38 827	14.8
State	(X)	4 145 210	116 028	2.8	35 563	30.7	8 234	7.1
Local, total	(X)	3 877 708	152 183	3.9	100 442	66.0	31 351	20.6
Counties	(X)	1 100 026	69 003	6.3	25 104	36.4	27 883	40.4
Municipalities	(X)	962 193	83 371	8.7	75 405	90.4	3 469	4.2
Missouri	5 141	12 514 893	829 103	6.6	423 875	51.1	109 635	13.2
State	(X)	7 497 576	350 873	4.7	78 174	22.3	67 616	19.3
Local, total	(X)	7 310 320	495 105	6.8	354 613	71.6	48 548	9.8
Counties	(X)	958 518	149 547	15.6	65 239	43.6	24 412	16.3
Municipalities	(X)	2 594 228	346 791	13.4	289 706	83.5	24 179	7.0
Montana	805	2 564 868	104 457	4.1	50 020	47.9	12 613	12.1
State	(X)	1 694 829	45 782	2.7	15 296	33.4	4 262	9.3
Local, total	(X)	1 186 826	59 255	5.0	35 229	59.5	8 351	14.1
Counties	(X)	402 071	38 817	9.7	17 466	45.0	7 126	18.4
Municipalities	(X)	237 961	21 939	9.2	18 980	86.5	1 304	5.9
Nebraska	1 602	5 615 472	216 231	3.9	109 974	50.9	28 741	13.3
State	(X)	2 347 129	87 493	3.7	25 640	29.3	16 077	18.4
Local, total	(X)	3 825 579	129 399	3.4	84 429	65.2	12 670	9.8
Counties	(X)	399 960	61 770	15.4	20 325	32.9	12 672	20.5
Municipalities	(X)	855 525	71 374	8.3	65 904	92.3	7	-
Nevada	1 054	3 636 557	331 632	9.1	125 589	37.9	34 012	10.3
State	(X)	2 292 513	127 659	5.6	18 180	14.2	5 748	4.5
Local, total	(X)	2 066 995	205 524	9.9	107 412	52.3	28 572	13.9
Counties	(X)	962 363	154 596	16.1	74 192	48.0	21 876	14.2
Municipalities	(X)	403 292	76 456	19.0	58 450	76.4	6 807	8.9
New Hampshire	1 085	2 894 412	170 275	5.9	91 150	53.5	24 267	14.3
State	(X)	1 609 878	77 643	4.8	17 790	22.9	23 535	30.3
Local, total	(X)	1 512 866	94 061	6.2	73 666	78.3	1 399	1.5
Counties	(X)	125 137	21 695	17.3	4 731	21.8	1 017	4.7
Municipalities	(X)	449 840	72 752	16.2	69 015	94.9	382	.5
New Jersey	7 721	28 620 201	2 117 568	7.4	1 038 246	49.0	225 212	10.6
State	(X)	18 951 783	891 207	4.7	230 216	25.8	106 152	11.9
Local, total	(X)	15 268 334	1 317 684	8.6	833 051	63.2	140 495	10.7
Counties	(X)	3 403 058	476 665	14.0	65 857	13.8	94 969	19.9
Municipalities	(X)	3 542 828	841 867	23.8	767 715	91.2	45 853	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
25 947	7.3	13 495	3.8	92 183	26.1	234	.1	Iowa
6 820	3.5	10 018	5.1	90 876	46.1	605	.3	State
19 127	10.6	3 477	2.0	19 456	11.0	135	.1	Local, total
14 153	18.7	3 477	4.6	19 535	25.8	43	.1	Counties
4 988	4.7	-	-	395	.4	151	.1	Municipalities
27 685	6.9	3 825	.9	129 492	32.0	1 323	.3	Kansas
9 024	4.9	3 425	1.9	110 032	59.7	1 103	.6	State
18 974	8.4	640	.3	24 321	10.8	530	.2	Local, total
13 195	13.7	564	.6	24 332	25.4	538	.6	Counties
5 781	4.2	76	.1	819	.6	27	-	Municipalities
31 851	6.4	5 947	1.2	182 456	36.8	3 870	.8	Kentucky
24 675	7.0	8 274	2.4	159 639	45.6	5 476	1.6	State
8 035	4.1	1 119	.6	45 559	23.3	211	.1	Local, total
4 764	5.5	1 005	1.2	41 549	47.8	211	.2	Counties
3 273	3.0	114	.1	4 192	3.8	-	-	Municipalities
38 354	5.1	2 958	.4	252 422	33.8	2 534	.3	Louisiana
17 210	5.1	2 292	.1	193 297	57.1	4 878	1.4	State
21 144	4.7	2 666	.6	79 639	17.7	1 028	.2	Local, total
7 719	3.9	1 727	.9	37 055	18.5	-	-	Parishes
13 425	5.3	939	.4	42 909	17.0	1 028	.4	Municipalities
10 004	5.9	1 420	.8	53 004	31.3	870	.5	Maine
4 949	5.3	1 420	1.5	41 406	44.8	848	.9	State
5 055	6.4	-	-	13 135	16.6	192	.2	Local, total
2 245	8.7	-	-	13 299	51.7	52	.2	Counties
2 814	5.1	-	-	580	1.0	140	.3	Municipalities
47 751	4.4	19 065	1.7	417 898	38.3	8 736	.8	Maryland
9 628	1.5	19 065	3.1	319 442	51.4	6 678	1.1	State
38 123	6.8	-	-	98 456	17.7	2 058	.4	Local, total
23 437	6.8	-	-	65 212	18.9	1 239	.4	Counties
14 686	6.9	-	-	33 244	15.7	819	.4	Municipalities
91 118	6.3	37 603	2.6	402 372	27.8	8 230	.6	Massachusetts
65 313	8.1	37 603	4.6	335 072	41.3	11 793	1.5	State
26 530	3.8	-	-	79 902	11.4	2	-	Local, total
20	-	-	-	58 969	74.2	-	-	Counties
26 565	4.2	-	-	20 933	3.3	2	-	Municipalities
106 731	5.0	27 412	1.3	770 865	36.2	1 746	.1	Michigan
24 860	2.6	2 900	.3	613 513	65.0	6 271	.7	State
81 871	6.4	24 512	1.9	184 625	14.4	1 746	.1	Local, total
49 052	8.8	23 476	4.2	182 114	32.6	1 465	.3	Counties
32 827	4.3	1 062	.1	3 554	.5	280	-	Municipalities
65 195	8.9	17 102	2.3	212 018	28.8	893	.1	Minnesota
15 047	7.0	2 378	1.1	111 974	52.4	2 975	1.4	State
50 148	9.2	15 109	2.8	116 711	21.5	174	-	Local, total
31 303	10.0	16 242	5.2	117 651	37.4	168	.1	Counties
18 848	7.8	-	-	2 028	.8	6	-	Municipalities
13 657	5.2	1 398	.5	73 894	28.1	415	.2	Mississippi
9 020	7.8	-	-	62 939	54.2	273	.2	State
4 644	3.1	1 398	.9	14 204	9.3	143	.1	Local, total
2 498	3.6	1 222	1.8	12 279	17.8	18	-	Counties
2 146	2.6	176	.2	2 049	2.5	125	.1	Municipalities
39 876	4.8	8 764	1.1	245 584	29.6	1 369	.2	Missouri
9 208	2.6	7 857	2.2	187 165	53.3	853	.2	State
31 412	6.3	907	.2	59 108	11.9	516	.1	Local, total
18 193	12.2	176	.1	41 409	27.7	117	.1	Counties
13 220	3.8	732	.2	18 554	5.4	399	.1	Municipalities
8 093	7.7	1 750	1.7	28 991	27.8	2 989	2.9	Montana
2 226	4.9	-	-	21 044	46.0	2 954	6.5	State
5 942	10.0	1 750	3.0	7 947	13.4	35	.1	Local, total
4 602	11.9	1 636	4.2	7 953	20.5	35	.1	Counties
1 347	6.1	114	.5	194	.9	-	-	Municipalities
15 294	7.1	2 929	1.4	58 255	26.9	1 037	.5	Nebraska
1 966	2.2	-	-	42 866	49.0	944	1.1	State
13 328	10.3	2 929	2.3	15 405	11.9	638	.5	Local, total
9 683	15.7	2 932	4.7	15 519	25.1	638	1.0	Counties
3 669	5.1	41	.1	1 754	2.5	-	-	Municipalities
22 402	6.8	6 109	1.8	143 475	43.3	44	-	Nevada
5 551	4.3	874	.7	97 306	76.2	-	-	State
16 851	8.2	5 425	2.6	47 220	23.0	44	-	Local, total
13 314	8.6	5 186	3.4	40 028	25.9	-	-	Counties
3 537	4.6	341	.4	7 276	9.5	44	.1	Municipalities
10 970	6.4	4 742	2.8	39 097	23.0	49	-	New Hampshire
5 823	7.5	4 742	6.1	25 753	33.2	-	-	State
5 415	5.8	-	-	13 533	14.4	49	.1	Local, total
2 364	10.9	-	-	13 535	62.4	49	.2	Counties
3 320	4.6	-	-	35	-	-	-	Municipalities
168 609	8.0	44 954	2.1	638 597	30.2	1 949	.1	New Jersey
52 873	5.9	35 029	3.9	460 761	51.7	6 176	.7	State
115 755	8.8	9 925	.8	217 601	16.5	856	.1	Local, total
88 494	18.6	8 976	1.9	217 541	45.6	828	.2	Counties
27 261	3.2	949	.1	61	-	28	-	Municipalities

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total general expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	1 507	4 757 902	290 358	6.1	130 458	44.9	23 026	9.7
State (x)	(x)	3 503 885	159 751	4.6	31 305	19.6	25 756	16.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	2 509 212	134 519	5.4	101 054	75.1	2 771	2.1
Counties (x)	(x)	366 646	39 623	10.8	26 035	65.7	301	.8
Municipalities (x)	(x)	1 039 734	96 422	9.3	75 039	77.8	2 470	2.6
New York	17 909	90 008 951	7 144 927	7.9	3 259 295	45.6	748 534	10.5
State (x)	(x)	50 429 254	2 699 503	5.4	313 636	11.6	664 956	24.6
Local, total (x)	(x)	59 357 107	4 858 254	8.2	3 002 611	61.8	92 896	1.9
Counties (x)	(x)	9 285 530	1 037 251	11.2	521 534	50.3	23 337	2.2
Municipalities (x)	(x)	35 532 424	3 827 389	10.8	2 485 986	65.0	69 559	1.8
North Carolina	6 489	18 259 485	1 041 998	5.7	491 158	47.1	103 316	9.9
State (x)	(x)	11 034 518	631 913	5.7	134 333	21.3	90 642	14.3
Local, total (x)	(x)	11 425 940	423 502	3.7	357 044	84.3	12 674	3.0
Counties (x)	(x)	6 913 068	185 214	2.7	123 397	66.6	12 558	6.8
Municipalities (x)	(x)	3 043 186	241 217	7.9	236 091	97.9	116	-
North Dakota	667	2 121 026	70 971	3.3	34 502	48.6	13 740	19.4
State (x)	(x)	1 596 834	29 270	1.8	7 082	24.2	7 058	24.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	899 671	42 065	4.7	27 421	65.2	6 717	16.0
Counties (x)	(x)	165 940	22 581	13.6	8 800	39.0	5 796	25.7
Municipalities (x)	(x)	222 341	21 163	9.5	19 327	91.3	973	4.6
Ohio	10 855	33 460 312	1 809 484	5.4	792 299	43.8	248 363	13.7
State (x)	(x)	21 395 094	700 863	3.3	114 456	16.3	26 789	5.5
Local, total (x)	(x)	18 449 592	1 154 038	6.3	678 477	58.8	209 988	18.2
Counties (x)	(x)	4 114 763	471 935	11.5	110 287	23.4	147 298	31.2
Municipalities (x)	(x)	5 293 075	703 794	13.3	572 918	81.4	65 569	9.3
Oklahoma	3 242	8 769 932	441 909	5.0	209 800	47.5	42 364	9.6
State (x)	(x)	5 781 220	239 990	4.2	51 037	21.3	20 582	8.6
Local, total (x)	(x)	4 442 550	210 683	4.7	160 217	76.0	22 026	10.5
Counties (x)	(x)	636 268	60 140	9.5	18 302	30.4	22 356	37.2
Municipalities (x)	(x)	1 863 301	157 688	8.5	142 172	90.2	6 540	4.1
Oregon	2 767	9 463 057	592 773	6.3	233 302	39.4	97 228	16.4
State (x)	(x)	5 254 705	303 315	5.8	52 407	17.3	82 243	27.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	5 414 533	319 042	5.9	182 993	57.4	17 356	5.4
Counties (x)	(x)	932 326	186 265	20.0	59 502	31.9	12 472	6.7
Municipalities (x)	(x)	1 386 894	137 120	9.9	125 739	91.7	4 925	3.6
Pennsylvania	12 001	35 537 565	1 918 775	5.4	903 117	47.1	311 888	16.3
State (x)	(x)	21 397 190	641 965	3.0	202 885	31.6	122 406	19.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	20 325 783	1 344 725	6.6	705 045	52.4	232 290	17.3
Counties (x)	(x)	2 472 845	407 101	16.5	38 677	9.5	147 697	36.3
Municipalities (x)	(x)	4 805 452	943 279	19.6	671 359	71.2	84 595	9.0
Rhode Island	993	3 402 704	193 868	5.7	104 494	53.9	25 709	13.3
State (x)	(x)	2 480 053	107 748	4.3	21 507	20.0	25 803	23.9
Local, total (x)	(x)	1 287 093	91 123	7.1	85 984	94.4	1 048	1.2
Municipalities (x)	(x)	708 498	91 123	12.9	85 984	94.4	1 048	1.2
South Carolina	3 470	9 524 474	553 477	5.8	233 559	42.2	49 399	8.9
State (x)	(x)	6 382 715	328 674	5.1	78 484	23.9	16 782	5.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	4 724 932	230 320	4.9	156 108	67.8	32 792	14.2
Counties (x)	(x)	1 117 622	136 480	12.2	68 825	50.4	28 789	21.1
Municipalities (x)	(x)	853 791	96 140	11.3	87 576	91.1	4 202	4.4
South Dakota	713	1 905 749	82 659	4.3	41 663	50.4	10 725	13.0
State (x)	(x)	1 132 992	43 457	3.8	13 352	30.7	8 754	20.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	998 195	41 041	4.1	28 314	69.0	3 539	8.6
Counties (x)	(x)	142 493	21 932	15.4	9 845	44.9	3 540	16.1
Municipalities (x)	(x)	372 709	21 460	5.8	20 249	94.4	2	-
Tennessee	4 895	15 019 516	756 257	5.0	333 460	44.1	96 368	12.7
State (x)	(x)	7 082 137	357 656	5.1	50 988	14.3	25 299	7.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	9 644 504	458 712	4.8	287 841	62.7	78 722	17.2
Counties (x)	(x)	3 475 529	197 817	5.7	65 549	33.1	64 940	32.8
Municipalities (x)	(x)	6 064 963	261 994	4.3	222 488	84.9	14 269	5.4
Texas	16 841	49 064 094	2 938 736	6.0	1 313 606	44.7	362 570	12.3
State (x)	(x)	22 789 839	961 824	4.2	184 315	19.2	49 139	5.1
Local, total (x)	(x)	32 919 838	2 061 752	6.3	1 129 694	54.8	321 164	15.6
Counties (x)	(x)	4 511 780	1 035 925	23.0	198 017	19.1	268 565	25.9
Municipalities (x)	(x)	11 495 716	1 044 552	9.1	942 326	90.2	52 706	5.0
Utah	1 690	5 601 669	282 177	5.0	135 365	48.0	34 951	12.4
State (x)	(x)	3 224 154	139 923	4.3	38 188	27.3	23 714	16.9
Local, total (x)	(x)	3 224 050	145 457	4.5	97 969	67.4	12 446	8.6
Counties (x)	(x)	443 520	72 840	16.4	32 763	44.9	10 329	14.2
Municipalities (x)	(x)	742 574	74 488	10.0	67 017	90.0	2 251	3.0
Vermont	557	1 816 066	83 907	4.6	38 643	46.1	10 678	12.7
State (x)	(x)	1 268 382	60 687	4.8	18 660	30.7	8 480	14.0
Local, total (x)	(x)	757 219	23 225	3.1	19 988	86.1	2 198	9.5
Counties (x)	(x)	1 940	2 174	112.1	546	25.1	1 629	74.9
Municipalities (x)	(x)	154 850	21 552	13.9	19 907	92.4	569	2.6
Virginia	6 015	17 361 496	1 195 297	6.9	527 541	44.1	147 357	12.3
State (x)	(x)	10 682 501	816 431	7.6	231 684	28.4	101 365	12.4
Local, total (x)	(x)	9 741 363	657 038	6.7	410 349	62.5	66 713	10.2
Counties (x)	(x)	5 100 709	304 752	6.0	176 093	57.8	41 863	13.7
Municipalities (x)	(x)	4 303 183	355 089	8.3	234 256	66.0	25 534	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
21 026	7.2	5 511	1.9	104 263	35.9	1 075	.4	New Mexico
15 053	9.4	5 463	3.4	81 258	50.9	916	.6	State
5 973	4.4	48	—	24 515	18.2	159	.1	Local, total
1 365	3.4	—	—	11 922	30.1	1	—	Counties
4 608	4.8	48	—	14 099	14.6	159	.2	Municipalities
406 390	5.7	150 846	2.1	2 495 522	34.9	84 340	1.2	New York
100 315	3.7	36 723	1.4	1 527 723	56.6	56 150	2.1	State
306 688	6.3	114 763	2.4	1 313 105	27.0	28 191	.6	Local, total
94 460	9.1	32 955	3.2	360 414	34.7	4 550	.4	Counties
212 228	5.5	81 808	2.1	954 150	24.9	23 658	.6	Municipalities
43 933	4.2	4 517	.4	385 519	37.0	13 555	1.3	North Carolina
33 634	5.3	4 392	.7	352 223	55.7	16 689	2.6	State
10 299	2.4	125	—	42 770	10.1	590	.1	Local, total
5 298	2.9	116	.1	43 255	23.4	590	.3	Counties
5 001	2.1	9	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
8 127	11.5	1 087	1.5	13 499	19.0	16	—	North Dakota
4 453	15.2	809	2.9	9 868	33.7	—	—	State
4 002	9.5	276	.7	3 632	8.6	16	—	Local, total
3 270	14.5	259	1.1	4 440	19.7	16	.1	Counties
749	3.5	18	.1	96	.5	—	—	Municipalities
106 712	5.9	24 761	1.4	633 424	35.0	3 925	.2	Ohio
31 567	4.5	19 997	2.9	491 314	70.1	4 740	.7	State
75 146	6.5	16 880	1.5	171 552	14.9	1 996	.2	Local, total
41 049	8.7	15 753	3.3	155 583	33.0	1 965	.4	Counties
34 175	4.9	1 670	.3	29 210	4.2	51	—	Municipalities
39 079	8.8	2 207	.5	148 459	33.6	—	—	Oklahoma
32 697	13.6	561	.2	135 113	56.3	—	—	State
7 062	3.4	1 646	.8	19 732	9.4	—	—	Local, total
524	.9	1 553	2.6	17 405	28.9	—	—	Counties
6 539	4.1	94	.1	2 343	1.5	—	—	Municipalities
52 146	8.8	26 379	4.5	174 810	29.5	8 909	1.5	Oregon
30 415	10.0	24 519	8.1	112 931	37.2	800	.3	State
26 067	8.2	1 877	.6	82 553	25.9	8 196	2.6	Local, total
20 561	11.0	1 454	.8	82 906	44.5	9 370	5.0	Counties
5 523	4.0	423	.3	485	.4	24	—	Municipalities
99 018	5.2	27 934	1.5	569 787	29.7	7 030	.4	Pennsylvania
23 465	3.7	—	—	285 119	44.4	6 090	1.3	State
75 591	5.6	27 934	2.1	301 716	22.4	2 148	.2	Local, total
32 032	7.9	14 145	3.5	172 713	42.4	1 837	.5	Counties
43 560	4.6	13 843	1.5	129 612	13.7	311	—	Municipalities
15 075	7.8	2 654	1.4	45 709	23.6	226	.1	Rhode Island
11 025	10.2	2 654	2.5	45 709	42.4	1 050	1.0	State
4 090	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	Local, total
4 090	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
16 375	3.0	3 666	.7	246 584	44.6	4 195	.8	South Carolina
8 506	2.6	2 315	.7	218 772	66.6	3 815	1.2	State
10 412	4.5	2 783	1.2	27 846	12.1	380	.2	Local, total
8 197	6.0	2 771	2.0	27 538	20.2	360	.3	Counties
2 216	2.3	12	—	2 116	2.2	19	—	Municipalities
7 597	9.2	1 280	1.5	21 387	25.9	7	—	South Dakota
3 304	7.6	262	.6	17 785	40.9	—	—	State
4 293	10.5	1 280	3.1	3 608	8.8	7	—	Local, total
3 317	15.1	1 278	5.8	3 944	18.0	7	—	Counties
965	4.6	2	—	222	1.0	—	—	Municipalities
34 199	4.5	10 501	1.4	281 211	37.2	517	.1	Tennessee
23 418	6.5	7 778	2.2	250 173	69.9	—	—	State
10 781	2.4	2 723	.6	78 126	17.0	519	.1	Local, total
4 470	2.3	1 740	.9	60 695	30.7	423	.2	Counties
6 311	2.4	983	.4	17 848	6.8	95	—	Municipalities
183 372	6.2	33 664	1.1	997 829	34.0	47 695	1.6	Texas
46 202	4.8	—	—	647 499	67.3	34 669	3.6	State
138 036	6.7	33 664	1.6	405 152	19.7	34 043	1.7	Local, total
102 445	9.9	33 251	3.2	400 794	38.7	32 855	3.2	Counties
35 658	3.4	414	—	12 211	1.2	1 238	.1	Municipalities
21 400	7.6	2 518	.9	85 578	30.3	2 365	.8	Utah
6 828	4.9	—	—	68 835	49.2	2 358	1.7	State
14 573	10.0	2 518	1.7	17 943	12.3	7	—	Local, total
9 437	12.9	2 441	3.3	17 962	24.6	7	—	Counties
5 136	6.9	76	.1	7	—	—	—	Municipalities
6 617	7.9	2 943	3.5	24 472	29.2	554	.7	Vermont
5 601	9.2	2 920	4.8	24 472	40.3	554	.9	State
1 016	4.4	23	.1	—	—	—	—	Local, total
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Counties
1 037	4.8	23	.1	16	.1	—	—	Municipalities
48 122	4.0	15 195	1.3	448 627	37.5	8 454	.7	Virginia
30 107	3.7	14 550	1.8	431 864	52.9	6 861	.8	State
36 443	5.5	645	.1	140 084	21.3	2 804	.4	Local, total
17 019	5.6	246	.2	68 343	22.4	1 189	.4	Counties
19 530	5.5	421	.1	73 731	20.8	1 617	.5	Municipalities

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total general expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
Washington	4 648	18 335 594	887 377	4.8	397 605	44.8	108 116	12.2
State	(x)	11 404 427	331 713	2.9	78 453	23.7	29 271	8.8
Local, total	(x)	10 522 006	560 605	5.3	320 558	57.2	79 460	14.2
Counties	(x)	1 358 807	312 805	23.0	106 093	33.9	63 695	20.4
Municipalities	(x)	2 572 864	270 850	10.5	220 720	81.5	16 903	6.2
West Virginia	1 876	5 009 363	167 924	3.4	80 702	48.1	30 966	18.4
State	(x)	3 809 454	85 003	2.2	28 123	33.1	20 631	24.3
Local, total	(x)	2 071 146	83 090	4.0	52 636	63.3	10 407	12.5
Counties	(x)	371 046	44 527	12.0	16 002	35.9	9 548	21.4
Municipalities	(x)	430 894	38 751	9.0	36 789	94.9	860	2.2
Wisconsin	4 855	15 744 367	864 211	5.5	451 254	52.2	108 413	12.5
State	(x)	9 822 317	299 957	3.1	46 552	15.5	29 521	9.8
Local, total	(x)	9 705 847	618 233	6.4	407 891	66.0	80 762	13.1
Counties	(x)	2 266 496	305 536	13.5	114 793	37.6	75 044	24.6
Municipalities	(x)	2 655 142	316 752	11.9	297 014	93.8	5 731	1.8
Wyoming	479	2 303 431	98 430	4.3	47 505	48.3	13 155	13.4
State	(x)	1 508 773	44 356	2.9	10 517	23.7	7 915	17.8
Local, total	(x)	1 357 985	54 833	4.0	36 996	67.5	5 240	9.6
Counties	(x)	377 439	28 585	7.6	13 882	48.9	4 019	14.1
Municipalities	(x)	311 232	27 386	8.8	23 313	85.1	1 247	4.6

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1988.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State governments and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
62 499	7.0	21 537	2.4	296 912	33.5	708	.1	Washington
19 766	6.0	1 589	.5	202 476	61.0	158	-	State
42 733	7.6	19 948	3.6	97 356	17.4	550	.1	Local, total
29 097	9.3	19 293	6.2	94 203	30.1	425	.1	Counties
13 929	5.1	4 069	1.5	15 104	5.6	124	-	Municipalities
10 519	6.3	3 476	2.1	41 619	24.8	642	.4	West Virginia
2 875	3.4	3 475	4.1	29 257	34.4	642	.8	State
7 644	9.2	1	-	12 376	14.9	27	-	Local, total
6 603	14.8	1	-	12 374	27.8	-	-	Counties
1 041	2.7	-	-	34	.1	27	.1	Municipalities
53 990	6.2	23 529	2.7	224 434	26.0	2 592	.3	Wisconsin
14 048	4.7	22 166	7.4	183 997	61.3	3 673	1.2	State
41 681	6.7	1 363	.2	86 332	14.0	204	-	Local, total
27 984	9.2	1 309	.4	86 257	28.2	149	-	Counties
13 700	4.3	53	-	199	.1	55	-	Municipalities
6 858	7.0	1 588	1.6	25 828	26.2	3 496	3.6	Wyoming
2 093	4.7	1 452	3.3	18 685	42.1	3 694	8.3	State
5 235	9.5	168	.3	7 143	13.0	51	.1	Local, total
3 225	11.3	151	.5	7 155	25.0	51	.2	Counties
2 009	7.3	22	.1	795	2.9	-	-	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total -----	245 807	824 506 523	53 516 609	6.5	24 401 411	45.6	6 459 822	12.1
States-----	(x)	333 343 593	20 227 725	6.1	4 078 136	20.2	2 800 124	13.8
Local, total-----	(x)	491 162 930	33 288 885	6.8	20 323 276	61.1	3 659 698	11.0
Counties-----	(x)	104 218 810	14 255 755	13.7	4 700 735	33.0	2 928 041	20.5
Municipalities-----	(x)	169 999 859	19 033 132	11.2	15 622 542	82.1	731 657	3.8
Alabama -----	4 102	10 834 476	561 644	5.2	257 669	45.9	90 443	16.1
State-----	(x)	5 104 944	266 188	5.2	56 851	21.4	60 561	22.8
Local, total-----	(x)	5 729 532	295 456	5.2	200 818	68.0	29 882	10.1
Counties-----	(x)	635 107	118 048	18.6	51 031	43.2	17 252	14.6
Municipalities-----	(x)	2 383 987	177 409	7.4	149 787	84.4	12 630	7.1
Alaska -----	524	5 574 408	283 240	5.1	116 722	41.2	35 418	12.5
State-----	(x)	3 403 608	209 022	6.1	49 838	23.8	35 418	16.9
Local, total-----	(x)	2 170 800	74 218	3.4	66 883	90.1	-	-
Boroughs-----	(x)	734 591	6 519	.9	4 562	70.0	-	-
Municipalities-----	(x)	1 411 288	67 699	4.8	62 321	92.1	-	-
Arizona -----	3 489	12 555 680	961 724	7.7	423 230	44.0	110 162	11.5
State-----	(x)	4 304 944	347 356	8.1	88 708	25.5	15 059	4.3
Local, total-----	(x)	8 250 736	614 368	7.4	334 522	54.4	95 103	15.5
Counties-----	(x)	1 499 942	309 852	20.7	72 253	23.3	72 645	23.4
Municipalities-----	(x)	2 493 293	304 516	12.2	262 269	86.1	22 459	7.4
Arkansas -----	2 395	5 235 733	233 078	4.5	113 454	48.7	28 928	12.4
State-----	(x)	2 517 230	96 036	3.8	25 310	26.4	10 428	10.9
Local, total-----	(x)	2 718 503	137 043	5.0	88 144	64.3	18 500	13.5
Counties-----	(x)	464 364	60 895	13.1	22 576	37.1	13 467	22.1
Municipalities-----	(x)	835 823	76 148	9.1	65 568	86.1	5 033	6.6
California -----	28 314	109 828 666	8 939 614	8.1	3 650 529	40.8	971 978	10.9
State-----	(x)	37 148 167	2 802 210	7.5	596 488	21.3	116 482	4.2
Local, total-----	(x)	72 680 499	6 137 403	8.4	3 054 040	49.8	855 496	13.9
Counties-----	(x)	21 250 350	3 724 426	17.5	899 389	24.1	818 979	22.0
Municipalities-----	(x)	21 351 493	2 412 978	11.3	2 154 652	89.3	36 518	1.5
Colorado -----	3 301	11 385 836	701 062	6.2	335 977	47.9	76 242	10.9
State-----	(x)	4 018 253	253 258	6.3	37 001	14.6	54 417	21.5
Local, total-----	(x)	7 367 583	447 803	6.1	298 975	66.8	21 825	4.9
Counties-----	(x)	1 209 411	146 312	12.1	62 228	42.5	2 834	1.9
Municipalities-----	(x)	2 788 220	301 491	10.8	236 747	78.5	18 991	6.3
Connecticut -----	3 233	11 590 153	692 068	6.0	373 023	53.9	90 371	13.1
State-----	(x)	6 040 614	383 519	6.3	83 669	21.9	90 308	23.5
Local, total-----	(x)	5 549 539	308 548	5.6	289 153	93.7	63	-
Municipalities-----	(x)	2 446 054	308 548	12.6	289 153	93.7	63	-
Delaware -----	660	2 362 565	158 031	6.7	70 104	44.4	26 645	16.9
State-----	(x)	1 422 947	112 037	7.9	29 365	26.2	23 484	21.0
Local, total-----	(x)	939 618	45 994	4.9	40 738	88.6	3 161	6.9
Counties-----	(x)	179 280	17 551	9.8	14 854	84.6	2 225	12.7
Municipalities-----	(x)	238 296	28 442	11.9	25 885	91.0	936	3.3
District of Columbia -----	617	4 827 746	529 894	11.0	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
Local, total-----	(x)	4 827 746	529 894	11.0	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
Municipality-----	(x)	3 920 158	529 894	13.5	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
Florida -----	12 335	36 378 379	2 810 272	7.7	1 348 733	48.0	324 537	11.5
State-----	(x)	11 332 345	982 732	8.7	151 494	15.4	103 026	21.0
Local, total-----	(x)	25 046 034	1 827 540	7.3	1 197 239	65.5	221 511	12.1
Counties-----	(x)	7 693 665	1 124 599	14.6	548 165	48.7	210 717	18.7
Municipalities-----	(x)	6 929 799	702 941	10.1	649 074	92.3	10 794	1.5
Georgia -----	6 342	19 363 054	1 187 219	6.1	500 547	42.2	158 605	13.4
State-----	(x)	6 834 053	470 786	6.9	107 064	22.7	24 234	5.1
Local, total-----	(x)	12 529 001	716 433	5.7	393 483	54.9	134 371	18.8
Counties-----	(x)	2 234 718	463 880	20.8	176 224	38.0	122 885	26.5
Municipalities-----	(x)	2 373 313	252 552	10.6	217 259	86.0	11 486	4.5
Hawaii -----	1 098	3 669 753	271 040	7.4	115 699	42.7	46 343	17.1
State-----	(x)	2 758 280	141 679	5.1	4 765	3.4	46 343	32.7
Local, total-----	(x)	911 473	129 361	14.2	110 934	85.8	-	-
Counties-----	(x)	220 049	35 617	16.2	30 209	84.8	-	-
Municipalities-----	(x)	691 368	93 744	13.6	80 725	86.1	-	-
Idaho -----	1 003	2 498 753	132 715	5.3	62 330	47.0	22 262	16.8
State-----	(x)	1 201 523	49 784	4.1	14 962	30.1	9 490	19.1
Local, total-----	(x)	1 297 230	82 931	6.4	47 368	57.1	12 772	15.4
Counties-----	(x)	328 869	52 300	15.9	20 376	39.0	12 083	23.1
Municipalities-----	(x)	276 819	30 631	11.1	26 992	88.1	689	2.2
Illinois -----	11 614	35 274 848	2 339 975	6.6	1 335 938	57.1	237 543	10.2
State-----	(x)	13 937 860	750 095	5.4	172 157	23.0	106 521	14.2
Local, total-----	(x)	21 336 988	1 589 879	7.5	1 163 781	73.2	131 022	8.2
Counties-----	(x)	2 043 293	510 011	25.0	119 762	23.5	130 231	25.5
Municipalities-----	(x)	6 851 881	1 079 868	15.8	1 044 019	96.7	791	.1
Indiana -----	5 556	14 151 523	688 290	4.9	337 307	49.0	83 633	12.2
State-----	(x)	5 852 303	279 167	4.8	75 877	27.2	19 767	7.1
Local, total-----	(x)	8 299 220	409 123	4.9	261 429	63.9	63 866	15.6
Counties-----	(x)	1 553 879	159 530	10.3	54 087	33.9	44 213	27.7
Municipalities-----	(x)	2 465 216	249 593	10.1	207 342	83.1	19 653	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1988

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
3 276 822	6.1	1 012 831	1.9	17 982 274	33.6	383 452	.7	States-local, total
1 040 341	5.1	395 363	2.0	11 661 100	57.6	252 663	1.2	States
2 236 481	6.7	617 468	1.9	6 321 176	19.0	130 789	.4	Local, total
1 319 430	9.3	478 801	3.4	4 738 663	33.2	90 087	.6	Counties
917 052	4.8	138 668	.7	1 582 513	8.3	40 702	.2	Municipalities
30 261	5.4	6 213	1.1	172 744	30.8	4 314	.8	Alabama
17 431	6.5	5 863	2.2	122 271	45.9	3 211	1.2	State
12 830	4.3	350	.1	50 473	17.1	1 103	.4	Local, total
6 735	5.7	10	-	42 056	35.6	963	.8	Counties
6 095	3.4	340	.2	8 417	4.7	140	.1	Municipalities
42 905	15.1	6 535	2.3	81 661	28.8	-	-	Alaska
37 434	17.9	5 745	2.7	80 587	38.6	-	-	State
5 471	7.4	790	1.1	1 074	1.4	-	-	Local, total
1 957	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Boroughs
3 514	5.2	790	1.2	1 074	1.6	-	-	Municipalities
70 715	7.4	23 628	2.5	332 749	34.6	1 240	.1	Arizona
22 871	6.6	85	-	219 654	63.2	979	.3	State
47 844	7.8	23 543	3.8	113 095	18.4	261	-	Local, total
31 406	10.1	20 708	6.7	112 580	36.3	261	.1	Counties
16 439	5.4	2 834	.9	515	.2	-	-	Municipalities
13 118	5.6	1 747	.7	71 018	30.5	4 813	2.1	Arkansas
5 065	5.3	20	-	50 400	52.5	4 813	5.0	State
8 053	5.9	1 727	1.3	20 618	15.0	-	-	Local, total
4 831	7.9	1 603	2.6	18 417	30.2	-	-	Counties
3 222	4.2	123	.2	2 201	2.9	-	-	Municipalities
611 822	6.8	239 689	2.7	3 394 647	38.0	70 950	.8	California
56 501	2.0	24 128	.9	1 951 754	69.7	56 857	2.0	State
555 321	9.0	215 561	3.5	1 442 893	23.5	14 093	.2	Local, total
407 419	10.9	206 998	5.6	1 382 611	37.1	9 031	.2	Counties
147 902	6.1	8 562	.4	80 282	2.5	5 062	.2	Municipalities
58 049	8.3	16 739	2.4	212 580	30.3	1 474	.2	Colorado
10 737	4.2	16 473	6.5	133 959	52.9	671	.3	State
47 312	10.6	266	.1	78 621	17.6	803	.2	Local, total
27 040	18.5	14	-	53 849	36.8	347	.2	Counties
20 272	6.7	252	.1	24 772	8.2	457	.2	Municipalities
49 400	7.1	10 251	1.5	166 094	24.0	2 929	.4	Connecticut
30 101	7.8	10 224	2.7	166 090	43.3	2 927	.8	State
19 299	6.3	27	-	4	-	2	-	Local, total
19 299	6.3	27	-	4	-	2	-	Municipalities
6 917	4.4	2 172	1.4	50 140	31.7	2 054	1.3	Delaware
5 381	4.8	2 172	1.9	50 140	44.8	1 495	1.3	State
1 536	3.3	-	-	-	-	559	1.2	Local, total
473	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 063	3.7	-	-	-	-	559	2.0	Municipalities
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	District of Columbia
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	Local, total
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	Municipality
157 298	5.6	69 726	2.5	871 671	31.0	38 307	1.4	Florida
104 769	10.7	52 688	5.4	545 346	55.5	25 409	2.6	State
52 529	2.9	17 038	.9	326 325	17.9	12 898	.7	Local, total
27 667	2.5	16 774	1.5	308 537	27.4	12 738	1.1	Counties
24 862	3.5	264	-	17 787	2.5	160	-	Municipalities
50 113	4.2	8 456	.7	460 851	38.8	8 646	.7	Georgia
16 802	3.6	-	-	315 702	67.1	6 984	1.5	State
33 311	4.6	8 456	1.2	145 149	20.3	1 662	.2	Local, total
26 244	5.7	7 709	1.7	129 164	27.8	1 654	.4	Counties
7 067	2.8	747	.3	15 985	6.3	8	-	Municipalities
29 194	10.8	4 500	1.7	71 989	26.6	3 316	1.2	Hawaii
12 393	8.7	4 500	3.2	71 989	50.8	1 689	1.2	State
16 801	13.0	-	-	-	-	1 627	1.3	Local, total
5 409	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
11 392	12.2	-	-	-	-	1 627	1.7	Municipalities
10 985	8.3	2 754	2.1	33 929	25.6	455	.3	Idaho
2 844	5.7	-	-	22 037	44.3	451	.9	State
8 141	9.8	2 754	3.3	11 892	14.3	4	-	Local, total
5 240	10.0	2 754	5.3	11 842	22.6	4	-	Counties
2 900	9.5	-	-	50	.2	-	-	Municipalities
128 152	5.5	28 895	1.2	595 705	25.5	13 742	.6	Illinois
29 235	3.9	4 056	.5	431 030	57.5	7 086	.9	State
98 917	6.2	24 839	1.6	164 675	10.4	6 646	.4	Local, total
63 944	12.5	24 839	4.9	164 593	32.3	6 643	1.3	Counties
34 972	3.2	-	-	82	-	3	-	Municipalities
38 359	5.6	6 285	.9	220 324	32.0	2 382	.3	Indiana
12 174	4.4	2 269	.8	167 507	60.0	1 573	.6	State
26 185	6.4	4 016	1.0	52 817	12.9	809	.2	Local, total
15 859	9.9	3 717	2.3	41 028	25.7	625	.4	Counties
10 326	4.1	299	.1	11 789	4.7	183	.1	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 834	8 286 344	353 651	4.3	172 547	48.8	49 244	13.9
State	(x)	3 514 351	176 440	5.0	40 745	23.1	46 004	26.1
Local, total	(x)	4 771 993	177 211	3.7	131 802	74.4	3 240	1.8
Counties	(x)	939 226	74 672	8.0	34 616	46.4	3 240	4.3
Municipalities	(x)	1 693 833	102 539	6.1	97 186	94.8	-	-
Kansas	2 495	7 211 295	404 077	5.6	191 630	47.4	50 121	12.4
State	(x)	2 740 780	178 482	6.5	26 406	14.8	34 210	19.2
Local, total	(x)	4 470 515	225 595	5.0	165 224	73.2	15 911	7.1
Counties	(x)	830 478	94 460	11.4	46 285	49.0	9 943	10.5
Municipalities	(x)	1 496 548	131 135	8.8	118 939	90.7	5 968	4.6
Kentucky	3 727	9 560 244	496 330	5.2	202 512	40.8	69 693	14.0
State	(x)	5 125 768	300 649	5.9	65 890	21.9	65 559	21.8
Local, total	(x)	4 434 476	195 680	4.4	136 621	69.8	4 134	2.1
Counties	(x)	846 703	86 333	10.2	34 909	40.4	4 077	4.7
Municipalities	(x)	1 464 517	109 348	7.5	101 712	93.0	57	.1
Louisiana	4 408	12 821 936	747 619	5.8	337 171	45.1	114 180	15.3
State	(x)	6 386 686	297 331	4.7	73 034	24.6	32 475	10.9
Local, total	(x)	6 435 250	450 288	7.0	264 137	58.7	81 705	18.1
Parishes	(x)	1 792 293	200 075	11.2	104 199	52.1	49 412	24.7
Municipalities	(x)	2 203 751	250 214	11.4	159 938	63.9	32 293	12.9
Maine	1 205	3 572 682	169 464	4.7	84 827	50.1	19 339	11.4
State	(x)	1 955 376	90 529	4.6	25 937	28.7	17 676	19.5
Local, total	(x)	1 617 306	78 935	4.9	58 890	74.6	1 663	2.1
Counties	(x)	44 895	25 162	56.0	8 115	32.3	1 618	6.4
Municipalities	(x)	431 837	53 772	12.5	50 775	94.4	44	.1
Maryland	4 622	15 190 832	1 091 219	7.2	469 268	43.0	128 501	11.8
State	(x)	7 208 010	535 597	7.4	96 504	18.0	84 280	15.7
Local, total	(x)	7 982 822	555 622	7.0	372 764	67.1	44 221	8.0
Counties	(x)	5 502 717	345 608	6.3	220 769	63.9	34 952	10.1
Municipalities	(x)	1 875 215	210 015	11.2	151 996	72.4	9 270	4.4
Massachusetts	5 889	23 126 043	1 448 933	6.3	712 570	49.2	197 040	13.6
State	(x)	11 238 938	749 181	6.7	142 854	19.1	173 438	23.2
Local, total	(x)	11 887 105	699 752	5.9	569 716	81.4	23 602	3.4
Counties	(x)	283 503	79 485	28.0	2 910	3.7	17 585	22.1
Municipalities	(x)	4 881 819	620 267	12.7	566 806	91.4	6 017	1.0
Michigan	9 240	32 903 924	2 131 971	6.5	918 558	43.1	306 660	14.4
State	(x)	14 565 704	887 509	6.1	163 360	18.4	91 378	10.3
Local, total	(x)	18 338 220	1 244 462	6.8	755 198	60.7	215 282	17.3
Counties	(x)	3 363 767	529 138	15.7	119 206	22.5	172 679	32.6
Municipalities	(x)	5 627 566	715 324	12.7	635 992	88.9	42 603	6.0
Minnesota	4 307	16 935 877	735 496	4.3	343 983	46.8	96 304	13.1
State	(x)	6 026 197	193 517	3.2	50 435	26.1	29 350	15.2
Local, total	(x)	10 909 680	541 978	5.0	293 548	54.2	66 954	12.4
Counties	(x)	2 350 805	309 395	13.2	79 844	25.8	66 954	21.6
Municipalities	(x)	3 567 375	232 583	6.5	213 704	91.9	-	-
Mississippi	2 620	6 623 444	263 213	4.0	135 022	51.3	38 827	14.8
State	(x)	2 753 546	112 238	4.1	35 022	31.2	8 234	7.3
Local, total	(x)	3 869 898	150 975	3.9	100 000	66.2	30 593	20.3
Counties	(x)	1 096 015	68 342	6.2	25 073	36.7	27 259	39.9
Municipalities	(x)	954 292	82 634	8.7	74 927	90.7	3 334	4.0
Missouri	5 141	12 502 854	829 103	6.6	423 875	51.1	109 635	13.2
State	(x)	5 193 795	334 058	6.4	69 294	20.7	61 097	18.3
Local, total	(x)	7 309 059	495 045	6.8	354 581	71.6	48 538	9.8
Counties	(x)	840 203	148 823	17.7	65 137	43.8	24 377	16.4
Municipalities	(x)	2 525 770	346 222	13.7	289 444	83.6	24 161	7.0
Montana	805	2 564 030	104 457	4.1	50 020	47.9	12 613	12.1
State	(x)	1 386 785	45 205	3.3	14 794	32.7	4 262	9.4
Local, total	(x)	1 177 245	59 252	5.0	35 226	59.5	8 351	14.1
Counties	(x)	250 505	38 533	15.4	17 450	45.3	7 051	18.3
Municipalities	(x)	230 592	20 719	9.0	17 776	85.8	1 300	6.3
Nebraska	1 602	5 613 668	216 231	3.9	109 974	50.9	28 741	13.3
State	(x)	1 794 641	86 868	4.8	25 567	29.4	16 077	18.5
Local, total	(x)	3 819 027	129 363	3.4	84 407	65.2	12 664	9.8
Counties	(x)	386 647	61 623	15.9	20 312	33.0	12 664	20.6
Municipalities	(x)	852 301	67 739	7.9	64 095	94.6	-	-
Nevada	1 054	3 633 747	331 632	9.1	125 589	37.9	34 012	10.3
State	(x)	1 567 230	126 300	8.1	18 180	14.4	5 440	4.3
Local, total	(x)	2 066 517	205 332	9.9	107 409	52.3	28 572	13.9
Counties	(x)	957 800	154 364	16.1	74 192	48.1	21 835	14.1
Municipalities	(x)	367 703	50 967	13.9	33 217	65.2	6 737	13.2
New Hampshire	1 085	2 894 412	170 275	5.9	91 150	53.5	24 267	14.3
State	(x)	1 404 980	76 215	5.4	17 485	22.9	22 868	30.0
Local, total	(x)	1 489 432	94 060	6.3	73 665	78.3	1 399	1.5
Counties	(x)	101 515	21 658	21.3	4 731	21.8	1 017	4.7
Municipalities	(x)	446 197	72 402	16.2	68 934	95.2	382	.5
New Jersey	7 721	28 582 696	2 117 568	7.4	1 038 246	49.0	225 212	10.6
State	(x)	13 489 533	800 467	5.9	205 195	25.6	85 281	10.7
Local, total	(x)	15 093 163	1 317 101	8.7	833 051	63.2	139 931	10.6
Counties	(x)	3 251 949	476 665	14.7	65 857	13.8	94 969	19.9
Municipalities	(x)	3 457 871	840 436	24.3	767 194	91.3	44 962	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
25 947	7.3	13 495	3.8	92 183	26.1	234	.1	Iowa
6 820	3.9	10 018	5.7	72 754	41.2	99	.1	State
19 127	10.8	3 477	2.0	19 429	11.0	135	.1	Local, total
14 139	18.9	3 477	4.7	19 161	25.7	37	—	Counties
4 988	4.9	—	—	268	.3	98	.1	Municipalities
27 685	6.9	3 825	.9	129 492	32.0	1 323	.3	Kansas
8 717	4.9	3 185	1.8	105 171	58.9	793	.4	State
18 968	8.4	640	.3	24 321	10.8	530	.2	Local, total
13 187	14.0	564	.6	23 950	25.4	530	.6	Counties
5 781	4.4	76	.1	372	.3	—	—	Municipalities
31 851	6.4	5 947	1.2	182 456	36.8	3 870	.8	Kentucky
23 816	7.9	4 828	1.6	136 897	45.5	3 659	1.2	State
8 035	4.1	1 119	.6	45 559	23.3	211	.1	Local, total
4 764	5.5	1 005	1.2	41 367	47.9	211	.2	Counties
3 272	3.0	114	.1	4 192	3.8	—	—	Municipalities
38 354	5.1	2 958	.4	252 422	33.8	2 534	.3	Louisiana
17 210	5.8	292	.1	172 814	58.1	1 505	.5	State
21 144	4.7	2 666	.6	79 608	17.7	1 028	.2	Local, total
7 719	3.9	1 727	.9	37 017	18.5	—	—	Parishes
13 425	5.4	939	.4	42 591	17.0	1 028	.4	Municipalities
10 004	5.9	1 420	.8	53 004	31.3	870	.5	Maine
4 949	5.5	1 420	1.6	39 869	44.0	678	.7	State
5 055	6.4	—	—	13 135	16.6	192	.2	Local, total
2 241	8.9	—	—	13 135	52.2	52	.2	Counties
2 814	5.2	—	—	—	—	140	.3	Municipalities
47 751	4.4	19 065	1.7	417 898	38.3	8 736	.8	Maryland
9 628	1.8	19 065	3.6	319 442	59.6	6 678	1.2	State
38 123	6.9	—	—	98 456	17.7	2 058	.4	Local, total
23 437	6.8	—	—	65 212	18.9	1 239	.4	Counties
14 686	7.0	—	—	33 244	15.8	819	.4	Municipalities
91 118	6.3	37 603	2.6	402 372	27.8	8 230	.6	Massachusetts
64 588	8.6	37 603	5.0	322 470	43.0	8 228	1.1	State
26 530	3.8	—	—	79 902	11.4	2	—	Local, total
20	—	—	—	58 969	74.2	—	—	Counties
26 510	4.3	—	—	20 933	3.4	2	—	Municipalities
106 731	5.0	27 412	1.3	770 865	36.2	1 746	.1	Michigan
24 860	2.8	2 900	.3	605 011	68.2	—	—	State
81 871	6.6	24 512	2.0	165 854	13.3	1 746	.1	Local, total
49 044	9.3	23 455	4.4	163 288	30.9	1 465	.3	Counties
32 826	4.6	1 057	.1	2 566	.4	280	.3	Municipalities
65 195	8.9	17 102	2.3	212 018	28.8	893	.1	Minnesota
15 047	7.8	2 152	1.1	95 808	49.5	725	.4	State
50 148	9.3	14 950	2.8	116 210	21.4	168	.1	Local, total
31 300	10.1	14 950	4.8	116 179	37.6	168	.1	Counties
18 848	8.1	—	—	31	—	—	—	Municipalities
13 657	5.2	1 398	.5	73 894	28.1	415	.2	Mississippi
9 020	8.0	—	—	59 690	53.2	272	.2	State
4 637	3.1	1 398	.9	14 204	9.4	14	.1	Local, total
2 491	3.6	1 222	1.8	12 279	18.0	18	.1	Counties
2 146	2.6	176	.2	1 925	2.3	125	.2	Municipalities
39 876	4.8	8 764	1.1	245 584	29.6	1 369	.2	Missouri
8 481	2.5	7 857	2.4	186 476	55.8	853	.3	State
31 395	6.3	907	.2	59 108	11.9	516	.1	Local, total
18 175	12.2	174	.1	40 842	27.4	117	.1	Counties
13 220	3.8	732	.2	18 266	5.3	399	.1	Municipalities
8 093	7.7	1 750	1.7	28 991	27.8	2 989	2.9	Montana
2 151	4.8	—	—	21 044	46.6	2 954	6.5	State
5 942	10.0	1 750	3.0	7 947	13.4	35	.1	Local, total
4 595	11.9	1 636	4.2	7 766	20.2	35	.1	Counties
1 347	6.5	114	.6	182	.9	—	—	Municipalities
15 294	7.1	2 929	1.4	58 255	26.9	1 037	.5	Nebraska
1 966	2.3	—	—	42 859	49.3	399	.5	State
13 328	10.3	2 929	2.3	15 396	11.9	638	.5	Local, total
9 683	15.7	2 929	4.8	15 396	25.0	638	1.0	Counties
3 645	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
22 402	6.8	6 109	1.8	143 475	43.3	44	—	Nevada
5 551	4.4	874	.7	96 255	76.2	—	—	State
16 851	8.2	5 235	2.5	47 220	23.0	44	—	Local, total
13 314	8.6	5 079	3.3	39 944	25.9	—	—	Counties
3 537	6.9	156	.3	7 276	14.3	44	.1	Municipalities
10 970	6.4	4 742	2.8	39 097	23.0	49	—	New Hampshire
5 556	7.3	4 742	6.2	25 564	33.5	—	—	State
5 414	5.8	—	—	13 533	14.4	49	.1	Local, total
2 364	10.9	—	—	13 497	62.3	49	.2	Counties
3 050	4.2	—	—	35	—	—	—	Municipalities
168 609	8.0	44 954	2.1	638 597	30.2	1 949	.1	New Jersey
52 873	6.6	35 029	4.4	420 996	52.6	1 093	.1	State
115 736	8.8	9 925	.8	217 601	16.5	856	.1	Local, total
88 494	18.6	8 976	1.9	217 541	45.6	828	.2	Counties
27 242	3.2	949	.1	61	—	28	—	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	1 507	4 757 902	290 358	6.1	130 458	44.9	28 026	9.7
State.....(x)	(x)	2 258 998	155 864	6.9	29 427	18.9	25 257	16.2
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	2 498 904	134 494	5.4	101 031	75.1	2 769	2.1
Counties.....(x)	(x)	349 033	38 909	11.1	26 026	66.9	301	.8
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	1 038 411	95 585	9.2	75 005	78.5	2 469	2.6
New York	17 909	89 694 451	7 144 927	8.0	3 259 295	45.6	748 534	10.5
State.....(x)	(x)	33 661 576	2 445 360	7.3	256 865	10.5	656 195	26.8
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	56 032 875	4 699 566	8.4	3 002 429	63.9	92 339	2.0
Counties.....(x)	(x)	8 072 956	1 028 016	12.7	521 509	50.7	23 331	2.3
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	32 830 441	3 671 550	11.2	2 480 920	67.6	69 008	1.9
North Carolina	6 489	18 259 485	1 041 998	5.7	491 158	47.1	103 316	9.9
State.....(x)	(x)	6 968 315	618 534	8.9	134 133	21.7	90 642	14.7
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	11 291 170	423 464	3.8	357 025	84.3	12 674	3.0
Counties.....(x)	(x)	6 534 211	183 425	2.8	122 112	66.6	12 558	6.8
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	3 033 276	240 038	7.9	234 912	97.9	116	-
North Dakota	667	2 121 026	70 971	3.3	34 502	48.6	13 740	19.4
State.....(x)	(x)	1 231 505	28 842	2.4	7 082	24.5	7 058	24.4
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	889 521	42 029	4.7	27 420	65.2	6 682	15.9
Counties.....(x)	(x)	158 133	21 606	13.7	8 720	40.4	5 709	26.4
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	221 152	20 423	9.2	18 700	91.6	973	4.8
Ohio	10 855	33 460 312	1 809 484	5.4	792 299	43.8	248 363	13.7
State.....(x)	(x)	15 079 748	656 492	4.4	114 454	17.4	38 789	5.9
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	18 380 564	1 152 991	6.3	677 845	58.8	209 574	18.2
Counties.....(x)	(x)	4 016 733	464 734	11.6	107 496	23.1	145 166	31.2
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	5 195 108	688 258	13.2	570 349	82.9	64 409	9.4
Oklahoma	3 242	8 769 861	441 909	5.0	209 800	47.5	42 364	9.6
State.....(x)	(x)	4 333 376	231 415	5.3	49 615	21.4	20 494	8.9
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	4 436 485	210 494	4.7	160 185	76.1	21 870	10.4
Counties.....(x)	(x)	590 648	53 166	9.0	18 302	34.4	15 388	28.9
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	1 860 584	157 328	8.5	141 883	90.2	6 482	4.1
Oregon	2 767	9 463 057	592 773	6.3	233 302	39.4	97 228	16.4
State.....(x)	(x)	4 052 940	276 425	6.8	50 349	18.2	80 458	29.1
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	5 410 117	316 348	5.8	182 953	57.8	16 770	5.3
Counties.....(x)	(x)	874 827	181 765	20.8	59 127	32.5	12 110	6.7
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	1 361 956	134 583	9.9	123 826	92.0	4 659	3.5
Pennsylvania	12 001	35 463 135	1 918 775	5.4	903 117	47.1	311 888	16.3
State.....(x)	(x)	15 277 467	578 910	3.8	198 148	34.2	79 598	13.7
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	20 185 668	1 339 865	6.6	704 969	52.6	232 290	17.3
Counties.....(x)	(x)	2 378 865	401 710	16.9	38 677	9.6	147 695	36.8
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	4 673 821	938 155	20.1	666 292	71.0	84 595	9.0
Rhode Island	993	3 392 457	193 868	5.7	104 494	53.9	25 709	13.3
State.....(x)	(x)	2 105 784	102 745	4.9	18 510	18.0	24 661	24.0
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	1 286 673	91 123	7.1	85 984	94.4	1 048	1.2
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	700 841	91 123	13.0	85 984	94.4	1 048	1.2
South Carolina	3 470	9 524 474	553 477	5.8	233 559	42.2	49 099	8.9
State.....(x)	(x)	4 808 486	324 483	6.7	78 412	24.2	16 638	5.1
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	4 715 988	228 994	4.9	155 146	67.8	32 461	14.2
Counties.....(x)	(x)	1 105 032	135 082	12.2	68 580	50.8	28 756	21.3
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	848 497	93 911	11.1	86 566	92.2	3 705	3.9
South Dakota	713	1 905 725	82 659	4.3	41 663	50.4	10 725	13.0
State.....(x)	(x)	911 773	43 193	4.7	13 352	30.9	8 754	20.3
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	993 952	39 466	4.0	28 311	71.7	1 971	5.0
Counties.....(x)	(x)	138 002	19 856	14.4	9 819	49.5	1 969	9.9
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	371 110	19 610	5.3	18 492	94.3	2	-
Tennessee	4 895	15 019 516	756 257	5.0	333 460	44.1	96 368	12.7
State.....(x)	(x)	5 396 687	298 500	5.5	46 416	15.5	17 803	6.0
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	9 622 829	457 757	4.8	287 045	62.7	78 565	17.2
Counties.....(x)	(x)	3 037 233	196 099	6.5	64 759	33.0	64 319	32.8
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	6 018 245	261 658	4.3	222 286	85.0	14 246	5.4
Texas	16 841	49 064 094	2 938 736	6.0	1 313 606	44.7	362 570	12.3
State.....(x)	(x)	16 163 884	879 276	5.4	184 315	21.0	42 995	4.9
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	32 900 210	2 059 460	6.3	1 129 291	54.8	319 575	15.5
Counties.....(x)	(x)	4 490 993	1 033 987	23.0	197 688	19.1	267 937	25.9
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	11 354 905	1 025 474	9.0	931 603	90.8	51 637	5.0
Utah	1 690	5 601 171	282 177	5.0	135 365	48.0	34 951	12.4
State.....(x)	(x)	2 382 115	136 932	5.7	37 411	27.3	22 700	16.6
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	3 219 056	145 245	4.5	97 954	67.4	12 251	8.4
Counties.....(x)	(x)	423 399	72 755	17.2	32 726	45.0	10 200	14.0
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	736 775	72 490	9.8	65 228	90.0	2 051	2.8
Vermont	557	1 807 986	83 907	4.6	38 643	46.1	10 678	12.7
State.....(x)	(x)	1 055 159	60 682	5.8	18 655	30.7	8 480	14.0
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	752 827	23 225	3.1	19 988	86.1	2 198	9.5
Counties.....(x)	(x)	1 940	2 174	112.1	546	25.1	1 629	74.9
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	153 623	21 050	13.7	19 442	92.4	569	2.7
Virginia	6 015	17 361 496	1 195 297	6.9	527 541	44.1	147 357	12.3
State.....(x)	(x)	7 643 711	538 258	7.0	117 192	21.8	80 644	15.0
Local, total.....(x)	(x)	9 717 785	657 038	6.8	410 349	62.5	66 713	10.2
Counties.....(x)	(x)	5 005 108	304 357	6.1	176 093	57.9	41 839	13.7
Municipalities.....(x)	(x)	4 240 546	352 681	8.3	234 256	66.4	24 874	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
21 026	7.2	5 511	1.9	104 263	35.9	1 075	.4	New Mexico
15 053	9.7	5 463	3.5	79 748	51.2	916	.6	State
5 973	4.4	48	-	24 515	18.2	159	.1	Local, total
1 365	3.5	-	-	11 218	28.8	-	-	Counties
4 608	4.8	48	.1	13 297	13.9	159	.2	Municipalities
406 390	5.7	150 846	2.1	2 495 522	34.9	84 340	1.2	New York
99 705	4.1	36 083	1.5	1 340 362	54.8	56 150	2.3	State
306 685	6.5	114 763	2.4	1 155 160	24.6	28 190	.6	Local, total
94 460	9.2	32 955	3.2	351 228	34.2	4 532	.4	Counties
212 225	5.8	81 808	2.2	803 932	21.9	23 658	.6	Municipalities
43 933	4.2	4 517	.4	385 519	37.0	13 555	1.3	North Carolina
33 634	5.4	4 392	.7	342 768	55.4	12 965	2.1	State
10 299	2.4	125	-	42 751	10.1	590	.1	Local, total
5 298	2.9	116	.1	42 751	23.3	590	.3	Counties
5 001	2.1	9	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
8 127	11.5	1 087	1.5	13 499	19.0	16	-	North Dakota
4 125	14.3	809	2.8	9 868	34.1	-	-	State
4 002	9.5	278	.7	3 632	8.6	16	-	Local, total
3 270	15.1	259	1.2	3 632	16.8	16	.1	Counties
732	3.6	18	.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
106 712	5.9	24 761	1.4	633 424	35.0	3 925	.2	Ohio
31 567	4.8	7 881	1.2	461 872	70.4	1 929	.3	State
75 145	6.5	16 880	1.5	171 552	14.9	1 996	.2	Local, total
41 043	8.8	15 545	3.3	153 519	33.0	1 965	.4	Counties
34 101	5.0	1 335	.2	18 033	2.6	31	-	Municipalities
39 079	8.8	2 207	.5	148 459	33.6	-	-	Oklahoma
32 018	13.8	561	.2	128 727	55.6	-	-	State
7 061	3.4	1 646	.8	19 732	9.4	-	-	Local, total
524	1.0	1 553	2.9	17 400	32.7	-	-	Counties
6 537	4.2	94	.1	2 331	1.5	-	-	Municipalities
52 146	8.8	26 379	4.5	174 810	29.5	8 909	1.5	Oregon
26 079	9.4	24 519	8.9	94 220	34.1	800	.3	State
26 067	8.2	1 860	.6	80 590	25.5	8 109	2.6	Local, total
20 561	11.3	1 454	.8	80 428	44.2	8 085	4.4	Counties
5 505	4.1	406	.3	161	.1	24	-	Municipalities
99 018	5.2	27 934	1.5	569 787	29.7	7 030	.4	Pennsylvania
23 427	4.0	-	-	272 855	47.1	4 882	.8	State
75 591	5.6	27 934	2.1	296 932	22.2	2 148	.2	Local, total
32 032	8.0	14 145	3.5	167 324	41.7	1 837	.5	Counties
43 560	4.6	13 789	1.5	129 607	13.8	311	-	Municipalities
15 075	7.8	2 654	1.4	45 709	23.6	226	.1	Rhode Island
10 985	10.7	2 654	2.6	45 709	44.5	226	.2	State
4 090	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
4 090	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
16 375	3.0	3 666	.7	246 584	44.6	4 195	.8	South Carolina
5 963	1.8	883	.3	218 772	67.4	3 815	1.2	State
10 412	4.5	2 783	1.2	27 812	12.1	380	.2	Local, total
8 197	6.1	2 771	2.1	26 418	19.6	360	.3	Counties
2 216	2.4	12	-	1 394	1.5	19	-	Municipalities
7 597	9.2	1 280	1.5	21 387	25.9	7	-	South Dakota
3 304	7.6	-	-	17 783	41.2	-	-	State
4 293	10.9	1 280	3.2	3 604	9.1	7	-	Local, total
3 308	16.7	1 278	6.4	3 475	17.5	7	-	Counties
985	5.0	2	-	129	.7	-	-	Municipalities
34 199	4.5	10 501	1.4	281 211	37.2	517	.1	Tennessee
23 418	7.8	7 778	2.6	203 085	68.0	-	-	State
10 781	2.4	2 723	.6	78 126	17.1	517	.1	Local, total
4 470	2.3	1 740	.9	60 389	30.8	422	.2	Counties
6 311	2.4	983	.4	17 737	6.8	95	-	Municipalities
183 372	6.2	33 664	1.1	997 829	34.0	47 695	1.6	Texas
45 367	5.2	-	-	592 806	67.4	13 693	1.6	State
138 005	6.7	33 664	1.6	404 923	19.7	34 002	1.7	Local, total
102 393	9.9	33 251	3.2	399 918	38.7	32 800	3.2	Counties
35 613	3.5	414	-	5 005	.5	1 202	.1	Municipalities
21 400	7.6	2 518	.9	85 578	30.3	2 365	.8	Utah
6 828	5.0	-	-	67 635	49.4	2 358	1.7	State
14 572	10.0	2 518	1.7	17 943	12.4	7	-	Local, total
9 437	13.0	2 441	3.4	17 943	24.7	7	-	Counties
5 135	7.1	76	.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
6 617	7.9	2 943	3.5	24 472	29.2	554	.7	Vermont
5 601	9.2	2 920	4.8	24 472	40.3	554	.9	State
1 016	4.4	23	.1	-	-	-	-	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 016	4.8	23	.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
48 122	4.0	15 195	1.3	448 627	37.5	8 454	.7	Virginia
11 679	2.2	14 550	2.7	308 543	57.3	5 650	1.0	State
36 443	5.5	645	.1	140 084	21.3	2 804	.4	Local, total
17 019	5.6	246	.1	67 974	22.3	1 187	.4	Counties
19 424	5.5	399	.1	72 111	20.4	1 617	.5	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington	4 648	18 317 343	887 377	4.8	397 605	44.8	108 116	12.2
State	(x)	7 919 332	327 311	4.1	77 197	23.6	29 032	8.9
Local, total	(x)	10 398 011	560 066	5.4	320 408	57.2	79 084	14.1
Counties	(x)	1 234 177	311 273	25.2	105 217	33.8	63 561	20.4
Municipalities	(x)	2 494 214	248 793	10.0	215 191	86.5	15 523	6.2
West Virginia	1 876	5 009 363	167 924	3.4	80 702	48.1	30 966	18.4
State	(x)	2 939 257	85 000	2.9	28 120	33.1	20 631	24.3
Local, total	(x)	2 070 106	82 924	4.0	52 582	63.4	10 335	12.5
Counties	(x)	366 236	44 469	12.1	16 002	36.0	9 501	21.4
Municipalities	(x)	429 605	38 455	9.0	36 580	95.1	834	2.2
Wisconsin	4 855	15 654 736	864 211	5.5	451 254	52.2	108 413	12.5
State	(x)	5 966 796	261 310	4.4	43 511	16.7	28 213	10.8
Local, total	(x)	9 687 940	602 901	6.2	407 743	67.6	80 200	13.3
Counties	(x)	2 243 391	290 018	12.9	114 096	39.3	74 889	25.8
Municipalities	(x)	2 596 382	312 883	12.1	293 647	93.9	5 311	1.7
Wyoming	479	2 303 332	98 430	4.3	47 505	48.3	13 155	13.4
State	(x)	957 293	43 637	4.6	10 517	24.1	7 915	18.1
Local, total	(x)	1 346 039	54 793	4.1	36 988	67.5	5 240	9.6
Counties	(x)	311 354	28 477	9.1	13 919	48.9	4 019	14.1
Municipalities	(x)	306 172	26 316	8.6	23 069	87.7	1 221	4.6

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1988.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
62 499	7.0	21 537	2.4	296 912	33.5	708	.1	Washington State Local, total Counties Municipalities
19 766	6.0	1 589	.5	199 569	61.0	158	—	
42 733	7.6	19 948	3.6	97 343	17.4	550	.1	
29 050	9.3	19 293	6.2	93 726	30.1	425	.1	
13 683	5.5	655	.3	3 616	1.5	124	—	
10 519	6.3	3 476	2.1	41 619	24.8	642	.4	West Virginia State Local, total Counties Municipalities
2 875	3.4	3 475	4.1	29 257	34.4	642	.8	
7 644	9.2	1	—	12 362	14.9	—	—	
6 603	14.8	1	—	12 362	27.8	—	—	
1 040	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
53 990	6.2	23 529	2.7	224 434	26.0	2 592	.3	Wisconsin State Local, total Counties Municipalities
12 353	4.7	22 166	8.5	152 679	58.4	2 388	.9	
41 637	6.9	1 363	.2	71 755	11.9	204	—	
27 981	9.6	1 309	.5	71 595	24.7	149	.1	
13 655	4.4	53	—	161	.1	55	—	
6 858	7.0	1 588	1.6	25 828	26.2	3 496	3.6	Wyoming State Local, total Counties Municipalities
1 623	3.7	1 452	3.3	18 685	42.8	3 445	7.9	
5 235	9.6	136	.2	7 143	13.0	51	.1	
3 225	11.3	119	.4	7 143	25.1	51	.2	
2 009	7.6	17	.1	—	—	—	—	

