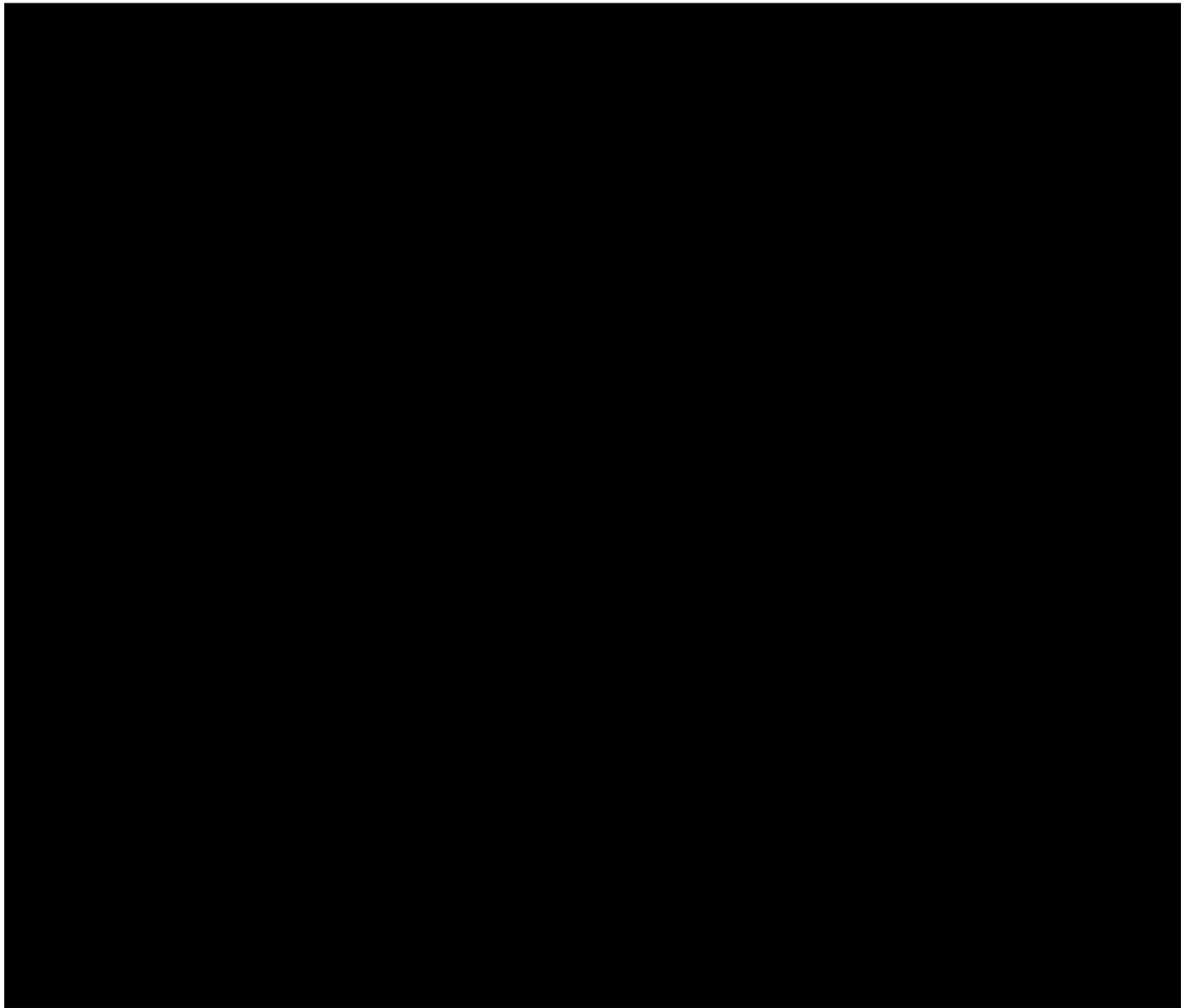




Bureau of Justice Statistics 

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1993



U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics



Correctional Populations in the United States, 1993

Tracy L. Snell
BJS Statistician

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Contents

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Jan M. Chaiken, Ph.D.
Director

This volume resulted from a collaborative effort managed by Tracy L. Snell, statistician, under the supervision of Allen J. Beck. Craig A. Perkins assisted with table and text preparation for the section on jail inmates. Darrell K. Gilliard and Jodi M. Brown collected and prepared the data and tables for probation and parole sections. Craig Perkins and James J. Stephan prepared the section on the 1993 Census of Jails. Coliece Rice provided statistical review. Thomas Hester and Priscilla Middleton edited this volume. Marilyn Marbrook, publications unit chief, supervised production.

Martha Greene, Martha Haselbush, Henrietta Herrin, Lisa McNelis, and Richard Myer of the Governments Division of the U.S. Bureau of the Census collected and collated the data on jails and jail inmates under the supervision of Stephanie Brown.

Rhonda G. Carney, Carol E. Spivey, and Stephen R. Wenck of the Crime Surveys Branch, Demographic Surveys Division of the U.S. Bureau of the Census collected, processed, and tabulated the data on prisoners and capital punishment under the supervision of Gertrude B. Odom and N. Gail Hoff. Christopher Alaura of the Crime Surveys Programming Branch provided programming assistance under the supervision of Stephen T. Phillips.

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Highlights

An estimated 4.9 million adults were under some form of correctional supervision in 1993. Nearly three-quarters of these people were on probation or parole. About 2.6% of the U.S. adult resident population were under correctional care or supervision in 1993, up from 1.1% in 1980.

Jails

Local jails are facilities that hold inmates beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours but less than a year. Local jails are administered by city or county officials.

Local jails held an estimated 456,000 adults, or about 1 in every 419 adult U.S. residents, on June 30, 1993. Men made up 90% of adult jail inmates. White non-Hispanic inmates accounted for 39% of the total jail population; black non-Hispanics, 44%; and Hispanics, 14%.

The total number of adults in jail increased by an estimated 13,700 inmates during the year ending June 30, 1993, or 3.1%. The overall increase of 273,200 adult inmates between 1980 and 1993 represents an average annual increase of 7.3%.

Probation

More than 2.8 million adults were on probation on December 31, 1993. Probationers made up 58% of all adults under correctional supervision in 1993.

Approximately 20% of the probationers were women, a larger proportion than for any other correctional population. About 64% of adults on probation were white, and 34%, black. Six in ten persons discharged from probation had successfully completed their sentences.

The number of adults on probation in the United States increased by 31,834 (1.1%) between yearend 1992 and 1993. From

1980 to 1993 the probation population grew by more than 1.7 million, an average of 7.4% annually.

Prisons

An estimated 909,000 men and women were in the custody of State and Federal prisons at yearend 1993. About 94% of all prisoners were men; 48% were white, and 51%, black.

Two-thirds of sentenced prisoners entering prison in 1993 were new court commitments and more than a quarter were parole or other conditional release violators. Among persons released from prison in 1993, 78% were placed on probation, parole, or some other type of conditional release.

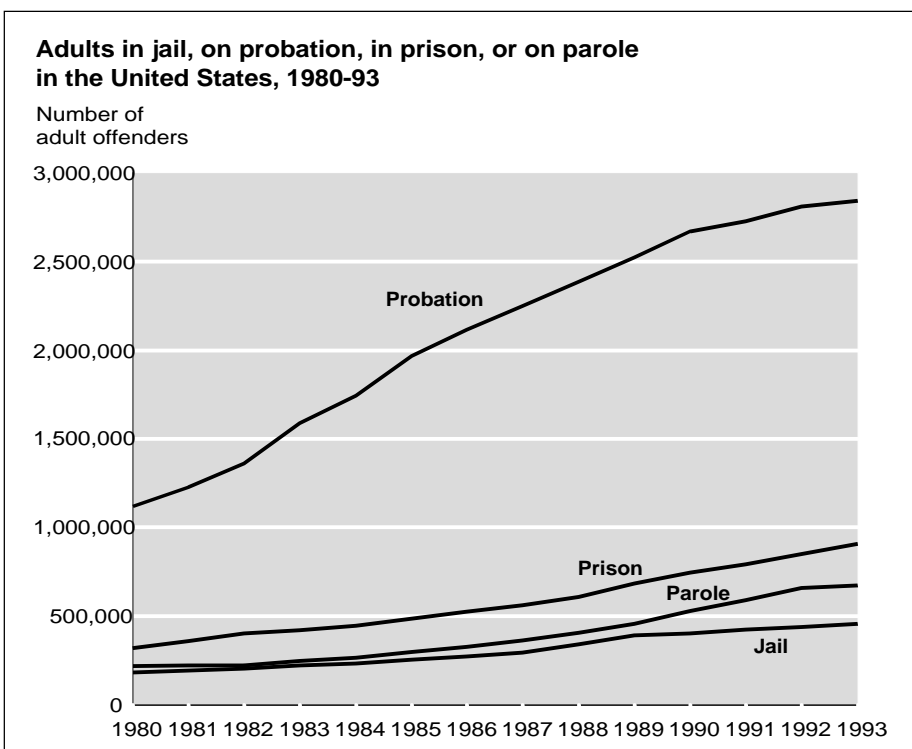
The number of prisoners rose by 6.8% during 1993, the equivalent of nearly 58,000 inmates. This brought the total increase in prisoners between 1980 and 1993 to 598,588, which translates to an average growth rate of 8.4% each year.

Parole

An estimated 671,000 adults were on parole at yearend 1993, an increase of 2.0% from 1992. Nine of every ten parolees were men. An estimated 49% of persons on parole were white; 50%, black; and 1%, of other races.

Three-fourths of entries to parole were based on a parole board decision. More than half of all exits from parole were categorized as successful completions. Most of the remainder were returned to incarceration, but only a tenth of parolees were returned to incarceration with a new sentence.

While the parole population increased by only 2% during the year, the average annual rate of increase from 1980 to 1993 was 8.9%, more than that of any other correctional population. The number of adults on parole doubled during the 13-year period (from 220,438).



Capital punishment

During 1993, 282 inmates were received under sentence of death by State and Federal prisons, and 108 had their death sentences removed by means other than execution. State and Federal prisons held a total of 2,716 prisoners under sentence of death on December 31, 1993.

An estimated 58% of those under sentence of death at yearend were white and 41% were black. Half of the inmates had been under sentence of death for at least 5½ years.

Ten States executed 38 male prisoners during 1993. The number of executions was greater than that in any other single year after 1976. The total number of prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States from 1977 to 1993 was 226.

Details for local jails

Every 5 years the Bureau of Justice Statistics conducts a census of the Nation's jails to obtain detailed information on local jail inmates, staff, facilities, and programs. Previous censuses were conducted in 1970, 1972, 1978, 1983, and 1988.

Jail incarceration rates increased

On June 30, 1993, the Nation's jails held 459,804 inmates, an increase of 3.4% over the population on June 30, 1992.

Between 1983 and 1993 the jail inmate population nearly doubled on a per capita basis. During this period the number of jail inmates per 100,000 residents rose from 96 to 178.

In 1993, 8 States had over 200 local jail inmates per 100,000 residents: Louisiana (377), Georgia (328), Texas (307), Tennessee (282), Florida (250), Virginia (225), California (222), and Nevada (215). States with a jail incarceration rate less than half that of the Nation were Iowa, Maine, and North Dakota (57), Minnesota and Montana (81), and South Dakota (87).

Between 1983 and 1993 the number of local jail inmates rose the most in the South and the least in the Midwest. During this period the inmate population grew 135% in the South, 102% in the Northeast, 81% in the West, and 79% in the Midwest.

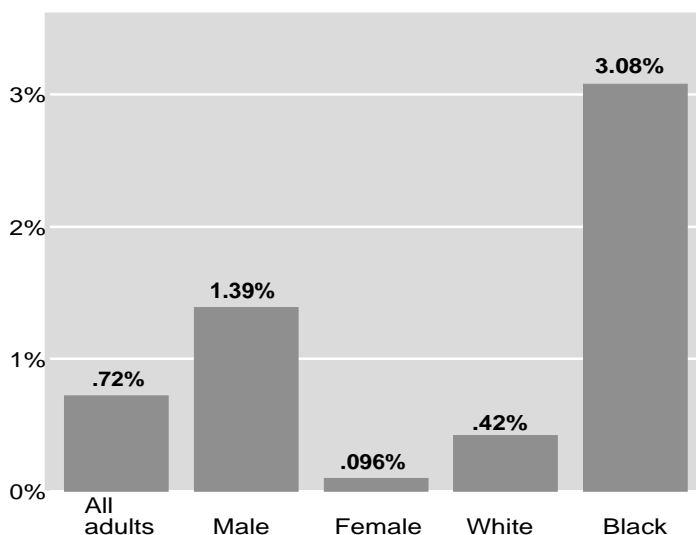
Jail incarceration rate among blacks almost 6 times that among whites

On June 30, 1993, a majority of local jail inmates were black or Hispanic. White non-Hispanics made up 39% of the jail population; black non-Hispanics, 44%;

Incarceration rates

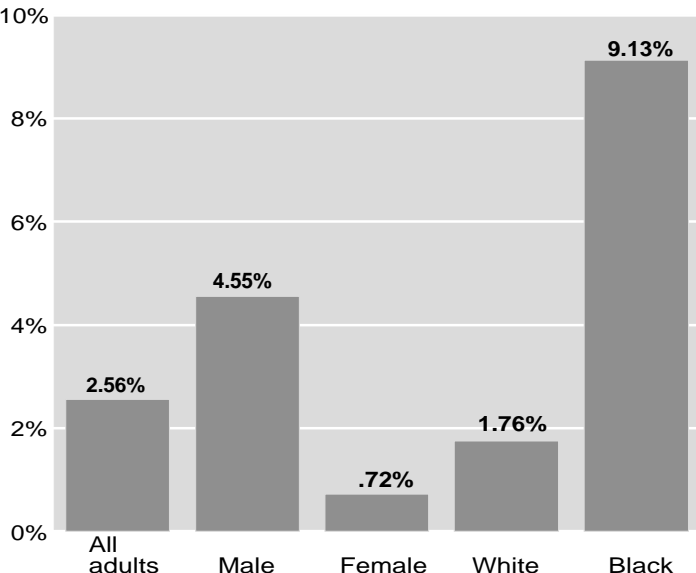
Adults in local jail or in State or Federal prison, 1993

Percent of adult U.S. population for each group



Adults in jail, on probation, in prison, or on parole, 1993

Percent of adult U.S. population for each group



Hispanics, 15%; and other races (Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and Alaska Natives), 1%.

Relative to the number of residents in the U.S. population, blacks (regardless of Hispanic origin) were nearly 6 times more likely than whites to have been held in a local jail at midyear 1993. An estimated 653 black inmates per 100,000 black residents were held in local jails, compared with 113 white inmates per 100,000 white residents.

A small number of jails held a disproportionate share of all inmates

About 6% of the jail facilities housed more than half of all jail inmates on June 30, 1993. Facilities with an average daily population of 500 or more held 53% of local jail inmates. Facilities with fewer than 50 persons comprised 57% of all jails but housed about 8% of all inmates.

In 1993, 5 States incarcerated slightly less than half of all local jail inmates: California (69,298 inmates), Texas (55,395), Florida (34,183), New York (29,809), and Georgia (22,663).

The Nation's 25 largest jail jurisdictions accounted for more than 30% of all inmates at midyear 1993. The two jurisdictions with the most inmates, Los Angeles County and New York City, together held 37,372, or more than 8% of the national total.

Increasing jail capacity kept pace with growing population

At midyear 1993 the rated capacity of the Nation's local jails totaled 475,224. Rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates allocated by rating officials to each jail facility. Between 1983 and 1993 more than 200,000 beds were added.

As of June 30, 1993, 97% of the total jail capacity was occupied. Between 1988 and 1993 rated capacity of the Nation's jails increased by 40%, while the number of inmates increased by 34%.

Jail staff increased at a faster rate than inmates

Between 1983 and 1993, the number of inmates increased at an annual rate of 7.5%, while the number of full-time and

part-time employees grew at an annual rate of 9.9%.

Local jails employed an estimated 165,500 persons on June 30, 1993. The total staff grew by more than 100,000 between 1983 and 1993, an increase of 156%.

In 1993 correctional officers comprised about 7 in every 10 employees. Relative to the number of correctional officers, jails held 3.9 inmates per officer in 1993, down from 5.0 in 1983.

Annual jail expenditures exceeded \$9.6 billion

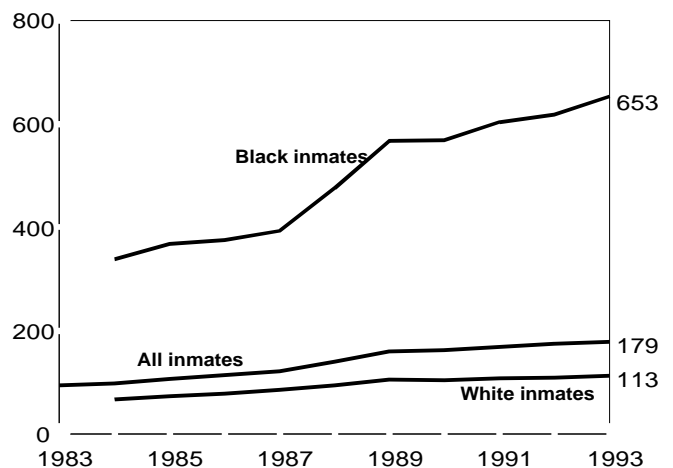
Local jails throughout the United States spent a total of slightly more than \$9.6 billion during the year ending June 30, 1993. This estimated total (not adjusted for inflation) was more than triple the \$2.7 billion spent in 1983.

Excluding capital outlays in 1993, the average cost to keep one inmate incarcerated for a year was \$14,667. Over 10 years the cost per inmate had risen 57% from \$9,360. Adjusted for inflation to 1983 dollars the annual cost had decreased by 11%.

Ten-year trends for local jails

	Census of Jails		
	1983	1988	1993
Number of inmates	223,551	343,569	459,804
Rated capacity of jails	261,556	339,949	475,224
Percent of capacity occupied	85%	101%	97%
Number of jails	3,338	3,316	3,304
Number of staff	64,560	99,631	165,500
Number of inmates per employee	3.5	3.4	2.8
Annual operating expenditures per inmate	\$9,360	\$10,639	\$14,667

Number of inmates in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents in each group



Note: Categories for black and white inmates include Hi

Important note

Correctional Populations in the United States presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by—

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

Helping readers find a single number

Through an **index** at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in the tables. The index numbers refer to the tables.

Footnotes give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in the appendices of sections, the **questionnaires** also in the appendices, and the **definitions of common terms** in the *Introduction* on page 3.

To make comparisons across years or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the year. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers by comparing years or jurisdictions must take into account special circumstances and changes. **Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables** must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

/ not reported

: not known

... not applicable

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History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capital rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest, 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1920 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than a half of the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding — issues of major concern today.

During the past 64 years the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the agency predecessor of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collections agency for most of these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume.

1904. *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904* reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1924. *Prisoners, 1923* presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. *Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories* began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The LEAA followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. BJS will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a nongovernmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of inmates in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979, 1986, and 1991, collected information on personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; Census repeated the complete enumeration in 1983, 1988, and 1993.

1979. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey are supplemented by the corrections volume.

Definitions of common terms used in tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave *custody counts* that largely have been replaced by *jurisdiction counts* of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgment.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Good time. When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give *good time*. When the good time is tied to a specific action, such as working in a prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

Hispanic origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. *Jurisdiction* refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's *jurisdiction* may be in the custody of local jails. (See "Custody.")

Mandatory parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory or correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, *good time* is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the *maximum sentence* is used where applicable.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status — prisoner, parolee, or probationer. Unless specifically noted, a transfer between facilities does not count as a movement.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The *average daily population* is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during the year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "Other race." The number of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1993, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1993.

Revisions. Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the number of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1992 were not changed by a State in 1993 to equal its revised 1992 total.

Youthful offender status. State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS-1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

NPS-1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

NPS-1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

NPS-8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

NPS-8B,8C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

CJ-8. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

CJ-7. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

CJ-5. Annual survey to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people.

CJ-5A. Annual survey to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people.

CJ-43. Census every 5 years of all State and Federal prison facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS-8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year.

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during the year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during the year, covering data from NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admission, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and NCRP-1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of jail inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

Table 1.1. Number of adults on probation, in jail or prison, or on parole, 1980-93

Year	Total estimated correctional population ^a	Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole
1980	1,840,400	1,118,097	182,288 ^b	319,598	220,438
1981	2,006,600	1,225,934	195,085 ^b	360,029	225,539
1982	2,192,600	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604
1983	2,475,100	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440
1984	2,689,200	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992
1985	3,011,400	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203
1986	3,239,400	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638
1987	3,459,600	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505
1988	3,714,100	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977
1989	4,055,600	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803
1990	4,348,100	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407
1991	4,536,200	2,729,322	424,129	792,535	590,198
1992	4,763,200	2,811,611	441,781	851,205	658,601
1993	4,879,600	2,843,445	455,500 ^b	909,186	671,470
Percent change					
1992-93	2.4%	1.1%	3.1%	6.8%	2.0%
1980-93	165.1	154.3	149.9	184.5	204.6

Note: Counts for probation, prison, and parole population are for December 31 of each year. Jail population counts are for June 30 each year. Prisoner counts are for inmates in custody only.

^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision may be an overestimate. See *Technical notes*.

^bEstimated population counts.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1993

	Total ^a	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
Total	4,879,600	4,161,000	718,700	2,834,700	1,985,300	59,400
Probation	2,843,400	2,286,700	556,700	1,830,500	978,000	34,600
Jail	455,500	411,500	44,100	239,000	210,500	6,100
Prison	909,200	857,900	51,300	435,200	460,200	13,800
Parole	671,500	604,900	66,600	330,000	336,600	4,900
U.S. adult resident population ^b	190,674,000	91,422,000	99,252,000	161,404,000	21,758,000	7,512,000
Percent under correctional supervision	2.6%	4.6%	0.7%	1.8%	9.1%	0.8%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. In cases where sex or race was unknown or not reported, percentages were applied based on known cases.

^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons

under correctional supervision is an overestimate. See *Technical notes*.

^bResident population 18 years or older on July 1, 1993.

Table 1.3. Estimated number of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-93

Year	Sex		Race		
	Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1985	2,517,300	387,700	1,867,300	998,800	38,900
1986	2,829,200	410,300	2,090,100	1,117,200	32,100
1987	3,021,000	438,600	2,192,200	1,231,100	36,300
1988	2,222,200	491,000	2,348,075	1,325,300	39,800
1989	3,500,200	553,800	2,520,100	1,488,500	45,400
1990	3,747,900	601,900	2,666,500	1,633,600	49,800
1991	3,913,500	622,700	2,742,700	1,743,500	49,900
1992	4,050,900	712,300	2,836,200	1,873,500	53,500
1993	4,161,000	718,700	2,834,700	1,985,300	59,400

Note: Populations are estimated and rounded to the nearest hundred.

Table 1.4. Percent of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-93

Year	Sex		Race		
	Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1985	3.0%	0.4%	1.2%	5.2%	0.8%
1986	3.3	0.4	1.4	5.7	0.6
1987	3.5	0.5	1.4	6.2	0.6
1988	2.6	0.5	1.5	6.6	0.8
1989	4.0	0.6	1.6	7.2	0.8
1990	4.2%	0.6%	1.7%	7.9%	0.8%
1991	4.3	0.6	1.7	8.3	0.7
1992	4.4	0.7	1.8	8.7	0.7
1993	4.6	0.7	1.8	9.1	0.8

Note: Percentages are based on the resident population 18 years or older on July 1 of each reference year.