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	53 516 609	53 516 609	49 408 722	4 107 887	-	-	-
States.....	22 120 159	20 227 725	18 067 638	2 160 087	1 892 434	-	1 892 433
Local, total.....	33 535 433	33 288 885	31 341 084	1 947 801	246 548	246 548	-
Counties.....	14 373 111	14 255 755	13 111 796	1 143 958	117 356	63 409	53 947
Municipalities.....	19 533 908	19 033 132	18 229 289	803 843	500 776	183 139	317 637
Alabama	561 644	561 644	532 892	28 752	-	-	-
State.....	274 627	266 188	255 188	11 000	8 439	-	8 439
Local, total.....	296 050	295 456	277 704	17 752	594	594	-
Counties.....	118 065	118 048	106 315	11 732	-	-	18
Municipalities.....	178 466	177 409	171 389	6 020	1 058	594	464
Alaska	283 240	283 240	273 724	9 516	-	-	-
State.....	216 318	209 022	201 358	7 665	7 296	-	7 296
Local, total.....	76 090	74 218	72 367	1 851	1 872	1 872	-
Boroughs.....	6 519	6 519	6 504	16	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	69 654	67 699	65 863	1 836	1 955	1 872	83
Arizona	961 724	961 724	889 834	71 890	-	-	-
State.....	376 515	347 356	314 091	33 265	29 159	-	29 159
Local, total.....	614 870	614 368	575 743	38 625	501	501	-
Counties.....	310 354	309 852	294 057	15 795	501	501	-
Municipalities.....	310 789	304 516	281 686	22 830	6 273	-	6 273
Arkansas	233 078	233 078	221 741	11 337	-	-	-
State.....	100 438	96 036	92 733	3 303	4 402	-	4 402
Local, total.....	137 150	137 043	129 008	8 034	108	108	-
Counties.....	61 490	60 895	55 622	5 273	596	-	596
Municipalities.....	77 594	76 148	73 386	2 762	1 447	108	1 339
California	8 939 614	8 939 614	7 910 366	1 029 247	-	-	-
State.....	3 202 781	2 802 210	2 267 759	534 451	400 571	-	400 571
Local, total.....	6 142 647	6 137 403	5 642 607	494 797	5 244	5 244	-
Counties.....	3 732 046	3 724 426	3 286 630	437 795	7 621	5 163	2 458
Municipalities.....	2 536 018	2 412 978	2 355 976	57 001	123 040	81	122 959
Colorado	701 062	701 062	654 332	46 729	-	-	-
State.....	254 952	253 258	226 318	26 940	1 694	-	1 694
Local, total.....	447 809	447 803	428 014	19 789	6	6	-
Counties.....	146 992	146 312	132 985	13 227	681	3	678
Municipalities.....	301 861	301 491	295 029	6 462	370	3	366
Connecticut	692 068	692 068	652 062	40 006	-	-	-
State.....	385 257	383 519	357 467	26 052	1 737	-	1 737
Local, total.....	310 741	308 548	294 595	13 953	2 192	2 192	-
Municipalities.....	310 802	308 548	294 595	13 953	2 254	2 192	62
Delaware	158 031	158 031	147 275	10 756	-	-	-
State.....	113 434	112 037	107 553	4 485	1 397	-	1 397
Local, total.....	46 004	45 994	39 722	6 271	11	11	-
Counties.....	17 551	17 551	17 458	93	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	28 899	28 442	22 264	6 178	457	11	446
District of Columbia	529 894	529 894	492 351	37 543	-	-	-
Local, total.....	529 894	529 894	492 351	37 543	-	-	-
Municipality.....	529 894	529 894	492 351	37 543	-	-	-
Florida	2 810 272	2 810 272	2 565 704	244 568	-	-	-
State.....	987 740	982 732	894 980	87 752	5 008	-	5 008
Local, total.....	1 827 769	1 827 540	1 670 724	156 816	229	229	-
Counties.....	1 125 914	1 124 599	997 446	127 153	1 315	229	1 086
Municipalities.....	710 327	702 941	673 278	29 664	7 386	-	7 386
Georgia	1 187 219	1 187 219	1 041 628	145 591	-	-	-
State.....	501 338	470 786	398 230	72 557	30 552	-	30 552
Local, total.....	717 179	716 433	643 398	73 035	747	747	-
Counties.....	465 162	463 880	405 582	58 298	1 281	66	1 216
Municipalities.....	256 254	252 552	237 816	14 736	3 702	681	3 021
Hawaii	271 040	271 040	247 098	23 942	-	-	-
State.....	145 423	141 679	127 762	13 917	3 744	-	3 744
Local, total.....	129 361	129 361	119 336	10 025	-	-	-
Counties.....	35 617	35 617	33 941	1 676	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	93 744	93 744	85 395	8 349	-	-	-
Idaho	132 715	132 715	120 505	12 210	-	-	-
State.....	51 034	49 784	43 040	6 744	1 250	-	1 250
Local, total.....	83 106	82 931	77 465	5 466	175	175	-
Counties.....	52 716	52 300	47 745	4 556	415	164	252
Municipalities.....	33 020	30 631	29 721	910	2 389	12	2 377
Illinois	2 339 975	2 339 975	2 233 483	106 492	-	-	-
State.....	750 095	690 902	690 902	59 193	37 920	-	37 920
Local, total.....	1 590 115	1 589 879	1 542 581	47 299	236	236	-
Counties.....	511 634	510 011	491 217	18 795	1 622	166	1 457
Municipalities.....	1 083 002	1 079 868	1 051 364	28 504	3 134	70	3 064
Indiana	688 290	688 290	640 832	47 458	-	-	-
State.....	288 258	279 167	245 041	34 127	9 091	-	9 091
Local, total.....	411 857	409 123	395 791	13 331	2 734	2 734	-
Counties.....	160 043	159 530	156 054	3 476	513	461	53
Municipalities.....	252 693	249 593	239 737	9 856	3 100	2 274	826

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	353 651	353 651	344 859	8 792	-	-	-
State	196 981	176 440	173 251	3 189	20 541	-	20 541
Local, total	177 416	177 211	171 608	5 603	205	205	-
Counties	75 644	74 672	72 753	1 918	972	175	798
Municipalities	106 602	102 539	98 855	3 684	4 062	30	4 032
Kansas	404 077	404 077	377 620	26 457	-	-	-
State	184 354	178 482	163 935	14 547	5 872	-	5 872
Local, total	225 933	225 595	213 684	11 911	339	339	-
Counties	95 986	94 460	90 594	3 866	1 526	333	1 194
Municipalities	136 405	131 135	123 091	8 045	5 270	6	5 264
Kentucky	496 330	496 330	448 459	47 870	-	-	-
State	350 271	300 649	259 922	40 728	49 622	-	49 622
Local, total	195 695	195 680	188 538	7 142	15	15	-
Counties	86 870	86 333	82 811	3 521	537	-	537
Municipalities	109 983	109 348	105 727	3 621	635	15	620
Louisiana	747 619	747 619	715 563	32 056	-	-	-
State	338 404	297 331	292 013	5 318	41 073	-	41 073
Local, total	450 319	450 288	423 550	26 738	31	31	-
Parishes	200 214	200 075	196 148	3 927	139	31	108
Municipalities	251 725	250 214	227 403	22 811	1 511	-	1 511
Maine	169 464	169 464	153 004	16 460	-	-	-
State	92 523	90 529	82 077	8 452	1 994	-	1 994
Local, total	79 274	78 935	70 926	8 008	339	339	-
Counties	25 732	25 162	20 873	4 289	570	336	234
Municipalities	55 387	53 772	50 054	3 719	1 614	3	1 611
Maryland	1 091 219	1 091 219	1 019 691	71 528	-	-	-
State	621 839	535 597	497 136	38 461	86 242	-	86 242
Local, total	556 583	555 622	522 555	33 068	961	961	-
Counties	345 920	345 608	322 908	22 699	312	-	312
Municipalities	212 082	210 015	199 646	10 368	2 068	961	1 107
Massachusetts	1 448 933	1 448 933	1 367 540	81 394	-	-	-
State	810 681	749 181	698 611	50 571	61 500	-	61 500
Local, total	700 045	699 752	668 929	30 823	292	292	-
Counties	79 485	79 485	78 418	1 067	-	-	-
Municipalities	627 422	620 267	590 511	29 756	7 155	292	6 863
Michigan	2 131 971	2 131 971	2 033 136	98 834	-	-	-
State	944 491	887 509	828 424	59 085	56 982	-	56 982
Local, total	1 280 960	1 244 462	1 204 713	39 749	36 498	36 498	-
Counties	559 253	529 138	510 051	19 086	30 116	20 407	9 708
Municipalities	756 031	715 324	694 661	20 663	40 707	16 090	24 617
Minnesota	735 496	735 496	693 191	42 305	-	-	-
State	213 799	193 517	185 110	8 407	20 282	-	20 282
Local, total	543 100	541 978	508 081	33 898	1 122	1 122	-
Counties	314 230	309 395	284 048	25 347	4 835	1 030	3 805
Municipalities	242 496	232 583	224 033	8 550	9 913	91	9 822
Mississippi	263 213	263 213	251 239	11 975	-	-	-
State	116 028	112 238	106 096	6 142	3 790	-	3 790
Local, total	152 183	150 975	145 143	5 833	1 207	1 207	-
Counties	69 003	68 342	65 406	2 936	662	644	18
Municipalities	83 371	82 634	79 737	2 897	738	563	175
Missouri	829 103	829 103	750 609	78 494	-	-	-
State	350 873	334 058	280 373	53 685	16 615	-	16 615
Local, total	495 105	495 045	470 236	24 809	60	60	-
Counties	149 547	148 823	143 608	5 215	724	30	694
Municipalities	346 791	346 222	326 628	19 594	569	30	540
Montana	104 457	104 457	99 767	4 691	-	-	-
State	45 782	45 205	42 457	2 748	577	-	577
Local, total	59 255	59 252	57 310	1 942	3	3	-
Counties	38 817	38 533	37 344	1 189	284	3	281
Municipalities	21 939	20 719	19 966	753	1 220	-	1 220
Nebraska	216 231	216 231	208 324	7 907	-	-	-
State	87 493	86 868	82 006	4 862	625	-	625
Local, total	129 399	129 363	126 318	3 045	36	36	-
Counties	61 770	61 623	60 099	1 525	146	24	123
Municipalities	71 374	67 739	66 219	1 520	3 635	12	3 622
Nevada	331 632	331 632	290 262	41 370	-	-	-
State	127 659	126 300	90 301	35 999	1 359	-	1 359
Local, total	205 524	205 332	199 961	5 371	192	192	-
Counties	154 596	154 364	150 423	3 942	232	107	125
Municipalities	76 456	50 967	49 538	1 429	25 488	86	25 403
New Hampshire	170 275	170 275	158 697	11 577	-	-	-
State	77 643	76 215	68 922	7 293	1 428	-	1 428
Local, total	94 061	94 060	89 775	4 284	2	2	-
Counties	21 695	21 658	19 894	1 764	38	-	38
Municipalities	72 752	72 402	69 881	2 520	351	2	349
New Jersey	2 117 568	2 117 568	2 017 457	100 111	-	-	-
State	891 207	800 467	737 066	63 401	90 740	-	90 740
Local, total	1 317 684	1 317 101	1 280 391	36 710	582	582	-
Counties	476 665	476 665	456 123	20 542	-	-	-
Municipalities	841 867	840 436	824 268	16 168	1 431	582	849

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	290 358	290 358	279 194	11 164	-	-	-
State.....	159 751	155 864	150 854	5 010	3 887	-	3 887
Local, total.....	134 519	134 494	128 341	6 154	25	25	-
Counties.....	39 623	38 909	36 421	2 488	714	3	711
Municipalities.....	96 422	95 585	91 920	3 665	837	22	815
New York	7 144 927	7 144 927	6 611 186	533 741	-	-	-
State.....	2 699 503	2 445 360	2 197 679	247 682	254 143	-	254 143
Local, total.....	4 858 254	4 699 566	4 413 507	286 059	158 687	158 687	-
Counties.....	1 037 251	1 028 016	963 515	64 501	9 234	7 733	1 502
Municipalities.....	3 827 389	3 671 550	3 449 992	221 558	155 839	150 954	4 885
North Carolina	1 041 998	1 041 998	913 851	128 147	-	-	-
State.....	631 913	618 534	527 433	91 101	13 379	-	13 379
Local, total.....	423 502	423 464	386 418	37 046	39	39	-
Counties.....	185 214	183 425	162 322	21 104	1 788	39	1 749
Municipalities.....	241 217	240 038	224 096	15 942	1 179	-	1 179
North Dakota	70 971	70 971	68 644	1 327	-	-	-
State.....	29 270	28 942	28 407	535	328	-	328
Local, total.....	42 065	42 029	41 237	792	36	36	-
Counties.....	22 581	21 606	21 128	478	974	36	939
Municipalities.....	21 163	20 423	20 109	314	740	-	740
Ohio	1 809 484	1 809 484	1 600 415	209 069	-	-	-
State.....	700 863	656 492	495 845	160 647	44 371	-	44 371
Local, total.....	1 152 938	1 152 991	1 104 570	48 421	1 047	1 047	-
Counties.....	471 935	464 734	448 976	15 757	7 201	31	7 170
Municipalities.....	703 794	688 258	655 594	32 664	15 536	1 016	14 520
Oklahoma	441 909	441 909	419 998	21 912	-	-	-
State.....	239 990	231 415	220 696	10 719	8 575	-	8 575
Local, total.....	210 683	210 494	199 302	11 192	189	189	-
Counties.....	60 140	53 166	49 754	3 412	6 973	153	6 821
Municipalities.....	157 688	157 328	149 548	7 780	360	36	324
Oregon	592 773	592 773	558 009	34 764	-	-	-
State.....	303 315	276 425	264 755	11 670	26 890	-	26 890
Local, total.....	319 042	316 348	293 254	23 094	2 694	2 694	-
Counties.....	186 265	181 765	161 005	20 761	4 500	2 414	2 086
Municipalities.....	137 120	134 583	132 249	2 333	2 537	2 280	2 257
Pennsylvania	1 918 775	1 918 775	1 834 808	83 967	-	-	-
State.....	641 965	578 910	523 731	55 179	63 055	-	63 055
Local, total.....	1 344 725	1 339 865	1 311 077	28 788	4 861	4 861	-
Counties.....	407 101	401 710	392 428	9 282	5 391	4 784	606
Municipalities.....	943 279	938 155	918 649	19 505	5 125	76	5 048
Rhode Island	193 868	193 868	185 691	8 177	-	-	-
State.....	107 748	102 745	99 728	3 017	5 003	-	5 003
Local, total.....	91 123	91 123	85 963	5 160	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	91 123	91 123	85 963	5 160	-	-	-
South Carolina	553 477	553 477	471 093	82 385	-	-	-
State.....	328 674	324 483	257 612	66 872	4 191	-	4 191
Local, total.....	230 320	228 994	213 481	15 513	1 327	1 327	-
Counties.....	136 480	135 082	123 732	11 351	1 397	33	1 364
Municipalities.....	96 140	93 911	89 749	4 162	2 229	1 294	935
South Dakota	82 659	82 659	79 298	3 362	-	-	-
State.....	43 457	41 193	41 148	2 045	264	-	264
Local, total.....	41 041	39 466	38 149	1 317	1 575	1 575	-
Counties.....	21 932	19 856	19 217	639	2 076	1 575	500
Municipalities.....	21 460	19 610	18 932	678	1 850	-	1 849
Tennessee	756 257	756 257	697 263	58 994	-	-	-
State.....	357 656	298 500	273 858	24 642	59 156	-	59 156
Local, total.....	458 712	457 757	423 405	34 352	956	956	-
Counties.....	197 817	196 099	181 784	14 315	1 718	902	816
Municipalities.....	261 994	261 658	241 621	20 037	336	54	282
Texas	2 938 736	2 938 736	2 756 934	181 802	-	-	-
State.....	961 824	879 276	825 380	53 896	82 548	-	82 548
Local, total.....	2 061 752	2 059 460	1 931 555	127 906	2 292	2 292	-
Counties.....	1 035 925	1 033 987	936 087	97 900	1 938	872	1 067
Municipalities.....	1 044 552	1 025 474	995 467	30 006	19 079	1 420	17 659
Utah	282 177	282 177	259 826	22 351	-	-	-
State.....	139 923	136 932	123 514	13 417	2 991	-	2 991
Local, total.....	145 457	145 245	136 311	8 934	212	212	-
Counties.....	72 940	72 755	66 624	6 131	185	-	185
Municipalities.....	74 488	72 490	69 687	2 803	1 988	212	1 786
Vermont	83 907	83 907	79 836	4 071	-	-	-
State.....	60 687	60 682	57 195	3 487	5	-	5
Local, total.....	23 225	23 225	22 642	583	-	-	-
Counties.....	2 174	2 174	2 033	142	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	21 552	21 050	20 609	442	502	-	502
Virginia	1 195 297	1 195 297	1 118 913	76 384	-	-	-
State.....	816 431	538 258	499 302	38 957	278 173	-	278 173
Local, total.....	657 038	657 038	619 611	37 427	-	-	-
Counties.....	304 752	304 357	283 754	20 603	395	-	395
Municipalities.....	355 089	352 681	335 858	16 824	2 408	-	2 408

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	887 377	887 377	843 022	44 355	-	-	-
State	331 713	327 311	302 308	25 003	4 403	-	4 402
Local, total	556 605	560 066	540 714	19 352	539	539	-
Counties	312 805	311 273	295 674	15 600	1 532	155	1 377
Municipalities	270 850	248 793	245 040	3 752	22 057	385	21 672
West Virginia	167 924	167 924	159 937	7 987	-	-	-
State	85 003	85 000	79 347	5 653	3	-	3
Local, total	83 090	82 924	80 590	2 334	166	166	-
Counties	44 527	44 469	43 218	1 252	58	46	11
Municipalities	38 751	38 455	37 372	1 082	296	119	176
Wisconsin	864 211	864 211	821 366	42 845	-	-	-
State	299 957	261 310	247 100	14 209	38 647	-	38 647
Local, total	618 233	602 901	574 265	28 636	15 332	15 332	-
Counties	305 536	290 018	273 191	16 827	15 518	14 732	786
Municipalities	316 752	312 883	301 074	11 809	3 870	601	3 269
Wyoming	98 430	98 430	95 201	3 229	-	-	-
State	44 356	43 637	41 628	2 009	719	-	719
Local, total	54 833	54 793	53 573	1 220	40	40	-
Counties	28 585	28 477	27 880	597	108	33	76
Municipalities	27 386	26 316	25 693	624	1 069	8	1 062

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability, data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 States-local, total	1 482 711	1 378 109	1 417 129	719 074	662 721	680 638	48.0	191 139	169 930	178 247	12.6
2 States	517 509	493 768	504 154	115 121	105 103	108 005	21.4	66 822	62 512	64 976	12.9
3 Local, total	965 202	884 341	912 975	603 953	557 618	572 633	62.7	124 317	107 418	113 271	12.4
4 Counties	423 501	391 701	405 814	144 710	136 009	139 018	34.3	95 592	86 467	90 747	22.4
5 Municipalities	541 700	492 640	507 161	459 241	421 606	433 615	85.5	28 721	20 951	22 525	4.4
6 Alabama	20 513	18 974	19 468	10 722	10 090	10 312	53.0	3 200	2 640	2 805	14.4
7 State	8 299	8 025	8 091	2 104	2 018	2 043	25.3	1 852	1 761	1 777	22.0
8 Local, total	12 214	10 949	11 377	8 618	8 072	8 269	72.7	1 348	879	1 028	9.0
9 Counties	4 371	3 923	4 144	1 816	1 721	1 770	42.7	742	542	638	15.4
10 Municipalities	7 842	7 026	7 233	6 802	6 351	6 498	89.8	606	337	390	5.4
11 Alaska	4 788	4 571	4 657	2 018	1 870	1 928	41.4	653	630	645	13.9
12 State	3 500	3 405	3 441	840	802	812	23.6	653	630	645	18.7
13 Local, total	1 288	1 166	1 216	1 178	1 068	1 116	91.8	-	-	-	-
14 Boroughs	95	84	92	69	60	67	72.8	-	-	-	-
15 Municipalities	1 193	1 082	1 124	1 109	1 008	1 049	93.3	-	-	-	-
16 Arizona	26 886	25 847	26 230	10 423	10 205	10 315	39.3	3 485	2 948	3 120	11.9
17 State	9 423	9 132	9 234	2 094	2 005	2 043	22.1	353	224	282	3.1
18 Local, total	17 463	16 715	16 996	8 329	8 200	8 272	48.7	3 132	2 724	2 838	16.7
19 Counties	9 845	9 309	9 471	1 811	1 793	1 801	19.0	2 464	2 142	2 212	23.4
20 Municipalities	7 618	7 406	7 525	6 517	6 406	6 470	86.0	669	583	627	8.3
21 Arkansas	10 134	9 121	9 379	5 159	4 806	4 875	52.0	1 503	1 090	1 222	13.0
22 State	3 251	3 180	3 192	977	927	934	29.3	250	238	239	7.5
23 Local, total	6 883	5 941	6 187	4 182	3 879	3 941	63.7	1 253	852	983	15.9
24 Counties	3 069	2 597	2 752	1 046	968	992	36.0	867	605	689	25.0
25 Municipalities	3 815	3 344	3 435	3 136	2 911	2 950	85.9	385	247	294	8.6
26 California	174 965	161 294	168 654	78 356	73 147	75 043	44.5	20 555	18 161	20 043	11.9
27 State	48 397	44 174	46 689	11 830	11 338	11 487	24.6	1 701	998	1 609	3.4
28 Local, total	126 568	117 120	121 965	66 526	61 809	63 556	52.1	18 854	17 163	18 434	15.1
29 Counties	75 695	69 609	72 948	19 828	18 326	18 652	25.6	18 144	16 458	17 726	24.3
30 Municipalities	50 874	47 511	49 017	46 698	43 483	44 904	91.6	710	705	708	1.4
31 Colorado	18 538	17 436	17 916	9 345	8 953	9 141	51.0	2 371	2 039	2 156	12.0
32 State	6 155	5 960	6 062	1 096	1 045	1 069	17.6	1 597	1 500	1 545	25.5
33 Local, total	12 383	11 476	11 854	8 249	7 908	8 072	68.1	774	539	611	5.2
34 Counties	4 396	4 081	4 221	2 023	1 898	1 957	46.3	36	33	35	.8
35 Municipalities	7 987	7 395	7 633	6 226	6 010	6 115	80.2	738	506	576	7.6
36 Connecticut	16 805	15 684	16 101	9 932	9 005	9 282	57.6	1 768	1 701	1 749	10.9
37 State	8 552	8 302	8 472	1 894	1 814	1 854	21.9	1 765	1 701	1 749	20.6
38 Local, total	8 253	7 382	7 629	8 038	7 191	7 428	97.4	3	-	-	-
39 Municipalities	8 253	7 382	7 629	8 038	7 191	7 428	97.4	3	-	-	-
40 Delaware	4 727	4 422	4 548	1 979	1 751	1 841	40.5	879	857	866	19.0
41 State	3 506	3 439	3 469	889	886	886	25.6	784	773	775	22.3
42 Local, total	1 221	983	1 079	1 090	865	952	88.2	95	84	91	8.4
43 Counties	471	318	395	408	256	332	84.1	51	50	51	12.9
44 Municipalities	750	665	684	682	609	620	90.6	44	34	40	5.8
45 District of Columbia	10 628	10 385	10 477	4 719	4 540	4 600	43.9	1 184	1 178	1 180	11.3
46 Local, total	10 628	10 385	10 477	4 719	4 540	4 600	43.9	1 184	1 178	1 180	11.3
47 Municipality	10 628	10 385	10 477	4 719	4 540	4 600	43.9	1 184	1 178	1 180	11.3
48 Florida	87 034	84 339	85 482	41 066	39 260	39 853	46.6	9 268	8 841	9 075	10.6
49 State	31 949	31 445	31 784	4 103	3 964	4 016	12.6	1 971	1 942	1 961	6.2
50 Local, total	55 085	52 894	53 698	36 963	35 296	35 837	66.7	7 297	6 899	7 114	13.2
51 Counties	34 442	33 518	33 872	17 565	16 999	17 192	50.8	6 892	6 635	6 752	19.9
52 Municipalities	20 643	19 376	19 826	19 397	18 297	18 645	94.0	406	265	362	1.8
53 Georgia	39 555	37 288	38 195	18 829	17 593	18 118	47.4	5 653	5 011	5 237	13.7
54 State	13 742	13 385	13 526	2 918	2 718	2 806	20.7	620	608	614	4.5
55 Local, total	25 813	23 903	24 669	15 911	14 875	15 312	62.1	5 033	4 403	4 623	18.7
56 Counties	15 010	13 838	14 361	6 320	5 892	6 120	42.6	4 554	4 021	4 217	29.4
57 Municipalities	10 804	10 065	10 309	9 591	8 983	9 192	89.2	479	382	406	3.9
58 Hawaii	7 155	7 047	7 077	3 122	3 122	3 122	44.1	1 238	1 201	1 206	17.0
59 State	3 680	3 594	3 618	166	166	166	4.6	1 238	1 201	1 206	33.3
60 Local, total	3 475	3 453	3 459	2 956	2 956	2 956	85.5	-	-	-	-
61 Counties	891	888	889	759	759	759	85.4	-	-	-	-
62 Municipalities	2 584	2 565	2 570	2 197	2 197	2 197	85.5	-	-	-	-
63 Idaho	4 822	4 463	4 588	2 406	2 258	2 305	50.2	821	763	783	17.1
64 State	1 485	1 378	1 410	412	400	405	28.7	230	212	216	15.3
65 Local, total	3 337	3 085	3 178	1 994	1 858	1 900	59.8	591	551	567	17.8
66 Counties	2 205	2 016	2 083	945	866	884	42.4	559	521	538	25.8
67 Municipalities	1 132	1 069	1 095	1 048	991	1 016	92.8	31	29	29	2.6
68 Illinois	68 523	64 424	65 695	39 000	36 064	36 925	56.2	8 128	7 665	7 821	11.9
69 State	17 879	17 552	17 690	4 464	4 252	4 342	24.5	1 962	1 906	1 934	10.9
70 Local, total	50 644	46 872	48 005	34 536	31 812	32 583	67.9	6 166	5 759	5 887	12.3
71 Counties	19 818	18 582	19 010	4 387	4 127	4 202	22.1	6 129	5 739	5 864	30.8
72 Municipalities	30 826	28 290	28 996	30 148	27 685	28 381	97.9	38	21	23	.1
73 Indiana	25 813	23 600	24 579	12 630	11 819	12 072	49.1	3 571	2 885	3 276	13.3
74 State	8 208	7 603	7 958	2 379	2 283	2 312	29.1	458	149	365	4.6
75 Local, total	17 605	15 997	16 621	10 251	9 536	9 760	58.7	3 113	2 736	2 911	17.5
76 Counties	8 014	7 196	7 552	2 314	2 175	2 222	29.4	2 323	2 106	2 219	29.4
77 Municipalities	9 591	8 802	9 069	7 937	7 361	7 538	83.1	790	630	692	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
87 650	79 760	82 611	5.8	13 508	12 347	12 993	.9	465 365	447 669	456 841	32.2	5 970	5 681	5 799	.4
27 817	26 094	26 883	5.3	6 344	5 960	6 198	1.2	297 165	289 987	293 925	58.3	4 240	4 112	4 167	.8
59 833	53 666	55 728	6.1	7 164	6 387	6 795	.7	168 200	157 682	162 916	17.8	1 730	1 569	1 632	.2
39 652	36 511	37 912	9.3	6 853	6 152	6 554	1.6	135 323	125 285	130 267	32.1	1 378	1 281	1 316	.3
20 183	17 158	17 819	3.5	309	233	240	-	32 870	32 391	32 650	6.4	350	288	316	.1
1 272	1 043	1 103	5.7	13	9	9	-	5 246	5 132	5 180	26.6	60	59	59	.3
711	630	650	8.0	4	4	4	-	3 568	3 553	3 558	44.0	60	59	59	.7
561	413	453	4.0	9	5	5	-	1 678	1 579	1 622	14.3	-	-	-	-
394	327	362	8.7	-	-	-	-	1 420	1 333	1 374	33.2	-	-	-	-
168	87	91	1.3	9	5	5	.1	257	245	249	3.4	-	-	-	-
456	429	435	9.3	99	94	95	2.0	1 561	1 547	1 554	33.4	-	-	-	-
375	358	363	10.5	99	94	95	2.8	1 533	1 521	1 526	44.3	-	-	-	-
81	71	72	5.9	-	-	-	-	28	26	28	2.3	-	-	-	-
26	24	25	27.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	47	47	4.2	-	-	-	-	28	26	28	2.5	-	-	-	-
1 665	1 591	1 627	6.2	379	377	378	1.4	10 910	10 707	10 769	41.1	22	19	21	.1
431	403	409	4.4	1	1	1	-	6 534	6 489	6 489	70.3	10	10	10	.1
1 234	1 188	1 218	7.2	378	376	377	2.2	4 376	4 218	4 280	25.2	12	9	11	.1
830	797	818	8.6	378	376	377	4.0	4 348	4 191	4 252	44.9	12	9	11	.1
404	391	400	5.3	-	-	-	-	28	27	28	.4	-	-	-	-
535	390	406	4.3	51	49	49	.5	2 832	2 732	2 772	29.6	55	54	55	.6
121	116	117	3.7	-	-	-	-	1 849	1 845	1 848	57.9	54	54	54	1.7
414	274	289	4.7	51	49	49	.8	983	887	924	14.9	1	-	1	-
228	194	204	7.4	47	46	46	1.7	879	784	820	29.8	1	-	1	-
186	80	84	2.4	4	3	3	.1	105	104	104	3.0	-	-	-	-
12 668	12 102	12 457	7.4	2 751	2 533	2 677	1.6	59 721	54 515	57 561	34.1	917	837	873	.5
902	874	889	1.9	85	79	81	.2	33 120	30 146	31 873	68.3	759	739	750	1.6
11 766	11 228	11 568	9.5	2 666	2 454	2 596	2.1	26 601	24 369	25 688	21.1	158	98	123	.1
9 530	9 085	9 373	12.8	2 566	2 354	2 496	3.4	25 518	23 311	24 615	33.7	109	76	86	.1
2 235	2 143	2 195	4.5	99	99	99	.2	1 083	1 059	1 073	2.2	48	22	38	.1
1 335	1 150	1 204	6.7	257	253	254	1.4	5 180	5 004	5 118	28.6	51	37	43	.2
248	239	243	4.0	253	253	253	4.2	2 939	2 910	2 933	48.4	22	13	19	.3
1 087	911	961	8.1	4	-	-	-	2 241	2 094	2 185	18.4	29	24	24	.2
637	573	594	14.1	-	-	-	-	1 681	1 562	1 623	38.4	14	14	14	.3
450	338	367	4.8	4	-	-	-	559	531	562	7.4	14	9	9	.1
983	907	948	5.9	223	218	220	1.4	3 810	3 765	3 814	23.7	88	88	88	.5
772	716	747	8.8	223	218	220	2.6	3 810	3 765	3 814	45.0	88	88	88	1.0
211	191	201	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
211	191	201	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
192	190	191	4.2	73	70	72	1.6	1 579	1 532	1 554	34.2	26	23	24	.5
157	157	157	4.5	73	70	72	2.1	1 579	1 532	1 554	44.8	24	21	22	.6
35	33	34	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	.2
12	12	12	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	21	22	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	.3
399	397	398	3.8	25	25	25	.2	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	29	29	29	.3
399	397	398	3.8	25	25	25	.2	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	29	29	29	.3
399	397	398	3.8	25	25	25	.2	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	29	29	29	.3
4 767	4 657	4 729	5.5	1 698	1 634	1 694	2.0	29 152	28 874	29 051	34.0	1 083	1 073	1 080	1.3
3 940	3 869	3 931	12.4	1 677	1 613	1 673	5.3	19 400	19 205	19 347	60.9	858	858	856	2.7
827	788	798	1.5	21	21	21	-	9 752	9 669	9 704	18.1	225	221	224	.4
483	467	474	1.4	21	21	21	.1	9 259	9 176	9 211	27.2	223	221	222	.7
344	321	324	1.6	-	-	-	-	493	493	493	2.5	2	-	2	.5
1 318	1 261	1 275	3.3	117	108	112	.3	13 577	13 256	13 393	35.1	61	60	60	.2
412	409	411	3.0	-	-	-	-	9 774	9 632	9 677	71.5	18	18	18	.1
906	852	864	3.5	117	108	112	.5	3 803	3 624	3 716	15.1	43	42	42	.2
755	712	721	5.0	86	84	86	.6	3 252	3 088	3 175	22.1	43	42	42	.3
151	140	144	1.4	30	24	26	.3	551	536	541	5.2	-	-	-	-
867	835	847	12.0	98	98	98	1.4	1 746	1 713	1 724	24.4	84	78	80	1.1
393	383	389	10.8	98	98	98	2.7	1 746	1 713	1 724	47.7	39	33	35	1.0
474	452	458	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	45	1.3
132	129	130	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
342	323	328	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	45	1.8
371	350	359	7.8	35	33	33	.7	1 178	1 050	1 097	23.9	12	10	11	.2
90	90	90	6.4	-	-	-	-	741	666	688	48.8	12	10	11	.8
281	260	269	8.5	35	33	33	1.0	437	384	409	12.9	-	-	-	-
228	211	219	10.5	35	33	33	1.6	437	384	409	19.6	-	-	-	-
53	49	50	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 691	3 417	3 492	5.3	1 100	1 026	1 050	1.6	16 516	16 165	16 321	24.8	86	86	86	.1
815	757	773	4.4	126	125	125	.7	10 451	10 451	10 455	59.1	61	61	61	.3
2 876	2 660	2 719	5.7	974	901	925	1.9	6 065	5 714	5 866	12.2	25	25	25	.1
2 251	2 090	2 140	11.3	974	901	925	4.9	6 062	5 711	5 864	30.8	15	15	15	.1
625	570	579	2.0	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	11	11	11	.7
1 760	1 386	1 565	6.4	222	193	210	.9	7 576	7 270	7 407	30.1	53	47	49	.2
430	234	340	4.3	70	70	70	.9	4 855	4 851	4 855	61.0	16	16	16	.2
1 330	1 152	1 225	7.4	152	123	140	.8	2 721	2 419	2 552	15.4	37	31	33	.2
970	839	866	11.7	152	123	140	1.9	2 226	1 929	2 060	27.3	28	23	25	.3
359	313	339	3.7	-	-	-	-	494	489	493	5.4	8	7	7	.1

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1	Iowa	11 826	10 432	10 951	6 163	5 375	5 631	51.4	1 699	1 527	1 605	14.7
2	State	5 158	4 858	4 971	1 016	965	983	19.8	1 660	1 494	1 569	31.6
3	Local, total	6 668	5 574	5 980	5 147	4 410	4 648	77.7	39	33	36	.6
4	Counties	2 833	2 309	2 534	1 413	1 228	1 291	50.9	39	33	36	1.4
5	Municipalities	3 835	3 265	3 447	3 734	3 182	3 357	97.4	-	-	-	-
6	Kansas	14 689	13 038	13 438	7 089	6 311	6 506	48.4	2 201	1 687	1 779	13.2
7	State	6 121	5 831	5 940	1 076	1 025	1 049	17.7	1 552	1 357	1 421	23.9
8	Local, total	8 568	7 207	7 498	6 013	5 286	5 457	72.8	649	330	358	4.8
9	Counties	3 626	3 220	3 375	1 796	1 608	1 671	49.5	163	134	145	4.3
10	Municipalities	4 942	3 987	4 122	4 217	3 678	3 786	91.8	486	196	212	5.1
11	Kentucky	16 855	15 350	16 042	7 578	7 032	7 234	45.1	2 492	2 247	2 371	14.8
12	State	8 919	8 164	8 524	1 973	1 901	1 930	22.6	2 279	2 067	2 170	25.5
13	Local, total	7 936	7 186	7 518	5 605	5 131	5 304	70.6	213	180	201	2.7
14	Counties	3 572	3 223	3 421	1 454	1 358	1 402	41.0	208	175	196	5.7
15	Municipalities	4 364	3 963	4 097	4 151	3 773	3 902	95.2	5	5	5	.1
16	Louisiana	32 106	25 672	27 366	17 750	11 912	13 349	48.8	3 923	3 553	3 682	13.5
17	State	14 107	9 037	10 128	6 606	1 565	2 636	26.0	703	674	694	6.9
18	Local, total	17 999	16 635	17 238	11 144	10 347	10 713	62.1	3 220	2 879	2 988	17.3
19	Parishes	8 354	7 745	8 042	4 722	4 447	4 580	57.0	1 753	1 552	1 627	20.2
20	Municipalities	9 645	8 890	9 195	6 422	5 900	6 133	66.7	1 467	1 327	1 361	14.8
21	Maine	5 960	4 757	5 126	3 557	2 719	2 914	56.8	450	365	395	7.7
22	State	2 354	2 229	2 282	746	712	723	31.7	372	338	354	15.5
23	Local, total	3 606	2 528	2 844	2 811	2 007	2 191	77.0	78	27	41	1.4
24	Counties	1 178	799	970	420	303	345	35.6	71	27	40	4.1
25	Municipalities	2 428	1 729	1 874	2 391	1 704	1 846	98.5	6	-	1	.1
26	Maryland	30 438	29 381	29 980	13 640	13 204	13 351	44.5	4 084	3 807	4 012	13.4
27	State	14 850	14 254	14 712	2 882	2 746	2 825	19.2	2 731	2 526	2 701	18.4
28	Local, total	15 588	15 127	15 268	10 758	10 458	10 526	68.9	1 353	1 281	1 311	8.6
29	Counties	9 174	8 802	8 910	5 824	5 610	5 647	63.4	1 019	947	976	11.0
30	Municipalities	6 413	6 325	6 358	4 934	4 848	4 879	76.7	335	335	335	5.3
31	Massachusetts	36 106	33 780	34 591	19 844	17 791	18 475	53.4	4 906	4 888	4 894	14.1
32	State	16 154	16 117	16 132	3 146	3 109	3 124	19.4	4 529	4 529	4 529	28.1
33	Local, total	19 952	17 663	18 459	16 698	14 682	15 351	83.2	377	359	365	2.0
34	Counties	2 542	2 300	2 421	110	92	100	4.1	377	359	365	15.1
35	Municipalities	17 410	15 363	16 038	16 589	14 591	15 251	95.1	-	-	-	-
36	Michigan	52 270	48 827	50 057	24 441	22 310	22 873	45.7	7 879	7 290	7 608	15.2
37	State	19 256	18 695	18 933	3 852	3 479	3 618	19.1	1 857	1 857	1 857	9.8
38	Local, total	33 014	30 132	31 124	20 589	18 831	19 255	61.9	6 022	5 433	5 751	18.5
39	Counties	14 261	13 209	13 720	3 367	3 205	3 264	23.8	4 882	4 473	4 699	34.2
40	Municipalities	18 752	16 923	17 406	17 222	15 626	15 991	91.9	1 140	960	1 053	6.0
41	Minnesota	19 044	17 002	17 857	9 563	8 416	8 798	49.3	2 455	2 299	2 385	13.4
42	State	4 145	3 812	4 014	1 227	1 104	1 170	29.1	491	455	477	11.9
43	Local, total	14 899	13 190	13 843	8 336	7 312	7 628	55.1	1 964	1 844	1 908	13.8
44	Counties	8 740	7 874	8 288	2 391	2 179	2 265	27.3	1 964	1 844	1 908	23.0
45	Municipalities	6 159	5 316	5 556	5 945	5 133	5 364	96.5	-	-	-	-
46	Mississippi	11 158	10 321	10 601	5 877	5 454	5 616	53.0	1 525	1 281	1 351	12.7
47	State	4 289	4 194	4 217	1 298	1 259	1 271	30.1	162	162	162	3.8
48	Local, total	6 869	6 127	6 384	4 579	4 195	4 345	68.1	1 363	1 119	1 189	18.6
49	Counties	3 151	2 749	2 886	1 236	1 090	1 140	39.5	1 154	965	1 026	35.6
50	Municipalities	3 738	3 378	3 499	3 343	3 105	3 205	91.6	209	154	163	4.7
51	Missouri	29 410	26 586	27 284	14 954	13 695	14 037	51.4	4 361	3 709	3 813	14.0
52	State	10 522	10 030	10 184	2 205	2 103	2 145	21.1	2 451	2 366	2 385	23.4
53	Local, total	18 888	16 556	17 100	12 749	11 592	11 892	69.5	1 910	1 343	1 428	8.4
54	Counties	6 595	5 837	6 085	2 612	2 422	2 487	40.9	852	715	754	12.4
55	Municipalities	12 293	10 719	11 015	10 136	9 169	9 405	85.4	1 058	627	674	6.1
56	Montana	4 190	3 459	3 710	1 918	1 727	1 799	48.5	654	426	484	13.0
57	State	1 400	1 246	1 321	441	414	425	32.2	95	86	91	6.9
58	Local, total	2 790	2 213	2 389	1 477	1 313	1 374	57.5	559	340	393	16.5
59	Counties	1 836	1 430	1 562	701	619	652	41.7	442	294	339	21.7
60	Municipalities	955	783	829	777	694	722	87.1	117	46	55	6.6
61	Nebraska	8 007	7 131	7 428	4 016	3 580	3 696	49.8	1 090	958	1 006	13.5
62	State	3 086	2 964	3 021	812	773	787	26.1	611	559	582	19.3
63	Local, total	4 921	4 167	4 407	3 204	2 807	2 909	66.0	479	399	424	9.6
64	Counties	2 516	2 066	2 238	880	772	812	36.3	479	399	424	18.9
65	Municipalities	2 405	2 101	2 169	2 324	2 035	2 097	96.7	-	-	-	-
66	Nevada	8 416	8 072	8 206	3 478	3 320	3 379	41.2	986	921	945	11.5
67	State	2 677	2 602	2 630	505	478	486	18.5	107	103	104	4.0
68	Local, total	5 739	5 470	5 576	2 973	2 842	2 893	51.9	879	818	841	15.1
69	Counties	4 237	4 022	4 111	1 967	1 871	1 912	46.5	663	611	630	15.3
70	Municipalities	1 502	1 448	1 465	1 006	971	982	67.0	216	207	211	14.4
71	New Hampshire	5 539	4 511	4 838	3 544	2 738	2 978	61.6	705	561	613	12.7
72	State	1 997	1 795	1 872	555	495	516	27.6	624	536	568	30.3
73	Local, total	3 542	2 716	2 966	2 989	2 243	2 462	83.0	81	25	45	1.5
74	Counties	728	597	648	202	150	170	26.2	81	25	45	6.9
75	Municipalities	2 815	2 119	2 318	2 788	2 093	2 292	98.9	-	-	-	-
76	New Jersey	61 084	57 652	58 723	30 333	28 316	29 049	49.5	8 293	7 406	7 633	13.0
77	State	17 984	17 874	17 919	5 268	5 214	5 235	29.2	1 562	1 528	1 546	8.6
78	Local, total	43 100	39 778	40 804	25 065	23 102	23 814	58.4	6 731	5 878	6 087	14.9
79	Counties	16 855	16 680	16 760	2 176	2 148	2 160	12.9	4 161	4 113	4 133	24.7
80	Municipalities	26 244	23 098	24 045	22 890	20 954	21 654	90.1	2 570	1 765	1 954	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
768	643	698	6.4	108	51	60	.5	3 077	2 828	2 947	26.9	10	8	10	.1
148	146	147	3.0	66	12	20	.4	2 265	2 238	2 240	45.2	3	3	3	.1
620	497	551	9.2	42	39	40	.7	812	590	698	11.7	7	5	7	.1
535	427	476	18.8	42	39	40	1.6	805	583	691	27.3	-	-	-	.4
85	70	75	2.2	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	.2	7	5	7	.2
968	773	811	6.0	63	55	59	.4	4 350	4 194	4 266	31.7	17	17	17	.1
232	232	232	3.9	59	52	56	.9	3 199	3 162	3 179	53.5	3	3	3	.1
735	541	579	7.7	4	3	3	-	1 151	1 032	1 087	14.5	14	14	14	.2
524	454	481	14.3	4	3	3	.1	1 128	1 010	1 084	31.5	11	11	11	.3
213	88	98	2.4	-	-	-	-	23	22	23	.6	3	3	3	.1
1 234	803	1 013	6.3	183	169	175	1.1	5 340	5 071	5 220	32.5	30	29	29	.2
942	546	737	8.6	168	155	161	1.9	3 532	3 471	3 502	41.1	25	24	24	.3
292	257	276	3.7	15	14	14	.2	1 808	1 600	1 718	22.9	5	5	5	.1
238	221	237	6.9	15	14	14	.4	1 654	1 451	1 567	45.8	5	5	5	.1
54	36	39	1.0	-	-	-	-	154	149	151	3.7	-	-	-	.1
1 342	1 237	1 271	4.6	42	19	64	.2	8 994	8 896	8 946	32.7	55	53	54	.2
619	619	619	6.1	13	13	13	.1	6 134	6 134	6 134	60.6	32	32	32	.3
723	618	652	3.8	29	6	51	.3	2 857	2 762	2 812	16.3	23	21	22	.1
373	323	337	4.2	29	6	51	.6	1 477	1 416	1 447	18.0	-	-	-	.1
350	295	315	3.4	-	-	-	-	1 381	1 346	1 364	14.8	23	21	22	.2
299	251	276	5.4	-	-	-	-	1 628	1 399	1 518	29.6	25	22	23	.4
156	140	147	6.4	-	-	-	-	1 064	1 023	1 042	45.7	16	16	16	.7
143	111	129	4.5	-	-	-	-	564	376	476	16.7	9	6	7	.2
122	92	108	11.1	-	-	-	-	564	376	476	49.1	1	1	1	.1
22	19	21	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	6	.3
1 363	1 324	1 345	4.5	534	431	510	1.7	10 606	10 413	10 558	35.2	210	201	204	.7
222	219	221	1.5	534	431	510	3.5	8 290	8 147	8 268	56.2	191	185	187	1.3
1 141	1 105	1 124	7.4	-	-	-	-	2 316	2 266	2 290	15.0	19	16	17	.1
747	713	729	8.2	-	-	-	-	1 580	1 530	1 555	17.5	5	2	3	.2
395	393	395	6.2	-	-	-	-	735	735	735	11.6	14	14	14	.2
1 811	1 768	1 782	5.2	204	204	204	.6	9 220	9 009	9 116	26.4	120	120	120	.3
1 494	1 494	1 494	9.3	204	204	204	1.3	6 661	6 661	6 661	41.3	120	120	120	.7
317	274	288	1.6	-	-	-	-	2 559	2 348	2 455	13.3	-	-	-	.3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 055	1 850	1 956	80.8	-	-	-	.3
317	274	288	1.8	-	-	-	-	504	498	499	3.1	-	-	-	.3
2 195	2 071	2 131	4.3	102	94	97	.2	17 616	17 031	17 316	34.6	37	31	32	.1
462	426	445	2.4	62	62	62	.3	13 023	12 871	12 951	68.4	-	-	-	.3
1 733	1 645	1 686	5.4	40	32	35	.1	4 593	4 160	4 365	14.0	37	31	32	.1
1 448	1 377	1 410	10.3	39	31	34	.2	4 497	4 097	4 287	31.2	28	26	26	.2
285	268	277	1.6	1	1	1	-	96	63	78	.4	9	5	6	.4
1 616	1 408	1 521	8.5	403	372	386	2.2	4 992	4 493	4 752	26.6	16	15	15	.1
379	346	366	9.1	43	37	41	1.0	1 997	1 862	1 952	48.6	8	8	8	.2
1 237	1 062	1 155	8.3	360	335	345	2.5	2 995	2 631	2 800	20.2	8	7	7	.1
1 025	879	963	11.6	360	335	345	4.2	2 995	2 631	2 800	33.8	7	7	7	.1
212	183	192	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	.4
437	371	380	3.6	31	23	24	.2	3 284	3 190	3 227	30.4	4	3	3	.4
231	229	230	5.5	-	-	-	-	2 578	2 544	2 554	60.6	-	-	-	.4
206	142	150	2.3	31	23	24	.4	706	646	673	10.5	4	3	3	.4
114	100	104	3.6	22	17	18	.6	623	575	597	20.7	1	1	1	.4
92	42	47	1.3	10	6	6	.2	82	70	76	2.2	3	2	2	.1
1 445	1 211	1 249	4.6	229	228	228	.8	8 385	7 717	7 929	29.1	35	27	28	.1
193	187	191	1.9	228	228	228	2.2	5 422	5 123	5 212	51.2	23	23	23	.2
1 252	1 024	1 058	6.2	1	-	-	-	2 963	2 594	2 717	15.9	12	4	5	.3
831	770	791	13.0	1	-	-	-	2 295	1 928	2 050	33.7	4	2	3	.4
421	254	267	2.4	-	-	-	-	669	667	667	6.1	8	2	2	.5
370	228	280	7.5	16	14	14	.4	1 186	1 028	1 092	29.4	48	37	41	.1
92	30	52	3.9	-	-	-	-	729	679	712	53.9	43	37	41	3.1
278	198	228	9.5	16	14	14	.6	457	349	380	15.9	5	-	-	.5
223	161	184	11.8	13	12	12	.8	452	344	375	24.0	5	-	-	.5
55	37	45	5.4	2	1	1	.1	6	6	6	.7	-	-	-	.6
482	384	423	5.7	47	39	43	.6	2 348	2 148	2 237	30.1	24	22	23	.3
71	71	71	2.4	-	-	-	-	1 577	1 548	1 567	51.9	15	13	14	.5
411	313	352	8.0	47	39	43	1.0	771	600	670	15.2	9	9	9	.2
330	247	280	12.5	47	39	43	1.9	771	600	670	29.9	9	9	9	.4
81	66	72	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
600	586	592	7.2	107	107	107	1.3	3 243	3 137	3 182	38.8	1	1	1	.6
143	142	142	5.4	20	20	20	.8	1 902	1 859	1 878	71.4	-	-	-	.6
457	444	450	8.1	87	87	87	1.6	1 341	1 278	1 304	23.4	1	1	1	.6
367	358	362	8.8	87	87	87	2.1	1 153	1 095	1 120	27.2	-	-	-	.6
90	86	87	5.9	-	-	-	-	188	183	184	12.6	1	1	1	.1
214	203	208	4.3	-	-	-	-	1 074	1 007	1 037	21.4	2	2	2	.7
110	107	108	5.8	-	-	-	-	708	657	680	36.3	-	-	-	.7
104	96	100	3.4	-	-	-	-	366	350	357	12.0	2	2	2	.1
78	71	74	11.4	-	-	-	-	366	350	357	55.1	2	2	2	.3
27	26	26	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
4 750	4 377	4 441	7.6	1 099	1 040	1 043	1.8	16 582	16 490	16 532	28.2	27	24	25	.7
1 307	1 307	1 307	7.3	717	717	717	4.0	9 096	9 118	9 102	50.8	12	12	12	.1
3 443	3 070	3 134	7.7	382	323	326	.8	7 464	7 394	7 430	18.2	15	12	13	.7
2 752	2 722	2 733	16.3	294	294	294	1.8	7 461	7 391	7 428	44.3	12	12	12	.1
693	349	401	1.7	88	29	33	.1	2	2	2	-	3	-	1	.8

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 New Mexico	9 854	9 289	9 489	4 669	4 413	4 520	47.6	1 080	923	952	10.0
2 State	4 818	4 630	4 716	900	820	853	18.1	848	809	830	17.6
3 Local, total	5 036	4 659	4 773	3 769	3 593	3 667	76.8	232	114	122	2.6
4 Counties	1 540	1 418	1 466	965	927	946	64.5	17	13	13	.9
5 Municipalities	3 496	3 241	3 306	2 803	2 666	2 721	82.3	214	101	109	3.3
6 New York	165 439	157 860	160 371	79 501	76 550	77 571	48.4	16 777	14 678	15 064	9.4
7 State	56 802	55 770	56 295	6 481	6 432	6 449	11.5	13 117	13 115	13 117	23.3
8 Local, total	108 637	102 090	104 076	73 020	70 118	71 122	68.3	3 660	1 563	1 947	1.9
9 Counties	24 441	22 946	23 646	12 036	11 589	11 772	49.8	626	530	572	2.4
10 Municipalities	84 196	79 144	80 431	60 985	58 529	59 350	73.8	3 034	1 033	1 375	1.7
11 North Carolina	33 647	32 420	32 880	16 913	15 904	16 259	49.4	3 527	3 494	3 512	10.7
12 State	18 400	18 277	18 318	3 854	3 731	3 772	20.6	3 190	3 190	3 190	17.4
13 Local, total	15 247	14 143	14 562	13 059	12 173	12 487	85.8	337	304	322	2.2
14 Counties	6 487	6 016	6 222	4 371	4 108	4 212	67.7	337	304	322	5.2
15 Municipalities	8 758	8 126	8 340	8 687	8 064	8 275	99.2	-	-	-	-
16 North Dakota	2 847	2 317	2 441	1 406	1 246	1 280	52.4	624	411	440	18.0
17 State	858	769	796	237	206	213	26.8	208	170	177	22.2
18 Local, total	1 989	1 548	1 645	1 169	1 040	1 067	64.9	416	241	263	16.0
19 Counties	1 061	813	889	385	335	343	38.6	298	217	239	26.9
20 Municipalities	928	735	756	784	705	724	95.8	117	23	24	3.2
21 Ohio	55 245	49 287	51 430	26 098	22 781	23 780	46.2	9 344	7 834	8 547	16.6
22 State	15 120	14 038	14 555	3 611	3 307	3 408	23.4	912	386	689	4.7
23 Local, total	40 125	35 249	36 875	22 487	19 474	20 372	55.2	8 432	7 448	7 858	21.3
24 Counties	17 620	16 374	16 876	4 200	3 908	3 996	23.7	5 727	5 181	5 420	32.1
25 Municipalities	22 505	18 875	20 000	18 286	15 566	16 375	81.9	2 705	2 267	2 439	12.2
26 Oklahoma	16 557	15 516	15 810	7 895	7 438	7 593	48.0	1 793	1 533	1 572	9.9
27 State	7 978	7 770	7 869	1 814	1 697	1 748	22.2	515	507	513	6.5
28 Local, total	8 579	7 746	7 941	6 081	5 741	5 845	73.6	1 278	1 026	1 059	13.3
29 Counties	2 604	2 387	2 479	917	860	880	35.5	808	775	793	32.0
30 Municipalities	5 975	5 359	5 462	5 164	4 881	4 965	90.9	470	251	266	4.9
31 Oregon	15 339	13 844	14 306	6 548	6 126	6 221	43.5	2 280	1 774	1 892	13.2
32 State	5 921	5 428	5 577	1 179	1 122	1 131	20.3	1 545	1 263	1 348	24.2
33 Local, total	9 418	8 416	8 729	5 369	5 004	5 090	58.3	735	511	544	6.2
34 Counties	5 594	4 979	5 226	1 935	1 814	1 844	35.3	480	390	412	7.9
35 Municipalities	3 824	3 437	3 504	3 435	3 190	3 247	92.7	255	121	132	3.8
36 Pennsylvania	59 952	53 687	55 844	29 275	24 882	26 199	46.9	11 267	10 403	10 801	19.3
37 State	14 817	14 638	14 715	5 698	5 682	5 689	38.7	1 502	1 494	1 499	10.2
38 Local, total	45 135	39 049	41 129	23 577	19 200	20 510	49.9	9 765	8 909	9 302	22.6
39 Counties	16 671	14 700	15 578	1 646	1 333	1 449	9.3	6 903	6 048	6 440	41.3
40 Municipalities	28 465	24 350	25 549	21 931	17 867	19 061	74.6	2 862	2 861	2 862	11.2
41 Rhode Island	5 350	5 080	5 168	2 989	2 775	2 838	54.9	742	716	722	14.0
42 State	2 693	2 613	2 664	470	414	451	16.9	680	672	676	25.4
43 Local, total	2 657	2 467	2 504	2 519	2 361	2 387	95.3	62	44	46	1.8
44 Municipalities	2 657	2 467	2 504	2 519	2 361	2 387	95.3	62	44	46	1.8
45 South Carolina	19 897	18 867	19 241	9 066	8 451	8 641	44.9	2 102	1 839	1 945	10.1
46 State	10 047	9 838	9 913	2 350	2 199	2 238	22.6	384	384	384	3.9
47 Local, total	9 850	9 029	9 328	6 716	6 252	6 403	68.6	1 718	1 455	1 561	16.7
48 Counties	5 873	5 291	5 521	3 042	2 732	2 834	51.3	1 515	1 318	1 411	25.6
49 Municipalities	3 976	3 738	3 805	3 675	3 520	3 568	93.8	204	138	149	3.9
50 South Dakota	3 455	3 015	3 139	1 760	1 502	1 569	50.0	374	370	372	11.9
51 State	1 700	1 659	1 677	471	444	455	27.1	371	368	370	22.1
52 Local, total	1 755	1 356	1 462	1 289	1 058	1 114	76.2	3	2	2	.1
53 Counties	911	663	735	483	385	409	55.6	3	2	2	.3
54 Municipalities	844	693	726	806	673	705	97.1	-	-	-	-
55 Tennessee	25 920	24 613	25 102	12 504	11 912	12 205	48.6	3 604	3 179	3 275	13.0
56 State	8 817	8 734	8 769	1 554	1 474	1 507	17.2	480	479	480	5.5
57 Local, total	17 103	15 879	16 333	10 950	10 438	10 698	65.5	3 124	2 700	2 795	17.1
58 Counties	7 647	7 099	7 321	2 927	2 814	2 866	39.1	2 438	2 209	2 297	31.4
59 Municipalities	9 457	8 780	9 011	8 023	7 624	7 832	86.9	685	491	498	5.5
60 Texas	95 231	91 808	93 068	44 666	43 287	43 745	47.0	12 434	11 344	11 684	12.6
61 State	27 863	27 553	27 652	6 431	6 251	6 312	22.8	901	885	889	3.2
62 Local, total	67 368	64 255	65 416	38 235	37 036	37 433	57.2	11 533	10 459	10 795	16.5
63 Counties	33 407	31 631	32 409	7 589	7 275	7 383	22.8	9 200	8 556	8 815	27.2
64 Municipalities	33 962	32 624	33 008	30 636	29 762	30 050	91.0	2 332	1 903	1 980	6.0
65 Utah	7 896	6 868	7 283	4 112	3 646	3 793	52.1	1 071	839	909	12.5
66 State	3 547	3 115	3 331	1 066	945	979	29.4	538	495	514	15.4
67 Local, total	4 349	3 753	3 952	3 026	2 701	2 814	71.2	533	344	395	10.0
68 Counties	2 006	1 825	1 905	857	911	928	48.7	362	288	321	16.9
69 Municipalities	2 342	1 928	2 047	2 068	1 789	1 886	92.1	171	56	74	3.6
70 Vermont	2 774	2 275	2 514	1 487	1 162	1 254	49.9	322	255	282	11.2
71 State	1 765	1 519	1 684	554	459	480	28.5	257	212	236	14.0
72 Local, total	1 009	756	830	933	703	774	93.3	65	43	46	5.5
73 Counties	93	66	71	28	23	25	35.2	65	43	46	64.8
74 Municipalities	915	689	759	904	680	749	98.7	-	-	-	-
75 Virginia	35 530	33 365	34 336	16 028	15 113	15 500	45.1	3 760	3 303	3 507	10.2
76 State	19 105	14 886	15 432	3 848	3 429	3 597	23.3	2 145	1 819	1 967	12.7
77 Local, total	19 425	18 477	18 904	12 180	11 684	11 903	63.0	1 615	1 484	1 540	8.1
78 Counties	8 719	8 287	8 461	5 071	4 898	4 972	58.8	959	865	908	10.7
79 Municipalities	10 707	10 210	10 443	7 108	6 785	6 931	66.4	657	620	632	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
552	538	545	5.7	122	118	120	1.3	3 422	3 287	3 342	35.2	10	10	10	.1
471	458	465	9.9	121	118	119	2.5	2 471	2 418	2 442	51.8	7	7	7	.2
81	80	80	1.7	1	-	1	-	951	869	900	18.9	3	3	3	.1
8	8	8	.5	-	-	-	-	550	470	499	34.0	-	-	-	-
73	72	72	2.2	1	-	1	-	401	399	400	12.1	3	3	3	.4
10 876	10 025	10 251	6.4	767	604	695	.4	56 626	55 165	55 935	34.9	893	838	855	.5
2 354	2 283	2 311	4.1	392	361	384	.7	33 728	32 890	33 334	59.2	730	689	700	1.2
8 522	7 742	7 940	7.6	375	243	311	.3	22 898	22 275	22 601	21.7	163	149	155	.1
2 479	2 241	2 343	9.9	375	243	311	1.3	8 808	8 238	8 536	36.1	120	106	112	.5
6 043	5 501	5 598	7.0	-	-	-	-	14 090	14 037	14 065	17.5	43	43	43	.1
949	934	940	2.9	147	147	147	.4	11 667	11 497	11 578	35.2	444	444	444	1.4
811	811	811	4.4	147	147	147	.8	9 956	9 956	9 956	54.4	442	442	442	2.4
138	123	129	.9	-	-	-	-	1 711	1 541	1 622	11.1	2	2	2	.13
67	61	64	1.0	-	-	-	-	1 711	1 541	1 622	26.1	2	2	2	.14
71	62	65	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.15
259	189	210	8.6	1	-	-	-	559	472	511	20.9	-	-	-	.16
92	89	90	11.3	-	-	-	-	321	304	316	39.7	-	-	-	.17
167	100	120	7.3	1	-	-	-	238	168	195	11.9	-	-	-	.18
140	93	112	12.6	1	-	-	-	238	168	195	21.9	-	-	-	.19
28	7	8	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.20
3 600	3 024	3 213	6.2	406	373	385	.7	15 739	15 218	15 447	30.0	58	57	58	.1
900	858	877	6.0	129	125	125	.9	9 545	9 339	9 433	64.8	23	23	23	.2
2 700	2 166	2 336	6.3	277	248	260	.7	6 194	5 879	6 014	16.3	35	34	35	.1
1 624	1 521	1 566	9.3	277	248	260	1.5	5 757	5 481	5 600	33.2	34	34	34	.2
1 075	644	770	3.9	-	-	-	-	437	398	415	2.1	1	-	1	.25
1 236	1 067	1 102	7.0	88	63	73	.5	5 546	5 415	5 470	34.6	-	-	-	.26
982	927	958	12.2	32	18	23	.3	4 635	4 621	4 627	58.8	-	-	-	.27
254	140	144	1.8	56	45	50	.6	911	794	843	10.6	-	-	-	.28
3	3	3	.1	54	43	48	1.9	822	706	755	30.5	-	-	-	.29
251	137	141	2.6	2	2	2	-	88	87	88	1.6	-	-	-	.30
1 390	1 255	1 307	9.1	24	24	24	.2	4 938	4 520	4 712	32.9	158	144	150	1.0
630	565	584	10.5	21	21	21	.4	2 525	2 441	2 476	44.4	21	16	17	.3
760	690	723	8.3	3	3	3	-	2 413	2 079	2 236	25.6	137	128	133	1.5
642	580	612	11.7	3	-	-	-	2 402	2 068	2 226	42.6	136	127	132	2.5
118	110	111	3.2	3	3	3	.1	10	10	10	.3	1	1	1	.35
2 834	2 559	2 646	4.7	608	530	572	1.0	15 826	15 173	15 484	27.7	144	141	142	.3
527	527	527	3.6	-	-	-	-	6 975	6 821	6 886	46.8	115	114	114	.8
2 307	2 032	2 119	5.2	608	530	572	1.4	8 851	8 352	8 598	20.9	29	27	28	.1
1 385	1 154	1 239	8.0	608	530	572	3.7	6 106	5 614	5 857	37.6	22	20	21	.1
920	877	879	3.4	-	-	-	-	2 744	2 738	2 741	10.7	6	6	6	.40
355	330	347	6.7	63	60	62	1.2	1 191	1 189	1 190	23.0	9	9	9	.2
281	270	277	10.4	63	60	62	2.3	1 191	1 189	1 190	44.7	8	8	8	.3
74	60	70	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	.43
74	60	70	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	.44
533	478	498	2.6	67	62	64	.3	8 013	7 922	7 977	41.5	116	116	116	.6
149	149	149	1.5	18	18	18	.2	7 037	6 979	7 015	70.8	109	109	109	1.1
384	329	349	3.7	49	44	46	.5	976	943	962	10.3	7	7	7	.1
332	292	308	5.6	49	44	46	.8	929	899	916	16.6	6	6	6	.1
52	37	41	1.1	-	-	-	-	46	43	46	1.2	1	1	1	.49
259	190	203	6.5	15	11	13	.4	1 048	942	982	31.3	-	-	-	.50
56	56	56	3.3	-	-	-	-	802	791	796	47.5	-	-	-	.51
203	134	147	10.1	15	11	13	.9	246	151	186	12.7	-	-	-	.52
174	123	135	18.4	15	11	13	1.8	235	142	176	23.9	-	-	-	.53
28	11	12	1.7	-	-	-	-	11	9	9	1.2	-	-	-	.54
1 071	882	941	3.7	137	122	125	.5	8 599	8 513	8 550	34.1	6	6	6	.55
699	699	699	8.0	29	29	29	.3	6 055	6 053	6 054	69.0	-	-	-	.56
372	183	242	1.5	108	93	96	.6	2 544	2 460	2 496	15.3	6	6	6	.57
186	80	123	1.7	74	59	62	.8	2 016	1 932	1 967	26.9	6	6	6	.1
186	103	119	1.3	34	34	34	.4	528	528	528	5.9	-	-	-	.59
5 766	5 479	5 590	6.0	56	54	55	.1	31 781	31 121	31 469	33.8	530	523	525	.6
1 680	1 579	1 609	5.8	-	-	-	-	18 806	18 793	18 797	68.0	45	45	45	.2
4 086	3 900	3 981	6.1	56	54	55	.1	12 975	12 328	12 672	19.4	485	478	480	.7
3 338	3 186	3 248	10.0	56	54	55	.2	12 753	12 106	12 451	38.4	462	455	457	1.4
748	714	733	2.2	-	-	-	-	221	221	221	.7	24	24	24	.1
498	416	450	6.2	4	3	3	-	2 196	1 953	2 116	29.1	14	11	12	.2
149	116	128	3.8	-	-	-	-	1 760	1 548	1 698	51.0	14	11	12	.4
349	300	322	8.1	4	3	3	.1	436	405	418	10.6	-	-	-	.67
247	218	235	12.3	4	3	3	.2	436	405	418	21.9	-	-	-	.68
102	82	87	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.69
154	132	142	5.6	61	59	60	2.4	732	653	760	30.2	17	13	16	.6
147	125	135	8.0	61	59	60	3.6	732	653	760	45.1	14	11	13	.8
7	7	7	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	.4
7	7	7	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	.4
1 202	1 105	1 150	3.3	104	104	104	.3	14 286	13 607	13 932	40.6	151	132	143	.4
284	252	266	1.7	92	92	92	.6	9 655	9 227	9 433	61.1	81	69	77	.5
918	853	884	4.7	12	12	12	.1	4 631	4 380	4 499	23.8	70	63	66	.3
467	426	442	5.2	12	12	12	.1	2 163	2 025	2 083	24.6	47	42	44	.5
451	427	442	4.2	-	-	-	-	2 468	2 355	2 416	23.1	23	22	22	.2