Table 1.5. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by State, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Total adult resident population ^a	Population under correctional supervision					Total correctional population as a percent of adult resident population
		Total ^b	Probation	Jail ^c	Prison	Parole	
U.S. total	190,775,000	4,879,600	2,843,445	455,500	909,186	671,470	2.6%
Federal ^e	190,775,000	168,000	43,095	0	80,815	44,156	.1
State	190,775,000	4,711,500	2,800,350	455,500	828,371	627,314	2.5
Northeast	38,982,000	868,100	487,861	72,100	141,407	166,806	2.2%
Connecticut ^d	2,502,000	64,900	50,904	0	13,384	624	2.6
Maine	932,000	10,800	8,650	700	1,437	34	1.2
Massachusetts	4,619,000	69,400	47,150	7,900	10,034	4,370	1.5
New Hampshire	842,000	7,700	4,122	1,100	1,899	624	.9
New Jersey	5,983,000	180,600	109,576	15,100	20,237	35,775	3.0
New York	13,729,000	301,400	156,617	28,100	64,569	52,186	2.2
Pennsylvania	9,176,000	205,500	88,180	19,200	26,059	72,100	2.2
Rhode Island ^d	765,000	19,700	16,604	0	2,600	538	2.6
Vermont ^d	432,000	7,800	6,058	0	1,188	555	1.8
Midwest	44,997,000	927,600	603,391	70,400	172,810	81,042	2.1%
Illinois	8,629,000	146,700	73,550	14,500	34,495	24,177	1.7
Indiana	4,244,000	108,400	82,804	8,300	14,470	2,891	2.6
Iowa	2,080,000	22,800	14,505	1,600	4,898	1,887	1.1
Kansas	1,847,000	39,700	24,083	2,700	5,732	7,141	2.2
Michigan	6,972,000	205,400	139,682	12,500	39,318	14,015	3.0
Minnesota	3,289,000	83,900	74,186	3,600	4,060	2,094	2.6
Missouri	3,871,000	67,700	32,916	5,000	16,178	13,643	1.8
Nebraska	1,168,000	19,500	14,594	1,700	2,483	815	1.7
North Dakota	463,000	2,900	1,954	300	572	91	.6
Ohio	8,232,000	157,100	98,211	11,700	40,253	6,997	1.9
South Dakota	507,000	6,600	3,781	600	1,570	676	1.3
Wisconsin	3,696,000	66,300	43,125	7,800	8,781	6,615	1.8
South	66,215,000	1,948,100	1,155,168	208,600	327,159	257,188	2.9%
Alabama	3,110,000	66,400	33,721	7,100	18,313	7,284	2.1
Arkansas	1,789,000	31,900	17,527	2,800	7,702	3,940	1.8
Delaware ^d	525,000	20,600	15,571	0	4,129	914	3.9
Dist. of Col.	463,000	29,000	10,434	1,600	10,342	6,591	6.3
Florida	10,510,000	302,800	199,275	33,200	53,048	17,326	2.9
Georgia	5,076,000	216,400	145,230	22,700	27,783	20,790	4.3
Kentucky	2,818,000	31,000	11,458	6,800	8,622	4,144	1.1
Louisiana	3,052,000	78,800	32,434	15,900	16,078	14,463	2.6
Maryland	3,724,000	123,300	80,208	9,200	19,992	13,858	3.3
Mississippi	1,885,000	25,000	9,943	4,800	8,326	2,003	1.3
North Carolina	5,241,000	134,400	86,212	8,800	22,098	17,284	2.6
Oklahoma	2,362,000	44,300	25,689	4,100	12,108	2,503	1.9
South Carolina	2,691,000	67,103	38,855	5,600	16,933	5,671	2.5
Tennessee	3,830,000	78,000	40,463	14,300	11,495	11,819	2.0
Texas	12,848,000	620,000	378,523	55,400	70,127	116,021	4.8
Virginia	4,903,000	67,900	23,619	14,500	18,258	11,504	1.4
West Virginia	1,386,000	10,600	6,006	1,800	1,805	1,073	.8
West	40,581,000	967,600	553,930	104,400	186,995	122,278	2.4%
Alaska ^e	410,000	6,600	3,214	31	2,703	685	1.6
Arizona	2,866,000	65,700	36,815	7,100	17,811	4,017	2.3
California	22,617,000	557,000	280,749	69,300	119,951	87,018	2.5
Colorado	2,628,000	53,400	35,494	6,300	8,902	2,731	2.0
Hawaii ^d	873,000	14,500	10,100	0	2,814	1,604	1.7
Idaho	766,000	9,600	4,749	1,500	2,500	837	1.3
Montana	607,000	7,000	4,107	700	1,541	708	1.2
Nevada	1,037,000	21,400	8,826	2,700	6,153	3,398	2.1
New Mexico	1,135,000	15,400	7,673	3,000	3,499	1,281	1.4
Oregon	2,250,000	61,900	37,902	3,000	6,544	13,687	2.8
Utah	1,195,000	14,500	7,325	1,800	3,046	2,213	1.2
Washington	3,862,000	135,600	114,018	7,400	10,429	3,720	3.5
Wyoming	332,000	4,900	2,958	400	1,102	379	1.5

^aEstimates of the adult resident population by State are for persons 18 years or older on December 31, 1993. These population estimates differ from those in table 1.2 which are for July 1, 1993.

^bA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of person under correctional supervision may be an overestimate. See *Technical notes*.

^cThe number of adult inmates was estimated and rounded to the nearest 100.

^dThe jail population is included in the prison population.

^eExcept for inmates in 5 locally operated jails, the jail population is included in the prison population.

Table 1.6. Number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1980-93

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	All ^a	White ^b	Black ^b
1980	315,974	303,643	159,500	140,600	12,331	5,900	6,300
1981	353,673	339,375	178,200	156,100	14,298	6,900	7,200
1982	395,516	379,075	199,400	174,900	16,441	8,000	8,200
1983	419,346	401,870	210,700	185,900	17,476	8,700	8,500
1984	443,398	424,193	223,500	194,600	19,205	9,500	9,400
1985	480,568	459,223	242,700	210,500	21,345	10,800	10,200
1986	522,084	497,540	258,900	232,000	24,544	12,400	11,800
1987	560,812	533,990	277,200	249,700	26,822	13,700	12,600
1988	603,732	573,587	292,200	274,300	30,145	15,500	14,200
1989	680,907	643,643	322,100	313,700	37,264	18,400	18,300
1990	739,980	699,416	346,700	344,300	40,564	20,000	20,100
1991	789,610	745,808	363,600	372,200	43,802	20,900	22,200
1992	846,277	799,776	388,000	401,700	46,501	22,100	23,800
1993 ^c	932,266	878,298	418,900	445,400	53,968	25,200	27,900

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^aIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

^bThe numbers for sex and race were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100.

For men and women, the total number of sentenced prisoners was multiplied by the proportion of black or white of the total population in each group.

The reported racial distribution was used to estimate unreported data.

^cThe number of sentenced prisoners on December 31, 1993, have been updated and will differ from numbers reported elsewhere in this volume.

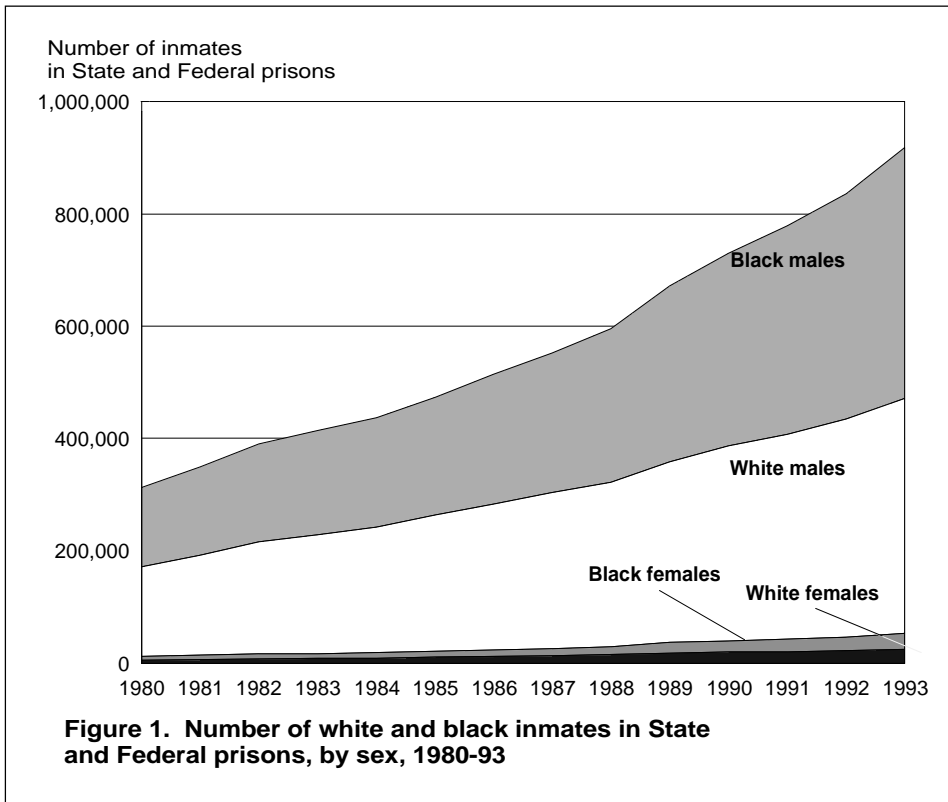


Table 1.7. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction per 100,000 resident population, 1980-93

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All*	White	Black	All*	White	Black
1980	139	275	168	1,111	11	6	45
1981	154	304	186	1,217	12	7	50
1982	171	337	206	1,345	14	8	57
1983	179	354	217	1,412	15	9	58
1984	188	370	228	1,459	16	9	63
1985	202	397	246	1,559	17	10	68
1986	217	426	261	1,695	20	12	77
1987	231	453	277	1,800	22	13	82
1988	247	482	290	1,951	24	15	91
1989	276	535	317	2,200	29	17	115
1990	297	575	339	2,376	32	19	125
1991	313	606	352	2,523	34	19	135
1992	332	642	372	2,678	36	20	143
1993	359	698	398	2,920	41	23	165

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year. Rates may differ from those previously published because the numbers of prisoners under jurisdiction have been revised and are based on the U.S. resident population on July 1 of each year.

*Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

Table 1.8. Number of Hispanic prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, 1980-93

Year	State or Federal Hispanic prisoners		Sentenced Hispanic prisoners ^a	
	Number	Percent of all prisoners	Number ^b	Per 100,000 resident population ^c
1980	25,200	7.7%	24,300	163
1981	29,100	7.9	27,900	179
1982	37,200	9.0	35,500	219
1983	41,100	9.4	39,400	233
1984	47,900	10.4	45,900	260
1985	54,700	10.9%	52,300	285
1986	62,600	11.5	60,000	313
1987	69,800	12.0	67,400	338
1988	76,400	12.2	73,500	354
1989	90,400	12.7	86,400	399
1990	103,100	13.3%	98,500	437
1991	112,500	13.7	107,800	461
1992	125,000	14.1	119,700	493
1993	138,700	14.3	133,300	529

Note: Data are based on incomplete counts. Each year, some States were unable to report data on Hispanic origin, others reported estimates only, and others reported incomplete counts. To determine the extent of underreporting in 1993 see table 5.9 and the explanatory notes.

^aSentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^bNumbers of Hispanics with a sentence of more than a year were estimated by multiplying the total number of sentenced prisoners by the proportion Hispanic of all prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

^cRates are based on estimates of the U.S. resident Hispanic population on July 1 of each year.

Number of inmates
in State and Federal prisons
per 100,000 U.S. residents

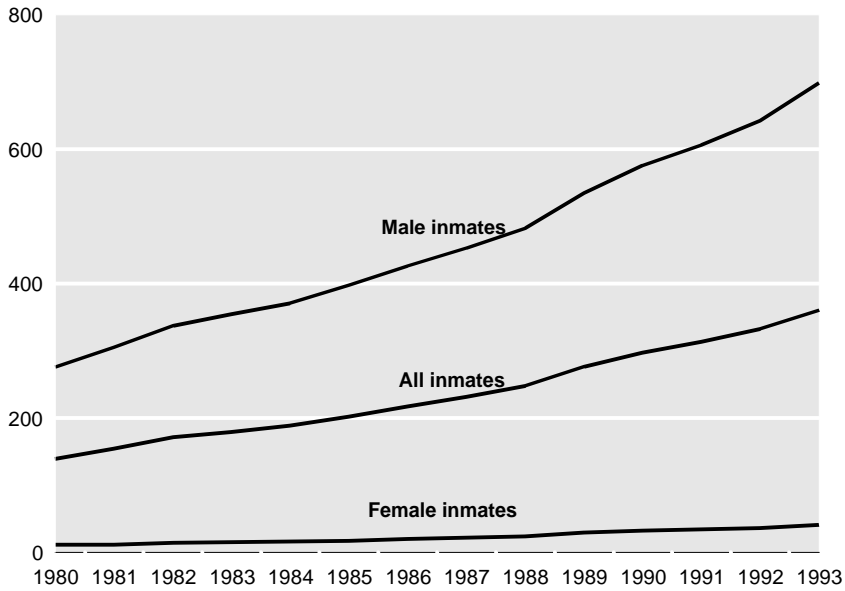


Figure 2. Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents, by sex, 1980-93

Number of male inmates
in State and Federal prisons
per 100,000 male residents

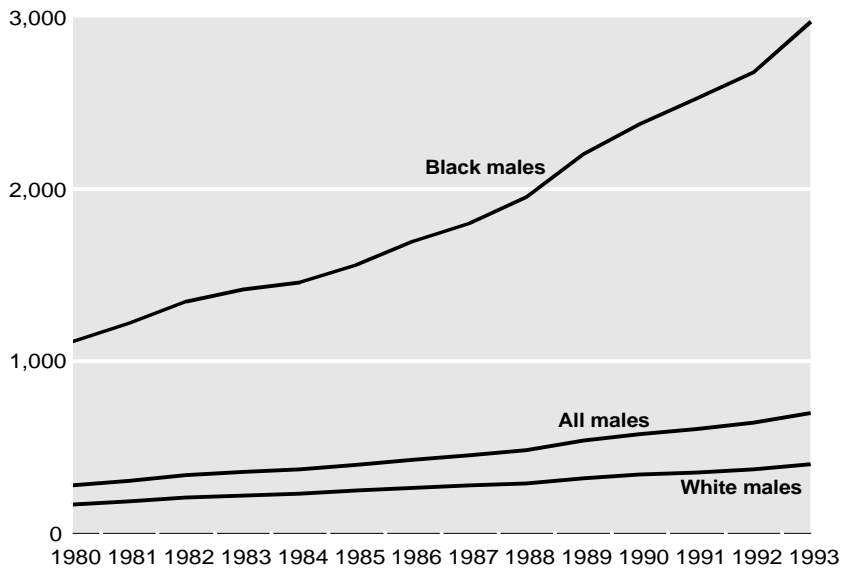


Figure 3. Number of sentenced male prisoners per 100,000 male residents, by race, 1980-93

Table 1.9. Estimated number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1980-93

Most serious offense	Number of inmates in State prison													
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
All offenses	295,819	333,251	375,603	394,953	417,389	451,812	486,655	520,336	562,605	629,995	684,544	728,605	778,495	828,371
Violent offenses	173,300	193,300	215,300	214,600	227,300	246,200	258,600	271,300	282,700	293,900	313,600	339,500	370,300	394,500
Murder ^a	34,700	36,100	42,300	43,600	46,800	50,600	54,300	59,100	63,600	67,600	72,000	77,200	85,000	90,200
Manslaughter	11,900	13,300	14,900	13,400	13,000	14,500	14,600	14,200	13,700	13,600	13,200	13,100	14,100	14,600
Rape	13,200	15,000	16,500	17,000	18,400	19,400	19,800	21,000	22,100	22,600	24,500	25,500	29,500	32,600
Other sexual assault	7,300	9,400	11,400	12,000	14,200	20,300	25,500	29,700	32,500	35,400	39,100	43,000	46,400	48,800
Robbery	75,000	84,000	90,500	88,300	89,800	94,000	94,500	95,200	96,000	97,900	99,200	107,800	113,400	119,100
Assault	23,300	26,600	29,900	31,300	34,000	36,100	38,600	40,800	43,100	45,500	53,300	59,000	67,900	73,200
Other violent ^b	7,800	9,000	9,700	9,000	11,100	11,300	11,200	11,200	11,700	11,500	12,400	13,100	15,200	16,000
Property offenses	89,300	100,500	114,400	127,100	133,100	140,100	150,200	155,500	161,600	172,700	173,700	180,700	182,400	192,200
Burglary	50,300	55,700	60,600	65,000	71,400	74,500	78,100	80,300	82,400	87,100	87,200	90,300	90,400	95,000
Larceny	14,300	17,100	22,100	26,400	26,100	27,100	29,800	31,600	33,600	36,200	34,800	35,700	33,900	34,700
Motor vehicle theft	3,500	3,100	4,100	5,100	5,200	6,300	7,500	8,300	8,900	11,800	14,400	16,000	18,100	20,400
Fraud	11,800	12,500	14,300	15,500	16,600	17,200	18,900	19,000	19,700	20,600	20,200	20,400	20,100	21,100
Other property ^c	9,400	12,100	13,200	15,100	13,900	14,900	15,900	16,300	17,000	17,000	17,100	18,200	19,900	21,000
Drug offenses	19,000	21,700	25,300	26,600	31,700	38,900	45,400	57,900	79,100	120,100	148,600	155,200	172,300	186,000
Public-order offenses^d	12,400	14,600	17,800	24,400	21,900	23,000	28,800	31,300	35,000	39,500	45,500	49,500	51,100	52,100
Other/unspecified^e	1,800	3,100	2,900	2,300	3,400	3,200	3,600	4,400	4,100	3,800	3,100	2,900	3,100	3,500

Note: Offense distributions for yearend 1986 and 1991 are based on data from the Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, conducted in March 1986 and August 1991. The offense distributions for other years are estimated using forward and backward stock-flow methods. See explanatory notes for further details on the estimations. All estimates are based on the total number of prisoners in physical custody, including those with sentences of 1 year or less and those who were unsentenced. See definitions, page 3, for the distinction between custody and jurisdiction counts.

^aIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^bIncludes extortion, intimidation, criminal endangerment, and other violent offenses.

^cIncludes possession and selling of stolen property, destruction of property, trespassing, vandalism, criminal tampering, and other property offenses.

^dIncludes weapons, drunk driving, escape, court offenses, obstruction, commercialized vice, morals and decency charges, liquor law violations, and other public-order offenses.

^eIncludes juvenile offenses and unspecified felonies.

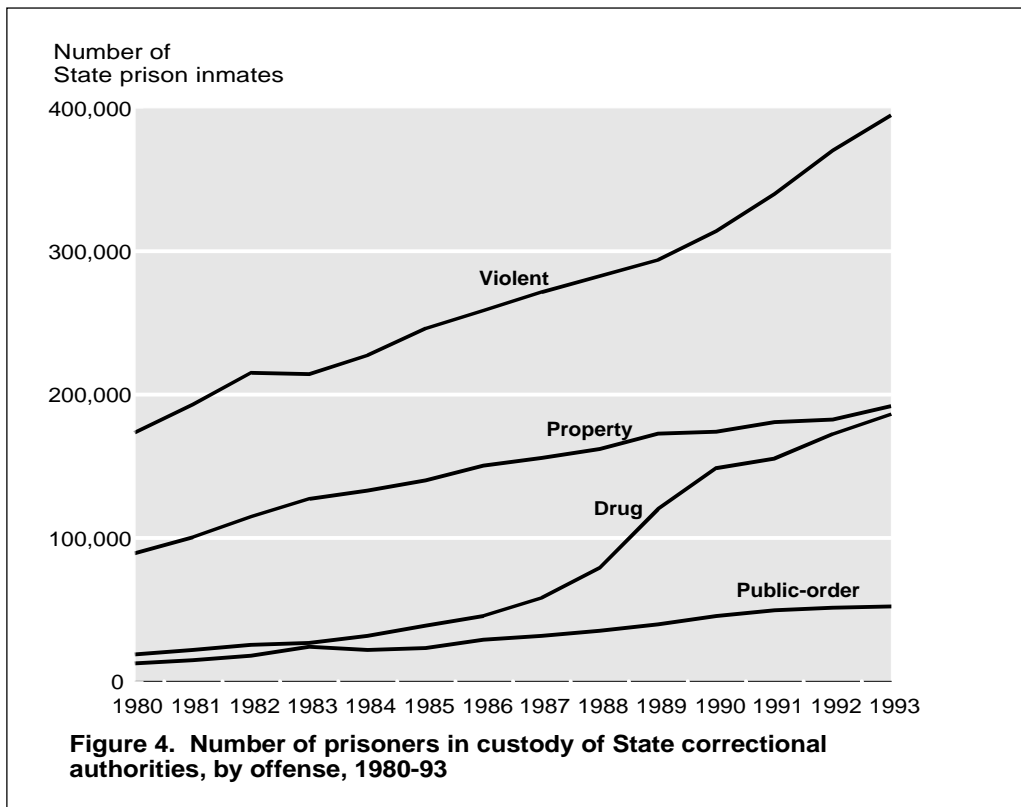


Table 1.10. Number of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1988-93

Most serious offense	Number of sentenced Federal inmates					
	1988 ^a	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
All offenses	46,714	52,568	56,989	65,802	72,851	81,206
Violent offenses	9,977	10,180	9,557	9,852	9,506	10,740
Homicide ^b	1,279	1,379	1,233	1,166	917	895
Sexual assault ^c	634	746	726	674	685	716
Robbery	5,436	5,426	5,158	5,410	5,409	6,300
Assault	2,105	2,130	1,964	2,101	2,009	2,009
Other violent ^d	523	499	476	501	486	522
Property offenses	8,417	8,554	7,935	8,518	8,617	8,477
Burglary	494	514	442	384	313	272
Larceny/theft	1,736	1,660	1,389	1,388	1,187	1,006
Motor vehicle theft	483	450	371	323	303	262
Fraud ^e	5,015	5,260	5,113	4,094	4,513	5,944
Other property ^f	689	670	620	2,329	2,301	993
Drug offenses	20,817	25,309	30,470	36,782	42,879	48,554
Public-order offenses	7,005	8,090	8,585	10,011	11,253	12,745
Immigration	1,551	1,863	1,728	1,988	1,927	2,102
Weapons	2,031	2,489	3,073	3,826	4,996	6,307
Escape/court ^g	392	429	417	441	382	285
Regulatory	720	733	745	857	838	858
Other public-order ^h	2,311	2,576	2,622	2,899	3,110	3,193
Other/unspecified offensesⁱ	498	435	442	639	596	690

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal justice database. Data are for Federal prisoners on December 31 of each year who were serving sentences of any length.

^aNumber were estimated by subtracting the 1989 net population change by offense from the 1989 yearend population. See table 5.8, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 1989*, (NCJ-134730).

^bIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

^dIncludes kidnaping, threats against the President, and other violent offenses.

^eIncludes embezzlement, counterfeiting, forgery, and fraud (excluding tax fraud).

^fIncludes trespassing, destruction of property, and transport of stolen property.

^gIncludes flight to avoid prosecution, escape, parole and probation violation, and other court offenses.

^hIncludes liquor laws, national security laws, income tax, selective service acts, bribery, gambling, traffic offenses, and other public-order offenses.

ⁱIncludes offenses not classifiable or not a violation of U.S. code.

Table 1.11. Admissions to State prisons, by type of admission, 1980-93

Year	All admissions ^a	Percent of all admissions		
		New court commitments	Probation/parole violators	Other ^b
1980	159,286	82.4%	17.0%	.6%
1981	187,113	79.7	18.2	2.1
1982	203,269	81.0	18.0	1.0
1983	221,180	78.3	19.4	2.2
1984	218,280	76.5	22.7	.8
1985	240,598	76.1%	23.4%	.5%
1986	273,402	74.4	25.2	.5
1987	307,519	73.4	26.2	.4
1988	347,028	70.7	28.4	.9
1989	423,897	70.3	28.4	1.3
1990	460,739	70.1%	29.1%	.8%
1991	466,285	68.0	30.5	1.5
1992	480,676	69.5	29.5	.9
1993	474,447	67.0	30.8	2.1

Note: Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding.

^aExcludes escapees and AWOL's returned and transfers from other jurisdictions.

^bIncludes returns from appeal or bond.

Explanatory notes

The offense distributions of State prisoners at yearend are estimated for 1980-93. Inmate surveys, conducted in November 1979, March 1986, and August 1991, provide estimates for the custody populations at yearend 1979, 1985, and 1991. When combined with counts by offense of annual admissions and releases, these surveys provide the basis for estimating the offense distributions of the other years.

The offense distributions were estimated using the following forward and backward stock-flow procedures:

1. To obtain a base population for each survey year, survey estimates were applied to counts of the total sentenced jurisdictional populations for the survey year. The 1979 survey provided estimates for yearend 1979; the 1986 survey for yearend 1985; and the 1991 survey for yearend 1991.

2. To obtain flow populations for each year, the offense distributions of admissions and releases (in percents) were drawn from annual reports of the National Prisoner Statistics (1980-82) program and the National Corrections Reporting Program (1983-92). These percents were then multiplied by the total number of admissions and releases of sentenced prisoners to obtain an estimate of the number of admissions and releases by type of offense for each year.

3. Forward estimates of the number of inmates at yearend in nonsurvey years were estimated iteratively by adding admissions and subtracting releases from the base populations. The estimated end of year distribution was then used as the base population for the next year. The process was then repeated until the subsequent survey year was reached.

Data from the 1979 survey were used for forward estimates for 1980-84; data from the 1986 survey, for 1986-90; and data from the 1991 survey, for 1992-93.

4. Backward estimates were obtained iteratively by adding releases and subtracting admissions from the yearend base population. The estimated distribution was then used as the base population for the preceding year. This process was repeated until the previous survey year was reached. Data from the 1991 survey were used to estimate data for 1990 back to 1986; data from the 1986 survey were used to estimate data for 1984 back to 1980.

5. Final estimates were obtained by calculating a weighted sum of the forward and backward estimates. The forward and backward estimates were weighted inversely to the elapsed number of years (up to 6 years) from the base population and then summed. Forward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year after the base survey year, and backward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year preceding the base survey year. For example, in calculating the final estimates for 1980, the forward estimates based on the 1979 survey received a weight of .83 (or 1 minus a sixth), and the backward estimates based on the 1986 survey received a weight of .17 (or 1.0 minus five-sixths). The final estimates were then converted to proportions.

6. Because the 1979, 1986, and 1991 survey estimates were based on custody counts, the final estimates (which were based on the sentenced jurisdictional counts) were then converted to custody counts. To estimate the number of inmates by offense, the total number of inmates in physical custody was multiplied by the proportion of inmates in each offense category.

Technical notes

To estimate the total correctional populations in tables 1.1-1.5, the four correctional populations are assumed to contain individuals with only one status at a time. This assumption may not be valid. Multiple correctional statuses may occur because —

- probation and parole agencies are not always notified of new arrests, jail entries, or prison admissions;
- absconders on agency caseloads in one jurisdiction may actually be incarcerated in another jurisdiction;
- individuals may be admitted to jail or prison before the completion of formal revocation hearings by a probation or parole agency.

By adding the number of persons on probation, on parole, in jail, and in prison, we may count some persons more than once; consequently, the sum will be an overestimate of the total number of persons under correctional supervision at any one time. The magnitude of the overestimation is not known; however, data collected in previous BJS surveys of prison and jail inmates indicate that the number of inmates doublecounted may be small relative to the total population under correctional supervision. Results from the 1989 Survey of Inmates of Local Jails indicated that 28% of the jail inmates were on probation and 10% were on parole at the time of their admission to jail. Results from the 1991 Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities also indicated that 23% of the State prisoners were on probation and 22% were on parole at the time of their admission to prison.

If the survey results are applied to the total jail and prison populations in 1993, and if all of these inmates are assumed to have been doublecounted, then the total number of doublecounted inmates would be 546,000, or about 11.2% of the estimated correctional population. This is an extreme assumption.

Somewhat lower estimates are generated if it is assumed that the survey figures should be applied only to those jail inmates who are unconvicted and to prisoners who are technical violators of parole or probation supervision. Under this assumption, the doublecount would be an estimated 170,000 inmates, or 3.5% of the total correctional population.

Doublecounting may also include an unknown, but relatively small, number of persons on both probation and parole.

Jail inmates in 1993

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Table 2.1. Jail population: One-day count and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1992-93

	Number of jail inmates			Percent change, 1992-93
	Annual Survey of Jails	Census of Jails		
	1992	1993		
One-day count				
All inmates	444,584	459,804		3.4%
Adults	441,781	455,500		3.1
Male	401,106	411,500		2.6
Female	40,674	44,100		8.4
Juveniles ^a	2,804	4,300		53.4
Average daily population^b				
All inmates	441,889	466,155		5.5%
Adults	439,362	462,800		5.3
Male	399,528	418,200		4.7
Female	39,834	44,600		12.0
Juveniles ^a	...	3,400		

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30 of each year.

... Not available.

^aJuveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

^bBased on the average daily population for the year ending June 30. The average daily population is the sum of the number of inmates in a jail each day for a year, divided by 365.

Table 2.2. Conviction status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1988 and 1992-93

	Number of jail inmates			
	Census of Jails	Annual Survey of Jail		Census of Jails
	1988	1991	1992	1993*
Total number of adult inmates	341,893	424,129	441,781	455,500
Convicted	166,224	206,458	217,940	226,600
Male	151,810	185,947	196,656	203,900
Female	14,414	20,511	21,284	22,700
Unconvicted	175,669	217,671	223,840	228,900
Male	159,784	198,681	204,450	207,600
Female	15,885	18,990	19,390	21,300

Note: Data are for June 30, 1988, 1992, and 1993; and June 28, 1991. The number of convicted inmates may be undercounted because some jail records do not distinguish between inmates awaiting sentence.

*Data on conviction status by sex were reported for 88.9% of all adult inmates. Totals were estimated using the distributions from jails with known data. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

Table 2.3. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, 1992-93

Characteristic	Number of jail inmates		Percent of jail inmates	
	1992	1993	1992	1993
Total	444,584	459,804	100%	100%
Sex				
Male	403,768	415,600	90.7%	90.4%
Female	40,816	44,200	9.3	9.6
Race/Hispanic origin				
White non-Hispanic	173,973	180,900	40.1%	39.3%
Black non-Hispanic	191,188	203,500	44.1	44.2
Hispanic	62,961	69,200	14.5	15.1
Other*	5,831	6,200	1.3	1.3

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year. Race/Hispanic origin was reported for 97.6% of inmates in 1992 and 85.1% of inmates in 1993.

*Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.4. Jail admissions and releases, by legal status, June 30, 1993

	Number on 1 day		
	Total	Adults	Juveniles*
New admissions	21,243	21,121	122
Releases	18,679	18,591	88

Note: Admission and release data exclude transfers, readmissions, escapes, work releases, weekend sentences, medical appointments, and court appearances. Transfers and readmissions/other departures on June 30, 1993, are estimated to have been between 9,000 and 11,300.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court.

Table 2.5. Jail capacity and occupancy, selected years, 1988-93

	Census of Jails	Annual Survey of Jails				Census of Jails
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of inmates	343,569	395,553	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804
Rated capacity of jails ^a	339,633	367,769	389,171	421,237	449,197	475,224
Percent of rated capacity occupied ^b	101%	108%	104%	101%	99%	97%

Note: Data June 30, 1988, 1989, 1992, and 1993; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991.

^aRated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned to facilities within each jurisdiction.

^bPercent of rated capacity occupied is based on the 1-day count of inmates. This ratio may include some inmates not in physical custody but under the jurisdiction of a local jail, such as inmates on electronic monitoring, under house arrest, or in day reporting or other community supervision programs.

Table 2.6. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Impact of inmates held for other authorities, 1988 and 1993

	Number of jurisdictions/inmates	
	1988	1993
Jurisdictions with large jail populations	3,316	3,268
Jurisdictions holding inmates for other authorities: [*]		
Federal	1,778	1,605
State	550	601
Local	1,205	1,022
	658	637
Jurisdictions holding inmates because of crowding elsewhere:	978	904
All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations	343,569	459,804
Inmates being held for other authorities:	42,046	54,737
Federal	82,572	12,113
State	28,481	35,907
Local	53,092	6,735
Inmates being held because of crowding elsewhere:	26,513	34,336

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more at the time of the 1988 or 1993 jail census; see explanatory notes. Data on number of inmates held for other jurisdictions were reported for 639 of the 683 jurisdictions with large jail populations.

^{*}Detail adds to more than total because some jurisdictions hold inmates for more than one authority.

Table 2.7. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1988 and 1993

Jurisdictions with large jail populations	Number of jurisdictions		Rated capacity		Number of jail inmates		Percent of capacity occupied	
	1988	1993	1988	1993	1988	1988	1988	1993
Total	508	642	253,226	368,408	281,850	375,142	111%	102%
Jurisdictions with no jail under court order to limit population	377	507	32,158	207,582	143,242	210,570	106%	101%
Jurisdictions with at least one jail under court order to limit population	131	135	121,068	160,826	138,608	164,572	115%	102%

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 or 1993 censuses. Data on court orders to limit population were not reported for 41 of the 683 jurisdictions with large populations.

Table 2.8. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jurisdictions under court order to limit population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1988 and 1993

	Number of jurisdictions with large jail populations					
	Total		Ordered to limit population		Not ordered to limit population	
	1988	1993	1988	1993	1988	1993
Total	3,316	2,945	404	405	2,912	2,540
Jurisdictions under court order citing specific conditions of confinement	412	413	320	324	92	89
Subject of court order:						
Crowded living units	306	327	278	294	28	33
Recreational facilities	190	225	147	180	43	45
Medical facilities or services	161	188	128	143	33	45
Visitation practices or policies	137	171	111	148	26	23
Disciplinary procedures or policies	137	166	102	130	35	36
Food service	123	153	102	119	21	34
Administrative segregation procedures or policies	132	148	103	112	29	36
Staffing patterns	122	145	97	111	25	34
Grievance procedures or policies	111	136	85	101	26	35
Education or training programs	106	121	83	90	23	31
Fire hazards	83	116	64	93	19	23
Counseling programs	90	94	69	80	21	14
Inmate classification	73	89	59	75	14	14
Library services	54	69	43	55	11	14
Other	32	16	17	9	15	7
Totality of conditions	92	99	74	83	18	7

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year. Data for 1993 include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. Excludes 323 reporting units in 1993 for whom no information was obtained on court orders/consent decrees. Detail adds to more than the total number of jurisdictions under court order for specific conditions because some jails were under judicial mandate for more than one reason.

Table 2.9. Twenty-five largest jurisdictions in 1993: Average daily population and 1-day count, June 30, 1992, and June 30, 1993

Jurisdiction	Number of jails in jurisdiction		Average daily population		Population	
	1992	1993	1992	1993	June 30, 1992	June 30, 1993
Los Angeles County, CA	9	8	22,220	23,232	22,289	20,065
New York City, NY	16	15	18,673	17,488	18,427	17,307
Harris County, TX	4	4	8,086	11,637	11,727	9,472
Cook County, IL	--	--	7,621	8,851	9,089	9,054
Dallas County, TX	4	4	5,502	6,747	5,881	7,592
Shelby County, TN	2	2	6,108	6,426	6,096	6,451
Dade County, FL	7	7	5,965	5,489	5,733	5,553
San Diego County, CA	11	12	4,543	5,350	5,039	5,374
Orleans Parish, LA	--	--	4,737	5,231	4,737	5,351
Philadelphia City, PA	6	5	4,878	4,912	4,422	4,836
Orange County, CA	3	3	4,688	4,672	4,690	4,659
Maricopa County, AZ	7	7	4,829	4,641	4,934	4,478
Tarrant County, TX	4	4	4,321	4,508	4,858	4,408
Santa Clara County, CA	7	7	4,368	4,451	4,369	4,237
Alameda County, CA	3	2	3,250	3,604	3,550	3,281
Bexar County, TX	--	--	2,377	3,400	2,626	3,740
Orange County, FL	2	--	3,582	3,386	3,536	3,096
San Bernardino County, CA	2	2	2,855	3,146	2,860	2,999
Baltimore City, MD	4	5	2,900	3,011	3,006	3,112
Sacramento County, CA	3	2	3,265	2,976	3,165	2,741
Broward County, FL	3	3	3,173	2,892	3,069	2,921
Fulton County, GA	4	4	2,545	2,529	2,590	2,702
Duval County, FL	3	3	2,043	2,366	2,151	2,423
Riverside County, CA	4	4	2,180	2,365	2,181	2,722
Fresno County, CA	3	3	2,572	2,320	2,286	2,070

--These jurisdictions provided a single report covering all of their jail facilities.

*Data for Orleans Parish, LA, are for June 30, 1994.

Table 2.10. Inmate deaths, 1993

Cause of death	Inmate deaths	Percent	Number of deaths per 100,000 jail inmates ^a
Total	650	100%	150
Natural causes ^b	290	44.6	67
AIDS ^c	63	9.7	15
Suicide	234	36	54
Injury by another person	19	2.9	4
Other ^d	44	6.8	10

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30. The number of inmate deaths is under reported. About 10% were unable to report data on deaths. In addition, of the 410 jails that reported 1 or more inmate deaths two-thirds were unable to report deaths of inmates who were originally confined to the facility but died elsewhere.

^aBased on the average daily population of jails that reported data on deaths (434,145).

^bExcludes AIDS-related deaths.

^cIncludes deaths resulting from Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other AIDS-related diseases.

^dIncludes deaths resulting from alcohol or drug overdoses (17), accidental injuries (9), attempted escapes (3), and unknown causes (15).

Table 2.11. One-day count and average daily population of jail inmates, selected years 1978-93

	Number of jail inmates					Census of Jails 1993
	Census of Jail 1988	Annual Survey of Jails				
		1989	1990	1991	1992	
One-day count						
All inmates	343,569	395,553	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804
Adults	341,893	393,303	403,019	424,129	441,781	455,500
Male	311,594	356,050	365,821	384,628	401,106	411,500
Female	30,299	37,253	37,198	39,501	40,674	44,100
Juveniles*	1,676	2,250	2,301	2,350	2,804	4,300
Average daily population						
All inmates	336,017	386,845	408,075	422,609	441,889	466,155
Adults	334,566	384,954	405,935	420,276	439,362	462,800
Male	306,379	349,180	368,091	381,458	399,528	418,200
Female	28,187	35,774	37,844	38,818	39,834	44,600
Juveniles*	1,451	1,891	2,140	2,333	2,804	3,4000

Note: Detailed data for 1993 were estimates and rounded to the nearest 100. Data for 1-day counts are for June 30, 1988, 1989, 1992, and 1993; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991. Data for 1993 were estimated and rounded to the nearest hundred.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Table 2.12. Estimates and standard errors, 1992

Characteristic	Estimate	Standard error	Relative standard error (percent)
One-day count			
All inmates	444,584	2,076	0.5%
Adults	441,781	2,040	0.5
Male	401,106	1,866	0.5
Female	40,674	306	0.8
Juveniles	2,804	217	7.7
Average daily population	441,889	2,083	0.5%
Race/Hispanic origin			
White non-Hispanic	173,973	1,827	1.1%
Black non-Hispanic	191,188	1,530	0.8
Hispanic	62,961	561	0.9
Other*	5,831	319	5.0
Adult inmate status			
Awaiting trial and other unconvicted	223,840	1,344	0.6%
Convicted	217,940	1,740	0.8
Total rated capacity	449,197	2,693	0.6%

*Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Pacific Islanders, and persons of other races.

Explanatory notes

1993 Census of Jail

All figures for June 30, 1993, are derived from the 1993 Census of Jails. For further information, refer to *Explanatory notes* in the section on the census of local jails in 1993 and to the corresponding CJ-3.

1992 Annual Survey of Jails

The 1992 survey was the ninth annual collection sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Complete enumerations of the Nation's jails are conducted every 5 years. Annual surveys — which collect data on all jails in jurisdictions with 100 or more jail inmates and on a sample of all other jails — are carried out in the 4 years between the full censuses. The reference date for the 1992 survey was June 30, 1993. Full censuses were done on February 15, 1978; June 30, 1983; and June 30, 1988.

A local jail, as defined in the 1992 survey, is a facility that holds inmates beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours, and is administered by local officials. Specifically excluded from the count were temporary lockups that house persons for less than 48 hours, physically separate drunk tanks, and other holding facilities that did not hold persons after they had been formally charged, Federal- or State-administered facilities, and the combined jail-prison systems of Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Included in the universe were five locally operated jails in Alaska and eight jails that were privately operated under contract for local governments.

The 1992 survey included 1,113 jails in 795 jurisdictions— counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 814 jails and 362,217 inmates, or 81% of the total estimated inmate population.

The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of less than 100 in the 1988 census.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two follow-up mailings and phone calls elicited a response from 99% of all jails. For the four jails in certainty jurisdictions and the one jail outside a certainty jurisdiction not responding to the survey, data were adjusted by applying the average growth factor for facilities in the same stratum and region and with the same type of inmates (men, women, or both sexes).

**Pages 23-30 in the original
contained the sample survey
of jails questionnaire**

Tables

Adults on probation, 1993

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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1993

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	2,843,445	100%
Status of probation	1,656,991	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	298,352	18
Imposition of sentence suspended	90,777	5
Direct imposition of probation	1,112,795	67
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	144,213	9
Other	10,854	1
Status of supervision	2,488,466	100%
Active supervision	1,888,844	76
Inactive supervision	222,587	9
Absconded from supervision	247,203	10
Supervised out of State	51,361	2
Other	78,471	3
Adults entering probation	1,207,713	100%
Probation without incarceration	987,906	82
Probation with incarceration	82,353	7
Probation of other types	137,454	11
Adults leaving probation	1,216,309	100%
Successful completions	764,768	63
Discharged absconders	37,431	3
Discharged to detainer/warrants	34,182	3
Returned to incarceration	199,694	16
With new sentence	28,054	2
With the same sentence	171,640	14
Other type of exit	174,067	14
Death	6,167	1
Sex of adults on probation	2,019,998	100%
Male	1,624,500	80
Female	395,498	20
Race of adults on probation	1,943,538	100%
White	1,132,092	64
Black	605,062	34
American Indian/Alaska Native	17,040	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	4,369	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	1,461,027	100%
Hispanic	220,563	15
Non-Hispanic	1,240,464	85
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,252,975	100%
Felony	1,222,150	54
Misdemeanor	589,293	26
Driving while intoxicated	418,890	19
Other infractions	22,642	1

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions.

For every characteristic, there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables.

Jurisdictions failed to report data for 42% of "status of probation," 12% of "status of supervision," 58% of "adults entering probation," 57% of "adults leaving probation," 29% of "sex of adults on probation," 32% of "race of adults on probation," 49% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 21% of "type of offense of adults on probation" of probationers.

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/93	1993		Probation population 12/31/93	Percent change in probation population during 1993	Number on probation on 12/31/93 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	2,811,611	1,479,624	1,431,915	2,843,445	1.1%	1,490
Federal ^{a,b}	46,485	25,544	29,030	43,095	-7.3%	23
State	2,765,126	1,454,080	1,402,885	2,800,350	1.3	1,468
Northeast	481,594	209,321	200,606	487,861	1.3%	1,252
Connecticut	48,567	28,520	26,183	50,904	4.8	2,035
Maine	8,942	:	:	8,650	-3.3	928
Massachusetts ^b	48,312	35,892	37,054	47,150	-2.4	1,021
New Hampshire	4,104	2,061	2,043	4,122	.4	490
New Jersey	108,093	43,151	41,668	109,576	1.4	1,831
New York	152,013	46,508	41,904	156,617	3.0	1,141
Pennsylvania ^b	89,944	40,502	42,266	88,180	-2.0	961
Rhode Island ^{d,b}	15,585	9,318	6,743	16,604	6.5	2,170
Vermont ^b	6,034	3,369	2,745	6,058	.4	1,402
Midwest	589,858	395,481	381,230	603,391	2.3%	1,341
Illinois	76,125	62,400	64,975	73,550	-3.4	852
Indiana	79,850	71,326	68,372	82,804	3.7	1,951
Iowa ^b	14,084	10,088	9,620	14,505	3.0	697
Kansas ^b	23,994	13,181	13,092	24,083	.4	1,304
Michigan ^{a,b}	135,012	69,431	64,412	139,682	3.5	2,003
Minnesota ^a	72,938	53,422	52,174	74,186	1.7	2,256
Missouri ^{a,b}	32,629	14,536	14,239	32,916		850
Nebraska ^a	15,386	15,032	15,824	14,594	-5.1	1,249
North Dakota	1,920	1,091	1,057	1,954	1.8	422
Ohio ^{a,b}	94,129	61,646	57,252	98,211	4.3	1,193
South Dakota ^a	3,367	4,307	3,893	3,781	12.3	746
Wisconsin	40,424	19,021	16,320	43,125	6.7	1,167
South	1,135,326	573,094	538,382	1,155,168	1.7%	1,745
Alabama ^{a,b}	31,188	9,369	3,958	33,721	8.1	1,084
Arkansas	16,448	5,909	4,830	17,527	6.6	980
Delaware ^a	14,887	7,992	7,308	15,571	4.6	2,966
District of Col.	10,607	5,961	6,134	10,434	-1.6	2,254
Florida ^{a,b}	200,471	123,648	112,363	199,275	-6	1,896
Georgia	153,154	67,597	75,521	145,230	-5.2	2,861
Kentucky	10,750	6,230	5,522	11,458	6.6	407
Louisiana	30,468	12,324	10,358	32,434	6.5	1,063
Maryland	82,948	36,670	39,410	80,208	-3.3	2,154
Mississippi ^b	8,031	4,644	3,266	9,943	23.8	527
North Carolina	86,371	43,977	44,136	86,212	-.2	1,645
Oklahoma ^b	25,902	11,750	11,918	25,689	-.8	1,088
South Carolina ^a	35,587	16,481	13,213	38,855	9.2	1,444
Tennessee	38,614	25,608	23,759	40,463	4.8	1,056
Texas	360,702	173,485	155,664	378,523	4.9	2,946
Virginia	23,510	18,547	18,438	23,619	.5	482
West Virginia	5,688	2,902	2,584	6,006	5.6	433
West	558,348	276,184	282,667	553,930	-.8%	1,365
Alaska	3,014	720.0	520.0	3,214	6.6	784
Arizona	34,647	13,144	10,976	36,815	6.3	1,285
California	300,635	165,791	185,677	280,749	-6.6	1,241
Colorado ^{a,b}	33,700	23,132	22,274	35,494	5.3	1,351
Hawaii	10,038	6,066	6,004	10,100	.6	1,157
Idaho	4,075	2,338	1,664	4,749	16.5	620
Montana ^a	3,948	1,622	1,463	4,107	4.0	677
Nevada	8,533	3,772	3,479	8,826	3.4	851
New Mexico ^{a,b}	6,921	5,855	7,503	7,673	10.9	676
Oregon	39,019	11,328	12,445	37,902	-2.9	1,685
Utah	6,671	3,866	3,212	7,325	9.8	613
Washington ^{a,b}	103,837	37,313	25,861	114,018	9.8	2,952
Wyoming	3,310	1,237	1,589	2,958	-10.6	891

:Not known.

^aSee explanatory notes for more detail.

^bBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1993, does not equal the population on January 1, 1993, plus entries minus exits.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/93	Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,843,445	298,352	90,777	1,112,795	144,213	1,197,308
Federal	43,095	:	:	:	:	43,095
State	2,800,350	298,352	90,777	1,112,795	144,213	1,154,213
Northeast	487,861	39,869	27,102	295,111	41,698	84,081
Connecticut	50,904	32,413	10,342	0	8,149	0
Maine*	8,650	0	0	3,650	5,000	0
Massachusetts	47,150	:	:	:	:	47,150
New Hampshire	4,122	2,805	328	989	0	0
New Jersey	109,576	:	16,109	93,467	0	0
New York*	156,617	0	0	109,148	27,142	20,327
Pennsylvania	88,180	...	323	87,857	:	0
Rhode Island	16,604	:	:	:	:	16,604
Vermont	6,058	4,651	0	0	1,407	0
Midwest	603,391	69,691	23,587	81,604	25,023	403,486
Illinois	73,550	:	:	:	:	73,550
Indiana	82,804	:	:	:	:	82,804
Iowa	14,505	14,505	0	0	0	0
Kansas	24,083	:	:	:	:	24,083
Michigan	139,682	5,578	2,637	33,345	11,287	86,835
Minnesota	74,186	:	:	:	:	74,186
Missouri*	32,916	14,418	17,875	0	245	378
Nebraska*	14,594	0	0	14,594	0	0
North Dakota	1,954	1,303	651	0	0	0
Ohio	98,211	33,887	2,424	14,464	13,491	33,945
South Dakota	3,781	:	:	:	:	3,781
Wisconsin	43,125	0	0	19,201	0	23,924
South	1,155,168	168,646	30,054	412,687	50,402	493,379
Alabama*	33,721	4,213	0	911	134	28,463
Arkansas	17,527	:	:	:	:	17,527
Delaware*	15,571	:	:	:	:	15,571
District of Col.*	10,434	:	:	10,118	316	0
Florida	199,275	231	5,973	178,903	12,800	1,368
Georgia	145,230	1,953	0	120,967	19,003	3,307
Kentucky	11,458	0	0	11,458	0	0
Louisiana	32,434	0	0	32,032	402	0
Maryland	80,208	66,056	10,675	...	3,477	0
Mississippi	9,943	:	:	:	:	9,943
North Carolina	86,212	78,838	1,039	0	6,335	0
Oklahoma	25,689	11,289	9,925	1,069	2,690	716
South Carolina	38,855	0	0	33,610	5,245	0
Tennessee	40,463	6,066	2,442	0	0	31,955
Texas	378,523	0	0	0	0	378,523
Virginia	23,619	0	0	23,619	0	0
West Virginia	6,006	0	0	0	0	6,006
West	553,930	20,146	10,034	323,393	27,090	173,267
Alaska	3,214	:	:	:	:	3,214
Arizona	36,815	0	0	0	0	36,815
California	280,749	:	:	280,749	:	0
Colorado	35,494	6,396	2,547	10,394	1,159	14,998
Hawaii*	10,100	:	:	9,898	:	202
Idaho	4,749	2,896	...	332	1,521	0
Montana	4,107	:	:	:	:	4,107
Nevada	8,826	:	:	3,772	:	5,054
New Mexico*	7,673	0	0	450	562	6,661
Oregon*	37,902	4,231	4,231	6,928	22,145	367
Utah	7,325	0	0	7,325	0	0
Washington	114,018	5,461	2,926	2,079	1,703	101,849
Wyoming	2,958	1,162	330	1,466	0	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/93	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	2,843,445	1,888,844	222,587	247,203	51,361	433,450
Federal	43,095	:	:	:	:	43,095
State	2,800,350	1,888,844	222,587	247,203	51,361	390,355
Northeast	487,861	336,838	67,730	20,084	7,409	55,800
Connecticut*	50,904	35,887	15,017	0	0	0
Maine	8,650	:	:	:	:	8,650
Massachusetts	47,150	:	:	:	:	47,150
New Hampshire	4,122	4,122	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	109,576	88,488	17,538	:	3,550	0
New York	156,617	134,568	0	19,268	2,781	0
Pennsylvania	88,180	57,535	30,359	121	165	0
Rhode Island*	16,604	11,656	4,035	0	913	0
Vermont	6,058	4,582	781	695	0	0
Midwest	603,391	280,536	48,188	19,220	8,948	246,499
Illinois*	73,550	73,550	29,865	0	2,290	4,914
Indiana	82,804	:	:	:	:	82,804
Iowa	14,505	14,505	0	0	0	0
Kansas	24,083	:	:	:	:	24,083
Michigan	139,682	52,365	7,636	8,147	1,422	70,112
Minnesota	74,186	:	:	:	:	74,186
Missouri*	32,916	30,509	0	29	2,378	0
Nebraska*	14,594	14,594	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1,954	1,685	0	0	269	0
Ohio	98,211	53,126	10,687	6,669	1,198	26,531
South Dakota*	3,781	3,688	:	:	93	0
Wisconsin	43,125	36,514	0	4,375	1,298	938
South	1,155,168	825,712	80,329	172,103	26,274	50,750
Alabama*	33,721	3,215	1,647	536	6	28,317
Arkansas	17,527	12,536	1,885	2,135	971	0
Delaware*	15,571	11,577	0	2,360	1,634	0
District of Col.	10,434	7,927	0	2,170	337	0
Florida	199,275	135,069	4,835	55,481	6,600	1,623
Georgia*	145,230	141,202	94	3,934	0	0
Kentucky	11,458	11,458	:	0	0	0
Louisiana	32,434	29,719	0	1,783	932	0
Maryland	80,208	39,089	27,051	11,382	1,998	688
Mississippi	9,943	:	:	:	:	9,943
North Carolina	86,212	68,972	3,801	10,722	2,717	0
Oklahoma	25,689	19,104	3,405	3,036	0	144
South Carolina*	38,855	31,787	943	4,900	1,120	105
Tennessee	40,463	27,039	1,841	3,326	0	8,257
Texas*	378,523	263,399	34,827	70,338	9,959	0
Virginia	23,619	23,619	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6,006	:	:	:	:	6,006
West	553,930	445,758	26,340	35,796	8,730	37,306
Alaska	3,214	2,914	0	300	0	0
Arizona	36,815	25,795	0	4,716	3,092	3,212
California	280,749	280,749	:	:	:	0
Colorado	35,494	23,303	1,250	3,176	0	7,765
Hawaii*	10,100	:	:	:	:	10,100
Idaho*	4,749	3,735	250	142	572	50
Montana*	4,107	:	:	:	848	3,259
Nevada	8,826	6,835	0	1,125	866	0
New Mexico*	7,673	5,986	214	699	774	0
Oregon *	37,902	25,167	612	10,881	1,241	1
Utah	7,325	6,445	0	592	288	0
Washington	114,018	62,428	24,014	14,027	630	12,919
Wyoming	2,958	2,401	0	138	419	0

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,479,624	987,906	82,353	409,365
Federal	25,544	:	:	25,544
State	1,454,080	987,906	82,353	383,821
Northeast	209,321	83,809	13,515	111,997
Connecticut	28,520	0	3,334	25,186
Maine	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	35,892	:	:	35,892
New Hampshire*	2,061	1,691	319	51
New Jersey*	43,151	:	:	43,151
New York	46,508	30,494	9,064	6,950
Pennsylvania*	40,502	40,035	0	467
Rhode Island	9,318	9,318	0	0
Vermont	3,369	2,271	798	300
Midwest	395,481	221,930	19,959	153,592
Illinois	62,400	62,400	:	0
Indiana	71,326	:	:	71,326
Iowa	10,088	10,088	0	0
Kansas	13,181	13,181	0	0
Michigan	69,431	38,295	14,802	16,334
Minnesota*	53,422	:	:	53,422
Missouri*	14,536	14,321	26	189
Nebraska*	15,032	15,032	0	0
North Dakota	1,091	1,091	0	0
Ohio	61,646	48,501	5,131	8,014
South Dakota	4,307	:	:	4,307
Wisconsin	19,021	19,021	0	0
South	573,094	474,495	31,787	66,812
Alabama*	9,369	6,224	1,128	2,017
Arkansas	5,909	:	:	5,909
Delaware*	7,992	:	:	7,992
District of Col.	5,961	5,961	...	0
Florida	123,648	99,019	7,151	17,478
Georgia	67,597	59,577	6,146	1,874
Kentucky	6,230	6,230	:	0
Louisiana	12,324	12,005	319	0
Maryland	36,670	30,014	6,656	0
Mississippi	4,644	:	:	4,644
North Carolina	43,977	40,954	2,380	643
Oklahoma	11,750	9,745	2,005	0
South Carolina	16,481	14,594	1,887	0
Tennessee	25,608	4,984	2,405	18,219
Texas*	173,485	171,775	1,710	0
Virginia*	18,547	13,413	0	5,134
West Virginia	2,902	:	:	2,902
West	276,184	207,672	17,092	51,420
Alaska *	720	:	:	720
Arizona	13,144	38	306	12,800
California*	165,791	165,791	:	0
Colorado	23,132	7,457	1,963	13,712
Hawaii*	6,066	:	:	6,066
Idaho*	2,338	1,309	1,029	0
Montana*	1,622	:	:	1,622
Nevada*	3,772	3,772	0	0
New Mexico*	5,855	:	:	5,855
Oregon*	11,328	4,536	6,527	265
Utah*	3,866	1,887	1,927	52
Washington	37,313	22,882	5,340	9,091
Wyoming	1,237	:	:	1,237

:Not known.

. . . Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation							
	Total	Successful completion	Absconded	Discharged to custody, detainee, or warrant	Incarcerated		Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
					With new sentence	Under current sentence		
U.S. total	1,431,915	764,768	37,431	34,182	28,054	171,640	6,167	389,673
Federal	29,030	:	:	:	:	:	:	29,030
State	1,402,885	764,768	37,431	34,182	28,054	171,640	6,167	360,643
Northeast	200,606	94,057	3,595	5,133	8,679	10,526	1,372	77,244
Connecticut	26,183	:	:	:	:	:	:	26,183
Maine	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	37,054	:	:	:	:	:	:	37,054
New Hampshire	2,043	1,713	0	0	120	197	13	0
New Jersey	41,668	21,520	3,075	4,075	1,585	:	416	10,997
New York	41,904	26,165	0	0	5,775	6,271	683	3,010
Pennsylvania*	42,266	36,615	520	1,058	70	3,743	260	0
Rhode Island	6,743	5,791	0	0	952	0	0	0
Vermont	2,745	2,253	0	0	177	315	0	0
Midwest	381,230	185,537	11,383	9,996	6,864	15,371	676	151,403
Illinois*	64,975	52,954	1,300	2,500	2,179	1,352	:	4,690
Indiana	68,372	:	:	:	:	:	:	68,372
Iowa	9,620	7,570	0	0	726	665	:	659
Kansas	13,092	8,459	1,670	0	0	2,308	0	655
Michigan	64,412	42,538	2,037	5,280	1,786	2,267	209	10,295
Minnesota*	52,174	0	0	0	0	0	0	52,174
Missouri*	14,239	9,620	145	1,988	702	1,291	173	320
Nebraska*	15,824	14,486	0	0	0	0	0	1,338
North Dakota	1,057	722	28	0	140	148	4	15
Ohio	57,252	36,879	6,190	228	1,331	4,160	225	8,239
South Dakota	3,893	:	:	:	:	:	:	3,893
Wisconsin	16,320	12,309	13	0	0	3,180	65	753
South	538,382	318,849	18,477	15,308	10,750	68,786	3,745	102,467
Alabama*	3,958	2,362	0	704	691	199	2	0
Arkansas	4,830	2,946	225	:	241	645	61	712
Delaware*	7,308	:	:	:	:	:	:	7,308
District of Col.*	6,134	4,615	679	...	...	823	0	17
Florida	112,363	63,627	3,736	10,577	793	2,839	452	30,339
Georgia	75,521	53,536	8,394	0	2,902	5,289	322	5,078
Kentucky	5,522	3,646	:	:	143	1,209	47	477
Louisiana	10,358	5,328	:	189	439	2,914	172	1,316
Maryland	39,410	19,790	4,682	1,139	3,870	4,382	392	5,155
Mississippi	3,266	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,266
North Carolina*	44,136	28,383	:	:	:	15,330	423	0
Oklahoma	11,918	9,571	761	0	678	494	116	298
South Carolina	13,213	9,771	0	0	993	1,767	172	510
Tennessee	23,759	3,788	0	0	0	0	15	19,956
Texas*	155,664	104,122	...	0	...	32,895	1,422	17,225
Virginia*	18,438	7,364	0	2,699	0	0	149	8,226
West Virginia	2,584	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,584
West	282,667	166,325	3,976	3,745	1,761	76,957	374	29,529
Alaska*	520	:	:	:	:	:	:	520
Arizona	10,976	7,272	0	0	0	3,156	1	547
California*	185,677	107,086	:	:	:	65,852	:	12,739
Colorado	22,274	14,622	2,451	2,753	776	1,483	13	176
Hawaii*	6,004	:	:	:	:	:	:	6,004
Idaho*	1,664	1,360	:	304	:	:	:	0
Montana*	1,463	1,080	:	:	121	189	:	73
Nevada*	3,479	2,107	623	:	:	:	28	721
New Mexico*	7,503	4,474	172	172	0	75	42	2,568
Oregon	12,445	9,309	...	:	604	2,262	107	163
Utah*	3,212	2,467	134	0	104	258	27	222
Washington	25,861	15,429	483	310	156	3,682	150	5,651
Wyoming*	1,589	1,119	113	206	0	0	6	145

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/93	Number of adults on probation					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	2,843,445	1,624,500	395,498	823,447	220,563	1,240,464	1,382,418
Federal	43,095	:	:	43,095	:	:	43,095
State	2,800,350	1,624,500	395,498	780,352	220,563	1,240,464	1,339,323
Northeast	487,861	263,265	51,266	173,330	36,042	197,022	254,797
Connecticut	50,904	42,657	8,247	0	7,525	43,379	0
Maine	8,650	7,460	1,190	0	:	:	8,650
Massachusetts	47,150	:	:	47,150	:	:	47,150
New Hampshire*	4,122	3,545	577	0	103	4,019	0
New Jersey	109,576	:	:	109,576	:	:	109,576
New York	156,617	132,945	23,672	0	24,961	65,752	65,904
Pennsylvania*	88,180	71,549	16,631	0	3,453	83,872	855
Rhode Island	16,604	:	:	16,604	:	:	16,604
Vermont	6,058	5,109	949	0	:	:	6,058
Midwest	603,391	331,423	86,791	185,177	14,889	285,853	302,649
Illinois*	73,550	62,297	11,253	0	5,810	67,740	0
Indiana	82,804	:	:	82,804	:	:	82,804
Iowa	14,505	11,559	2,946	0	283	14,222	0
Kansas	24,083	18,879	4,997	207	1,192	21,968	923
Michigan	139,682	52,443	17,044	70,195	2,016	40,065	97,601
Minnesota	74,186	59,168	15,018	0	2,039	69,229	2,918
Missouri*	32,916	25,940	6,976	0	:	:	32,916
Nebraska*	14,594	11,237	3,357	0	832	13,762	0
North Dakota	1,954	1,587	367	0	42	1,912	0
Ohio	98,211	54,477	15,544	28,190	483	26,636	71,092
South Dakota	3,781	:	:	3,781	:	:	3,781
Wisconsin	43,125	33,836	9,289	0	2,192	30,319	10,614
South	1,155,168	860,263	213,214	81,691	141,638	636,080	377,450
Alabama*	33,721	4,538	824	28,359	5	5,076	28,640
Arkansas	17,527	13,426	4,101	0	141	17,386	0
Delaware*	15,571	12,768	2,803	0	311	15,260	0
District of Col.	10,434	8,118	2,316	0	511	9,923	0
Florida	199,275	146,684	35,513	17,078	13,471	154,089	31,715
Georgia	145,230	117,940	27,290	0	746	133,553	10,931
Kentucky	11,458	:	:	11,458	:	:	11,458
Louisiana	32,434	26,369	6,065	0	:	:	32,434
Maryland	80,208	65,976	14,232	0	:	:	80,208
Mississippi	9,943	:	:	9,943	:	:	9,943
North Carolina	86,212	68,524	17,688	0	:	:	86,212
Oklahoma	25,689	18,917	6,187	585	855	24,249	585
South Carolina	38,855	33,198	5,657	0	:	:	38,855
Tennessee	40,463	25,693	6,508	8,262	:	:	40,463
Texas*	378,523	299,807	78,716	0	125,504	253,019	0
Virginia	23,619	18,305	5,314	0	94	23,525	0
West Virginia	6,006	:	:	6,006	:	:	6,006
West	553,930	169,549	44,227	340,154	27,994	121,509	404,427
Alaska	3,214	2,771	443	0	58	3,156	0
Arizona	36,815	746	91	35,978	169	668	35,978
California	280,749	:	:	280,749	:	:	280,749
Colorado	35,494	27,570	7,607	317	9,020	22,962	3,512
Hawaii*	10,100	7,979	2,121	0	:	:	10,100
Idaho	4,749	3,809	940	0	398	2,915	1,436
Montana	4,107	2,793	1,314	0	:	:	4,107
Nevada*	8,826	6,620	2,206	0	:	:	8,826
New Mexico*	7,673	6,403	1,270	0	3,641	3,863	169
Oregon	37,902	30,793	7,109	0	2,727	34,749	426
Utah	7,325	5,926	1,399	0	786	6,377	162
Washington	114,018	71,710	19,198	23,110	10,991	44,071	58,956
Wyoming	2,958	2,429	529	0	204	2,748	6

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/93	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,843,445	1,132,092	605,062	17,040	4,369	1,084,882
Federal	43,095	:	:	:	:	43,095
State	2,800,350	1,132,092	605,062	17,040	4,369	1,041,787
Northeast	487,861	170,133	95,387	541	389	221,411
Connecticut	50,904	30,417	12,716	103	143	7,525
Maine	8,650	:	:	:	:	8,650
Massachusetts	47,150	:	:	:	:	47,150
New Hampshire*	4,122	3,875	0	0	0	247
New Jersey	109,576	:	:	:	:	109,576
New York	156,617	78,380	56,271	436	237	21,293
Pennsylvania*	88,180	57,461	26,400	2	9	4,308
Rhode Island	16,604	:	:	:	:	16,604
Vermont	6,058	:	:	:	:	6,058
Midwest	603,391	271,569	105,858	6,559	1,699	217,706
Illinois*	73,550	40,232	26,404	50	650	6,214
Indiana	82,804	:	:	:	:	82,804
Iowa	14,505	12,643	1,330	145	49	338
Kansas	24,083	18,574	4,809	349	109	242
Michigan	139,682	41,218	13,272	1,549	412	83,231
Minnesota	74,186	58,320	8,075	2,634	:	5,157
Missouri*	32,916	23,608	9,150	32	35	91
Nebraska*	14,594	10,799	1,897	438	145	1,315
North Dakota	1,954	1,731	27	178	18	0
Ohio	98,211	35,426	30,357	51	51	32,326
South Dakota	3,781	:	:	:	:	3,781
Wisconsin	43,125	29,018	10,537	1,133	230	2,207
South	1,155,168	544,588	384,744	4,051	596	221,189
Alabama*	33,721	2,484	2,874	0	0	28,363
Arkansas	17,527	10,995	6,338	30	22	142
Delaware*	15,571	7,986	7,267	0	0	318
District of Col.	10,434	653	9,235	0	0	546
Florida	199,275	120,827	56,859	155	135	21,299
Georgia	145,230	70,129	73,755	138	48	1,160
Kentucky	11,458	:	:	:	:	11,458
Louisiana	32,434	13,201	19,104	0	0	129
Maryland	80,208	32,913	46,350	63	225	657
Mississippi	9,943	:	:	:	:	9,943
North Carolina	86,212	41,676	41,357	2,001	100	1,078
Oklahoma	25,689	16,728	5,895	1,653	36	1,377
South Carolina	38,855	18,367	20,280	:	:	208
Tennessee	40,463	18,391	13,589	0	2	8,481
Texas*	378,523	177,531	71,357	0	0	129,635
Virginia	23,619	12,707	10,484	11	28	389
West Virginia	6,006	:	:	:	:	6,006
West	553,930	145,802	19,073	5,889	1,685	381,481
Alaska	3,214	2,029	304	771	50	60
Arizona	36,815	585	36	374	10	35,810
California	280,749	:	:	:	:	280,749
Colorado	35,494	19,722	3,038	981	53	11,700
Hawaii*	10,100	:	:	:	:	10,100
Idaho	4,749	4,495	43	107	21	83
Montana	4,107	:	:	:	:	4,107
Nevada*	8,826	6,062	1,776	119	14	855
New Mexico*	7,673	2,977	501	410	10	3,775
Oregon	37,902	31,594	2,319	597	239	3,153
Utah	7,325	6,522	323	198	120	162
Washington	114,018	69,026	10,676	2,252	1,168	30,896
Wyoming	2,958	2,790	57	80	0	31

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/93	Number of adults on probation				Unknown or not reported
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	
U.S. total	2,843,445	1,222,150	589,293	418,890	22,642	590,470
Federal	43,095	:	:	:	:	43,095
State	2,800,350	1,222,150	589,293	418,890	22,642	547,375
Northeast	487,861	212,397	139,409	93,416	184	42,455
Connecticut*	50,904	24,281	21,360	5,263	0	0
Maine	8,650	3,000	800	0	0	4,850
Massachusetts	47,150	:	:	20,860	:	26,290
New Hampshire	4,122	2,473	1,443	206	0	0
New Jersey	109,576	81,963	27,613	:	:	0
New York	156,617	78,060	49,962	24,221	165	4,209
Pennsylvania*	88,180	9,855	30,183	41,017	19	7,106
Rhode Island*	16,604	10,577	6,027	0	0	0
Vermont	6,058	2,188	2,021	1,849	0	0
Midwest	603,391	219,953	148,334	104,478	11,628	118,998
Illinois*	73,550	41,884	16,177	12,968	2,521	0
Indiana	82,804	:	:	:	:	82,804
Iowa	14,505	6,480	7,993	...	32	0
Kansas	24,083	7,948	13,968	0	0	2,167
Michigan	139,682	54,256	33,333	32,313	871	18,909
Minnesota*	74,186	24,667	16,051	28,077	5,391	0
Missouri*	32,916	26,249	3,261	2,369	1,026	11
Nebraska*	14,594	3,679	4,364	6,319	0	232
North Dakota	1,954	1,681	256	17	0	0
Ohio	98,211	32,571	28,345	22,415	516	14,364
South Dakota	3,781	2,237	0	0	1,271	273
Wisconsin	43,125	18,301	24,586	0	0	238
South	1,155,168	633,577	249,366	197,019	6,215	68,991
Alabama*	33,721	0	2,743	2,663	0	28,315
Arkansas	17,527	16,198	440	:	0	889
Delaware*	15,571	:	:	:	:	15,571
District of Col.	10,434	3,689	5,213	1,532	0	0
Florida	199,275	144,010	35,165	13,885	6,215	0
Georgia	145,230	99,547	30,724	14,959	0	0
Kentucky	11,458	9,330	2,128	0	0	0
Louisiana	32,434	30,164	1,884	386	0	0
Maryland	80,208	21,298	57,734	1,176	0	0
Mississippi	9,943	:	:	:	:	9,943
North Carolina	86,212	26,431	41,671	18,110	0	0
Oklahoma	25,689	21,203	374	4,112	0	0
South Carolina	38,855	12,561	17,791	8,503	0	0
Tennessee	40,463	22,429	6,855	2,912	0	8,267
Texas*	378,523	203,500	46,644	128,379	...	0
Virginia	23,619	23,217	0	402	0	0
West Virginia	6,006	0	0	0	0	6,006
West	553,930	156,223	52,184	23,977	4,615	316,931
Alaska	3,214	3,214	0	0	0	0
Arizona	36,815	32,787	3,316	712	0	0
California	280,749	:	:	:	:	280,749
Colorado	35,494	10,046	10,640	2,562	465	11,781
Hawaii	10,100	5,913	4,187	:	...	0
Idaho	4,749	4,735	14	:	0	0
Montana	4,107	3,902	:	:	:	205
Nevada	8,826	5,247	:	:	3,579	0
New Mexico*	7,673	0	500	451	0	6,722
Oregon	37,902	25,353	6,894	5,051	0	604
Utah	7,325	5,025	1,932	325	0	43
Washington	114,018	57,322	24,701	14,865	303	16,827
Wyoming*	2,958	2,679	0	11	268	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.10. Number of probationers under intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, or in a bootcamp, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	84,186	9,394	1,451
Federal	:	:	:
State	84,186	9,394	1,451
Northeast	13,378	355	16
Connecticut	954	50	...
Maine	25	10	...
Massachusetts	:	...	...
New Hampshire	43	2	16
New Jersey	914	228	...
New York	2,751	:	...
Pennsylvania*	8,691	:	...
Rhode Island	...	65	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	9,195	4,240	191
Illinois	976	:	...
Indiana	:	:	:
Iowa*	:	25	...
Kansas	...	...	...
Michigan	2,190	2,227	191
Minnesota	...	...	...
Missouri*	595	103	...
Nebraska*	322	125	...
North Dakota*	12	15	...
Ohio	4,308	1,595	0
South Dakota	89	...	...
Wisconsin	703	150	...
South	52,739	3,929	1,222
Alabama*	500	150	0
Arkansas	...	...	...
Delaware*	2,209	...	...
District of Col.	117	35	...
Florida	20,457	1,220	0
Georgia	4,796	0	450
Kentucky	218	...	...
Louisiana	...	...	...
Maryland	796	...	...
Mississippi	0	0	0
North Carolina	3,568	756	...
Oklahoma	639	:	...
South Carolina	1,899	169	...
Tennessee	1,837	401	...
Texas	15,249	1,194	712
Virginia	454	4	60
West Virginia	0	0	0
West	8,874	870	22
Alaska	35	...	...
Arizona	3,187	:	...
California	:	:	:
Colorado	930	179	0
Hawaii*	112	10	0
Idaho*	126	37	...
Montana	...	:	...
Nevada	416	181	...
New Mexico*	241	35	...
Oregon	2,106	371	...
Utah	247	33	...
Washington*	1,463	13	22
Wyoming	11	11	0

:Not known

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1993, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1992.