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Washington -----	24 092	21 597	22 610	11 071	10 089	10 398	46.0	3 290	2 599	2 900	12.8
2 State -----	8 278	7 699	8 013	2 145	2 020	2 048	25.6	484	317	466	5.8
3 Local, total -----	15 814	13 898	14 597	8 926	8 069	8 350	57.2	2 806	2 282	2 434	16.7
4 Counties -----	8 897	8 048	8 418	3 013	2 886	2 921	34.7	2 199	1 938	2 038	24.2
5 Municipalities -----	6 917	5 850	6 178	5 913	5 183	5 429	87.9	607	344	395	6.4
6 West Virginia -----	6 932	6 407	6 606	3 510	3 241	3 352	50.7	1 273	1 146	1 179	17.8
7 State -----	2 940	2 895	2 922	1 091	1 081	1 086	37.2	702	683	699	23.9
8 Local, total -----	3 992	3 512	3 684	2 419	2 160	2 266	61.5	571	463	480	13.0
9 Counties -----	2 140	2 009	2 075	724	709	717	34.6	459	432	444	21.4
10 Municipalities -----	1 852	1 503	1 609	1 695	1 451	1 549	96.3	111	30	36	2.2
11 Wisconsin -----	25 586	22 211	23 239	14 464	12 265	12 905	55.5	3 012	2 379	2 531	10.9
12 State -----	6 861	6 549	6 681	1 305	1 171	1 223	18.3	607	581	595	8.9
13 Local, total -----	18 725	15 662	16 558	13 159	11 094	11 682	70.6	2 405	1 798	1 936	11.7
14 Counties -----	8 194	7 361	7 732	3 294	3 040	3 140	40.6	1 949	1 698	1 815	23.5
15 Municipalities -----	10 530	8 301	8 827	9 866	8 054	8 542	96.8	455	99	121	1.4
16 Wyoming -----	3 184	2 917	3 008	1 661	1 555	1 598	53.1	483	376	401	13.3
17 State -----	1 154	1 110	1 139	268	259	265	23.3	216	203	210	18.4
18 Local, total -----	2 030	1 807	1 869	1 393	1 296	1 333	71.3	267	173	191	10.2
19 Counties -----	1 076	987	1 020	555	520	533	52.3	178	142	155	15.2
20 Municipalities -----	954	820	849	839	777	800	94.2	88	30	36	4.2

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 852	1 656	1 737	7.7	108	87	103	.5	7 758	7 160	7 466	33.0	9	4	6	-
576	505	536	6.7	-	-	-	-	5 073	4 857	4 963	61.9	-	-	-	-
1 276	1 151	1 201	8.2	108	87	103	.7	2 685	2 303	2 503	17.1	9	4	6	-
987	915	945	11.2	107	86	102	1.2	2 584	2 219	2 408	28.6	6	3	4	-
289	236	256	4.1	1	1	1	-	101	84	95	1.5	3	1	2	-
427	372	387	5.9	9	9	9	.1	1 710	1 639	1 679	25.4	1	-	-	-
101	92	95	3.3	9	9	9	.3	1 036	1 030	1 033	35.4	1	-	-	-
326	280	292	7.9	-	-	-	-	674	609	646	17.5	-	-	-	-
263	259	268	12.9	-	-	-	-	674	609	646	31.1	-	-	-	-
44	21	24	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 495	1 240	1 347	5.8	379	336	360	1.5	6 172	5 930	6 034	26.0	62	61	62	.3
254	213	248	3.7	374	332	356	5.3	4 233	4 194	4 201	62.9	58	58	58	.9
1 211	1 027	1 099	6.6	5	4	4	-	1 939	1 736	1 833	11.1	4	3	4	-
1 011	886	943	12.2	5	4	4	.1	1 934	1 731	1 828	23.6	2	2	2	-
200	141	157	1.8	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	.1	2	1	2	-
169	146	148	4.9	33	15	29	1.0	778	764	772	25.7	60	60	60	2.0
46	44	44	3.9	33	15	29	2.5	531	529	531	46.6	60	60	60	5.3
123	102	104	5.6	-	-	-	-	247	235	241	12.9	-	-	-	-
96	90	91	8.9	-	-	-	-	247	235	241	23.6	-	-	-	-
26	12	13	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1988

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	3 346 579	1 685 640	50.4	405 073	12.1	216 544	6.5	35 553	1.1	991 342	29.6	12 428	.4
States	1 193 279	263 892	22.1	193 007	16.2	72 588	6.1	16 629	1.4	638 073	53.5	9 090	.8
Local, total	2 153 300	1 421 748	66.0	212 066	9.8	143 956	6.7	18 924	.9	353 269	16.4	3 337	.2
Counties	860 181	313 628	36.5	169 032	19.7	92 851	10.8	18 185	2.1	263 928	30.7	2 557	.3
Municipalities	1 293 119	1 108 119	85.7	43 034	3.3	51 105	4.0	739	.1	89 341	6.9	781	.1
Alabama	36 168	18 652	51.6	5 450	15.1	2 060	5.7	15	-	9 865	27.3	126	.3
State.....	16 722	3 911	23.4	3 929	23.5	1 482	8.9	12	.1	7 263	43.4	126	.8
Local, total.....	19 446	14 742	75.8	1 521	7.8	578	3.0	3	-	2 602	13.4	-	-
Counties.....	6 700	3 293	49.1	909	13.6	358	5.3	-	-	2 139	31.9	-	-
Municipalities.....	12 746	11 448	89.8	612	4.8	220	1.7	3	-	463	3.6	-	-
Alaska	15 383	6 832	44.4	1 822	11.8	1 687	11.0	381	2.5	4 661	30.3	-	-
State.....	11 260	3 086	27.4	1 822	16.2	1 378	12.2	381	3.4	4 593	40.8	-	-
Local, total.....	4 122	3 745	90.9	-	-	309	7.5	-	-	68	1.6	-	-
Boroughs.....	403	293	72.7	-	-	110	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	3 719	3 453	92.8	-	-	199	5.4	-	-	68	1.8	-	-
Arizona	58 534	26 962	46.1	6 345	10.8	4 509	7.7	1 059	1.8	19 618	33.5	42	.1
State.....	19 218	5 269	27.4	1 002	5.2	1 322	6.9	3	-	11 594	60.3	27	.1
Local, total.....	39 316	21 693	55.2	5 343	13.6	3 186	8.1	1 056	2.7	8 024	20.4	14	-
Counties.....	19 560	4 351	22.2	4 073	20.8	2 086	10.7	1 056	5.4	7 979	40.8	14	.1
Municipalities.....	19 756	17 342	87.8	1 270	6.4	1 100	5.6	-	-	45	.2	-	-
Arkansas	14 242	7 550	53.0	1 974	13.9	807	5.7	106	.7	3 717	26.1	87	.6
State.....	5 454	1 620	29.7	781	14.3	321	5.9	-	-	2 644	48.5	87	1.6
Local, total.....	8 788	5 931	67.5	1 192	13.6	486	5.5	106	1.2	1 073	12.2	1	-
Counties.....	3 468	1 314	37.9	843	24.3	311	9.0	85	2.5	914	26.4	1	-
Municipalities.....	5 321	4 617	86.8	349	6.6	176	3.3	21	.4	159	3.0	-	-
California	502 817	237 922	47.3	54 987	10.9	40 691	8.1	10 219	2.0	157 100	31.2	1 897	.4
State.....	136 948	33 990	24.8	8 704	6.4	3 720	2.7	299	.2	89 655	64.7	1 581	1.2
Local, total.....	365 869	203 942	55.7	46 283	12.7	36 972	10.1	9 921	2.7	68 446	18.7	306	.1
Counties.....	204 786	56 852	27.8	44 164	21.6	28 437	13.9	9 506	4.6	65 619	32.0	207	.1
Municipalities.....	161 083	147 090	91.3	2 119	1.3	8 535	5.3	414	.3	2 827	1.8	99	.1
Colorado	43 657	22 876	52.4	4 969	11.4	3 279	7.5	741	1.7	11 708	26.8	85	.2
State.....	15 346	2 781	18.1	3 773	24.6	701	4.6	740	4.8	7 318	47.7	34	.2
Local, total.....	28 311	20 095	71.0	1 196	4.2	2 578	9.1	1	-	4 389	15.5	52	.2
Counties.....	8 929	4 212	47.2	1 79	.9	1 478	16.6	1	-	3 136	35.1	23	.3
Municipalities.....	19 381	15 883	82.0	1 117	5.8	1 100	5.7	-	-	1 253	6.5	29	.1
Connecticut	46 369	26 761	57.7	4 642	10.0	3 129	6.7	690	1.5	10 928	23.6	219	.5
State.....	24 944	5 902	23.7	4 642	18.6	2 563	10.3	690	2.8	10 928	43.8	219	.9
Local, total.....	21 425	20 859	97.4	-	-	566	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	21 425	20 859	97.4	-	-	566	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	10 261	4 438	43.3	1 821	17.7	464	4.5	174	1.7	3 300	32.2	64	.6
State.....	7 744	2 180	28.2	1 653	21.3	378	4.9	174	2.2	3 300	42.6	60	.8
Local, total.....	2 517	2 258	89.7	168	6.7	86	3.4	-	-	-	-	4	.2
Counties.....	976	855	87.6	95	9.7	27	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 540	1 403	91.1	73	4.7	59	3.8	-	-	-	-	4	.3
District of Columbia	29 565	15 039	50.9	3 040	10.3	947	3.2	74	.3	10 379	35.1	86	.3
Local, total.....	29 565	15 039	50.9	3 040	10.3	947	3.2	74	.3	10 379	35.1	86	.3
Municipality.....	29 565	15 039	50.9	3 040	10.3	947	3.2	74	.3	10 379	35.1	86	.3
Florida	194 859	96 416	49.5	19 699	10.1	11 446	5.9	4 095	2.1	61 032	31.3	2 171	1.1
State.....	71 386	8 692	12.2	7 043	9.9	8 884	12.4	4 053	5.7	41 057	57.5	1 656	2.3
Local, total.....	123 473	87 724	71.0	12 656	10.3	2 562	2.1	42	-	19 975	16.2	514	.4
Counties.....	72 391	39 502	54.6	12 086	16.7	1 520	2.1	42	.1	18 730	25.9	511	.7
Municipalities.....	51 082	48 221	94.4	570	1.1	1 042	2.0	-	-	1 245	2.4	3	-
Georgia	67 481	31 352	46.5	9 380	13.9	2 954	4.4	255	.4	23 406	34.7	134	.2
State.....	25 811	5 773	22.4	1 527	5.9	1 167	4.5	-	-	17 291	67.0	52	.2
Local, total.....	41 671	25 579	61.4	7 853	18.8	1 787	4.3	255	.6	6 114	14.7	82	.2
Counties.....	25 149	11 137	44.3	7 143	28.4	1 426	5.7	192	.8	5 170	20.6	82	.3
Municipalities.....	16 522	14 442	87.4	711	4.3	361	2.2	63	.4	945	5.7	-	-
Hawaii	16 945	7 630	45.0	2 918	17.2	2 081	12.3	276	1.6	3 850	22.7	189	1.1
State.....	8 379	372	4.4	2 918	34.8	895	10.7	276	3.3	3 850	45.9	67	.8
Local, total.....	8 566	7 258	84.7	-	-	1 186	13.8	-	-	-	-	122	1.4
Counties.....	2 207	1 834	83.1	-	-	372	16.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	6 359	5 424	85.3	-	-	813	12.8	-	-	-	-	122	1.9
Idaho	8 434	4 286	50.8	1 521	18.0	713	8.5	61	.7	1 837	21.8	16	.2
State.....	3 036	852	28.1	705	23.2	233	7.7	-	-	1 230	40.5	16	.5
Local, total.....	5 398	3 434	63.6	816	15.1	480	8.9	61	1.1	607	11.2	-	-
Counties.....	3 301	1 471	44.6	773	23.4	390	11.8	61	1.8	607	18.4	-	-
Municipalities.....	2 096	1 964	93.7	43	2.1	90	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	157 783	96 090	60.9	17 400	11.0	8 030	5.1	2 146	1.4	33 912	21.5	204	.1
State.....	46 144	12 519	27.1	8 254	17.9	1 830	4.0	291	.6	23 092	50.0	156	.3
Local, total.....	111 639	83 571	74.9	9 145	8.2	6 200	5.6	1 855	1.7	10 820	9.7	48	-
Counties.....	34 778	8 265	23.8	9 096	26.2	4 694	13.5	1 855	5.3	10 816	31.1	32	.1
Municipalities.....	76 861	75 286	98.0	49	.1	1 506	2.0	-	-	4	.4	16	-
Indiana	43 880	22 800	52.0	5 441	12.4	2 844	6.5	353	.8	12 357	28.2	86	.2
State.....	16 925	5 365	31.7	1 570	9.3	1 073	6.3	142	.8	8 738	51.6	37	.2
Local, total.....	26 954	17 435	64.7	3 870	14.4	1 770	6.6	211	.8	3 619	13.4	49	.2
Counties.....	10 525	3 504	33.3	2 876	27.3	1 139	10.8	211	2.0	2 759	26.2	37	.4
Municipalities.....	16 429	13 931	84.8	994	6.1	631	3.8	-	-	860	5.2	12	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	23 226	11 841	51.0	3 219	13.9	1 683	7.2	178	.8	6 292	27.1	14	.1
State	11 712	2 727	23.3	3 157	27.0	508	4.3	90	.8	5 224	44.6	6	.1
Local, total	11 514	9 114	79.2	61	.5	1 175	10.2	88	.8	1 068	9.3	8	.1
Counties	4 429	2 256	50.9	61	1.4	973	22.0	88	2.0	1 050	23.7	-	-
Municipalities	7 086	6 858	96.8	-	-	202	2.9	-	-	18	.3	8	.1
Kansas	25 020	12 457	49.8	3 582	14.3	1 592	6.4	124	.5	7 231	28.9	34	.1
State	11 039	3 993	18.1	2 927	26.5	433	3.9	120	1.1	5 561	50.4	6	.1
Local, total	13 981	10 464	74.8	655	4.7	1 159	8.3	4	-	1 671	12.0	28	.2
Counties	5 776	2 979	51.6	277	4.8	865	15.0	4	.1	1 634	28.3	18	.3
Municipalities	8 205	7 486	91.2	377	4.6	294	3.6	-	-	37	.5	10	.1
Kentucky	27 341	13 295	48.6	3 700	13.5	2 016	7.4	357	1.3	7 904	28.9	70	.3
State	14 986	3 863	25.8	3 427	22.9	1 614	10.8	335	2.2	5 687	37.9	61	.4
Local, total	12 355	9 432	76.3	272	2.2	402	3.3	23	.2	2 217	17.9	9	.1
Counties	5 052	2 448	48.5	263	5.2	323	6.4	23	.5	1 985	39.3	9	.2
Municipalities	7 303	6 984	95.6	9	.1	79	1.1	-	-	232	3.2	-	-
Louisiana	43 478	20 782	47.8	6 816	15.7	2 275	5.2	73	.2	13 437	30.9	94	.2
State	16 810	3 898	23.2	2 158	12.8	1 189	7.1	17	.1	9 500	56.5	47	.3
Local, total	26 668	16 883	63.3	4 658	17.5	1 087	4.1	56	.2	3 936	14.8	48	.2
Parishes	11 761	6 651	56.6	2 565	21.8	490	4.2	56	.5	2 000	17.0	-	-
Municipalities	14 907	10 233	68.6	2 094	14.0	597	4.0	-	-	1 936	13.0	48	.3
Maine	10 184	5 841	57.4	912	9.0	589	5.8	-	-	2 797	27.5	45	.4
State	5 146	1 727	33.6	859	16.7	392	7.6	-	-	2 136	41.5	31	.6
Local, total	5 038	4 114	81.7	53	1.1	197	3.9	-	-	661	13.1	14	.3
Counties	1 412	554	39.2	51	3.6	143	10.1	-	-	661	46.8	3	.2
Municipalities	3 625	3 560	98.2	1	-	53	1.5	-	-	-	-	11	.3
Maryland	71 911	35 673	49.6	8 258	11.5	3 524	4.9	1 293	1.8	22 642	31.5	521	.7
State	32 732	7 441	22.7	5 545	16.9	636	1.9	1 293	4.0	17 346	53.0	472	1.4
Local, total	39 179	28 232	72.1	2 713	6.9	2 888	7.4	-	-	5 297	13.5	49	.1
Counties	23 699	16 362	69.0	2 041	8.6	1 807	7.6	-	-	3 474	14.7	15	.1
Municipalities	15 479	11 870	76.7	672	4.3	1 081	7.0	-	-	1 822	11.8	34	.2
Massachusetts	94 028	52 849	56.2	12 671	13.5	4 366	4.6	609	.6	23 219	24.7	314	.3
State	44 855	10 134	22.6	12 010	26.8	3 605	8.0	609	1.4	18 183	40.5	314	.7
Local, total	49 173	42 715	86.9	662	1.3	760	1.5	-	-	5 035	10.2	-	-
Counties	4 817	214	4.4	662	13.7	-	-	-	-	3 942	81.8	-	-
Municipalities	44 355	42 501	95.8	-	-	760	1.7	-	-	1 094	2.5	-	-
Michigan	129 168	60 809	47.1	19 267	14.9	6 186	4.8	271	.2	42 562	33.0	74	.1
State	52 782	10 652	20.2	7 200	13.6	1 731	3.3	191	.4	33 007	62.5	47	.1
Local, total	76 387	50 157	65.7	12 067	15.8	4 455	5.8	80	.1	9 555	12.5	74	.1
Counties	31 194	8 132	26.1	9 838	31.5	3 666	11.8	78	.3	9 408	30.2	71	.2
Municipalities	45 193	42 024	93.0	2 228	4.9	789	1.7	1	-	147	.3	3	-
Minnesota	45 121	22 992	51.0	5 942	13.2	4 231	9.4	963	2.1	10 957	24.3	35	.1
State	11 502	3 253	28.3	2 069	18.0	1 149	10.0	138	1.2	4 870	42.3	23	.2
Local, total	33 619	19 740	58.7	3 873	11.5	3 083	9.2	825	2.5	6 088	18.1	11	.1
Counties	18 656	5 393	28.9	3 873	20.8	2 466	13.2	825	4.4	6 088	32.6	11	.1
Municipalities	14 963	14 346	95.9	-	-	617	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	16 570	8 891	53.7	2 191	13.2	943	5.7	41	.2	4 501	27.2	4	-
State	7 050	2 065	29.3	590	8.4	682	9.7	-	-	3 713	52.7	-	-
Local, total	9 520	6 826	71.7	1 600	16.8	261	2.7	41	.4	788	8.3	4	-
Counties	3 826	1 586	41.5	1 381	36.1	154	4.0	35	.9	669	17.5	1	-
Municipalities	5 694	5 240	92.0	219	3.8	107	1.9	6	.1	119	2.1	2	-
Missouri	50 770	28 368	55.9	7 379	14.5	2 557	5.0	477	.9	11 932	23.5	57	.1
State	17 589	4 210	23.9	4 955	28.2	429	2.4	477	2.7	7 470	42.5	48	.3
Local, total	33 181	24 158	72.8	2 424	7.3	2 128	6.4	-	-	4 462	13.4	9	-
Counties	10 289	4 177	40.6	1 316	12.8	1 429	13.9	-	-	3 363	32.7	3	-
Municipalities	22 893	19 980	87.3	1 108	4.8	700	3.1	-	-	1 098	4.8	6	-
Montana	6 385	3 201	50.1	808	12.7	532	8.3	30	.5	1 731	27.1	84	1.3
State	2 534	834	32.9	271	10.7	154	6.1	-	-	1 192	47.0	83	3.3
Local, total	3 851	2 367	61.5	537	13.9	377	9.8	30	.8	540	14.0	1	-
Counties	2 332	1 023	43.9	445	19.1	309	13.3	26	1.1	529	22.7	1	-
Municipalities	1 519	1 345	88.5	91	6.0	68	4.5	4	.3	11	.7	-	-
Nebraska	14 454	7 990	55.3	2 009	13.9	845	5.8	89	.6	3 477	24.1	44	.3
State	5 564	1 574	28.3	1 254	22.5	159	2.9	-	-	2 551	45.8	27	.5
Local, total	8 891	6 417	72.2	755	8.5	687	7.7	89	1.0	926	10.4	17	.2
Counties	3 534	1 276	36.1	755	21.4	471	13.3	89	2.5	926	26.2	17	.5
Municipalities	5 357	5 141	96.0	-	-	216	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	20 179	8 856	43.9	2 246	11.1	1 740	8.6	368	1.8	6 965	34.5	4	-
State	5 602	1 121	20.0	360	6.4	406	7.2	55	1.0	3 661	65.4	-	-
Local, total	14 577	7 735	53.1	1 886	12.9	1 334	9.2	313	2.1	3 305	22.7	4	-
Counties	10 865	5 237	48.2	1 389	12.8	1 087	10.0	313	2.9	2 840	26.1	-	-
Municipalities	3 711	2 498	67.3	497	13.4	248	6.7	-	-	465	12.5	4	.1
New Hampshire	10 856	6 770	62.4	1 354	12.5	533	4.9	-	-	2 195	20.2	4	-
State	4 122	1 081	26.2	1 279	31.0	291	7.1	-	-	1 472	35.7	-	-
Local, total	6 733	5 689	84.5	75	1.1	242	3.6	-	-	723	10.7	4	.1
Counties	1 285	317	24.7	75	5.8	166	12.9	-	-	723	56.3	4	.3
Municipalities	5 448	5 372	98.6	-	-	77	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	151 994	80 288	52.8	17 173	11.3	12 391	8.2	3 141	2.1	38 935	25.6	66	-
State	48 463	13 740	28.4	5 680	11.7	4 055	8.4	2 331	4.8	22 626	46.7	32	.1
Local, total	103 531	66 549	64.3	11 493	11.1	8 337	8.1	810	.8	16 309	15.8	34	-
Counties	37 610	5 296	14.1	7 979	21.2	7 247	19.3	751	2.0	16 304	43.4	33	.1
Municipalities	65 921	61 253	92.9	3 514	5.3	1 090	1.7	59	.1	5	-	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	17 057	7 954	46.6	1 825	10.7	1 254	7.4	276	1.6	5 724	33.6	23	.1
State.....	8 890	1 621	18.2	1 647	18.5	1 058	11.9	275	3.1	4 275	48.1	15	.2
Local, total.....	8 167	6 333	77.5	178	2.2	196	2.4	1	-	1 449	17.7	9	.1
Counties.....	2 324	1 589	68.4	20	.9	21	.9	-	-	694	29.9	-	-
Municipalities.....	5 843	4 744	81.2	158	2.7	175	3.0	1	-	755	12.9	9	.2
New York	483 404	239 286	49.5	52 411	10.8	30 509	6.3	1 924	.4	157 083	32.5	2 191	.5
State.....	166 301	20 049	12.1	48 431	29.1	7 801	4.7	1 227	.7	86 989	52.3	1 804	1.1
Local, total.....	317 103	219 238	69.1	3 980	1.3	22 708	7.2	697	.2	70 094	22.1	386	.1
Counties.....	65 087	34 740	53.4	1 260	1.9	6 812	10.5	697	1.1	21 332	32.8	247	.4
Municipalities.....	252 016	184 498	73.2	2 721	1.1	15 896	6.3	-	-	48 762	19.3	139	.1
North Carolina	63 749	31 360	49.2	7 384	11.6	2 588	4.1	352	.6	21 265	33.4	801	1.3
State.....	37 654	8 589	22.8	6 793	18.0	2 250	6.0	352	.9	18 871	50.1	798	2.1
Local, total.....	26 096	22 771	87.3	591	2.3	338	1.3	-	-	2 394	9.2	3	-
Counties.....	10 457	7 306	69.9	591	5.7	165	1.6	-	-	2 394	22.9	3	-
Municipalities.....	15 638	15 465	98.9	-	-	173	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	4 545	2 390	52.6	919	20.2	478	10.5	1	-	757	16.7	-	-
State.....	1 667	474	28.4	469	28.1	224	13.4	-	-	501	30.1	-	-
Local, total.....	2 878	1 916	66.6	451	15.7	255	8.9	1	-	256	8.9	-	-
Counties.....	1 441	558	38.7	394	27.3	233	16.2	1	.1	256	17.8	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 437	1 359	94.6	57	4.0	22	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	108 891	54 166	49.7	15 758	14.5	7 052	6.5	766	.7	31 032	28.5	117	.1
State.....	33 305	8 043	24.1	2 498	7.5	2 046	6.1	288	.9	20 371	61.2	58	.2
Local, total.....	75 586	46 123	61.0	13 260	17.5	5 005	6.6	478	.6	10 660	14.1	60	.1
Counties.....	29 786	7 591	25.5	8 804	29.6	3 093	10.4	478	1.6	9 761	32.8	58	.2
Municipalities.....	45 801	38 532	84.1	4 456	9.7	1 912	4.2	-	-	899	2.0	1	-
Oklahoma	28 619	13 814	48.3	3 144	11.0	2 526	8.8	170	.6	8 965	31.3	-	-
State.....	15 010	3 264	21.7	1 680	11.2	2 153	14.3	54	.4	7 860	52.4	-	-
Local, total.....	13 609	10 550	77.5	1 464	10.8	374	2.7	117	.9	1 105	8.1	-	-
Counties.....	3 417	1 264	37.0	1 066	31.2	5	.1	111	3.2	971	28.4	-	-
Municipalities.....	10 191	9 285	91.1	398	3.9	369	3.6	6	.1	134	1.3	-	-
Oregon	33 103	15 674	47.3	4 405	13.3	2 926	8.8	48	.1	9 732	29.4	318	1.0
State.....	13 126	3 149	24.0	3 306	25.2	1 345	10.2	46	.4	5 241	39.9	39	.3
Local, total.....	19 978	12 525	62.7	1 099	5.5	1 581	7.9	2	-	4 492	22.5	279	1.4
Counties.....	11 132	4 230	38.0	856	7.7	1 289	11.6	2	-	4 478	40.2	278	2.5
Municipalities.....	8 846	8 295	93.8	242	2.7	292	3.3	2	-	13	.1	1	-
Pennsylvania	125 545	64 290	51.2	20 827	16.6	6 786	5.4	930	.7	32 383	25.8	328	.3
State.....	37 052	13 974	37.7	5 669	15.3	1 986	5.4	-	-	15 136	40.9	287	.8
Local, total.....	88 493	50 316	56.9	15 158	17.1	4 801	5.4	930	1.1	17 248	19.5	41	.1
Counties.....	24 667	2 620	10.6	9 016	36.6	2 349	9.5	930	3.8	9 726	39.4	25	.1
Municipalities.....	63 826	47 696	74.7	6 141	9.6	2 452	3.8	-	-	7 522	11.8	16	-
Rhode Island	13 462	7 023	52.2	1 975	14.7	810	6.0	158	1.2	3 476	25.8	20	.1
State.....	7 633	1 407	18.4	1 918	25.1	656	8.6	158	2.1	3 476	45.5	18	.2
Local, total.....	5 830	5 616	96.3	57	1.0	154	2.6	-	-	-	-	3	.1
Municipalities.....	5 830	5 616	96.3	57	1.0	154	2.6	-	-	-	-	3	.1
South Carolina	31 838	14 827	46.6	3 339	10.5	1 062	3.3	132	.4	12 296	38.6	181	.6
State.....	17 025	4 307	25.3	1 112	6.5	409	2.4	38	.2	10 990	64.6	169	1.0
Local, total.....	14 813	10 520	71.0	2 227	15.0	653	4.4	95	.6	1 306	8.8	12	.1
Counties.....	8 645	4 742	54.9	1 992	23.0	558	6.5	95	1.1	1 248	14.4	10	.1
Municipalities.....	6 168	5 779	93.7	235	3.8	95	1.5	-	-	58	.9	1	-
South Dakota	4 739	2 578	54.4	626	13.2	368	7.8	28	.6	1 139	24.0	-	-
State.....	2 403	776	32.3	621	25.8	104	4.3	-	-	902	37.5	-	-
Local, total.....	2 336	1 802	77.1	5	.2	265	11.3	28	1.2	236	10.1	-	-
Counties.....	1 068	582	54.5	5	.5	228	21.3	28	2.6	225	21.1	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 268	1 221	96.3	-	-	37	2.9	-	-	11	.9	-	-
Tennessee	45 522	22 811	50.1	6 033	13.3	2 254	5.0	299	.7	14 115	31.0	10	-
State.....	16 632	3 126	18.8	1 366	8.2	1 748	10.5	63	.4	10 327	62.1	-	-
Local, total.....	28 890	19 684	68.1	4 666	16.2	506	1.8	236	.8	3 788	13.1	10	-
Counties.....	11 318	4 466	39.5	3 687	32.6	238	2.1	152	1.3	2 765	24.4	10	.1
Municipalities.....	17 572	15 218	86.6	979	5.6	268	1.5	84	.5	1 023	5.8	-	-
Texas	183 231	91 720	50.1	22 022	12.0	12 685	6.9	113	.1	55 768	30.4	923	.5
State.....	51 999	11 339	21.8	3 328	6.4	3 419	6.6	-	-	33 797	65.0	116	.2
Local, total.....	131 232	80 380	61.3	18 694	14.2	9 266	7.1	113	.1	21 971	16.7	807	.6
Counties.....	58 500	13 353	22.8	15 432	26.4	7 217	12.3	113	.2	21 635	37.0	750	1.3
Municipalities.....	72 732	67 027	92.2	3 262	4.5	2 050	2.8	-	-	336	.5	56	.1
Utah	15 229	8 332	54.7	1 843	12.1	1 185	7.8	9	.1	3 827	25.1	33	.2
State.....	6 726	2 025	30.1	1 202	17.9	348	5.2	-	-	3 118	46.4	33	.5
Local, total.....	8 503	6 307	74.2	641	7.5	837	9.8	9	.1	709	8.3	-	-
Counties.....	3 709	1 842	49.7	513	13.8	636	17.1	9	.2	709	19.1	-	-
Municipalities.....	4 794	4 465	93.1	129	2.7	201	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	5 199	2 685	51.6	628	12.1	341	6.6	138	2.7	1 383	26.6	25	.5
State.....	3 592	1 169	32.5	560	15.6	323	9.0	138	3.8	1 383	38.5	21	.6
Local, total.....	1 607	1 516	94.3	69	4.3	18	1.1	-	-	-	-	4	.2
Counties.....	97	28	28.9	69	71.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 510	1 488	98.5	-	-	18	1.2	-	-	-	-	4	.3
Virginia	73 052	35 102	48.1	8 075	11.1	3 353	4.6	242	.3	25 970	35.6	310	.4
State.....	31 640	8 031	25.4	4 982	15.7	830	2.6	203	.6	17 394	55.0	200	.6
Local, total.....	41 412	27 071	65.4	3 093	7.5	2 523	6.1	39	.1	8 576	20.7	110	.3
Counties.....	19 394	11 972	61.7	1 928	9.9	1 180	6.1	39	.2	4 205	21.7	70	.4
Municipalities.....	22 019	15 099	68.6	1 165	5.3	1 342	6.1	-	-	4 371	19.9	41	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington	54 284	26 929	49.6	6 348	11.7	4 431	8.2	235	.4	16 326	30.1	15	-
State	18 594	4 912	26.4	1 404	7.6	1 483	8.0	-	-	10 794	58.1	-	-
Local, total	35 690	22 017	61.7	4 944	13.9	2 948	8.3	235	.7	5 532	15.5	15	-
Counties	18 679	6 820	36.5	4 087	21.9	2 214	11.9	233	1.2	5 316	28.5	9	-
Municipalities	17 012	15 197	89.3	857	5.0	734	4.3	1	-	216	1.3	6	-
West Virginia	9 927	5 255	52.9	1 851	18.6	737	7.4	19	.2	2 065	20.8	-	-
State	4 593	1 718	37.4	1 250	27.2	189	4.1	19	.4	1 416	30.8	-	-
Local, total	5 334	3 537	66.3	601	11.3	547	10.3	-	-	649	12.2	-	-
Counties	2 774	1 082	39.0	545	19.6	498	18.0	-	-	649	23.4	-	-
Municipalities	2 560	2 455	95.9	56	2.2	50	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	52 436	29 873	57.0	5 902	11.3	3 207	6.1	989	1.9	12 330	23.5	134	.3
State	15 463	2 778	18.0	2 222	14.4	731	4.7	987	6.4	8 620	55.7	126	.8
Local, total	36 972	27 095	73.3	3 681	10.0	2 476	6.7	2	-	3 710	10.0	9	-
Counties	16 204	7 116	43.9	3 402	21.0	1 980	12.2	-	-	3 701	22.8	4	-
Municipalities	20 768	19 979	96.2	279	1.3	496	2.4	-	-	10	-	4	-
Wyoming	5 684	3 061	53.9	821	14.4	350	6.2	64	1.1	1 259	22.1	129	2.3
State	2 170	526	24.2	483	22.3	108	5.0	64	2.9	860	39.6	129	5.9
Local, total	3 514	2 535	72.1	338	9.6	242	6.9	-	-	399	11.4	-	-
Counties	1 773	925	52.2	255	14.4	195	11.0	-	-	399	22.5	-	-
Municipalities	1 741	1 609	92.4	84	4.8	48	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 9. Per capita justice expenditure of State and local governments by State, fiscal year 1988

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1988							
	Population, 1988 ² (thousands)	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services and prosecution	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Total	245 807	217.72	99.27	26.28	13.33	4.12	73.16	1.56
Alabama.....	4 102	136.92	62.82	22.05	7.38	1.51	42.11	1.05
Alaska.....	524	540.53	222.75	67.59	81.88	12.47	155.84	—
Arizona.....	3 489	275.64	121.30	31.57	20.27	6.77	95.37	.36
Arkansas.....	2 395	97.32	47.37	12.08	5.48	.73	29.65	2.01
California.....	28 314	315.73	128.93	34.33	21.61	8.47	119.89	2.51
Colorado.....	3 301	212.38	101.78	23.10	17.59	5.07	64.40	.45
Connecticut.....	3 233	214.06	115.38	27.95	15.28	3.17	51.37	.91
Delaware.....	660	239.44	106.22	40.37	10.48	3.29	75.97	3.11
District of Columbia.....	617	858.82	314.24	98.47	20.98	32.38	389.14	3.63
Florida.....	12 335	227.83	109.34	26.31	12.75	5.65	70.67	3.11
Georgia.....	6 942	187.20	78.93	25.01	7.90	1.33	72.67	1.36
Hawaii.....	1 098	246.85	105.37	42.21	26.59	4.10	65.56	3.02
Idaho.....	1 003	132.32	62.14	22.20	10.85	2.75	33.83	.45
Illinois.....	11 614	201.48	115.03	20.45	11.03	2.49	51.29	1.18
Indiana.....	5 556	123.88	60.71	15.05	6.90	1.13	39.66	.43
Iowa.....	2 834	124.79	60.88	17.38	9.16	4.76	32.53	.08
Kansas.....	2 495	161.95	76.81	20.09	11.10	1.53	51.90	.53
Kentucky.....	3 727	133.17	54.34	18.70	8.55	1.60	48.96	1.04
Louisiana.....	4 408	169.61	76.49	25.90	8.70	.67	57.26	.57
Maine.....	1 205	140.63	70.40	16.05	8.30	1.18	43.99	.72
Maryland.....	4 622	236.09	101.53	27.80	10.33	4.12	90.41	1.89
Massachusetts.....	5 889	246.04	121.00	33.46	15.47	6.39	68.33	1.40
Michigan.....	9 240	230.73	99.41	33.19	11.55	2.97	83.43	.19
Minnesota.....	4 307	170.77	79.87	22.36	15.14	3.97	49.23	.21
Mississippi.....	2 620	100.46	51.54	14.82	5.21	.53	28.20	.16
Missouri.....	5 141	161.27	82.45	21.33	7.76	1.70	47.77	.27
Montana.....	805	129.76	62.14	15.67	10.05	2.17	36.01	3.71
Nebraska.....	1 602	134.98	68.65	17.94	9.55	1.83	38.36	.65
Nevada.....	1 054	314.64	119.15	32.27	21.25	5.80	138.12	.04
New Hampshire.....	1 085	156.94	84.01	22.37	10.11	4.37	36.03	.05
New Jersey.....	7 721	274.26	134.47	29.17	21.84	5.82	82.71	.25
New Mexico.....	1 507	192.67	86.57	18.60	13.95	3.66	69.19	.71
New York.....	17 909	398.96	181.99	41.80	22.69	8.42	139.34	4.71
North Carolina.....	6 489	160.58	75.69	15.92	6.77	.70	59.41	2.09
North Dakota.....	667	106.40	51.73	20.60	12.18	1.63	20.24	.02
Ohio.....	10 855	166.70	72.99	22.88	9.83	2.28	58.35	.36
Oklahoma.....	3 242	136.31	64.71	13.07	12.05	.88	45.79	—
Oregon.....	2 767	214.23	84.32	35.14	16.85	9.53	63.18	3.22
Pennsylvania.....	12 001	159.88	75.25	25.99	8.25	2.33	47.48	.59
Rhode Island.....	993	195.23	105.23	25.89	15.18	2.67	46.03	.23
South Carolina.....	3 470	159.50	67.31	14.15	4.72	1.06	71.06	1.21
South Dakota.....	713	115.93	58.43	15.04	10.65	1.80	30.00	.01
Tennessee.....	4 895	154.50	68.12	19.69	6.99	2.15	57.45	.11
Texas.....	16 841	174.50	78.00	21.53	10.89	2.00	59.25	2.83
Utah.....	1 690	166.97	80.10	20.68	12.66	1.49	50.64	1.40
Vermont.....	557	150.64	69.38	19.17	11.88	5.28	43.94	.99
Virginia.....	6 015	198.72	87.70	24.50	8.00	2.53	74.58	1.41
Washington.....	4 648	190.92	85.54	23.26	13.45	4.63	63.68	.15
West Virginia.....	1 876	89.51	43.02	16.51	5.61	1.85	22.18	.34
Wisconsin.....	4 855	178.00	92.95	22.33	11.12	4.85	46.23	.53
Wyoming.....	479	205.49	99.18	27.46	14.32	3.32	53.92	7.30

¹Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1988.

Table 10. Total justice system expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Total.....	22 120 161	20 227 727	18 067 641	2 160 087	526 532	1 574 686	58 869	1 892 434
Alabama.....	274 627	266 188	255 188	11 000	4 437	6 493	70	8 439
Alaska.....	216 318	209 022	201 358	7 665	2 077	5 468	120	7 296
Arizona.....	376 515	347 356	314 091	33 265	11 934	21 331	-	29 159
Arkansas.....	100 438	96 036	92 733	3 303	1 909	1 354	-	4 402
California.....	3 202 761	2 802 210	2 267 759	534 451	77 795	444 736	11 920	400 571
Colorado.....	254 952	253 258	226 318	26 940	5 644	21 296	-	1 694
Connecticut.....	385 257	383 519	357 467	26 052	5 366	20 686	-	1 737
Delaware.....	113 434	112 037	107 553	4 485	3 504	977	4	1 397
Florida.....	987 740	982 732	894 980	87 752	23 159	64 593	-	5 008
Georgia.....	501 333	470 766	398 230	72 557	15 460	56 899	198	30 552
Hawaii.....	145 423	141 679	127 762	13 917	6 893	6 938	86	3 744
Idaho.....	51 034	49 784	43 040	6 744	2 405	4 339	-	1 250
Illinois.....	788 016	750 095	690 902	59 193	16 916	42 199	78	37 920
Indiana.....	288 258	279 167	245 041	34 127	15 846	11 061	7 220	9 091
Iowa.....	196 981	176 440	173 251	3 189	2 958	231	-	20 541
Kansas.....	184 354	178 482	163 935	14 547	5 050	9 422	75	5 872
Kentucky.....	350 271	300 649	259 922	40 726	9 419	31 204	105	49 622
Louisiana.....	338 404	297 331	292 013	5 318	3 833	1 355	130	41 073
Maine.....	92 523	90 529	82 077	8 452	4 298	4 146	8	1 994
Maryland.....	621 839	535 597	497 136	38 461	11 759	26 702	-	86 242
Massachusetts.....	810 681	749 181	698 611	50 571	7 948	42 623	-	61 500
Michigan.....	944 491	887 509	826 424	59 085	16 286	42 799	-	56 982
Minnesota.....	213 799	193 517	185 110	8 407	7 106	1 301	-	20 282
Mississippi.....	116 028	112 238	106 096	6 142	4 030	2 112	-	3 790
Missouri.....	350 873	334 058	280 373	53 685	12 946	40 739	-	16 815
Montana.....	45 782	45 205	42 457	2 748	1 829	919	-	577
Nebraska.....	87 493	86 868	82 006	4 862	4 254	608	-	625
Nevada.....	127 659	126 300	90 301	35 999	3 683	32 316	-	1 359
New Hampshire.....	77 643	76 215	68 922	7 293	3 221	4 072	-	1 428
New Jersey.....	891 207	800 467	737 066	63 401	16 992	46 409	-	90 740
New Mexico.....	159 751	155 864	150 854	5 010	2 796	2 194	20	3 887
New York.....	2 699 503	2 445 360	2 197 679	247 682	40 037	207 645	-	254 143
North Carolina.....	631 913	618 534	527 433	91 101	24 134	66 963	4	13 379
North Dakota.....	29 270	28 942	28 407	535	417	117	1	328
Ohio.....	700 863	656 492	495 845	160 647	14 770	113 296	32 581	44 371
Oklahoma.....	239 990	231 415	220 696	10 719	8 103	2 616	-	8 575
Oregon.....	303 315	276 425	264 755	11 670	7 158	4 512	-	26 890
Pennsylvania.....	641 965	578 910	523 731	55 179	17 081	38 098	-	63 055
Rhode Island.....	107 748	102 745	99 728	3 017	1 133	1 884	-	5 003
South Carolina.....	328 674	324 483	257 612	66 872	13 651	53 221	-	4 191
South Dakota.....	43 457	43 193	41 148	2 045	1 564	481	-	264
Tennessee.....	357 656	298 500	273 858	24 642	3 835	20 807	-	59 156
Texas.....	961 824	876 276	825 380	53 896	35 586	13 147	5 163	82 548
Utah.....	139 923	136 932	123 514	13 417	4 589	8 828	-	2 991
Vermont.....	60 687	60 682	57 195	3 487	2 727	760	-	5
Virginia.....	816 431	538 258	499 302	38 957	21 015	16 862	1 080	278 173
Washington.....	331 713	327 311	302 308	25 003	9 109	15 894	-	4 403
West Virginia.....	85 003	85 000	79 347	5 653	2 536	3 117	-	3
Wisconsin.....	299 957	261 310	247 100	14 209	6 452	7 751	6	38 647
Wyoming.....	44 356	43 637	41 628	2 009	884	1 125	-	719

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 11. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1988 ²	Total general expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total	81 640 600	48 479 462	7 508 974	15.5	2 165 754	28.8	1 614 354	21.5
ALABAMA—Jefferson.....	679 100	214 082	31 502	14.7	12 956	41.1	3 462	11.0
ARIZONA								
Maricopa.....	2 029 500	779 955	155 395	19.9	30 629	19.7	38 916	25.0
Pima.....	636 000	447 410	67 440	15.1	18 752	27.8	14 240	21.1
CALIFORNIA								
Alameda.....	1 241 100	895 922	216 185	24.1	21 042	9.7	43 882	20.3
Contra Costa.....	765 200	575 960	84 678	14.7	20 465	24.2	18 312	21.6
Fresno.....	614 800	572 634	91 302	15.9	17 320	19.0	12 910	14.1
Los Angeles.....	8 587 800	7 107 153	1 257 960	17.7	326 985	26.0	324 568	25.8
Orange.....	2 257 000	1 265 035	238 606	18.9	49 753	20.9	64 848	27.2
Riverside.....	985 100	754 966	131 127	17.4	35 205	26.8	22 049	16.8
Sacramento.....	976 900	945 546	174 351	18.4	44 866	25.7	40 970	23.5
San Bernardino.....	1 292 500	1 039 185	152 320	14.7	51 882	34.1	36 469	23.9
San Diego.....	2 370 400	1 232 991	253 194	20.5	55 881	22.1	57 759	22.8
San Mateo.....	628 300	387 917	74 070	19.1	13 538	18.3	17 296	23.4
Santa Clara.....	1 432 000	1 307 171	222 483	17.0	23 891	10.7	37 580	16.9
Ventura.....	647 300	405 255	79 272	19.6	31 762	40.1	11 780	14.9
FLORIDA								
Broward.....	1 187 000	603 085	111 560	18.5	46 908	42.0	16 387	14.7
Dade.....	1 813 500	2 257 432	298 664	13.2	145 621	48.8	55 407	18.6
Hillsborough.....	815 100	824 890	89 851	10.9	38 434	42.8	25 269	28.1
Orange.....	611 500	456 985	55 309	12.1	27 495	49.7	8 960	16.2
Palm Beach.....	818 500	657 859	68 933	10.5	33 147	48.1	12 251	17.8
Pinellas.....	821 000	351 862	64 971	18.5	26 249	40.4	14 499	22.3
GEORGIA—Fulton.....	640 800	491 867	74 824	15.2	7 871	10.5	17 824	23.8
ILLINOIS								
Cook.....	5 284 300	1 049 457	280 412	26.7	31 247	11.1	90 076	32.1
Du Page.....	760 800	142 442	28 197	19.8	7 996	28.4	5 887	20.9
INDIANA—Lake.....	487 900	119 917	20 428	17.0	5 427	26.6	5 914	29.0
KENTUCKY—Jefferson.....	675 800	257 112	36 469	14.2	15 854	43.5	2 480	6.8
MARYLAND								
Baltimore.....	689 300	1 006 159	73 612	7.3	57 075	77.5	5 747	7.8
Montgomery.....	704 900	1 457 021	67 752	4.7	48 491	71.6	6 043	8.9
Prince Georges.....	701 000	1 047 980	83 513	8.0	50 122	60.0	12 153	14.6
MASSACHUSETTS								
Essex.....	654 200	29 904	7 486	25.0	-	-	2 590	34.6
Middlesex.....	1 373 600	71 185	23 545	33.1	-	-	10 021	42.6
Norfolk.....	610 200	43 588	7 092	16.3	-	-	1 932	27.2
Worcester.....	675 400	36 470	11 568	31.7	-	-	2 633	22.8
MICHIGAN								
Macomb.....	706 900	170 136	36 381	21.4	5 111	14.0	12 731	35.0
Oakland.....	1 052 500	341 693	74 847	21.9	14 955	20.0	17 565	23.5
Wayne.....	2 122 800	684 849	125 262	18.3	11 623	9.3	36 433	29.1
MINNESOTA—Hennepin.....	1 008 800	677 018	77 516	11.4	10 998	14.2	19 717	25.4
MISSOURI								
Jackson.....	644 700	102 221	26 278	25.7	3 167	12.1	7 496	28.5
St. Louis.....	1 008 800	342 523	62 790	15.4	29 304	55.5	8 782	16.6
NEVADA—Clark.....	631 300	688 830	100 708	14.6	52 626	52.3	13 551	13.5
NEW JERSEY								
Bergen.....	829 500	321 923	40 711	12.6	8 524	20.9	7 767	19.1
Essex.....	838 900	532 471	86 244	16.2	11 532	13.4	18 758	21.7
Hudson.....	542 200	242 595	35 901	14.8	5 618	15.6	7 118	19.8
Middlesex.....	651 700	287 165	40 029	13.9	5 142	12.8	8 579	21.4
Monmouth.....	558 800	251 206	28 213	11.2	3 214	11.4	5 005	17.7
Union.....	499 900	233 520	35 766	15.3	3 246	9.1	9 729	27.2
NEW YORK								
Erie.....	958 700	922 928	52 637	5.7	13 720	26.1	2 697	5.1
Monroe.....	700 300	737 057	56 667	7.7	15 059	26.6	7 481	13.2
Nassau.....	1 318 100	1 543 087	321 644	20.8	217 760	67.7	7 775	.2
Suffolk.....	1 320 800	1 179 914	255 325	21.6	181 797	71.2	2 571	1.0
Westchester.....	864 800	885 078	84 702	9.6	10 621	12.5	2 381	2.8
OHIO								
Cuyahoga.....	1 430 800	813 907	86 952	10.7	9 566	11.0	36 595	42.1
Franklin.....	938 100	303 851	43 410	14.3	5 936	13.7	11 667	26.9
Hamilton.....	874 000	331 681	63 961	19.3	12 086	18.9	20 755	32.4
Montgomery.....	574 700	294 799	35 409	12.0	8 080	22.8	10 571	29.9
Summit.....	514 000	206 306	27 124	13.1	2 694	9.9	10 341	38.1
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma.....	613 600	139 437	17 778	12.7	2 434	13.7	9 273	52.2
OREGON—Multnomah.....	563 700	178 613	39 789	22.3	8 261	20.8	1 819	4.6
PENNSYLVANIA								
Allegheny.....	1 354 300	542 219	70 290	13.0	12 732	18.1	28 345	40.3
Delaware.....	556 900	189 529	29 149	15.4	1 839	6.3	12 591	43.2
Montgomery.....	687 500	210 304	32 863	15.6	1 638	5.0	11 524	35.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Intergovernmental) of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1988

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
680 888	9.1	311 748	4.2	2 669 081	35.5	67 149	.9	Total
1 450	4.6	-	-	12 770	40.5	864	2.7	ALABAMA—Jefferson
14 882	9.6	7 274	4.7	63 694	41.0	-	-	ARIZONA
7 178	10.6	6 508	9.7	20 762	30.8	-	-	Maricopa
								Pima
								CALIFORNIA
22 912	10.6	13 758	6.4	114 591	53.0	-	-	Alameda
11 735	13.9	5 793	6.8	27 739	32.8	634	.7	Contra Costa
10 767	11.8	3 361	3.7	46 944	51.4	-	-	Fresno
113 402	9.0	69 631	5.5	420 694	33.4	2 680	.2	Los Angeles
28 165	11.8	19 539	8.2	76 301	32.0	-	-	Orange
14 678	11.2	8 176	6.2	48 899	37.3	2 120	1.6	Riverside
20 726	11.9	9 635	5.5	58 154	33.4	-	-	Sacramento
14 204	9.3	4 583	3.0	45 182	29.7	-	-	San Bernardino
29 914	11.8	23 031	9.1	86 104	34.0	505	.2	San Diego
7 003	9.5	-	-	36 233	48.9	-	-	San Mateo
25 198	11.3	9 399	4.2	125 093	56.2	1 322	.6	Santa Clara
11 239	14.2	3 862	4.9	20 629	26.0	-	-	Ventura
								FLORIDA
3 298	3.0	2 245	2.0	41 898	37.6	824	.7	Broward
6 726	2.3	9 138	3.1	73 338	24.6	8 434	2.8	Dade
2 505	2.8	688	.8	22 529	25.1	426	.5	Hillsborough
2 204	4.0	114	.2	16 536	29.9	-	-	Orange
1 821	2.6	1 189	1.7	19 487	28.3	1 038	1.5	Palm Beach
1 058	1.6	468	.7	21 091	32.5	1 606	2.5	Pinellas
4 457	6.0	840	1.1	43 224	57.8	608	.8	GEORGIA—Fulton
								ILLINOIS
38 362	13.7	17 635	6.3	96 881	34.5	6 211	2.2	Cook
2 938	10.4	808	2.9	10 568	37.5	-	-	Du Page
2 586	12.7	554	2.7	5 947	29.1	-	-	INDIANA—Lake
2 655	7.3	385	1.1	14 892	40.8	203	.6	KENTUCKY—Jefferson
								MARYLAND
3 522	4.8	-	-	6 056	8.2	1 212	1.6	Baltimore
4 704	6.9	-	-	8 514	12.6	-	-	Montgomery
5 403	6.5	-	-	15 835	19.0	-	-	Prince Georges
								MASSACHUSETTS
-	-	-	-	4 896	65.4	-	-	Essex
-	-	-	-	13 524	57.4	-	-	Middlesex
20	.3	-	-	5 140	72.5	-	-	Norfolk
-	-	-	-	8 935	77.2	-	-	Worcester
								MICHIGAN
3 655	10.0	1 269	3.5	13 615	37.4	-	-	Macomb
6 115	8.2	2 672	3.6	33 540	44.8	-	-	Oakland
10 537	8.4	11 913	9.5	54 756	43.7	-	-	Wayne
8 341	10.8	4 848	6.3	33 612	43.4	-	-	MINNESOTA—Hennepin
								MISSOURI
3 268	12.4	112	.4	12 235	46.6	-	-	Jackson
4 186	7.9	-	-	10 518	19.9	-	-	St. Louis
6 931	6.9	2 514	2.5	25 086	24.9	-	-	NEVADA—Clark
								NEW JERSEY
7 663	18.8	-	-	16 757	41.2	-	-	Bergen
13 425	15.6	25	-	42 130	48.8	374	.4	Essex
8 153	22.7	8	-	15 004	41.8	-	-	Hudson
6 731	16.8	57	.1	19 476	48.7	44	.1	Middlesex
6 523	23.1	6	-	13 465	47.7	-	-	Monmouth
7 188	20.1	-	-	15 463	43.2	140	.4	Union
								NEW YORK
7 367	14.0	3 500	6.6	24 853	47.2	500	.9	Erie
6 251	11.0	2 975	5.2	24 901	43.9	-	-	Monroe
19 243	6.0	4 201	1.3	77 503	24.1	2 162	.7	Nassau
16 099	6.3	3 820	1.5	50 767	19.9	271	.1	Suffolk
12 267	14.5	4 749	5.6	54 563	64.4	121	.1	Westchester
								OHIO
6 022	6.9	4 385	5.0	30 384	34.9	-	-	Cuyahoga
5 365	12.4	2 653	6.1	17 789	41.0	-	-	Franklin
2 685	4.2	2 146	3.4	26 289	41.1	-	-	Hamilton
4 070	11.5	1 264	3.6	11 424	32.3	-	-	Montgomery
2 510	9.3	153	.6	11 426	42.1	-	-	Summit
281	1.6	1 013	5.7	4 777	26.9	-	-	OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma
6 281	15.8	-	-	17 833	44.8	5 595	14.1	OREGON—Multnomah
								PENNSYLVANIA
6 303	9.0	2 111	3.0	20 799	29.6	-	-	Allegheny
2 227	7.6	909	3.1	11 583	39.7	-	-	Delaware
2 969	9.0	1 052	3.2	15 680	47.7	-	-	Montgomery

Table 11. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1988 ²	Total general expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
TENNESSEE—Shelby	819 800	648 854	68 164	10.5	14 613	21.4	23 537	34.5
TEXAS								
Bexar	1 211 700	321 988	69 644	21.6	6 882	9.9	10 907	15.7
Dallas	1 854 700	482 491	116 139	24.1	15 005	12.9	34 657	29.8
El Paso	585 900	115 798	26 164	22.6	5 965	22.8	5 421	20.7
Harris	2 786 700	1 270 396	205 435	16.2	21 502	10.5	62 839	30.6
Tarrant	1 128 600	257 718	60 511	23.5	6 158	10.2	19 647	32.5
UTAH—Salt Lake.....	720 000	223 628	32 471	14.5	14 152	43.6	5 619	17.3
VIRGINIA—Fairfax.....	770 200	1 596 646	88 818	5.6	53 804	60.6	14 592	16.4
WASHINGTON								
King	1 438 900	527 776	103 301	19.6	33 132	32.1	21 279	20.6
Pierce	559 100	141 840	40 441	28.5	13 489	33.4	7 706	19.1
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....	930 100	701 070	85 469	12.2	14 905	17.4	24 419	28.6

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1988, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

intergovernmental) of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
1 706	2.5	1 498	2.2	26 810	39.3	-	-	TENNESSEE—Shelby
5 716	8.2	1 744	2.5	43 645	62.7	750	1.1	TEXAS
8 617	7.4	7 105	6.1	50 755	43.7	-	-	Bexar
2 109	8.1	258	1.0	12 411	47.4	-	-	Dallas
19 814	9.6	11 081	5.4	63 276	30.8	26 923	13.1	El Paso
6 920	11.4	-	-	26 204	43.3	1 582	2.6	Harris
4 911	15.1	1 462	4.5	6 327	19.5	-	-	Tarrant
3 312	3.7	-	-	17 110	19.3	-	-	UTAH—Salt Lake
8 550	8.3	9 146	8.9	31 194	30.2	-	-	VIRGINIA—Fairfax
3 548	8.8	1 680	4.2	14 018	34.7	-	-	WASHINGTON
7 317	8.6	805	.9	38 023	44.5	-	-	King
								Pierce
								WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 12. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 72 large county

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1988 ²	Total general expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total	81 640 600	46 311 909	7 440 095	16.1	2 161 148	29.0	1 597 633	21.5
ALABAMA—Jefferson.....	679 100	197 990	31 502	15.9	12 956	41.1	3 462	11.0
ARIZONA								
Maricopa.....	2 029 500	744 979	155 395	20.9	30 629	19.7	38 916	25.0
Pima.....	636 000	428 638	67 001	15.6	18 313	27.3	14 240	21.3
CALIFORNIA								
Alameda.....	1 241 100	894 622	216 185	24.2	21 042	9.7	43 882	20.3
Contra Costa.....	765 200	574 498	84 678	14.7	20 465	24.2	18 312	21.6
Fresno.....	614 800	570 743	91 302	15.8	17 320	19.0	12 910	14.1
Los Angeles.....	8 587 800	7 056 934	1 256 239	17.8	326 985	26.0	324 568	25.8
Orange.....	2 257 000	1 201 557	237 793	19.8	48 940	20.6	64 848	27.3
Riverside.....	985 100	733 812	131 127	17.9	35 205	26.8	22 049	16.8
Sacramento.....	976 900	933 323	171 017	18.3	44 866	26.2	40 970	24.0
San Bernardino.....	1 292 500	1 031 066	152 291	14.8	51 882	34.1	36 469	23.9
San Diego.....	2 370 400	1 219 124	253 194	20.8	55 881	22.1	57 759	22.8
San Mateo.....	628 300	383 744	74 070	19.3	13 538	18.3	17 296	23.4
Santa Clara.....	1 432 000	1 301 905	222 483	17.1	23 891	10.7	37 580	16.9
Ventura.....	647 300	404 905	79 272	19.6	31 762	40.1	11 780	14.9
FLORIDA								
Broward.....	1 187 000	593 536	111 531	18.8	46 908	42.1	16 387	14.7
Dade.....	1 813 500	2 253 514	298 664	13.3	145 621	48.8	55 407	18.6
Hillsborough.....	815 100	815 610	89 818	11.0	38 434	42.8	25 269	28.1
Orange.....	611 500	451 700	55 309	12.2	27 495	49.7	8 960	16.2
Palm Beach.....	818 500	654 279	68 908	10.5	33 147	48.1	12 226	17.7
Pinellas.....	821 000	337 363	64 971	19.3	26 249	40.4	14 499	22.3
GEORGIA—Fulton.....	640 800	286 321	74 794	26.1	7 871	10.5	17 794	23.8
ILLINOIS								
Cook.....	5 284 300	1 023 441	280 412	27.4	31 247	11.1	90 076	32.1
Du Page.....	760 800	140 912	28 197	20.0	7 996	28.4	5 887	20.9
INDIANA—Lake.....	487 900	114 286	20 075	17.6	5 427	27.0	5 914	29.5
KENTUCKY—Jefferson.....	675 800	250 570	36 469	14.6	15 854	43.5	2 480	6.8
MARYLAND								
Baltimore.....	689 300	979 145	73 612	7.5	57 075	77.5	5 747	7.8
Montgomery.....	704 900	1 382 992	67 608	4.9	48 347	71.5	6 043	8.9
Prince Georges.....	701 000	997 538	83 513	8.4	50 122	60.0	12 153	14.6
MASSACHUSETTS								
Essex.....	654 200	29 904	7 486	25.0	—	—	2 590	34.6
Middlesex.....	1 373 600	71 185	23 545	33.1	—	—	10 021	42.6
Norfolk.....	610 200	43 588	7 092	16.3	—	—	1 932	27.2
Worcester.....	675 400	36 395	11 568	31.8	—	—	2 633	22.8
MICHIGAN								
Macomb.....	706 900	158 185	36 381	23.0	5 111	14.0	12 731	35.0
Oakland.....	1 052 500	335 625	73 394	21.9	14 955	20.4	16 112	22.0
Wayne.....	2 122 800	646 180	100 591	15.6	11 623	11.6	28 041	27.9
MINNESOTA—Hennepin.....	1 008 800	652 655	77 374	11.9	10 861	14.0	19 717	25.5
MISSOURI								
Jackson.....	644 700	102 066	26 278	25.7	3 167	12.1	7 496	28.5
St. Louis.....	1 008 800	234 777	52 779	22.5	29 304	55.5	8 775	16.6
NEVADA—Clark.....	631 300	685 479	100 708	14.7	52 626	52.3	13 551	13.5
NEW JERSEY								
Bergen.....	829 500	309 080	40 711	13.2	8 524	20.9	7 767	19.1
Essex.....	838 900	512 268	86 244	16.8	11 532	13.4	18 758	21.7
Hudson.....	542 200	220 577	35 901	16.3	5 618	15.6	7 118	19.8
Middlesex.....	651 700	275 245	40 029	14.5	5 142	12.8	8 579	21.4
Monmouth.....	558 800	236 701	28 213	11.9	3 214	11.4	5 005	17.7
Union.....	499 900	219 179	35 766	16.3	3 246	9.1	9 729	27.2
NEW YORK								
Erie.....	958 700	714 773	51 194	7.2	13 720	26.8	2 697	5.3
Monroe.....	700 300	608 503	54 986	9.0	15 059	27.4	7 481	13.6
Nassau.....	1 318 100	1 401 474	319 046	22.8	217 760	68.3	770	.2
Suffolk.....	1 320 800	1 096 201	253 462	23.1	181 797	71.7	2 571	1.0
Westchester.....	864 800	776 055	84 702	10.9	10 621	12.5	2 381	2.8
OHIO								
Cuyahoga.....	1 430 800	807 241	84 080	10.4	9 566	11.4	35 288	42.0
Franklin.....	938 100	295 151	43 371	14.7	5 936	13.7	11 628	26.8
Hamilton.....	874 000	288 605	61 729	21.4	9 854	16.0	20 755	33.6
Montgomery.....	574 700	282 096	34 670	12.3	8 080	23.3	10 021	28.9
Summit.....	514 000	199 355	27 124	13.6	2 694	9.9	10 341	38.1
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma.....	613 600	124 634	12 865	10.3	2 434	18.9	4 360	33.9
OREGON—Multnomah.....	563 700	175 405	38 442	21.9	7 997	20.8	1 819	4.7
PENNSYLVANIA								
Allegheny.....	1 354 300	506 991	70 290	13.9	12 732	18.1	28 345	40.3
Delaware.....	556 900	180 361	28 523	15.8	1 839	6.4	12 591	44.1
Montgomery.....	687 500	197 553	30 078	15.2	1 638	5.4	11 524	38.3

See footnotes at end of table.

governments, fiscal year 1988

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
680 888	9.2	311 559	4.2	2 622 801	35.3	66 066	.9	Total
1 450	4.6	-	-	12 770	40.5	864	2.7	ALABAMA—Jefferson
14 882	9.6	7 274	4.7	63 694	41.0	-	-	ARIZONA
7 178	10.7	6 508	9.7	20 762	31.0	-	-	Maricopa
								Pima
								CALIFORNIA
22 912	10.6	13 758	6.4	114 591	53.0	-	-	Alameda
11 735	13.9	5 793	6.8	27 739	32.8	634	.7	Contra Costa
10 767	11.8	3 361	3.7	46 944	51.4	-	-	Fresno
113 402	9.0	69 631	5.5	418 973	33.4	2 680	.2	Los Angeles
28 165	11.8	19 539	8.2	76 301	32.1	-	-	Orange
14 678	11.2	8 176	6.2	48 899	37.3	2 120	1.6	Riverside
20 726	12.1	9 835	5.6	54 820	32.1	-	-	Sacramento
14 204	9.3	4 583	3.0	45 153	29.6	-	-	San Bernardino
29 914	11.8	23 031	9.1	86 104	34.0	505	.2	San Diego
7 003	9.5	-	-	36 233	48.9	-	-	San Mateo
25 198	11.3	9 399	4.2	125 093	56.2	1 322	.6	Santa Clara
11 239	14.2	3 862	4.9	20 629	26.0	-	-	Ventura
								FLORIDA
3 298	3.0	2 245	2.0	41 869	37.5	824	.7	Broward
6 726	2.3	9 138	3.1	73 338	24.6	8 434	2.8	Dade
2 505	2.8	688	.8	22 496	25.0	426	.5	Hillsborough
2 204	4.0	114	.2	16 536	29.9	-	-	Orange
1 821	2.6	1 189	1.7	19 487	28.3	1 038	1.5	Palm Beach
1 058	1.6	468	.7	21 091	32.5	1 606	2.5	Pinellas
4 457	6.0	840	1.1	43 224	57.8	608	.8	GEORGIA—Fulton
38 362	13.7	17 635	6.3	96 881	34.5	6 211	2.2	ILLINOIS
2 938	10.4	808	2.9	10 568	37.5	-	-	Cook
								Du Page
2 586	12.9	554	2.8	5 594	27.9	-	-	INDIANA—Lake
2 655	7.3	385	1.1	14 892	40.8	203	.6	KENTUCKY—Jefferson
								MARYLAND
3 522	4.8	-	-	6 056	8.2	1 212	1.6	Baltimore
4 704	7.0	-	-	8 514	12.6	-	-	Montgomery
5 403	6.5	-	-	15 835	19.0	-	-	Prince Georges
								MASSACHUSETTS
-	-	-	-	4 896	65.4	-	-	Essex
-	-	-	-	13 524	57.4	-	-	Middlesex
20	.3	-	-	5 140	72.5	-	-	Norfolk
-	-	-	-	8 935	77.2	-	-	Worcester
								MICHIGAN
3 655	10.0	1 269	3.5	13 615	37.4	-	-	Macomb
6 115	8.3	2 672	3.6	33 540	45.7	-	-	Oakland
10 537	10.5	11 913	11.8	38 477	38.3	-	-	Wayne
8 341	10.8	4 848	6.3	33 607	43.4	-	-	MINNESOTA—Hennepin
								MISSOURI
3 268	12.4	112	.4	12 235	46.6	-	-	Jackson
4 186	7.9	-	-	10 514	19.9	-	-	St. Louis
6 931	6.9	2 514	2.5	25 086	24.9	-	-	NEVADA—Clark
								NEW JERSEY
7 663	18.8	-	-	16 757	41.2	-	-	Bergen
13 425	15.6	25	-	42 130	48.8	374	.4	Essex
8 153	22.7	8	-	15 004	41.8	-	-	Hudson
6 731	16.8	57	.1	19 476	48.7	44	.1	Middlesex
6 523	23.1	6	-	13 465	47.7	-	-	Monmouth
7 188	20.1	-	-	15 463	43.2	140	.4	Union
								NEW YORK
7 367	14.4	3 500	6.8	33 410	45.7	500	1.0	Erie
6 251	11.4	2 975	5.4	23 220	42.2	-	-	Monroe
19 243	6.0	4 201	1.3	74 910	23.5	2 162	.7	Nassau
16 099	6.4	3 820	1.5	48 904	19.3	271	.1	Suffolk
12 267	14.5	4 749	5.6	54 563	64.4	121	.1	Westchester
								OHIO
6 022	7.2	4 385	5.2	28 819	34.3	-	-	Cuyahoga
5 365	12.4	2 653	6.1	17 789	41.0	-	-	Franklin
2 685	4.3	2 146	3.5	26 289	42.6	-	-	Hamilton
4 070	11.7	1 075	3.1	11 424	33.0	-	-	Montgomery
2 510	9.3	153	.6	11 426	42.1	-	-	Summit
281	2.2	1 013	7.9	4 777	37.1	-	-	OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma
6 281	16.3	-	-	17 833	46.4	4 512	11.7	OREGON—Multnomah
								PENNSYLVANIA
6 303	9.0	2 111	3.0	20 799	29.6	-	-	Allegheny
2 227	7.8	909	3.2	10 957	38.4	-	-	Delaware
2 969	9.9	1 052	3.5	12 895	42.9	-	-	Montgomery

Table 12. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 72 large county

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1988 ²	Total general expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	819 800	452 520	67 587	14.9	14 036	20.8	23 537	34.8
TEXAS								
Bexar -----	1 211 700	316 239	69 644	22.0	6 882	9.9	10 907	15.7
Dallas -----	1 854 700	482 416	116 139	24.1	15 005	12.9	34 657	29.8
El Paso -----	585 900	111 730	26 164	23.4	5 965	22.8	5 421	20.7
Harris -----	2 786 700	1 270 396	205 435	16.2	21 502	10.5	62 839	30.6
Tarrant -----	1 128 600	257 718	60 511	23.5	6 158	10.2	19 647	32.5
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	720 000	206 325	32 471	15.7	14 152	43.6	5 619	17.3
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	770 200	1 581 239	88 818	5.6	53 804	60.6	14 592	16.4
WASHINGTON								
King -----	1 438 900	409 166	103 301	25.2	33 132	32.1	21 279	20.6
Pierce -----	559 100	140 716	40 422	28.7	13 489	33.4	7 706	19.1
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	930 100	700 910	73 551	10.5	14 905	20.3	24 419	33.2