Federal

The Federal system could report only January 1 and December 31 population counts, total entries, and total exits.

Alabama

The State could report a count of probationers only for January 1 and December 31. All other data are for local jurisdictions.

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, supervision status, and offense type are estimated.

The number under intensive supervision includes persons under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Alaska

Detailed data for entries and exits are estimated.

California

"Probation without incarceration" includes probation with incarceration (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include deaths, transfers, and loss-of-jurisdiction cases (table 3.6).

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies, 1 State and 8 local. Data are estimated for one county agency which did not respond. The State of Colorado supervised 72% of probationers in the State on December 31.

Connecticut

"Inactive" supervision status includes probationers supervised out-of-State (table 3.4).

Detailed data for offense type are estimated (table 3.9).

Delaware

All data are estimated.

District of Columbia

"Direct imposition of probation" (table 3.3) includes "execution of sentence suspended" and "imposition of sentence suspended".

"Incarcerated under current sentence" exits includes incarcerated with new sentence (table 3.6).

Florida

Florida has 15 reporting agencies, 1 State and 14 local. The State of Florida supervised 68% of probationers in the State on December 31.

Georgia

All data exclude probationers supervised out-of-State (table 3.4).

Hawaii

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, and supervision status are estimated based on probationers under the jurisdiction of the Circuit Courts. These data are not collected for probationers under the jurisdiction of the District Courts.

"Direct imposition of probation" (table 3.3) is estimated based on probationers under the jurisdiction of the District Courts. Probationers under the jurisdiction of the Circuit Courts were included in "other, unknown, or not reported" probation status.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Idaho

Detailed data for entries and probation status are estimated.

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" exits are estimated (table 3.6).

The number of probationers on electronic monitoring is estimated (table 3.10).

Illinois

Detailed data for exits, sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

Supervision status (table 3.4) includes 29,865 inactive administrative cases, 2,290 interstate compact cases, 3,938 specialized D.U.I. program cases, and 976 Intensive Probation Supervision cases that are not included in the December 31 count.

"Other" offense type consists of 2,521 traffic offenses (table 3.9).

Iowa

Intensive supervision (table 3.10) is used as a prison diversion along with probation to relieve prison crowding. Electronic monitoring is a component of the intensive supervision program.

Maine

"Split sentence" probation status (table 3.3) and detailed data for offense type are estimated.

Michigan

Michigan has 115 separate reporting agencies, 1 State and 114 local. Data are estimated for 15 county agencies which did not respond. The State of Michigan supervised 38% of probationers in the state on December 31.

Minnesota

January 1 and December 31 counts are estimated (table 3.2).

Detailed data for entries, exits, and offense type are estimated.

Missouri

All data are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status consist of diversion cases (table 3.3).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consists of diversion cases (table 3.5).

"Other" offense type consist of city ordinance violators (table 3.9).

Montana

January 1 and December 31 counts are estimated (table 3.2).

Detailed data for entries, exits, and supervision status are estimated.

Nebraska

All data are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include incarcerations under current sentence (table 3.6).

Nevada

Data for "intensive supervision" (table 3.10) and detailed data for entries, exits, sex, and race are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include incarcerations under current sentence (table 3.6).

New Hampshire

Detailed data for entries, sex, race, offense type, and probation status are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of community service cases (table 3.5).

New Jersey

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries (table 3.5) include 29,461 cases of probation with and without incarceration and 13,690 probationers under the Pre-trial Intervention program.

New Mexico

All data are estimated.

New York

"Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status includes 650 probationers under local conditional release (table 3.3).

North Carolina

"Successful completion" exits include discharged absconders and discharges to detainer/warrant (table 3.6). "Incarcerated under current sentence" includes "incarcerated with new sentence."

North Dakota

Data for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring are estimated (table 3.10).

Ohio

Ohio has 53 separate reporting agencies, 1 State and 52 local. Data are estimated for 2 county agencies which did not respond. The State of Ohio supervised 12% of probationers on December 31.

Oregon

Detailed data for entries and probation status are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status consist of diversion cases and conditionally discharged probationers (table 3.3).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status consist of 1 person placed on supervision while awaiting appeal (table 3.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of diversion cases and conditionally discharged probationers (table 3.5).

Pennsylvania

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and offense type are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of 467 pre-trial diversion cases and transfers from parole (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consist of 4,308 Hispanics (table 3.8).

Other offense type consists of 19 summary probationers (table 3.9).

Electronic monitoring is a component of the intensive supervision program (table 3.10).

Rhode Island

Data are for year ending June 30, 1994.

Detailed data for offense type and supervision status are estimated.

South Carolina

The January 1 population count is estimated (table 3.2).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status includes 105 persons for whom a warrant/citation has been issued (table 3.4).

South Dakota

Data are for year ending June 30, 1993.

Persons supervised out-of-State (table 3.4) were considered to be on active supervision status.

Texas

Data include probationers supervised for other States (table 3.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits (table 3.6), "driving while intoxicated" offense type (table 3.9), and detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

"Probation with incarceration" consist of probationers returning from shock incarceration or the State boot camp (table 3.5).

Utah

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of reinstatements (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 211 discharges and revocations and 11 court appeals (table 3.6).

Virginia

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of persons returned or transferred from other jurisdictions (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of revocations, transfers to other jurisdictions, and probationers supervised out-of-State (table 3.6).

Washington

Washington has 24 separate reporting agencies, 1 State and 23 local. Data are estimated for 1 county agency which did not respond. The State of Washington supervised 54% of probationers in the State on December 31.

The following notes apply generally to the totals but not necessarily to a specific agency.

The numbers under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring (table 3.10) include both probationers and parolees.

Wyoming

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of probationers reduced to an unsupervised status (table 3.6).

"Other" type of offense consist of interstate transfers (table 3.9).

**Pages 45-48 in the original
contained the survey
on probation questionnaire**

Tables

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Table 4.1. Jails and inmates, capacity, percent of capacity occupied, and inmates per 100,000 population, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails	Number of jail inmates on June 30, 1993	Average daily population ^a	Rated capacity ^b	Percent of capacity occupied ^c	Number of inmates per 100,000 population ^d
U.S. total	3,304	459,804	466,224	475,224	96.8%	178
Northeast	228	73,871	73,951	76,569	96.5%	144
Maine	15	704	745	986	71.4	57
Massachusetts	20	7,878	7,477	7,445	105.8	131
New Hampshire	11	1,127	1,106	1,678	67.2	100
New Jersey	25	15,122	14,598	12,621	119.8	192
New York	78	29,809	30,316	34,781	85.7	164
Pennsylvania	79	19,231	19,709	19,058	100.9	160
Midwest	967	70,646	71,005	79,442	88.9%	116
Illinois	93	14,549	14,591	15,147	96.1	124
Indiana	88	8,297	8,128	8,543	97.1	145
Iowa	90	1,602	1,684	2,097	76.4	57
Kansas	96	2,797	2,784	3,381	82.7	111
Michigan	89	12,479	12,399	13,746	90.8	132
Minnesota	75	3,654	3,701	4,668	78.3	81
Missouri	127	5,030	5,239	6,498	77.4	96
Nebraska	64	1,680	1,759	2,627	64.0	105
North Dakota	25	361	370	844	42.8	57
Ohio	120	11,695	11,828	11,934	98.0	105
South Dakota	28	623	761	1,155	53.9	87
Wisconsin	72	7,879	7,761	8,802	89.5	156
South	1,591	210,599	211,527	217,900	96.6%	235
Alabama	129	7,072	7,366	9,308	76.0	169
Arkansas	83	2,846	2,701	3,413	83.4	117
District of Col.	1	1,687	1,683	1,392	121.2	292
Florida	100	34,183	35,075	40,704	84.0	250
Georgia	202	22,663	22,423	25,273	89.7	328
Kentucky	81	6,813	6,817	7,541	90.3	180
Louisiana	96	16,208	16,028	19,835	81.7	377
Maryland	33	9,358	9,550	9,459	98.9	188
Mississippi	95	4,851	4,784	5,357	90.6	184
North Carolina	104	8,939	8,927	10,122	88.3	129
Oklahoma	100	4,102	4,096	5,474	74.9	127
South Carolina	55	5,713	5,646	4,615	123.8	157
Tennessee	111	14,375	14,620	16,078	89.4	282
Texas	267	55,395	55,611	48,212	114.9	307
Virginia	93	14,623	14,422	9,114	160.4	225
West Virginia	41	1,771	1,778	2,003	88.4	97
West	518	104,688	109,672	101,313	103.3%	187
Alaska	5	31	33	65	47.7	--
Arizona	33	7,231	7,454	7,396	97.8	184
California	136	69,298	73,711	61,422	112.8	222
Colorado	61	6,316	6,382	6,752	93.5	177
Idaho	39	1,485	1,555	1,685	88.1	135
Montana	44	680	745	1,139	59.7	81
Nevada	20	2,987	3,110	3,821	78.2	215
New Mexico	34	3,058	2,961	3,351	91.3	189
Oregon	43	3,777	3,892	4,481	84.3	125
Utah	25	1,895	1,892	2,924	64.8	102
Washington	56	7,435	7,431	7,316	101.6	141
Wyoming	22	495	506	961	51.5	105

Note: Five States — Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont — had integrated jail/prison systems and were excluded from the report. Multiple facilities were reported as a single facility in Cook County, IL; Wayne County, MI; Orleans Parish, LA; Bexar County, TX; and Orange County, FL. Except for 5 locally operated jails, Alaska has an integrated jail/prison system.

-- Not calculated.

^aThe average daily population is the sum of the number of inmates in a jail each day for a year, divided by 365.

^bRated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction.

^cThe number of inmates divided by rated capacity times 100.

This ratio may include some inmates not in physical custody but under the jurisdiction of a local jail, such as inmates on electronic monitoring, under house arrest, or in day reporting or other community supervision programs.

^dBased on estimates of the total U.S. resident population for July 1, 1993.

Table 4.2. Jails, by sex of inmates housed and legal authority to house juveniles, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Sex of inmates housed			Legal authority to house juveniles	
	Both males and females	Males only	Females only	Yes	No
U.S. total	2,710	571	20	495	2,450
Northeast	157	66	5	45	171
Maine	13	2	0	7	8
Massachusetts	12	8	0	1	19
New Hampshire	8	2	1	1	10
New Jersey	20	5	0	1	20
New York	52	24	2	34	39
Pennsylvania	52	25	2	1	75
Midwest	832	133	1	137	716
Illinois	86	7	0	1	82
Indiana	82	6	0	2	80
Iowa	80	10	0	21	66
Kansas	88	8	0	18	64
Michigan	78	11	0	18	60
Minnesota	54	20	1	23	43
Missouri	98	28	0	4	99
Nebraska	57	7	0	12	45
North Dakota	24	1	0	6	18
Ohio	93	27	0	8	96
South Dakota	26	2	0	3	23
Wisconsin	66	6	0	21	40
South	1,304	278	7	238	1,168
Alabama	115	14	0	6	101
Arkansas	60	23	0	27	54
District of Col.	1	0	0	1	0
Florida	74	24	2	50	42
Georgia	147	54	1	2	166
Kentucky	71	10	0	16	47
Louisiana	66	28	2	6	82
Maryland	28	5	0	5	24
Mississippi	83	12	0	23	56
North Carolina	84	18	0	17	80
Oklahoma	97	3	0	34	54
South Carolina	44	11	0	13	33
Tennessee	93	17	1	4	97
Texas	241	25	1	11	234
Virginia	64	29	0	23	63
West Virginia	36	5	0	0	35
West	417	94	7	75	395
Alaska	5	0	0	2	3
Arizona	24	9	0	6	24
California	87	42	7	7	117
Colorado	53	8	0	6	46
Idaho	34	5	0	3	28
Montana	41	3	0	8	26
Nevada	20	0	0	2	16
New Mexico	31	3	0	12	21
Oregon	33	10	0	5	36
Utah	19	6	0	2	23
Washington	48	8	0	1	54
Wyoming	22	0	0	21	1

Note: Data on legal authority to house juveniles include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. Legal authority to house juveniles was not reported for 323 of the 3,268 reporting units. Data were reported on sex of inmates housed for 3,301 of 3,304 jails.

Table 4.3. Jails under court order or consent decree to limit population or for specific conditions of confinement, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails reporting data	Number of jails under any court order or consent decree	Number of jails ordered to limit population	Under court order or consent decree						Number of inmates in jails under court order or consent decree
				Crowding	Recreational facilities	Medical services	Staffing patterns	Visiting policies	Other conditions*	
U.S. total	2,945	494	405	327	225	188	171	148	275	179,876
Northeast	216	44	30	31	26	24	17	25	33	33,255
Maine	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	20	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1,571
New Hampshire	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	21	5	4	4	2	1	0	1	2	3,423
New York	73	23	16	17	17	18	12	18	18	20,668
Pennsylvania	76	13	8	8	7	5	5	6	12	7,593
Midwest	853	71	56	40	35	31	24	15	43	22,994
Illinois	83	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	3	9,365
Indiana	82	13	9	6	8	7	4	3	8	2,234
Iowa	87	5	4	0	2	1	0	1	2	144
Kansas	82	4	4	2	0	1	1	0	1	301
Michigan	78	6	3	4	4	4	1	3	4	3,780
Minnesota	66	5	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	175
Missouri	103	8	6	5	5	2	3	1	5	1,710
Nebraska	57	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
North Dakota	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	104	22	21	16	13	12	12	6	18	4,805
South Dakota	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	20
Wisconsin	61	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	451
South	1,406	265	233	182	114	94	96	80	126	65,226
Alabama	107	15	14	14	6	5	5	3	9	1,270
Arkansas	81	11	11	9	8	3	5	5	6	824
Dist. of Col.	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1,687
Florida	92	25	19	18	16	14	10	16	18	16,395
Georgia	168	22	19	13	13	11	10	11	14	3,351
Kentucky	63	6	5	3	2	2	0	1	2	2,110
Louisiana	88	77	76	53	24	19	31	15	21	9,443
Maryland	29	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	3,112
Mississippi	79	18	13	9	7	8	5	9	11	1,341
North Carolina	97	14	9	8	7	6	5	3	7	1,763
Oklahoma	88	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	93
South Carolina	46	7	3	6	1	1	1	0	1	792
Tennessee	101	24	22	23	15	12	7	4	16	5,875
Texas	245	22	20	15	6	7	8	5	10	16,248
Virginia	86	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	293
West Virginia	35	10	9	6	7	3	7	5	6	629
West	470	114	86	74	50	39	34	28	73	58,401
Alaska	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Arizona	30	7	6	7	7	6	1	5	7	4,019
California	124	48	39	37	13	13	14	11	24	47,201
Colorado	52	9	6	4	4	2	2	2	6	1,127
Idaho	31	7	6	5	4	2	4	0	6	271
Montana	34	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	63
Nevada	18	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
New Mexico	33	4	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	322
Oregon	41	17	11	10	11	7	5	3	15	1,957
Utah	25	4	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	626
Washington	55	6	3	1	2	3	1	2	5	2,625
Wyoming	22	7	5	4	3	3	4	2	3	164

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 of 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on court orders. Detail may sum to more than total because a unit may report more than one type of court order or consent decree.

*Includes policies on discipline, food services, inmate classification, library services, administrative segregation, protective custody, grievances, education or training, fire hazards, and counseling.

Table 4.4. Jails, by size of average daily population, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Size of jail ^a									
	Total	Less than 50	50 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 to 1,999	2,000 or more ^b
U.S. total	3,304	1,874	545	253	218	209	129	35	18	23
Northeast	228	46	51	26	27	30	30	10	4	4
Maine	15	9	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	20	2	1	2	6	4	4	1	0	0
New Hampshire	11	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	25	1	1	3	4	5	6	3	2	0
New York	78	15	19	9	6	11	9	3	2	4
Pennsylvania	79	16	22	8	10	9	11	3	0	0
Midwest	967	703	116	55	39	33	14	5	0	2
Illinois	93	62	14	4	5	7	0	0	0	1
Indiana	88	48	18	10	7	3	1	1	0	0
Iowa	90	85	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kansas	96	84	7	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
Michigan	89	39	20	12	8	5	3	1	0	1
Minnesota	75	59	7	5	2	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	127	106	9	5	3	2	2	0	0	0
Nebraska	64	57	4	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
North Dakota	25	23	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	120	73	22	7	5	8	3	2	0	0
South Dakota	28	25	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	72	42	11	9	3	3	3	1	0	0
South	1,591	852	314	137	104	99	57	10	9	9
Alabama	129	89	21	8	6	3	2	0	0	0
Arkansas	83	66	9	7	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	100	18	16	13	10	22	14	3	3	1
Georgia	202	107	35	23	17	11	7	1	0	1
Kentucky	81	36	26	6	9	2	2	0	0	0
Louisiana	96	45	19	11	10	6	4	0	0	1
Maryland	33	4	6	8	4	5	4	1	1	0
Mississippi	95	65	20	6	3	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	104	47	32	9	8	6	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	100	83	9	4	1	2	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	55	25	16	4	4	4	2	0	0	0
Tennessee	111	54	33	8	8	5	1	0	0	2
Texas	267	149	34	23	13	24	13	3	4	4
Virginia	93	36	29	5	8	9	4	2	0	0
West Virginia	41	28	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
West	518	273	64	35	48	47	28	10	5	8
Alaska	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	33	15	4	3	3	2	4	1	1	0
California	136	19	19	10	22	33	15	7	3	8
Colorado	61	39	6	5	5	3	2	1	0	0
Idaho	39	30	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	44	39	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	20	13	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
New Mexico	34	20	4	4	4	1	1	0	0	0
Oregon	43	22	10	3	4	3	1	0	0	0
Utah	25	18	1	2	3	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	56	34	6	4	5	3	3	0	1	0
Wyoming	22	19	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^aJail size is based on the average daily population between July 1, 1992, and June 30, 1993. The number of jails reported is for June 30, 1993.

^bIncludes Cook County, IL; Wayne County, MI; Orleans Parish, LA; Bexar County, TX; and Orange County, FL in which all facilities are reported as a single facility.

Table 4.5. Inmates, by jail size, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Size of jail ^a									
	Total	Less than 50	50 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 to 1,999	2,000 or more ^b
U.S. total	459,804	34,332	37,135	31,293	41,472	73,938	90,481	44,000	30,764	76,389
Northeast	73,871	1,365	3,383	3,267	5,160	11,007	21,845	12,137	6,906	8,801
Maine	704	215	349	140	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	7,878	80	91	242	1,080	1,626	3,485	1,274	0	0
New Hampshire	1,127	83	155	317	190	382	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	15,122	36	96	424	812	1,792	4,531	3,676	3,755	0
New York	29,809	497	1,252	1,179	1,033	4,049	6,200	3,647	3,151	8,801
Pennsylvania	19,231	454	1,440	965	2,045	3,158	7,629	3,540	0	0
Midwest	70,646	11,436	7,558	6,809	7,126	11,054	9,242	6,087	0	11,334
Illinois	14,549	1,098	822	496	880	2,199	0	0	0	9,054
Indiana	8,297	1,479	1,341	1,278	1,278	1,193	585	1,143	0	0
Iowa	1,602	842	77	239	161	283	0	0	0	0
Kansas	2,797	982	455	0	722	638	0	0	0	0
Michigan	12,479	1,016	1,258	1,506	1,459	1,553	2,257	1,150	0	2,280
Minnesota	3,654	1,217	462	620	381	425	549	0	0	0
Missouri	5,030	1,528	590	626	512	686	1,088	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,680	520	222	130	0	253	555	0	0	0
North Dakota	361	229	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	11,695	1,284	1,437	813	831	2,731	2,231	2,368	0	0
South Dakota	623	308	46	0	269	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	7,879	933	716	1,101	633	1,093	1,977	1,426	0	0
South	210,599	17,128	21,633	16,950	19,695	34,974	39,421	13,269	15,412	32,117
Alabama	7,072	1,498	1,394	936	994	810	1,440	0	0	0
Arkansas	2,846	1,093	664	858	231	0	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col.	1,687	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,687	0
Florida	34,183	443	1,144	1,500	1,771	7,414	10,341	3,829	4,812	2,929
Georgia	22,663	2,057	2,366	2,833	3,177	3,310	5,144	1,419	0	2,357
Kentucky	6,813	817	1,736	728	1,781	727	1,024	0	0	0
Louisiana	16,208	1,093	1,433	1,387	1,954	2,200	2,790	0	0	5,351
Maryland	9,358	145	405	795	775	1,719	2,386	1,244	1,889	0
Mississippi	4,851	1,520	1,436	775	592	0	528	0	0	0
North Carolina	8,939	1,071	2,226	1,128	1,443	1,921	1,150	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4,102	1,284	533	520	134	779	852	0	0	0
South Carolina	5,713	700	1,087	480	871	1,201	1,374	0	0	0
Tennessee	14,375	1,288	2,096	907	1,405	1,641	587	0	0	6,451
Texas	55,395	2,685	2,578	3,109	2,698	9,315	8,995	3,962	7,024	15,029
Virginia	14,623	829	1,977	702	1,553	3,937	2,810	2,815	0	0
West Virginia	1,771	605	558	292	316	0	0	0	0	0
West	104,688	4,403	4,561	4,267	9,491	16,903	19,973	12,507	8,446	24,137
Alaska	31	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	7,231	298	284	378	627	566	2,496	809	1,773	0
California	69,298	517	1,437	1,283	4,045	12,347	11,766	8,994	4,772	24,137
Colorado	6,316	577	453	544	1,146	1,026	1,242	1,328	0	0
Idaho	1,485	379	298	375	221	212	0	0	0	0
Montana	680	328	220	132	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2,987	210	165	0	222	280	734	1,376	0	0
New Mexico	3,058	391	283	483	805	250	846	0	0	0
Oregon	3,777	435	658	353	769	1,061	501	0	0	0
Utah	1,895	363	50	260	656	0	566	0	0	0
Washington	7,435	597	495	459	1,000	1,161	1,822	0	1,901	0
Wyoming	495	277	218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^aJail size is based on the average daily population between July 1, 1992, and June 30, 1993. The number of inmates is for June 30, 1993.

^bIncludes Cook County, IL; Wayne County, MI; Orleans Parish, LA; Bexar County, TX; and Orange County, FL in which all facilities are reported as a single facility.

Table 4.6. Inmates, by sex and race/Hispanic origin, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Sex ^a		Race and Hispanic origin ^b			
		Male	Female	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic	Other ^d
U.S. total	459,804	415,161	44,184	153,999	173,193	58,947	5,259
Northeast	73,871	67,958	5,913	21,214	28,549	11,242	645
Maine	704	658	46	577	11	7	6
Massachusetts	7,878	7,522	356	3,099	2,246	1,324	45
New Hampshire	1,127	990	137	594	11	23	3
New Jersey	15,122	14,035	1,087	2,471	5,656	1,809	14
New York	29,809	27,156	2,653	6,419	12,114	6,483	374
Pennsylvania	19,231	17,597	1,634	8,054	8,511	1,596	203
Midwest	70,646	64,424	6,222	30,227	25,801	3,227	1,050
Illinois	14,549	13,482	1,067	3,800	8,822	1,274	48
Indiana	8,297	7,653	644	4,718	1,650	162	10
Iowa	1,602	1,477	125	1,016	306	71	17
Kansas	2,797	2,520	277	1,497	792	204	48
Michigan	12,479	11,395	1,084	5,424	4,658	577	116
Minnesota	3,654	3,395	259	2,147	783	166	262
Missouri	5,030	4,572	458	2,039	2,208	75	26
Nebraska	1,680	1,545	135	928	415	176	62
North Dakota	361	327	34	241	10	23	69
Ohio	11,695	10,332	1,363	4,126	3,548	221	10
South Dakota	623	557	66	376	22	6	177
Wisconsin	7,879	7,169	710	3,915	2,587	272	205
South	210,599	189,230	20,910	67,152	100,901	16,137	706
Alabama	7,072	6,485	587	2,147	3,922	47	6
Arkansas	2,846	2,632	214	1,379	1,246	31	5
Dist. of Col.	1,687	1,509	178	/	/	/	/
Florida	34,183	30,500	3,683	14,030	16,426	2,764	37
Georgia	22,663	20,943	1,720	5,368	12,764	254	12
Kentucky	6,813	6,198	547	3,812	1,810	80	17
Louisiana	16,208	14,800	1,408	2,654	6,435	190	14
Maryland	9,358	8,524	834	3,000	6,165	190	3
Mississippi	4,851	4,459	392	972	2,650	41	8
North Carolina	8,939	7,800	748	2,494	5,443	150	99
Oklahoma	4,102	3,589	513	1,899	1,151	260	235
South Carolina	5,713	5,242	471	1,248	3,331	43	3
Tennessee	14,375	13,048	1,327	5,296	8,590	56	10
Texas	55,395	48,806	6,589	16,863	20,925	11,729	102
Virginia	14,623	13,042	1,581	4,659	8,183	287	121
West Virginia	1,771	1,653	118	1,325	217	11	0
West	104,688	93,549	11,139	35,406	17,942	28,341	2,858
Alaska	31	30	1	15	0	3	13
Arizona	7,231	6,471	760	2,980	921	1,872	347
California	69,298	61,646	7,652	18,471	13,887	22,110	1,138
Colorado	6,316	5,787	529	2,299	473	860	63
Idaho	1,485	1,383	102	832	13	262	72
Montana	680	604	76	408	14	40	139
Nevada	2,987	2,593	394	1,209	636	252	54
New Mexico	3,058	2,772	286	479	142	1,229	317
Oregon	3,777	3,441	336	2,350	389	413	63
Utah	1,895	1,715	180	1,264	148	351	132
Washington	7,435	6,663	772	4,735	1,299	891	467
Wyoming	495	444	51	364	20	58	53

Note: Detail may not sum to total because some reporting units could not report on sex or race/Hispanic origin of inmates.

^aNot reported.

^bData on sex of inmate were reported for 99.9% of all inmates.

^bData on race/Hispanic origin were reported for 85.1% of all inmates.

^cExcludes Hispanic inmates.

^dIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and persons of other races.

Table 4.7. Inmates, by race/Hispanic origin and sex, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Male inmates				Female inmates			
	White ^a	Black ^a	Hispanic	Other ^b	White ^a	Black ^a	Hispanic	Other ^b
U.S. total	138,014	153,834	54,753	4,708	15,015	17,012	4,116	467
Northeast	19,680	26,778	10,866	621	1,534	1,771	376	24
Maine	541	11	7	5	36	0	0	1
Massachusetts	2,958	2,125	1,276	42	141	121	48	3
New Hampshire	479	8	9	2	115	3	14	1
New Jersey	2,316	5,187	1,709	13	155	469	100	1
New York	6,021	11,660	6,410	359	398	454	75	15
Pennsylvania	7,365	7,787	1,455	200	689	724	141	3
Midwest	27,556	23,353	3,076	951	2,450	2,363	132	99
Illinois	3,493	8,147	1,241	46	307	675	33	2
Indiana	4,432	1,480	155	9	286	170	7	1
Iowa	934	283	68	16	82	23	3	1
Kansas	1,353	689	197	46	144	103	7	2
Michigan	4,968	4,257	539	112	456	401	38	4
Minnesota	1,994	719	161	240	153	64	5	22
Missouri	1,833	2,015	68	25	206	193	7	1
Nebraska	857	381	169	52	71	34	7	10
North Dakota	219	10	22	61	22	0	1	8
Ohio	3,519	3,063	189	9	386	400	13	1
South Dakota	345	21	6	147	31	1	0	30
Wisconsin	3,609	2,288	261	188	306	299	11	17
South	59,679	88,099	15,018	589	6,919	10,548	1,094	55
Alabama	1,966	3,589	46	6	181	333	1	0
Arkansas	1,278	1,148	30	3	101	98	1	2
Dist. of Col.	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Florida	12,514	14,584	2,560	36	1,516	1,842	204	1
Georgia	4,894	11,794	234	10	474	970	20	2
Kentucky	3,461	1,626	69	15	291	177	11	1
Louisiana	2,408	5,833	179	12	246	602	11	2
Maryland	2,737	5,611	173	3	263	554	17	0
Mississippi	871	2,456	40	1	101	194	1	7
North Carolina	2,160	4,709	139	94	229	448	11	5
Oklahoma	1,650	986	238	209	249	165	22	26
South Carolina	1,094	3,091	41	3	154	240	2	0
Tennessee	4,767	7,761	56	10	483	810	0	0
Texas	14,752	17,705	10,958	101	2,111	3,220	771	1
Virginia	3,879	7,014	244	86	443	870	22	8
West Virginia	1,248	192	11	0	77	25	0	0
West	31,099	15,604	25,793	2,547	4,112	2,330	2,514	289
Alaska	15	0	3	12	0	0	0	1
Arizona	2,611	787	1,750	316	369	134	122	31
California	16,065	12,105	20,035	1,036	2,406	1,782	2,075	102
Colorado	2,128	406	809	58	171	67	51	5
Idaho	777	11	250	66	55	2	12	6
Montana	369	14	38	111	39	0	2	28
Nevada	1,014	537	227	50	195	99	25	4
New Mexico	434	120	1,132	278	45	22	97	39
Oregon	2,145	338	384	59	205	51	29	4
Utah	1,123	121	312	114	105	27	35	8
Washington	4,089	1,146	798	406	487	145	63	49
Wyoming	329	19	55	41	35	1	3	12

Note: Detail may not sum to total because some reporting units could not report on sex or race/Hispanic origin of inmates. Data on sex of inmate were reported for 99.9% of all inmates and on Hispanic origin for 85.1% of all inmates.

/Not reported.

^aExcludes Hispanic inmates.

^bIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and persons of other races.

Table 4.8. Inmates held for other authorities, by reason, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates in jails providing data	Number of inmates held for other authorities ^a			
		Total	Crowding	Pending transfer ^b	Other ^c
U.S. total	409,269	53,961	34,336	11,264	8,361
Northeast	67,900	6,798	4,123	1,728	947
Maine	704	51	38	6	7
Massachusetts	7,878	842	599	1	242
New Hampshire	1,127	118	100	15	3
New Jersey	10,618	2,277	1,895	271	111
New York	29,209	2,520	1,032	1,252	236
Pennsylvania	18,364	990	459	183	348
Midwest	66,162	5,361	2,893	1,268	1,200
Illinois	13,944	692	201	425	66
Indiana	7,950	1,039	872	134	33
Iowa	1,588	176	106	7	63
Kansas	2,606	393	251	16	126
Michigan	11,582	851	279	166	406
Minnesota	3,412	376	280	40	56
Missouri	4,472	351	120	86	145
Nebraska	1,583	152	60	78	14
North Dakota	343	66	4	12	50
Ohio	11,021	586	257	201	128
South Dakota	581	113	32	33	48
Wisconsin	7,080	566	431	70	65
South	193,397	34,833	23,802	6,378	4,653
Alabama	6,257	962	251	535	176
Arkansas	2,821	437	229	87	121
Dist. of Col.	1,687	96	0	96	0
Florida	33,528	1,693	741	440	512
Georgia	19,592	3,447	1,250	1,230	967
Kentucky	5,954	1,069	268	182	619
Louisiana	10,494	2,468	1,631	580	257
Maryland	9,358	887	609	53	225
Mississippi	4,314	1,108	572	132	404
North Carolina	8,712	839	391	229	219
Oklahoma	3,836	408	138	186	84
South Carolina	5,186	336	53	46	237
Tennessee	14,123	1,396	1,113	244	39
Texas	52,732	17,653	15,406	1,725	522
Virginia	13,250	1,694	938	522	234
West Virginia	1,553	340	212	91	37
West	81,810	6,969	3,518	1,890	1,561
Alaska	31	1	0	0	1
Arizona	6,964	574	42	18	514
California	48,444	3,353	2,115	1,211	27
Colorado	5,247	493	365	66	62
Idaho	1,400	217	142	52	23
Montana	601	123	19	78	26
Nevada	2,885	287	3	165	119
New Mexico	3,013	645	390	40	215
Oregon	3,401	249	43	36	170
Utah	1,895	429	270	89	70
Washington	7,434	522	120	127	275
Wyoming	495	76	9	8	59

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. The 328 reporting units unable to provide data on inmates held for other authorities housed 50,535 inmates.

^aIncludes Federal, State, regional, county, city, or municipal authorities.

^bEarly transfer or release anticipated upon completion of arrangements such as paperwork or transportation.

^cIncludes persons held for security reasons, for special programs, or as trustees.

Table 4.9. Inmates held for other authorities, by reason and level of authority, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates held due to crowding in other facilities				Number of inmates held for other reasons							
	Total	Federal	State	Local ^c	Pending transfer ^a				Other ^b			
					Total	Federal	State	Local ^c	Total	Federal	State	Local ^c
U.S. total	34,336	5,128	24,928	4,280	11,264	3,072	7,152	1,040	8,361	3,626	3,536	1,199
Northeast	4,123	684	2,978	461	1,728	161	1,535	32	947	460	328	159
Maine	38	6	5	27	6	6	0	0	7	2	2	3
Massachusetts	599	97	458	44	1	1	0	0	242	108	93	41
New Hampshire	100	32	59	9	15	8	7	0	3	3	0	0
New Jersey	1,895	75	1,793	27	271	11	258	2	111	7	79	25
New York	1,032	200	651	181	1,252	71	1,173	8	236	80	142	14
Pennsylvania	459	274	12	173	183	64	97	22	348	260	12	76
Midwest	2,893	577	1,207	1,109	1,268	420	697	151	1,200	652	263	285
Illinois	201	122	10	69	425	51	370	4	66	42	1	23
Indiana	872	22	795	55	134	7	117	10	33	9	20	4
Iowa	106	26	9	71	7	2	4	1	63	56	3	4
Kansas	251	25	20	206	16	0	5	11	126	40	43	43
Michigan	279	13	79	187	166	34	89	43	406	238	61	107
Minnesota	280	114	22	144	40	2	27	11	56	27	7	22
Missouri	120	40	23	57	86	55	26	5	145	128	2	15
Nebraska	60	43	3	14	78	62	14	2	14	5	3	6
North Dakota	4	3	0	1	12	11	1	0	50	35	9	6
Ohio	257	101	15	141	201	124	29	48	128	55	59	14
South Dakota	32	11	6	15	33	26	0	7	48	13	3	32
Wisconsin	431	57	225	149	70	46	15	9	65	4	52	9
South	23,802	2,265	19,553	1,984	6,378	1,798	3,843	737	4,653	1,852	2,298	503
Alabama	251	2	235	14	535	93	417	25	176	55	115	6
Arkansas	229	9	151	69	87	18	59	10	121	20	101	0
Dist. of Col.	0	0	0	0	96	96	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	741	378	228	135	440	276	106	58	512	445	22	45
Georgia	1,250	30	1,031	189	1,230	43	772	415	967	186	750	31
Kentucky	268	51	179	38	182	13	167	2	619	125	355	139
Louisiana	1,631	147	1,321	163	580	89	466	25	257	64	179	14
Maryland	609	47	562	0	53	0	52	1	225	208	13	4
Mississippi	572	61	424	87	132	65	45	22	404	55	325	24
North Carolina	391	317	19	55	229	93	129	7	219	209	9	1
Oklahoma	138	10	119	9	186	116	55	15	84	1	41	42
South Carolina	53	43	10	0	46	41	5	0	237	28	155	54
Tennessee	1,113	94	794	225	244	37	198	9	39	5	32	2
Texas	15,406	816	13,768	822	1,725	578	1,009	138	522	322	192	8
Virginia	938	222	542	174	522	195	321	6	234	104	7	123
West Virginia	212	38	170	4	91	45	42	4	37	25	2	10
West	3,518	1,602	1,190	726	1,890	693	1,077	120	1,561	662	647	252
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Arizona	42	36	6	0	18	11	2	5	514	192	248	74
California	2,115	1,105	616	394	1,211	485	725	1	27	22	0	5
Colorado	365	34	276	55	66	14	38	14	62	5	54	3
Idaho	142	11	90	41	52	1	50	1	23	18	2	3
Montana	19	0	10	9	78	35	12	31	26	20	5	1
Nevada	3	0	0	3	165	69	94	2	119	112	1	6
New Mexico	390	220	20	150	40	12	26	2	215	56	122	37
Oregon	43	15	7	21	36	12	24	0	170	155	10	5
Utah	270	100	164	6	89	7	82	0	70	1	48	21
Washington	120	78	1	41	127	45	19	63	275	62	156	57
Wyoming	9	3	0	6	8	2	5	1	59	19	0	40

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. The 328 reporting units unable to provide data on inmates held for other authorities housed 50,535 inmates.

^aEarly transfer or release anticipated upon completion of arrangements such as paperwork or transportation.

^bIncludes persons held for security reasons, for special programs, or as trustees.

^cIncludes regional, county, city, or municipal authorities.

Table 4.10. Jail staff, by occupational category, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates held in jails providing data	Occupational category					
		Total staff	Administrative	Correctional officers	Clerical and maintenance	Professional/technical ^a	Other
National estimates^b	459,804	165,500	10,200	117,900	21,900	14,100	1,300
U.S. total	412,428	148,655	9,202	105,939	19,717	12,644	1,153
Northeast	59,093	31,991	1,411	24,426	3,166	2,886	102
Maine	704	646	48	490	62	46	0
Massachusetts	7,050	4,164	252	2,851	488	565	8
New Hampshire	702	354	20	259	17	57	1
New Jersey	10,618	3,790	126	3,065	274	294	31
New York	25,442	16,180	592	12,824	1,551	1,160	53
Pennsylvania	14,577	6,857	373	4,937	774	764	9
Midwest	65,392	27,044	2,144	18,758	3,660	2,041	441
Illinois	13,944	5,105	264	3,843	548	253	197
Indiana	8,019	2,387	256	1,582	358	167	24
Iowa	1,588	1,161	127	812	174	37	11
Kansas	2,606	1,459	172	977	240	58	12
Michigan	11,582	4,153	299	2,939	509	394	12
Minnesota	3,412	1,991	190	1,248	325	205	23
Missouri	3,633	1,649	166	1,093	252	121	17
Nebraska	1,583	995	98	709	137	51	0
North Dakota	343	290	27	233	20	9	1
Ohio	11,021	5,239	330	3,557	653	568	131
South Dakota	581	348	39	220	74	12	3
Wisconsin	7,080	2,267	176	1,545	370	166	10
South	186,681	59,895	3,698	43,735	7,587	4,446	429
Alabama	6,239	1,836	179	1,301	262	83	11
Arkansas	2,746	1,136	141	854	114	21	6
Dist. of Col.	1,687	606	7	512	55	32	0
Florida	30,091	11,845	539	8,547	1,695	1,036	28
Georgia	19,564	5,391	446	3,815	846	260	24
Kentucky	5,954	1,867	149	1,412	230	73	3
Louisiana	9,725	3,115	266	2,132	412	231	74
Maryland	9,358	3,194	116	2,272	358	415	33
Mississippi	4,314	1,124	123	753	215	33	0
North Carolina	8,537	2,689	150	2,123	277	132	7
Oklahoma	2,953	1,207	142	820	135	32	78
South Carolina	4,502	1,311	86	1,046	126	53	0
Tennessee	13,793	4,516	257	3,258	663	303	35
Texas	52,415	15,156	749	11,304	1,679	1,344	80
Virginia	13,250	4,239	299	3,103	430	357	50
West Virginia	1,553	663	49	483	90	41	0
West	101,262	29,725	1,949	19,020	5,304	3,271	181
Alaska	31	36	6	24	6	0	0
Arizona	7,071	1,853	103	1,489	197	64	0
California	68,176	17,142	1,012	10,389	3,478	2,258	5
Colorado	5,247	2,779	255	1,843	362	223	96
Idaho	1,400	583	54	410	73	24	22
Montana	601	341	47	208	54	21	11
Nevada	2,885	857	72	549	188	36	12
New Mexico	2,628	1,069	76	786	137	65	5
Oregon	3,401	1,575	102	1,019	249	205	0
Utah	1,895	812	58	499	130	121	4
Washington	7,432	2,277	129	1,581	357	206	4
Wyoming	495	401	35	223	73	48	22

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 370 reporting units were unable to provide data on staff. Total staff excludes volunteers and unpaid staff.

^aIncludes psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, counselors, medical doctors, nurses, paramedics, chaplains, legal specialists, and educational staff.

^bNational estimates were obtained by summing the item values from reporting units and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates for type of staff were rounded to the nearest 100.

Table 4.11. Jail staff, by occupational category and full-time or part-time status, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Total staff		Administrative		Correctional officers		Clerical and maintenance		Professional/technical ^a		Other	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
National estimates^b	154,300	11,200	10,000	200	113,300	4,600	20,000	1,900	9,800	4,300	1,100	200
U.S. total	138,609	10,046	9,006	196	101,795	4,144	18,002	1,715	8,827	3,817	979	174
Northeast	29,984	2,007	1,394	17	23,420	1,006	2,962	204	2,151	735	57	45
Maine	490	156	48	0	372	118	49	13	21	25	0	0
Massachusetts	3,861	303	240	12	2,710	141	459	29	444	121	8	0
New Hampshire	312	42	20	0	249	10	16	1	27	30	0	1
New Jersey	3,680	110	125	1	3,060	5	264	10	219	75	12	19
New York	15,356	824	592	0	12,412	412	1,465	86	858	302	29	24
Pennsylvania	6,285	572	369	4	4,617	320	709	65	582	182	8	1
Midwest	23,929	3,115	2,042	102	17,440	1,318	2,939	721	1,117	924	391	50
Illinois	4,819	286	263	1	3,733	110	462	86	164	89	197	0
Indiana	2,133	254	245	11	1,503	79	282	76	100	67	3	21
Iowa	855	306	114	13	615	197	118	56	7	30	1	10
Kansas	1,206	253	143	29	857	120	160	80	35	23	11	1
Michigan	3,720	433	294	5	2,808	131	439	70	168	226	11	1
Minnesota	1,593	398	180	10	1,072	176	227	98	99	106	15	8
Missouri	1,474	175	159	7	1,008	85	192	60	99	22	16	1
Nebraska	844	151	91	7	622	87	94	43	37	14	0	0
North Dakota	225	65	26	1	180	53	14	6	4	5	1	0
Ohio	4,803	436	314	16	3,460	97	577	76	324	244	128	3
South Dakota	263	85	37	2	157	63	56	18	10	2	3	0
Wisconsin	1,994	273	176	0	1,425	120	318	52	70	96	5	5
South	56,494	3,401	3,643	55	42,356	1,379	7,009	578	3,122	1,324	364	65
Alabama	1,690	146	177	2	1,225	76	224	38	57	26	7	4
Arkansas	1,029	107	138	3	784	70	93	21	10	11	4	2
Dist. of Col.	606	0	7	0	512	0	55	0	32	0	0	0
Florida	11,448	397	538	1	8,484	63	1,560	135	838	198	28	0
Georgia	5,135	256	440	6	3,704	111	796	50	171	89	24	0
Kentucky	1,680	187	144	5	1,299	113	193	37	44	29	0	3
Louisiana	2,720	395	255	11	1,878	254	373	39	141	90	73	1
Maryland	3,063	131	113	3	2,261	11	327	31	339	76	23	10
Mississippi	994	130	119	4	665	88	191	24	19	14	0	0
North Carolina	2,549	140	150	0	2,041	82	263	14	88	44	7	0
Oklahoma	1,069	138	140	2	722	98	109	26	26	6	72	6
South Carolina	1,248	63	84	2	1,010	36	121	5	33	20	0	0
Tennessee	4,308	208	256	1	3,181	77	638	25	204	99	29	6
Texas	14,274	882	737	12	11,058	246	1,610	69	822	522	47	33
Virginia	4,061	178	297	2	3,063	40	379	51	272	85	50	0
West Virginia	620	43	48	1	469	14	77	13	26	15	0	0
West	28,202	1,523	1,927	22	18,579	441	5,092	212	2,437	834	167	14
Alaska	33	3	5	1	23	1	5	1	0	0	0	0
Arizona	1,789	64	100	3	1,455	34	175	22	59	5	0	0
California	16,504	638	1,012	0	10,218	171	3,429	49	1,840	418	5	0
Colorado	2,647	132	252	3	1,789	54	348	14	172	51	86	10
Idaho	521	62	54	0	378	32	57	16	10	14	22	0
Montana	274	67	45	2	180	28	37	17	5	16	7	4
Nevada	829	28	72	0	545	4	183	5	17	19	12	0
New Mexico	1,027	42	75	1	762	24	132	5	53	12	5	0
Oregon	1,406	169	99	3	973	46	222	27	112	93	0	0
Utah	708	104	58	0	485	14	116	14	45	76	4	0
Washington	2,113	164	121	8	1,556	25	324	33	108	98	4	0
Wyoming	351	50	34	1	215	8	64	9	16	32	22	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 370 reporting units were unable to provide data on staff. Total staff excludes volunteers and unpaid staff.

^aIncludes psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, counselors, medical doctors, nurses, paramedics, chaplains, legal specialists, and educational staff.