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.
²Population as of July 1, 1988, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

governments, fiscal year 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
1 706	2.5	1 498	2.2	26 810	39.7	-	-	TENNESSEE—Shelby
5 716	8.2	1 744	2.5	43 645	62.7	750	1.1	TEXAS
8 617	7.4	7 105	6.1	50 755	43.7	-	-	Bexar
2 109	8.1	258	1.0	12 411	47.4	-	-	Dallas
19 814	9.6	11 081	5.4	63 276	30.8	26 923	13.1	El Paso
6 920	11.4	-	-	26 204	43.3	1 582	2.6	Harris
4 911	15.1	1 462	4.5	6 327	19.5	-	-	Tarrant
3 312	3.7	-	-	17 110	19.3	-	-	UTAH—Salt Lake
8 550	8.3	9 146	8.9	31 194	30.2	-	-	VIRGINIA—Fairfax
3 548	8.8	1 680	4.2	13 999	34.6	-	-	WASHINGTON
7 317	9.9	805	1.1	26 105	35.5	-	-	King
								Pierce
								WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 13. Total justice system expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Total	Equipment	Construction				Land
Total	7 508 974	7 440 095	6 732 283	707 812	196 888	488 821	22 103	68 879	47 242	21 637
ALABAMA—Jefferson	31 502	31 502	22 650	8 852	2 962	5 887	3	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	155 395	155 395	145 795	9 600	3 182	6 418	-	-	-	-
Pima	67 440	67 001	63 886	3 115	2 151	964	-	439	439	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	216 185	216 185	164 956	51 229	1 675	49 554	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	84 678	84 678	82 336	2 342	413	1 929	-	-	-	-
Fresno	91 302	91 302	67 058	24 244	190	21 402	2 652	-	-	-
Los Angeles	1 257 960	1 256 239	1 139 309	116 930	95 259	21 476	195	1 721	1 721	-
Orange	236 606	237 793	217 113	20 680	2 387	18 293	-	813	-	813
Riverside	131 127	131 127	110 413	20 714	283	20 431	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	174 351	171 017	144 574	26 443	580	25 863	-	3 334	3 334	-
San Bernardino	152 320	152 291	134 079	18 212	2 990	4 750	10 472	29	29	-
San Diego	253 194	253 194	231 848	21 346	6 672	14 415	259	-	-	-
San Mateo	74 070	74 070	67 713	6 357	236	6 119	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	222 483	222 483	164 699	57 784	802	56 982	-	-	-	-
Ventura	79 272	79 272	70 527	8 745	1 107	7 636	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	111 560	111 531	98 235	13 296	3 273	10 023	-	29	-	29
Dade	298 664	298 664	257 230	41 434	7 727	33 707	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	89 851	89 818	74 772	15 046	8 212	6 698	136	33	-	33
Orange	55 309	55 309	51 345	3 964	2 518	1 271	175	-	-	-
Palm Beach	68 933	68 908	61 228	7 680	4 757	2 919	4	25	-	25
Pinellas	64 971	64 971	56 303	8 668	3 027	5 641	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	74 824	74 794	46 381	28 413	898	27 515	-	30	-	30
ILLINOIS										
Cook	280 412	280 412	273 999	6 413	4 597	1 816	-	-	-	-
Du Page	28 197	28 197	25 108	3 089	294	-	2 795	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	20 428	20 075	19 981	94	94	-	-	353	353	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	36 469	36 469	36 015	454	390	64	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	73 612	73 612	72 768	844	483	361	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	67 752	67 608	67 029	579	579	-	-	144	-	144
Prince Georges	83 513	83 513	80 411	3 102	703	2 399	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	7 486	7 486	7 300	186	64	122	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	23 545	23 545	23 545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	7 092	7 092	6 957	135	128	7	-	-	-	-
Worcester	11 568	11 568	11 568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	36 381	36 381	34 227	2 154	547	1 607	-	-	-	-
Oakland	74 847	73 394	63 492	9 902	216	9 686	1 453	1 453	-	-
Wayne	125 262	100 591	99 498	1 093	729	364	24 671	16 279	-	8 392
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	77 516	77 374	75 417	1 957	1 098	859	-	142	142	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	26 278	26 278	25 613	665	410	255	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	52 790	52 779	50 833	1 946	1 288	623	35	11	-	11
NEVADA—Clark	100 708	100 708	98 393	2 315	2 312	3	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	40 711	40 711	39 233	1 478	81	1 397	-	-	-	-
Essex	86 244	86 244	85 073	1 171	995	176	-	-	-	-
Hudson	35 901	35 901	34 086	1 815	-	1 815	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	40 029	40 029	38 509	1 520	210	1 310	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	28 213	28 213	27 255	958	26	932	-	-	-	-
Union	35 766	35 766	32 563	3 203	410	2 793	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	52 637	51 194	47 404	3 790	1 217	2 573	-	1 443	1 443	-
Monroe	56 667	54 986	54 180	806	144	662	-	1 681	1 681	-
Nassau	321 644	319 046	300 336	18 710	5 694	13 016	-	2 598	2 598	-
Suffolk	255 325	253 462	241 555	11 907	1 460	10 447	-	1 863	1 863	-
Westchester	84 702	84 702	73 632	11 070	872	10 198	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	86 952	84 080	82 738	1 342	451	891	-	2 872	-	2 872
Franklin	43 410	43 371	41 714	1 657	902	755	-	39	-	39
Hamilton	63 961	61 729	61 134	595	589	6	-	2 232	-	2 232
Montgomery	35 409	34 670	33 789	881	770	111	-	739	1	738
Summit	27 124	27 124	21 157	5 967	277	5 579	111	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	17 778	12 865	10 747	2 118	207	911	1 000	4 913	-	4 913
OREGON—Multnomah	39 789	38 442	37 290	1 152	431	721	-	1 347	-	1 347
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	70 290	70 290	67 898	2 392	2 376	16	-	-	-	-
Delaware	29 149	28 523	27 914	609	252	357	-	626	626	-
Montgomery	32 863	30 078	29 632	446	314	132	-	2 785	2 785	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Total justice system expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby	68 164	67 587	60 884	6 703	1 324	5 379	-	577	577	-
TEXAS										
Bexar	69 644	69 644	46 965	22 679	2 056	20 623	-	-	-	-
Dallas	116 139	116 139	105 877	10 262	1 400	8 862	-	-	-	-
El Paso	26 164	26 164	22 638	3 526	468	3 058	-	-	-	-
Harris	205 435	205 435	197 291	8 144	2 900	4 935	309	-	-	-
Tarrant	60 511	60 511	50 282	10 229	659	5 613	3 957	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake	32 471	32 471	32 280	191	172	19	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	88 818	88 818	82 665	6 153	2 250	3 903	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King	103 301	103 301	97 711	5 590	1 647	3 943	-	-	-	-
Pierce	40 441	40 422	34 191	6 231	424	5 807	-	19	-	19
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	85 469	73 551	69 056	4 495	675	3 820	-	11 918	11 918	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 14. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Total	181 583	173 117	177 514	52 398	50 671	51 100	28.8	44 615	41 712	43 581	24.6
2 ALABAMA—Jefferson	810	724	805	316	316	316	39.3	102	50	101	12.5
3 ARIZONA											
4 Maricopa	4 931	4 573	4 666	661	652	656	14.1	1 281	1 020	1 071	23.0
4 Pima	2 036	1 968	1 994	468	468	468	23.5	497	488	493	24.7
5 CALIFORNIA											
6 Alameda	3 441	3 137	3 315	437	435	436	13.2	889	842	868	26.2
6 Contra Costa	1 837	1 624	1 759	313	307	313	17.8	392	371	376	21.4
7 Fresno	1 778	1 777	1 777	452	452	452	25.4	290	288	289	16.3
8 Los Angeles	23 334	21 357	22 310	7 309	6 306	6 382	28.6	6 228	5 461	6 215	27.9
9 Orange	5 513	5 227	5 408	1 038	987	1 013	18.7	1 666	1 602	1 641	30.3
10 Riverside	2 933	2 765	2 875	834	799	831	28.9	536	510	529	18.4
11 Sacramento	3 066	2 746	3 002	930	918	950	31.6	942	853	902	30.0
12 San Bernardino	3 429	3 120	3 353	1 104	1 031	1 040	31.0	755	730	749	22.3
13 San Diego	5 330	5 035	5 219	1 141	1 128	1 136	21.8	1 492	1 380	1 452	27.8
14 San Mateo	1 427	1 306	1 367	219	212	215	15.7	394	358	379	27.7
15 Santa Clara	4 043	3 535	3 717	384	378	382	10.3	977	831	890	23.9
16 Ventura	1 819	1 791	1 805	537	520	529	29.3	353	347	349	19.3
17 FLORIDA											
17 Broward	3 228	3 220	3 225	1 474	1 472	1 474	45.7	758	752	755	23.4
18 Dade	7 233	7 175	7 212	3 679	3 679	3 679	51.0	1 827	1 771	1 807	25.1
19 Hillsborough	2 472	2 493	2 449	1 175	1 175	1 175	48.0	532	501	515	21.0
20 Orange	2 392	2 372	2 382	950	941	945	39.7	421	418	419	17.6
21 Palm Beach	2 348	2 250	2 300	1 132	1 080	1 095	47.6	525	517	520	22.6
22 Pinellas	2 006	1 979	1 992	835	835	835	41.9	573	549	561	28.2
23 GEORGIA—Fulton	1 613	1 599	1 604	262	260	261	16.3	586	581	582	36.3
24 ILLINOIS											
24 Cook	10 439	10 125	10 242	1 000	968	979	9.6	4 097	4 037	4 071	39.7
25 Du Page	865	819	841	284	272	277	32.9	218	206	213	25.3
26 INDIANA—Lake	879	826	858	190	190	190	22.1	299	262	286	33.3
27 KENTUCKY—Jefferson	1 225	1 196	1 212	508	507	508	41.9	116	111	114	9.4
28 MARYLAND											
28 Baltimore	2 284	2 218	2 244	1 795	1 770	1 781	79.4	145	137	140	6.2
29 Montgomery	1 399	1 373	1 389	858	858	858	61.8	189	179	186	13.4
30 Prince Georges	2 208	2 178	2 198	1 290	1 280	1 285	58.5	372	363	370	16.8
31 MASSACHUSETTS											
31 Essex	247	227	233	-	-	-	-	64	63	63	27.0
32 Middlesex	624	624	624	-	-	-	-	191	191	191	30.6
33 Norfolk	188	175	181	-	-	-	-	43	41	41	22.7
34 Worcester	332	301	318	-	-	-	-	68	54	60	18.9
35 MICHIGAN											
35 Macomb	856	823	836	105	102	102	12.2	342	335	338	40.4
36 Oakland	1 486	1 370	1 426	287	279	283	19.8	483	430	457	32.0
37 Wayne	2 244	2 125	2 213	304	302	303	13.7	687	591	669	30.2
38 MINNESOTA—Hennepin	1 998	1 955	1 971	222	216	217	11.0	474	473	473	24.0
39 MISSOURI											
39 Jackson	948	923	936	122	122	122	13.0	227	218	222	23.7
40 St. Louis	1 892	1 837	1 856	787	759	769	41.4	266	263	271	14.6
41 NEVADA—Clark	2 591	2 437	2 505	1 332	1 253	1 287	51.4	408	377	391	15.6
42 NEW JERSEY											
42 Bergen	1 234	1 223	1 227	201	201	201	16.4	278	275	276	22.5
43 Essex	2 631	2 631	2 631	384	384	384	14.6	688	688	688	26.1
44 Hudson	1 387	1 380	1 383	207	207	207	15.0	349	349	349	25.2
45 Middlesex	1 402	1 397	1 400	177	177	177	12.6	371	368	369	26.4
46 Monmouth	1 175	1 160	1 166	112	109	110	9.4	291	289	290	24.9
47 Union	1 119	1 116	1 117	115	115	115	10.3	365	365	365	32.7
48 NEW YORK											
48 Erie	1 472	1 370	1 432	452	394	436	30.4	92	92	92	6.4
49 Monroe	1 217	1 122	1 165	406	338	370	31.8	118	118	118	10.1
50 Nassau	5 761	5 672	5 707	3 890	3 890	3 890	68.2	23	23	23	.4
51 Suffolk	5 442	5 442	5 442	4 051	4 051	4 051	74.4	31	31	31	.6
52 Westchester	1 633	1 633	1 633	274	274	274	16.8	70	70	70	4.3
53 OHIO											
53 Cuyahoga	2 506	2 465	2 475	296	296	296	12.0	933	892	902	36.4
54 Franklin	1 421	1 357	1 392	195	188	192	13.8	425	378	405	29.1
55 Hamilton	2 290	2 095	2 181	425	390	398	18.2	746	690	725	33.2
56 Montgomery	1 137	1 020	1 090	214	210	212	19.4	376	289	345	31.7
57 Summit	794	763	781	102	102	102	13.1	191	160	178	22.8
58 OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	477	433	456	99	99	99	21.7	178	167	173	37.9
59 OREGON—Multnomah	1 168	1 083	1 127	205	197	201	17.8	51	44	49	4.3
60 PENNSYLVANIA											
60 Allegheny	2 403	2 360	2 374	400	400	400	16.8	1 001	1 001	1 001	42.2
61 Delaware	1 065	1 018	1 045	80	78	79	7.6	564	538	553	52.9
62 Montgomery	1 155	1 043	1 107	47	42	44	4.0	576	486	539	48.7

See footnotes at end of table.

employment of 72 large county governments, October 1988

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
18 183	17 388	17 799	10.0	3 852	3 594	3 749	2.1	61 676	58 935	60 457	34.1	859	817	831	.5
64	35	63	7.8	-	-	-	-	328	323	325	40.4	-	-	-	-
360	346	356	7.6	202	200	201	4.3	2 427	2 355	2 381	51.0	-	-	-	-
218	205	212	10.6	91	91	91	4.6	762	716	730	36.6	-	-	-	-
515	480	497	15.0	215	197	204	6.2	1 385	1 183	1 310	39.5	-	-	-	-
284	273	283	16.1	91	70	90	5.1	751	600	689	39.2	6	3	7	.4
292	292	292	16.4	69	69	69	3.9	675	675	675	38.0	-	-	-	-
2 382	2 327	2 364	10.6	734	727	731	3.3	6 681	6 536	6 618	29.7	-	-	-	-
670	654	664	12.3	231	209	225	4.2	1 908	1 775	1 864	34.5	-	-	-	-
409	393	396	13.8	114	111	113	3.9	1 040	952	1 006	35.0	-	-	-	-
466	414	458	15.3	114	93	111	3.7	614	468	581	19.4	-	-	-	-
400	388	395	11.8	96	95	95	2.8	1 074	876	1 074	32.0	-	-	-	-
713	657	696	13.3	135	93	126	2.4	1 849	1 777	1 806	34.6	-	-	-	-
179	173	178	12.9	-	-	-	-	635	563	598	43.7	-	-	-	-
563	525	545	14.7	157	124	139	3.7	1 893	1 635	1 715	46.1	69	42	47	1.3
334	332	333	18.4	44	44	44	2.4	551	548	549	30.4	-	-	-	-
88	88	88	2.7	-	-	-	-	885	885	885	27.4	23	23	23	.7
109	107	108	1.5	15	15	15	.2	1 491	1 491	1 491	20.7	112	112	112	1.6
71	64	67	2.7	6	6	6	.2	665	665	665	27.2	23	22	22	.9
21	21	21	.9	-	-	-	-	1 000	992	996	41.8	-	-	-	-
40	39	39	1.7	-	-	-	-	604	597	598	26.0	47	47	47	2.0
26	23	24	1.2	-	-	-	-	568	568	568	28.5	4	4	4	.2
145	145	145	9.0	28	28	28	1.7	566	559	562	35.0	26	26	26	1.6
1 220	1 126	1 150	11.2	691	648	661	6.5	3 423	3 338	3 374	32.9	8	8	8	.1
117	103	108	12.8	25	24	25	3.0	221	214	218	25.9	-	-	-	-
117	112	114	13.3	30	30	30	3.5	243	232	238	27.7	-	-	-	-
102	102	102	8.4	-	-	-	-	494	471	483	39.9	5	5	5	.4
128	118	122	5.4	-	-	-	-	211	191	197	8.8	5	2	3	.1
131	124	128	9.2	-	-	-	-	221	212	217	15.6	-	-	-	-
175	168	173	7.9	-	-	-	-	371	367	370	16.8	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	164	170	73.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	433	433	69.4	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	134	140	77.3	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	247	259	61.4	-	-	-	-
89	88	88	10.5	-	-	-	-	320	298	308	36.8	-	-	-	-
142	137	139	9.7	-	-	-	-	574	524	547	38.4	-	-	-	-
268	260	263	11.9	-	-	-	-	985	972	978	44.2	-	-	-	-
219	212	214	10.9	159	157	158	8.0	924	897	910	46.2	-	-	-	-
153	137	145	15.5	-	-	-	-	446	446	446	47.6	-	-	-	-
121	121	121	6.5	-	-	-	-	698	694	695	37.4	-	-	-	-
184	180	182	7.3	49	49	49	2.0	618	578	596	23.8	-	-	-	-
235	232	233	19.0	-	-	-	-	520	515	517	42.1	-	-	-	-
370	370	370	14.1	-	-	-	-	1 179	1 179	1 179	44.8	10	10	10	.4
272	265	268	19.4	-	-	-	-	559	559	559	40.4	-	-	-	-
219	217	218	15.6	-	-	-	-	633	633	633	45.2	2	2	2	.1
234	228	229	19.6	-	-	-	-	538	534	537	46.1	-	-	-	-
214	214	214	19.2	-	-	-	-	425	422	423	37.9	-	-	-	-
198	198	198	13.8	-	-	-	-	708	668	686	47.9	22	18	21	1.5
150	148	149	12.8	52	52	52	4.5	491	466	476	40.9	-	-	-	-
414	408	411	7.2	-	-	-	-	1 401	1 321	1 353	23.7	33	30	31	.5
417	417	417	7.7	-	-	-	-	937	937	937	17.2	6	6	6	.1
337	337	337	20.6	-	-	-	-	948	948	948	58.1	4	4	4	.2
197	197	197	8.0	56	56	56	2.3	1 024	1 024	1 024	41.4	-	-	-	-
188	181	185	13.3	-	-	-	-	613	610	611	43.9	-	-	-	-
97	85	89	4.1	47	45	47	2.2	975	885	922	42.3	-	-	-	-
136	135	136	12.5	33	32	32	2.9	378	354	366	33.6	-	-	-	-
135	135	135	17.3	-	-	-	-	366	366	366	46.9	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	36	28	32	7.0	164	139	152	33.3	-	-	-	-
171	164	168	14.9	-	-	-	-	675	613	644	57.1	66	65	65	5.8
247	219	225	9.5	89	89	89	3.7	666	651	659	27.8	-	-	-	-
89	81	85	8.1	42	42	42	4.0	290	279	287	27.5	-	-	-	-
100	97	98	6.9	37	36	36	3.3	395	382	389	35.1	-	-	-	-

Table 14. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	2 354	2 239	2 289	590	582	586	25.6	778	766	770	33.6
TEXAS											
2 Bexar -----	1 869	1 866	1 867	339	337	338	18.1	357	357	357	19.1
3 Dallas -----	3 287	3 136	3 214	437	433	435	13.5	892	861	875	27.2
4 El Paso -----	943	866	916	227	224	226	24.7	173	162	167	18.2
5 Harris -----	4 978	4 886	4 942	538	538	538	10.9	1 733	1 644	1 698	34.4
6 Tarrant -----	1 662	1 613	1 638	200	197	199	12.1	483	459	474	28.9
7 UTAH—Salt Lake -----	831	801	819	413	413	413	50.4	153	132	145	17.7
8 VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	2 004	1 940	1 971	1 222	1 220	1 221	61.9	279	244	261	13.2
WASHINGTON											
9 King -----	2 486	2 259	2 402	780	774	776	32.3	651	578	615	25.6
10 Pierce -----	921	851	892	233	230	232	26.0	235	209	221	24.8
11 WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	1 625	1 603	1 614	353	352	352	21.8	439	436	438	27.1

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

employment of 72 large county governments, October 1988—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
86	10	46	2.0	64	51	54	2.4	836	830	833	36.4	-	-	-	-
198	198	198	10.6	-	-	-	-	943	942	942	50.5	32	32	32	1.7
271	265	268	8.3	13	13	13	.4	1 674	1 564	1 624	50.5	-	-	-	-
91	90	91	9.9	10	10	10	1.1	442	380	422	46.1	-	-	-	-
517	514	515	10.4	-	-	-	-	1 849	1 849	1 849	37.4	341	341	341	6.9
225	223	224	13.7	-	-	-	-	739	719	726	44.3	15	15	15	.9
114	105	110	13.4	-	-	-	-	151	151	151	18.4	-	-	-	-
81	76	79	4.0	-	-	-	-	422	400	411	20.9	-	-	-	-
299	262	277	11.5	16	13	17	.7	750	632	717	29.9	-	-	-	-
123	120	122	13.7	61	47	58	6.5	269	245	261	29.3	-	-	-	-
243	228	236	14.6	-	-	-	-	590	587	588	36.4	-	-	-	-

Table 15. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1988

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Total	448 586	147 399	32.9	92 751	20.7	50 688	11.3	11 724	2.6	144 315	32.2	1 705	.4
ALABAMA—Jefferson.....	1 651	708	42.9	169	10.2	136	8.2	--	--	638	38.7	--	--
ARIZONA													
Maricopa.....	9 889	1 701	17.2	2 039	20.6	954	9.6	587	5.9	4 608	46.6	--	--
Pima.....	4 438	1 256	28.3	906	20.4	518	11.7	243	5.5	1 515	34.1	--	--
CALIFORNIA													
Alameda.....	10 353	1 445	14.0	2 332	22.5	1 678	16.2	1 149	11.1	3 749	36.2	--	--
Contra Costa.....	5 517	1 175	21.3	1 097	19.9	872	15.8	326	5.9	2 031	36.8	16	.3
Fresno.....	3 934	1 115	28.3	586	14.9	702	17.8	229	5.8	1 302	33.1	--	--
Los Angeles.....	66 523	20 592	31.0	15 798	23.7	7 870	11.8	2 888	4.3	19 374	29.1	--	--
Orange.....	16 304	3 503	21.5	4 362	26.8	2 283	14.0	830	5.1	5 326	32.7	--	--
Riverside.....	7 500	2 409	32.1	1 251	16.7	1 148	15.3	382	5.1	2 309	30.8	--	--
Sacramento.....	8 887	3 004	33.8	2 446	27.5	1 411	15.9	415	4.7	1 611	18.1	--	--
San Bernardino.....	9 027	3 418	37.9	1 699	18.8	1 080	12.0	339	3.8	2 490	27.6	--	--
San Diego.....	14 096	3 486	24.7	3 519	25.0	2 063	14.6	368	2.6	4 660	33.1	--	--
San Mateo.....	4 248	778	18.3	966	22.7	561	13.2	--	--	1 943	45.7	--	--
Santa Clara.....	11 520	1 359	11.8	2 392	20.8	1 700	14.8	532	4.6	5 419	47.0	118	1.0
Ventura.....	4 859	1 656	34.1	798	16.4	911	18.7	178	3.7	1 315	27.1	--	--
FLORIDA													
Broward.....	7 644	3 650	47.8	1 275	16.7	218	2.8	--	--	2 453	32.1	48	.6
Dade.....	19 955	11 117	57.4	3 641	18.8	530	2.7	28	.1	3 741	19.3	299	1.5
Hillsborough.....	5 757	3 056	53.1	974	16.9	160	2.8	14	.2	1 507	26.2	46	.8
Orange.....	5 151	2 186	42.5	802	15.6	72	1.4	--	--	2 089	40.6	--	--
Palm Beach.....	4 846	2 541	52.4	829	17.1	136	2.8	--	--	1 253	25.9	86	1.8
Pinellas.....	4 118	1 932	46.9	995	24.2	69	1.7	--	--	1 109	26.9	12	.3
GEORGIA—Fulton.....	3 407	575	16.9	1 281	37.6	360	10.6	65	1.9	1 073	31.5	52	1.5
ILLINOIS													
Cook.....	19 991	2 093	10.8	6 579	33.9	2 702	13.9	1 335	6.9	6 660	34.3	23	.1
Du Page.....	1 772	629	35.5	391	22.0	246	13.9	61	3.5	444	25.1	--	--
INDIANA—Lake.....	1 359	314	23.1	427	31.4	194	14.2	47	3.5	377	27.7	--	--
KENTUCKY—Jefferson.....	2 153	1 120	52.0	153	7.1	164	7.6	--	--	706	32.8	9	.4
MARYLAND													
Baltimore.....	5 651	4 492	79.5	317	5.6	321	5.7	--	--	507	9.0	14	.3
Montgomery.....	4 944	3 545	71.7	452	9.1	362	7.3	--	--	586	11.9	--	--
Prince Georges.....	5 730	3 773	65.8	707	12.3	368	6.4	--	--	882	15.4	--	--
MASSACHUSETTS													
Essex.....	453	--	--	122	26.8	--	--	--	--	332	73.2	--	--
Middlesex.....	1 328	--	--	327	24.6	--	--	--	--	1 000	75.4	--	--
Norfolk.....	422	--	--	74	17.5	--	--	--	--	349	82.5	--	--
Worcester.....	736	--	--	120	16.3	--	--	--	--	616	83.7	--	--
MICHIGAN													
Macomb.....	1 956	299	15.3	697	35.6	235	12.0	--	--	725	37.1	--	--
Oakland.....	3 493	844	24.2	975	27.9	397	11.4	--	--	1 277	36.6	--	--
Wayne.....	5 645	889	15.8	1 669	29.6	921	16.3	--	--	2 165	38.4	--	--
MINNESOTA—Hennepin.....	4 748	552	11.6	1 175	24.7	576	12.1	359	7.6	2 087	44.0	--	--
MISSOURI													
Jackson.....	1 692	234	13.8	410	24.2	272	16.1	--	--	775	45.8	--	--
St. Louis.....	4 364	1 933	44.3	563	12.9	330	7.6	--	--	1 537	35.2	--	--
NEVADA—Clark.....	7 052	3 787	53.7	863	12.2	574	8.1	187	2.7	1 641	23.3	--	--
NEW JERSEY													
Bergen.....	2 949	648	22.0	552	18.7	633	21.5	--	--	1 115	37.8	--	--
Essex.....	7 342	1 013	13.8	1 805	24.6	1 115	15.2	--	--	3 380	46.0	28	.4
Hudson.....	2 674	432	16.1	577	21.6	645	24.1	--	--	1 020	38.1	--	--
Middlesex.....	3 141	444	14.1	652	20.8	596	19.0	--	--	1 444	46.0	4	.1
Monmouth.....	2 372	218	9.2	454	19.1	539	22.7	--	--	1 162	49.0	--	--
Union.....	2 821	280	9.9	829	29.4	619	21.9	--	--	1 092	38.7	--	--
NEW YORK													
Erie.....	3 463	1 064	30.7	184	5.3	544	15.7	--	--	1 635	47.2	35	1.0
Monroe.....	3 019	953	31.6	284	9.4	458	15.2	148	4.9	1 176	38.9	--	--
Nassau.....	21 937	15 244	71.4	67	.3	1 335	6.3	--	--	4 594	21.5	97	.5
Suffolk.....	15 112	11 008	72.8	58	.4	1 303	8.6	--	--	2 722	18.0	20	.1
Westchester.....	5 350	839	15.7	207	3.9	1 069	20.0	--	--	3 226	60.3	10	.2
OHIO													
Cuyahoga.....	4 605	596	12.9	1 704	37.0	436	9.5	107	2.3	1 762	38.3	--	--
Franklin.....	2 928	471	16.1	695	23.7	407	13.9	--	--	1 354	46.3	--	--
Hamilton.....	4 156	745	17.9	1 446	34.8	239	5.7	83	2.0	1 644	39.6	--	--
Montgomery.....	2 455	553	22.5	686	28.4	326	13.3	81	3.3	799	32.6	--	--
Summit.....	1 322	185	14.0	337	25.5	173	13.1	--	--	628	47.5	--	--
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma.....	709	166	23.4	238	33.6	--	--	75	10.6	229	32.4	--	--
OREGON—Multnomah.....	2 574	477	18.5	98	3.8	398	15.4	--	--	1 458	56.7	143	5.6
PENNSYLVANIA													
Allegheny.....	4 591	1 053	22.9	1 587	34.6	549	11.9	169	3.7	1 234	26.9	--	--
Delaware.....	1 754	163	9.3	785	45.3	163	9.3	73	4.2	560	31.9	--	--
Montgomery.....	1 890	81	4.3	825	43.6	213	11.3	54	2.9	716	37.9	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1988—Con.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
TENNESSEE—Shelby	3 778	1 085	28.7	1 240	32.8	112	3.0	132	3.5	1 210	32.0	-	-
TEXAS													
Bexar	3 319	603	18.2	642	19.3	444	13.4	-	-	1 568	47.2	63	1.9
Dallas	6 669	1 044	15.7	1 807	27.1	802	12.0	42	.6	2 975	44.6	-	-
El Paso	1 472	388	26.4	281	19.1	180	12.2	25	1.7	598	40.6	-	-
Harris	11 424	1 456	12.7	3 774	33.0	1 527	13.4	-	-	4 108	36.0	560	4.9
Tarrant	3 447	436	12.6	932	27.0	624	18.1	-	-	1 434	41.6	23	.7
UTAH—Salt Lake	1 734	877	50.6	258	14.9	337	19.4	-	-	262	15.1	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	5 646	3 639	64.5	624	11.1	238	4.2	-	-	1 145	20.3	-	-
WASHINGTON													
King	6 577	2 442	37.1	1 475	22.4	726	11.0	41	.6	1 893	28.8	-	-
Pierce	2 303	716	31.1	497	21.6	289	12.6	132	5.7	669	29.1	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	3 740	911	24.3	952	25.5	555	14.8	-	-	1 322	35.3	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 16. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Population, 1988 ²	Total general expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total	40 880 190	81 677 058	9 031 819	11.1	6 396 779	70.8	423 811	4.7
ARIZONA								
Phoenix.....	923 750	998 990	130 415	13.1	108 189	83.0	11 828	9.1
Tucson.....	385 720	419 065	52 471	12.5	42 876	81.7	3 476	6.6
CALIFORNIA								
Long Beach.....	415 040	598 740	59 212	9.9	49 873	84.2	-	-
Los Angeles.....	3 352 710	5 270 103	581 818	11.0	544 264	93.5	-	-
Oakland.....	356 860	413 837	65 767	15.9	58 126	88.4	-	-
San Diego.....	1 070 310	981 680	113 987	11.6	105 356	92.4	-	-
San Francisco.....	731 650	2 196 527	250 108	11.4	127 605	51.0	36 011	14.4
San Jose.....	738 420	579 586	69 697	12.0	65 455	93.9	-	-
COLORADO—Denver.....	492 190	960 327	116 719	12.2	72 368	62.0	10 554	9.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington ..	617 000	4 037 636	529 894	13.1	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville.....	635 430	1 264 318	80 664	6.4	49 735	61.7	10 486	13.0
Miami.....	371 100	330 293	64 976	19.7	62 683	96.5	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta.....	420 220	561 437	69 888	12.4	54 251	77.6	3 370	4.8
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	838 500	691 368	93 744	13.6	80 725	86.1	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago.....	2 977 520	3 127 313	560 809	17.9	546 874	97.5	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis.....	727 130	715 012	107 100	15.0	69 969	65.3	16 327	15.2
LOUISIANA								
Baton Rouge.....	360 270	322 761	54 820	17.0	28 104	51.3	8 220	15.0
New Orleans.....	531 710	632 954	97 113	15.3	48 995	50.5	17 375	17.9
MARYLAND—Baltimore.....	751 400	1 510 278	168 163	11.1	112 638	67.0	9 226	5.5
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.....	577 830	1 490 787	137 081	9.2	108 845	79.4	5 177	3.8
MICHIGAN—Detroit.....	1 035 920	2 059 666	258 631	12.6	224 679	86.9	24 513	9.5
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis.....	344 670	649 447	49 675	7.6	44 196	89.0	-	-
MISSOURI								
Kansas City.....	438 950	541 642	78 229	14.4	64 352	82.3	8 020	10.3
St. Louis.....	403 700	548 224	103 925	19.0	76 442	73.6	9 182	8.8
NEBRASKA—Omaha.....	353 170	204 001	31 020	15.2	28 306	91.3	-	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark.....	313 800	328 586	46 928	14.3	42 757	91.1	2 530	5.4
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque.....	378 480	485 680	43 590	9.0	30 766	70.6	113	.3
NEW YORK								
Buffalo.....	313 570	603 309	37 194	6.2	35 521	95.5	-	-
New York City.....	7 352 700	31 327 460	3 175 385	10.1	1 937 094	61.0	38 510	1.2
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte.....	367 860	419 238	27 112	6.5	26 490	97.7	-	-
OHIO								
Cincinnati.....	370 480	457 632	41 640	9.1	38 833	93.3	-	-
Cleveland.....	521 370	652 518	89 786	13.8	69 613	77.5	6 325	7.0
Columbus.....	569 570	592 119	74 699	12.6	58 851	78.8	6 648	8.9
Toledo.....	340 760	273 930	42 912	15.7	32 067	74.7	3 961	9.2
OKLAHOMA								
Oklahoma City.....	434 380	381 323	38 977	10.2	34 011	87.3	1 902	4.9
Tulsa.....	368 330	395 002	30 139	7.6	27 511	91.3	1 426	4.7
OREGON—Portland.....	418 470	429 897	51 963	12.1	50 483	97.2	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA								
Philadelphia.....	1 647 000	3 117 050	524 694	16.8	274 165	52.3	80 683	15.4
Pittsburgh.....	375 230	328 051	38 918	11.9	36 647	94.2	804	2.1
TENNESSEE								
Memphis.....	645 190	1 439 608	62 202	4.3	58 538	94.1	1 994	3.2
Nashville.....	481 380	1 462 594	78 584	5.4	49 055	62.4	9 410	12.0
TEXAS								
Austin.....	464 690	1 329 034	48 455	3.6	43 642	90.1	2 252	4.6
Dallas.....	987 360	1 112 666	125 220	11.3	111 640	89.2	6 093	4.9
El Paso.....	510 970	217 634	31 160	14.3	28 634	91.9	1 221	3.9
Fort Worth.....	426 610	438 121	46 951	10.7	42 321	90.1	2 507	5.3
Houston.....	1 698 030	1 674 439	199 043	11.9	183 548	92.2	10 136	5.1
San Antonio.....	941 150	1 653 034	78 254	4.7	70 133	89.6	2 542	3.2
WASHINGTON—Seattle.....	502 200	874 112	85 605	9.8	64 337	75.2	8 214	9.6
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....	599 380	578 029	86 482	15.0	81 333	94.0	2 019	2.3

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1988, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

intergovernmental) of 49 large city governments, fiscal year 1988

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		City ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
456 685	5.1	132 159	1.5	1 590 701	17.6	31 684	.4	Total
6 682	5.1	1 305	1.0	2 411	1.8	-	-	ARIZONA
3 059	5.8	974	1.9	2 086	4.0	-	-	Phoenix
								Tucson
								CALIFORNIA
5 609	9.5	-	-	3 730	6.3	-	-	Long Beach
35 784	6.2	-	-	1 770	.3	-	-	Los Angeles
3 948	6.0	-	-	3 693	5.6	-	-	Oakland
8 631	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego
25 899	10.4	8 442	3.4	50 095	20.0	2 056	.8	San Francisco
4 242	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose
10 624	9.1	152	.1	22 630	19.4	391	.3	COLORADO--Denver
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA--Washington
								FLORIDA
2 793	3.5	256	.3	17 280	21.4	114	.1	Jacksonville
2 293	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami
2 783	4.0	345	.5	9 139	13.1	-	-	GEORGIA--Atlanta
11 392	12.2	-	-	-	-	1 627	1.7	HAWAII--Honolulu
13 935	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	ILLINOIS--Chicago
7 020	6.6	271	.3	13 387	12.5	126	.1	INDIANA--Indianapolis
								LOUISIANA
3 563	6.5	909	1.7	13 675	24.9	349	.6	Baton Rouge
5 340	5.5	-	-	25 077	25.8	326	.3	New Orleans
12 397	7.4	-	-	33 087	19.7	815	.5	MARYLAND--Baltimore
3 917	2.9	-	-	19 142	14.0	-	-	MASSACHUSETTS--Boston
7 858	3.0	706	.3	875	.3	-	-	MICHIGAN--Detroit
3 800	7.6	-	-	1 679	3.4	-	-	MINNESOTA-- Minneapolis
								MISSOURI
2 157	2.8	694	.9	2 682	3.4	324	.4	Kansas City
4 720	4.5	-	-	13 529	13.0	52	.1	St. Louis
1 579	5.1	-	-	1 135	3.7	-	-	NEBRASKA--Omaha
1 641	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW JERSEY--Newark
1 745	4.0	-	-	10 932	25.1	34	.1	NEW MEXICO--Albuquerque
								NEW YORK
1 488	4.0	185	.5	-	-	-	-	Buffalo
173 561	5.5	79 063	2.5	924 295	29.1	22 862	.7	New York City
622	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	NORTH CAROLINA--Charlotte
								OHIO
2 523	6.1	-	-	284	.7	-	-	Cincinnati
4 198	4.7	489	.5	9 161	10.2	-	-	Cleveland
2 968	4.0	242	.3	5 990	8.0	-	-	Columbus
1 339	3.1	786	1.8	4 759	11.1	-	-	Toledo
								OKLAHOMA
1 993	5.1	-	-	1 071	2.7	-	-	Oklahoma City
1 032	3.4	85	.3	85	.3	-	-	Tulsa
1 480	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	OREGON--Portland
								PENNSYLVANIA
31 237	6.0	13 302	2.5	125 029	23.8	278	.1	Philadelphia
1 415	3.6	52	.1	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh
								TENNESSEE
1 580	2.5	-	-	-	-	90	.1	Memphis
1 948	2.5	962	1.2	17 209	21.9	-	-	Nashville
								TEXAS
2 373	4.9	180	.4	-	-	-	-	Austin
3 869	3.1	-	-	3 618	2.9	-	-	Dallas
1 070	3.4	-	-	235	.8	-	-	El Paso
1 275	2.7	-	-	848	1.8	-	-	Fort Worth
4 746	2.4	-	-	613	.3	-	-	Houston
2 436	3.1	-	-	3 143	4.0	-	-	San Antonio
4 049	4.7	2 775	3.2	6 230	7.3	-	-	WASHINGTON--Seattle
3 130	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	WISCONSIN--Milwaukee

Table 17. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 49 large city

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Population, 1988 ²	Total general expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total	40 880 190	78 195 115	8 828 378	11.3	6 391 257	72.4	407 991	4.6
ARIZONA								
Phoenix.....	923 750	994 872	128 004	12.9	108 189	84.5	11 828	9.2
Tucson.....	385 720	419 065	50 522	12.1	42 876	84.9	3 476	6.9
CALIFORNIA								
Long Beach.....	415 040	597 506	59 212	9.9	49 873	84.2	-	-
Los Angeles.....	3 352 710	5 261 707	580 048	11.0	544 264	93.8	-	-
Oakland.....	356 860	413 760	65 767	15.9	58 126	88.4	-	-
San Diego.....	1 070 310	968 725	113 987	11.8	105 356	92.4	-	-
San Francisco.....	731 650	2 166 975	250 108	11.5	127 605	51.0	36 011	14.4
San Jose.....	738 420	569 820	69 697	12.2	65 455	93.9	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	492 190	947 532	116 719	12.3	72 368	62.0	10 554	9.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington ..	617 000	3 920 158	529 894	13.5	193 883	36.6	60 756	11.5
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville.....	635 430	1 257 188	80 664	6.4	49 735	61.7	10 486	13.0
Miami.....	371 100	330 260	64 976	19.7	62 683	96.5	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	420 220	534 437	69 888	13.1	54 251	77.6	3 370	4.8
HAWAII—Honolulu	838 500	691 368	93 744	13.6	80 725	86.1	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	2 977 520	3 070 405	560 809	18.3	546 874	97.5	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	727 130	707 135	104 988	14.8	69 969	66.6	16 327	15.6
LOUISIANA								
Baton Rouge.....	360 270	322 761	54 820	17.0	28 104	51.3	8 220	15.0
New Orleans.....	531 710	632 140	96 062	15.2	47 944	49.9	17 375	18.1
MARYLAND—Baltimore	751 400	1 510 160	168 163	11.1	112 638	67.0	9 226	5.5
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	577 830	1 391 072	137 081	9.9	108 845	79.4	5 177	3.8
MICHIGAN—Detroit	1 035 920	2 038 105	242 217	11.9	224 679	92.8	8 974	3.7
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	344 670	628 545	48 018	7.6	44 189	92.0	-	-
MISSOURI								
Kansas City.....	438 950	496 430	78 229	15.8	64 352	82.3	8 020	10.3
St. Louis.....	403 700	527 915	103 925	19.7	76 442	73.6	9 182	8.8
NEBRASKA—Omaha	353 170	201 568	29 576	14.7	28 019	94.7	-	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark	313 800	313 800	46 928	15.0	42 757	91.1	2 530	5.4
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	378 480	485 203	43 590	9.0	30 766	70.6	113	.3
NEW YORK								
Buffalo.....	313 570	601 506	37 194	6.2	35 521	95.5	-	-
New York City.....	7 352 700	28 683 715	3 029 647	10.6	1 937 094	63.9	38 290	1.3
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	367 860	419 238	27 112	6.5	26 490	97.7	-	-
OHIO								
Cincinnati.....	370 480	427 747	41 356	9.7	38 833	93.9	-	-
Cleveland.....	521 370	650 025	87 518	13.5	69 613	79.5	6 325	7.2
Columbus.....	569 570	579 595	69 026	11.9	58 851	85.3	6 648	9.6
Toledo.....	340 760	269 683	40 957	15.2	32 067	78.3	3 961	9.7
OKLAHOMA								
Oklahoma City.....	434 380	381 315	38 977	10.2	34 011	87.3	1 902	4.9
Tulsa.....	368 330	392 664	30 087	7.7	27 511	91.4	1 374	4.6
OREGON—Portland	418 470	429 897	51 963	12.1	50 483	97.2	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA								
Philadelphia.....	1 647 000	3 037 237	524 694	17.3	274 165	52.3	80 683	15.4
Pittsburgh.....	375 230	321 010	38 866	12.1	36 647	94.3	804	2.1
TENNESSEE								
Memphis.....	645 190	1 424 866	62 202	4.4	58 538	94.1	1 994	3.2
Nashville.....	481 380	1 455 499	78 584	5.4	49 055	62.4	9 410	12.0
TEXAS								
Austin.....	464 690	1 313 514	48 455	3.7	43 642	90.1	2 252	4.6
Dallas.....	987 360	1 096 327	121 602	11.1	111 640	91.8	6 093	5.0
El Paso.....	510 970	213 340	30 925	14.5	28 634	92.6	1 221	3.9
Fort Worth.....	426 610	436 229	46 951	10.8	42 321	90.1	2 507	5.3
Houston.....	1 698 090	1 644 800	199 043	12.1	183 548	92.2	10 136	5.1
San Antonio.....	941 150	1 643 868	71 578	4.4	65 956	92.1	2 533	3.5
WASHINGTON—Seattle	502 200	821 662	77 523	9.4	64 337	83.0	8 214	10.6
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	599 380	552 766	86 482	15.6	81 333	94.0	2 019	2.3

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.
²Population as of July 1, 1988, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

governments, fiscal year 1988

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		City ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
456 625	5.2	128 932	1.5	1 411 889	16.0	31 684	.4	Total
6 682	5.2	1 305	1.0	-	-	-	-	ARIZONA
3 059	6.1	974	1.9	137	.3	-	-	Phoenix
								Tucson
5 609	9.5	-	-	3 780	6.3	-	-	CALIFORNIA
35 784	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long Beach
3 948	6.0	-	-	3 693	5.6	-	-	Los Angeles
8 631	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Oakland
25 899	10.4	8 442	3.4	50 095	20.0	2 056	.8	San Diego
4 242	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Francisco
								San Jose
10 624	9.1	152	.1	22 630	19.4	391	.3	COLORADO—Denver
12 942	2.4	19 976	3.8	240 097	45.3	2 240	.4	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington
2 793	3.5	256	.3	17 280	21.4	114	.1	FLORIDA
2 293	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Jacksonville
								Miami
2 783	4.0	345	.5	9 139	13.1	-	-	GEORGIA—Atlanta
11 392	12.2	-	-	-	-	1 627	1.7	HAWAII—Honolulu
13 935	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	ILLINOIS—Chicago
7 020	6.7	271	.3	11 275	10.7	126	.1	INDIANA—Indianapolis
3 563	6.5	909	1.7	13 675	24.9	349	.6	LOUISIANA
5 340	5.6	-	-	25 077	26.1	326	.3	Baton Rouge
								New Orleans
12 397	7.4	-	-	33 087	19.7	815	.5	MARYLAND—Baltimore
3 917	2.9	-	-	19 142	14.0	-	-	MASSACHUSETTS—Boston
7 858	3.2	706	.3	-	-	-	-	MICHIGAN—Detroit
3 800	7.9	-	-	29	.1	-	-	MINNESOTA—Minneapolis
2 157	2.8	694	.9	2 682	3.4	324	.4	MISSOURI
4 720	4.5	-	-	13 529	13.0	52	.1	Kansas City
								St. Louis
1 557	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEBRASKA—Omaha
1 641	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	NEW JERSEY—Newark
1 745	4.0	-	-	10 932	25.1	34	.1	NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque
1 488	4.0	185	.5	-	-	-	-	NEW YORK
173 561	5.7	79 063	2.6	778 777	25.7	22 862	.8	Buffalo
								New York City
622	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte
2 523	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	OHIO
4 198	4.8	489	.6	6 893	7.9	-	-	Cincinnati
2 968	4.3	-	-	559	.8	-	-	Cleveland
1 339	3.3	628	1.5	2 962	7.2	-	-	Columbus
								Toledo
1 993	5.1	-	-	1 071	2.7	-	-	OKLAHOMA
1 032	3.4	85	.3	85	.3	-	-	Oklahoma City
								Tulsa
1 480	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	OREGON—Portland
31 237	6.0	13 302	2.5	125 029	23.8	278	.1	PENNSYLVANIA
1 415	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Philadelphia
								Pittsburgh
1 580	2.5	-	-	-	-	90	.1	TENNESSEE
1 948	2.5	962	1.2	17 209	21.9	-	-	Memphis
								Nashville
2 373	4.9	188	.4	-	-	-	-	TEXAS
3 869	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin
1 070	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas
1 275	2.7	-	-	848	1.8	-	-	El Paso
4 746	2.4	-	-	613	.3	-	-	Fort Worth
2 398	3.4	-	-	691	1.0	-	-	Houston
								San Antonio
4 049	5.2	-	-	923	1.2	-	-	WASHINGTON—Seattle
3 130	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 18. Total justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	9 031 819	8 828 378	8 414 268	414 110	182 366	226 616	5 128	203 441	163 389	40 052
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	130 415	128 004	120 306	7 698	5 363	1 362	973	2 411	-	2 411
Tucson	52 471	50 522	44 119	6 403	2 427	3 976	-	1 949	-	1 949
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	59 212	59 212	58 861	351	351	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	581 818	580 048	578 125	1 923	1 536	387	-	1 770	-	1 770
Oakland	65 767	65 767	65 527	240	240	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	113 987	113 987	107 497	6 490	3 799	2 691	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	250 108	250 108	243 022	7 086	4 510	2 576	-	-	-	-
San Jose	69 697	69 697	67 639	2 058	1 770	288	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	116 719	116 719	114 367	2 352	2 352	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—										
Washington	529 894	529 894	492 351	37 543	8 594	28 949	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	80 664	80 664	79 649	1 015	988	27	-	-	-	-
Miami	64 976	64 976	62 621	2 155	159	211	1 785	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	69 888	69 888	66 410	3 478	2 877	601	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	93 744	93 744	85 395	8 349	2 272	6 077	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	560 809	560 809	550 441	10 368	9 666	702	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	107 100	104 988	101 722	3 266	2 515	751	-	2 112	2 112	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	54 820	54 820	48 728	6 092	1 387	4 705	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	97 113	96 062	83 256	12 806	2 507	10 070	229	1 051	-	1 051
MARYLAND—Baltimore	168 163	168 163	160 808	7 355	748	6 607	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	137 081	137 081	126 309	10 772	4 223	6 538	11	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	258 631	242 217	234 047	8 170	6 718	1 452	-	16 414	15 539	875
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	49 675	48 018	47 628	390	361	-	29	1 657	-	1 657
MISSOURI										
Kansas	78 229	78 229	72 189	6 040	1 287	3 833	920	-	-	-
St. Louis	103 925	103 925	100 823	3 102	3 055	47	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	31 020	29 576	28 982	594	593	1	-	1 444	-	1 444
NEW JERSEY—Newark	46 928	46 928	46 072	856	556	300	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	43 590	43 590	41 829	1 761	1 603	158	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	37 194	37 194	36 339	855	438	417	-	-	-	-
New York City	3 175 385	3 029 647	2 833 419	196 228	64 917	131 311	-	145 738	145 738	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	27 112	27 112	25 465	1 647	1 647	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	41 640	41 356	41 315	41	39	2	-	284	-	284
Cleveland	89 786	87 518	83 336	4 182	1 224	2 958	-	2 268	-	2 268
Columbus	74 699	69 026	66 788	2 238	2 238	-	-	5 673	-	5 673
Toledo	42 912	40 957	39 810	1 147	1 140	7	-	1 955	-	1 955
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	38 977	38 977	35 234	3 743	2 923	784	36	-	-	-
Tulsa	30 139	30 087	28 830	1 257	1 257	-	-	52	-	52
OREGON—Portland	51 963	51 963	51 851	112	112	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	524 694	524 694	519 205	5 489	4 472	1 017	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	38 918	38 866	38 530	336	336	-	-	52	-	52
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	62 202	62 202	54 622	7 580	7 574	6	-	-	-	-
Nashville	78 584	78 584	71 901	6 683	3 939	2 744	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	48 455	48 455	47 942	513	241	272	-	-	-	-
Dallas	125 220	121 602	115 338	6 264	5 044	1 220	-	3 618	-	3 618
El Paso	31 160	30 925	30 293	632	632	-	-	235	-	235
Fort Worth	46 951	46 951	44 851	2 100	2 100	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	199 043	199 043	190 747	8 296	6 940	1 356	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	78 254	71 578	71 027	551	551	-	-	6 676	-	6 676
WASHINGTON—Seattle	85 605	77 523	75 962	1 561	331	85	1 145	8 082	-	8 082
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	86 482	86 482	82 540	3 942	1 814	2 128	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 19. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Total	209 480	206 498	207 645	158 826	156 956	157 537	75.9	11 159	10 600	10 902	5.3
2 ARIZONA											
3 Phoenix	3 020	2 982	3 002	2 520	2 510	2 516	83.8	302	278	289	9.6
Tucson	1 160	1 131	1 146	967	957	963	84.0	111	95	101	8.8
4 CALIFORNIA											
5 Long Beach	1 116	1 042	1 100	956	883	940	85.5	-	-	-	-
6 Los Angeles	11 015	10 989	11 005	10 367	10 360	10 363	94.2	-	-	-	-
7 Oakland	1 016	958	998	919	861	901	90.3	-	-	-	-
8 San Diego	2 711	2 595	2 645	2 466	2 371	2 411	91.2	-	-	-	-
9 San Francisco	4 973	4 947	4 964	2 791	2 791	2 791	56.2	700	695	698	14.1
San Jose	1 382	1 369	1 375	1 326	1 313	1 319	95.9	-	-	-	-
10 COLORADO—Denver	2 577	2 469	2 551	1 586	1 543	1 574	61.7	284	243	271	10.6
11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	10 628	10 385	10 477	4 719	4 540	4 600	43.9	1 184	1 178	1 180	11.3
12 FLORIDA											
13 Jacksonville	2 271	2 099	2 224	1 349	1 315	1 345	60.5	394	257	352	15.8
Miami	1 407	1 081	1 099	1 369	1 043	1 061	96.5	-	-	-	-
14 GEORGIA—Atlanta	3 235	3 216	3 228	2 719	2 719	2 719	84.2	127	110	120	3.7
15 HAWAII—Honolulu	2 584	2 565	2 570	2 197	2 197	2 197	85.5	-	-	-	-
16 ILLINOIS—Chicago	14 211	14 204	14 207	13 832	13 832	13 832	97.4	-	-	-	-
17 INDIANA—Indianapolis	3 259	3 198	3 234	1 966	1 966	1 966	60.8	561	515	538	16.6
18 LOUISIANA											
19 Baton Rouge	1 708	1 651	1 671	897	891	893	53.4	341	312	322	19.3
New Orleans	3 388	3 297	3 327	1 650	1 615	1 630	49.0	742	692	704	21.2
20 MARYLAND—Baltimore	5 017	5 017	5 017	3 553	3 553	3 553	70.8	333	333	333	6.6
21 MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	2 941	2 941	2 941	2 437	2 437	2 437	82.9	-	-	-	-
22 MICHIGAN—Detroit	5 716	5 658	5 679	5 478	5 478	5 478	96.5	116	58	79	1.4
23 MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	1 035	1 002	1 012	971	944	951	94.0	-	-	-	-
24 MISSOURI											
25 Kansas	1 988	1 909	1 933	1 774	1 700	1 721	89.0	94	90	93	4.8
St. Louis	3 294	3 240	3 264	2 324	2 277	2 298	70.4	313	312	314	9.6
26 NEBRASKA—Omaha	800	797	799	764	762	763	95.5	-	-	-	-
27 NEW JERSEY—Newark	1 352	1 352	1 352	1 191	1 191	1 191	88.1	112	112	112	8.3
28 NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	1 473	1 468	1 472	1 116	1 111	1 115	75.7	1	1	1	.1
29 NEW YORK											
30 Buffalo	1 173	1 170	1 171	1 141	1 141	1 141	97.4	-	-	-	-
New York City	63 443	63 133	63 238	44 730	44 506	44 579	70.5	226	226	226	.4
31 NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	941	929	937	926	914	922	98.4	-	-	-	-
32 OHIO											
33 Cincinnati	1 240	1 217	1 226	1 137	1 137	1 137	92.7	-	-	-	-
34 Cleveland	3 207	2 646	2 745	2 602	2 126	2 186	79.6	319	299	313	11.4
35 Columbus	2 025	1 968	2 009	1 652	1 650	1 651	82.2	255	224	248	12.3
Toledo	1 039	1 032	1 037	806	806	806	77.7	139	132	137	13.2
36 OKLAHOMA											
37 Oklahoma City	797	781	790	650	643	647	81.9	59	57	58	7.3
Tulsa	991	984	985	903	903	903	91.7	55	50	50	5.1
38 OREGON—Portland	1 060	1 042	1 050	1 024	1 009	1 016	96.8	-	-	-	-
39 PENNSYLVANIA											
40 Philadelphia	13 108	13 102	13 105	6 993	6 993	6 993	53.4	2 704	2 704	2 704	20.6
Pittsburgh	1 196	1 196	1 196	1 100	1 100	1 100	92.0	53	53	53	4.4
41 TENNESSEE											
42 Memphis	1 832	1 811	1 825	1 734	1 713	1 727	94.6	69	69	69	3.8
Nashville	2 397	2 341	2 359	1 428	1 420	1 424	60.4	317	317	317	13.4
43 TEXAS											
44 Austin	1 399	1 371	1 384	1 197	1 195	1 195	86.3	95	81	86	6.2
45 Dallas	3 552	3 552	3 552	3 219	3 219	3 219	90.6	238	238	238	6.7
46 El Paso	1 004	959	992	911	877	905	91.2	69	63	63	6.4
47 Fort Worth	1 415	1 408	1 412	1 258	1 251	1 255	88.9	115	115	115	8.1
48 Houston	5 983	5 954	5 959	5 413	5 413	5 413	90.8	416	388	393	6.6
San Antonio	2 092	2 092	2 092	1 905	1 905	1 905	91.1	104	104	104	5.0
49 WASHINGTON—Seattle	1 880	1 824	1 863	1 559	1 546	1 554	83.4	186	159	181	9.7
50 WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	2 429	2 424	2 426	2 334	2 329	2 331	96.1	40	40	40	1.6

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

employment of 49 large city governments, October 1988

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
11 624	11 263	11 428	5.5	173	173	173	.1	27 521	27 331	27 426	13.2	177	175	176	.1
198	194	197	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	73	75	6.5	-	-	-	-	7	6	7	.6	-	-	-	2
93	92	93	8.5	-	-	-	-	67	67	67	6.1	-	-	-	4
648	629	643	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
34	34	34	3.4	-	-	-	-	63	63	63	6.3	-	-	-	6
245	224	234	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
508	506	508	10.2	98	98	98	2.0	863	844	857	17.3	13	13	13	.3
56	56	56	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
215	194	210	8.2	-	-	-	-	503	480	488	19.1	9	9	9	.4
399	397	398	3.8	25	25	25	.2	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	29	29	29	.3
49	48	48	2.2	-	-	-	-	479	479	479	21.5	-	-	-	12
38	38	38	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
83	81	82	2.5	15	15	15	.5	291	291	291	9.0	-	-	-	14
342	323	328	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	45	1.8
379	372	375	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
251	241	250	7.7	-	-	-	-	474	469	472	14.6	7	7	7	.2
144	129	135	8.1	-	-	-	-	322	316	317	19.0	4	3	3	.2
85	81	82	2.5	-	-	-	-	902	901	901	27.1	9	8	9	.3
385	385	385	7.7	-	-	-	-	732	732	732	14.6	14	14	14	.3
48	48	48	1.6	-	-	-	-	456	456	456	15.5	-	-	-	21
122	122	122	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
64	58	61	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
41	41	41	2.1	-	-	-	-	79	78	78	4.0	-	-	-	24
143	142	142	4.4	-	-	-	-	507	507	507	15.5	2	2	2	.1
36	35	35	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
49	49	49	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
40	40	40	2.7	-	-	-	-	316	316	316	21.5	-	-	-	28
32	29	30	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
4 798	4 763	4 768	7.5	-	-	-	-	13 649	13 598	13 625	21.5	40	40	40	.1
15	15	15	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
103	80	89	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
134	84	103	3.8	-	-	-	-	152	137	143	5.2	-	-	-	33
96	72	87	4.3	-	-	-	-	22	22	22	1.1	-	-	-	34
29	29	29	2.8	-	-	-	-	65	65	65	6.3	-	-	-	35
49	43	47	5.9	-	-	-	-	39	38	39	4.9	-	-	-	36
28	26	26	2.6	2	2	2	.2	3	3	3	.3	-	-	-	37
36	33	34	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
759	759	759	5.8	-	-	-	-	2 647	2 641	2 644	20.2	5	5	5	39
43	43	43	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
29	29	29	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
106	58	72	3.1	33	33	33	1.4	513	513	513	21.7	-	-	-	42
107	95	103	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
95	95	95	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
24	19	24	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
32	32	32	2.3	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	.7	-	-	-	46
127	126	127	2.1	-	-	-	-	27	27	27	.5	-	-	-	47
53	53	53	2.5	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	1.4	-	-	-	48
104	93	99	5.3	-	-	-	-	31	26	29	1.6	-	-	-	49
55	55	55	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50

Table 20. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 49 large city governments, October 1988

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Total	596 649	460 300	77.1	22 543	3.8	33 462	5.6	609	.1	79 231	13.3	503	.1
ARIZONA													
Phoenix.....	8 529	7 316	85.8	647	7.6	565	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tucson.....	2 852	2 463	86.4	192	6.7	183	6.4	-	-	15	.5	-	-
CALIFORNIA													
Long Beach.....	3 685	3 140	85.2	-	-	365	9.9	-	-	180	4.9	-	-
Los Angeles.....	39 700	37 031	93.3	-	-	2 669	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland.....	3 290	2 992	91.0	-	-	117	3.6	-	-	180	5.5	-	-
San Diego.....	7 883	7 171	91.0	-	-	712	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco.....	16 401	9 540	58.2	2 090	12.7	2 040	12.4	408	2.5	2 276	13.9	47	.3
San Jose.....	5 191	4 975	95.8	-	-	216	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver.....	6 777	4 424	65.3	565	8.3	630	9.3	-	-	1 134	16.7	24	.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington.....	29 565	15 039	50.9	3 040	10.3	947	3.2	74	.2	10 379	35.1	86	.3
FLORIDA													
Jacksonville.....	5 863	3 940	67.2	554	9.5	159	2.7	-	-	1 210	20.6	-	-
Miami.....	5 605	5 441	97.1	-	-	164	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta.....	5 009	3 900	77.9	246	4.9	231	4.6	40	.8	592	11.8	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	6 359	5 424	85.3	-	-	813	12.8	-	-	-	-	122	1.9
ILLINOIS—Chicago.....	40 153	39 176	97.6	-	-	977	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis.....	6 425	4 300	66.9	786	12.2	503	7.8	-	-	825	12.8	11	.2
LOUISIANA													
Baton Rouge.....	2 982	1 757	58.9	505	16.9	237	7.9	-	-	476	16.0	7	.2
New Orleans.....	5 693	3 094	54.4	1 132	19.9	168	2.9	-	-	1 276	22.4	23	.4
MARYLAND—Baltimore.....	12 746	9 171	71.9	669	5.2	1 059	8.3	-	-	1 814	14.2	34	.3
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.....	7 861	6 715	85.4	-	-	145	1.8	-	-	1 000	12.7	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit.....	15 764	15 127	96.0	300	1.9	337	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis.....	2 788	2 567	92.1	-	-	221	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI													
Kansas.....	5 106	4 646	91.0	178	3.5	131	2.6	-	-	151	3.0	-	-
St. Louis.....	7 031	5 397	76.8	485	6.9	328	4.7	-	-	817	11.6	5	.1
NEBRASKA—Omaha.....	2 710	2 588	95.5	-	-	121	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark.....	3 904	3 562	91.2	215	5.5	127	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque.....	2 659	1 939	72.9	1	.1	99	3.7	-	-	620	23.3	-	-
NEW YORK													
Buffalo.....	2 966	2 881	97.2	-	-	84	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	205 838	144 190	70.1	-	.3	13 716	6.7	-	-	47 237	22.9	131	.1
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte.....	2 214	2 166	97.8	-	-	48	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO													
Cincinnati.....	3 605	3 325	92.2	-	-	281	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland.....	6 285	5 171	82.3	596	9.5	226	3.6	-	-	292	4.6	-	-
Columbus.....	4 828	4 104	85.0	479	9.9	198	4.1	-	-	47	1.0	-	-
Toledo.....	2 896	2 349	81.1	268	9.3	93	3.2	-	-	186	6.4	-	-
OKLAHOMA													
Oklahoma City.....	2 144	1 835	85.6	106	5.0	138	6.4	-	-	65	3.0	-	-
Tulsa.....	2 193	2 032	92.7	76	3.5	73	3.4	5	.2	6	.3	-	-
OREGON—Portland.....	3 264	3 158	96.7	-	-	106	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA													
Philadelphia.....	36 035	20 743	57.6	5 832	16.2	2 191	6.1	-	-	7 256	20.1	14	-
Pittsburgh.....	3 172	2 997	94.5	86	2.7	89	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE													
Memphis.....	4 320	4 115	95.2	137	3.2	68	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville.....	5 305	3 432	64.7	652	12.3	143	2.7	82	1.5	995	18.8	-	-
TEXAS													
Austin.....	3 448	3 032	87.9	153	4.4	263	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas.....	8 952	8 199	91.6	434	4.8	320	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso.....	2 171	1 990	91.6	90	4.1	92	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth.....	3 224	2 929	90.8	171	5.3	99	3.1	-	-	26	.8	-	-
Houston.....	14 058	13 043	92.8	635	4.5	334	2.4	-	-	47	.3	-	-
San Antonio.....	5 320	4 935	92.8	166	3.1	161	3.0	-	-	58	1.1	-	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle.....	5 841	5 052	86.5	406	6.9	310	5.3	-	-	73	1.3	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....	6 039	5 786	95.8	89	1.5	164	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	24 401 411	24 401 411	23 353 862	1 047 549	-	-	-
States.....	4 513 297	4 078 136	3 794 987	283 148	435 162	-	435 161
Local, total.....	20 332 648	20 323 276	19 558 876	764 401	9 372	9 372	-
Counties.....	4 715 310	4 700 735	4 480 177	220 557	14 576	1 731	12 845
Municipalities.....	15 884 661	15 622 542	15 078 699	543 843	262 119	7 641	254 478
Alabama	257 669	257 669	246 404	11 265	-	-	-
State.....	56 851	56 851	56 207	644	-	-	-
Local, total.....	201 122	200 818	190 197	10 621	304	304	-
Counties.....	51 031	51 031	45 930	5 101	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	150 160	149 787	144 268	5 520	372	304	68
Alaska	116 722	116 722	112 831	3 891	-	-	-
State.....	54 586	49 838	47 696	2 143	4 748	-	4 748
Local, total.....	66 886	66 883	65 135	1 748	3	3	-
Boroughs.....	4 562	4 562	4 562	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	62 371	62 321	60 573	1 748	50	3	47
Arizona	423 230	423 230	387 027	36 203	-	-	-
State.....	99 653	88 708	82 390	6 318	10 945	-	10 945
Local, total.....	335 024	334 522	304 636	29 886	501	501	-
Counties.....	72 754	72 253	64 169	8 084	501	501	-
Municipalities.....	263 724	262 269	240 467	21 802	1 455	-	1 455
Arkansas	113 454	113 454	108 853	4 601	-	-	-
State.....	25 325	25 310	24 947	363	15	-	15
Local, total.....	88 158	88 144	83 907	4 238	14	14	-
Counties.....	22 718	22 576	20 958	1 618	142	-	142
Municipalities.....	66 526	65 568	62 948	2 620	958	14	944
California	3 650 529	3 650 529	3 516 344	134 185	-	-	-
State.....	630 659	596 488	551 370	45 119	34 171	-	34 171
Local, total.....	3 054 123	3 054 040	2 964 974	89 066	82	82	-
Counties.....	901 484	899 389	865 434	33 955	2 095	1	2 094
Municipalities.....	2 275 704	2 154 652	2 099 540	55 111	121 052	81	120 971
Colorado	335 977	335 977	325 608	10 369	-	-	-
State.....	37 068	37 001	34 777	2 224	67	-	67
Local, total.....	298 981	298 975	290 831	8 145	6	6	-
Counties.....	62 449	62 228	59 830	2 399	221	3	218
Municipalities.....	237 019	236 747	231 001	5 746	272	3	269
Connecticut	373 023	373 023	355 612	17 410	-	-	-
State.....	83 890	83 869	80 381	3 488	20	-	20
Local, total.....	291 297	289 153	275 231	13 922	2 143	2 143	-
Municipalities.....	291 328	289 153	275 231	13 922	2 174	2 143	31
Delaware	70 104	70 104	61 863	8 241	-	-	-
State.....	29 365	29 365	27 377	1 989	-	-	-
Local, total.....	40 749	40 738	34 486	6 252	11	11	-
Counties.....	14 854	14 854	14 780	74	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	26 342	25 885	19 707	6 178	457	11	446
District of Columbia	193 883	193 883	181 754	12 129	-	-	-
Local, total.....	193 883	193 883	181 754	12 129	-	-	-
Municipality.....	193 883	193 883	181 754	12 129	-	-	-
Florida	1 348 733	1 348 733	1 268 934	79 799	-	-	-
State.....	156 502	151 494	142 576	8 918	5 008	-	5 008
Local, total.....	1 197 239	1 197 239	1 126 358	70 881	-	-	-
Counties.....	548 547	548 165	506 657	41 508	381	-	381
Municipalities.....	656 461	649 074	619 701	29 373	7 386	-	7 386
Georgia	500 547	500 547	458 513	42 035	-	-	-
State.....	109 701	107 064	89 416	17 649	2 637	-	2 637
Local, total.....	393 921	393 483	369 097	24 386	438	438	-
Counties.....	176 566	176 224	165 470	10 754	342	28	314
Municipalities.....	219 344	217 259	203 627	13 632	2 084	411	1 674
Hawaii	115 699	115 699	105 996	9 702	-	-	-
State.....	6 251	4 765	4 552	213	1 486	-	1 486
Local, total.....	110 934	110 934	101 444	9 489	-	-	-
Counties.....	30 209	30 209	28 734	1 474	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	80 725	80 725	72 710	8 015	-	-	-
Idaho	62 330	62 330	58 430	3 900	-	-	-
State.....	15 764	14 962	13 106	1 856	802	-	802
Local, total.....	47 430	47 368	45 324	2 044	62	62	-
Counties.....	20 558	20 376	19 221	1 155	182	50	131
Municipalities.....	29 272	26 992	26 103	889	2 280	12	2 269
Illinois	1 335 938	1 335 938	1 293 765	42 173	-	-	-
State.....	181 748	172 157	163 390	8 827	9 590	-	9 590
Local, total.....	1 163 851	1 163 781	1 130 435	33 346	80	80	-
Counties.....	120 365	119 762	114 237	5 525	603	14	590
Municipalities.....	1 046 989	1 044 019	1 016 198	27 821	2 969	67	2 903
Indiana	337 307	337 307	315 605	21 702	-	-	-
State.....	75 877	75 877	65 230	10 648	-	-	-
Local, total.....	261 526	261 429	250 375	11 054	97	97	-
Counties.....	54 088	54 087	52 021	2 066	1	1	-
Municipalities.....	208 264	207 342	198 354	8 988	922	96	826

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	172 547	172 547	166 680	5 867	-	-	-
State	40 844	40 745	39 966	779	99	-	99
Local, total	131 862	131 802	126 714	5 088	59	59	-
Counties	35 073	34 616	33 186	1 431	457	29	428
Municipalities	101 068	97 186	93 528	3 658	3 883	30	3 852
Kansas	191 630	191 630	179 170	12 460	-	-	-
State	26 560	26 406	24 431	1 975	154	-	154
Local, total	165 224	165 224	154 738	10 486	-	-	-
Counties	46 911	46 285	43 752	2 533	626	-	626
Municipalities	123 728	118 939	110 987	7 952	4 789	-	4 789
Kentucky	202 512	202 512	191 435	11 077	-	-	-
State	77 454	65 890	59 329	6 562	11 564	-	11 564
Local, total	136 636	136 621	132 106	4 515	15	15	-
Counties	35 264	34 909	33 875	1 034	355	-	355
Municipalities	102 346	101 712	98 231	3 482	634	15	619
Louisiana	337 171	337 171	325 315	11 856	-	-	-
State	90 252	73 034	71 393	1 641	17 218	-	17 218
Local, total	264 168	264 137	253 922	10 215	31	31	-
Parishes	104 254	104 199	103 056	1 143	55	-	24
Municipalities	161 064	159 938	150 867	9 071	1 126	31	1 126
Maine	84 827	84 827	77 500	7 327	-	-	-
State	25 942	25 937	22 688	3 249	5	-	5
Local, total	58 893	58 890	54 811	4 079	3	3	-
Counties	8 174	8 115	7 729	386	58	-	58
Municipalities	51 735	50 775	47 082	3 693	961	3	957
Maryland	469 268	469 268	453 588	15 680	-	-	-
State	178 900	96 504	89 332	7 172	82 396	-	82 396
Local, total	373 725	372 764	364 256	8 509	961	961	-
Counties	221 080	220 769	215 591	5 178	312	-	312
Municipalities	154 063	151 996	148 665	3 331	2 068	961	1 107
Massachusetts	712 570	712 570	683 797	28 773	-	-	-
State	149 584	142 854	141 242	1 613	6 730	-	6 730
Local, total	569 755	569 716	542 555	27 161	39	39	-
Counties	2 910	2 910	2 335	76	-	-	-
Municipalities	572 373	566 806	539 721	27 085	5 568	39	5 528
Michigan	918 558	918 558	892 834	25 724	-	-	-
State	179 620	163 360	159 833	3 527	16 260	-	16 260
Local, total	755 418	755 198	733 001	22 197	219	219	-
Counties	119 209	119 206	116 906	2 300	3	3	-
Municipalities	657 114	635 992	616 095	19 897	21 122	216	20 906
Minnesota	343 983	343 983	324 073	19 911	-	-	-
State	52 075	50 435	45 638	4 797	1 640	-	1 640
Local, total	293 803	293 548	278 434	15 114	255	255	-
Counties	80 296	79 844	73 117	6 727	452	170	282
Municipalities	221 615	213 704	205 317	8 387	7 910	86	7 825
Mississippi	135 022	135 022	129 205	5 817	-	-	-
State	35 563	35 022	32 790	2 232	541	-	541
Local, total	100 442	100 000	96 415	3 585	442	442	-
Counties	25 104	25 073	24 214	859	31	13	18
Municipalities	75 405	74 927	72 201	2 726	478	429	49
Missouri	423 875	423 875	395 689	28 185	-	-	-
State	78 174	69 294	58 399	10 895	8 860	-	8 860
Local, total	354 613	354 581	337 290	17 291	32	32	-
Counties	65 239	65 137	62 273	2 864	102	2	100
Municipalities	289 706	289 444	275 017	14 427	262	30	233
Montana	50 020	50 020	46 616	3 404	-	-	-
State	15 296	14 794	13 131	1 663	502	-	502
Local, total	35 229	35 226	33 485	1 741	3	3	-
Counties	17 466	17 450	16 426	1 025	15	3	12
Municipalities	18 980	17 776	17 059	716	1 204	-	1 204
Nebraska	109 974	109 974	103 956	6 018	-	-	-
State	25 640	25 567	22 034	3 533	73	-	73
Local, total	84 429	84 407	81 922	2 485	22	22	-
Counties	20 325	20 312	19 339	974	13	9	4
Municipalities	65 904	64 095	62 583	1 511	1 809	12	1 797
Nevada	125 589	125 589	120 057	5 532	-	-	-
State	18 180	18 180	16 241	1 939	-	-	-
Local, total	107 412	107 409	103 816	3 593	2	2	-
Counties	74 192	74 192	71 450	2 742	-	-	-
Municipalities	58 450	33 217	32 366	851	25 233	2	25 231
New Hampshire	91 150	91 150	85 481	5 669	-	-	-
State	17 790	17 485	14 459	3 026	305	-	305
Local, total	73 666	73 665	71 022	2 643	1	1	-
Counties	4 731	4 731	4 598	1 133	-	-	-
Municipalities	69 015	68 934	66 424	2 510	81	1	80
New Jersey	1 038 246	1 038 246	1 006 394	31 852	-	-	-
State	230 216	205 195	190 524	14 671	25 021	-	25 021
Local, total	833 051	833 051	815 870	17 181	-	-	-
Counties	65 857	65 857	64 661	1 196	-	-	-
Municipalities	767 715	767 194	751 209	15 985	521	-	521

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	130 458	130 458	123 281	7 176	-	-	-
State	31 305	29 427	27 830	1 597	1 878	-	1 878
Local, total	101 054	101 031	95 452	5 579	23	23	-
Counties	26 035	26 026	23 901	2 125	9	3	6
Municipalities	75 039	75 005	71 551	3 454	34	20	14
New York	3 259 295	3 259 295	3 190 140	69 154	-	-	-
State	313 636	256 865	249 248	7 618	56 771	-	56 771
Local, total	3 002 611	3 002 429	2 940 893	61 537	181	181	-
Counties	521 534	521 509	505 003	16 506	25	-	25
Municipalities	2 485 986	2 480 920	2 435 890	45 031	5 066	181	4 885
North Carolina	491 158	491 158	444 679	46 479	-	-	-
State	134 333	134 133	119 752	14 381	200	-	200
Local, total	357 044	357 025	324 928	32 097	20	20	-
Counties	123 397	122 112	105 939	16 173	1 285	20	1 265
Municipalities	236 091	234 912	218 988	15 924	1 179	-	1 179
North Dakota	34 502	34 502	33 721	781	-	-	-
State	7 082	7 082	6 913	169	-	-	-
Local, total	27 421	27 420	26 808	612	1	1	-
Counties	8 800	8 720	8 415	306	79	1	78
Municipalities	19 327	18 700	18 394	306	627	-	627
Ohio	792 299	792 299	755 271	37 029	-	-	-
State	114 456	114 454	107 295	7 159	2	-	2
Local, total	678 477	677 845	647 975	29 869	632	632	-
Counties	110 287	107 496	104 508	2 987	2 791	30	2 761
Municipalities	572 918	570 349	543 467	26 882	2 569	602	1 966
Oklahoma	209 800	209 800	198 277	11 523	-	-	-
State	51 037	49 615	46 278	3 337	1 422	-	1 422
Local, total	160 217	160 185	151 999	8 186	32	32	-
Counties	18 302	18 302	17 825	477	-	-	-
Municipalities	142 172	141 883	134 174	7 709	289	32	257
Oregon	233 302	233 302	225 341	7 961	-	-	-
State	52 407	50 349	46 841	3 508	2 058	-	2 058
Local, total	182 993	182 953	178 500	4 453	40	40	-
Counties	59 502	59 127	56 952	2 175	375	2	373
Municipalities	125 739	123 826	121 549	2 278	1 913	38	1 875
Pennsylvania	903 117	903 117	875 036	28 081	-	-	-
State	202 885	198 148	187 964	10 184	4 737	-	4 737
Local, total	705 045	704 969	687 072	17 897	76	76	-
Counties	38 677	38 677	37 771	905	-	-	-
Municipalities	671 359	666 292	649 301	16 991	5 066	76	4 990
Rhode Island	104 494	104 494	93 719	5 775	-	-	-
State	21 507	18 510	17 886	624	2 997	-	2 997
Local, total	85 984	85 984	80 833	5 151	-	-	-
Municipalities	85 984	85 984	80 833	5 151	-	-	-
South Carolina	233 559	233 559	212 755	20 804	-	-	-
State	78 484	78 412	65 322	13 091	72	-	72
Local, total	156 108	155 146	147 433	7 713	962	962	-
Counties	68 825	68 580	64 956	3 625	245	-	245
Municipalities	87 576	86 566	82 477	4 088	1 010	962	47
South Dakota	41 683	41 663	39 205	2 458	-	-	-
State	13 352	13 352	12 151	1 201	-	-	-
Local, total	28 314	28 311	27 054	1 257	3	3	-
Counties	9 845	9 819	9 237	581	27	3	24
Municipalities	20 249	18 492	17 816	676	1 757	-	1 757
Tennessee	333 460	333 460	310 814	22 646	-	-	-
State	50 988	46 416	44 273	2 143	4 572	-	4 572
Local, total	287 841	287 045	266 541	20 503	797	797	-
Counties	65 549	64 759	61 437	3 322	790	755	34
Municipalities	222 488	222 286	205 104	17 181	202	41	161
Texas	1 313 606	1 313 606	1 259 606	53 999	-	-	-
State	184 315	184 315	168 818	15 497	-	-	-
Local, total	1 129 694	1 129 291	1 090 789	38 502	403	403	-
Counties	198 017	197 688	188 521	9 167	329	42	287
Municipalities	942 326	931 603	902 268	29 335	10 723	361	10 362
Utah	135 365	135 365	128 358	7 007	-	-	-
State	38 188	37 411	35 015	2 395	777	-	777
Local, total	97 969	97 954	93 342	4 612	15	15	-
Counties	32 763	32 726	30 847	1 879	37	-	37
Municipalities	67 017	65 228	62 496	2 732	1 789	15	1 774
Vermont	38 643	38 643	36 174	2 469	-	-	-
State	18 660	18 655	16 635	2 020	5	-	5
Local, total	19 988	19 988	19 539	449	-	-	-
Counties	546	546	538	7	-	-	-
Municipalities	19 907	19 442	19 001	441	465	-	465
Virginia	527 541	527 541	499 021	28 520	-	-	-
State	231 684	117 192	106 612	10 581	114 492	-	114 492
Local, total	410 349	410 349	392 409	17 939	-	-	-
Counties	176 093	176 093	169 618	6 475	-	-	-
Municipalities	234 256	234 256	222 791	11 465	1	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	397 605	397 605	388 272	9 333	-	-	-
State	78 453	77 197	73 587	3 610	1 257	-	1 256
Local, total	320 558	320 408	314 686	5 723	150	150	-
Counties	106 093	105 217	101 893	3 324	876	17	858
Municipalities	220 720	215 191	212 793	2 398	5 529	133	5 396
West Virginia	80 702	80 702	77 443	3 259	-	-	-
State	28 123	28 120	26 580	1 540	3	-	3
Local, total	52 636	52 582	50 863	1 719	54	54	-
Counties	16 002	16 002	15 358	644	-	-	-
Municipalities	36 789	36 580	35 505	1 075	208	54	155
Wisconsin	451 254	451 254	432 189	19 065	-	-	-
State	46 552	43 511	40 795	2 715	3 041	-	3 041
Local, total	407 891	407 743	391 393	16 350	148	148	-
Counties	114 793	114 096	109 072	5 023	697	-	697
Municipalities	297 014	293 647	282 321	11 326	3 367	148	3 219
Wyoming	47 505	47 505	46 233	1 272	-	-	-
State	10 517	10 517	10 410	107	-	-	-
Local, total	36 996	36 988	35 823	1 165	8	8	-
Counties	13 982	13 919	13 375	544	64	-	64
Municipalities	23 313	23 069	22 447	622	243	8	236

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 22. Police protection expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text!]

State ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	
				Total	Equipment	Construction		
Total.....	4 513 297	4 078 136	3 794 988	283 148	235 201	39 360	8 587	435 162
Alabama.....	56 851	56 851	56 207	644	644	-	-	-
Alaska.....	54 586	49 838	47 696	2 143	599	1 544	-	4 748
Arizona.....	99 653	88 708	82 390	6 318	4 283	2 035	-	10 945
Arkansas.....	25 325	25 310	24 947	363	363	-	-	15
California.....	630 659	596 488	551 370	45 119	35 214	2 669	7 236	34 171
Colorado.....	37 068	37 001	34 777	2 224	2 215	9	-	67
Connecticut.....	83 890	83 869	80 381	3 488	1 694	1 794	-	20
Delaware.....	29 365	29 365	27 377	1 989	1 975	14	-	-
Florida.....	156 502	151 494	142 576	8 918	8 857	61	-	5 008
Georgia.....	109 701	107 064	89 416	17 649	7 965	9 486	198	2 637
Hawaii.....	6 251	4 765	4 552	213	213	-	-	1 486
Idaho.....	15 764	14 962	13 106	1 856	1 856	-	-	802
Illinois.....	181 748	172 157	163 330	8 827	8 805	22	-	9 590
Indiana.....	75 877	75 877	65 230	10 648	9 447	150	1 051	-
Iowa.....	40 844	40 745	39 966	779	779	-	-	99
Kansas.....	26 560	26 406	24 431	1 975	1 952	23	-	154
Kentucky.....	77 454	65 890	59 329	6 562	5 362	1 169	31	11 564
Louisiana.....	90 252	73 034	71 393	1 641	1 581	60	-	17 218
Maine.....	25 942	25 937	22 688	3 249	3 241	-	8	5
Maryland.....	178 900	96 504	89 332	7 172	5 637	1 535	-	82 396
Massachusetts.....	149 584	142 854	141 242	1 613	1 195	418	-	6 730
Michigan.....	179 620	163 360	159 833	3 527	3 205	322	-	16 260
Minnesota.....	52 075	50 435	45 638	4 797	4 797	-	-	1 640
Mississippi.....	35 563	35 022	32 790	2 232	2 232	-	-	541
Missouri.....	78 174	69 294	58 399	10 895	8 608	2 287	-	8 880
Montana.....	15 296	14 794	13 131	1 663	1 415	248	-	502
Nebraska.....	25 640	25 567	22 034	3 533	3 521	12	-	73
Nevada.....	18 180	18 180	16 241	1 939	1 939	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	17 790	17 485	14 459	3 026	2 315	711	-	305
New Jersey.....	230 216	205 195	190 524	14 671	11 521	3 150	-	25 021
New Mexico.....	31 305	29 427	27 830	1 597	1 013	584	-	1 878
New York.....	313 636	256 865	249 248	7 618	5 500	2 118	-	56 771
North Carolina.....	134 333	134 133	119 752	14 381	14 379	2	-	200
North Dakota.....	7 082	7 082	6 913	169	169	-	-	-
Ohio.....	114 456	114 454	107 295	7 159	6 309	850	-	2
Oklahoma.....	51 037	49 615	46 278	3 337	3 218	119	-	1 422
Oregon.....	52 407	50 349	46 841	3 508	3 494	14	-	2 058
Pennsylvania.....	202 885	198 148	187 964	10 184	10 184	-	-	4 737
Rhode Island.....	21 507	18 510	17 886	624	338	286	-	2 997
South Carolina.....	78 484	78 412	65 322	13 091	10 139	2 952	-	72
South Dakota.....	13 352	13 352	12 151	1 201	1 201	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	50 988	46 416	44 273	2 143	1 322	821	-	4 572
Texas.....	184 315	184 315	166 818	15 497	14 378	1 112	7	-
Utah.....	38 188	37 411	35 015	2 395	94	2 301	-	777
Vermont.....	18 660	18 655	16 635	2 020	2 020	-	-	5
Virginia.....	231 684	117 192	106 612	10 581	10 342	189	50	114 492
Washington.....	78 453	77 197	73 587	3 610	3 564	46	-	1 257
West Virginia.....	28 123	28 120	26 580	1 540	1 293	247	-	3
Wisconsin.....	46 552	43 511	40 795	2 715	2 709	-	6	3 041
Wyoming.....	10 517	10 517	10 410	107	107	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 23. Police protection expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Total	Equipment	Construction				Land
Total	2 165 754	2 161 148	2 062 193	98 955	63 741	34 984	230	4 606	1 153	3 453
ALABAMA—Jefferson	12 956	12 956	9 326	3 630	2 636	994	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	30 629	30 629	24 139	6 490	1 723	4 767	-	-	-	-
Pima	18 752	18 313	18 066	247	207	40	-	439	439	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	21 042	21 042	20 853	189	189	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	20 465	20 465	19 323	1 142	66	1 076	-	-	-	-
Fresno	17 320	17 320	17 227	93	93	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	326 985	326 985	319 971	7 014	4 035	2 784	195	-	-	-
Orange	49 753	48 940	47 039	1 901	1 380	521	-	813	-	813
Riverside	35 205	35 205	35 166	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	44 866	44 866	44 506	360	232	128	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	51 882	51 882	48 826	3 056	2 846	210	-	-	-	-
San Diego	55 881	55 881	50 012	5 869	5 603	266	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	13 538	13 538	13 437	101	101	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	23 891	23 891	21 821	2 070	13	2 057	-	-	-	-
Ventura	31 762	31 762	23 321	8 441	1 046	7 395	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	46 908	46 908	44 386	2 522	2 522	-	-	-	-	-
Dade	145 621	145 621	132 358	13 263	5 546	7 717	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	38 434	38 434	33 098	5 336	5 308	28	-	-	-	-
Orange	27 495	27 495	25 436	2 059	2 031	28	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	33 147	33 147	29 391	3 756	3 756	-	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	26 249	26 249	24 269	1 980	1 898	82	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	7 871	7 871	7 326	545	463	82	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
Cook	31 247	31 247	29 545	1 702	1 389	313	-	-	-	-
Du Page	7 996	7 996	7 877	119	119	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	5 427	5 427	5 424	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	15 854	15 854	15 478	376	376	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	57 075	57 075	56 267	808	447	361	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	48 491	48 347	48 073	274	274	-	-	144	-	144
Prince Georges	50 122	50 122	49 541	581	581	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	5 111	5 111	5 082	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	14 955	14 955	14 903	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	11 623	11 623	11 488	135	135	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	10 998	10 861	9 535	1 326	684	642	-	137	137	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	3 167	3 167	2 929	238	238	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	29 304	29 304	27 887	1 417	1 016	366	35	-	-	-
NEVADA—Clark	52 626	52 626	50 717	1 909	1 906	3	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	8 524	8 524	8 275	249	81	168	-	-	-	-
Essex	11 532	11 532	11 216	316	316	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson	5 618	5 618	5 618	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	5 142	5 142	5 127	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	3 214	3 214	3 214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	3 246	3 246	3 133	113	113	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	13 720	13 720	12 708	1 012	1 012	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	15 059	15 059	14 290	769	107	662	-	-	-	-
Nassau	217 760	217 760	212 009	5 751	4 982	769	-	-	-	-
Suffolk	181 797	181 797	178 359	3 438	1 062	2 376	-	-	-	-
Westchester	10 621	10 621	10 154	467	467	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	9 566	9 566	9 478	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5 936	5 936	5 832	104	104	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	12 086	9 854	9 617	237	237	-	-	2 232	-	2 232
Montgomery	8 080	8 080	7 589	491	436	55	-	-	-	-
Summit	2 694	2 694	2 611	83	83	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	2 434	2 434	2 324	110	36	74	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	8 261	7 997	7 786	211	104	107	-	264	-	264
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	12 732	12 732	12 278	454	454	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1 839	1 839	1 836	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	1 638	1 638	1 601	37	-	37	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Police protection expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	14 613	14 036	13 335	701	668	33	-	577	577	-
TEXAS										
Bexar -----	6 882	6 882	6 595	287	287	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas -----	15 005	15 005	14 234	771	739	32	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----	5 965	5 965	5 733	232	232	-	-	-	-	-
Harris -----	21 502	21 502	21 016	486	486	-	-	-	-	-
Tarrant -----	6 158	6 158	5 743	415	275	140	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	14 152	14 152	14 140	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	53 804	53 804	52 933	871	871	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King -----	33 132	33 132	32 121	1 011	1 011	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce -----	13 489	13 489	12 701	788	175	613	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	14 905	14 905	14 544	361	303	58	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 24. Police protection expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	6 396 779	6 391 257	6 215 591	175 666	129 977	42 742	2 947	5 522	-	5 522
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	108 189	108 189	100 677	7 512	5 274	1 265	973	-	-	-
Tucson	42 876	42 876	36 679	6 197	2 221	3 976	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	49 873	49 873	49 610	263	263	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	544 264	544 264	542 377	1 887	1 500	387	-	-	-	-
Oakland	58 126	58 126	57 887	239	239	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	105 356	105 356	98 909	6 447	3 756	2 691	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	127 605	127 605	121 818	5 787	3 211	2 576	-	-	-	-
San Jose	65 455	65 455	63 401	2 054	1 766	288	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	72 368	72 368	70 579	1 789	1 789	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	193 883	193 883	181 754	12 129	4 769	7 360	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	49 735	49 735	48 864	871	859	12	-	-	-	-
Miami	62 683	62 683	60 543	2 140	144	211	1 785	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	54 251	54 251	51 569	2 682	2 682	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	80 725	80 725	72 710	8 015	1 938	6 077	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	546 874	546 874	537 063	9 811	9 132	679	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	69 969	69 969	67 389	2 580	2 094	486	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	28 104	28 104	27 388	716	716	-	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	48 995	47 944	43 126	4 818	1 629	3 065	124	1 051	-	1 051
MARYLAND—Baltimore	112 638	112 638	112 287	351	291	60	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	108 845	108 845	100 456	8 389	4 003	4 375	11	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	224 679	224 679	216 608	8 071	6 619	1 452	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	44 196	44 189	43 903	286	286	-	-	7	-	7
MISSOURI										
Kansas	64 352	64 352	63 050	1 302	1 238	60	4	-	-	-
St. Louis	76 442	76 442	73 500	2 942	2 942	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	28 306	28 019	27 425	594	593	1	-	287	-	287
NEW JERSEY—Newark	42 757	42 757	41 917	840	540	300	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	30 766	30 766	29 125	1 641	1 483	158	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	35 521	35 521	34 672	849	432	417	-	-	-	-
New York City	1 937 094	1 937 094	1 910 837	26 257	26 257	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	26 490	26 490	24 850	1 640	1 640	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	38 833	38 833	38 808	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	69 613	69 613	68 491	1 122	1 013	109	-	-	-	-
Columbus	58 851	58 851	56 654	2 197	2 197	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	32 067	32 067	30 986	1 081	1 077	4	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	34 011	34 011	30 268	3 743	2 923	784	36	-	-	-
Tulsa	27 511	27 511	26 265	1 246	1 246	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	50 483	50 483	50 375	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	274 165	274 165	271 072	3 093	3 082	11	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	36 647	36 647	36 337	310	310	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	58 538	58 538	51 428	7 110	7 110	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	49 055	49 055	44 687	4 368	3 480	888	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	43 642	43 642	43 148	494	222	272	-	-	-	-
Dallas	111 640	111 640	105 405	6 235	5 015	1 220	-	-	-	-
El Paso	28 634	28 634	28 039	595	595	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	42 321	42 321	40 267	2 054	2 054	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	183 548	183 548	175 341	8 207	6 862	1 345	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	70 133	65 956	65 450	506	506	-	-	4 177	-	4 177
WASHINGTON—Seattle	64 337	64 337	63 959	378	279	85	14	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	81 333	81 333	77 638	3 695	1 567	2 128	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	6 459 822	6 459 822	6 233 686	226 136	-	-	-
States.....	3 070 941	2 800 124	2 731 714	68 410	270 817	-	270 817
Local, total.....	3 687 505	3 659 698	3 501 972	157 726	27 807	27 807	-
Counties.....	2 957 413	2 928 041	2 799 429	128 613	29 372	6 917	22 455
Municipalities.....	760 522	731 657	702 544	29 113	28 865	20 890	7 974
Alabama	90 443	90 443	88 637	1 806	-	-	-
State.....	60 561	60 561	59 066	1 495	-	-	-
Local, total.....	30 172	29 882	29 571	311	289	289	-
Counties.....	17 252	17 252	17 155	98	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	12 982	12 630	12 417	213	352	289	63
Alaska	35 418	35 418	31 307	4 111	-	-	-
State.....	35 418	35 418	31 307	4 111	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	110 162	110 162	104 289	5 873	-	-	-
State.....	15 059	15 059	14 539	520	-	-	-
Local, total.....	95 103	95 103	89 750	5 353	-	-	-
Counties.....	72 645	72 645	68 135	4 509	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	22 629	22 459	21 615	844	170	-	170
Arkansas	28 928	28 928	28 400	528	-	-	-
State.....	10 428	10 428	10 320	108	-	-	-
Local, total.....	18 594	18 500	18 080	420	94	94	-
Counties.....	13 694	13 467	13 157	310	227	-	227
Municipalities.....	5 322	5 033	4 923	110	289	94	195
California	971 978	971 978	939 765	32 213	-	-	-
State.....	186 071	116 482	114 973	1 509	69 589	-	69 589
Local, total.....	855 504	855 496	824 792	30 704	7	7	-
Counties.....	818 986	818 979	788 846	30 132	8	7	-
Municipalities.....	36 541	36 518	35 946	572	24	-	24
Colorado	76 242	76 242	74 375	1 867	-	-	-
State.....	54 417	54 417	52 653	1 764	-	-	-
Local, total.....	21 825	21 825	21 722	103	-	-	-
Counties.....	2 834	2 834	2 832	2	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	18 991	18 991	18 890	100	-	-	-
Connecticut	90 371	90 371	84 098	6 273	-	-	-
State.....	90 308	90 308	84 036	6 272	-	-	-
Local, total.....	105	63	62	1	43	43	-
Counties.....	136	63	62	1	74	43	31
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	26 645	26 645	25 811	833	-	-	-
State.....	24 881	23 484	22 669	815	1 397	-	1 397
Local, total.....	3 161	3 161	3 142	18	-	-	-
Counties.....	2 225	2 225	2 207	18	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	936	936	936	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	60 756	60 756	54 074	6 682	-	-	-
Local, total.....	60 756	60 756	54 074	6 682	-	-	-
Municipality.....	60 756	60 756	54 074	6 682	-	-	-
Florida	324 537	324 537	291 216	33 320	-	-	-
State.....	103 026	103 026	101 374	1 652	-	-	-
Local, total.....	221 739	221 511	189 842	31 668	229	229	-
Counties.....	211 534	210 717	179 181	31 535	817	229	589
Municipalities.....	10 794	10 794	10 661	133	-	-	-
Georgia	158 605	158 605	155 431	3 174	-	-	-
State.....	24 234	24 234	24 089	145	-	-	-
Local, total.....	134 586	134 371	131 342	3 029	214	214	-
Counties.....	123 265	122 885	120 044	2 841	380	26	354
Municipalities.....	11 706	11 486	11 299	187	220	188	32
Hawaii	46 343	46 343	42 550	3 793	-	-	-
State.....	46 343	46 343	42 550	3 793	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	22 262	22 262	21 806	457	-	-	-
State.....	9 490	9 490	9 331	159	-	-	-
Local, total.....	12 842	12 772	12 475	298	69	69	-
Counties.....	12 191	12 083	11 795	289	108	69	39
Municipalities.....	689	689	680	9	-	-	-
Illinois	237 543	237 543	235 440	2 103	-	-	-
State.....	106 875	106 521	106 415	106	354	-	354
Local, total.....	131 149	131 022	129 025	1 997	127	127	-
Counties.....	130 484	130 231	128 234	1 997	253	127	126
Municipalities.....	791	791	791	-	-	-	-
Indiana	83 633	83 633	82 265	1 369	-	-	-
State.....	19 767	19 767	19 541	226	-	-	-
Local, total.....	63 913	63 866	62 724	1 143	47	47	-
Counties.....	44 275	44 213	43 416	797	62	46	16
Municipalities.....	19 654	19 653	19 307	346	1	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. **Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	49 244	49 244	47 412	1 832	-	-	-
State	47 818	46 004	44 422	1 582	1 814	-	1 814
Local, total	3 359	3 240	2 990	250	119	119	-
Counties	3 362	3 240	2 990	250	122	119	2
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	50 121	50 121	49 496	625	-	-	-
State	34 210	34 210	33 983	227	-	-	-
Local, total	16 244	15 911	15 513	398	333	333	-
Counties	10 396	9 943	9 612	332	452	326	126
Municipalities	5 974	5 968	5 901	66	6	6	-
Kentucky	69 693	69 693	67 828	1 866	-	-	-
State	74 753	65 559	63 694	1 865	9 194	-	9 194
Local, total	4 134	4 134	4 134	1	-	-	-
Counties	4 077	4 077	4 076	1	-	-	-
Municipalities	57	57	57	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	114 180	114 180	112 361	1 820	-	-	-
State	32 475	32 475	32 180	295	-	-	-
Local, total	81 705	81 705	80 181	1 525	-	-	-
Parishes	49 458	49 412	49 264	148	46	-	46
Municipalities	32 360	32 293	30 917	1 376	67	-	67
Maine	19 339	19 339	18 261	1 078	-	-	-
State	17 958	17 676	17 192	484	282	-	282
Local, total	1 998	1 663	1 069	594	336	336	-
Counties	1 963	1 618	1 025	594	344	336	8
Municipalities	117	44	44	-	73	-	73
Maryland	128 501	128 501	125 408	3 093	-	-	-
State	88 126	84 280	81 965	2 315	3 846	-	3 846
Local, total	44 221	44 221	43 443	778	-	-	-
Counties	34 952	34 952	34 226	725	-	-	-
Municipalities	9 270	9 270	9 217	53	-	-	-
Massachusetts	197 040	197 040	194 958	2 082	-	-	-
State	211 316	173 438	172 289	1 149	37 878	-	37 878
Local, total	23 855	23 602	22 669	933	253	253	-
Counties	17 585	17 585	17 553	33	-	-	-
Municipalities	7 549	6 017	5 117	900	1 533	253	1 280
Michigan	306 660	306 660	303 069	3 591	-	-	-
State	117 327	91 378	90 591	787	25 949	-	25 949
Local, total	232 789	215 282	212 478	2 804	17 507	17 507	-
Counties	183 937	172 679	170 440	2 240	11 258	1 633	9 624
Municipalities	61 194	42 603	42 038	565	18 592	15 874	2 718
Minnesota	96 304	96 304	94 200	2 104	-	-	-
State	29 350	29 350	28 857	493	-	-	-
Local, total	67 154	66 954	65 343	1 611	201	201	-
Counties	68 570	66 954	65 343	1 611	1 616	201	1 416
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	38 827	38 827	36 571	2 255	-	-	-
State	8 234	8 234	8 063	171	-	-	-
Local, total	31 351	30 593	28 508	2 084	758	758	-
Counties	27 883	27 259	25 315	1 944	624	624	-
Municipalities	3 469	3 334	3 194	140	136	134	2
Missouri	109 635	109 635	103 267	6 368	-	-	-
State	67 616	61 097	60 446	651	6 519	-	6 519
Local, total	48 548	48 538	42 821	5 717	11	11	-
Counties	24 412	24 377	23 760	617	35	11	24
Municipalities	24 179	24 161	19 061	5 100	19	-	19
Montana	12 613	12 613	12 375	238	-	-	-
State	4 262	4 262	4 149	113	-	-	-
Local, total	8 351	8 351	8 226	125	-	-	-
Counties	7 126	7 051	6 961	90	75	-	75
Municipalities	1 304	1 300	1 265	35	4	-	4
Nebraska	28 741	28 741	28 346	395	-	-	-
State	16 077	16 077	15 840	237	-	-	-
Local, total	12 670	12 664	12 506	158	6	6	-
Counties	12 672	12 664	12 506	158	8	6	2
Municipalities	7	-	-	-	7	-	7
Nevada	34 012	34 012	32 909	1 103	-	-	-
State	5 748	5 440	5 344	96	308	-	308
Local, total	28 572	28 572	27 565	1 007	-	-	-
Counties	21 876	21 835	21 266	569	41	-	41
Municipalities	6 807	6 737	6 299	438	70	-	70
New Hampshire	24 267	24 267	23 870	397	-	-	-
State	23 535	22 868	22 506	362	667	-	667
Local, total	1 399	1 399	1 364	35	-	-	-
Counties	1 017	1 017	982	35	-	-	-
Municipalities	382	382	382	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	225 212	225 212	223 203	2 009	-	-	-
State	106 152	85 281	84 474	807	20 871	-	20 871
Local, total	140 495	139 931	138 729	1 202	564	564	-
Counties	94 969	94 969	93 948	1 021	-	-	-
Municipalities	45 853	44 962	44 781	181	891	564	327

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	28 026	28 026	27 272	754	-	-	-
State	25 756	25 257	24 535	722	499	-	499
Local, total	2 771	2 769	2 737	32	2	2	-
Counties	301	301	301	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 470	2 469	2 437	32	2	2	-
New York	748 534	748 534	723 832	24 702	-	-	-
State	664 956	656 195	634 352	21 843	8 761	-	8 761
Local, total	92 896	92 339	89 480	2 859	557	557	-
Counties	23 337	23 331	22 263	1 069	5	5	-
Municipalities	69 559	69 008	67 218	1 790	552	552	-
North Carolina	103 316	103 316	98 764	4 551	-	-	-
State	90 642	90 642	89 390	1 252	-	-	-
Local, total	12 674	12 674	9 374	3 299	-	-	-
Counties	12 558	12 558	9 266	3 292	-	-	-
Municipalities	116	116	109	8	-	-	-
North Dakota	13 740	13 740	13 557	183	-	-	-
State	7 058	7 058	7 010	48	-	-	-
Local, total	6 717	6 682	6 547	135	35	35	-
Counties	5 796	5 709	5 582	127	87	35	51
Municipalities	973	973	965	8	-	-	-
Ohio	248 363	248 363	240 757	7 606	-	-	-
State	38 789	38 789	38 696	93	-	-	-
Local, total	209 988	209 574	202 061	7 513	414	414	-
Counties	147 298	145 166	140 101	5 065	2 133	1	2 132
Municipalities	65 569	64 409	61 960	2 448	1 160	413	748
Oklahoma	42 364	42 364	41 893	471	-	-	-
State	20 582	20 494	20 128	366	88	-	88
Local, total	22 026	21 870	21 765	105	155	155	-
Counties	22 356	15 388	15 299	89	6 968	153	6 815
Municipalities	6 540	6 482	6 466	16	6 58	2	55
Oregon	97 228	97 228	94 829	2 399	-	-	-
State	82 243	80 458	78 407	2 051	1 785	-	1 785
Local, total	17 356	16 770	16 422	348	586	586	-
Counties	12 472	12 110	11 794	316	361	361	-
Municipalities	4 925	4 659	4 628	32	266	225	41
Pennsylvania	311 888	311 888	306 638	5 250	-	-	-
State	122 406	79 598	78 909	689	42 808	-	42 808
Local, total	232 290	232 290	227 729	4 561	-	-	-
Counties	147 697	147 695	143 507	4 188	2	-	2
Municipalities	84 595	84 595	84 222	373	-	-	-
Rhode Island	25 709	25 709	24 935	775	-	-	-
State	25 803	24 661	23 895	766	1 142	-	1 142
Local, total	1 048	1 048	1 040	9	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 048	1 048	1 040	9	-	-	-
South Carolina	49 099	49 099	48 320	778	-	-	-
State	16 782	16 638	16 427	211	144	-	144
Local, total	32 792	32 461	31 893	567	331	331	-
Counties	28 789	28 756	28 229	527	33	33	-
Municipalities	4 202	3 705	3 664	41	497	298	199
South Dakota	10 725	10 725	10 597	128	-	-	-
State	8 754	8 754	8 645	109	-	-	-
Local, total	3 539	1 971	1 952	19	1 568	1 568	-
Counties	3 540	1 969	1 950	19	1 571	1 568	3
Municipalities	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	96 368	96 368	91 475	4 893	-	-	-
State	25 299	17 803	17 687	116	7 496	-	7 496
Local, total	78 722	78 565	73 788	4 777	158	158	-
Counties	64 940	64 319	60 621	3 698	621	145	476
Municipalities	14 269	14 246	13 167	1 079	23	13	10
Texas	362 570	362 570	349 985	12 585	-	-	-
State	49 139	42 995	42 828	167	6 144	-	6 144
Local, total	321 164	319 575	307 157	12 418	1 589	1 589	-
Counties	268 565	267 937	255 900	12 038	627	530	97
Municipalities	52 706	51 637	51 257	381	1 069	1 059	9
Utah	34 951	34 951	33 026	1 925	-	-	-
State	23 714	22 700	20 931	1 769	1 014	-	1 014
Local, total	12 446	12 251	12 095	156	195	195	-
Counties	10 329	10 200	10 077	123	129	-	129
Municipalities	2 251	2 051	2 017	34	200	195	5
Vermont	10 678	10 678	10 351	327	-	-	-
State	8 480	8 480	8 287	193	-	-	-
Local, total	2 198	2 198	2 064	134	-	-	-
Counties	1 629	1 629	1 495	134	-	-	-
Municipalities	569	569	569	-	-	-	-
Virginia	147 357	147 357	134 689	12 668	-	-	-
State	101 365	80 644	80 140	504	20 721	-	20 721
Local, total	66 713	66 713	54 549	12 164	-	-	-
Counties	41 863	41 839	32 829	9 010	24	-	24
Municipalities	25 534	24 874	21 720	3 154	660	-	660

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	108 116	108 116	100 850	7 266	-	-	-
State	29 271	29 032	27 587	1 445	239	-	239
Local, total	79 480	79 084	73 263	5 821	375	375	-
Counties	63 695	63 561	59 042	4 519	133	123	10
Municipalities	16 903	15 523	14 221	1 302	1 380	252	1 128
West Virginia	30 966	30 966	29 591	1 375	-	-	-
State	20 631	20 631	19 553	1 078	-	-	-
Local, total	10 407	10 335	10 038	297	72	72	-
Counties	9 548	9 501	9 205	296	47	46	-
Municipalities	860	834	833	1	26	25	1
Wisconsin	108 413	108 413	106 424	1 989	-	-	-
State	29 521	28 213	27 781	432	1 308	-	1 308
Local, total	80 762	80 200	78 643	1 557	563	563	-
Counties	75 044	74 889	73 686	1 203	155	155	1
Municipalities	5 731	5 311	4 957	354	420	408	12
Wyoming	13 155	13 155	12 901	254	-	-	-
State	7 915	7 915	7 668	247	-	-	-
Local, total	5 240	5 240	5 233	7	-	-	-
Counties	4 019	4 019	4 014	6	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 247	1 221	1 219	2	26	-	26

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 26. Judicial expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Total.....	3 070 941	2 800 124	2 731 714	68 410	44 333	24 014	63	270 817
Alabama.....	60 561	60 561	59 066	1 495	1 495	-	-	-
Alaska.....	35 418	35 418	31 307	4 111	187	3 924	-	-
Arizona.....	15 059	15 059	14 539	520	422	98	-	-
Arkansas.....	10 428	10 428	10 320	108	108	-	-	-
California.....	186 071	116 482	114 973	1 509	1 509	-	-	69 589
Colorado.....	54 417	54 417	52 653	1 764	1 677	87	-	-
Connecticut.....	90 308	90 308	84 036	6 272	1 414	4 858	-	-
Delaware.....	24 881	23 484	22 669	815	519	296	-	1 397
Florida.....	103 026	103 026	101 374	1 652	1 156	496	-	-
Georgia.....	24 234	24 234	24 089	145	145	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	46 343	46 343	42 550	3 793	2 389	1 361	43	-
Idaho.....	9 490	9 490	9 331	159	159	-	-	-
Illinois.....	106 875	106 521	106 415	106	106	-	-	354
Indiana.....	19 767	19 767	19 541	226	226	-	-	-
Iowa.....	47 818	46 004	44 422	1 582	1 582	-	-	1 814
Kansas.....	34 210	34 210	33 983	227	212	15	-	-
Kentucky.....	74 753	65 559	63 694	1 865	1 865	-	-	9 194
Louisiana.....	32 475	32 475	32 180	295	295	-	-	-
Maine.....	17 958	17 676	17 192	484	424	60	-	282
Maryland.....	88 126	84 280	81 965	2 315	1 944	371	-	3 846
Massachusetts.....	211 316	173 438	172 289	1 149	219	930	-	37 878
Michigan.....	117 327	91 378	90 591	787	787	-	-	25 949
Minnesota.....	29 350	29 350	28 857	493	493	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	8 234	8 234	8 063	171	171	-	-	-
Missouri.....	67 616	61 097	60 446	651	651	-	-	6 519
Montana.....	4 262	4 262	4 149	113	113	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	16 077	16 077	15 840	237	236	1	-	-
Nevada.....	5 748	5 440	5 344	96	96	-	-	308
New Hampshire.....	23 535	22 868	22 506	362	235	127	-	667
New Jersey.....	106 152	85 281	84 474	807	807	-	-	20 871
New Mexico.....	25 756	25 257	24 535	722	702	-	20	499
New York.....	664 956	656 195	634 352	21 843	10 981	10 862	-	8 761
North Carolina.....	90 642	90 642	89 390	1 252	1 126	126	-	-
North Dakota.....	7 058	7 058	7 010	48	48	-	-	-
Ohio.....	38 789	38 789	38 696	93	93	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	20 582	20 494	20 128	366	365	1	-	88
Oregon.....	82 243	80 458	78 407	2 051	2 051	-	-	1 785
Pennsylvania.....	122 406	79 598	78 909	689	689	-	-	42 808
Rhode Island.....	25 803	24 661	23 895	766	404	362	-	1 142
South Carolina.....	16 782	16 638	16 427	211	211	-	-	144
South Dakota.....	8 754	8 754	8 645	109	109	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	25 299	17 803	17 687	116	116	-	-	7 496
Texas.....	49 139	42 995	42 828	167	167	-	-	6 144
Utah.....	23 714	22 700	20 931	1 769	1 754	15	-	1 014
Vermont.....	8 480	8 480	8 287	193	193	-	-	-
Virginia.....	101 365	80 644	80 140	504	480	24	-	20 721
Washington.....	29 271	29 032	27 587	1 445	1 445	-	-	239
West Virginia.....	20 631	20 631	19 553	1 078	1 078	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	29 521	28 213	27 781	432	432	-	-	1 308
Wyoming.....	7 915	7 915	7 668	247	247	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 27. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of State governments, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total direct current expenditure	Appellate courts			Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
		Total	Courts of last resort	Intermediate appellate courts			
Total.....	2 731 714	350 847	134 678	216 169	1 370 289	580 916	429 662
Alabama.....	59 066	5 322	3 179	2 143	49 749	-	3 995
Alaska.....	31 307	2 320	2 320	-	22 956	-	6 031
Arizona.....	14 539	8 564	3 519	5 045	4 698	-	1 277
Arkansas.....	10 320	2 676	1 434	1 242	6 825	-	819
California.....	114 973	42 929	6 620	36 309	54 786	-	17 258
Colorado.....	52 653	4 056	1 845	2 211	24 464	18 456	5 677
Connecticut.....	84 036	3 822	2 151	1 671	42 366	988	36 860
Delaware.....	22 669	927	927	-	5 669	13 469	2 604
Florida.....	101 374	18 855	6 703	12 152	41 621	19 755	21 143
Georgia.....	24 089	6 424	3 258	3 166	15 686	-	1 979
Hawaii.....	42 550	2 086	1 545	541	16 378	15 916	8 170
Idaho.....	9 331	1 556	1 027	529	6 664	-	1 111
Illinois.....	106 415	16 184	4 097	12 087	57 540	871	31 820
Indiana.....	19 541	5 243	2 669	2 574	13 380	-	918
Iowa.....	44 422	2 114	1 488	626	34 656	-	7 652
Kansas.....	33 983	2 730	946	1 784	28 338	-	2 915
Kentucky.....	63 694	5 060	1 945	3 115	40 778	11 467	6 389
Louisiana.....	32 180	15 020	3 405	11 615	13 362	2 236	1 562
Maine.....	17 192	1 108	1 108	-	5 250	7 543	3 291
Maryland.....	81 965	4 078	1 468	2 610	35 077	35 685	7 125
Massachusetts.....	172 289	7 826	4 707	3 119	157 508	-	6 955
Michigan.....	90 591	15 871	5 727	10 144	34 505	29 245	10 970
Minnesota.....	28 857	11 997	8 850	3 147	15 417	-	1 443
Mississippi.....	8 063	2 722	2 722	-	4 508	-	833
Missouri.....	60 446	8 396	2 622	5 774	49 656	-	2 394
Montana.....	4 149	1 145	1 145	-	1 907	-	1 097
Nebraska.....	15 840	495	495	-	4 242	9 093	2 010
Nevada.....	5 344	1 916	1 916	-	2 012	-	1 416
New Hampshire.....	22 506	975	975	-	8 317	11 807	1 407
New Jersey.....	84 474	11 387	2 898	8 489	40 827	-	32 260
New Mexico.....	24 535	2 221	935	1 286	10 348	7 510	4 456
New York.....	634 352	34 204	7 079	27 125	264 470	249 718	85 960
North Carolina.....	89 390	4 302	1 772	2 530	54 089	23 446	7 553
North Dakota.....	7 010	1 378	1 378	-	5 508	-	124
Ohio.....	38 696	8 689	573	8 116	19 035	5 016	5 956
Oklahoma.....	20 128	5 343	3 891	1 452	14 418	-	367
Oregon.....	78 407	2 479	956	1 523	15 724	17 908	42 296
Pennsylvania.....	78 909	22 793	6 045	16 748	28 740	23 066	4 310
Rhode Island.....	23 895	4 543	4 543	-	4 994	10 217	4 141
South Carolina.....	16 427	3 147	1 937	1 210	5 421	5 670	2 189
South Dakota.....	8 645	925	925	-	7 229	-	491
Tennessee.....	17 687	3 545	1 045	2 500	10 112	-	4 030
Texas.....	42 828	16 979	4 040	12 939	23 767	-	2 082
Utah.....	20 931	2 053	1 160	893	9 695	3 195	5 988
Vermont.....	8 287	840	840	-	1 873	4 489	1 085
Virginia.....	80 140	7 570	5 555	2 015	17 601	43 984	10 985
Washington.....	27 587	8 013	3 068	4 945	6 634	-	12 940
West Virginia.....	19 553	2 129	2 129	-	8 278	7 169	1 977
Wisconsin.....	27 781	4 689	1 895	2 794	19 957	-	3 135
Wyoming.....	7 668	1 201	1 201	-	3 254	2 997	216

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 28. Judicial expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	1 614 354	1 597 633	1 518 609	79 024	23 011	54 148	1 865	16 721	1 459	15 262
ALABAMA—Jefferson	3 462	3 462	3 459	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	38 916	38 916	36 963	1 953	729	1 224	-	-	-	-
Pima	14 240	14 240	12 601	1 639	1 105	534	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	43 882	43 882	41 927	1 955	861	1 094	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	18 312	18 312	17 382	930	77	853	-	-	-	-
Fresno	12 910	12 910	12 764	146	54	92	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	324 568	324 568	316 774	7 794	2 132	5 662	-	-	-	-
Orange	64 848	64 848	59 984	4 864	387	4 477	-	-	-	-
Riverside	22 049	22 049	21 984	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	40 970	40 970	40 001	969	146	823	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	36 469	36 469	31 895	4 574	34	4 540	-	-	-	-
San Diego	57 759	57 759	54 189	3 570	623	2 688	259	-	-	-
San Mateo	17 296	17 296	17 178	118	118	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	37 580	37 580	35 402	2 178	77	2 101	-	-	-	-
Ventura	11 780	11 780	11 624	156	15	141	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	16 387	16 387	15 721	666	505	161	-	-	-	-
Dade	55 407	55 407	48 996	6 411	1 259	5 152	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	25 269	25 269	18 436	6 833	2 458	4 239	136	-	-	-
Orange	8 960	8 960	8 536	424	424	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	12 251	12 226	10 140	2 086	775	1 307	4	25	-	25
Pinellas	14 499	14 499	13 360	1 139	942	197	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	17 824	17 794	17 603	191	191	-	-	30	-	30
ILLINOIS										
Cook	90 076	90 076	88 653	1 423	1 423	-	-	-	-	-
Du Page	5 887	5 887	5 764	123	123	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	5 914	5 914	5 839	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	2 480	2 480	2 480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	5 747	5 747	5 743	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6 043	6 043	5 887	156	156	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	12 153	12 153	11 804	349	83	266	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	2 590	2 590	2 558	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	10 021	10 021	10 021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	1 932	1 932	1 932	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	2 633	2 633	2 633	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	12 731	12 731	12 144	587	93	494	-	-	-	-
Oakland	17 565	16 112	16 081	31	31	-	-	1 453	1 453	-
Wayne	36 433	28 041	27 591	450	450	-	-	8 392	-	8 392
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	19 717	19 717	19 563	154	154	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	7 496	7 496	7 097	399	144	255	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	8 782	8 775	8 746	29	29	-	-	7	-	7
NEVADA—Clark	13 551	13 551	13 196	355	355	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	7 767	7 767	7 767	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	18 758	18 758	18 586	172	172	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson	7 118	7 118	7 118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	8 579	8 579	8 532	47	14	33	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	5 005	5 005	5 005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	9 729	9 729	9 455	274	274	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	2 697	2 697	2 697	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	7 481	7 481	7 481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau	775	770	770	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Suffolk	2 571	2 571	2 565	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Westchester	2 381	2 381	2 381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	36 595	35 288	34 635	653	277	376	-	1 307	-	1 307
Franklin	11 667	11 628	11 465	163	163	-	-	39	-	39
Hamilton	20 755	20 755	20 539	216	216	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	10 571	10 021	9 725	296	240	56	-	550	1	549
Summit	10 341	10 341	7 372	2 969	135	2 834	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	9 273	4 360	4 298	62	62	-	-	4 913	-	4 913
OREGON—Multnomah	1 819	1 819	1 772	47	11	36	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	28 345	28 345	26 686	1 659	1 659	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	12 581	12 591	12 393	198	198	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	11 524	11 524	11 364	160	160	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. **Judicial expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby	23 537	23 537	21 591	1 946	365	1 581	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Bexar	10 907	10 907	10 867	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	34 657	34 657	30 014	4 643	271	4 372	-	-	-	-
El Paso	5 421	5 421	5 320	101	101	-	-	-	-	-
Harris	62 839	62 839	60 682	2 157	1 136	712	309	-	-	-
Tarrant	19 647	19 647	17 203	2 444	181	1 106	1 157	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake	5 619	5 619	5 565	54	40	14	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	14 592	14 592	10 754	3 838	710	3 128	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King	21 279	21 279	17 428	3 851	268	3 583	-	-	-	-
Pierce	7 706	7 706	7 608	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	24 419	24 419	24 320	99	82	17	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 29. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct expenditure	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
Total	1 518 609	721 638	441 631	355 340
ALABAMA—Jefferson	3 459	1 478	1 916	65
ARIZONA				
Maricopa	36 963	27 204	5 545	4 214
Pima	12 601	8 695	3 010	896
CALIFORNIA				
Alameda	41 927	9 751	18 571	13 605
Contra Costa	17 382	3 288	11 224	2 870
Fresno	12 764	4 516	6 011	2 237
Los Angeles	316 774	164 257	122 905	29 612
Orange	59 984	14 332	35 822	9 830
Riverside	21 984	7 414	12 173	2 397
Sacramento	40 001	13 243	10 292	16 466
San Bernardino	31 895	15 490	15 631	774
San Diego	54 189	14 779	20 427	18 983
San Mateo	17 178	3 893	8 313	4 972
Santa Clara	35 402	14 315	14 125	6 962
Ventura	11 624	3 858	3 595	4 171
FLORIDA				
Broward	15 721	6 148	5 410	4 163
Dade	48 996	10 701	15 024	23 271
Hillsborough	18 436	14 345	2 229	1 862
Orange	8 536	3 224	2 459	2 853
Palm Beach	10 140	4 250	4 583	1 307
Pinellas	13 360	10 968	187	2 205
GEORGIA—Fulton	17 603	5 418	7 332	4 853
ILLINOIS				
Cook	88 653	87 560	-	1 093
Du Page	5 764	5 764	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	5 839	4 724	1 065	50
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	2 480	-	-	2 480
MARYLAND				
Baltimore	5 743	3 922	73	1 748
Montgomery	5 887	5 887	-	-
Prince Georges	11 804	4 561	95	7 148
MASSACHUSETTS				
Essex	2 558	-	-	2 558
Middlesex	10 021	-	-	10 021
Norfolk	1 932	-	-	1 932
Worcester	2 633	-	-	2 633
MICHIGAN				
Macomb	12 144	8 020	3 529	595
Oakland	16 081	8 183	7 223	675
Wayne	27 591	7 552	11 684	8 355
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	19 563	15 019	1 008	3 536
MISSOURI				
Jackson	7 097	6 310	787	-
St. Louis	8 746	1 321	5 432	1 993
NEVADA—Clark	13 196	4 537	2 811	5 848
NEW JERSEY				
Bergen	7 767	1 750	3 806	2 211
Essex	18 586	2 531	4 126	11 929
Hudson	7 118	2 435	1 958	2 725
Middlesex	8 532	1 795	1 539	5 198
Monmouth	5 005	2 197	378	2 430
Union	9 455	2 941	2 381	4 133
NEW YORK				
Erie	2 697	-	-	2 697
Monroe	7 481	-	-	7 481
Nassau	770	-	-	770
Suffolk	2 565	-	6	2 559
Westchester	2 381	-	-	2 381
OHIO				
Cuyahoga	34 635	28 243	-	6 392
Franklin	11 465	7 448	1 068	2 949
Hamilton	20 539	13 482	5 408	1 649
Montgomery	9 725	7 429	915	1 381
Summit	7 372	6 573	466	333
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	4 298	4 109	-	189
OREGON—Multnomah	1 772	-	650	1 122
PENNSYLVANIA				
Allegheny	26 686	24 409	-	2 277
Delaware	12 393	7 156	2 525	2 712
Montgomery	11 364	6 340	2 677	2 347

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. **Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct expenditure	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
TENNESSEE—Shelby	21 591	2 912	10 048	8 631
TEXAS				
Bexar	10 867	4 163	2 184	4 520
Dallas	30 014	11 942	7 078	10 994
El Paso	5 320	2 549	1 983	788
Harris	60 682	21 835	11 182	27 665
Tarrant	17 203	4 901	3 133	9 169
UTAH—Salt Lake	5 565	2 782	957	1 826
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	10 754	3 956	2 687	4 111
WASHINGTON				
King	17 428	7 851	6 397	3 180
Pierce	7 608	3 421	2 981	1 206
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	24 320	11 561	4 607	8 152

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 30. Judicial expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Total	Equipment	Construction				Land
Total	423 811	407 991	388 972	19 019	6 793	10 179	2 047	15 820	15 759	61
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	11 828	11 828	11 653	175	83	92	-	-	-	-
Tucson	3 476	3 476	3 347	129	129	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	36 011	36 011	35 447	564	564	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO--Denver	10 554	10 554	10 516	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA--										
Washington	60 756	60 756	54 074	6 682	2 813	3 869	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	10 486	10 486	10 357	129	129	-	-	-	-	-
Miami	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA--Atlanta	3 370	3 370	3 346	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII--Honolulu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS--Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA--Indianapolis	16 327	16 327	16 063	264	264	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	8 220	8 220	7 936	284	202	82	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	17 375	17 375	16 354	1 021	759	262	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND--Baltimore	9 226	9 226	9 173	53	53	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS--Boston	5 177	5 177	4 353	824	68	756	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN--Detroit	24 513	8 974	8 974	-	-	-	-	15 539	15 539	-
MINNESOTA--Minneapolis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Kansas	8 020	8 020	3 320	4 700	11	3 773	916	-	-	-
St. Louis	9 182	9 182	9 036	146	99	47	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA--Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY--Newark	2 530	2 530	2 516	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO--Albuquerque	113	113	111	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	38 510	38 290	37 451	839	36	803	-	220	220	-
NORTH CAROLINA--Charlotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	6 325	6 325	6 153	172	172	-	-	-	-	-
Columbus	6 648	6 648	6 512	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	3 961	3 961	3 928	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	1 902	1 902	1 902	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	1 426	1 374	1 367	7	7	-	-	52	-	52
OREGON--Portland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	80 683	80 683	80 331	352	352	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	804	804	796	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	1 994	1 994	1 534	460	454	6	-	-	-	-
Nashville	9 410	9 410	8 823	587	109	478	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	2 252	2 252	2 252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	6 093	6 093	6 070	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso	1 221	1 221	1 217	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	2 507	2 507	2 463	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	10 136	10 136	10 050	86	75	11	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	2 542	2 533	2 515	18	18	-	-	9	-	9
WASHINGTON--Seattle	8 214	8 214	7 048	1 166	35	-	1 131	-	-	-
WISCONSIN--Milwaukee	2 019	2 019	1 884	135	135	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	3 276 822	3 276 822	3 223 099	53 723	-	-	-
States.....	1 076 307	1 040 341	1 006 745	33 596	35 966	-	35 966
Local, total.....	2 236 634	2 236 481	2 216 354	20 127	152	152	-
Counties.....	1 319 950	1 319 430	1 307 032	12 398	520	73	446
Municipalities.....	918 142	917 052	909 322	7 729	1 091	79	1 012
Alabama	30 261	30 261	29 693	567	-	-	-
State.....	17 431	17 431	17 033	398	-	-	-
Local, total.....	12 830	12 830	12 660	169	-	-	-
Counties.....	6 735	6 735	6 577	158	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	6 103	6 095	6 084	11	8	-	8
Alaska	42 905	42 905	42 747	157	-	-	-
State.....	37 434	37 434	37 330	104	-	-	-
Local, total.....	5 471	5 471	5 417	53	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	1 957	1 957	1 941	16	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	3 514	3 514	3 476	38	-	-	-
Arizona	70 715	70 715	69 542	1 173	-	-	-
State.....	22 871	22 871	22 500	371	-	-	-
Local, total.....	47 844	47 844	47 042	802	-	-	-
Counties.....	31 406	31 406	30 756	650	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	16 439	16 439	16 287	152	-	-	-
Arkansas	13 118	13 118	12 900	218	-	-	-
State.....	5 403	5 065	4 904	161	338	-	338
Local, total.....	8 053	8 053	7 996	57	-	-	-
Counties.....	4 861	4 831	4 794	37	29	-	29
Municipalities.....	3 237	3 222	3 202	20	15	-	15
California	611 822	611 822	606 545	5 276	-	-	-
State.....	56 501	56 501	54 234	2 267	-	-	-
Local, total.....	555 325	555 321	552 311	3 009	4	4	-
Counties.....	407 423	407 419	405 074	2 344	4	4	-
Municipalities.....	147 921	147 902	147 237	665	19	-	19
Colorado	58 049	58 049	57 462	588	-	-	-
State.....	10 737	10 737	10 647	90	-	-	-
Local, total.....	47 312	47 312	46 815	498	-	-	-
Counties.....	27 295	27 040	26 692	348	255	-	255
Municipalities.....	20 272	20 272	20 123	150	-	-	-
Connecticut	49 400	49 400	48 707	692	-	-	-
State.....	30 101	30 101	29 439	662	-	-	-
Local, total.....	19 305	19 299	19 268	30	6	6	-
Municipalities.....	19 305	19 299	19 268	30	6	6	-
Delaware	6 917	6 917	6 699	218	-	-	-
State.....	5 381	5 381	5 164	217	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 536	1 536	1 535	1	-	-	-
Counties.....	473	473	472	1	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 063	1 063	1 063	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	12 942	12 942	12 659	283	-	-	-
Local, total.....	12 942	12 942	12 659	283	-	-	-
Municipality.....	12 942	12 942	12 659	283	-	-	-
Florida	157 298	157 298	154 059	3 239	-	-	-
State.....	104 769	104 769	102 128	2 641	-	-	-
Local, total.....	52 529	52 529	51 931	598	-	-	-
Counties.....	27 667	27 667	27 211	456	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	24 862	24 862	24 719	142	-	-	-
Georgia	50 113	50 113	49 847	266	-	-	-
State.....	17 069	16 802	16 761	41	267	-	267
Local, total.....	33 311	33 311	33 086	225	-	-	-
Counties.....	26 253	26 244	26 045	198	9	-	9
Municipalities.....	7 067	7 067	7 041	26	-	-	-
Hawaii	29 194	29 194	28 615	579	-	-	-
State.....	14 465	12 393	12 350	43	2 072	-	2 072
Local, total.....	16 801	16 801	16 265	536	-	-	-
Counties.....	5 409	5 409	5 207	202	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	11 392	11 392	11 058	334	-	-	-
Idaho	10 985	10 985	10 843	141	-	-	-
State.....	2 844	2 844	2 802	42	-	-	-
Local, total.....	8 143	8 141	8 041	99	2	2	-
Counties.....	5 272	5 240	5 153	87	32	2	30
Municipalities.....	2 994	2 900	2 888	12	94	-	94
Illinois	128 152	128 152	126 241	1 910	-	-	-
State.....	29 562	29 235	28 656	579	327	-	327
Local, total.....	98 924	98 917	97 585	1 331	7	7	-
Counties.....	63 952	63 944	63 295	649	8	7	1
Municipalities.....	34 972	34 972	34 290	682	-	-	-
Indiana	38 359	38 359	37 800	559	-	-	-
State.....	12 174	12 174	11 922	252	-	-	-
Local, total.....	26 186	26 185	25 878	307	-	-	-
Counties.....	15 859	15 859	15 718	141	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	10 326	10 326	10 160	166	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	25 947	25 947	25 838	109	-	-	-
State	6 820	6 820	6 805	15	-	-	-
Local, total	19 127	19 127	19 033	94	-	-	-
Counties	14 153	14 139	14 073	67	14	-	14
Municipalities	4 988	4 988	4 961	27	-	-	-
Kansas	27 685	27 685	27 131	554	-	-	-
State	9 024	8 717	8 462	255	307	-	307
Local, total	18 974	18 968	18 669	299	6	6	-
Counties	13 195	13 187	12 914	273	8	6	2
Municipalities	5 781	5 781	5 755	26	-	-	-
Kentucky	31 851	31 851	31 629	222	-	-	-
State	24 675	23 816	23 619	197	859	-	859
Local, total	8 035	8 035	8 010	25	-	-	-
Counties	4 764	4 764	4 745	19	-	-	-
Municipalities	3 273	3 272	3 265	6	1	-	1
Louisiana	38 354	38 354	37 805	549	-	-	-
State	17 210	17 210	17 207	3	-	-	-
Local, total	21 144	21 144	20 598	546	-	-	-
Parishes	7 719	7 719	7 705	14	-	-	-
Municipalities	13 425	13 425	12 893	532	-	-	-
Maine	10 004	10 004	9 905	100	-	-	-
State	4 949	4 949	4 921	28	-	-	-
Local, total	5 055	5 055	4 984	72	-	-	-
Counties	2 245	2 241	2 193	49	3	-	3
Municipalities	2 814	2 814	2 791	23	-	-	-
Maryland	47 751	47 751	47 176	576	-	-	-
State	9 628	9 628	9 465	163	-	-	-
Local, total	38 123	38 123	37 711	413	-	-	-
Counties	23 437	23 437	23 237	200	-	-	-
Municipalities	14 686	14 686	14 474	212	-	-	-
Massachusetts	91 118	91 118	88 971	2 147	-	-	-
State	65 313	64 588	63 337	1 251	725	-	725
Local, total	26 530	26 530	25 634	896	-	-	-
Counties	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	26 565	26 510	25 614	896	55	-	55
Michigan	106 731	106 731	105 872	858	-	-	-
State	24 860	24 860	24 466	394	-	-	-
Local, total	81 871	81 871	81 406	464	-	-	-
Counties	49 052	49 044	48 768	276	8	-	8
Municipalities	32 827	32 826	32 638	188	-	-	-
Minnesota	65 195	65 195	64 166	1 029	-	-	-
State	15 047	15 047	14 540	507	-	-	-
Local, total	50 148	50 148	49 626	522	-	-	-
Counties	31 303	31 300	30 910	390	3	-	3
Municipalities	18 848	18 848	18 716	132	-	-	-
Mississippi	13 657	13 657	13 572	85	-	-	-
State	9 020	9 020	8 939	81	-	-	-
Local, total	4 644	4 637	4 633	4	7	7	-
Counties	2 498	2 491	2 487	4	7	7	-
Municipalities	2 146	2 146	2 146	-	-	-	-
Missouri	39 876	39 876	39 482	394	-	-	-
State	9 208	8 481	8 315	166	727	-	727
Local, total	31 412	31 395	31 167	228	17	17	-
Counties	18 193	18 175	17 961	214	18	17	1
Municipalities	13 220	13 220	13 206	14	-	-	-
Montana	8 093	8 093	8 050	44	-	-	-
State	2 226	2 151	2 143	8	75	-	75
Local, total	5 942	5 942	5 907	36	-	-	-
Counties	4 602	4 595	4 560	35	7	-	7
Municipalities	1 347	1 347	1 346	1	-	-	-
Nebraska	15 294	15 294	15 051	244	-	-	-
State	1 966	1 966	1 905	61	-	-	-
Local, total	13 328	13 328	13 146	183	-	-	-
Counties	9 683	9 683	9 510	174	-	-	-
Municipalities	3 669	3 645	3 636	9	24	-	24
Nevada	22 402	22 402	22 119	283	-	-	-
State	5 551	5 551	5 457	94	-	-	-
Local, total	16 851	16 851	16 662	189	-	-	-
Counties	13 314	13 314	13 216	98	-	-	-
Municipalities	3 537	3 537	3 446	91	-	-	-
New Hampshire	10 970	10 970	10 829	141	-	-	-
State	5 823	5 556	5 430	126	267	-	267
Local, total	5 415	5 414	5 399	15	1	1	-
Counties	2 364	2 364	2 360	5	-	-	-
Municipalities	3 320	3 050	3 040	10	270	1	269
New Jersey	168 609	168 609	166 581	2 028	-	-	-
State	52 873	52 873	51 314	1 559	-	-	-
Local, total	115 755	115 736	115 267	469	19	19	-
Counties	88 494	88 494	88 027	467	-	-	-
Municipalities	27 261	27 242	27 240	2	19	19	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	21 026	21 026	20 719	307	-	-	-
State	15 053	15 053	14 816	237	-	-	-
Local, total	5 973	5 973	5 903	70	-	-	-
Counties	1 365	1 365	1 364	2	-	-	-
Municipalities	4 608	4 608	4 539	68	-	-	-
New York	406 390	406 390	394 378	12 012	-	-	-
State	100 315	99 705	89 822	9 883	610	-	610
Local, total	306 688	306 685	304 556	2 129	3	3	-
Counties	94 460	94 460	93 545	916	-	-	-
Municipalities	212 228	212 225	211 011	1 213	3	3	-
North Carolina	43 933	43 933	41 142	2 791	-	-	-
State	33 634	33 634	30 896	2 738	-	-	-
Local, total	10 299	10 299	10 246	53	-	-	-
Counties	5 298	5 298	5 255	43	-	-	-
Municipalities	5 001	5 001	4 990	10	-	-	-
North Dakota	8 127	8 127	7 989	138	-	-	-
State	4 453	4 125	4 009	116	328	-	328
Local, total	4 002	4 002	3 980	22	-	-	-
Counties	3 270	3 270	3 248	22	-	-	-
Municipalities	749	732	732	-	16	-	16
Ohio	106 712	106 712	104 231	2 481	-	-	-
State	31 567	31 567	29 736	1 831	-	-	-
Local, total	75 146	75 145	74 495	650	1	1	-
Counties	41 049	41 043	40 562	482	5	-	5
Municipalities	34 175	34 101	33 934	168	74	1	73
Oklahoma	39 079	39 079	38 731	348	-	-	-
State	32 697	32 018	31 770	248	679	-	679
Local, total	7 062	7 061	6 961	100	1	1	-
Counties	524	524	478	46	-	-	-
Municipalities	6 539	6 537	6 483	55	1	1	-
Oregon	52 146	52 146	51 565	581	-	-	-
State	30 415	26 079	25 854	225	4 336	-	4 336
Local, total	26 067	26 067	25 711	356	-	-	-
Counties	20 561	20 561	20 230	331	-	-	-
Municipalities	5 523	5 505	5 481	24	18	-	18
Pennsylvania	99 018	99 018	97 588	1 430	-	-	-
State	23 465	23 427	23 094	333	38	-	38
Local, total	75 591	75 591	74 494	1 097	-	-	-
Counties	32 032	32 032	31 487	545	-	-	-
Municipalities	43 560	43 560	43 008	552	-	-	-
Rhode Island	15 075	15 075	14 838	237	-	-	-
State	11 025	10 985	10 748	237	40	-	40
Local, total	4 090	4 090	4 090	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4 090	4 090	4 090	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	16 375	16 375	16 042	334	-	-	-
State	8 506	5 963	5 781	182	2 543	-	2 543
Local, total	10 412	10 412	10 261	152	-	-	-
Counties	8 197	8 197	8 049	148	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 216	2 216	2 212	4	-	-	-
South Dakota	7 597	7 597	7 546	51	-	-	-
State	3 304	3 304	3 278	26	-	-	-
Local, total	4 293	4 293	4 268	25	-	-	-
Counties	3 317	3 308	3 285	24	8	-	8
Municipalities	985	985	984	1	-	-	-
Tennessee	34 199	34 199	33 883	315	-	-	-
State	23 418	23 418	23 308	110	-	-	-
Local, total	10 781	10 781	10 575	205	-	-	-
Counties	4 470	4 470	4 279	191	-	-	-
Municipalities	6 311	6 311	6 297	14	-	-	-
Texas	183 372	183 372	179 352	4 020	-	-	-
State	46 202	45 367	42 928	2 439	835	-	835
Local, total	138 036	138 005	136 424	1 581	30	30	-
Counties	102 445	102 393	101 089	1 304	52	30	22
Municipalities	35 658	35 613	35 335	278	45	-	45
Utah	21 400	21 400	21 241	159	-	-	-
State	6 828	6 828	6 828	-	-	-	-
Local, total	14 573	14 572	14 413	159	1	1	-
Counties	9 437	9 437	9 315	122	-	-	-
Municipalities	5 136	5 135	5 098	37	1	1	-
Vermont	6 617	6 617	6 555	62	-	-	-
State	5 601	5 601	5 539	62	-	-	-
Local, total	1 016	1 016	1 016	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 037	1 016	1 016	-	21	-	21
Virginia	48 122	48 122	47 115	1 007	-	-	-
State	30 107	30 107	30 107	635	18 428	-	18 428
Local, total	36 443	36 443	36 071	372	-	-	-
Counties	17 019	17 019	16 893	125	-	-	-
Municipalities	19 530	19 424	19 178	246	106	-	106