^bNational estimates were obtained by summing the item values from reporting units and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

**Table 4.12. Inmates per total staff
and per correctional officer, June 30, 1993**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates per employee	
	Total staff	Correctional officers
U.S. total	2.8	3.9
Northeast	1.9	2.5
Maine	1.1	1.4
Massachusetts	1.7	2.5
New Hampshire	1.9	2.6
New Jersey	2.8	3.5
New York	1.6	2.0
Pennsylvania	2.1	3.0
Midwest	2.4	3.5
Illinois	2.7	3.6
Indiana	3.4	5.1
Iowa	1.4	2.0
Kansas	1.8	2.7
Michigan	2.8	3.9
Minnesota	1.7	2.7
Missouri	2.2	3.3
Nebraska	1.6	2.2
North Dakota	1.2	1.5
Ohio	2.1	3.1
South Dakota	1.7	2.6
Wisconsin	3.1	4.6
South	3.2	4.3
Alabama	3.4	4.8
Arkansas	2.4	3.2
Dist. of Col.	2.8	3.3
Florida	2.5	3.5
Georgia	3.6	5.1
Kentucky	3.2	4.2
Louisiana	3.1	4.6
Maryland	2.9	4.1
Mississippi	3.8	5.7
North Carolina	3.2	4.0
Oklahoma	2.4	3.6
South Carolina	3.4	4.3
Tennessee	3.1	4.2
Texas	3.5	4.6
Virginia	3.1	4.3
West Virginia	2.3	3.2
West	3.4	5.3
Alaska	--	--
Arizona	3.8	4.7
California	4.0	6.6
Colorado	1.9	2.8
Idaho	2.4	3.4
Montana	1.8	2.9
Nevada	3.4	5.3
New Mexico	2.5	3.3
Oregon	2.2	3.3
Utah	2.3	3.8
Washington	3.3	4.7
Wyoming	1.2	2.2

Note: Inmate-to-staff ratios were calculated by dividing the reported number of inmates by the reported number of staff for the reporting units.

--Not calculated.

Table 4.13. Jails operating bootcamps, work release programs, or alternatives to incarceration, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails operating no special program	Number of jails operating only special program	Bootcamp ^a	Work release	Alternatives to incarceration ^b					
					Electronic monitoring	Home detention	Community service	Day reporting ^c	Weekend confinement	Other ^d
U.S. total	586	2,359	50	1,724	300	93	476	134	1,392	55
Northeast	36	180	8	146	34	14	47	12	82	11
Maine	0	15	1	14	5	3	10	3	6	6
Massachusetts	5	15	1	12	5	3	5	0	2	0
New Hampshire	1	10	1	9	3	0	0	0	7	1
New Jersey	2	19	1	18	5	1	4	6	13	1
New York	27	46	3	20	2	0	7	0	33	2
Pennsylvania	1	75	1	73	14	7	21	3	21	1
Midwest	148	705	10	586	90	26	129	35	396	8
Illinois	7	76	0	69	7	1	5	1	46	1
Indiana	8	74	0	56	5	3	9	1	54	0
Iowa	15	72	0	59	5	0	9	2	53	0
Kansas	27	55	0	41	3	3	7	1	29	0
Michigan	3	75	3	67	12	4	18	6	41	2
Minnesota	2	64	0	60	24	3	26	2	38	2
Missouri	35	68	2	41	4	2	11	2	40	1
Nebraska	10	47	1	45	8	3	5	8	11	1
North Dakota	5	19	0	19	2	0	7	4	10	0
Ohio	31	73	2	50	10	2	15	5	37	1
South Dakota	4	22	0	21	0	1	3	1	11	0
Wisconsin	1	60	2	58	10	4	14	2	26	0
South	331	1,075	23	701	95	32	235	57	697	14
Alabama	23	84	1	51	3	0	13	3	63	1
Arkansas	22	59	1	39	1	0	15	5	36	1
Dist. of Col.	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	21	71	2	58	7	0	4	5	33	4
Georgia	65	103	0	47	3	1	35	4	69	1
Kentucky	2	61	2	54	13	9	27	6	39	1
Louisiana	32	56	0	33	4	3	17	5	34	1
Maryland	0	29	2	28	12	4	8	4	13	0
Mississippi	25	54	0	31	1	1	7	0	39	0
North Carolina	20	77	1	41	8	2	7	2	52	0
Oklahoma	25	63	0	22	1	0	18	2	51	0
South Carolina	9	37	2	19	4	1	9	1	28	1
Tennessee	16	85	1	56	1	0	11	0	60	0
Texas	66	179	8	124	12	5	43	13	103	3
Virginia	3	83	3	70	14	3	14	4	59	1
West Virginia	2	33	0	27	11	3	7	3	18	0
West	71	399	9	291	81	21	65	30	217	22
Alaska	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
Arizona	2	28	0	22	0	0	1	3	16	0
California	23	101	3	75	18	3	13	8	46	16
Colorado	4	48	3	43	10	5	11	5	20	0
Idaho	1	30	1	27	10	2	5	2	17	1
Montana	7	27	0	13	6	1	7	1	11	2
Nevada	4	14	0	4	4	0	2	1	10	1
New Mexico	6	27	0	24	5	2	3	1	18	0
Oregon	5	36	1	29	9	2	10	4	16	1
Utah	5	20	0	15	1	0	4	1	17	0
Washington	8	47	1	27	18	0	8	3	30	1
Wyoming	4	18	0	11	0	6	1	1	13	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 of 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on special programs.

^aAny program having a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command.

^bPrograms in which participants do not stay overnight in the jail, but would if the program did not exist.

^cPrograms requiring persons to report to the local jail for activities such as special counseling (substance abuse) or work assignments. Individuals do not stay overnight in the jail.

^dMay include county parole, drug/alcohol treatment, and weekend or work release programs.

Table 4.14. Participants in bootcamps, work release programs, or alternatives to incarceration, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Bootcamp ^a	Work release	Number of participants in alternatives to incarceration ^b				
			Electronic monitoring	Home detention	Community service	Day reporting ^c	Other ^d
U.S. total	1,196	23,854	4,259	1,562	12,215	1,516	7,582
Northeast	315	3,109	503	84	574	169	351
Maine	0	32	5	0	41	1	92
Massachusetts	5	504	138	65	83	0	0
New Hampshire	0	53	4	0	0	0	3
New Jersey	0	119	25	0	18	165	59
New York	310	162	4	0	114	0	52
Pennsylvania	0	2,239	327	19	318	3	145
Midwest	68	5,927	935	62	1,349	73	768
Illinois	0	531	122	4	73	31	30
Indiana	0	578	37	4	122	0	0
Iowa	0	203	2	0	15	3	0
Kansas	0	182	12	26	6	2	0
Michigan	61	914	95	10	740	17	67
Minnesota	0	885	226	2	166	0	76
Missouri	7	165	72	2	43	2	49
Nebraska	0	227	103	14	1	5	534
North Dakota	0	58	19	0	9	3	0
Ohio	0	281	74	0	75	9	12
South Dakota	0	123	0	0	3	1	0
Wisconsin	0	1,780	173	0	96	0	0
South	764	8,574	1,647	1,189	5,869	595	1,082
Alabama	0	362	4	0	33	17	50
Arkansas	0	199	0	0	96	15	38
Dist. of Col.	0	21	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	93	876	348	0	147	48	190
Georgia	0	367	37	0	416	5	2
Kentucky	0	594	577	12	463	19	181
Louisiana	0	310	17	20	151	42	3
Maryland	0	905	225	63	707	2	0
Mississippi	0	311	0	4	45	0	0
North Carolina	0	254	57	3	62	5	0
Oklahoma	0	119	15	0	136	5	0
South Carolina	76	260	20	2	723	6	35
Tennessee	0	460	0	0	125	0	0
Texas	595	2,696	162	1,077	2,400	399	522
Virginia	0	739	131	0	346	30	61
West Virginia	0	101	54	8	19	2	0
West	49	6,244	1,174	227	4,423	679	5,381
Alaska	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	615	0	0	4	4	0
California	26	3,645	536	7	1,193	618	4,800
Colorado	0	740	46	21	1,992	36	267
Idaho	23	168	37	0	21	4	139
Montana	0	9	14	1	24	0	5
Nevada	0	8	49	0	4	2	4
New Mexico	0	210	26	1	4	0	0
Oregon	0	285	140	56	873	14	91
Utah	0	139	100	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	397	226	141	298	1	75
Wyoming	0	27	0	0	10	0	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. The 2,945 reporting units that provided data housed 429,800 inmates.

^aAny program having a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command.

^bPrograms in which participants do not stay overnight in the jail, but would if the program did not exist.

^cPrograms requiring persons to report to the local jail for activities such as special counseling (substance abuse) or work assignments. Individuals do not stay overnight in the jail.

^dMay include county parole, drug/alcohol treatment, and weekend or work release programs.

Table 4.15. Jails reporting construction plans for the period June 30, 1993 to June 30, 1996

Region and jurisdiction	No modification planned	Any modification planned	Type of construction planned			Expected net increase in beds
			Open one or more new facilities	Close existing facility	Renovate existing facility	
U.S. total	2,127	817	566	228	359	126,343
Northeast	141	75	49	20	41	21,126
Maine	11	4	1	1	3	220
Massachusetts	12	8	7	1	4	1,969
New Hampshire	11	0	0	0	0	...
New Jersey	14	7	3	1	6	964
New York	47	26	17	7	13	2,732
Pennsylvania	46	30	21	10	15	15,241
Midwest	683	170	96	53	95	12,567
Illinois	69	14	6	3	10	2,630
Indiana	62	20	13	6	8	1,661
Iowa	80	7	5	3	2	547
Kansas	71	11	5	2	8	1,031
Michigan	60	18	5	3	15	1,104
Minnesota	50	16	9	3	9	450
Missouri	82	21	15	8	10	1,285
Nebraska	51	6	3	2	5	224
North Dakota	23	1	0	0	1	11
Ohio	69	35	25	15	16	2,652
South Dakota	21	5	2	2	3	93
Wisconsin	45	16	8	6	8	879
South	969	436	319	120	162	60,150
Alabama	79	28	17	14	9	944
Arkansas	57	24	22	11	6	1,278
Dist. of Col.	1	0	0	0	0	...
Florida	55	37	25	6	14	9,098
Georgia	122	46	31	13	20	8,039
Kentucky	53	10	6	6	4	861
Louisiana	65	23	16	2	9	3,703
Maryland	12	17	9	0	12	2,560
Mississippi	54	25	19	9	10	2,555
North Carolina	59	38	31	10	13	6,074
Oklahoma	75	12	8	3	5	543
South Carolina	21	25	19	9	11	3,475
Tennessee	79	22	14	11	6	2,496
Texas	171	74	51	13	28	13,698
Virginia	53	33	28	3	14	4,526
West Virginia	13	22	23	10	1	300
West	334	136	102	35	61	32,500
Alaska	5	0	0	0	0	...
Arizona	21	9	7	3	4	1,236
California	74	50	38	4	23	24,819
Colorado	44	8	3	3	6	649
Idaho	17	14	11	2	7	1,350
Montana	26	8	7	4	4	239
Nevada	11	7	6	5	2	331
New Mexico	21	12	9	5	6	1,286
Oregon	33	8	6	2	3	480
Utah	18	7	6	3	1	1,255
Washington	44	11	8	2	5	833
Wyoming	20	2	1	2	0	22

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 324 of the 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on plans for jail renovation/construction. Detail adds to more than total because more than one type of modification may have been reported.
 ...Not applicable.

Table 4.16. Jails operating special medical facilities or other health units, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails with no medical facilities	Number of jails with medical facilities	Health unit or infirmary		Special units		
			With beds for overnight stay	With no beds for overnight stay	Detoxification	Psychiatric	Other*
U.S. total	1,670	1,252	460	565	324	141	142
Northeast	68	148	73	74	8	32	5
Maine	8	7	1	6	2	0	0
Massachusetts	3	17	10	6	0	3	1
New Hampshire	3	9	1	8	0	1	1
New Jersey	2	19	14	6	1	4	0
New York	18	54	28	25	4	12	3
Pennsylvania	34	42	19	23	1	12	0
Midwest	550	291	93	132	82	23	45
Illinois	47	33	14	14	4	1	5
Indiana	46	35	11	16	14	2	7
Iowa	74	14	5	6	2	1	4
Kansas	51	31	7	8	19	2	6
Michigan	40	37	9	17	18	6	6
Minnesota	39	23	6	12	3	0	3
Missouri	75	25	11	7	4	3	6
Nebraska	46	11	4	4	3	0	3
North Dakota	13	11	1	10	5	0	0
Ohio	63	40	17	18	7	5	4
South Dakota	21	5	0	3	2	1	0
Wisconsin	35	26	8	17	1	2	1
South	821	572	194	243	170	45	74
Alabama	80	27	10	8	7	2	7
Arkansas	63	15	2	5	6	0	4
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Florida	29	62	41	19	13	15	2
Georgia	103	65	26	36	7	4	6
Kentucky	34	31	2	6	24	2	7
Louisiana	51	33	12	16	6	1	5
Maryland	5	24	14	11	3	5	0
Mississippi	61	18	2	8	7	0	3
North Carolina	49	48	6	37	3	3	9
Oklahoma	72	16	1	4	4	0	8
South Carolina	28	17	7	6	3	1	4
Tennessee	52	44	12	23	15	2	1
Texas	127	118	38	38	63	5	11
Virginia	44	40	17	23	5	4	1
West Virginia	23	13	3	3	4	0	5
West	231	241	100	116	64	41	18
Alaska	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15	16	6	8	3	5	1
California	38	86	40	40	33	21	6
Colorado	31	21	8	12	2	4	0
Idaho	18	13	5	6	4	0	1
Montana	27	7	2	6	2	2	0
Nevada	10	9	4	3	2	1	1
New Mexico	18	16	4	5	9	1	0
Oregon	18	23	11	13	2	3	1
Utah	11	13	2	8	1	1	3
Washington	28	27	13	11	3	1	5
Wyoming	13	9	4	4	3	2	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 346 of the 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on medical accommodations. Detail adds to more than total because more than one type of medical facility may have been reported

*Includes rooms with physical restraints, isolation cells, pre- and post-natal care units, and dental offices.

Table 4.17. Jails screening for tuberculosis and inmates testing positive for tuberculosis, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails with no screening for tuberculosis	Number of jails screening for tuberculosis	Number of inmates in jails testing for tuberculosis	Number of inmates who tested positive by outcome			
				Total	Suspected tuberculosis	Positive skin test	Confirmed tuberculosis*
U.S. total	1,208	1,719	393,888	13,424	1,889	10,576	959
Northeast	39	174	52,539	3,889	559	3,097	233
Maine	7	8	704	6	2	3	1
Massachusetts	4	16	7,822	128	4	114	10
New Hampshire	1	10	681	26	1	25	0
New Jersey	3	18	9,919	1,048	40	964	44
New York	4	67	20,032	2,083	299	1,715	69
Pennsylvania	20	55	13,381	598	213	276	109
Midwest	391	462	65,112	1,652	107	1,474	71
Illinois	43	40	13,491	1,040	15	1,016	9
Indiana	33	49	7,819	127	25	88	14
Iowa	45	42	1,584	19	2	12	5
Kansas	35	47	2,606	48	6	35	7
Michigan	32	46	11,284	118	4	100	14
Minnesota	3	63	3,402	43	8	33	2
Missouri	66	37	4,318	81	19	61	1
Nebraska	35	22	1,583	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	14	10	343	1	0	1	0
Ohio	52	52	11,021	109	16	82	11
South Dakota	15	11	581	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	18	43	7,080	66	12	46	8
South	609	785	188,245	5,890	891	4,460	539
Alabama	63	43	6,024	216	23	187	6
Arkansas	50	31	2,821	22	8	8	6
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1,687	12	0	0	12
Florida	16	74	33,317	1,090	249	746	95
Georgia	86	81	18,972	391	82	240	69
Kentucky	35	27	5,888	59	21	22	16
Louisiana	43	45	10,494	606	29	483	94
Maryland	3	25	9,358	838	40	774	24
Mississippi	49	30	4,243	41	3	35	3
North Carolina	31	65	8,142	176	79	89	8
Oklahoma	23	64	2,819	16	9	0	7
South Carolina	18	28	4,812	20	5	6	9
Tennessee	53	46	13,603	303	52	240	11
Texas	95	148	51,749	1,872	267	1,435	170
Virginia	29	57	12,763	209	22	179	8
West Virginia	15	20	1,553	19	2	16	1
West	169	298	87,992	1,993	332	1,545	116
Alaska	5	0	31	0	0	0	0
Arizona	17	12	2,395	79	22	54	3
California	9	113	59,563	1,324	252	1,000	72
Colorado	29	23	5,247	86	11	70	5
Idaho	19	12	1,253	2	0	1	1
Montana	25	9	601	8	4	4	0
Nevada	9	9	2,885	15	9	3	3
New Mexico	10	23	2,853	90	10	69	11
Oregon	5	36	3,401	182	14	160	8
Utah	10	15	1,895	34	7	16	11
Washington	21	34	7,373	165	2	161	2
Wyoming	10	12	495	8	1	7	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 342 of 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on tuberculosis testing.

*Of the 959 confirmed cases of tuberculosis that were reported, 186 cases were also reported to be drug resistant.

Table 4.18. Jails testing for the antibody to the Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and inmates known to be HIV-positive, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails with no testing policy for HIV	Number of jails with testing policy for HIV	Number of inmates in jails testing for HIV	Number of inmates who tested positive for HIV			
				Total ^a	Type of HIV infection/AIDS cases		
					Asymptomatic ^b	Symptomatic ^c	Confirmed AIDS
U.S. total	1,486	1,313	382,678	6,711	2,800	1,200	1,888
Northeast	37	157	52,060	2,759	1,197	567	635
Maine	5	10	704	10	8	1	1
Massachusetts	0	19	7,822	420	174	108	138
New Hampshire	1	8	1,063	3	2	0	1
New Jersey	1	18	8,150	758	532	7	136
New York	13	51	20,348	1,296	316	383	321
Pennsylvania	17	51	13,973	272	165	68	38
Midwest	527	313	64,518	556	280	56	205
Illinois	42	39	13,776	304	173	15	116
Indiana	48	34	8,019	36	11	2	19
Iowa	72	15	1,588	14	3	3	1
Kansas	56	26	2,606	10	2	3	5
Michigan	28	45	11,064	44	22	8	14
Minnesota	38	28	3,412	12	7	2	3
Missouri	72	26	3,478	23	8	8	6
Nebraska	49	8	1,583	7	2	3	2
North Dakota	12	12	343	1	1	0	0
Ohio	56	47	10,988	57	20	10	27
South Dakota	22	4	581	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	32	29	7,080	47	31	2	12
South	752	586	179,897	2,732	1,091	465	814
Alabama	66	37	5,979	75	27	4	39
Arkansas	64	16	2,795	33	14	11	7
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1,687	169	/	/	/
Florida	19	67	32,778	1,027	543	149	320
Georgia	99	63	19,208	199	87	30	74
Kentucky	37	23	5,884	17	6	4	7
Louisiana	41	46	10,222	126	57	8	31
Maryland	6	21	8,818	123	73	38	12
Mississippi	51	26	4,151	43	21	7	8
North Carolina	48	39	7,020	54	19	5	30
Oklahoma	75	11	2,819	11	1	2	8
South Carolina	18	25	4,741	78	34	20	11
Tennessee	41	48	13,247	76	25	13	34
Texas	132	102	46,709	521	137	163	173
Virginia	33	48	12,286	176	46	10	58
West Virginia	22	13	1,553	4	1	1	2
West	170	257	86,203	664	232	112	234
Alaska	5	0	31	0	0	0	0
Arizona	9	12	4,221	24	7	2	4
California	13	86	58,248	422	132	56	164
Colorado	21	29	3,638	23	17	0	5
Idaho	15	15	1,253	7	4	0	3
Montana	27	7	601	8	6	1	1
Nevada	11	6	2,605	28	5	10	13
New Mexico	14	16	2,686	44	14	14	16
Oregon	11	29	3,326	28	16	4	8
Utah	11	14	1,895	32	9	13	10
Washington	20	34	7,204	47	21	12	10
Wyoming	13	9	495	1	1	0	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 469 of 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on HIV.

/Not reported.

^aThe total number of HIV-positive cases may not be equal to the number of HIV/confirmed AIDS cases because some reporting units were unable to determine the types of infection.

^bAsymptomatic HIV-infection is defined as testing positive for the HIV antibody but having no HIV-related symptoms.

^cSymptomatic HIV-infection is defined as displaying symptoms associated with HIV infections but not yet being confirmed AIDS cases.

Table 4.19. Inmate deaths, by cause and sex, for the year ending June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails reporting on inmate deaths	Number of inmate deaths											
		Total		Natural causes ^a		AIDS ^b		Suicide		Injury by another		Other causes ^c	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total	2,934	603	47	264	26	57	6	223	11	19	0	40	4
Northeast	213	98	9	45	7	19	1	28	1	4	0	2	0
Maine	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Massachusetts	20	6	2	2	1	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	21	23	1	7	1	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
New York	72	34	4	17	4	7	0	6	0	3	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	76	32	2	19	1	3	1	9	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	853	91	10	27	3	4	2	51	2	2	0	7	3
Illinois	83	14	6	6	2	1	0	5	1	0	0	2	3
Indiana	82	8	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
Iowa	87	5	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	82	5	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	78	14	1	5	0	2	1	6	0	1	0	0	0
Minnesota	66	5	1	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	103	11	0	0	0	1	0	9	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	57	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	104	13	1	5	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	1	0
South Dakota	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Wisconsin	61	13	1	3	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	1	0
South	1,398	274	13	131	7	28	3	92	2	7	0	16	1
Alabama	107	16	1	5	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	1	0
Arkansas	81	8	0	2	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	0
Dist. of Col.	1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Florida	92	41	3	29	2	5	1	6	0	0	0	1	0
Georgia	167	20	1	8	1	2	0	9	0	0	0	1	0
Kentucky	63	6	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	88	8	1	6	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	29	14	1	8	0	4	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	79	17	0	6	0	1	0	5	0	1	0	3	0
North Carolina	97	15	0	11	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	88	11	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	46	9	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	94	25	0	18	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	1	0
Texas	245	76	6	30	2	13	2	25	1	2	0	6	1
Virginia	86	8	0	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	35	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
West	470	140	15	61	9	6	0	52	6	6	0	15	0
Alaska	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	30	14	1	4	0	1	0	8	1	1	0	0	0
California	124	75	10	37	8	4	0	19	2	4	0	11	0
Colorado	52	15	0	5	0	1	0	8	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	31	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	34	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	18	4	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
New Mexico	33	5	2	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0
Oregon	41	5	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Utah	25	7	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
Washington	55	8	1	5	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	22	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. The total number of inmate deaths is underreported. About 10% of jails (housing 7% of all inmates) were unable to report on deaths. In addition, of the 410 jails that reported 1 or more inmate deaths, two-thirds were unable to report deaths of inmates who were originally confined to the facility but died elsewhere.
/Not reported.

^aExcludes AIDS-related deaths.

^bAcquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome. The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection.

^cIncludes accidental deaths, drug or alcohol overdoses, homicide by persons other than inmates, and 3 persons who died from unspecified causes.