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	62 499	62 499	61 292	1 207	-	-	-
State	19 766	19 766	18 986	780	-	-	-
Local, total	42 733	42 733	42 306	427	-	-	-
Counties	29 097	29 050	28 665	385	46	-	46
Municipalities	13 929	13 683	13 640	42	247	-	247
West Virginia	10 519	10 519	10 482	36	-	-	-
State	2 875	2 875	2 864	11	-	-	-
Local, total	7 644	7 644	7 618	25	-	-	-
Counties	6 603	6 603	6 584	20	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 041	1 040	1 035	6	1	-	1
Wisconsin	53 990	53 990	53 021	969	-	-	-
State	14 048	12 353	11 631	722	1 695	-	1 695
Local, total	41 681	41 637	41 390	247	44	44	-
Counties	27 984	27 981	27 862	119	3	-	3
Municipalities	13 700	13 655	13 527	128	45	44	-
Wyoming	6 858	6 858	6 849	9	-	-	-
State	2 093	1 623	1 618	5	470	-	470
Local, total	5 235	5 235	5 231	4	-	-	-
Counties	3 225	3 225	3 222	4	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 009	2 009	2 009	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 32. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Total	1 076 307	1 040 341	1 006 745	33 596	24 231	9 316	49	35 966
Alabama.....	17 431	17 431	17 033	398	385	13	-	-
Alaska.....	37 434	37 434	37 330	104	104	-	-	-
Arizona.....	22 871	22 871	22 500	371	367	4	-	-
Arkansas.....	5 403	5 065	4 904	161	161	-	-	338
California.....	56 501	56 501	54 234	2 267	1 971	296	-	-
Colorado.....	10 737	10 737	10 647	90	90	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	30 101	30 101	29 439	662	662	-	-	-
Delaware.....	5 381	5 381	5 164	217	217	-	-	-
Florida.....	104 769	104 769	102 128	2 641	2 641	-	-	-
Georgia.....	17 069	16 802	16 761	41	41	-	-	267
Hawaii.....	14 465	12 393	12 350	43	-	-	43	2 072
Idaho.....	2 844	2 844	2 802	42	33	9	-	-
Illinois.....	29 562	29 235	28 656	579	579	-	-	327
Indiana.....	12 174	12 174	11 922	252	246	-	6	-
Iowa.....	6 820	6 820	6 805	15	15	-	-	-
Kansas.....	9 024	8 717	8 462	255	253	2	-	307
Kentucky.....	24 675	23 816	23 619	197	197	-	-	859
Louisiana.....	17 210	17 210	17 207	3	3	-	-	-
Maine.....	4 949	4 949	4 921	28	28	-	-	-
Maryland.....	9 628	9 628	9 465	163	163	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	65 313	64 588	63 337	1 251	1 251	-	-	725
Michigan.....	24 860	24 860	24 466	394	394	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	15 047	15 047	14 540	507	507	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	9 020	9 020	8 939	81	81	-	-	-
Missouri.....	9 208	8 481	8 315	166	166	-	-	727
Montana.....	2 226	2 151	2 143	8	8	-	-	75
Nebraska.....	1 966	1 966	1 905	61	61	-	-	-
Nevada.....	5 551	5 551	5 457	94	94	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	5 823	5 556	5 430	126	126	-	-	267
New Jersey.....	52 873	52 873	51 314	1 559	1 400	159	-	-
New Mexico.....	15 053	15 053	14 816	237	228	9	-	-
New York.....	100 315	99 705	89 822	9 883	1 848	8 035	-	610
North Carolina.....	33 634	33 634	30 896	2 738	2 738	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	4 453	4 125	4 009	116	116	-	-	328
Ohio.....	31 567	31 567	29 736	1 831	1 171	660	-	-
Oklahoma.....	32 697	32 018	31 770	248	248	-	-	679
Oregon.....	30 415	26 079	25 854	225	225	-	-	4 336
Pennsylvania.....	23 465	23 427	23 094	333	333	-	-	38
Rhode Island.....	11 025	10 985	10 748	237	122	115	-	40
South Carolina.....	8 506	5 963	5 781	182	182	-	-	2 543
South Dakota.....	3 304	3 304	3 278	26	26	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	23 418	23 418	23 308	110	110	-	-	-
Texas.....	46 202	45 367	42 928	2 439	2 439	-	-	835
Utah.....	6 828	6 828	6 828	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	5 601	5 601	5 539	62	62	-	-	-
Virginia.....	30 107	11 679	11 044	635	621	14	-	18 428
Washington.....	19 766	19 766	18 986	780	780	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	2 875	2 875	2 864	11	11	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	14 048	12 353	11 631	722	722	-	-	1 695
Wyoming.....	2 093	1 623	1 618	5	5	-	-	470

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 33. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	680 888	680 888	674 977	5 911	5 855	56	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA—Jefferson	1 450	1 450	1 427	23	13	10	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	14 882	14 882	14 704	178	178	-	-	-	-	-
Pima	7 178	7 178	6 842	336	336	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	22 912	22 912	22 679	233	233	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	11 735	11 735	11 677	58	58	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno	10 767	10 767	10 731	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	113 402	113 402	113 014	388	388	-	-	-	-	-
Orange	28 165	28 165	27 983	182	182	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside	14 678	14 678	14 545	133	133	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	20 726	20 726	20 682	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	14 204	14 204	14 164	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	29 914	29 914	29 669	245	245	-	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	7 003	7 003	6 990	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	25 198	25 198	24 870	328	328	-	-	-	-	-
Ventura	11 239	11 239	11 228	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	3 298	3 298	3 277	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
Dade	6 726	6 726	6 616	110	98	12	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	2 505	2 505	2 421	84	58	26	-	-	-	-
Orange	2 204	2 204	2 164	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	1 821	1 821	1 787	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	1 058	1 058	1 036	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	4 457	4 457	4 409	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
Cook	38 362	38 362	37 912	450	450	-	-	-	-	-
Du Page	2 938	2 938	2 933	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	2 586	2 586	2 570	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	2 655	2 655	2 642	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	3 522	3 522	3 509	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	4 704	4 704	4 639	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	5 403	5 403	5 397	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	3 655	3 655	3 653	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	6 115	6 115	6 084	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	10 537	10 537	10 455	82	82	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	8 341	8 341	8 241	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	3 268	3 268	3 253	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	4 186	4 186	4 054	132	132	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA—Clark	6 931	6 931	6 925	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	7 663	7 663	7 663	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	13 425	13 425	13 339	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson	8 153	8 153	8 153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	6 731	6 731	6 669	62	62	-	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	6 523	6 523	6 523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	7 188	7 188	7 169	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	7 367	7 367	7 324	43	43	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	6 251	6 251	6 247	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau	19 243	19 243	19 123	120	120	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk	16 099	16 099	15 948	151	151	-	-	-	-	-
Westchester	12 267	12 267	12 047	220	220	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	6 022	6 022	5 973	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5 365	5 365	5 287	78	78	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	2 685	2 685	2 669	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	4 070	4 070	4 005	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
Summit	2 510	2 510	2 473	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	281	281	248	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	6 281	6 281	6 222	59	59	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	6 303	6 303	6 268	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	2 227	2 227	2 182	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	2 969	2 969	2 849	120	120	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Total	Equipment	Construction				Land
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	1 706	1 706	1 670	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Bexar -----	5 716	5 716	5 699	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas -----	8 617	8 617	8 604	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----	2 109	2 109	2 066	43	43	-	-	-	-	-
Harris -----	19 814	19 814	19 157	657	657	-	-	-	-	-
Tarrant -----	6 920	6 920	6 881	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	4 911	4 911	4 864	47	45	2	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	3 312	3 312	3 306	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King -----	8 550	8 550	8 417	133	133	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce -----	3 548	3 548	3 437	111	105	6	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	7 317	7 317	7 293	24	24	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 34. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	456 685	456 625	451 226	5 399	4 202	1 197	-	60	-	60
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	6 682	6 682	6 671	11	6	5	-	-	-	-
Tucson	3 059	3 059	2 985	74	74	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	5 609	5 609	5 531	78	78	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	35 784	35 784	35 748	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	3 948	3 948	3 947	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	8 631	8 631	8 588	43	43	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	25 899	25 899	25 682	217	217	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose	4 242	4 242	4 238	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	10 624	10 624	10 532	92	92	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—										
Washington	12 942	12 942	12 659	283	283	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	2 793	2 793	2 793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miami	2 293	2 293	2 278	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	2 783	2 783	2 773	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	11 392	11 392	11 058	334	334	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	13 935	13 935	13 378	557	534	23	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	7 020	7 020	6 937	83	83	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	3 563	3 563	3 559	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	5 340	5 340	4 846	494	83	411	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	12 397	12 397	12 186	211	211	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	3 917	3 917	3 159	758	2	756	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	7 858	7 858	7 759	99	99	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	3 800	3 800	3 725	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Kansas	2 157	2 157	2 157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	4 720	4 720	4 719	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	1 579	1 557	1 557	-	-	-	-	22	-	22
NEW JERSEY—Newark	1 641	1 641	1 639	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	1 745	1 745	1 713	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	1 488	1 488	1 482	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	173 561	173 561	172 523	1 038	1 038	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	622	622	615	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	2 523	2 523	2 507	16	14	2	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	4 198	4 198	4 178	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Columbus	2 968	2 968	2 963	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	1 339	1 339	1 316	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	1 993	1 993	1 993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	1 032	1 032	1 028	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	1 480	1 480	1 476	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	31 237	31 237	30 724	513	513	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	1 415	1 415	1 397	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	1 580	1 580	1 570	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	1 948	1 948	1 945	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	2 373	2 373	2 354	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	3 869	3 869	3 863	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso	1 070	1 070	1 037	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	1 275	1 275	1 273	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	4 746	4 746	4 743	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	2 436	2 398	2 371	27	27	-	-	38	-	38
WASHINGTON—Seattle	4 049	4 049	4 033	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	3 130	3 130	3 018	112	112	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total -----	1 012 831	1 012 831	1 008 441	4 391	-	-	-
States-----	427 788	395 363	393 313	2 050	32 425	-	32 425
Local, total-----	617 910	617 468	615 128	2 341	441	441	-
Counties-----	480 515	478 801	476 615	2 186	1 714	341	1 374
Municipalities-----	142 946	138 668	138 513	155	4 278	101	4 177
Alabama -----	6 213	6 213	6 212	1	-	-	-
State-----	5 863	5 863	5 863	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	350	350	349	1	-	-	-
Counties-----	10	10	9	1	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	340	340	340	-	-	-	-
Alaska -----	6 535	6 535	6 535	-	-	-	-
State-----	5 745	5 745	5 745	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	790	790	790	-	-	-	-
Boroughs-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	790	790	790	-	-	-	-
Arizona -----	23 628	23 628	23 312	316	-	-	-
State-----	85	85	85	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	23 543	23 543	23 227	316	-	-	-
Counties-----	20 708	20 708	20 407	302	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	2 834	2 834	2 820	14	-	-	-
Arkansas -----	1 747	1 747	1 743	3	-	-	-
State-----	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	1 727	1 727	1 723	3	-	-	-
Counties-----	1 603	1 603	1 600	3	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	123	123	123	-	-	-	-
California -----	239 689	239 689	238 898	790	14 063	-	14 063
State-----	38 191	24 128	23 963	165	-	-	-
Local, total-----	215 561	215 561	214 935	625	-	-	-
Counties-----	206 998	206 998	206 393	605	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	8 562	8 562	8 542	20	-	-	-
Colorado -----	16 739	16 739	16 675	64	-	-	-
State-----	16 473	16 473	16 409	64	-	-	-
Local, total-----	266	266	266	-	-	-	-
Counties-----	14	14	14	-	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	252	252	252	-	-	-	-
Connecticut -----	10 251	10 251	10 127	124	-	-	-
State-----	10 224	10 224	10 100	124	-	-	-
Local, total-----	27	27	27	-	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	27	27	27	-	-	-	-
Delaware -----	2 172	2 172	2 101	71	-	-	-
State-----	2 172	2 172	2 101	71	-	-	-
Local, total-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia -----	19 976	19 976	19 867	109	-	-	-
Local, total-----	19 976	19 976	19 867	109	-	-	-
Municipality-----	19 976	19 976	19 867	109	-	-	-
Florida -----	69 726	69 726	69 610	116	-	-	-
State-----	52 688	52 688	52 688	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	17 038	17 038	16 922	116	-	-	-
Counties-----	16 774	16 774	16 658	116	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	264	264	264	-	-	-	-
Georgia -----	8 456	8 456	8 421	35	-	-	-
State-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	8 456	8 456	8 421	35	-	-	-
Counties-----	7 716	7 709	7 675	34	7	-	7
Municipalities-----	747	747	746	1	-	-	-
Hawaii -----	4 500	4 500	4 494	6	-	-	-
State-----	4 500	4 500	4 494	6	-	-	-
Local, total-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho -----	2 754	2 754	2 716	38	-	-	-
State-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total-----	2 795	2 754	2 716	38	41	41	-
Counties-----	2 795	2 754	2 716	38	41	41	-
Municipalities-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois -----	28 895	28 895	28 218	677	-	-	-
State-----	4 056	3 982	3 982	74	-	-	-
Local, total-----	24 840	24 839	24 236	603	1	1	-
Counties-----	24 841	24 839	24 236	603	2	1	-
Municipalities-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana -----	6 285	6 285	6 244	42	-	-	-
State-----	2 269	2 232	2 232	37	-	-	-
Local, total-----	4 016	4 016	4 012	5	-	-	-
Counties-----	3 717	3 717	3 713	5	-	-	-
Municipalities-----	299	299	299	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	13 495	13 495	13 454	41	-	-	-
State.....	10 018	10 018	9 993	25	-	-	-
Local, total.....	3 477	3 477	3 461	16	-	-	-
Counties.....	3 477	3 477	3 461	16	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	3 825	3 825	3 815	10	-	-	-
State.....	3 425	3 185	3 178	7	240	-	240
Local, total.....	640	640	637	3	-	-	-
Counties.....	564	564	561	3	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	76	76	76	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	5 947	5 947	5 913	34	-	-	-
State.....	8 274	4 828	4 794	34	3 446	-	3 446
Local, total.....	1 119	1 119	1 119	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	1 005	1 005	1 005	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	114	114	114	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2 958	2 958	2 955	4	-	-	-
State.....	292	292	292	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2 666	2 666	2 663	4	-	-	-
Parishes.....	1 727	1 727	1 724	4	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	939	939	939	-	-	-	-
Maine	1 420	1 420	1 420	-	-	-	-
State.....	1 420	1 420	1 420	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	19 065	19 065	18 804	261	-	-	-
State.....	19 065	19 065	18 804	261	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	37 603	37 603	37 352	251	-	-	-
State.....	37 603	37 603	37 352	251	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	27 412	27 412	27 401	11	-	-	-
State.....	2 900	2 900	2 892	8	-	-	-
Local, total.....	24 512	24 512	24 509	3	-	-	-
Counties.....	23 476	23 455	23 452	3	21	-	21
Municipalities.....	1 062	1 057	1 057	-	5	-	5
Minnesota	17 102	17 102	17 056	47	-	-	-
State.....	2 378	2 152	2 152	-	226	-	226
Local, total.....	15 109	14 950	14 904	47	159	159	159
Counties.....	16 242	14 950	14 904	47	1 292	159	1 133
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1 398	1 398	1 398	-	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 398	1 398	1 398	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	1 222	1 222	1 222	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	176	176	176	-	-	-	-
Missouri	8 764	8 764	8 688	76	-	-	-
State.....	7 857	7 857	7 781	76	-	-	-
Local, total.....	907	907	907	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	176	174	174	-	2	-	2
Municipalities.....	732	732	732	-	-	-	-
Montana	1 750	1 750	1 750	-	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 750	1 750	1 750	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	1 636	1 636	1 636	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	114	114	114	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	2 929	2 929	2 915	14	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2 929	2 929	2 915	14	-	-	-
Counties.....	2 932	2 929	2 915	14	3	-	3
Municipalities.....	41	-	-	-	41	-	41
Nevada	6 109	6 109	6 097	12	-	-	-
State.....	874	874	867	7	-	-	-
Local, total.....	5 425	5 235	5 230	5	190	190	190
Counties.....	5 186	5 079	5 074	5	107	107	107
Municipalities.....	341	156	156	-	185	83	102
New Hampshire	4 742	4 742	4 733	9	-	-	-
State.....	4 742	4 742	4 733	9	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	44 954	44 954	44 812	142	-	-	-
State.....	35 029	35 029	34 887	142	-	-	-
Local, total.....	9 925	9 925	9 925	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	8 976	8 976	8 976	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	949	949	949	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. **Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	5 511	5 511	5 506	5	-	-	-
State	5 463	5 463	5 458	5	-	-	-
Local, total	48	48	48	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	48	48	48	-	-	-	-
New York	150 846	150 846	150 708	139	-	-	-
State	36 723	36 083	36 083	-	640	-	640
Local, total	114 763	114 763	114 625	139	-	-	-
Counties	32 955	32 955	32 817	139	-	-	-
Municipalities	81 808	81 808	81 808	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	4 517	4 517	4 449	68	-	-	-
State	4 392	4 392	4 324	68	-	-	-
Local, total	125	125	125	-	-	-	-
Counties	116	116	116	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	9	9	9	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	1 087	1 087	1 087	-	-	-	-
State	809	809	809	-	-	-	-
Local, total	278	278	278	-	-	-	-
Counties	259	259	259	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	18	18	18	-	-	-	-
Ohio	24 761	24 761	24 503	258	-	-	-
State	19 997	7 881	7 680	201	12 116	-	12 116
Local, total	16 880	16 880	16 823	57	-	-	-
Counties	15 753	15 545	15 489	57	208	-	208
Municipalities	1 870	1 335	1 335	-	535	-	535
Oklahoma	2 207	2 207	2 124	83	-	-	-
State	561	561	489	72	-	-	-
Local, total	1 646	1 646	1 635	11	-	-	-
Counties	1 553	1 553	1 542	11	-	-	-
Municipalities	94	94	94	-	-	-	-
Oregon	26 379	26 379	26 342	37	-	-	-
State	24 519	24 519	24 482	37	-	-	-
Local, total	1 877	1 860	1 860	-	17	17	-
Counties	1 454	1 454	1 454	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	423	406	406	-	17	17	-
Pennsylvania	27 934	27 934	27 874	60	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	27 934	27 934	27 874	60	-	-	-
Counties	14 145	14 145	14 085	60	-	-	-
Municipalities	13 843	13 789	13 789	-	54	-	54
Rhode Island	2 654	2 654	2 632	22	-	-	-
State	2 654	2 654	2 632	22	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	3 666	3 666	3 651	14	-	-	-
State	2 315	883	872	11	1 432	-	1 432
Local, total	2 763	2 763	2 779	3	-	-	-
Counties	2 771	2 771	2 768	3	-	-	-
Municipalities	12	12	12	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1 280	1 280	1 275	6	-	-	-
State	262	-	-	-	262	-	262
Local, total	1 280	1 280	1 275	6	-	-	-
Counties	1 278	1 278	1 273	6	-	-	-
Municipalities	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	10 501	10 501	10 455	46	-	-	-
State	7 778	7 778	7 759	19	-	-	-
Local, total	2 723	2 723	2 696	27	-	-	-
Counties	1 740	1 740	1 715	25	-	-	-
Municipalities	983	983	981	2	-	-	-
Texas	33 664	33 664	33 624	40	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	33 664	33 664	33 624	40	-	-	-
Counties	33 251	33 251	33 210	40	-	-	-
Municipalities	414	414	414	-	-	-	-
Utah	2 518	2 518	2 518	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2 518	2 518	2 518	-	-	-	-
Counties	2 441	2 441	2 441	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	76	76	76	-	-	-	-
Vermont	2 943	2 943	2 936	7	-	-	-
State	2 920	2 920	2 913	7	-	-	-
Local, total	23	23	23	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	23	23	23	-	-	-	-
Virginia	15 195	15 195	15 089	106	-	-	-
State	14 550	14 550	14 453	97	-	-	-
Local, total	645	645	636	9	-	-	-
Counties	246	246	246	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	421	399	391	9	22	-	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	21 537	21 537	21 493	44	-	-	-
State	1 589	1 589	1 589	-	-	-	-
Local, total	19 948	19 948	19 904	44	-	-	-
Counties	19 293	19 293	19 248	44	-	-	-
Municipalities	4 069	655	655	-	3 414	-	3 414
West Virginia	3 476	3 476	3 474	2	-	-	-
State	3 475	3 475	3 473	2	-	-	-
Local, total	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Counties	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	23 529	23 529	23 388	141	-	-	-
State	22 166	22 166	22 025	141	-	-	-
Local, total	1 363	1 363	1 363	-	-	-	-
Counties	1 309	1 309	1 309	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	53	53	53	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1 588	1 588	1 581	7	-	-	-
State	1 452	1 452	1 445	7	-	-	-
Local, total	168	136	136	-	33	33	-
Counties	151	119	119	-	33	33	-
Municipalities	22	17	17	-	5	-	5

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 36. **Public defense expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	
				Total	Equipment	Construction		
Total	427 788	395 363	393 313	2 050	2 037	13	-	32 425
Alabama.....	5 863	5 863	5 863	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska.....	5 745	5 745	5 745	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas.....	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	38 191	24 128	23 963	165	165	-	-	14 063
Colorado.....	16 473	16 473	16 409	64	64	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	10 224	10 224	10 100	124	124	-	-	-
Delaware.....	2 172	2 172	2 101	71	71	-	-	-
Florida.....	52 688	52 688	52 688	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	4 500	4 500	4 494	6	6	-	-	-
Idaho.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	4 056	4 056	3 982	74	74	-	-	-
Indiana.....	2 269	2 269	2 232	37	36	1	-	-
Iowa.....	10 018	10 018	9 993	25	25	-	-	-
Kansas.....	3 425	3 185	3 178	7	7	-	-	240
Kentucky.....	8 274	4 828	4 794	34	34	-	-	3 446
Louisiana.....	292	292	292	-	-	-	-	-
Maine.....	1 420	1 420	1 420	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	19 065	19 065	18 804	261	261	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	37 603	37 603	37 352	251	251	-	-	-
Michigan.....	2 900	2 900	2 892	8	8	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	2 378	2 152	2 152	-	-	-	-	226
Mississippi.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	7 857	7 857	7 781	76	76	-	-	-
Montana.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	874	874	867	7	7	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	4 742	4 742	4 733	9	9	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	35 029	35 029	34 887	142	141	1	-	-
New Mexico.....	5 463	5 463	5 458	5	5	-	-	-
New York.....	36 723	36 083	36 083	-	-	-	-	640
North Carolina.....	4 392	4 392	4 324	68	68	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	809	809	809	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	19 997	7 881	7 680	201	201	-	-	12 116
Oklahoma.....	561	561	489	72	72	-	-	-
Oregon.....	24 519	24 519	24 482	37	37	-	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	2 654	2 654	2 632	22	11	11	-	-
South Carolina.....	2 315	883	872	11	11	-	-	1 432
South Dakota.....	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	262
Tennessee.....	7 778	7 778	7 759	19	19	-	-	-
Texas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	2 920	2 920	2 913	7	7	-	-	-
Virginia.....	14 550	14 550	14 453	97	97	-	-	-
Washington.....	1 589	1 589	1 589	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	3 475	3 475	3 473	2	2	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	22 166	22 166	22 025	141	141	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	1 452	1 452	1 445	7	7	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 37. Public defense expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	311 748	311 559	309 919	1 640	1 535	105	-	189	-	189
ALABAMA—Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	7 274	7 274	7 128	146	146	-	-	-	-	-
Pima	6 508	6 508	6 403	105	105	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	13 758	13 758	13 710	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	5 793	5 793	5 746	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno	3 361	3 361	3 361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	69 631	69 631	69 407	224	224	-	-	-	-	-
Orange	19 539	19 539	19 350	189	189	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside	8 176	8 176	8 158	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	9 635	9 635	9 629	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	4 583	4 583	4 575	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	23 031	23 031	23 026	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	9 399	9 399	9 399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ventura	3 862	3 862	3 861	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	2 245	2 245	2 245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dade	9 138	9 138	9 138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	688	688	582	106	1	105	-	-	-	-
Orange	114	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	1 189	1 189	1 189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	468	468	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	840	840	838	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
Cook	17 635	17 635	17 086	549	549	-	-	-	-	-
Du Page	808	808	796	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	554	554	554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	385	385	385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	1 269	1 269	1 269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	2 672	2 672	2 672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	11 913	11 913	11 913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	4 848	4 848	4 836	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	112	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA—Clark	2 514	2 514	2 509	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	3 500	3 500	3 500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	2 975	2 975	2 961	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau	4 201	4 201	4 201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk	3 820	3 820	3 820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westchester	4 749	4 749	4 749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	4 385	4 385	4 385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2 653	2 653	2 653	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	2 146	2 146	2 146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	1 264	1 075	1 046	29	29	-	-	189	-	189
Summit	153	153	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	1 013	1 013	1 006	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	2 111	2 111	2 083	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	909	909	909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	1 052	1 052	1 049	3	3	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. **Public defense expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby	1 498	1 498	1 476	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Bexar	1 744	1 744	1 744	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	7 105	7 105	7 103	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso	258	258	233	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
Harris	11 081	11 081	11 081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tarrant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake	1 462	1 462	1 462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King	9 146	9 146	9 140	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce	1 680	1 680	1 659	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	805	805	805	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 38. Public defense expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	132 159	128 932	128 800	132	132	--	--	3 227	--	3 227
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	1 305	1 305	1 305	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tucson	974	974	974	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Los Angeles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oakland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
San Diego	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
San Francisco	8 442	8 442	8 422	20	20	--	--	--	--	--
San Jose	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
COLORADO—Denver	152	152	152	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA— Washington	19 976	19 976	19 867	109	109	--	--	--	--	--
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	256	256	256	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miami	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
GEORGIA—Atlanta	345	345	344	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
HAWAII—Honolulu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ILLINOIS—Chicago	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
INDIANA—Indianapolis	271	271	271	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	909	909	909	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Orleans	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MARYLAND—Baltimore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MICHIGAN—Detroit	706	706	706	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MISSOURI										
Kansas	694	694	694	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Louis	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEBRASKA—Omaha	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW JERSEY—Newark	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	185	185	185	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New York City	79 063	79 063	79 063	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OHIO										
Cincinnati	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cleveland	489	489	489	--	--	--	--	242	--	242
Columbus	242	--	--	--	--	--	--	158	--	158
Toledo	786	628	628	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tulsa	85	85	85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
OREGON—Portland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	13 302	13 302	13 302	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pittsburgh	52	--	--	--	--	--	--	52	--	52
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nashville	962	962	960	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
TEXAS										
Austin	188	188	188	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dallas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
El Paso	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fort Worth	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Houston	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
San Antonio	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
WASHINGTON—Seattle	2 775	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 775	--	2 775
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	17 982 274	17 982 274	15 222 315	2 759 959	-	-	-
States	12 670 955	11 661 100	9 897 949	1 763 151	1 009 855	-	1 009 855
Local, total	6 529 785	6 321 176	5 324 367	996 809	208 609	208 609	-
Counties	4 808 434	4 738 663	3 964 406	774 258	69 770	54 217	15 553
Municipalities	1 786 647	1 582 513	1 359 962	222 551	204 135	154 392	49 743
Alabama	172 744	172 744	158 875	13 869	-	-	-
State.....	122 271	122 271	114 070	8 201	5 704	-	5 704
Local, total.....	50 473	50 473	44 805	5 668	-	-	-
Counties.....	42 073	42 056	36 644	5 411	18	-	18
Municipalities.....	8 742	8 417	8 161	257	325	-	325
Alaska	81 661	81 661	80 304	1 357	-	-	-
State.....	83 135	80 587	79 280	1 307	2 548	-	2 548
Local, total.....	2 943	1 074	1 024	50	1 869	1 869	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	2 979	1 074	1 024	50	1 905	1 869	36
Arizona	332 749	332 749	304 449	28 300	-	-	-
State.....	237 868	219 654	193 620	26 034	18 214	-	18 214
Local, total.....	113 095	113 095	110 829	2 266	-	-	-
Counties.....	112 580	112 580	110 332	2 248	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	5 162	515	497	18	4 647	-	4 647
Arkansas	71 018	71 018	65 217	5 801	-	-	-
State.....	54 186	50 400	47 915	2 485	3 786	-	3 786
Local, total.....	20 618	20 618	17 302	3 316	-	-	-
Counties.....	18 611	18 417	15 113	3 303	194	-	194
Municipalities.....	2 385	2 201	2 189	12	184	-	184
California	3 394 647	3 394 647	2 539 798	854 849	-	-	-
State.....	2 192 771	1 951 754	1 467 581	484 173	241 017	-	241 017
Local, total.....	1 448 043	1 442 893	1 072 217	370 676	5 150	5 150	-
Counties.....	1 388 101	1 382 611	1 012 560	370 051	5 490	5 150	340
Municipalities.....	62 144	60 282	59 656	626	1 862	-	1 862
Colorado	212 580	212 580	178 748	33 832	-	-	-
State.....	135 447	133 959	111 161	22 798	1 488	-	1 488
Local, total.....	78 621	78 621	67 587	11 034	-	-	-
Counties.....	54 054	53 849	43 281	10 568	205	-	205
Municipalities.....	24 870	24 772	24 306	466	98	-	98
Connecticut	166 094	166 094	150 589	15 505	-	-	-
State.....	166 090	166 090	150 585	15 505	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4	4	4	4	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	4	4	4	-	-	-
Delaware	50 140	50 140	48 788	1 352	-	-	-
State.....	50 140	50 140	48 788	1 352	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	240 097	240 097	222 026	18 071	-	-	-
Local, total.....	240 097	240 097	222 026	18 071	-	-	-
Municipality.....	240 097	240 097	222 026	18 071	-	-	-
Florida	871 671	871 671	746 499	125 172	-	-	-
State.....	545 346	545 346	473 565	71 781	-	-	-
Local, total.....	326 325	326 325	272 934	53 391	-	-	-
Counties.....	308 654	308 537	255 162	53 376	116	-	116
Municipalities.....	17 787	17 787	17 772	15	-	-	-
Georgia	460 851	460 851	361 047	99 804	-	-	-
State.....	343 350	315 702	261 023	54 679	27 648	-	27 648
Local, total.....	145 243	145 149	100 024	45 125	94	94	-
Counties.....	129 708	129 164	84 928	44 236	544	12	532
Municipalities.....	17 382	15 985	15 095	889	1 397	82	1 315
Hawaii	71 989	71 989	62 130	9 859	-	-	-
State.....	72 175	71 989	62 130	9 859	186	-	186
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	33 929	33 929	26 280	7 649	-	-	-
State.....	22 485	22 037	17 374	4 663	448	-	448
Local, total.....	11 893	11 892	8 906	2 986	1	1	-
Counties.....	11 895	11 842	8 856	2 986	53	1	52
Municipalities.....	64	50	50	-	15	-	15
Illinois	595 705	595 705	536 336	59 369	-	-	-
State.....	458 679	431 030	381 674	49 356	27 649	-	27 649
Local, total.....	164 692	164 675	154 662	10 013	16	16	-
Counties.....	165 349	164 593	154 580	10 013	756	16	739
Municipalities.....	211	82	82	-	129	-	129
Indiana	220 324	220 324	196 541	23 783	-	-	-
State.....	173 151	167 507	144 543	22 964	5 644	-	5 644
Local, total.....	55 407	52 817	51 998	819	2 590	2 590	-
Counties.....	41 478	41 028	40 563	465	450	414	37
Municipalities.....	13 966	11 789	11 435	354	2 176	2 176	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	92 183	92 183	91 244	939	-	-	-
State	90 876	72 754	71 969	785	18 122	-	18 122
Local, total	19 456	19 429	19 275	154	27	27	-
Counties	19 535	19 161	19 007	154	374	27	347
Municipalities	395	268	268	-	127	-	127
Kansas	129 492	129 492	116 864	12 629	-	-	-
State	110 032	105 171	93 090	12 081	4 861	-	4 861
Local, total	24 321	24 321	23 774	548	-	-	-
Counties	24 382	23 950	23 402	548	432	-	432
Municipalities	819	372	372	-	447	-	447
Kentucky	182 456	182 456	147 933	34 523	-	-	-
State	159 639	136 897	104 974	31 923	22 742	-	22 742
Local, total	45 559	45 559	42 959	2 600	-	-	-
Counties	41 549	41 367	38 900	2 467	182	-	182
Municipalities	4 192	4 192	4 059	133	-	-	-
Louisiana	252 422	252 422	234 621	17 800	-	-	-
State	193 297	172 814	169 463	3 351	20 483	-	20 483
Local, total	79 608	79 608	65 158	14 449	-	-	-
Parishes	37 055	37 017	34 400	2 617	38	-	38
Municipalities	42 909	42 591	30 759	11 832	318	-	318
Maine	53 004	53 004	45 054	7 949	-	-	-
State	41 406	39 869	35 181	4 688	1 537	-	1 537
Local, total	13 135	13 135	9 873	3 261	-	-	-
Counties	13 299	13 135	9 873	3 261	164	-	164
Municipalities	580	-	-	-	580	-	580
Maryland	417 898	417 898	366 791	51 107	-	-	-
State	319 442	319 442	291 699	27 743	-	-	-
Local, total	98 456	98 456	75 092	23 364	-	-	-
Counties	65 212	65 212	48 616	16 596	-	-	-
Municipalities	33 244	33 244	26 476	6 768	-	-	-
Massachusetts	402 372	402 372	354 346	48 026	-	-	-
State	335 072	322 470	276 278	46 192	12 602	-	12 602
Local, total	79 902	79 902	78 068	1 834	-	-	-
Counties	58 969	58 969	58 010	959	-	-	-
Municipalities	20 933	20 933	20 058	875	-	-	-
Michigan	770 865	770 865	702 238	68 626	-	-	-
State	613 513	605 011	550 642	54 369	8 502	-	8 502
Local, total	184 625	165 854	151 596	14 257	18 771	18 771	-
Counties	182 114	163 288	149 044	14 244	18 826	18 771	55
Municipalities	3 554	2 566	2 553	13	988	-	988
Minnesota	212 018	212 018	192 831	19 187	-	-	-
State	111 974	95 808	93 199	2 609	16 166	-	16 166
Local, total	116 711	116 210	99 632	16 578	501	501	-
Counties	117 651	116 179	99 632	16 547	1 472	501	971
Municipalities	2 028	31	-	31	1 997	-	1 997
Mississippi	73 894	73 894	70 107	3 787	-	-	-
State	62 939	59 690	56 032	3 658	3 249	-	3 249
Local, total	14 204	14 204	14 075	129	-	-	-
Counties	12 279	12 279	12 151	128	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 049	1 925	1 924	2	124	-	124
Missouri	245 584	245 584	202 209	43 375	-	-	-
State	187 165	186 476	144 674	41 802	689	-	689
Local, total	59 108	59 108	57 535	1 573	-	-	-
Counties	41 409	40 842	39 322	1 520	567	-	567
Municipalities	18 554	18 266	18 213	53	288	-	288
Montana	28 991	28 991	28 032	960	-	-	-
State	21 044	21 044	20 125	919	-	-	-
Local, total	7 947	7 947	7 907	41	-	-	-
Counties	7 953	7 766	7 725	40	187	-	187
Municipalities	194	182	181	1	12	-	12
Nebraska	58 255	58 255	57 033	1 222	-	-	-
State	42 866	42 859	41 841	1 018	7	-	7
Local, total	15 405	15 396	15 192	204	8	8	-
Counties	15 519	15 396	15 192	204	123	8	115
Municipalities	1 754	-	-	-	1 754	-	1 754
Nevada	143 475	143 475	109 036	34 439	-	-	-
State	97 306	96 255	62 392	33 863	1 051	-	1 051
Local, total	47 220	47 220	46 644	576	-	-	-
Counties	40 028	39 944	39 417	527	84	-	84
Municipalities	7 276	7 276	7 227	49	-	-	-
New Hampshire	39 097	39 097	33 734	5 362	-	-	-
State	25 753	25 564	21 794	3 770	189	-	189
Local, total	13 533	13 533	11 940	1 592	-	-	-
Counties	13 535	13 497	11 905	1 592	38	-	38
Municipalities	35	35	35	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	638 597	638 597	574 541	64 057	-	-	-
State	460 761	420 996	374 797	46 199	39 765	-	39 765
Local, total	217 601	217 601	199 744	17 858	-	-	-
Counties	217 541	217 541	199 683	17 858	-	-	-
Municipalities	61	61	61	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	104 263	104 263	101 359	2 904	-	-	-
State	81 258	79 748	77 301	2 447	1 510	-	1 510
Local, total	24 515	24 515	24 058	457	-	-	-
Counties	11 922	11 218	10 856	362	704	-	704
Municipalities	14 099	13 297	13 203	95	801	-	801
New York	2 495 522	2 495 522	2 070 184	425 338	-	-	-
State	1 527 723	1 340 362	1 134 311	206 051	187 361	-	187 361
Local, total	1 313 105	1 155 160	935 873	219 287	157 946	157 946	-
Counties	360 414	351 228	305 452	45 776	9 186	7 727	1 459
Municipalities	954 150	803 932	630 421	173 511	150 218	150 218	-
North Carolina	385 519	385 519	311 787	73 732	-	-	-
State	352 223	342 768	270 574	72 194	9 455	-	9 455
Local, total	42 770	42 751	41 213	1 538	19	19	-
Counties	43 255	42 751	41 213	1 538	504	19	484
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	13 499	13 499	13 274	226	-	-	-
State	9 868	9 868	9 666	202	-	-	-
Local, total	3 632	3 632	3 608	24	-	-	-
Counties	4 440	3 632	3 608	24	808	-	808
Municipalities	96	-	-	-	96	-	96
Ohio	633 424	633 424	471 734	161 690	-	-	-
State	491 314	461 872	310 509	151 363	29 442	-	29 442
Local, total	171 552	171 552	161 225	10 327	-	-	-
Counties	155 583	153 519	146 357	7 161	2 064	-	2 064
Municipalities	29 210	18 033	14 867	3 166	11 177	-	11 177
Oklahoma	148 459	148 459	138 973	9 486	-	-	-
State	135 113	128 727	122 031	6 696	6 386	-	6 386
Local, total	19 732	19 732	16 942	2 790	5	-	5
Counties	17 405	17 400	14 611	2 790	12	-	12
Municipalities	2 343	2 331	2 331	-	-	-	-
Oregon	174 810	174 810	151 360	23 450	-	-	-
State	112 931	94 220	88 397	5 823	18 711	-	18 711
Local, total	82 553	80 590	62 963	17 627	1 963	1 963	-
Counties	82 906	80 428	62 801	17 627	2 478	1 963	515
Municipalities	465	161	161	-	324	-	324
Pennsylvania	569 787	569 787	520 906	48 881	-	-	-
State	285 119	272 855	229 067	43 788	12 264	-	12 264
Local, total	301 716	296 932	291 839	5 093	4 784	4 784	-
Counties	172 713	167 324	163 763	3 561	5 388	4 784	604
Municipalities	129 612	129 607	128 076	1 531	4	-	4
Rhode Island	45 709	45 709	44 369	1 340	-	-	-
State	45 709	45 709	44 369	1 340	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	246 584	246 584	186 272	60 313	-	-	-
State	218 772	218 772	165 535	53 237	-	-	-
Local, total	27 846	27 812	20 737	7 076	33	33	-
Counties	27 538	26 418	19 372	7 047	1 119	-	1 119
Municipalities	2 116	1 394	1 365	29	722	33	689
South Dakota	21 387	21 387	20 668	719	-	-	-
State	17 785	17 783	17 074	709	2	-	2
Local, total	3 608	3 604	3 594	10	4	4	-
Counties	3 944	3 475	3 465	9	470	4	465
Municipalities	222	129	128	1	93	-	93
Tennessee	281 211	281 211	250 120	31 091	-	-	-
State	250 173	203 085	180 831	22 254	47 088	-	47 088
Local, total	78 126	78 126	69 289	8 837	-	-	-
Counties	60 695	60 389	53 313	7 076	306	-	306
Municipalities	17 848	17 737	15 976	1 761	111	-	111
Texas	997 829	997 829	889 845	107 985	-	-	-
State	647 499	592 906	557 173	35 733	54 593	-	54 593
Local, total	405 152	404 923	332 672	72 252	229	229	-
Counties	400 794	399 918	327 678	72 241	876	-	876
Municipalities	12 211	5 005	4 994	11	7 206	-	7 206
Utah	85 578	85 578	72 318	13 260	-	-	-
State	68 835	67 635	58 382	9 253	1 200	-	1 200
Local, total	17 943	17 943	13 936	4 007	-	-	-
Counties	17 962	17 943	13 936	4 007	19	-	19
Municipalities	7	-	-	-	7	-	7
Vermont	24 472	24 472	23 314	1 158	-	-	-
State	24 472	24 472	23 314	1 158	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	16	-	-	-	16	-	16
Virginia	448 627	448 627	414 862	33 765	-	-	-
State	431 864	308 543	281 672	26 871	123 321	-	123 321
Local, total	140 084	140 084	133 190	6 894	-	-	-
Counties	68 343	67 974	63 002	4 972	369	-	369
Municipalities	73 731	72 111	70 189	1 922	1 620	-	1 620

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	296 912	296 912	270 408	26 504	-	-	-
State	202 476	199 569	180 401	19 168	2 907	-	2 907
Local, total	97 356	97 343	90 007	7 336	14	14	-
Counties	94 203	93 726	86 400	7 326	477	14	463
Municipalities	15 104	3 616	3 607	10	11 487	-	11 487
West Virginia	41 619	41 619	38 306	3 314	-	-	-
State	29 257	29 257	26 235	3 022	-	-	-
Local, total	12 376	12 362	12 071	292	13	13	-
Counties	12 374	12 362	12 071	292	11	-	11
Municipalities	34	-	-	-	34	13	21
Wisconsin	224 434	224 434	203 756	20 678	-	-	-
State	183 997	152 679	142 483	10 196	31 318	-	31 318
Local, total	86 332	71 755	61 273	10 482	14 577	14 577	-
Counties	86 257	71 595	61 113	10 482	14 663	14 577	86
Municipalities	199	161	161	-	38	-	38
Wyoming	25 828	25 828	24 265	1 563	-	-	-
State	18 685	18 685	17 166	1 519	-	-	-
Local, total	7 143	7 143	7 099	44	-	-	-
Counties	7 155	7 143	7 099	44	12	-	12
Municipalities	795	-	-	-	795	-	795

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 40. **Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
States-local, total	17 982 274	33.6	15 262 965	84.9	2 004 293	11.1	715 017	4.0
State	12 670 955	57.3	10 406 244	82.1	1 417 592	11.2	847 119	6.7
Local, total	6 529 785	19.5	5 598 959	85.7	930 826	14.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 808 434	33.5	3 988 549	82.9	819 885	17.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 786 647	9.1	1 672 694	93.6	113 953	6.4	(x)	(x)
Alabama	172 744	30.8	141 502	81.9	17 480	10.1	13 762	8.0
State.....	127 975	46.6	103 568	80.9	10 645	8.3	13 762	10.8
Local, total.....	50 473	17.0	41 033	81.3	9 440	18.7	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	42 073	35.6	32 966	78.4	9 107	21.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	8 742	4.9	8 387	95.9	355	4.1	(x)	(x)
Alaska	81 661	28.8	70 998	86.9	7 351	9.0	3 312	4.1
State.....	83 135	38.4	72 472	87.2	7 351	8.8	3 312	4.0
Local, total.....	2 943	3.9	2 943	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	2 979	4.3	2 979	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Arizona	332 749	34.6	270 404	81.3	44 662	13.4	17 683	5.3
State.....	237 868	63.2	185 802	78.1	32 760	13.8	19 306	8.1
Local, total.....	113 095	18.4	86 285	76.3	26 810	23.7	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	112 580	36.3	85 910	76.3	26 670	23.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	5 162	1.7	5 022	97.3	140	2.7	(x)	(x)
Arkansas	71 018	30.5	63 940	90.0	3 851	5.4	3 226	4.5
State.....	54 186	53.9	48 033	88.6	2 927	5.4	3 226	6.0
Local, total.....	20 618	15.0	18 858	91.5	1 759	8.5	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	18 611	30.3	17 013	91.4	1 598	8.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	2 385	3.1	2 192	91.9	192	8.1	(x)	(x)
California	3 394 647	38.0	2 875 605	84.7	409 087	12.1	109 955	3.2
State.....	2 192 771	68.5	1 951 397	89.0	129 112	5.9	112 262	5.1
Local, total.....	1 448 043	23.6	1 167 958	80.7	280 085	19.3	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	1 388 101	37.2	1 118 829	80.6	269 272	19.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	62 144	2.5	50 298	80.9	11 846	19.1	(x)	(x)
Colorado	212 580	30.3	181 954	85.6	20 878	9.8	9 749	4.6
State.....	135 447	53.1	107 137	79.1	17 073	12.6	11 237	8.3
Local, total.....	78 621	17.6	74 817	95.2	3 805	4.8	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	54 054	36.8	54 006	99.9	48	.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	24 870	8.2	21 113	84.9	3 757	15.1	(x)	(x)
Connecticut	166 094	24.0	135 028	81.3	26 528	16.0	4 538	2.7
State.....	166 090	43.1	135 028	81.3	26 524	16.0	4 538	2.7
Local, total.....	4	-	-	-	4	100.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	4	-	-	-	4	100.0	(x)	(x)
Delaware	50 140	31.7	40 605	81.0	4 012	8.0	5 523	11.0
State.....	50 140	44.2	40 605	81.0	4 012	8.0	5 523	11.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
District of Columbia	240 097	45.3	228 031	95.0	12 066	5.0	-	-
Local, total.....	240 097	45.3	228 031	95.0	12 066	5.0	(x)	(x)
Municipality.....	240 097	45.3	228 031	95.0	12 066	5.0	(x)	(x)
Florida	871 671	31.0	766 098	87.9	87 659	10.1	17 914	2.1
State.....	545 346	55.2	443 599	81.3	83 833	15.4	17 914	3.3
Local, total.....	326 325	17.9	322 499	98.8	3 826	1.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	308 654	27.4	304 828	98.8	3 826	1.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	17 787	2.5	17 787	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Georgia	460 851	38.8	387 369	84.1	52 691	11.4	20 791	4.5
State.....	343 350	68.5	253 437	73.8	69 122	20.1	20 791	6.1
Local, total.....	145 243	20.3	137 863	94.9	7 380	5.1	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	129 708	27.9	122 464	94.4	7 244	5.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	17 382	6.8	17 246	99.2	137	.8	(x)	(x)
Hawaii	71 989	26.6	58 677	81.5	10 700	14.9	2 612	3.6
State.....	72 175	49.6	58 863	81.6	10 700	14.8	2 612	3.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Idaho	33 929	25.6	28 177	83.0	4 416	13.0	1 336	3.9
State.....	22 485	44.1	18 096	80.5	2 605	11.6	1 784	7.9
Local, total.....	11 893	14.3	10 081	84.8	1 812	15.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	11 895	22.6	10 083	84.8	1 812	15.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	64	.2	64	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Illinois	595 705	25.5	511 295	85.8	54 507	9.1	29 903	5.0
State.....	458 679	58.2	392 888	85.7	35 888	7.8	29 903	6.5
Local, total.....	164 692	10.4	118 533	72.0	46 158	28.0	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	165 349	32.3	119 143	72.1	46 206	27.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	211	-	211	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Indiana	220 324	32.0	197 138	89.5	16 073	7.3	7 113	3.2
State.....	173 151	60.1	163 064	94.2	2 974	1.7	7 113	4.1
Local, total.....	55 407	13.5	42 308	76.4	13 099	23.6	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	41 478	25.9	32 115	77.4	9 364	22.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	13 966	5.5	10 290	73.3	3 735	26.7	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
Iowa	92 183	25.3	80 738	87.6	9 321	10.1	2 124	2.3
State	90 876	46.1	70 473	77.5	15 545	17.1	4 858	5.3
Local, total	19 456	10.3	18 050	92.8	1 405	7.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	19 535	25.8	18 109	92.7	1 426	7.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	395	.3	395	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Kansas	129 492	32.0	115 359	89.1	11 247	8.7	2 887	2.2
State	110 032	59.7	93 053	84.6	9 231	8.4	7 748	7.0
Local, total	24 321	10.8	22 306	91.7	2 016	8.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	24 382	25.4	22 710	93.1	1 673	6.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	819	.6	337	41.1	482	58.9	(x)	(x)
Kentucky	182 456	36.8	153 959	84.4	22 859	12.5	5 638	3.1
State	159 639	45.6	111 586	69.9	42 415	26.6	5 638	3.5
Local, total	45 559	23.3	44 394	97.4	1 165	2.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	41 549	47.8	40 544	97.6	1 005	2.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	4 192	3.8	4 032	96.2	160	3.8	(x)	(x)
Louisiana	252 422	33.8	225 710	89.4	19 049	7.5	7 663	3.0
State	193 297	57.1	168 402	87.1	17 232	8.9	7 663	4.0
Local, total	79 608	17.7	77 791	97.7	1 817	2.3	(x)	(x)
Parishes	37 055	18.5	36 839	99.4	217	.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	42 909	17.0	41 309	96.3	1 600	3.7	(x)	(x)
Maine	53 004	31.3	44 833	84.6	4 262	8.0	3 909	7.4
State	41 406	44.8	32 165	77.7	4 262	10.3	4 979	12.0
Local, total	13 135	16.6	13 135	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	13 299	51.7	13 299	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	580	1.0	568	97.8	13	2.2	(x)	(x)
Maryland	417 898	38.3	349 389	83.6	48 983	11.7	19 526	4.7
State	319 442	51.4	251 392	78.7	48 524	15.2	19 526	6.1
Local, total	98 456	17.7	97 997	99.5	459	.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	65 212	18.9	64 753	99.3	459	.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	33 244	15.7	33 244	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Massachusetts	402 372	27.8	339 392	84.3	48 314	12.0	14 666	3.6
State	335 072	41.3	267 770	79.9	48 314	14.4	18 988	5.7
Local, total	79 902	11.4	79 902	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	58 969	74.2	58 969	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	20 933	3.3	20 933	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Michigan	770 865	36.2	653 342	84.8	90 525	11.7	26 998	3.5
State	613 513	65.0	510 883	83.3	75 632	12.3	26 998	4.4
Local, total	184 625	14.4	164 187	88.9	20 438	11.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	182 114	32.6	164 033	90.1	18 081	9.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	3 554	.5	1 154	32.5	2 400	67.5	(x)	(x)
Minnesota	212 018	28.8	168 633	79.5	42 045	19.8	1 340	.6
State	111 974	52.4	99 453	87.9	11 894	10.6	1 627	1.5
Local, total	116 711	21.5	85 847	73.6	30 864	26.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	117 651	37.4	86 575	73.6	31 076	26.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 028	.8	2 028	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Mississippi	73 894	28.1	61 857	83.7	9 005	12.2	3 032	4.1
State	62 939	54.2	50 907	80.9	9 000	14.3	3 032	4.8
Local, total	14 204	9.3	14 199	100.0	5	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	12 279	17.8	12 274	100.0	5	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 049	2.5	2 049	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Missouri	245 584	29.6	212 430	86.5	28 045	11.4	5 110	2.1
State	187 165	53.3	156 180	83.4	25 185	13.5	5 799	3.1
Local, total	59 108	11.9	56 250	95.2	2 859	4.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	41 409	27.7	39 391	95.1	2 018	4.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	18 554	5.4	17 671	95.2	882	4.8	(x)	(x)
Montana	28 991	27.8	22 791	78.6	5 436	18.7	765	2.6
State	21 044	46.0	16 789	79.8	3 490	16.6	765	3.6
Local, total	7 947	13.4	6 002	75.5	1 946	24.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	7 953	20.5	5 997	75.4	1 956	24.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	194	.9	166	85.4	28	14.6	(x)	(x)
Nebraska	58 255	26.9	43 936	75.4	7 121	12.2	7 198	12.4
State	42 666	49.0	28 779	67.1	6 889	16.1	7 198	16.8
Local, total	15 405	11.9	15 173	98.5	232	1.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	15 519	25.1	15 263	98.4	256	1.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 754	2.5	1 703	97.1	51	2.9	(x)	(x)
Nevada	143 475	43.3	125 294	87.3	15 221	10.6	2 959	2.1
State	97 306	76.2	85 035	87.4	9 312	9.6	2 959	3.0
Local, total	47 220	23.0	40 259	85.3	6 960	14.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	40 028	25.9	33 891	84.7	6 137	15.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	7 276	9.5	6 452	88.7	823	11.3	(x)	(x)
New Hampshire	39 097	23.0	35 551	90.9	2 458	6.3	1 087	2.8
State	25 753	33.2	22 054	85.6	2 423	9.4	1 276	5.0
Local, total	13 533	14.4	13 497	99.7	35	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	13 535	62.4	13 535	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	35	-	-	-	35	100.0	(x)	(x)
New Jersey	638 597	30.2	504 281	79.0	84 469	13.2	49 847	7.8
State	460 761	51.7	386 414	83.9	21 143	4.6	53 204	11.5
Local, total	217 601	16.5	153 485	70.5	64 116	29.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	217 541	45.6	153 485	70.6	64 055	29.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	61	-	-	-	61	100.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
New Mexico	104 263	35.9	90 369	86.7	9 864	9.5	4 030	3.9
State.....	81 258	50.9	65 923	81.1	9 795	12.1	5 540	6.8
Local, total.....	24 515	18.2	24 446	99.7	69	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	11 922	30.1	11 843	99.3	79	.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	14 099	14.6	14 099	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
New York	2 495 522	34.9	2 234 494	89.5	200 598	8.0	60 430	2.4
State.....	1 527 723	56.6	1 250 704	81.9	216 589	14.2	60 430	4.0
Local, total.....	1 313 105	27.0	1 188 896	90.5	124 208	9.5	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	360 414	34.7	282 393	78.4	78 021	21.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	954 150	24.9	907 936	95.2	46 214	4.8	(x)	(x)
North Carolina	385 519	37.0	330 014	85.6	35 164	9.1	20 341	5.3
State.....	352 223	55.7	297 800	84.5	34 082	9.7	20 341	5.8
Local, total.....	42 770	10.1	41 688	97.5	1 082	2.5	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	43 255	23.4	42 172	97.5	1 082	2.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
North Dakota	13 499	19.0	12 757	94.5	742	5.5	-	-
State.....	9 868	33.7	9 126	92.5	742	7.5	-	-
Local, total.....	3 632	6.6	3 632	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	4 440	19.7	4 440	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	96	.5	96	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Ohio	633 424	35.0	543 619	85.8	62 055	9.8	27 749	4.4
State.....	491 314	70.1	414 373	84.3	49 192	10.0	27 749	5.6
Local, total.....	171 552	14.9	136 171	79.4	35 380	20.6	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	155 583	33.0	124 029	79.7	31 554	20.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	29 210	4.2	25 106	85.9	4 104	14.1	(x)	(x)
Oklahoma	148 459	33.6	106 544	71.8	17 629	11.9	24 286	16.4
State.....	135 113	56.3	90 622	67.1	16 017	11.9	28 474	21.1
Local, total.....	19 732	9.4	18 120	91.8	1 612	8.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	17 405	28.9	16 070	92.3	1 335	7.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	2 343	1.5	2 067	88.2	277	11.8	(x)	(x)
Oregon	174 810	29.5	134 905	77.2	29 841	17.1	10 064	5.8
State.....	112 931	37.2	70 022	62.0	14 976	13.3	27 933	24.7
Local, total.....	82 553	25.9	65 870	79.8	16 683	20.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	82 906	44.5	66 241	79.9	16 665	20.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	485	.4	459	94.7	26	5.3	(x)	(x)
Pennsylvania	569 787	29.7	491 097	86.2	72 462	12.7	6 228	1.1
State.....	285 119	44.4	249 743	87.6	29 148	10.2	6 228	2.2
Local, total.....	301 716	22.4	246 138	81.6	55 578	18.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	172 713	42.4	135 465	78.4	37 247	21.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	129 612	13.7	111 031	85.7	18 580	14.3	(x)	(x)
Rhode Island	45 709	23.6	36 459	79.8	3 793	8.3	5 457	11.9
State.....	45 709	42.4	36 459	79.8	3 793	8.3	5 457	11.9
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Carolina	246 584	44.6	206 865	83.9	16 508	6.7	23 211	9.4
State.....	218 772	66.6	179 124	81.9	16 437	7.5	23 211	10.6
Local, total.....	27 846	12.1	27 756	99.7	89	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	27 533	20.2	27 466	99.7	71	.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	2 116	2.2	2 098	99.1	18	.9	(x)	(x)
South Dakota	21 387	25.9	18 231	85.2	3 156	14.8	-	-
State.....	17 785	40.9	14 627	82.2	3 158	17.8	-	-
Local, total.....	3 608	8.8	3 608	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	3 944	18.0	3 944	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	222	1.0	222	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Tennessee	281 211	37.2	242 859	86.4	25 509	9.1	12 844	4.6
State.....	250 173	69.9	215 295	86.1	22 034	8.8	12 844	5.1
Local, total.....	78 126	17.0	74 652	95.6	3 475	4.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	60 695	30.7	58 444	96.3	2 251	3.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	17 848	6.8	16 624	93.1	1 223	6.9	(x)	(x)
Texas	997 829	34.0	779 221	78.1	174 706	17.5	43 902	4.4
State.....	647 499	67.3	496 572	76.7	107 025	16.5	43 902	6.8
Local, total.....	405 152	19.7	282 649	69.8	122 503	30.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	400 794	38.7	277 851	69.3	122 942	30.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	12 211	1.2	12 186	99.8	25	.2	(x)	(x)
Utah	85 578	30.3	69 094	80.7	11 100	13.0	5 384	6.3
State.....	68 835	49.2	51 756	75.2	11 095	16.1	5 984	8.7
Local, total.....	17 943	12.3	17 938	100.0	5	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	17 962	24.6	17 957	100.0	5	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	7	-	7	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Vermont	24 472	29.2	15 602	63.8	6 724	27.5	2 146	8.8
State.....	24 472	40.3	15 602	63.8	6 724	27.5	2 146	8.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	16	.1	8	51.4	8	48.6	(x)	(x)
Virginia	448 627	37.5	377 269	84.1	38 367	8.6	32 992	7.4
State.....	431 864	52.9	277 162	64.2	37 150	8.6	117 552	27.2
Local, total.....	140 084	21.3	132 641	94.7	7 444	5.3	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	68 343	22.4	64 108	93.8	4 235	6.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	73 731	20.8	70 416	95.5	3 314	4.5	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
Washington -----	296 912	33.5	244 856	82.5	42 542	14.3	9 514	3.2
State -----	202 476	61.0	169 313	83.6	23 649	11.7	9 514	4.7
Local, total -----	97 356	17.4	78 464	80.6	18 893	19.4	(x)	(x)
Counties -----	94 203	30.1	76 561	81.3	17 642	18.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities -----	15 104	5.6	13 709	90.8	1 395	9.2	(x)	(x)
West Virginia -----	41 619	24.8	34 925	83.9	3 855	9.3	2 839	6.8
State -----	29 257	34.4	22 686	77.5	3 732	12.8	2 839	9.7
Local, total -----	12 376	14.9	12 253	99.0	123	1.0	(x)	(x)
Counties -----	12 374	27.8	12 250	99.0	123	1.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities -----	34	.1	34	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wisconsin -----	224 434	26.0	176 848	78.8	27 649	12.3	19 938	8.9
State -----	183 997	61.3	139 517	75.8	24 542	13.3	19 938	10.8
Local, total -----	86 332	14.0	83 226	96.4	3 107	3.6	(x)	(x)
Counties -----	86 257	28.2	83 151	96.4	3 107	3.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities -----	199	.1	199	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wyoming -----	25 828	26.2	22 624	87.6	1 708	6.6	1 496	5.8
State -----	18 685	42.1	15 485	82.9	1 694	9.1	1 496	8.0
Local, total -----	7 143	13.0	7 129	99.8	14	.2	(x)	(x)
Counties -----	7 155	25.0	7 141	99.8	14	.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities -----	795	2.9	795	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
States-local, total	17 982 274	33.6	15 262 965	84.9	2 004 293	11.1	715 017	4.0
States	11 661 100	57.6	9 867 736	84.6	1 078 347	9.2	715 017	6.1
Local, total	6 321 176	19.0	5 395 230	85.4	925 946	14.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 738 663	33.2	3 924 882	82.8	813 781	17.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 582 513	8.3	1 470 348	92.9	112 165	7.1	(x)	(x)
Alabama	172 744	30.8	141 502	81.9	17 480	10.1	13 762	8.0
State.....	122 271	45.9	100 469	82.2	8 040	6.6	13 762	11.3
Local, total.....	50 473	17.1	41 033	81.3	9 440	18.7	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	42 056	35.6	32 953	78.4	9 102	21.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	8 417	4.7	8 080	96.0	337	4.0	(x)	(x)
Alaska	81 661	28.8	70 998	86.9	7 351	9.0	3 312	4.1
State.....	80 587	38.6	69 924	86.8	7 351	9.1	3 312	4.1
Local, total.....	1 074	1.4	1 074	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	1 074	1.6	1 074	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Arizona	332 749	34.6	270 404	81.3	44 662	13.4	17 683	5.3
State.....	219 654	63.2	184 119	83.8	17 852	8.1	17 683	8.1
Local, total.....	113 095	18.4	86 285	76.3	26 810	23.7	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	112 580	36.3	85 910	76.3	26 670	23.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	515	.2	375	72.7	140	27.3	(x)	(x)
Arkansas	71 018	30.5	63 940	90.0	3 851	5.4	3 226	4.5
State.....	50 400	52.5	45 082	89.4	2 092	4.2	3 226	6.4
Local, total.....	20 618	15.0	18 858	91.5	1 759	8.5	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	18 417	30.2	16 839	91.4	1 577	8.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	2 201	2.9	2 019	91.7	182	8.3	(x)	(x)
California	3 394 647	38.0	2 875 605	84.7	409 087	12.1	109 955	3.2
State.....	1 951 754	69.7	1 712 687	87.8	129 112	6.6	109 955	5.6
Local, total.....	1 442 893	23.5	1 162 918	80.6	279 975	19.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	1 382 611	37.1	1 113 474	80.5	269 137	19.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	60 282	2.5	49 444	82.0	10 838	18.0	(x)	(x)
Colorado	212 580	30.3	181 954	85.6	20 878	9.8	9 749	4.6
State.....	133 959	52.9	107 137	80.0	17 073	12.7	9 749	7.3
Local, total.....	78 621	17.6	74 817	95.2	3 805	4.8	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	53 849	36.8	53 801	99.9	48	.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	24 772	8.2	21 015	84.8	3 757	15.2	(x)	(x)
Connecticut	166 094	24.0	135 028	81.3	26 528	16.0	4 538	2.7
State.....	166 090	43.3	135 028	81.3	26 524	16.0	4 538	2.7
Local, total.....	4	-	-	-	4	100.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	4	-	-	-	4	100.0	(x)	(x)
Delaware	50 140	31.7	40 605	81.0	4 012	8.0	5 523	11.0
State.....	50 140	44.8	40 605	81.0	4 012	8.0	5 523	11.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
District of Columbia	240 097	45.3	228 031	95.0	12 066	5.0	-	-
Local, total.....	240 097	45.3	228 031	95.0	12 066	5.0	(x)	(x)
Municipality.....	240 097	45.3	228 031	95.0	12 066	5.0	(x)	(x)
Florida	871 671	31.0	766 098	87.9	87 659	10.1	17 914	2.1
State.....	545 346	55.5	443 599	81.3	83 833	15.4	17 914	3.3
Local, total.....	326 325	17.9	322 499	98.8	3 826	1.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	308 537	27.4	304 711	98.8	3 826	1.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	17 787	2.5	17 787	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Georgia	460 851	38.8	387 369	84.1	52 691	11.4	20 791	4.5
State.....	315 702	67.1	249 590	79.1	45 321	14.4	20 791	6.6
Local, total.....	145 149	20.3	137 779	94.9	7 370	5.1	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	129 164	27.8	121 921	94.4	7 244	5.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	15 985	6.3	15 859	99.2	126	.8	(x)	(x)
Hawaii	71 989	26.6	58 677	81.5	10 700	14.9	2 612	3.6
State.....	71 989	50.8	58 677	81.5	10 700	14.9	2 612	3.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Idaho	33 929	25.6	28 177	83.0	4 416	13.0	1 336	3.9
State.....	22 037	44.3	18 096	82.1	2 605	11.8	1 336	6.1
Local, total.....	11 892	14.3	10 081	84.8	1 811	15.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	11 842	22.6	10 031	84.7	1 811	15.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	50	.2	50	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Illinois	595 705	25.5	511 295	85.8	54 507	9.1	29 903	5.0
State.....	431 030	57.5	392 762	91.1	8 365	1.9	29 903	6.9
Local, total.....	164 675	10.4	118 533	72.0	46 142	28.0	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	164 593	32.3	118 451	72.0	46 142	28.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	82	-	82	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Indiana	220 324	32.0	197 138	89.5	16 073	7.3	7 113	3.2
State.....	167 507	60.0	157 420	94.0	2 974	1.8	7 113	4.2
Local, total.....	52 817	12.9	39 718	75.2	13 099	24.8	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	41 028	25.7	31 664	77.2	9 364	22.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	11 789	4.7	8 054	68.3	3 735	31.7	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
Iowa	92 183	25.3	80 738	87.6	9 321	10.1	2 124	2.3
State	72 754	41.2	62 688	86.2	7 942	10.9	2 124	2.9
Local, total	19 429	10.3	18 050	92.9	1 379	7.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	19 161	25.7	17 783	92.8	1 379	7.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	268	.2	268	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Kansas	129 492	32.0	115 359	89.1	11 247	8.7	2 887	2.2
State	105 171	58.9	93 053	88.5	9 231	8.8	2 887	2.7
Local, total	24 321	10.8	22 306	91.7	2 016	8.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	23 950	25.4	22 277	93.0	1 673	7.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	372	.3	28	7.7	343	92.3	(x)	(x)
Kentucky	182 456	36.8	153 959	84.4	22 859	12.5	5 638	3.1
State	136 897	45.5	109 565	80.0	21 694	15.8	5 638	4.1
Local, total	45 559	23.3	44 394	97.4	1 165	2.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	41 367	47.9	40 362	97.6	1 005	2.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	4 192	3.8	4 032	96.2	160	3.8	(x)	(x)
Louisiana	252 422	33.8	225 710	89.4	19 049	7.5	7 663	3.0
State	172 814	58.1	147 919	85.6	17 232	10.0	7 663	4.4
Local, total	79 608	17.7	77 791	97.7	1 817	2.3	(x)	(x)
Parishes	37 017	18.5	36 800	99.4	217	.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	42 591	17.0	40 991	96.2	1 600	3.8	(x)	(x)
Maine	53 004	31.3	44 833	84.6	4 262	8.0	3 909	7.4
State	39 869	44.0	31 698	79.5	4 262	10.7	3 909	9.8
Local, total	13 135	16.6	13 135	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	13 135	52.2	13 135	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Maryland	417 898	38.3	349 389	83.6	48 983	11.7	19 526	4.7
State	319 442	59.6	251 392	78.7	48 524	15.2	19 526	6.1
Local, total	98 456	17.7	97 997	99.5	459	.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	65 212	18.9	64 753	99.3	459	.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	33 244	15.8	33 244	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Massachusetts	402 372	27.8	339 392	84.3	48 314	12.0	14 666	3.6
State	322 470	43.0	259 490	80.5	48 314	15.0	14 666	4.5
Local, total	79 902	11.4	79 902	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	58 969	74.2	58 969	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	20 933	3.4	20 933	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Michigan	770 865	36.2	653 342	84.8	90 525	11.7	26 998	3.5
State	605 011	68.2	507 480	83.9	70 533	11.7	26 998	4.5
Local, total	165 854	13.3	145 862	87.9	19 992	12.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	163 288	30.9	145 653	89.2	17 635	10.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 566	.4	209	8.1	2 357	91.9	(x)	(x)
Minnesota	212 018	28.8	168 633	79.5	42 045	19.8	1 340	.6
State	95 808	49.5	82 795	86.4	11 673	12.2	1 340	1.4
Local, total	116 210	21.4	85 838	73.9	30 372	26.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	116 179	37.6	85 806	73.9	30 372	26.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	31	-	31	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Mississippi	73 894	28.1	61 857	83.7	9 005	12.2	3 032	4.1
State	59 690	53.2	47 658	79.8	9 000	15.1	3 032	5.1
Local, total	14 204	9.4	14 199	100.0	5	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	12 279	18.0	12 274	100.0	5	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 925	2.3	1 925	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Missouri	245 584	29.6	212 430	86.5	28 045	11.4	5 110	2.1
State	186 476	55.8	156 180	83.8	25 186	13.5	5 110	2.7
Local, total	59 108	11.9	56 250	95.2	2 859	4.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	40 842	27.4	38 866	95.2	1 976	4.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	18 266	5.3	17 383	95.2	882	4.8	(x)	(x)
Montana	28 991	27.8	22 791	78.6	5 436	18.7	765	2.6
State	21 044	46.6	16 789	79.8	3 490	16.6	765	3.6
Local, total	7 947	13.4	6 002	75.5	1 946	24.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	7 766	20.2	5 848	75.3	1 917	24.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	182	.9	154	84.5	28	15.5	(x)	(x)
Nebraska	58 255	26.9	43 936	75.4	7 121	12.2	7 198	12.4
State	42 859	49.3	28 772	67.1	6 889	16.1	7 198	16.8
Local, total	15 396	11.9	15 164	98.5	232	1.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	15 396	25.0	15 164	98.5	232	1.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Nevada	143 475	43.3	125 294	87.3	15 221	10.6	2 959	2.1
State	96 255	76.2	85 035	88.3	8 261	8.6	2 959	3.1
Local, total	47 220	23.0	40 259	85.3	6 960	14.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	39 944	25.9	33 807	84.6	6 137	15.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	7 276	14.3	6 452	88.7	823	11.3	(x)	(x)
New Hampshire	39 097	23.0	35 551	90.9	2 458	6.3	1 087	2.8
State	25 564	33.5	22 054	86.3	2 423	9.5	1 087	4.3
Local, total	13 533	14.4	13 497	99.7	35	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	13 497	62.3	13 497	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	35	-	-	-	35	100.0	(x)	(x)
New Jersey	638 597	30.2	504 281	79.0	84 469	13.2	49 847	7.8
State	420 996	52.6	350 796	83.3	20 353	4.8	49 847	11.8
Local, total	217 601	16.5	153 485	70.5	64 116	29.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	217 541	45.6	153 485	70.6	64 055	29.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	61	-	-	-	61	100.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
New Mexico	104 263	35.9	90 369	86.7	9 864	9.5	4 030	3.9
State	79 748	51.2	65 923	82.7	9 795	12.3	4 030	5.1
Local, total	24 515	18.2	24 446	99.7	69	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	11 218	28.8	11 148	99.4	69	.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	13 297	13.9	13 297	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
New York	2 495 522	34.9	2 234 494	89.5	200 598	8.0	60 430	2.4
State	1 340 362	54.8	1 201 828	89.7	78 104	5.8	60 430	4.5
Local, total	1 155 160	24.6	1 032 666	89.4	122 494	10.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	351 228	34.2	274 948	78.3	76 280	21.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	803 932	21.9	757 718	94.3	46 214	5.7	(x)	(x)
North Carolina	335 519	37.0	330 014	85.6	35 164	9.1	20 341	5.3
State	342 768	55.4	288 345	84.1	34 082	9.9	20 341	5.9
Local, total	42 751	10.1	41 669	97.5	1 082	2.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	42 751	23.3	41 669	97.5	1 082	2.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
North Dakota	13 499	19.0	12 757	94.5	742	5.5	-	-
State	9 868	34.1	9 126	92.5	742	7.5	-	-
Local, total	3 632	8.6	3 632	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 632	16.8	3 632	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Ohio	633 424	35.0	543 619	85.8	62 055	9.8	27 749	4.4
State	461 872	70.4	407 448	88.2	26 675	5.8	27 749	6.0
Local, total	171 552	14.9	136 171	79.4	35 380	20.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	153 519	33.0	121 994	79.5	31 525	20.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	18 033	2.6	14 177	78.6	3 856	21.4	(x)	(x)
Oklahoma	148 459	33.6	106 544	71.8	17 629	11.9	24 286	16.4
State	128 727	55.6	88 424	68.7	16 017	12.4	24 286	18.9
Local, total	19 732	9.4	18 120	91.8	1 612	8.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	17 400	32.7	16 065	92.3	1 335	7.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 331	1.5	2 055	88.1	277	11.9	(x)	(x)
Oregon	174 810	29.5	134 905	77.2	29 841	17.1	10 064	5.8
State	94 220	34.1	69 180	73.4	14 976	15.9	10 064	10.7
Local, total	80 590	25.5	65 725	81.6	14 865	18.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	80 428	44.2	65 589	81.5	14 839	18.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	161	.1	136	84.1	26	15.9	(x)	(x)
Pennsylvania	569 787	29.7	491 097	86.2	72 462	12.7	6 228	1.1
State	272 855	47.1	249 743	91.5	16 884	6.2	6 228	2.3
Local, total	296 932	22.2	241 354	81.3	55 678	18.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	167 324	41.7	130 327	77.9	36 997	22.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	129 607	13.8	111 027	85.7	18 580	14.3	(x)	(x)
Rhode Island	45 709	23.6	36 459	79.8	3 793	8.3	5 457	11.9
State	45 709	44.5	36 459	79.8	3 793	8.3	5 457	11.9
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Carolina	246 584	44.6	206 865	83.9	16 508	6.7	23 211	9.4
State	218 772	67.4	179 124	81.9	16 437	7.5	23 211	10.6
Local, total	27 812	12.1	27 741	99.7	71	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	26 418	19.6	26 347	99.7	71	.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 394	1.5	1 394	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Dakota	21 387	25.9	18 231	85.2	3 156	14.8	-	-
State	17 783	41.2	14 627	82.3	3 156	17.7	-	-
Local, total	3 604	9.1	3 604	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 475	17.5	3 475	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	129	.7	129	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Tennessee	281 211	37.2	242 859	86.4	25 509	9.1	12 844	4.6
State	203 085	68.0	168 207	82.8	22 034	10.8	12 844	6.3
Local, total	78 126	17.1	74 652	95.6	3 475	4.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	60 389	30.8	58 138	96.3	2 251	3.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	17 737	6.8	16 514	93.1	1 223	6.9	(x)	(x)
Texas	997 829	34.0	779 221	78.1	174 706	17.5	43 902	4.4
State	592 906	67.4	496 572	83.8	52 432	8.8	43 902	7.4
Local, total	404 923	19.7	282 649	69.8	122 274	30.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	399 918	38.7	277 644	69.4	122 274	30.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	5 005	.5	5 005	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Utah	85 578	30.3	69 094	80.7	11 100	13.0	5 384	6.3
State	67 635	49.4	51 156	75.6	11 095	16.4	5 384	8.0
Local, total	17 943	12.4	17 938	100.0	5	.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	17 943	24.7	17 938	100.0	5	.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Vermont	24 472	29.2	15 602	63.8	6 724	27.5	2 146	8.8
State	24 472	40.3	15 602	63.8	6 724	27.5	2 146	8.8
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Virginia	448 627	37.5	377 269	84.1	38 367	8.6	32 992	7.4
State	308 543	57.3	244 628	79.3	30 923	10.0	32 992	10.7
Local, total	140 084	21.3	132 641	94.7	7 444	5.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	67 974	22.3	63 741	93.8	4 233	6.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	72 111	20.4	68 900	95.5	3 210	4.5	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
Washington	296 912	33.5	244 856	82.5	42 542	14.3	9 514	3.2
State	199 569	61.0	166 406	83.4	23 649	11.9	9 514	4.8
Local, total	97 343	17.4	78 450	80.6	18 893	19.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	93 726	30.1	76 135	81.2	17 591	18.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	3 616	1.5	2 315	64.0	1 301	36.0	(x)	(x)
West Virginia	41 619	24.8	34 925	83.9	3 855	9.3	2 839	6.8
State	29 257	34.4	22 686	77.5	3 732	12.8	2 839	9.7
Local, total	12 362	14.9	12 239	99.0	123	1.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	12 362	27.8	12 239	99.0	123	1.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wisconsin	224 434	26.0	176 848	78.8	27 649	12.3	19 938	8.9
State	152 679	58.4	108 199	70.9	24 542	16.1	19 938	13.1
Local, total	71 755	11.9	68 649	95.7	3 107	4.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	71 595	24.7	68 488	95.7	3 107	4.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	161	.1	161	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wyoming	25 828	26.2	22 624	87.6	1 708	6.6	1 496	5.8
State	18 685	42.8	15 495	82.9	1 694	9.1	1 496	8.0
Local, total	7 143	13.0	7 129	99.8	14	.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	7 143	25.1	7 129	99.8	14	.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
States-local, total	15 262 965	15 262 965	12 559 953	2 703 012	-
States	10 406 244	9 867 736	8 152 547	1 715 190	538 508
Local, total	5 598 959	5 395 230	4 407 408	987 822	203 730
Counties	3 988 549	3 924 882	3 158 963	765 919	63 667
Municipalities	1 672 694	1 470 348	1 248 444	221 904	202 346
Alabama	141 502	141 502	127 720	13 782	-
State	103 568	100 469	92 318	8 151	3 099
Local, total	41 033	41 033	35 402	5 631	-
Counties	32 966	32 953	27 579	5 374	13
Municipalities	8 387	8 080	7 824	256	307
Alaska	70 998	70 998	69 740	1 258	-
State	72 472	69 924	68 716	1 208	2 548
Local, total	2 943	1 074	1 024	50	1 869
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 979	1 074	1 024	50	1 905
Arizona	270 404	270 404	246 781	23 622	-
State	185 802	184 119	161 505	22 614	1 683
Local, total	86 285	86 285	85 276	1 008	-
Counties	85 910	85 910	84 917	993	-
Municipalities	5 022	375	359	15	4 647
Arkansas	63 940	63 940	58 228	5 712	-
State	48 033	45 082	42 673	2 409	2 951
Local, total	18 858	18 858	15 555	3 303	-
Counties	17 013	16 839	13 546	3 293	173
Municipalities	2 192	2 019	2 008	10	174
California	2 875 605	2 875 605	2 024 893	850 711	-
State	1 951 397	1 712 687	1 231 331	481 356	238 710
Local, total	1 167 958	1 162 918	793 562	369 355	5 041
Counties	1 118 829	1 113 474	744 683	368 790	5 355
Municipalities	50 298	49 444	48 879	565	854
Colorado	181 954	181 954	148 133	33 821	-
State	107 137	107 137	84 339	22 798	-
Local, total	74 817	74 817	63 794	11 023	-
Counties	54 006	53 801	43 233	10 568	205
Municipalities	21 113	21 015	20 560	455	98
Connecticut	135 028	135 028	119 626	15 402	-
State	135 028	135 028	119 626	15 402	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	40 605	40 605	39 675	930	-
State	40 605	40 605	39 675	930	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	228 031	228 031	210 126	17 905	-
Local, total	228 031	228 031	210 126	17 905	-
Municipality	228 031	228 031	210 126	17 905	-
Florida	766 098	766 098	642 750	123 348	-
State	443 599	443 599	373 624	69 975	-
Local, total	322 499	322 499	269 126	53 373	-
Counties	304 828	304 711	251 354	53 357	116
Municipalities	17 787	17 787	17 772	15	-
Georgia	387 369	387 369	288 493	98 877	-
State	253 437	249 590	195 802	53 788	3 847
Local, total	137 863	137 779	92 691	45 089	83
Counties	122 464	121 921	77 721	44 200	544
Municipalities	17 246	15 859	14 970	889	1 387
Hawaii	58 677	58 677	49 321	9 356	-
State	58 677	58 677	49 321	9 356	186
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	28 177	28 177	20 610	7 567	-
State	18 096	18 096	13 512	4 584	-
Local, total	10 081	10 081	7 098	2 983	1
Counties	10 083	10 031	7 048	2 983	52
Municipalities	64	50	50	-	15
Illinois	511 295	511 295	453 793	57 503	-
State	392 888	392 762	344 900	47 862	126
Local, total	118 533	118 533	108 893	9 641	-
Counties	119 143	118 451	108 811	9 641	692
Municipalities	211	82	82	-	129
Indiana	197 138	197 138	173 465	23 673	-
State	163 064	157 420	134 483	22 937	5 644
Local, total	42 308	39 718	38 982	736	2 590
Counties	32 115	31 664	31 261	403	450
Municipalities	10 293	8 054	7 721	333	2 176

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. **Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Iowa	80 738	80 738	79 999	739	-
State.....	70 473	62 688	62 096	592	7 785
Local, total.....	18 050	18 050	17 903	147	-
Counties.....	18 109	17 783	17 635	147	326
Municipalities.....	395	268	268	-	127
Kansas	115 359	115 359	102 923	12 436	-
State.....	93 053	93 053	81 119	11 934	-
Local, total.....	22 306	22 306	21 804	502	-
Counties.....	22 710	22 277	21 775	502	432
Municipalities.....	337	28	28	-	308
Kentucky	153 959	153 959	119 563	34 396	-
State.....	111 586	109 565	77 769	31 796	2 021
Local, total.....	44 394	44 394	41 794	2 600	-
Counties.....	40 544	40 362	37 895	2 467	182
Municipalities.....	4 032	4 032	3 899	133	-
Louisiana	225 710	225 710	208 000	17 711	-
State.....	168 402	147 919	144 621	3 298	20 483
Local, total.....	77 791	77 791	63 379	14 413	-
Parishes.....	36 839	36 800	34 183	2 617	38
Municipalities.....	41 309	40 991	29 196	11 795	318
Maine	44 833	44 833	36 946	7 886	-
State.....	32 165	31 698	27 073	4 625	467
Local, total.....	13 135	13 135	9 873	3 261	-
Counties.....	13 299	13 135	9 873	3 261	164
Municipalities.....	568	-	-	-	568
Maryland	349 389	349 389	299 398	49 991	-
State.....	251 392	251 392	224 765	26 627	-
Local, total.....	97 997	97 997	74 633	23 364	-
Counties.....	64 753	64 753	48 157	16 596	-
Municipalities.....	33 244	33 244	26 476	6 768	-
Massachusetts	339 392	339 392	291 878	47 514	-
State.....	267 770	259 490	213 810	45 680	8 280
Local, total.....	79 902	79 902	78 068	1 834	-
Counties.....	58 969	58 969	58 010	959	-
Municipalities.....	20 933	20 933	20 058	875	-
Michigan	653 342	653 342	592 053	61 289	-
State.....	510 883	507 480	460 343	47 137	3 403
Local, total.....	164 187	145 862	131 710	14 152	18 325
Counties.....	164 033	145 653	131 501	14 152	18 380
Municipalities.....	1 154	209	209	-	945
Minnesota	168 633	168 633	150 134	18 499	-
State.....	98 453	82 795	80 380	2 415	15 658
Local, total.....	85 847	85 838	69 754	16 084	10
Counties.....	86 575	85 806	69 754	16 053	768
Municipalities.....	2 028	31	-	31	1 997
Mississippi	61 857	61 857	58 070	3 787	-
State.....	50 907	47 658	44 000	3 658	3 249
Local, total.....	14 199	14 199	14 070	129	-
Counties.....	12 274	12 274	12 146	128	-
Municipalities.....	2 049	1 925	1 924	2	124
Missouri	212 430	212 430	169 317	43 112	-
State.....	156 180	156 180	114 587	41 593	-
Local, total.....	56 250	56 250	54 730	1 519	-
Counties.....	39 391	38 866	37 347	1 519	525
Municipalities.....	17 671	17 383	17 383	-	288
Montana	22 791	22 791	21 939	852	-
State.....	16 789	16 789	15 965	824	-
Local, total.....	6 002	6 002	5 974	28	-
Counties.....	5 997	5 846	5 820	28	148
Municipalities.....	166	154	154	-	12
Nebraska	43 936	43 936	43 154	782	-
State.....	28 779	28 772	28 173	599	7
Local, total.....	15 173	15 164	14 981	183	8
Counties.....	15 263	15 164	14 981	183	99
Municipalities.....	1 703	-	-	-	1 703
Nevada	125 294	125 294	91 189	34 106	-
State.....	85 035	85 035	51 445	33 590	-
Local, total.....	40 259	40 259	39 744	516	-
Counties.....	33 891	33 807	33 318	489	84
Municipalities.....	6 452	6 452	6 426	27	-
New Hampshire	35 551	35 551	30 343	5 208	-
State.....	22 054	22 054	18 438	3 616	-
Local, total.....	13 497	13 497	11 905	1 592	-
Counties.....	13 535	13 497	11 905	1 592	38
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	504 281	504 281	445 101	59 180	-
State.....	386 414	350 796	307 471	43 325	35 618
Local, total.....	153 485	153 485	137 630	15 855	-
Counties.....	153 485	153 485	137 630	15 855	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New Mexico	90 369	90 369	87 596	2 772	-
State	65 923	65 923	63 604	2 319	-
Local, total	24 446	24 446	23 992	453	-
Counties	11 843	11 148	10 790	359	695
Municipalities	14 099	13 297	13 203	95	801
New York	2 234 494	2 234 494	1 816 066	418 428	-
State	1 250 704	1 201 828	1 001 921	199 907	48 876
Local, total	1 188 898	1 032 666	814 145	218 521	156 232
Counties	282 393	274 948	229 744	45 204	7 445
Municipalities	907 936	757 718	584 401	173 317	150 218
North Carolina	330 014	330 014	259 364	70 649	-
State	297 800	288 345	219 215	69 130	9 455
Local, total	41 688	41 669	40 149	1 519	19
Counties	42 172	41 669	40 149	1 519	504
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	12 757	12 757	12 532	226	-
State	9 126	9 126	8 924	202	-
Local, total	3 632	3 632	3 608	24	-
Counties	4 440	3 632	3 608	24	808
Municipalities	96	-	-	-	96
Ohio	543 619	543 619	386 430	157 189	-
State	414 373	407 448	260 474	146 974	6 925
Local, total	136 171	136 171	125 956	10 215	-
Counties	124 029	121 994	114 942	7 052	2 035
Municipalities	25 106	14 177	11 015	3 163	10 929
Oklahoma	106 544	106 544	99 195	7 349	-
State	90 622	88 424	83 865	4 559	2 198
Local, total	18 120	18 120	15 330	2 790	-
Counties	16 070	16 065	13 275	2 790	5
Municipalities	2 067	2 055	2 055	-	12
Oregon	134 905	134 905	111 997	22 908	-
State	70 022	69 180	63 779	5 401	842
Local, total	65 870	65 725	48 218	17 507	145
Counties	66 241	65 589	48 082	17 507	652
Municipalities	459	136	136	-	324
Pennsylvania	491 097	491 097	442 795	48 302	-
State	249 743	249 743	206 078	43 665	-
Local, total	246 138	241 354	236 717	4 637	4 784
Counties	135 465	130 327	127 221	3 106	5 138
Municipalities	111 031	111 027	109 496	1 531	4
Rhode Island	36 459	36 459	35 616	843	-
State	36 459	36 459	35 616	843	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	206 865	206 865	148 626	58 239	-
State	179 124	179 124	127 960	51 164	-
Local, total	27 756	27 741	20 666	7 075	15
Counties	27 466	26 347	19 301	7 046	1 119
Municipalities	2 098	1 394	1 365	29	704
South Dakota	18 231	18 231	17 525	706	-
State	14 627	14 627	13 931	696	-
Local, total	3 608	3 604	3 594	10	4
Counties	3 844	3 475	3 465	9	470
Municipalities	222	129	128	1	93
Tennessee	242 859	242 859	211 999	30 860	-
State	215 295	169 207	146 181	22 026	47 088
Local, total	74 652	74 652	65 818	8 834	-
Counties	58 444	58 138	51 065	7 073	306
Municipalities	16 624	16 514	14 753	1 761	111
Texas	779 221	779 221	674 494	104 727	-
State	496 572	496 572	463 349	33 228	-
Local, total	282 649	282 649	211 145	71 504	-
Counties	277 851	277 644	206 151	71 493	208
Municipalities	12 186	5 005	4 994	11	7 181
Utah	69 094	69 094	55 834	13 260	-
State	51 756	51 156	41 803	9 253	600
Local, total	17 938	17 938	13 931	4 007	-
Counties	17 957	17 938	13 931	4 007	19
Municipalities	7	-	-	-	7
Vermont	15 602	15 602	14 555	1 047	-
State	15 602	15 602	14 555	1 047	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	8	-	-	-	8
Virginia	377 269	377 269	344 478	32 791	-
State	277 162	244 628	218 362	26 266	32 534
Local, total	132 641	132 641	126 116	6 525	-
Counties	64 108	63 741	59 078	4 663	367
Municipalities	70 416	68 900	67 038	1 862	1 516

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	244 856	244 856	218 444	26 412	-
State	169 313	168 406	147 244	19 162	2 907
Local, total	78 464	78 450	71 200	7 250	14
Counties	76 561	76 135	68 894	7 241	426
Municipalities	13 709	2 315	2 306	9	11 394
West Virginia	34 925	34 925	31 733	3 192	-
State	22 686	22 686	19 669	3 017	-
Local, total	12 253	12 239	12 064	175	13
Counties	12 250	12 239	12 064	175	11
Municipalities	34	-	-	-	34
Wisconsin	176 848	176 848	156 197	20 651	-
State	139 517	108 199	98 003	10 196	31 318
Local, total	83 226	68 649	58 194	10 455	14 577
Counties	83 151	68 488	58 033	10 455	14 669
Municipalities	199	161	161	-	38
Wyoming	22 624	22 624	21 119	1 505	-
State	15 495	15 495	14 034	1 461	-
Local, total	7 129	7 129	7 085	44	-
Counties	7 141	7 129	7 085	44	12
Municipalities	795	-	-	-	795

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
States-local, total	2 004 293	2 004 293	1 981 747	22 546	-
States	1 417 592	1 078 347	1 064 787	13 560	339 245
Local, total	930 826	925 946	916 960	8 986	4 880
Counties	819 885	813 781	805 443	8 339	6 103
Municipalities	113 953	112 165	111 517	647	1 789
Alabama	17 480	17 480	17 392	87	-
State	10 645	8 040	7 990	50	2 605
Local, total	9 440	9 440	9 402	37	-
Counties	9 107	9 102	9 065	37	5
Municipalities	355	337	337	-	18
Alaska	7 351	7 351	7 351	-	-
State	7 351	7 351	7 351	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	44 662	44 662	43 405	1 258	-
State	32 760	17 852	17 852	-	14 908
Local, total	26 810	26 810	25 553	1 258	-
Counties	26 670	26 670	25 415	1 255	-
Municipalities	140	140	137	3	-
Arkansas	3 851	3 851	3 819	32	-
State	2 927	2 092	2 072	20	835
Local, total	1 759	1 759	1 747	12	-
Counties	1 598	1 577	1 567	10	21
Municipalities	192	182	180	2	10
California	409 087	409 087	406 214	2 873	-
State	129 112	129 112	127 560	1 552	-
Local, total	280 085	279 975	278 654	1 321	110
Counties	269 272	269 137	267 877	1 260	135
Municipalities	11 846	10 838	10 777	61	1 008
Colorado	20 878	20 878	20 867	11	-
State	17 073	17 073	17 073	-	-
Local, total	3 805	3 805	3 794	11	-
Counties	48	48	48	-	-
Municipalities	3 757	3 757	3 746	11	-
Connecticut	26 528	26 528	26 520	8	-
State	26 524	26 524	26 516	8	-
Local, total	4	4	4	-	-
Municipalities	4	4	4	-	-
Delaware	4 012	4 012	3 845	167	-
State	4 012	4 012	3 845	167	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	12 066	12 066	11 900	166	-
Local, total	12 066	12 066	11 900	166	-
Municipality	12 066	12 066	11 900	166	-
Florida	87 659	87 659	86 226	1 433	-
State	83 833	83 833	82 419	1 414	-
Local, total	3 826	3 826	3 807	19	-
Counties	3 826	3 826	3 807	19	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	52 691	52 691	52 053	637	-
State	69 122	45 321	44 720	601	23 801
Local, total	7 360	7 370	7 333	36	11
Counties	7 244	7 244	7 207	36	-
Municipalities	137	126	126	-	11
Hawaii	10 700	10 700	10 197	503	-
State	10 700	10 700	10 197	503	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	4 416	4 416	4 413	3	-
State	2 605	2 605	2 605	-	-
Local, total	1 812	1 811	1 808	3	-
Counties	1 812	1 811	1 808	3	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	54 507	54 507	54 107	400	-
State	35 888	8 365	8 338	27	27 523
Local, total	46 158	46 142	45 769	373	16
Counties	46 206	46 142	45 769	373	64
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	16 073	16 073	15 963	110	-
State	2 974	2 974	2 947	27	-
Local, total	13 099	13 099	13 016	83	-
Counties	9 364	9 364	9 301	62	-
Municipalities	3 735	3 735	3 715	21	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Iowa	9 321	9 321	9 288	33	-
State.....	15 545	7 942	7 916	26	7 603
Local, total.....	1 405	1 379	1 372	7	27
Counties.....	1 426	1 379	1 372	7	48
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	11 247	11 247	11 189	58	-
State.....	9 231	9 231	9 219	12	-
Local, total.....	2 016	2 016	1 970	46	-
Counties.....	1 673	1 673	1 627	46	-
Municipalities.....	482	343	343	-	139
Kentucky	22 859	22 859	22 802	57	-
State.....	42 415	21 694	21 637	57	20 721
Local, total.....	1 165	1 165	1 165	-	-
Counties.....	1 005	1 005	1 005	-	-
Municipalities.....	160	160	160	-	-
Louisiana	19 049	19 049	18 974	75	-
State.....	17 232	17 232	17 194	38	-
Local, total.....	1 817	1 817	1 780	37	-
Parishes.....	217	217	217	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 600	1 600	1 563	37	-
Maine	4 262	4 262	4 223	39	-
State.....	4 262	4 262	4 223	39	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	13	-	-	-	13
Maryland	48 983	48 983	48 800	183	-
State.....	48 524	48 524	48 341	183	-
Local, total.....	459	459	459	-	-
Counties.....	459	459	459	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	48 314	48 314	48 218	96	-
State.....	48 314	48 314	48 218	96	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	90 525	90 525	88 550	1 975	-
State.....	75 632	70 533	68 664	1 869	5 099
Local, total.....	20 438	19 992	19 886	106	446
Counties.....	18 081	17 635	17 542	92	446
Municipalities.....	2 400	2 357	2 344	13	42
Minnesota	42 045	42 045	41 537	508	-
State.....	11 894	11 673	11 659	14	221
Local, total.....	30 864	30 372	29 878	494	481
Counties.....	31 076	30 372	29 878	494	703
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	9 005	9 005	9 005	-	-
State.....	9 000	9 000	9 000	-	-
Local, total.....	5	5	5	-	-
Counties.....	5	5	5	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	28 045	28 045	27 782	263	-
State.....	25 186	25 186	24 977	209	-
Local, total.....	2 859	2 859	2 805	54	-
Counties.....	2 018	1 976	1 976	1	42
Municipalities.....	882	882	829	53	-
Montana	5 436	5 436	5 328	108	-
State.....	3 490	3 490	3 395	95	-
Local, total.....	1 946	1 946	1 933	13	-
Counties.....	1 956	1 917	1 905	12	39
Municipalities.....	28	28	28	1	-
Nebraska	7 121	7 121	7 080	41	-
State.....	6 889	6 889	6 869	20	-
Local, total.....	232	232	211	21	-
Counties.....	256	232	211	21	24
Municipalities.....	51	-	-	-	51
Nevada	15 221	15 221	14 917	304	-
State.....	9 312	8 261	8 017	244	1 051
Local, total.....	6 960	6 960	6 900	60	-
Counties.....	6 137	6 137	6 099	38	-
Municipalities.....	823	823	801	22	-
New Hampshire	2 458	2 458	2 323	135	-
State.....	2 423	2 423	2 288	135	-
Local, total.....	35	35	35	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	35	35	35	-	-
New Jersey	84 469	84 469	82 376	2 093	-
State.....	21 143	20 353	20 262	91	790
Local, total.....	64 116	64 116	62 114	2 002	-
Counties.....	64 055	64 055	62 053	2 002	-
Municipalities.....	61	61	61	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New Mexico	9 864	9 864	9 795	69	-
State	9 795	9 795	9 729	66	-
Local, total	69	69	66	3	-
Counties	79	69	66	3	10
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
New York	200 598	200 598	199 832	767	-
State	216 589	78 104	78 104	-	138 485
Local, total	124 208	122 494	121 728	767	1 714
Counties	78 021	76 280	75 708	573	1 740
Municipalities	46 214	46 214	46 020	194	-
North Carolina	35 164	35 164	34 814	350	-
State	34 082	34 082	33 750	332	-
Local, total	1 082	1 082	1 064	18	-
Counties	1 082	1 082	1 064	18	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	742	742	742	-	-
State	742	742	742	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	62 055	62 055	58 646	3 409	-
State	49 192	26 675	23 378	3 297	22 517
Local, total	35 380	35 380	35 268	112	-
Counties	31 554	31 525	31 415	109	29
Municipalities	4 104	3 856	3 853	3	249
Oklahoma	17 629	17 629	17 494	135	-
State	16 017	16 017	15 882	135	-
Local, total	1 612	1 612	1 612	-	-
Counties	1 335	1 335	1 335	-	-
Municipalities	277	277	277	-	-
Oregon	29 841	29 841	29 511	330	-
State	14 976	14 976	14 766	210	-
Local, total	16 683	14 865	14 745	120	1 818
Counties	16 665	14 839	14 719	120	1 826
Municipalities	26	26	26	-	-
Pennsylvania	72 462	72 462	71 884	578	-
State	29 146	15 884	16 781	123	12 264
Local, total	55 578	55 578	55 123	455	-
Counties	37 247	36 997	36 542	455	250
Municipalities	18 580	18 580	18 580	-	-
Rhode Island	3 793	3 793	3 787	6	-
State	3 793	3 793	3 787	6	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	16 508	16 508	16 129	379	-
State	16 437	16 437	16 059	378	-
Local, total	89	71	70	1	18
Counties	71	71	70	1	18
Municipalities	18	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	3 156	3 156	3 143	13	-
State	3 156	3 156	3 143	13	2
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	25 509	25 509	25 434	74	-
State	22 034	22 034	21 963	71	-
Local, total	3 475	3 475	3 471	3	-
Counties	2 251	2 251	2 248	3	-
Municipalities	1 223	1 223	1 223	-	-
Texas	174 706	174 706	172 704	2 003	-
State	107 025	52 432	51 177	1 255	54 593
Local, total	122 503	122 274	121 527	748	229
Counties	122 942	122 274	121 527	748	668
Municipalities	25	-	-	-	25
Utah	11 100	11 100	11 100	-	-
State	11 095	11 095	11 095	-	-
Local, total	5	5	5	-	-
Counties	5	5	5	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	6 724	6 724	6 697	27	-
State	6 724	6 724	6 697	27	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	8	-	-	-	8
Virginia	38 367	38 367	37 879	488	-
State	37 150	30 923	30 804	119	6 227
Local, total	7 444	7 444	7 075	369	-
Counties	4 235	4 238	3 924	309	2
Municipalities	3 314	3 210	3 151	60	104

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	42 542	42 542	42 449	92	-
State	23 649	23 649	23 643	6	-
Local, total	18 893	18 893	18 806	86	-
Counties	17 642	17 591	17 506	85	51
Municipalities	1 395	1 301	1 300	1	93
West Virginia	3 855	3 855	3 738	117	-
State	3 732	3 732	3 732	-	-
Local, total	123	123	6	117	-
Counties	123	123	6	117	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	27 649	27 649	27 621	27	-
State	24 542	24 542	24 542	-	-
Local, total	3 107	3 107	3 079	27	-
Counties	3 107	3 107	3 079	27	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1 708	1 708	1 683	25	-
State	1 694	1 694	1 669	25	-
Local, total	14	14	14	-	-
Counties	14	14	14	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	465 365	447 669	456 841	32.2	385 495	370 691	378 438	82.8
States	297 165	289 987	293 925	58.3	249 980	243 909	247 249	84.1
Local, total	164 652	153 422	158 625	17.6	131 622	122 948	127 324	80.3
Counties	133 669	124 429	129 397	32.0	105 624	97 283	101 500	78.4
Municipalities	41 206	40 283	40 746	7.6	36 983	36 219	36 587	89.8
Alabama	5 246	5 132	5 180	26.6	4 291	4 203	4 239	81.8
State.....	3 568	3 553	3 558	44.0	2 882	2 882	2 882	81.0
Local, total.....	1 677	1 579	1 622	14.2	1 409	1 321	1 357	83.7
Counties.....	1 420	1 393	1 374	33.1	1 166	1 089	1 123	81.7
Municipalities.....	257	245	249	3.4	242	231	235	94.4
Alaska	1 561	1 547	1 554	33.4	1 309	1 304	1 307	84.1
State.....	1 593	1 521	1 526	44.3	1 281	1 278	1 279	83.8
Local, total.....	28	26	28	2.3	28	26	28	100.0
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	28	26	28	2.5	28	26	28	100.0
Arizona	10 910	10 707	10 769	41.1	9 333	9 207	9 254	85.9
State.....	6 534	6 489	6 489	70.3	5 988	5 988	5 988	92.3
Local, total.....	4 376	4 218	4 280	25.2	3 345	3 219	3 266	76.3
Counties.....	4 348	4 191	4 252	44.9	3 325	3 199	3 245	76.3
Municipalities.....	28	27	28	.4	21	21	21	75.0
Arkansas	2 832	2 732	2 772	29.5	2 492	2 404	2 442	88.1
State.....	1 849	1 845	1 848	57.9	1 629	1 625	1 628	88.1
Local, total.....	983	887	924	14.9	863	779	814	88.1
Counties.....	879	784	820	29.8	766	683	719	87.7
Municipalities.....	105	104	104	3.0	96	95	95	91.3
California	59 721	54 515	57 561	34.1	48 13 ¹	43 804	46 410	80.6
State.....	33 120	30 146	31 873	68.3	29 203	26 512	28 100	88.2
Local, total.....	26 601	24 369	25 688	21.1	18 934	17 292	18 310	71.3
Counties.....	25 518	23 311	24 815	33.7	18 084	16 466	17 471	71.0
Municipalities.....	1 083	1 059	1 073	2.2	849	825	840	78.3
Colorado	5 180	5 004	5 118	28.5	4 260	4 113	4 196	82.0
State.....	2 939	2 910	2 933	48.4	2 122	2 094	2 117	72.2
Local, total.....	2 241	2 094	2 185	18.4	2 138	2 019	2 079	95.1
Counties.....	1 681	1 562	1 623	38.4	1 676	1 561	1 620	99.8
Municipalities.....	559	531	562	7.4	461	457	459	81.7
Connecticut	3 810	3 765	3 814	23.7	3 111	3 074	3 098	81.2
State.....	3 810	3 765	3 814	45.0	3 111	3 074	3 098	81.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1 579	1 532	1 554	34.2	1 206	1 199	1 202	77.3
State.....	1 579	1 532	1 554	44.8	1 206	1 199	1 202	77.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	3 846	3 790	3 819	90.0
Local, total.....	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	3 846	3 790	3 819	90.0
Municipality.....	4 272	4 216	4 245	40.5	3 846	3 790	3 819	90.0
Florida	29 152	28 874	29 051	34.0	24 823	24 709	24 769	85.3
State.....	19 400	19 205	19 347	60.9	15 284	15 248	15 276	79.0
Local, total.....	9 752	9 669	9 704	18.1	9 539	9 461	9 493	97.8
Counties.....	9 259	9 176	9 211	27.2	9 046	8 968	9 000	97.7
Municipalities.....	493	493	493	2.5	493	493	493	100.0
Georgia	13 577	13 256	13 393	35.1	11 133	10 842	10 969	81.9
State.....	9 774	9 632	9 677	71.5	7 578	7 459	7 496	77.5
Local, total.....	3 803	3 624	3 716	15.1	3 555	3 383	3 473	93.5
Counties.....	3 252	3 088	3 175	22.1	3 009	2 850	2 936	92.5
Municipalities.....	551	536	541	5.2	545	532	537	99.3
Hawaii	1 746	1 713	1 724	24.4	1 375	1 348	1 357	78.7
State.....	1 746	1 713	1 724	47.6	1 375	1 348	1 357	78.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1 178	1 050	1 097	23.9	952	846	885	80.7
State.....	741	666	688	48.8	584	522	538	78.2
Local, total.....	437	384	409	12.9	368	324	347	84.8
Counties.....	437	384	409	19.6	368	324	347	84.8
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	16 516	16 165	16 321	24.8	14 000	13 665	13 807	84.6
State.....	10 451	10 451	10 455	59.1	9 830	9 830	9 830	94.0
Local, total.....	6 065	5 714	5 866	12.2	4 170	3 835	3 977	67.8
Counties.....	6 062	5 711	5 864	30.8	4 168	3 833	3 975	67.8
Municipalities.....	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	100.0
Indiana	7 576	7 270	7 407	30.1	6 596	6 382	6 493	87.7
State.....	4 855	4 851	4 855	61.0	4 651	4 648	4 651	95.8
Local, total.....	2 721	2 419	2 552	15.3	1 945	1 734	1 842	72.2
Counties.....	2 226	1 929	2 060	27.3	1 608	1 401	1 507	73.2
Municipalities.....	494	489	493	5.4	337	333	335	68.0

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	
65 166	62 747	63 893	14.0	14 705	14 234	14 453	3.2	States-local, total
32 480	31 844	32 195	11.0	14 705	14 234	14 453	4.9	States
32 260	30 477	31 272	19.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
28 821	27 150	27 891	21.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
4 222	4 062	4 138	10.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
569	557	564	10.9	386	372	376	7.3	Alabama
300	299	299	8.4	386	372	376	10.6	State
269	258	265	16.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
254	244	251	18.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
15	14	14	5.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
179	178	178	11.5	73	65	69	4.4	Alaska
179	178	178	11.7	73	65	69	4.5	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Boroughs
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 258	1 226	1 241	11.5	319	274	274	2.5	Arizona
227	227	227	3.5	319	274	274	4.2	State
1 031	999	1 014	23.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1 024	993	1 006	23.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
7	6	7	25.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
225	213	215	7.8	116	116	116	4.2	Arkansas
104	104	104	5.6	116	116	116	6.3	State
121	109	111	12.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
112	100	103	12.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
8	8	8	7.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
9 624	8 961	9 290	16.1	1 960	1 751	1 859	3.2	California
1 957	1 883	1 914	6.0	1 960	1 751	1 859	5.8	State
7 667	7 078	7 376	28.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
7 433	6 844	7 143	29.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
233	233	233	21.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
649	620	630	12.3	271	271	271	5.3	Colorado
546	545	545	18.6	271	271	271	9.2	State
103	75	85	3.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
5	1	2	-1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
98	74	83	14.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
631	623	630	16.5	68	68	68	1.8	Connecticut
631	623	630	16.5	68	68	68	1.8	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
198	174	184	11.8	175	159	167	10.7	Delaware
198	174	184	11.8	175	159	167	10.7	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
426	426	426	10.0	-	-	-	-	District of Columbia
426	426	426	10.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
426	426	426	10.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipality
3 890	3 741	3 848	13.2	439	424	433	1.5	Florida
3 677	3 533	3 638	18.8	439	424	433	2.2	State
213	208	210	2.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
213	208	210	2.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 957	1 932	1 939	14.5	488	482	484	3.6	Georgia
1 708	1 691	1 696	17.5	488	482	484	5.0	State
249	241	243	6.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
244	238	239	7.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
5	3	4	.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
284	282	283	16.4	87	83	85	4.9	Hawaii
284	282	283	16.4	87	83	85	4.9	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
182	165	172	15.7	43	38	40	3.6	Idaho
114	106	110	16.0	43	38	40	5.8	State
68	59	62	15.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
68	59	62	15.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
2 095	2 078	2 090	12.8	422	422	422	2.6	Illinois
199	199	203	1.9	422	422	422	4.0	State
1 896	1 879	1 887	32.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1 896	1 879	1 887	32.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
886	794	824	11.1	94	94	94	1.3	Indiana
110	109	110	2.3	94	94	94	1.9	State
776	685	714	28.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
618	528	557	27.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
158	157	158	32.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment
Iowa	3 077	2 828	2 947	25.9	2 736	2 507	2 616	88.8
State	2 265	2 238	2 249	45.3	1 950	1 937	1 942	86.3
Local, total	812	590	698	10.9	786	570	674	96.6
Counties	805	583	691	27.2	779	563	667	96.5
Municipalities	8	8	8	2	8	8	8	100.0
Kansas	4 350	4 194	4 286	31.7	3 741	3 593	3 662	85.8
State	3 199	3 162	3 179	53.5	2 691	2 654	2 671	84.0
Local, total	1 151	1 032	1 087	14.4	1 050	939	991	91.2
Counties	1 128	1 010	1 064	31.5	1 048	937	989	93.0
Municipalities	23	22	23	.6	2	2	2	8.7
Kentucky	5 340	5 071	5 220	32.5	4 560	4 298	4 444	85.1
State	3 532	3 471	3 502	41.1	2 805	2 745	2 776	79.3
Local, total	1 808	1 600	1 718	22.8	1 755	1 553	1 668	97.1
Counties	1 654	1 451	1 567	45.8	1 608	1 411	1 524	97.3
Municipalities	154	149	151	3.7	147	142	144	95.4
Louisiana	8 991	8 896	8 946	32.7	8 002	7 911	7 959	89.0
State	6 134	6 134	6 134	60.6	5 223	5 223	5 223	85.1
Local, total	2 857	2 762	2 812	16.3	2 779	2 688	2 736	97.3
Parishes	1 477	1 416	1 447	18.0	1 465	1 408	1 438	99.4
Municipalities	1 381	1 346	1 364	14.8	1 314	1 280	1 298	95.2
Maine	1 628	1 399	1 518	29.6	1 451	1 230	1 344	88.5
State	1 064	1 023	1 042	45.7	887	854	868	83.3
Local, total	564	376	476	16.7	564	376	476	100.0
Counties	564	376	476	49.3	564	376	476	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	10 606	10 413	10 558	35.2	8 672	8 518	8 641	81.8
State	8 290	8 147	8 268	56.2	6 382	6 263	6 365	77.0
Local, total	2 316	2 266	2 290	15.0	2 290	2 255	2 276	99.4
Counties	1 580	1 530	1 555	17.5	1 554	1 519	1 541	99.1
Municipalities	735	735	735	11.6	735	735	735	100.0
Massachusetts	9 220	9 009	9 116	26.4	7 376	7 165	7 272	79.8
State	6 661	6 661	6 661	41.3	4 817	4 817	4 817	72.3
Local, total	2 559	2 348	2 455	13.3	2 559	2 348	2 455	100.0
Counties	2 055	1 850	1 956	80.9	2 055	1 850	1 956	100.0
Municipalities	504	498	499	3.1	504	498	499	100.0
Michigan	17 616	17 031	17 316	34.6	15 598	15 142	15 367	88.7
State	13 023	12 871	12 951	68.4	11 743	11 647	11 703	90.4
Local, total	4 593	4 160	4 365	14.0	3 855	3 495	3 664	83.9
Counties	4 497	4 097	4 287	31.2	3 852	3 492	3 662	85.4
Municipalities	96	63	78	4	2	2	2	2.6
Minnesota	4 992	4 493	4 752	26.6	3 816	3 441	3 643	76.7
State	1 987	1 862	1 952	48.6	1 743	1 636	1 710	87.6
Local, total	2 985	2 631	2 800	20.2	2 073	1 805	1 933	69.0
Counties	2 985	2 631	2 800	33.8	2 073	1 805	1 933	69.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	3 284	3 190	3 227	30.4	2 823	2 738	2 771	85.9
State	2 578	2 544	2 554	60.6	2 118	2 092	2 099	82.2
Local, total	706	646	673	10.5	705	646	672	99.9
Counties	623	575	597	20.6	622	575	596	93.8
Municipalities	82	70	76	2.2	82	70	76	100.0
Missouri	8 385	7 717	7 929	29.0	6 827	6 218	6 418	80.9
State	5 422	5 123	5 212	51.2	4 378	4 092	4 177	80.1
Local, total	2 963	2 594	2 717	15.8	2 449	2 126	2 241	82.5
Counties	2 295	1 928	2 050	33.7	1 797	1 475	1 591	77.6
Municipalities	669	667	667	6.0	651	650	650	97.5
Montana	1 186	1 028	1 092	29.3	984	877	926	84.8
State	729	679	712	53.9	646	601	631	88.6
Local, total	457	349	380	15.8	338	276	295	77.6
Counties	452	344	375	23.9	334	272	290	77.3
Municipalities	6	6	6	.7	4	4	4	66.7
Nebraska	2 348	2 148	2 237	30.1	1 880	1 680	1 771	79.2
State	1 577	1 548	1 567	51.9	1 110	1 090	1 101	70.3
Local, total	1 542	600	670	15.2	770	600	670	100.0
Counties	-	600	670	29.9	770	600	670	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	3 243	3 137	3 182	38.8	2 660	2 570	2 610	82.0
State	1 902	1 859	1 878	71.4	1 545	1 506	1 523	81.1
Local, total	1 341	1 278	1 304	23.4	1 115	1 064	1 087	83.4
Counties	1 153	1 085	1 120	27.2	958	908	931	83.1
Municipalities	188	183	184	12.6	157	156	157	85.3
New Hampshire	1 074	1 007	1 037	21.4	961	903	929	89.6
State	708	657	680	36.3	595	553	572	84.1
Local, total	366	350	357	12.0	366	350	357	100.0
Counties	366	350	357	55.1	366	350	357	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	16 582	16 490	16 532	28.1	11 800	11 737	11 770	71.2
State	9 118	9 086	9 102	50.8	7 230	7 216	7 220	79.3
Local, total	7 464	7 394	7 430	18.2	4 570	4 521	4 550	61.2
Counties	7 461	7 391	7 428	44.3	4 570	4 521	4 550	61.3
Municipalities	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	
299	279	288	9.8	42	42	42	1.4	Iowa
273	259	264	11.7	42	42	42	1.9	State
26	20	24	3.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
26	20	24	3.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
535	527	532	12.5	74	74	74	1.7	Kansas
434	434	434	13.7	74	74	74	2.3	State
101	93	98	9.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
80	73	77	7.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
21	20	21	91.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
651	646	648	12.4	129	128	129	2.5	Kentucky
598	598	598	17.1	129	128	129	3.7	State
53	48	50	2.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
46	41	43	2.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
7	7	7	4.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
793	788	788	8.8	198	198	198	2.2	Louisiana
713	713	713	11.6	198	198	198	3.2	State
80	75	75	2.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
12	8	8	.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Parishes
67	66	66	4.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
137	130	134	8.8	40	39	40	2.6	Maine
137	130	134	12.9	40	39	40	3.8	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 546	1 509	1 532	14.5	388	386	387	3.7	Maryland
1 520	1 498	1 517	18.3	388	386	387	4.7	State
26	11	15	.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
26	11	15	1.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 571	1 571	1 571	17.2	273	273	273	3.0	Massachusetts
1 571	1 571	1 571	23.6	273	273	273	4.1	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 765	1 636	1 695	9.8	253	253	253	1.5	Michigan
1 027	971	995	7.7	253	253	253	2.0	State
738	665	700	16.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
645	605	624	14.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
94	61	76	97.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 168	1 045	1 104	23.2	9	7	8	.2	Minnesota
245	219	234	12.0	9	7	8	.4	State
923	826	870	31.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
923	826	870	31.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
360	351	355	11.0	101	101	101	3.1	Mississippi
359	351	354	13.9	101	101	101	4.0	State
1	-	1	.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1	-	1	.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 441	1 382	1 393	17.6	118	118	118	1.5	Missouri
926	913	917	17.6	118	118	118	2.3	State
515	469	476	17.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
497	452	460	22.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
18	17	17	2.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
202	151	165	15.1	-	-	-	-	Montana
83	78	81	11.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	State
119	73	84	22.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
118	72	83	22.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
1	1	1	16.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
316	315	315	14.1	152	143	149	6.7	Nebraska
315	315	315	20.1	152	143	149	9.5	State
1	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
497	482	487	15.3	85	85	85	2.7	Nevada
272	266	270	14.4	85	85	85	4.5	State
225	214	217	16.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
194	187	189	16.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
31	27	28	15.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
87	78	82	7.9	26	26	26	2.5	New Hampshire
87	78	82	12.1	26	26	26	3.8	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
3 494	3 465	3 472	21.0	1 288	1 288	1 288	7.8	New Jersey
600	592	593	6.5	1 288	1 288	1 288	14.2	State
2 894	2 873	2 879	38.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
2 892	2 871	2 877	38.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
2	2	2	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico	3 422	3 287	3 342	35.2	2 993	2 871	2 920	87.4
State.....	2 471	2 418	2 442	51.8	2 047	2 007	2 025	82.9
Local, total.....	951	869	900	18.8	946	864	895	99.4
Counties.....	550	470	499	34.1	546	466	495	99.2
Municipalities.....	401	399	400	12.1	401	399	400	100.0
New York	56 626	55 165	55 935	34.9	48 884	47 624	48 300	86.4
State.....	33 728	32 890	33 334	59.2	30 309	29 552	29 951	89.9
Local, total.....	22 898	22 275	22 601	21.7	18 575	18 072	18 349	81.2
Counties.....	8 808	8 238	8 536	36.1	6 209	5 758	6 006	70.4
Municipalities.....	14 090	14 037	14 065	17.5	12 367	12 314	12 342	87.7
North Carolina	11 667	11 497	11 578	35.2	9 950	9 790	9 870	85.2
State.....	9 956	9 956	9 956	54.4	8 278	8 278	8 278	83.1
Local, total.....	1 711	1 541	1 622	11.1	1 672	1 512	1 592	98.2
Counties.....	1 711	1 541	1 622	26.1	1 672	1 512	1 592	98.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	559	472	511	20.8	522	441	473	92.6
State.....	321	304	316	39.7	284	273	278	88.0
Local, total.....	238	168	195	11.8	238	168	195	100.0
Counties.....	238	168	195	21.8	238	168	195	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	15 739	15 218	15 447	30.0	13 235	12 825	13 016	84.3
State.....	9 545	9 339	9 433	64.8	8 488	8 283	8 377	88.8
Local, total.....	6 194	5 879	6 014	16.3	4 747	4 542	4 639	77.1
Counties.....	5 757	5 481	5 600	33.2	4 448	4 273	4 358	77.8
Municipalities.....	437	398	415	2.1	299	269	282	68.0
Oklahoma	5 546	5 415	5 470	34.6	4 287	4 163	4 216	77.1
State.....	4 635	4 621	4 627	58.8	3 453	3 444	3 448	74.5
Local, total.....	911	794	843	10.6	834	719	768	91.1
Counties.....	822	706	755	30.5	757	642	690	91.4
Municipalities.....	88	87	88	1.6	78	78	78	88.6
Oregon	4 938	4 520	4 712	32.9	3 713	3 371	3 535	75.0
State.....	2 525	2 441	2 476	44.4	1 807	1 748	1 774	71.6
Local, total.....	2 413	2 079	2 236	25.6	1 906	1 623	1 761	78.8
Counties.....	2 402	2 068	2 226	42.6	1 897	1 614	1 752	78.7
Municipalities.....	10	10	10	.3	9	9	9	90.0
Pennsylvania	15 826	15 173	15 484	27.7	12 794	12 202	12 475	80.6
State.....	6 975	6 821	6 886	46.8	6 285	6 142	6 198	90.0
Local, total.....	8 851	8 352	8 598	20.9	6 509	6 060	6 277	73.0
Counties.....	6 106	5 614	5 857	37.6	4 436	3 993	4 207	71.8
Municipalities.....	2 744	2 738	2 741	10.7	2 073	2 067	2 070	75.5
Rhode Island	1 191	1 189	1 190	23.0	939	938	939	78.9
State.....	1 191	1 189	1 190	44.7	939	938	939	78.9
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	8 013	7 922	7 977	41.5	6 496	6 419	6 466	81.1
State.....	7 037	6 976	7 015	70.8	5 523	5 478	5 507	78.5
Local, total.....	976	943	962	10.3	973	941	959	99.7
Counties.....	929	899	916	16.6	926	897	913	99.7
Municipalities.....	46	43	46	1.2	46	43	46	100.0
South Dakota	1 048	942	982	31.2	921	823	860	87.6
State.....	802	791	796	47.5	675	672	674	84.7
Local, total.....	246	151	186	12.6	246	151	186	100.0
Counties.....	235	142	176	23.6	235	142	176	100.0
Municipalities.....	11	9	9	1.2	11	9	9	100.0
Tennessee	8 599	8 513	8 550	34.0	7 259	7 181	7 213	84.4
State.....	6 055	6 053	6 054	69.0	4 866	4 866	4 866	80.4
Local, total.....	2 544	2 460	2 496	15.3	2 393	2 315	2 347	94.0
Counties.....	2 016	1 932	1 967	26.8	1 910	1 832	1 865	94.8
Municipalities.....	528	528	528	5.9	482	482	482	91.3
Texas	31 781	31 121	31 469	33.8	24 255	23 790	24 023	76.3
State.....	18 806	18 793	18 797	68.0	15 654	15 654	15 654	83.3
Local, total.....	12 975	12 328	12 672	19.4	8 601	8 136	8 369	66.0
Counties.....	12 753	12 106	12 451	38.4	8 380	7 915	8 148	65.4
Municipalities.....	221	221	221	.7	221	221	221	100.0
Utah	2 196	1 953	2 116	29.0	1 713	1 487	1 642	77.6
State.....	1 760	1 548	1 698	51.0	1 277	1 082	1 224	72.1
Local, total.....	436	405	418	10.6	436	405	418	100.0
Counties.....	436	405	418	22.0	436	405	418	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	732	653	760	30.2	508	430	536	70.5
State.....	732	653	760	45.1	508	430	536	70.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	14 286	13 607	13 932	40.6	12 753	12 216	12 462	89.4
State.....	9 655	9 227	9 433	61.1	8 284	7 961	8 105	85.9
Local, total.....	4 631	4 380	4 499	23.8	4 469	4 255	4 357	96.8
Counties.....	2 163	2 025	2 083	24.6	2 040	1 914	1 971	94.6
Municipalities.....	2 468	2 355	2 416	23.1	2 430	2 341	2 386	98.8

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	
368	355	361	10.8	60	60	60	1.8	New Mexico
364	351	357	14.6	60	60	60	2.5	State
4	4	4	.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
4	4	4	.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
6 521	6 358	6 427	11.5	1 220	1 183	1 205	2.2	New York
2 199	2 155	2 177	6.5	1 220	1 183	1 205	3.6	State
4 322	4 203	4 250	18.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
2 599	2 480	2 527	29.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
1 723	1 723	1 723	12.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 345	1 335	1 336	11.5	372	372	372	3.2	North Carolina
1 306	1 306	1 306	13.1	372	372	372	3.7	State
39	29	30	1.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
39	29	30	1.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
37	31	34	6.7	-	-	-	-	North Dakota
37	31	34	10.8	-	-	-	-	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
2 057	1 947	1 985	12.9	447	446	446	2.9	Ohio
610	610	610	6.5	447	446	446	4.7	State
1 447	1 337	1 375	22.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1 309	1 208	1 242	22.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
138	129	133	32.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
835	828	831	15.2	423	423	423	7.7	Oklahoma
759	754	756	16.3	423	423	423	9.1	State
76	74	75	8.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
66	65	65	8.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
11	10	11	12.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 011	946	972	20.6	214	203	206	4.4	Oregon
504	490	496	20.0	214	203	206	8.3	State
507	456	476	21.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
506	455	475	21.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
1	1	1	10.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
2 882	2 827	2 864	18.5	149	144	148	1.0	Pennsylvania
541	535	540	7.8	149	144	148	2.1	State
2 341	2 292	2 324	27.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1 670	1 621	1 653	28.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
671	671	671	24.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
114	114	114	9.6	138	137	138	11.6	Rhode Island
114	114	114	9.6	138	137	138	11.6	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
746	744	745	9.3	771	759	765	9.6	South Carolina
743	742	742	10.6	771	759	765	10.9	State
3	2	3	.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
3	2	3	.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
127	119	123	12.5	-	-	-	-	South Dakota
127	119	123	15.5	-	-	-	-	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 076	1 070	1 072	12.5	264	262	263	3.1	Tennessee
925	925	925	15.3	264	262	263	4.3	State
151	145	147	5.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
105	99	101	5.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
46	46	46	8.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
6 116	5 933	6 035	19.2	1 409	1 398	1 401	4.5	Texas
1 743	1 741	1 741	9.3	1 409	1 398	1 401	7.5	State
4 373	4 192	4 294	33.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
4 373	4 192	4 294	34.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
380	367	372	17.6	103	99	101	4.8	Utah
380	367	372	21.9	103	99	101	5.9	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
173	173	173	22.8	51	50	51	6.7	Vermont
173	173	173	22.8	51	50	51	6.7	State
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
1 112	1 018	1 072	7.7	420	372	398	2.9	Virginia
951	894	930	9.9	420	372	398	4.2	State
161	124	142	3.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
124	111	112	5.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
38	14	30	1.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment
Washington	7 758	7 160	7 466	33.0	6 431	5 916	6 183	82.8
State	5 073	4 857	4 953	61.9	4 343	4 134	4 235	85.3
Local, total	2 685	2 303	2 503	17.1	2 088	1 782	1 948	77.8
Counties	2 584	2 219	2 408	28.6	2 030	1 733	1 893	78.6
Municipalities	101	84	95	1.5	59	49	55	57.9
West Virginia	1 710	1 639	1 679	25.4	1 451	1 381	1 420	84.6
State	1 036	1 030	1 033	35.3	780	775	777	75.2
Local, total	674	609	646	17.5	671	606	643	99.5
Counties	674	609	646	31.1	671	606	643	99.5
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	6 172	5 930	6 034	25.9	4 956	4 724	4 821	79.9
State	4 233	4 194	4 201	62.9	3 155	3 122	3 125	74.4
Local, total	1 939	1 736	1 833	11.1	1 801	1 602	1 696	92.5
Counties	1 934	1 731	1 828	23.6	1 796	1 597	1 691	92.5
Municipalities	5	5	5	.1	5	5	5	100.0
Wyoming	778	764	772	25.6	684	671	678	87.8
State	531	529	531	46.6	438	437	438	82.5
Local, total	247	235	241	12.9	246	234	240	99.6
Counties	247	235	241	23.6	246	234	240	99.6
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

employment by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	
1 180	1 098	1 135	15.2	147	146	147	2.0	Washington
583	577	581	11.7	147	146	147	3.0	State
597	521	554	22.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
554	486	515	21.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
42	35	39	41.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
209	208	209	12.4	51	51	51	3.0	West Virginia
205	204	205	19.8	51	51	51	4.9	State
4	4	4	.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
4	4	4	.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
881	871	877	14.5	336	336	336	5.6	Wisconsin
742	736	740	17.6	336	336	336	8.0	State
139	135	137	7.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
139	135	137	7.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities
81	80	81	10.5	13	13	13	1.7	Wyoming
80	79	80	15.1	13	13	13	2.4	State
1	1	1	.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Local, total
1	1	1	.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1988

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
States-local, total	991 342	29.6	817 562	82.5	139 618	14.1	34 162	3.4
States.....	638 073	53.5	531 894	83.4	72 017	11.3	34 162	5.4
Local, total.....	342 833	16.2	276 277	80.6	66 556	19.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	262 738	30.6	203 563	77.5	59 175	22.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	102 703	7.6	93 667	91.2	9 036	8.8	(x)	(x)
Alabama	9 865	27.3	7 915	80.2	1 124	11.4	826	8.4
State.....	7 263	43.4	5 804	79.9	632	8.7	826	11.4
Local, total.....	2 602	13.4	2 110	81.1	492	18.9	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	2 139	31.9	1 678	78.4	461	21.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	463	3.6	432	93.3	31	6.7	(x)	(x)
Alaska	4 661	30.3	3 921	84.1	537	11.5	203	4.4
State.....	4 593	40.8	3 853	83.9	537	11.7	203	4.4
Local, total.....	68	1.6	68	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	68	1.8	68	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Arizona	19 618	33.5	16 740	85.3	2 355	12.0	523	2.7
State.....	11 594	60.3	10 647	91.8	424	3.7	523	4.5
Local, total.....	8 024	20.4	6 093	75.9	1 931	24.1	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	7 979	40.8	6 064	76.0	1 916	24.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	45	.2	30	66.2	15	33.8	(x)	(x)
Arkansas	3 717	26.1	3 218	86.6	308	8.3	192	5.2
State.....	2 644	48.5	2 284	86.4	168	6.3	192	7.3
Local, total.....	1 073	12.2	933	87.0	140	13.0	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	914	26.4	789	86.3	126	13.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	159	3.0	144	90.9	14	9.1	(x)	(x)
California	157 100	31.2	127 120	80.9	24 887	15.8	5 094	3.2
State.....	88 655	64.7	77 372	87.3	6 189	7.0	5 094	5.7
Local, total.....	68 446	18.7	49 748	72.7	18 698	27.3	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	65 619	32.0	47 327	72.1	18 292	27.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	2 827	1.8	2 421	85.7	405	14.3	(x)	(x)
Colorado	11 708	26.8	9 435	80.6	1 607	13.7	666	5.7
State.....	7 918	47.7	5 216	71.3	1 436	19.6	666	9.1
Local, total.....	4 389	15.5	4 219	96.1	170	3.9	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	3 136	35.1	3 132	99.9	4	-1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	1 253	6.5	1 087	86.7	166	13.3	(x)	(x)
Connecticut	10 928	23.6	9 114	83.4	1 537	14.1	277	2.5
State.....	10 928	43.8	9 114	83.4	1 537	14.1	277	2.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Delaware	3 300	32.2	2 575	78.0	366	11.1	359	10.9
State.....	3 300	42.6	2 575	78.0	366	11.1	359	10.9
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
District of Columbia	10 379	35.1	9 334	89.9	1 045	10.1	-	-
Local, total.....	10 379	35.1	9 334	89.9	1 045	10.1	(x)	(x)
Municipality.....	10 379	35.1	9 334	89.9	1 045	10.1	(x)	(x)
Florida	61 032	31.3	51 704	84.7	8 100	13.3	1 227	2.0
State.....	41 057	57.5	32 061	78.1	7 769	18.9	1 227	3.0
Local, total.....	19 975	16.2	19 644	98.3	331	1.7	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	18 730	25.9	18 398	98.2	331	1.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	1 245	2.4	1 245	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Georgia	23 406	34.7	18 618	79.5	3 829	16.4	958	4.1
State.....	17 291	67.0	12 973	75.0	3 360	19.4	958	5.5
Local, total.....	6 114	14.7	5 645	92.3	469	7.7	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	5 170	20.6	4 708	91.1	461	8.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	945	5.7	937	99.2	8	.8	(x)	(x)
Hawaii	3 850	22.7	2 966	77.0	694	18.0	190	4.9
State.....	3 850	46.0	2 966	77.0	694	18.0	190	4.9
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Idaho	1 837	21.8	1 479	80.5	290	15.8	68	3.7
State.....	1 230	40.5	965	78.5	197	16.0	68	5.5
Local, total.....	607	11.2	514	84.7	93	15.3	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	607	18.4	514	84.7	93	15.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Illinois	33 912	21.5	28 938	85.3	3 970	11.7	1 004	3.0
State.....	23 092	50.0	21 629	93.7	459	2.0	1 004	4.3
Local, total.....	10 820	9.7	7 310	67.6	3 510	32.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	10 816	31.1	7 306	67.5	3 510	32.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	4	-	4	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Indiana	12 357	28.2	10 820	87.6	1 318	10.7	220	1.8
State.....	8 738	51.6	8 295	94.9	223	2.6	220	2.5
Local, total.....	3 619	13.4	2 524	69.8	1 095	30.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	2 759	26.2	1 948	70.6	811	29.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	860	5.2	577	67.0	284	33.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
Iowa	6 292	26.2	5 563	88.4	627	10.0	102	1.6
State	5 224	44.6	4 531	86.7	591	11.3	102	1.9
Local, total	1 068	8.7	1 032	96.7	36	3.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 050	23.7	1 014	96.6	36	3.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	18	.2	18	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Kansas	7 231	28.9	6 086	84.2	987	13.7	158	2.2
State	5 561	50.4	4 575	82.3	828	14.9	158	2.8
Local, total	1 671	12.0	1 511	90.5	159	9.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 634	28.3	1 508	92.3	125	7.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	37	.5	3	8.9	34	91.1	(x)	(x)
Kentucky	7 904	28.9	6 570	83.1	1 082	13.7	252	3.2
State	5 687	37.9	4 416	77.7	1 019	17.9	252	4.4
Local, total	2 217	17.9	2 154	97.1	63	2.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 985	39.3	1 935	97.4	51	2.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	232	3.2	219	94.5	13	5.5	(x)	(x)
Louisiana	13 437	30.9	11 779	87.7	1 290	9.6	368	2.7
State	9 500	56.5	7 965	83.8	1 168	12.3	368	3.9
Local, total	3 936	14.8	3 814	96.9	122	3.1	(x)	(x)
Parishes	2 000	17.0	1 989	99.5	11	.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 936	13.0	1 825	94.3	111	5.7	(x)	(x)
Maine	2 797	27.5	2 410	86.2	299	10.7	87	3.1
State	2 136	41.5	1 749	81.9	299	14.0	87	4.1
Local, total	661	13.1	661	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	661	46.8	661	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Maryland	22 642	31.5	19 397	81.3	3 245	14.3	1 000	4.4
State	17 346	53.0	13 138	75.7	3 207	18.5	1 000	5.8
Local, total	5 297	13.5	5 259	99.3	38	.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 474	14.7	3 436	98.9	38	1.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 822	11.8	1 822	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Massachusetts	23 219	24.7	18 686	80.5	3 773	16.3	759	3.3
State	18 183	40.5	13 651	75.1	3 773	20.8	759	4.2
Local, total	5 035	10.2	5 035	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 942	81.8	3 942	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 094	2.5	1 094	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Michigan	42 562	33.0	37 544	88.2	4 367	10.3	651	1.5
State	33 007	62.5	29 525	89.5	2 831	8.6	651	2.0
Local, total	9 555	12.5	8 019	83.9	1 536	16.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	9 408	30.2	8 015	85.2	1 393	14.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	147	.3	4	2.5	143	97.5	(x)	(x)
Minnesota	10 957	24.3	8 192	74.8	2 744	25.0	21	.2
State	4 870	42.3	4 212	86.5	636	13.1	21	.4
Local, total	6 088	18.1	3 980	65.4	2 107	34.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	6 088	32.6	3 980	65.4	2 107	34.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Mississippi	4 501	27.2	3 668	81.5	654	14.5	178	4.0
State	3 713	52.7	2 881	77.6	654	17.6	178	4.8
Local, total	788	8.3	787	99.9	-	.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	669	17.5	668	99.9	-	.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	119	2.1	119	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Missouri	11 932	23.5	9 305	78.0	2 433	20.4	194	1.6
State	7 470	42.5	5 849	78.3	1 427	19.1	194	2.6
Local, total	4 462	13.4	3 455	77.4	1 006	22.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 365	32.7	2 391	71.1	973	28.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 098	4.8	1 065	96.9	34	3.1	(x)	(x)
Montana	1 731	27.1	1 447	83.6	284	16.4	-	-
State	1 192	47.0	1 044	87.6	147	12.4	-	-
Local, total	540	14.0	403	74.6	137	25.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	529	22.7	394	74.5	135	25.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	11	.7	9	78.9	2	21.1	(x)	(x)
Nebraska	3 477	24.1	2 687	77.3	505	14.5	285	8.2
State	2 551	45.9	1 762	69.1	504	19.8	285	11.2
Local, total	926	10.4	925	99.9	-	.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	926	26.2	925	99.9	-	.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Nevada	6 965	34.5	5 705	81.9	1 074	15.4	187	2.7
State	3 661	65.3	2 938	80.3	535	14.6	187	5.1
Local, total	3 305	22.7	2 766	83.7	539	16.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 840	26.1	2 368	83.4	472	16.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	465	12.5	398	85.7	67	14.3	(x)	(x)
New Hampshire	2 195	20.2	1 925	87.7	207	9.4	63	2.9
State	1 472	35.7	1 202	81.7	207	14.1	63	4.3
Local, total	723	10.7	723	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	723	56.3	723	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
New Jersey	38 935	25.6	28 378	72.9	7 397	19.0	3 160	8.1
State	22 626	46.7	17 926	79.2	1 540	6.8	3 160	14.0
Local, total	16 309	15.8	10 452	64.1	5 857	35.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	16 304	43.4	10 452	64.1	5 852	35.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	5	-	-	-	5	100.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
New Mexico	5 724	33.6	4 946	86.4	641	11.2	137	2.4
State	4 275	48.1	3 502	81.9	636	14.9	137	3.2
Local, total	1 449	17.7	1 444	99.7	5	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	694	29.9	689	99.3	5	.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	755	12.9	755	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
New York	157 083	32.5	136 374	86.8	17 610	11.2	3 099	2.0
State	86 989	52.3	76 266	87.7	7 623	8.8	3 099	3.6
Local, total	70 094	22.1	60 108	85.8	9 987	14.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	21 332	32.8	15 319	71.8	6 013	28.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	48 762	19.3	44 789	91.9	3 973	8.1	(x)	(x)
North Carolina	21 265	33.4	17 749	83.5	2 687	12.6	828	3.9
State	18 871	50.1	15 412	81.7	2 631	13.9	828	4.4
Local, total	2 394	9.2	2 337	97.6	56	2.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 394	22.9	2 337	97.6	56	2.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
North Dakota	757	16.7	702	92.8	55	7.2	-	-
State	501	30.1	446	89.1	55	10.9	-	-
Local, total	256	8.9	256	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	256	17.8	256	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Ohio	31 032	28.5	25 928	83.6	3 862	12.4	1 242	4.0
State	20 371	61.2	17 772	87.2	1 357	6.7	1 242	6.1
Local, total	10 660	14.1	8 155	76.5	2 505	23.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	9 761	32.8	7 541	77.3	2 220	22.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	899	2.0	614	68.3	285	31.7	(x)	(x)
Oklahoma	8 965	31.3	6 617	73.8	1 348	15.0	1 000	11.2
State	7 860	52.4	5 646	71.8	1 214	15.4	1 000	12.7
Local, total	1 105	8.1	971	87.9	134	12.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	971	28.4	856	88.1	116	11.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	134	1.3	115	86.0	19	14.0	(x)	(x)
Oregon	9 732	29.4	7 298	75.0	1 997	20.5	437	4.5
State	5 241	39.9	3 772	72.0	1 031	19.7	437	8.3
Local, total	4 492	22.5	3 526	78.5	966	21.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 478	40.2	3 515	78.5	964	21.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	13	.1	11	81.1	2	18.9	(x)	(x)
Pennsylvania	32 383	25.8	26 578	82.1	5 447	16.8	358	1.1
State	15 136	40.9	13 446	88.8	1 332	8.8	358	2.4
Local, total	17 248	19.5	13 132	76.1	4 115	23.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	9 726	39.4	7 131	73.3	2 595	26.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	7 522	11.8	6 001	79.8	1 520	20.2	(x)	(x)
Rhode Island	3 476	25.8	2 840	81.7	284	8.2	352	10.1
State	3 476	45.5	2 840	81.7	284	8.2	352	10.1
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Carolina	12 296	38.6	9 402	76.5	1 137	9.3	1 757	14.3
State	10 990	64.6	8 099	73.7	1 134	10.3	1 757	16.0
Local, total	1 306	8.8	1 303	99.7	3	.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 248	14.4	1 245	99.7	3	.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	58	.9	58	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Dakota	1 139	24.0	947	83.2	192	16.8	-	-
State	902	37.6	711	78.8	192	21.2	-	-
Local, total	236	10.1	236	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	225	21.1	225	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	11	.8	11	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Tennessee	14 115	31.0	11 650	82.5	1 920	13.6	546	3.9
State	10 327	62.1	8 127	78.7	1 655	16.0	546	5.3
Local, total	3 788	13.1	3 523	93.0	265	7.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 765	24.4	2 605	94.2	160	5.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 023	5.8	918	89.8	105	10.2	(x)	(x)
Texas	55 768	30.4	42 005	75.3	11 065	19.8	2 698	4.8
State	39 797	65.0	28 127	83.2	2 971	8.8	2 698	8.0
Local, total	21 971	16.7	13 878	63.2	8 093	36.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	21 635	37.0	13 541	62.6	8 093	37.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	336	.5	336	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Utah	3 827	25.1	2 835	74.1	755	19.7	237	6.2
State	3 118	46.4	2 125	68.2	755	24.2	237	7.6
Local, total	709	8.3	709	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	709	19.1	709	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Vermont	1 383	26.6	891	64.5	381	27.5	111	8.0
State	1 383	38.5	891	64.5	381	27.5	111	8.0
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Virginia	25 970	35.5	22 931	88.3	2 169	8.4	870	3.4
State	17 394	55.0	14 667	84.3	1 856	10.7	870	5.0
Local, total	8 576	20.7	8 264	96.4	313	3.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 205	21.7	3 934	93.6	271	6.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	4 371	19.9	4 329	99.0	42	1.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
Washington	16 326	30.1	13 164	80.6	2 802	17.2	361	2.2
State	10 794	58.1	8 911	82.6	1 522	14.1	361	3.3
Local, total	5 532	15.5	4 252	76.9	1 279	23.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	5 316	28.5	4 135	77.8	1 181	22.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	216	1.3	117	54.2	99	45.8	(x)	(x)
West Virginia	2 065	20.8	1 665	80.6	310	15.0	90	4.3
State	1 416	30.8	1 020	72.0	307	21.6	90	6.3
Local, total	649	12.2	645	99.4	4	.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	649	23.4	645	99.4	4	.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wisconsin	12 330	23.5	9 709	78.7	1 889	15.3	731	5.9
State	8 620	55.7	6 295	73.0	1 593	18.5	731	8.5
Local, total	3 710	10.0	3 414	92.0	296	8.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 701	22.8	3 404	92.0	296	8.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	10	-	10	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wyoming	1 259	22.1	1 094	86.9	131	10.4	34	2.7
State	860	39.6	697	81.0	129	15.0	34	4.0
Local, total	399	11.3	397	99.5	2	.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	399	22.5	397	99.5	2	.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments total that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 46. Corrections expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	
				Total	Equipment	Construction		
Total	12 670 956	11 661 101	9 897 950	1 763 151	212 366	1 500 615	50 170	1 009 855
Alabama.....	127 975	122 271	114 070	8 201	1 651	6 480	70	5 704
Alaska.....	83 135	80 587	79 280	1 307	1 187	-	120	2 548
Arizona.....	237 868	219 654	193 620	26 034	6 840	19 194	-	18 214
Arkansas.....	54 186	50 400	47 915	2 485	1 142	1 343	-	3 786
California.....	2 192 771	1 951 754	1 467 581	484 173	37 718	441 771	4 684	241 017
Colorado.....	135 447	133 959	111 161	22 798	1 598	21 200	-	1 488
Connecticut.....	166 090	166 090	150 585	15 505	1 471	4 034	-	-
Delaware.....	50 140	50 140	48 788	1 352	681	667	4	-
Florida.....	545 346	545 346	473 565	71 781	7 745	64 036	-	-
Georgia.....	343 350	315 702	261 023	54 679	7 266	47 413	-	27 648
Hawaii.....	72 175	71 989	62 130	9 859	4 282	5 577	-	186
Idaho.....	22 485	22 037	17 374	4 663	333	4 330	-	448
Illinois.....	458 679	431 030	381 674	49 356	7 101	42 177	78	27 649
Indiana.....	173 151	167 507	144 543	22 964	5 891	10 910	6 163	5 644
Iowa.....	90 876	72 754	71 969	785	554	231	-	18 122
Kansas.....	110 032	105 171	93 090	12 081	2 624	9 382	75	4 861
Kentucky.....	159 639	136 897	104 974	31 923	1 814	30 035	74	22 742
Louisiana.....	193 297	172 814	169 463	3 351	1 942	1 279	130	20 483
Maine.....	41 406	39 869	35 181	4 688	602	4 086	-	1 537
Maryland.....	319 442	319 442	291 699	27 743	2 947	24 796	-	-
Massachusetts.....	335 072	322 470	276 278	46 192	4 917	41 275	-	12 602
Michigan.....	613 513	605 011	550 642	54 369	11 892	42 477	-	8 502
Minnesota.....	111 974	95 808	93 199	2 609	1 308	1 301	-	16 166
Mississippi.....	62 939	59 690	56 032	3 658	1 546	2 112	-	3 249
Missouri.....	187 165	186 476	144 674	41 802	3 350	38 452	-	689
Montana.....	21 044	21 044	20 125	919	248	671	-	-
Nebraska.....	42 866	42 859	41 841	1 018	423	595	-	7
Nevada.....	97 306	96 255	62 392	33 863	1 547	32 316	-	1 051
New Hampshire.....	25 753	25 564	21 794	3 770	536	3 234	-	189
New Jersey.....	460 761	420 996	374 797	46 199	3 100	43 099	-	39 765
New Mexico.....	81 258	79 748	77 301	2 447	846	1 601	-	1 510
New York.....	1 527 723	1 340 362	1 134 311	206 051	20 657	185 394	-	187 361
North Carolina.....	352 223	342 768	270 574	72 194	5 355	66 835	4	9 455
North Dakota.....	9 868	9 868	9 666	202	84	117	1	-
Ohio.....	491 314	461 872	310 509	151 363	6 996	111 786	32 581	29 442
Oklahoma.....	135 113	128 727	122 031	6 696	4 200	2 496	-	6 386
Oregon.....	112 931	94 220	88 397	5 823	1 325	4 498	-	18 711
Pennsylvania.....	285 119	272 855	229 067	43 788	5 690	38 098	-	12 264
Rhode Island.....	45 709	45 709	44 369	1 340	249	1 091	-	-
South Carolina.....	218 772	218 772	165 535	53 237	3 014	50 223	-	-
South Dakota.....	17 785	17 783	17 074	709	228	481	-	2
Tennessee.....	250 173	203 085	180 831	22 254	2 268	19 986	-	47 088
Texas.....	647 499	592 906	557 173	35 733	18 542	12 035	5 156	54 593
Utah.....	68 835	67 635	58 382	9 253	2 741	6 512	-	1 200
Vermont.....	24 472	24 472	23 314	1 158	398	760	-	-
Virginia.....	431 864	308 543	281 672	26 871	9 206	16 635	1 030	123 321
Washington.....	202 476	199 569	180 401	19 168	3 320	15 848	-	2 907
West Virginia.....	29 257	29 257	26 235	3 022	152	2 870	-	-
Wisconsin.....	183 997	152 679	142 483	10 196	2 445	7 751	-	31 318
Wyoming.....	18 665	18 685	17 166	1 519	394	1 125	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 47. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of State governments, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total direct current expenditure	Institutions					Probation, parole, and pardon	Other
		Total	For men	For women	For juveniles	Other and combined		
Total	9 897 950	8 152 547	5 963 498	296 646	1 186 357	706 046	1 064 787	680 616
Alabama.....	114 070	92 318	77 788	4 515	10 015	-	7 990	13 762
Alaska.....	79 280	68 716	6 951	-	8 047	53 718	7 351	3 213
Arizona.....	193 620	161 505	122 273	-	20 650	18 582	17 852	14 263
Arkansas.....	47 915	42 673	35 575	1 547	5 551	-	2 072	3 170
California.....	1 467 581	1 231 331	820 146	43 882	196 980	170 323	127 560	108 690
Colorado.....	111 161	84 339	68 878	1 444	14 017	-	17 073	9 749
Connecticut.....	150 585	119 626	93 786	12 234	11 589	2 017	26 516	4 443
Delaware.....	48 788	39 675	33 873	1 051	4 751	-	3 845	5 288
Florida.....	473 565	373 624	225 578	11 214	75 023	61 809	82 419	17 522
Georgia.....	261 023	195 802	147 070	6 773	41 959	-	44 720	20 501
Hawaii.....	62 130	49 321	42 425	2 852	4 044	-	10 197	2 612
Idaho.....	17 374	13 512	7 153	-	3 552	2 807	2 605	1 257
Illinois.....	381 674	344 900	255 275	34 506	49 765	5 354	6 338	28 436
Indiana.....	144 543	134 483	77 960	5 070	18 886	32 567	2 947	7 113
Iowa.....	71 969	62 096	43 932	2 562	8 298	7 304	7 916	1 957
Kansas.....	93 090	81 119	51 575	3 425	13 342	12 777	9 219	2 752
Kentucky.....	104 874	77 769	53 909	2 598	17 175	4 087	21 637	5 588
Louisiana.....	169 463	144 621	99 718	4 363	31 252	9 288	17 194	7 648
Maine.....	35 181	27 073	13 657	-	6 563	6 853	4 223	3 885
Maryland.....	291 699	224 765	171 670	6 125	46 970	-	48 341	18 593
Massachusetts.....	276 278	213 810	97 481	10 672	47 916	57 741	48 218	14 250
Michigan.....	550 642	460 343	383 559	17 124	39 468	20 132	68 664	21 635
Minnesota.....	93 199	80 380	61 038	3 727	10 089	5 526	11 659	1 160
Mississippi.....	56 032	44 000	33 599	-	5 367	5 034	9 000	3 032
Missouri.....	144 674	114 587	102 130	1 224	9 468	1 765	24 977	5 110
Montana.....	20 125	15 965	-	601	4 227	11 137	3 395	765
Nebraska.....	41 841	28 173	22 108	1 513	4 552	-	6 869	6 799
Nevada.....	62 392	51 445	41 580	1 796	6 179	1 890	8 017	2 930
New Hampshire.....	21 794	18 438	12 235	33	3 842	2 328	2 288	1 068
New Jersey.....	374 797	307 471	193 658	-	28 152	85 661	20 262	47 064
New Mexico.....	77 901	63 604	51 421	1 620	10 563	-	9 729	3 968
New York.....	1 134 311	1 001 921	776 105	24 555	136 552	64 709	78 104	54 286
North Carolina.....	270 574	219 215	184 659	6 603	20 561	7 392	33 750	17 609
North Dakota.....	9 666	8 924	-	-	2 127	6 797	742	-
Ohio.....	310 509	260 474	220 005	9 282	31 187	-	23 378	26 657
Oklahoma.....	122 031	83 865	66 414	5 319	12 132	-	15 882	22 284
Oregon.....	88 397	63 779	40 496	2 036	12 361	8 886	14 766	9 852
Pennsylvania.....	229 067	206 078	164 219	12 064	25 100	4 695	16 761	6 228
Rhode Island.....	44 369	35 616	24 332	1 322	6 488	3 474	3 787	4 966
South Carolina.....	165 535	127 960	111 063	4 667	10 156	2 074	16 059	21 516
South Dakota.....	17 074	13 931	10 826	395	2 245	465	3 143	-
Tennessee.....	180 831	146 181	104 500	5 313	24 768	11 600	21 963	12 687
Texas.....	557 173	463 349	382 276	27 078	48 507	5 488	51 177	42 647
Utah.....	58 382	41 903	29 092	709	12 102	-	11 095	5 384
Vermont.....	23 314	14 555	13 266	-	1 275	14	6 697	2 062
Virginia.....	281 672	218 362	161 044	4 721	41 851	10 746	30 804	32 506
Washington.....	180 401	147 244	121 096	5 171	20 977	-	23 643	9 514
West Virginia.....	26 235	19 669	16 213	-	2 510	946	3 732	2 834
Wisconsin.....	142 483	98 003	80 249	3 761	13 993	-	24 542	19 938
Wyoming.....	17 166	14 034	9 642	1 179	3 213	-	1 669	1 463

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 43. **Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1988**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total corrections activities				Institutions			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
Total	297 165	289 987	239 031	638 073	249 980	243 909	247 249	531 894
Alabama.....	3 568	3 553	3 558	7 263	2 882	2 882	2 882	5 804
Alaska.....	1 533	1 521	1 526	4 593	1 281	1 278	1 279	3 853
Arizona.....	6 534	6 489	6 489	11 594	5 988	5 988	5 988	10 647
Arkansas.....	1 849	1 845	1 848	2 644	1 629	1 625	1 628	2 284
California.....	33 120	30 146	31 873	88 655	29 203	26 512	28 100	77 372
Colorado.....	2 939	2 910	2 933	7 318	2 122	2 094	2 117	5 216
Connecticut.....	3 810	3 765	3 814	10 928	3 111	3 074	3 098	9 114
Delaware.....	1 579	1 532	1 554	3 300	1 206	1 199	1 202	2 575
Florida.....	19 400	19 205	19 347	41 057	15 234	15 248	15 276	32 061
Georgia.....	9 774	9 632	9 677	17 291	7 578	7 459	7 496	12 973
Hawaii.....	1 746	1 713	1 724	3 850	1 375	1 348	1 357	2 966
Idaho.....	741	666	688	1 230	584	522	538	965
Illinois.....	10 451	10 451	10 455	23 092	9 830	9 830	9 830	21 629
Indiana.....	4 855	4 851	4 855	8 738	4 651	4 648	4 651	8 295
Iowa.....	2 265	2 238	2 249	5 224	1 950	1 937	1 942	4 531
Kansas.....	3 199	3 162	3 179	5 561	2 691	2 654	2 671	4 575
Kentucky.....	3 532	3 471	3 502	5 687	2 805	2 745	2 776	4 416
Louisiana.....	6 134	6 134	6 134	9 500	5 223	5 223	5 223	7 965
Maine.....	1 064	1 023	1 042	2 136	887	854	868	1 749
Maryland.....	8 290	8 147	8 288	17 346	6 382	6 263	6 365	13 138
Massachusetts.....	6 661	6 661	6 661	18 183	4 817	4 817	4 817	13 651
Michigan.....	13 023	12 871	12 951	33 007	11 743	11 647	11 703	29 525
Minnesota.....	1 997	1 862	1 952	4 870	1 743	1 636	1 710	4 212
Mississippi.....	2 578	2 544	2 554	3 713	2 118	2 092	2 099	2 881
Missouri.....	5 422	5 123	5 212	7 470	4 378	4 092	4 177	5 849
Montana.....	729	679	712	1 192	646	601	631	1 044
Nebraska.....	1 577	1 548	1 567	2 551	1 110	1 090	1 101	1 762
Nevada.....	1 902	1 859	1 878	3 661	1 545	1 506	1 523	2 938
New Hampshire.....	708	657	680	1 472	595	553	572	1 202
New Jersey.....	9 118	9 096	9 102	22 626	7 230	7 216	7 220	17 926
New Mexico.....	2 471	2 418	2 442	4 275	2 047	2 007	2 025	3 502
New York.....	33 728	32 890	33 334	86 989	30 309	29 552	29 951	76 266
North Carolina.....	9 956	9 956	9 956	18 871	8 278	8 278	8 278	15 412
North Dakota.....	321	304	316	501	284	273	278	446
Ohio.....	9 545	9 339	9 433	20 371	8 488	8 283	8 377	17 772
Oklahoma.....	4 635	4 621	4 627	7 860	3 453	3 444	3 448	5 646
Oregon.....	2 525	2 441	2 476	5 241	1 807	1 748	1 774	3 772
Pennsylvania.....	6 975	6 821	6 886	15 136	6 285	6 142	6 198	13 446
Rhode Island.....	1 191	1 189	1 190	3 476	939	938	939	2 840
South Carolina.....	7 037	6 979	7 015	10 990	5 523	5 478	5 507	8 099
South Dakota.....	802	791	796	902	675	672	674	711
Tennessee.....	6 055	6 053	6 054	10 327	4 866	4 866	4 866	8 127
Texas.....	18 806	18 793	18 797	33 797	15 654	15 654	15 654	28 127
Utah.....	1 760	1 548	1 698	3 118	1 277	1 052	1 224	2 125
Vermont.....	732	653	700	1 383	508	430	536	891
Virginia.....	9 655	9 227	9 433	17 394	8 284	7 961	8 105	14 667
Washington.....	5 073	4 857	4 963	10 794	4 343	4 134	4 235	8 911
West Virginia.....	1 036	1 030	1 033	1 416	780	775	777	1 020
Wisconsin.....	4 233	4 194	4 201	8 620	3 155	3 122	3 125	6 295
Wyoming.....	531	529	531	860	438	437	438	697

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. **Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1988—Con.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Probation, parole, and pardon				Other			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
Total	32 480	31 844	32 195	72 015	14 705	14 234	14 453	34 160
Alabama.....	300	299	299	632	386	372	376	826
Alaska.....	179	178	178	537	73	65	69	203
Arizona.....	227	227	227	424	319	274	274	523
Arkansas.....	104	104	104	168	116	116	116	192
California.....	1 957	1 883	1 914	6 189	1 960	1 751	1 859	5 094
Colorado.....	546	545	545	1 436	271	271	271	666
Connecticut.....	631	623	630	1 537	68	68	68	277
Delaware.....	198	174	184	366	175	159	167	359
Florida.....	3 677	3 533	3 638	7 769	439	424	433	1 227
Georgia.....	1 708	1 691	1 696	3 360	488	482	484	958
Hawaii.....	284	282	283	694	87	83	85	190
Idaho.....	114	106	110	197	43	38	40	68
Illinois.....	199	199	203	459	422	422	422	1 004
Indiana.....	110	109	110	223	94	94	94	220
Iowa.....	273	259	264	591	42	42	42	102
Kansas.....	434	434	434	828	74	74	74	158
Kentucky.....	598	598	598	1 019	129	128	129	252
Louisiana.....	713	713	713	1 168	198	198	198	368
Maine.....	137	130	134	299	40	39	40	87
Maryland.....	1 520	1 498	1 517	3 207	388	386	387	1 000
Massachusetts.....	1 571	1 571	1 571	3 773	273	273	273	759
Michigan.....	1 027	971	995	2 831	253	253	253	651
Minnesota.....	245	219	234	636	9	7	8	21
Mississippi.....	359	351	354	654	101	101	101	178
Missouri.....	926	913	917	1 427	118	118	118	194
Montana.....	83	78	81	147	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	315	315	315	504	152	143	149	285
Nevada.....	272	268	270	535	85	85	85	187
New Hampshire.....	87	78	82	207	26	26	26	63
New Jersey.....	600	592	593	1 540	1 288	1 288	1 288	3 160
New Mexico.....	364	351	357	636	60	60	60	137
New York.....	2 199	2 155	2 177	7 623	1 220	1 183	1 205	3 099
North Carolina.....	1 306	1 306	1 306	2 631	372	372	372	828
North Dakota.....	37	31	34	55	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	610	610	610	1 357	447	446	446	1 242
Oklahoma.....	759	754	756	1 214	423	423	423	1 000
Oregon.....	504	490	496	1 031	214	203	206	437
Pennsylvania.....	541	535	540	1 332	149	144	148	358
Rhode Island.....	114	114	114	284	138	137	138	352
South Carolina.....	743	742	742	1 134	771	759	765	1 757
South Dakota.....	127	119	123	192	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	925	925	925	1 655	264	262	263	546
Texas.....	1 743	1 741	1 741	2 971	1 409	1 398	1 401	2 698
Utah.....	380	367	372	755	103	99	101	237
Vermont.....	173	173	173	381	51	50	51	111
Virginia.....	951	884	930	1 856	420	372	398	870
Washington.....	583	577	581	1 522	147	146	147	361
West Virginia.....	205	204	205	307	51	51	51	90
Wisconsin.....	742	736	740	1 593	336	336	336	731
Wyoming.....	80	79	80	129	13	13	13	34

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 49. Corrections expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	2 669 081	2 622 801	2 104 737	518 064	101 888	396 168	20 008	46 280	44 630	1 650
ALABAMA—Jefferson	12 770	12 770	8 438	4 332	122	4 207	3	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	63 694	63 694	62 861	833	406	427	-	-	-	-
Pima	20 762	20 762	19 974	788	398	390	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	114 591	114 591	65 787	48 804	344	48 460	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	27 739	27 739	27 607	132	132	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno	46 944	46 944	22 975	23 969	7	21 310	2 652	-	-	-
Los Angeles	420 694	418 973	317 522	101 451	88 421	13 030	-	1 721	1 721	-
Orange	76 301	76 301	62 757	13 544	249	13 295	-	-	-	-
Riverside	48 899	48 899	28 440	20 459	28	20 431	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	58 154	54 220	29 756	25 064	152	24 912	-	3 334	3 334	-
San Bernardino	45 182	45 153	34 619	10 534	62	-	10 472	29	-	-
San Diego	86 104	86 104	74 447	11 657	196	11 461	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	36 233	36 233	30 108	6 125	6	6 119	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	125 093	125 093	71 885	53 208	384	52 824	-	-	-	-
Ventura	20 629	20 629	20 493	136	34	102	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	41 898	41 869	31 787	10 082	220	9 862	-	29	-	29
Dade	73 338	73 338	51 812	21 526	700	20 826	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	22 529	22 496	19 824	2 672	372	2 300	-	33	-	33
Orange	16 536	16 536	15 095	1 441	23	1 243	175	-	-	-
Palm Beach	19 487	19 487	17 692	1 795	183	1 612	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	21 091	21 091	15 571	5 520	158	5 362	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	43 224	43 224	15 605	27 619	186	27 433	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
Cook	96 881	96 881	94 599	2 282	779	1 503	-	-	-	-
Du Page	10 568	10 568	7 738	2 830	35	-	2 795	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	5 947	5 594	5 594	-	-	-	-	353	353	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	14 892	14 892	14 828	64	-	64	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	6 056	6 056	6 037	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	8 514	8 514	8 430	84	84	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	15 835	15 835	13 669	2 166	33	2 133	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	4 896	4 896	4 742	154	32	122	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	13 524	13 524	13 524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	5 140	5 140	5 005	135	128	7	-	-	-	-
Worcester	8 935	8 935	8 935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	13 615	13 615	12 079	1 536	423	1 113	-	-	-	-
Oakland	33 540	33 540	23 752	9 788	102	9 686	-	-	-	-
Wayne	54 756	38 477	38 051	426	62	364	16 279	16 279	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	33 612	33 607	33 242	365	148	217	-	5	5	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	12 235	12 235	12 222	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	10 518	10 514	10 146	368	111	257	-	4	-	4
NEVADA—Clark	25 086	25 086	25 046	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	16 757	16 757	15 528	1 229	-	1 229	-	-	-	-
Essex	42 130	42 130	41 533	597	421	176	-	-	-	-
Hudson	15 004	15 004	13 189	1 815	-	1 815	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	19 476	19 476	18 080	1 396	119	1 277	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	13 465	13 465	12 507	958	26	932	-	-	-	-
Union	15 463	15 463	12 666	2 797	4	2 793	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	24 853	23 410	20 675	2 735	162	2 573	-	1 443	1 443	-
Monroe	24 901	23 220	23 201	19	19	-	-	1 681	1 681	-
Nassau	77 503	74 910	62 112	12 798	551	12 247	-	2 593	2 593	-
Suffolk	50 767	48 904	40 592	8 312	241	8 071	-	1 863	1 863	-
Westchester	54 563	54 563	44 180	10 383	185	10 198	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	30 384	28 819	28 267	552	37	515	-	1 565	-	1 565
Franklin	17 789	17 789	16 477	1 312	557	755	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	26 289	26 289	26 163	126	120	6	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	11 424	11 424	11 424	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summit	11 426	11 426	8 548	2 878	22	2 745	111	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	4 777	4 777	2 871	1 906	69	837	1 000	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	17 833	17 833	17 176	657	79	578	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	20 799	20 799	20 583	216	200	16	-	-	-	-
Delaware	11 583	10 957	10 594	363	6	357	-	626	626	-
Montgomery	15 680	12 895	12 769	126	31	95	2 785	2 785	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Corrections expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby	26 810	26 810	22 812	3 998	233	3 765	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Bexar	43 645	43 645	21 310	22 335	1 712	20 623	-	-	-	-
Dallas	50 755	50 755	45 922	4 833	375	4 458	-	-	-	-
El Paso	12 411	12 411	9 286	3 125	67	3 058	-	-	-	-
Harris	63 276	63 276	61 252	2 024	485	1 539	-	-	-	-
Tarrant	26 204	26 204	18 920	7 284	117	4 367	2 800	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake	6 327	6 327	6 249	78	75	3	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	17 110	17 110	15 672	1 438	663	775	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King	31 194	31 194	30 605	589	229	360	-	-	-	-
Pierce	14 018	13 999	8 786	5 213	25	5 188	-	19	-	19
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	38 023	26 105	22 094	4 011	266	3 745	-	11 918	11 918	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 50. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole
		Total	For juveniles	For adults	
Total	2 104 737	1 645 338	315 180	1 330 158	459 399
ALABAMA—Jefferson	8 438	6 278	1 221	5 057	2 160
ARIZONA					
Maricopa	62 861	51 579	13 657	37 922	11 282
Pima	19 974	13 873	2 489	11 384	6 101
CALIFORNIA					
Alameda	65 787	48 192	10 987	37 205	17 595
Contra Costa	27 607	18 982	5 330	13 652	8 625
Fresno	22 975	17 104	4 653	12 451	5 871
Los Angeles	317 522	242 398	68 465	173 933	75 124
Orange	62 757	46 000	11 905	34 095	16 757
Riverside	28 440	21 054	6 920	14 134	7 386
Sacramento	29 756	26 929	6 134	20 795	2 827
San Bernardino	34 619	22 079	8 103	13 976	12 540
San Diego	74 447	53 040	10 799	42 241	21 407
San Mateo	30 108	18 055	4 201	13 854	12 053
Santa Clara	71 885	54 457	9 035	45 422	17 428
Ventura	20 493	15 986	1 828	14 158	4 507
FLORIDA					
Broward	31 787	30 856	28	30 828	931
Dade	51 812	51 812	-	51 812	-
Hillsborough	19 824	19 824	-	19 824	-
Orange	15 095	14 403	-	14 403	692
Palm Beach	17 692	17 692	1 120	16 572	-
Pinellas	15 571	15 571	-	15 571	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	15 605	14 126	1 202	12 924	1 479
ILLINOIS					
Cook	94 599	69 299	17 119	52 180	25 300
Du Page	7 738	5 053	1 382	3 671	2 685
INDIANA—Lake	5 594	4 351	944	3 407	1 243
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	14 828	13 861	2 595	11 266	967
MARYLAND					
Baltimore	6 037	5 591	-	5 591	446
Montgomery	8 430	8 430	-	8 430	-
Prince Georges	13 669	13 669	-	13 669	-
MASSACHUSETTS					
Essex	4 742	4 742	-	4 742	-
Middlesex	13 524	13 524	-	13 524	-
Norfolk	5 005	5 005	-	5 005	-
Worcester	8 935	8 935	-	8 935	-
MICHIGAN					
Macomb	12 079	11 396	3 599	7 797	683
Oakland	23 752	19 522	7 431	12 091	4 230
Wayne	38 051	35 179	5 433	29 746	2 872
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	33 242	22 953	7 548	15 405	10 289
MISSOURI					
Jackson	12 222	10 969	3 761	7 208	1 253
St. Louis	10 146	10 146	2 848	7 298	-
NEVADA—Clark	25 046	23 611	6 173	17 438	1 435
NEW JERSEY					
Bergen	15 528	11 591	3 059	8 532	3 937
Essex	41 533	31 834	4 055	27 779	9 699
Hudson	13 189	8 601	1 754	6 847	4 588
Middlesex	18 080	12 827	1 515	11 312	5 253
Monmouth	12 507	8 672	1 122	7 550	3 835
Union	12 666	7 899	2 266	5 633	4 767
NEW YORK					
Erie	20 675	17 056	1 783	15 273	3 619
Monroe	23 201	17 568	6 218	11 350	5 633
Nassau	62 112	45 415	6 012	39 403	16 697
Suffolk	40 592	26 574	3 093	23 481	14 018
Westchester	44 180	38 957	882	38 075	5 223
OHIO					
Cuyahoga	28 267	21 286	9 614	11 672	6 981
Franklin	16 477	13 527	1 760	11 767	2 950
Hamilton	26 163	20 507	5 161	15 346	5 656
Montgomery	11 424	7 881	3 162	4 719	3 543
Summit	8 548	6 340	978	5 362	2 208
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	2 871	2 052	1 004	1 048	819
OREGON—Multnomah	17 176	15 099	668	14 431	2 077
PENNSYLVANIA					
Allegheny	20 583	15 168	3 111	12 057	5 415
Delaware	10 594	9 750	2 370	7 380	844
Montgomery	12 769	10 693	2 644	8 049	2 076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole
		Total	For juveniles	For adults	
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	22 812	21 415	-	21 415	1 397
TEXAS					
Bexar -----	21 310	13 519	1 540	11 979	7 791
Dallas -----	45 922	28 667	4 145	24 522	17 255
El Paso -----	9 286	6 261	457	5 804	3 025
Harris -----	61 252	39 628	6 067	33 561	21 624
Tarrant -----	18 920	10 647	939	9 708	8 273
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	6 249	6 249	1 198	5 051	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	15 672	13 329	2 836	10 493	2 343
WASHINGTON					
King -----	30 605	22 838	4 822	18 016	7 767
Pierce -----	8 786	6 632	1 321	5 311	2 154
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	22 094	20 330	2 714	17 616	1 764

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 51. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1988

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total corrections activities				Institutions				Probation and parole			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
Total	61 676	58 935	60 457	144 315	46 751	44 669	45 890	109 951	14 925	14 266	14 561	34 367
ALABAMA—Jefferson.....	328	323	325	638	244	239	241	466	84	84	84	172
ARIZONA												
Maricopa.....	2 427	2 355	2 381	4 608	2 001	1 934	1 959	3 791	426	421	422	817
Pima.....	762	716	730	1 515	514	477	488	994	248	239	242	522
CALIFORNIA												
Alameda.....	1 385	1 183	1 310	3 749	909	764	865	2 561	476	419	446	1 188
Contra Costa.....	751	600	689	2 031	492	404	452	1 327	259	196	238	704
Fresno.....	675	675	675	1 302	501	501	501	922	174	174	174	380
Los Angeles.....	6 681	6 536	6 618	19 374	5 158	5 026	5 098	15 125	1 523	1 510	1 519	4 249
Orange.....	1 908	1 775	1 864	5 326	1 271	1 174	1 248	3 668	637	601	616	1 659
Riverside.....	1 040	952	1 006	2 309	738	662	708	1 637	302	290	298	672
Sacramento.....	614	468	581	1 611	561	421	530	1 471	53	47	51	140
San Bernardino.....	1 074	876	1 074	2 490	677	516	685	1 514	397	360	389	976
San Diego.....	1 849	1 777	1 806	4 660	1 300	1 239	1 261	3 301	549	538	545	1 359
San Mateo.....	635	563	598	1 943	366	303	334	1 184	269	260	264	759
Santa Clara.....	1 893	1 635	1 715	5 419	1 377	1 231	1 286	4 218	516	404	428	1 201
Ventura.....	551	548	549	1 315	435	435	435	1 052	116	113	114	264
FLORIDA												
Broward.....	885	885	885	2 453	842	842	842	2 371	43	43	43	83
Dade.....	1 491	1 491	1 491	3 741	1 491	1 491	1 491	3 741	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough.....	665	665	665	1 507	665	665	665	1 507	-	-	-	-
Orange.....	1 000	992	996	2 089	961	956	958	2 020	39	36	38	69
Palm Beach.....	604	597	598	1 253	604	597	598	1 253	-	-	-	-
Pinellas.....	568	568	568	1 109	568	568	568	1 109	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton.....	566	559	562	1 073	509	503	506	957	57	56	56	116
ILLINOIS												
Cook.....	3 423	3 338	3 374	6 660	2 336	2 253	2 284	4 570	1 087	1 085	1 085	2 090
Du Page.....	221	214	218	444	129	124	128	264	92	90	91	180
INDIANA—Lake.....	243	232	238	377	179	173	177	280	64	59	61	97
KENTUCKY—Jefferson.....	494	471	483	706	450	432	442	657	44	39	41	49
MARYLAND												
Baltimore.....	211	191	197	507	186	180	183	470	25	11	15	37
Montgomery.....	221	212	217	586	221	212	217	586	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges.....	371	367	370	982	371	367	370	882	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS												
Essex.....	183	164	170	332	183	164	170	332	-	-	-	-
Middlesex.....	433	433	433	1 000	433	433	433	1 000	-	-	-	-
Norfolk.....	145	134	140	349	145	134	140	349	-	-	-	-
Worcester.....	264	247	259	616	264	247	259	616	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN												
Macomb.....	320	298	308	725	282	260	270	642	38	38	38	83
Oakland.....	574	524	547	1 277	473	428	448	1 015	101	96	98	262
Wayne.....	985	972	978	2 165	902	889	895	1 987	83	83	83	178
MINNESOTA—Hennepin.....	924	897	910	2 087	661	639	650	1 387	263	258	260	700
MISSOURI												
Jackson.....	446	446	446	775	400	400	400	685	46	46	46	90
St. Louis.....	698	694	695	1 537	349	347	348	768	349	347	348	768
NEVADA—Clark.....	618	578	596	1 641	575	535	553	1 506	43	43	43	135
NEW JERSEY												
Bergen.....	520	515	517	1 115	354	352	353	790	166	163	164	326
Essex.....	1 179	1 179	1 179	3 380	813	813	813	2 263	366	366	366	1 117
Hudson.....	559	559	559	1 020	310	310	310	614	249	249	249	406
Middlesex.....	633	633	633	1 444	368	368	368	920	265	265	265	525
Monmouth.....	538	534	537	1 162	313	310	312	752	225	224	224	409
Union.....	425	422	423	1 092	224	221	222	644	201	201	201	448
NEW YORK												
Erie.....	708	668	686	1 635	572	540	556	1 316	136	128	130	319
Monroe.....	491	466	476	1 176	308	287	295	730	183	179	181	445
Nassau.....	1 401	1 321	1 353	4 594	897	881	888	3 196	504	440	465	1 398
Suffolk.....	937	937	937	2 722	529	529	529	1 544	408	408	408	1 178
Westchester.....	948	948	948	3 226	764	764	764	2 796	184	184	184	430
OHIO												
Cuyahoga.....	1 024	1 024	1 024	1 762	804	804	804	1 371	220	220	220	391
Franklin.....	613	610	611	1 354	501	499	500	1 096	112	111	111	258
Hamilton.....	975	885	922	1 644	706	680	700	1 204	269	205	222	440
Montgomery.....	378	354	366	799	267	246	256	570	111	108	110	229
Summit.....	366	366	366	628	263	263	263	458	103	103	103	170
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma.....	164	139	152	229	123	99	112	157	41	40	40	73
OREGON—Multnomah.....	675	613	644	1 458	586	526	556	1 262	89	87	88	197
PENNSYLVANIA												
Allegheny.....	666	651	659	1 234	438	426	432	790	228	225	227	444
Delaware.....	290	279	287	560	242	236	240	490	48	43	47	70
Montgomery.....	395	382	389	716	293	282	289	554	102	100	101	162

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1988—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total corrections activities				Institutions				Probation and parole			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	836	830	833	1 210	775	769	772	1 109	61	61	61	101
TEXAS												
Bexar -----	943	942	942	1 568	655	655	655	1 033	288	287	287	534
Dallas -----	1 674	1 564	1 624	2 975	1 208	1 117	1 157	1 999	466	447	464	975
El Paso -----	442	380	422	598	288	249	275	366	154	131	147	232
Harris -----	1 849	1 849	1 849	4 108	1 190	1 190	1 190	2 613	659	659	659	1 495
Tarrant -----	739	719	726	1 434	517	501	506	913	222	218	220	521
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	151	151	151	262	151	151	151	262	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	422	400	411	1 145	351	330	341	981	71	70	70	164
WASHINGTON												
King -----	750	632	717	1 893	522	434	508	1 347	228	198	209	546
Pierce -----	269	245	261	669	190	169	183	492	79	76	78	177
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	590	587	588	1 322	506	503	504	1 134	84	84	84	188

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 52. Corrections expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Direct expenditure							Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Total	Equipment	Construction				Land
Total	1 590 701	1 411 889	1 198 337	213 552	40 920	172 498	134	178 812	147 630	31 182
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	2 411	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 411	-	2 411
Tucson	2 086	137	134	3	3	-	-	1 949	-	1 949
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	3 730	3 730	3 720	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	1 770	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 770	-	1 770
Oakland	3 693	3 693	3 693	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	50 095	50 095	49 598	497	497	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	22 630	22 630	22 197	433	433	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—										
Washington	240 097	240 097	222 026	18 071	351	17 720	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	17 280	17 280	17 265	15	-	15	-	-	-	-
Miami	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	9 139	9 139	8 378	761	160	601	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	13 387	11 275	10 938	337	72	265	-	2 112	2 112	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	13 675	13 675	8 587	5 088	465	4 623	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	25 077	25 077	18 604	6 473	36	6 332	105	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	33 087	33 087	26 351	6 736	189	6 547	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	19 142	19 142	18 341	801	150	651	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	875	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	-	875
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	1 679	29	-	29	-	-	29	1 650	-	1 650
MISSOURI										
Kansas	2 682	2 682	2 644	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	13 529	13 529	13 516	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	1 135	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 135	-	1 135
NEW JERSEY—Newark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	10 932	10 932	10 846	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	924 295	778 777	610 695	168 082	37 574	130 508	-	145 518	145 518	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	284	-	284
Cleveland	9 161	6 893	4 025	2 868	19	2 849	-	2 268	-	2 268
Columbus	5 990	559	559	-	-	-	-	5 431	-	5 431
Toledo	4 759	2 962	2 952	10	7	3	-	1 797	-	1 797
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	1 071	1 071	1 071	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	125 029	125 029	123 552	1 477	471	1 006	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	17 209	17 209	15 486	1 723	345	1 378	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	3 618	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 618	-	3 618
El Paso	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	-	235
Fort Worth	848	848	848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	613	613	613	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	3 143	691	691	-	-	-	-	2 452	-	2 452
WASHINGTON—Seattle	6 230	923	922	1	1	-	-	5 307	-	5 307
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 53. Detail of corrections direct current expenditure (fiscal year 1988) and employment and payrolls (October 1988) of 49 large city governments

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total corrections					Institutions					Probation and parole				
	Direct current expenditure	Employment			October payrolls	Direct current expenditure	Employment			October payrolls	Direct current expenditure	Employment			October payrolls
		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
Total	1 198 337	27 521	27 331	27 426	79 231	1 099 053	24 052	23 890	23 973	71 511	99 284	3 469	3 441	3 453	7 721
ARIZONA															
Phoenix.....															
Tucson.....	134	7	6	7	15						134	7	6	7	15
CALIFORNIA															
Long Beach.....	3 720	67	67	67	180	3 720	67	67	67	180					
Los Angeles.....															
Oakland.....	3 693	63	63	63	180	3 693	63	63	63	180					
San Diego.....															
San Francisco.....	49 598	863	844	857	2 276	38 970	633	614	627	1 876	10 628	230	230	230	400
San Jose.....															
COLORADO—Denver.....	22 197	503	480	488	1 134	19 108	426	422	424	1 002	3 089	77	58	64	132
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington.....	222 026	4 272	4 216	4 245	10 379	210 126	3 846	3 790	3 819	9 334	11 900	426	426	426	1 045
FLORIDA															
Jacksonville.....	17 265	479	479	479	1 210	17 265	479	479	479	1 210					
Miami.....															
GEORGIA—Atlanta.....	8 378	291	291	291	592	8 378	291	291	291	592					
HAWAII—Honolulu.....															
ILLINOIS—Chicago.....															
INDIANA—Indianapolis.....	10 938	474	469	472	825	7 493	327	323	325	560	3 445	147	146	147	266
LOUISIANA															
Baton Rouge.....	8 587	322	316	317	476	7 250	265	260	261	381	1 337	57	56	56	95
New Orleans.....	18 604	902	901	901	1 276	18 408	893	892	892	1 262	196	9	9	9	14
MARYLAND—Baltimore.....	26 351	732	732	732	1 814	26 351	732	732	732	1 814					
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.....	18 341	456	456	456	1 000	18 341	456	456	456	1 000					
MICHIGAN—Detroit.....															
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis.....															
MISSOURI															
Kansas.....	2 644	79	78	78	151	2 273	68	67	67	129	371	11	11	11	22
St. Louis.....	13 516	507	507	507	817	13 096	502	502	502	806	420	5	5	5	11
NEBRASKA—Omaha.....															
NEW JERSEY—Newark.....															
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque.....	10 846	316	316	316	620	10 846	316	316	316	620					
NEW YORK															
Buffalo.....															
New York City.....	610 695	13 649	13 598	13 625	47 237	566 115	11 980	11 929	11 956	43 388	44 580	1 669	1 669	1 669	3 849
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte.....															
OHIO															
Cincinnati.....															
Cleveland.....	4 025	152	137	143	292	2 571	92	77	83	170	1 454	60	60	60	122
Columbus.....	559	22	22	22	47						559	22	22	22	47
Toledo.....	2 952	65	65	65	186	2 084	49	49	49	140	868	16	16	16	46
OKLAHOMA															
Oklahoma City.....	1 071	39	38	39	65	896	32	32	32	53	175	7	6	7	12
Tulsa.....	85	3	3	3	6						85	3	3	3	6
OREGON—Portland.....															
PENNSYLVANIA															
Philadelphia.....	123 552	2 647	2 641	2 644	7 256	105 628	2 000	1 994	1 997	5 789	17 924	647	647	647	1 466
Pittsburgh.....															
TENNESSEE															
Memphis.....															
Nashville.....	15 486	513	513	513	995	14 289	468	468	468	893	1 197	45	45	45	102
TEXAS															
Austin.....															
Dallas.....															
El Paso.....															
Fort Worth.....	848	10	10	10	26	848	10	10	10	26					
Houston.....	613	27	27	27	47	613	27	27	27	47					
San Antonio.....	691	30	30	30	58	691	30	30	30	58					
WASHINGTON—Seattle.....	922	31	26	29	73						922	31	26	29	73
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....															

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	383 452	383 452	367 322	16 130	-	-	-
States	360 872	252 663	242 931	9 732	108 209	-	108 209
Local, total	130 955	130 789	124 391	6 398	166	166	-
Counties	91 492	90 087	84 140	5 947	1 404	130	1 275
Municipalities	40 991	40 702	40 251	451	289	36	253
Alabama	4 314	4 314	3 070	1 244	-	-	-
State.....	5 946	3 211	2 949	262	2 735	-	2 735
Local, total.....	1 103	1 103	121	982	-	-	-
Counties.....	963	963	-	963	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	140	140	121	19	-	-	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	1 240	1 240	1 216	24	-	-	-
State.....	979	979	957	22	-	-	-
Local, total.....	261	261	259	2	-	-	-
Counties.....	261	261	259	2	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	4 813	4 813	4 627	186	-	-	-
State.....	5 076	4 813	4 627	186	263	-	263
Local, total.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
California	70 950	70 950	69 017	1 933	-	-	-
State.....	98 588	56 857	55 639	1 218	41 731	-	41 731
Local, total.....	14 093	14 093	13 378	715	-	-	-
Counties.....	9 054	9 031	8 322	708	23	-	23
Municipalities.....	5 145	5 062	5 055	7	83	-	83
Colorado	1 474	1 474	1 464	10	-	-	-
State.....	810	671	671	-	139	-	139
Local, total.....	803	803	793	10	-	-	-
Counties.....	347	347	336	10	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	457	457	457	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	2 929	2 929	2 928	1	-	-	-
State.....	4 644	2 927	2 926	1	1 717	-	1 717
Local, total.....	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Delaware	2 054	2 054	2 013	41	-	-	-
State.....	1 495	1 495	1 454	41	-	-	-
Local, total.....	559	559	559	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	559	559	559	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	2 240	2 240	1 971	269	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2 240	2 240	1 971	269	-	-	-
Municipality.....	2 240	2 240	1 971	269	-	-	-
Florida	38 307	38 307	35 386	2 921	-	-	-
State.....	25 409	25 409	22 649	2 760	-	-	-
Local, total.....	12 898	12 898	12 737	161	-	-	-
Counties.....	12 738	12 738	12 577	161	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	160	160	160	-	-	-	-
Georgia	8 646	8 646	8 368	278	-	-	-
State.....	6 984	6 984	6 941	43	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 662	1 662	1 427	235	-	-	-
Counties.....	1 654	1 654	1 419	235	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	8	8	8	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	3 316	3 316	3 313	3	-	-	-
State.....	1 689	1 689	1 686	3	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 627	1 627	1 627	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 627	1 627	1 627	-	-	-	-
Idaho	455	455	431	24	-	-	-
State.....	451	451	427	24	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	13 742	13 742	13 483	258	-	-	-
State.....	7 096	7 096	6 845	251	-	-	-
Local, total.....	6 650	6 646	6 638	7	4	4	-
Counties.....	6 643	6 643	6 635	7	1	1	-
Municipalities.....	39	3	3	-	35	3	32
Indiana	2 382	2 382	2 377	4	-	-	-
State.....	5 020	1 573	1 573	-	3 447	-	3 447
Local, total.....	809	809	804	4	-	-	-
Counties.....	625	625	623	2	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	183	183	181	2	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	234	234	231	3	--	--	--
State	605	99	96	3	506	--	506
Local, total	135	135	135	--	--	--	--
Counties	43	37	37	--	6	--	6
Municipalities	151	98	98	--	53	--	53
Kansas	1 323	1 323	1 145	178	--	--	--
State	1 103	793	791	2	310	--	310
Local, total	530	530	354	176	--	--	--
Counties	538	530	354	176	8	--	8
Municipalities	27	--	--	--	27	--	27
Kentucky	3 870	3 870	3 722	148	--	--	--
State	5 476	3 659	3 512	147	1 817	--	1 817
Local, total	211	211	210	1	--	--	--
Counties	211	211	210	1	--	--	--
Municipalities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	2 534	2 534	2 506	28	--	--	--
State	4 878	1 506	1 478	28	3 372	--	3 372
Local, total	1 028	1 028	1 028	--	--	--	--
Parishes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	1 028	1 028	1 028	--	--	--	--
Maine	870	870	864	6	--	--	--
State	848	678	675	3	170	--	170
Local, total	192	192	189	3	--	--	--
Counties	52	52	52	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	140	140	137	3	--	--	--
Maryland	8 736	8 736	7 925	811	--	--	--
State	6 678	6 678	5 871	807	--	--	--
Local, total	2 058	2 058	2 054	4	--	--	--
Counties	1 239	1 239	1 239	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	819	819	815	4	--	--	--
Massachusetts	8 230	8 230	8 115	115	--	--	--
State	11 793	8 228	8 113	115	3 565	--	3 565
Local, total	2	2	2	--	--	--	--
Counties	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	2	2	2	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1 746	1 746	1 722	24	--	--	--
State	6 271	--	--	--	6 271	--	6 271
Local, total	1 746	1 746	1 722	24	--	--	--
Counties	1 465	1 465	1 441	24	--	--	--
Municipalities	280	280	280	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	893	893	866	28	--	--	--
State	2 975	725	724	1	2 250	--	2 250
Local, total	174	168	142	27	6	6	--
Counties	168	168	142	27	--	--	--
Municipalities	6	--	--	--	6	6	--
Mississippi	415	415	385	30	--	--	--
State	272	272	272	--	--	--	--
Local, total	143	143	113	30	--	--	--
Counties	18	18	18	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	125	125	96	30	--	--	--
Missouri	1 369	1 369	1 274	95	--	--	--
State	853	853	758	95	--	--	--
Local, total	516	516	516	--	--	--	--
Counties	117	117	117	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	399	399	399	--	--	--	--
Montana	2 989	2 989	2 944	45	--	--	--
State	2 954	2 954	2 909	45	--	--	--
Local, total	35	35	35	--	--	--	--
Counties	35	35	35	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1 037	1 037	1 023	14	--	--	--
State	944	399	386	13	545	--	545
Local, total	638	638	637	1	--	--	--
Counties	638	638	637	1	--	--	--
Municipalities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	44	44	44	--	--	--	--
State	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local, total	44	44	44	--	--	--	--
Counties	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	44	44	44	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	49	49	49	--	--	--	--
State	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local, total	49	49	49	--	--	--	--
Counties	49	49	49	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	1 949	1 949	1 926	23	--	--	--
State	6 176	1 093	1 070	23	5 083	--	5 083
Local, total	856	856	856	--	--	--	--
Counties	828	828	828	--	--	--	--
Municipalities	28	28	28	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. **Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	1 075	1 075	1 057	18	-	-	-
State	916	916	914	2	-	-	-
Local, total	159	159	143	16	-	-	-
Counties	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Municipalities	159	159	143	16	-	-	-
New York	84 340	84 340	81 945	2 396	-	-	-
State	56 150	56 150	53 863	2 287	-	-	-
Local, total	28 191	28 190	28 082	109	1	1	-
Counties	4 550	4 532	4 436	96	18	1	18
Municipalities	23 658	23 658	23 646	12	-	-	-
North Carolina	13 555	13 555	13 029	526	-	-	-
State	16 689	12 965	12 497	468	3 724	-	3 724
Local, total	590	590	532	58	-	-	-
Counties	590	590	532	58	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
Counties	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	3 925	3 925	3 920	5	-	-	-
State	4 740	1 929	1 929	-	2 811	-	2 811
Local, total	1 996	1 996	1 991	5	-	-	-
Counties	1 965	1 965	1 959	5	-	-	-
Municipalities	51	31	31	-	20	-	20
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	8 909	8 909	8 572	337	-	-	-
State	800	800	774	26	-	-	-
Local, total	8 196	8 109	7 798	311	87	87	-
Counties	9 370	8 085	7 773	311	1 265	87	1 199
Municipalities	24	24	24	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	7 030	7 030	6 765	266	-	-	-
State	8 090	4 882	4 697	185	3 208	-	3 208
Local, total	2 148	2 148	2 068	81	-	-	-
Counties	1 837	1 837	1 814	23	-	-	-
Municipalities	311	311	253	58	-	-	-
Rhode Island	226	226	198	28	-	-	-
State	1 050	226	198	28	824	-	824
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	4 195	4 195	4 053	142	-	-	-
State	3 815	3 815	3 675	140	-	-	-
Local, total	380	380	378	2	-	-	-
Counties	360	360	358	2	-	-	-
Municipalities	19	19	19	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Counties	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	517	517	516	2	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	519	517	516	2	1	1	-
Counties	423	422	421	2	1	1	-
Municipalities	95	95	95	-	-	-	-
Texas	47 695	47 695	44 523	3 172	-	-	-
State	34 689	13 693	13 633	60	20 976	-	20 976
Local, total	34 043	34 002	30 890	3 112	41	41	-
Counties	32 855	32 800	29 690	3 110	55	41	14
Municipalities	1 238	1 202	1 200	2	36	-	36
Utah	2 365	2 365	2 365	-	-	-	-
State	2 358	2 358	2 358	-	-	-	-
Local, total	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Counties	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	554	554	507	47	-	-	-
State	554	554	507	47	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	8 454	8 454	8 136	318	-	-	-
State	6 881	5 650	5 381	269	1 211	-	1 211
Local, total	2 804	2 804	2 755	49	-	-	-
Counties	1 189	1 187	1 166	21	2	-	2
Municipalities	1 617	1 617	1 589	28	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1988—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	708	708	707	1	-	-	-
State	158	158	158	-	-	-	-
Local, total	550	550	549	1	-	-	-
Counties	425	425	425	1	-	-	-
Municipalities	124	124	124	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	642	642	642	-	-	-	-
State	642	642	642	-	-	-	-
Local, total	27	-	-	-	27	27	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	27	-	-	-	27	27	-
Wisconsin	2 592	2 592	2 588	3	-	-	-
State	3 673	2 388	2 385	3	1 285	-	1 285
Local, total	204	204	203	-	-	-	-
Counties	149	149	149	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	55	55	55	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	3 496	3 496	3 372	124	-	-	-
State	3 694	3 445	3 321	124	249	-	249
Local, total	51	51	51	-	-	-	-
Counties	51	51	51	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Definitions of Terms

The following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 72 largest counties, and 49 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires (see appendix 2) sent to governments in the mail portion of the survey.

These terms are grouped into four categories:

- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions

Government units and types of government

A **government** is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the United States Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types: county, municipal, township, independent school district, and special district.

Counties. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.)

Municipalities and townships. As used in this report, "municipalities" includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments—"municipalities" and "townships." A *municipality* is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.) *Townships*, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve

inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including government units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin; some "plantations" in Maine; and some "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably. In this report, data for townships are included under the "municipalities" category.

Independent school districts. These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

Special districts. These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and then

only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

Governmental expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue (but see the variable pass-through data section below on computation of variable pass-through data for table 1). In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category.

When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are excluded from expenditure of the government concerned. Also, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data because many governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report

separately for justice employees. Neither in governments' basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, and so forth.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement, as described below.

Expenditure is divided into major categories by character and object as follows.

Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two categories:

- **direct current**, which includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services; and

- **capital outlay**, which includes expenditure for the three object categories of construction, equipment, and purchase of land and existing structures.

Data for the three **capital outlay** object categories are presented separately in this report:

Construction. Production of fixed works and structures as well as additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvement; and providing equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment. Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishing, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under construction.

Purchase of land and existing structures. Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

Expenditure for interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from

government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time impossible.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance.

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government for justice activities. In the expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an *intergovernmental expenditure* and by the county government as a *direct expenditure* when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The

same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The columns labeled "total expenditure" in tables 4, 11, and 16 and those labeled "total direct expenditure" in tables 5, 12, and 17 present data for all government functions, including justice and nonjustice activities. The comparable tables for the 1971-79 reports limited these columns to "general expenditure," which excluded utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. The change to the all-inclusive "total expenditure" category was made in 1982 to allow comparison of justice expenditure with all government spending. Comparable data for all years can be found in annual Census Bureau *Governmental Finances* reports, series GF, no. 5.

Variable pass-through data. Table 1 data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (Public Law 90-351), as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Bureau of Justice Assistance (and formerly by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration) to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local criminal justice expenditure. The legislative history of this act indicates that these expenditures are to be from the government's *own-sources expenditures*.

Own-sources expenditure excludes from total expenditure any amounts expended from revenue from other

governments. For example, expenditure from sales or property tax revenue is included, but excluded are amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies or revenue from other governments as payments for services rendered, such as boarding another government's prisoners.

In practice, expenditure from own sources for all local governments in a State is computed by deducting the following items from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments: revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and total payments from local governments to other local governments for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Governmental employment

Employment and employees, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected

officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees. Under this definition are two classes:

Full-time employees include those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table. Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons paid by more than one government.

Full-time equivalent employment is a statistical measure that estimates the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated separately for each function of a government by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees. In previous reports in this series, a different methodology was used to compute this statistic, affecting comparability over time. In the past, the payroll-based formula divided the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplied the result by the number of full-time employees.

October payroll represents gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprises the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Average monthly salaries are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees for October of the year indicated in the table.

Governmental functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the justice system but that has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

This category includes—

- regular police services
- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and "holding tanks"
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- medical examiners and coroners
- law enforcement activities of sheriffs' offices
- specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) such as airport police, free and toll highway police, free

and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents.

Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like. Private security police are outside the scope of the survey.

The special police forces included in the data are only those that are part of a general purpose government. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

In most States, sheriff's departments are multi functional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriff's departments are prorated.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the corrections category.

Judicial services (courts only) includes all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including—

- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction—appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, and petit juries
- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and “register of wills” and similar probate functions.

The court-related activities of sheriff offices are included here. Excluded are monetary judgments and claims or other payments of a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings. Probation, where separately identifiable, is excluded.

Because the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by types of courts rather than by court name.

Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.

Courts of general jurisdiction are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of general jurisdiction courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions.

Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts, and other courts of limited jurisdiction.

Miscellaneous judicial services includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of—

- attorneys general, district attorneys, States’ attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names, including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents.

These activities are included whether performed by one office or several because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor’s office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney’s office performs all civil legal services.

Public defense includes legal counsel and representation in either civil or criminal proceedings. Included are—

- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel

- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel
- government contributions to private legal-aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs
- the activities of an established public defender office or program.

Employment data are included only for public defender’s offices because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. (Data for lock-ups or “tanks” holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category.)

Corrections expenditure is further divided into three subcategories: correctional institutions; probation, parole, and pardon; and other corrections.

Correctional institutions are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. Correctional institutions include—

- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools

- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates; and facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics, if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

The correctional institution category also includes—

- the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments
- the supervision of prison industries and agricultural programs.

Institutions for men includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

Institutions for women includes identifiable expenditure and employment for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. No attempt was made to prorate data for institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another State, available expenditure data were

tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

Institutions for juveniles are those institutions identified by the 1987 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and, in some States, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designed administrative body as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from State to State in the legal definition of juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been classified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective States.

Other and combined institutions are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institutions or types of institutions, the entire amounts were included under this category.

Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented under corrections after having been deducted from the judicial data because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole, and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the "other corrections" category. The overlapping character of probation, parole, and pardon activities prevented any further breakdown of these data.

Other corrections consists of—

- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- correctional administration not directly attributable to institutions
- miscellaneous items that cannot be classified under the other subcategories.

Other justice includes expenditure and employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories. Examples are crime commissions, neighborhood crime councils, and State criminal justice coordinating councils.

Appendix 2
Survey Form

Form CJ-6: Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form was mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed. Data for State governments and large local governments were compiled by specially trained Census Bureau field agents; see the data collection section of this report for details.

Data supplied by		FORM CJ-6 (1-31-89)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS	
Name		SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS		
Title				
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code)				
Telephone		(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)		
Area code	Number			Extension
RETURN THIS COPY TO		Important Please read the definitions on page 2.		
Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, IN 47132				

**FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is collecting public expenditure and employment data for the following six civil and criminal justice activities: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other related justice activities. These data are very similar to data we last collected for the Bureau of Justice Statistics in 1985. The Department of Justice will use the data from this survey to implement and administer the formula grant program of the Justice Assistance Act of 1984, 42 USC 3747, as amended by the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will publish the data in a report entitled **Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States**.

Please extract the requested data from your financial and payroll records and enter them on the attached questionnaire. If answers to questions are not available from records, please provide reasonable estimates and show them with an asterisk (*). Return the addressed copy of the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope within 3 weeks. The duplicate copy is for your files.

The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 as amended (42 USC 3732) authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of the survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely. If you need further assistance completing the questionnaire, call collect, Richard Meyer on (301) 763-7825.

We estimate that it will take from 15 to 40 minutes to collect this information, with 30 minutes being the average time per response. This includes the time for reviewing the definitions and instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the information collected. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Public Use Reports Project 1121-0118, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey. The Census Bureau appreciates your help.

Enclosures

1. POLICE PROTECTION — All police activities, including special police force units and both sworn and nonsworn police personnel. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually more than 48 hours) and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.	031	032	033	034	174	035	036	040	041	042
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2. JUDICIAL — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections."	043	044	045	046	175	047	048	052	053	054
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION — Prosecuting attorney's offices, legal departments, and all attorneys providing legal services for your government. Include: Prosecutor and staff Legal Advisor and staff Attorneys on retainer or fees All other legal expenses Include annual retainers and/or fees paid to private attorneys/law firms in column (6) only. Do not include as employees.	056	058	057	058	176	059	080	084	085	088
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
4. PUBLIC DEFENSE — Public defenders' offices. Include fees paid to court-appointed counsel and contributions to private legal aid societies in column (6) only. Do not include court-appointed private attorneys as employees.	067	068	069	070	177	071	072	076	077	078
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5. CORRECTIONS a. Total (lines b and c)	079	080	081	082	178	083	084	088	089	090
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually for more than 48 hours). Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.	091	092	093	094	179	095	096	100	101	102
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include probation and parole programs administered by the courts.	103	104	105	106	180	107	108	112	113	114
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., neighborhood crime councils, crime commissions) not reported above. Please list each activity separately in the spaces provided on page 3.	127	128	129	130	182	131	132	136	137	138
	\$		\$	hrs	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

Part III INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE RECEIVED DIRECTLY FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

Enter only revenue **received directly from the Federal Government** for the above activities during the fiscal year marked in part II. Do NOT enter amounts from the Federal Government **received through** the State or any of its departments or agencies.

	162
1. General revenue used for criminal justice purposes (e.g., Job Training Partnership Act funds)	\$
2. Dedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government specifically for criminal justice purposes:	
a. Justice Assistance (JA) discretionary grants	
b. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (JJDP) discretionary grants	
c. Reimbursement received from the Federal Government for criminal justice services rendered by your government, e.g., boarding of Federal prisoners	\$
j. Other "dedicated" revenues used for criminal justice purposes (e.g., Alcohol Safety Action Program, Witness/Victim Assistance Program) — Specify <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$
.....	\$
e. TOTAL (add lines a through d) →	\$
	163

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES — List activities included at question 6, page 2.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

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Addiction
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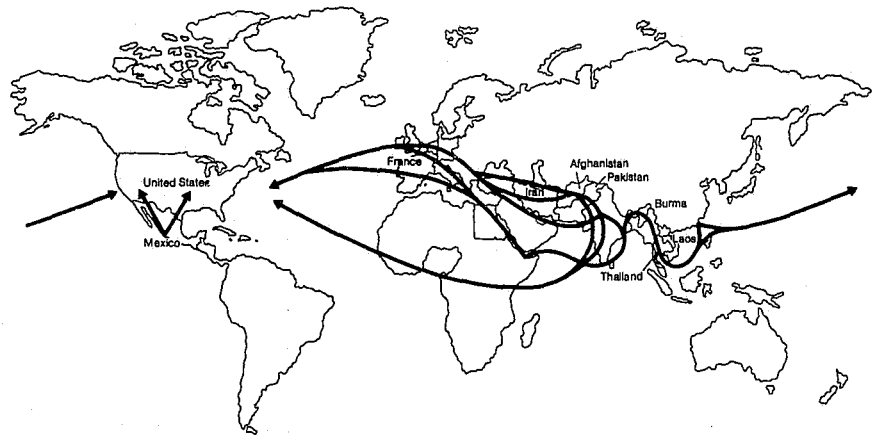
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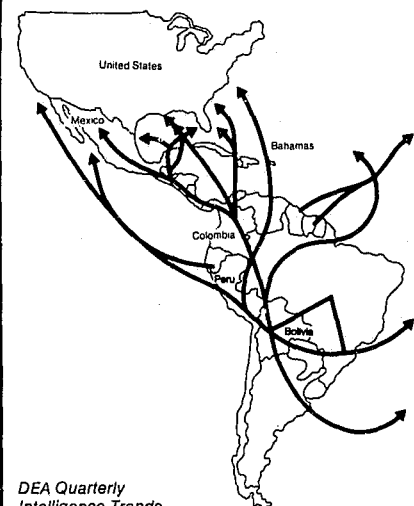
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