Table 4.20. Jails with suicide prevention policies and procedures, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails with no suicide prevention policy	Number of jails with a suicide prevention policy	Number of jails with suicide prevention procedures						
			Staff training in suicide prevention	Assessment of risk at intake	Suicide watch cell ^a	Live or remote monitoring	Special counseling	Inmate suicide prevention teams	Other ^b
U.S. total	317	2,628	1,796	2,209	2,025	1,801	1,885	120	53
Northeast	8	208	177	183	180	152	193	21	2
Maine	0	15	13	15	14	13	15	2	1
Massachusetts	0	20	18	18	15	13	20	3	1
New Hampshire	0	11	11	11	11	9	8	0	0
New Jersey	2	19	16	16	19	18	19	0	0
New York	1	72	70	65	61	52	67	14	0
Pennsylvania	5	71	49	58	60	47	64	2	0
Midwest	84	769	558	675	581	574	569	31	15
Illinois	5	78	40	64	59	46	67	3	3
Indiana	5	77	53	70	55	57	58	4	2
Iowa	9	78	73	76	55	72	45	4	1
Kansas	4	78	51	65	51	57	49	2	3
Michigan	7	71	59	66	65	59	65	2	2
Minnesota	4	62	55	55	45	47	51	6	0
Missouri	31	72	32	51	54	43	37	3	0
Nebraska	6	51	43	48	33	38	41	0	0
North Dakota	5	19	15	14	15	14	9	2	0
Ohio	5	99	68	87	74	73	77	1	1
South Dakota	1	25	17	22	20	17	18	2	0
Wisconsin	2	59	52	57	55	51	52	2	3
South	186	1,220	718	959	923	770	771	53	19
Alabama	18	89	32	61	55	59	34	3	3
Arkansas	22	59	16	42	36	35	23	0	0
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Florida	8	84	59	69	72	56	74	4	1
Georgia	42	126	47	83	87	64	65	4	3
Kentucky	13	50	34	38	39	32	37	1	1
Louisiana	12	76	29	51	57	45	47	2	0
Maryland	1	28	26	23	25	17	26	1	0
Mississippi	22	57	20	32	36	27	26	2	1
North Carolina	5	92	62	73	75	64	64	1	2
Oklahoma	17	71	45	58	50	41	23	2	1
South Carolina	4	42	34	36	30	25	32	0	1
Tennessee	8	93	56	63	76	65	59	4	0
Texas	7	238	176	227	190	163	163	25	3
Virginia	4	82	59	74	69	54	74	2	2
West Virginia	3	32	22	28	25	22	23	2	1
West	39	431	343	392	341	305	352	15	17
Alaska	0	5	4	4	5	5	4	0	0
Arizona	2	28	19	22	25	22	20	0	2
California	6	118	108	111	90	76	105	6	6
Colorado	6	46	35	42	34	29	37	0	2
Idaho	3	28	16	25	23	24	17	1	2
Montana	3	31	27	28	21	22	21	2	0
Nevada	0	18	12	18	15	11	13	0	0
New Mexico	10	23	17	20	20	16	17	0	0
Oregon	2	39	32	38	26	25	35	2	0
Utah	2	23	19	21	19	19	20	4	1
Washington	3	52	39	46	43	41	45	0	4
Wyoming	2	20	15	17	20	15	18	0	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 of 3,268 reporting units were unable to provide data on suicide prevention policies. Detail adds to more than total because more than one type of policy could have been reported.

^aIncludes frequent and regular checks by correctional staff, usually every 10 to 15 minutes.

^bMay include removal of belts, shoe laces and jewelry, issuing paper gowns, and transfer to a hospital psychiatric ward.

Table 4.21. Jails testing inmates for drug use, during the year ending June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails with no drug testing	Number of jails with drug testing	Criteria for conducting tests				
			Mandatory for all inmates at least once	Mandatory for some inmates	Random selection	Upon reasonable suspicion of use	Other*
U.S. total	1,967	978	79	228	324	701	144
Northeast	87	129	17	37	60	99	15
Maine	4	11	0	3	2	10	0
Massachusetts	4	16	4	3	12	15	3
New Hampshire	0	11	0	3	8	11	0
New Jersey	6	15	0	5	3	12	1
New York	62	11	1	2	3	6	3
Pennsylvania	11	65	12	21	32	45	8
Midwest	572	281	8	69	89	196	43
Illinois	67	16	1	2	7	10	1
Indiana	51	31	1	9	8	21	6
Iowa	71	16	0	6	3	12	1
Kansas	55	27	0	6	4	15	7
Michigan	43	35	3	8	12	21	10
Minnesota	16	50	1	17	23	34	4
Missouri	89	14	0	0	2	11	2
Nebraska	48	9	1	1	2	8	3
North Dakota	17	7	0	3	3	5	1
Ohio	80	24	1	5	4	18	2
South Dakota	14	12	0	3	5	10	1
Wisconsin	21	40	0	9	16	31	5
South	1,042	364	38	87	120	256	49
Alabama	87	20	2	4	6	11	3
Arkansas	69	12	1	3	5	8	2
Dist. of Col.	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	53	39	3	7	8	31	4
Georgia	121	47	4	6	13	35	3
Kentucky	36	27	3	9	15	17	4
Louisiana	61	27	0	4	11	23	0
Maryland	3	26	4	12	16	18	7
Mississippi	65	14	0	2	5	8	1
North Carolina	93	4	2	1	1	2	1
Oklahoma	84	4	0	0	0	3	1
South Carolina	26	20	2	4	3	3	8
Tennessee	70	31	5	4	13	25	3
Texas	206	39	5	12	8	27	4
Virginia	44	42	6	18	12	34	8
West Virginia	24	11	1	1	3	11	0
West	266	204	16	35	55	150	37
Alaska	4	1	0	1	0	0	1
Arizona	25	5	1	1	2	3	3
California	55	69	7	6	25	54	7
Colorado	25	27	4	6	7	20	1
Idaho	19	12	0	3	0	12	3
Montana	27	7	0	0	0	3	2
Nevada	13	5	0	0	2	3	0
New Mexico	22	11	0	1	5	7	2
Oregon	20	21	3	6	5	12	6
Utah	13	12	1	0	2	10	3
Washington	27	28	0	10	7	21	8
Wyoming	16	6	0	1	0	5	1

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 reporting units were unable to provide data. Data are based on all unit reporting any urinalysis tests of inmates for drug use during the period July 1, 1992, and June 30, 1993. Detail adds to more than total because more than one criteria could be used for conducting tests.

*May include entering work release program, returning from furlough, court order, entering trustee program, or at request of parole or probation authority.

Table 4.22. Jails testing staff for drug use, by occupational category, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails not testing staff for drug use	Number of jails testing staff for drug use	Number of jails testing staff for drug use						
			Administrative	Correctional officers	Clerical maintenance	Professional/technical	New hires/probationary status	Job applicants	Other*
U.S. total	1,521	1,424	969	991	828	576	1,067	639	91
Northeast	118	98	51	64	46	38	70	47	5
Maine	13	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Massachusetts	8	12	7	7	6	6	12	5	0
New Hampshire	10	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	18	7	10	9	9	12	12	2
New York	41	32	18	24	14	11	24	14	1
Pennsylvania	43	33	17	21	15	11	20	15	1
Midwest	555	298	197	202	161	105	210	128	17
Illinois	49	34	21	23	20	11	22	19	0
Indiana	62	20	14	15	13	9	13	7	3
Iowa	74	13	8	8	8	6	11	6	0
Kansas	51	31	21	23	18	11	24	13	3
Michigan	41	37	14	16	14	12	30	17	4
Minnesota	53	13	9	9	8	6	10	5	0
Missouri	65	38	31	29	22	16	31	17	2
Nebraska	35	22	20	20	15	5	12	6	1
North Dakota	21	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1
Ohio	50	54	36	35	26	18	33	25	1
South Dakota	18	8	5	5	5	2	4	2	0
Wisconsin	36	25	15	16	9	6	17	8	2
South	556	850	595	602	504	354	649	392	58
Alabama	39	68	54	50	43	26	48	27	3
Arkansas	46	35	22	22	17	15	18	11	1
Dist. of Col.	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Florida	5	87	69	72	62	50	74	60	10
Georgia	56	112	82	76	72	51	87	60	7
Kentucky	39	24	10	16	14	7	14	7	1
Louisiana	15	73	60	56	52	39	59	31	5
Maryland	5	24	13	14	14	12	18	14	2
Mississippi	52	27	21	19	17	11	20	10	1
North Carolina	13	84	53	57	35	26	74	34	7
Oklahoma	66	22	9	8	8	5	9	6	1
South Carolina	21	25	18	17	13	9	19	9	3
Tennessee	58	43	29	28	24	16	30	18	1
Texas	64	181	121	131	102	63	145	79	12
Virginia	50	36	29	30	28	22	29	22	3
West Virginia	27	8	5	6	3	2	4	3	1
West	292	178	126	123	117	79	138	72	11
Alaska	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Arizona	17	13	9	8	9	6	12	7	2
California	75	49	35	35	34	33	38	22	1
Colorado	34	18	14	13	11	5	12	9	1
Idaho	22	9	5	6	5	4	6	2	0
Montana	29	5	3	3	3	1	3	2	0
Nevada	7	11	9	9	8	4	9	5	1
New Mexico	12	21	16	16	15	11	17	11	2
Oregon	27	14	8	7	7	5	12	6	2
Utah	17	8	6	6	5	1	7	0	0
Washington	37	18	13	12	13	4	14	6	1
Wyoming	12	10	6	6	6	4	7	1	0

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 reporting units were unable to provide data. Data are based on units reporting a policy for drug testing of staff as of June 30, 1993. Detail adds to more.

than total because more than one occupational category could be subject to testing.
*Includes staff promotions or transfers, medical or kitchen staff, or following work-related accidents.

Table 4.23. Jails with smoking policies for inmates and staff, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails without a smoking policy	Number of jails with a smoking policy	Smoking prohibited		Smoking restricted to specified areas*	
			Inmates only	Inmates and staff	Inmates only	Inmates and staff
U.S. total	930	2,015	617	375	378	518
Northeast	48	168	25	29	52	56
Maine	2	13	10	2	1	0
Massachusetts	2	18	0	7	7	4
New Hampshire	1	10	2	2	2	4
New Jersey	4	17	1	3	10	3
New York	14	59	9	5	14	25
Pennsylvania	25	51	3	10	18	20
Midwest	236	617	195	115	120	135
Illinois	30	53	16	6	12	11
Indiana	25	57	16	5	12	20
Iowa	32	55	16	10	13	13
Kansas	31	51	5	6	12	14
Michigan	8	70	34	17	13	8
Minnesota	6	60	22	12	9	13
Missouri	30	73	16	10	16	20
Nebraska	22	35	13	9	5	8
North Dakota	7	17	3	1	8	4
Ohio	30	74	30	16	11	11
South Dakota	10	16	1	4	5	6
Wisconsin	5	56	23	19	4	7
South	589	817	219	123	162	250
Alabama	42	65	15	10	14	22
Arkansas	38	43	5	6	8	20
Dist. of Col.	0	1	0	0	0	1
Florida	21	71	46	13	8	5
Georgia	81	87	11	9	25	29
Kentucky	41	22	3	0	7	12
Louisiana	40	48	3	1	17	19
Maryland	5	24	10	6	1	5
Mississippi	39	40	7	7	10	17
North Carolina	40	57	21	12	7	13
Oklahoma	28	60	20	5	16	13
South Carolina	14	32	10	6	6	12
Tennessee	63	38	10	9	6	11
Texas	80	165	35	35	27	53
Virginia	34	52	23	2	8	12
West Virginia	23	12	0	2	2	6
West	57	413	178	108	44	77
Alaska	0	5	1	2	1	1
Arizona	3	27	8	15	1	2
California	4	120	69	23	9	20
Colorado	9	43	15	11	5	9
Idaho	3	28	9	7	3	5
Montana	10	24	6	6	5	7
Nevada	6	12	6	2	3	0
New Mexico	15	18	5	4	5	2
Oregon	1	40	17	15	1	10
Utah	1	24	9	7	2	4
Washington	0	55	25	12	9	13
Wyoming	5	17	8	4	0	4

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 reporting units were unable to provide data on smoking policies.

*Areas specified may include outdoor areas, designated cell blocks, or specific times of the day.

Table 4.24. Annual capital and operating expenditures for the year ending June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Capital expenditures ^a	Operating expenditures ^b	Capital expenditures as a percentage of total expenditures	Number of inmates held in jails providing data	Annual operating cost per inmate ^c
National estimates^d	\$9,628,000,000	\$2,769,000,000	\$6,860,000,000			
U.S. reported total	\$7,749,283,000	\$2,225,987,000	\$5,523,297,000	29%	376,570	\$14,667
Northeast	\$1,748,360,000	\$471,372,000	\$1,276,988,000	27%	56,309	\$22,678
Maine	25,512,000	9,718,000	15,794,000	38	745.0	21,200
Massachusetts	364,695,000	163,225,000	201,470,000	45	7,318	27,531
New Hampshire	12,684,000	107,000	12,577,000	1	547.0	22,993
New Jersey	182,542,000	13,301,000	169,241,000	7	9,806	17,259
New York	780,705,000	200,075,000	580,630,000	26	19,819	29,297
Pennsylvania	382,222,000	84,947,000	297,275,000	22	18,074	16,448
Midwest	\$1,248,047,000	\$375,389,000	\$872,658,000	30%	55,508	\$15,721
Illinois	217,667,000	30,389,000	187,279,000	14	13,604	13,766
Indiana	114,002,000	66,141,000	47,861,000	58	4,667	10,255
Iowa	42,832,000	14,924,000	27,908,000	35	1,604	17,399
Kansas	39,944,000	1,545,000	38,399,000	4	2,024	18,972
Michigan	191,599,000	24,670,000	166,928,000	13	10,147	16,451
Minnesota	119,063,000	42,788,000	76,276,000	36	3,147	24,238
Missouri	55,235,000	3,159,000	52,076,000	6	3,573	14,575
Nebraska	28,307,000	5,190,000	23,117,000	18	1,521	15,198
North Dakota	12,372,000	6,262,000	6,109,000	51	347.0	17,607
Ohio	147,642,000	9,272,000	138,370,000	6	7,623	18,152
South Dakota	5,928,000	251,000	5,676,000	4	433.0	13,109
Wisconsin	273,456,000	170,798,000	102,658,000	62	6,818	15,057
South	\$2,500,084,000	\$538,148,000	\$1,961,936,000	22%	167,728	\$11,697
Alabama	57,567,000	15,177,000	42,390,000	26	5,109	8,297
Arkansas	25,638,000	369,000	25,269,000	1	2,256	11,201
Dist. of Col.	8,407,000	235,000	8,171,000	3	1,683	-- --
Florida	588,998,000	43,894,000	545,104,000	7	31,095	17,530
Georgia	260,622,000	83,258,000	177,364,000	32	17,288	10,259
Kentucky	65,636,000	9,515,000	56,122,000	14	4,916	11,416
Louisiana	77,367,000	6,174,000	71,193,000	8	8,471	8,404
Maryland	241,043,000	83,534,000	157,509,000	35	9,369	16,812
Mississippi	44,162,000	15,096,000	29,066,000	34	4,144	7,014
North Carolina	107,538,000	25,495,000	82,043,000	24	6,501	12,620
Oklahoma	25,036,000	1,439,000	23,597,000	6	2,511	9,397
South Carolina	35,786,000	2,972,000	32,814,000	8	3,889	8,438
Tennessee	95,859,000	9,643,000	86,216,000	10	11,233	7,675
Texas	632,633,000	193,028,000	439,605,000	31	47,249	9,304
Virginia	211,007,000	39,131,000	171,877,000	19	10,829	15,872
West Virginia	22,784,000	9,187,000	13,597,000	40	1,185	11,474
West	\$2,252,792,000	\$841,077,000	\$1,411,715,000	37%	97,025	\$14,550
Alaska	54,000	24,000	30,000	44	1.0	-- --
Arizona	62,032,000	552,000	61,480,000	1	7,189	8,552
California	1,745,829,000	790,860,000	954,969,000	45	67,566	14,134
Colorado	66,441,000	8,892,000	57,549,000	13	3,001	19,177
Idaho	28,340,000	11,585,000	16,755,000	41	1,435	11,676
Montana	8,264,000	90,000	8,174,000	1	623.0	13,121
Nevada	57,384,000	5,113,000	52,271,000	9	2,237	23,367
New Mexico	29,906,000	5,445,000	24,462,000	18	1,843	13,273
Oregon	92,763,000	9,576,000	83,187,000	10	3,417	24,345
Utah	32,733,000	2,426,000	30,307,000	7	1,879	16,129
Washington	118,650,000	6,306,000	112,345,000	5	7,328	15,331
Wyoming	10,395,000	209,000	10,186,000	2	506.0	20,130

Note: Approximately 29% of all reporting units (housing 19% of all inmates) were unable to provide expenditure data. Of the 2,342 jails that reported complete data, 142 could report expenditures only as part of a larger jurisdictional or governmental unit budget. Detailed data were rounded to the nearest thousand dollars.
--Not calculated.

^aCapital expenditures include construction costs for new buildings, major repairs and improvements, equipment, and land purchases.

^bOperating expenditures include total salaries, wages, employer contributions to employee benefits, and other expenditures, such as purchases of food, supplies, and contractual services.

^cBased on the total operating expenditures of local jail facilities in each State divided by the average daily inmate population for the annual period ending June 30, 1993.

^dNational totals were estimated and rounded to the nearest million dollars.

Table 4.25. Average daily fee charged for inmates housed for other authorities, June 30, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Jails that hold no inmates for other authorities	Jails that do not charge to house inmates for other authorities	Jails charging to house inmates for other authorities	Average daily fee		
				Federal inmates	State inmates	Other local authorities' inmates
U.S. total	671	319	1,955	\$43	\$33	\$35
Northeast	35	21	160	\$59	\$51	\$59
Maine	1	1	13	68	69	64
Massachusetts	6	6	8	51	...	...
New Hampshire	1	1	9	57	59	57
New Jersey	1	1	19	59	76	--
New York	15	5	53	71	36	78
Pennsylvania	11	7	58	50	45	44
Midwest	196	59	598	\$44	\$39	\$38
Illinois	22	10	51	44	39	37
Indiana	7	1	74	37	35	34
Iowa	24	7	56	44	46	46
Kansas	15	4	63	39	34	30
Michigan	14	4	60	35	34	33
Minnesota	9	1	56	52	48	47
Missouri	32	10	61	34	21	23
Nebraska	20	4	33	42	41	39
North Dakota	6	0	18	41	34	33
Ohio	29	11	64	60	60	50
South Dakota	6	0	20	35	35	31
Wisconsin	12	7	42	52	51	46
South	325	192	889	\$35	\$22	\$22
Alabama	42	17	48	23	--	--
Arkansas	9	7	65	28	25	24
Dist. of Col.	0	0	1	70	...	...
Florida	29	11	52	44	42	40
Georgia	48	24	96	31	18	24
Kentucky	11	3	49	33	24	27
Louisiana	12	8	68	32	20	--
Maryland	5	2	22	44	40	38
Mississippi	10	7	62	21	11	15
North Carolina	31	8	58	31	16	19
Oklahoma	12	23	53	25	17	12
South Carolina	9	11	26	34	27	19
Tennessee	25	12	64	34	27	22
Texas	59	35	151	39	32	35
Virginia	18	23	45	46	15	25
West Virginia	5	1	29	35	30	31
West	115	47	308	\$49	\$47	\$46
Alaska	2	3	0	...	...	...
Arizona	8	3	19	56	41	43
California	39	11	74	54	61	64
Colorado	13	4	35	50	39	44
Idaho	6	2	23	43	35	37
Montana	3	4	27	36	34	29
Nevada	4	3	11	47	39	40
New Mexico	4	2	27	43	57	49
Oregon	11	5	25	63	66	53
Utah	7	4	14	43	35	25
Washington	13	5	37	47	39	42
Wyoming	5	1	16	38	37	50

Note: Data include 18 jurisdictions, comprised of 54 facilities, that reported as a single unit. A total of 323 reporting units were unable to provide data on fees charged for housing inmates for other authorities.

...No inmates housed for other authorities on June 30, 1993.

--Not calculated.

Explanatory notes

The 1993 Census of Jails was the sixth in a series of data collection efforts aimed at studying the Nation's locally administered jails. Previous censuses were conducted in 1970, 1972, 1978, 1983, and 1988. As in previous censuses, the U.S. Bureau of the Census collected the data for the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

The 1993 census included all locally administered confinement facilities (3,287) that hold inmates beyond arraignment and are staffed by municipal or county employees. The census also included 17 jails that were privately operated under contract for local governments.

Excluded from the census were temporary holding facilities, such as drunk tanks and police lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 72 hours of arrest). Also excluded were State-operated facilities in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont, which have combined jail-prison systems. Five locally operated jails in Alaska were included.

The mailing list used for the census was derived from the National Justice Agency List, which is maintained by the Bureau of the Census for BJS. The census forms were mailed to 3,506 facilities on June 22, 1993. Twenty-eight jails were added to the initial mail out, and 230 were deleted, resulting in a total of 3,304 facilities.

After extensive follow-up, including additional mail requests and repeated telephone contacts, all jails (except those in one jurisdiction) provided data for four critical data items — number of inmates, average daily population, rated capacity, and sex of inmates housed. Data on these four items for the nonresponding jails were imputed based on data reported in the 1994 Annual Survey of Jails.

**Pages 76-90 in the original
contained the census
of jails questionnaire**

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
						12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92
U.S. total	946,946	882,500	7.3%	910,080	846,277	7.5%	36,866	36,223	1.8%	16,537	16,393	20,329	19,830	
Federal	89,587	80,259	11.6%	74,399	65,706	13.2%	15,188	14,553	4.4%	5,168	5,173	10,020	9,380	
State	857,359	802,241	6.9	835,681	780,571	7.1%	21,678	21,670	0.0	11,369	11,220	10,309	10,450	
Northeast	145,425	138,144	5.3%	140,060	133,658	4.8%	5,365	4,486	19.6%	2,510	1,959	2,855	2,527	
Connecticut ^a	13,691	11,403	20.1	10,508	8,794	19.5	3,183	2,609	22.0	1,017	754	2,166	1,855	
Maine	1,469	1,519	-3.3	1,446	1,492	-3.1	23	27	-14.8	23	27	...	...
Massachusetts	10,034	10,053	-0.2	9,274	9,665	-4.0	760	388	95.9	678	340	82	48	
New Hampshire	1,775	1,777	-0.1	1,775	1,777	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^b	23,831	22,653	5.2	23,831	22,653	5.2	/	0	...	/	0	...	...
New York	64,569	61,736	4.6	64,569	61,736	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	26,050	24,974	4.3	26,045	24,966	4.3	5	8	...	5	8	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,783	2,775	0.3	1,719	1,710	0.5	1,064	1,065	-0.1	583	569	481	496	
Vermont ^a	1,223	1,254	-2.5	893	865	3.2	330	389	-15.2	204	261	126	128	
Midwest	173,277	166,308	4.2%	172,709	165,819	4.2%	568	489	16.2%	229	304	339	185	
Illinois ^b	34,495	31,640	9.0	34,495	31,640	9.0	0	0	...	/	/	0	0	
Indiana	14,470	13,945	3.8	14,364	13,791	4.2	106	154	-31.2	100	148	6	6	
Iowa	4,898	4,518	8.4	4,898	4,518	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,727	6,028	-5.0	5,727	6,028	-5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	39,318	39,113	0.5	39,318	39,113	0.5	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,200	3,822	9.9	4,200	3,822	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	16,178	16,195	-0.1	16,178	16,187	-0.1	0	8	...	0	8	...	...
Nebraska	2,518	2,514	0.2	2,467	2,435	1.3	51	79	-35.4	51	79	...	...
North Dakota	498	477	4.4	446	428	4.2	52	49	6.1	52	49	...	...
Ohio ^b	40,641	38,378	5.9	40,641	38,378	5.9	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,553	1,487	4.4	1,553	1,487	4.4	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	8,781	8,191	7.2	8,422	7,992	5.4	359	199	80.4	26	20	333	179	
South	350,825	323,600	8.4%	342,497	314,662	8.8%	8,328	8,938	-6.8%	6,287	6,529	2,041	2,409	
Alabama	18,624	17,453	6.7	18,169	16,938	7.3	455	515	-11.7	455	515	...	...
Arkansas	8,625	8,285	4.1	7,984	8,195	-2.6	641	90	612.2	641	90	...	...
Delaware ^a	4,210	4,062	3.6	2,781	2,705	2.8	1,429	1,357	5.3	819	744	610	613	
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	10,845	10,875	-0.3	8,908	7,528	18.3	1,937	3,347	-42.1	506	1,551	1,431	1,796	
Florida	53,048	48,302	9.8	52,883	48,285	9.5	165	17	...	165	17	...	...
Georgia	27,783	25,290	9.9	27,079	24,848	9.0	704	442	59.3	704	442	...	...
Kentucky	10,440	10,364	0.7	10,440	10,364	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	22,468	20,980	7.1	22,468	20,896	7.5	...	84	...	...	84	...	...
Maryland	20,264	19,977	1.4	19,121	18,808	1.7	1,143	1,169	-2.2	1,143	1,169	...	...
Mississippi	9,907	8,905	11.3	9,601	8,718	10.1	306	187	63.6	306	187	...	...
North Carolina	21,892	20,454	7.0	21,367	19,965	7.0	525	489	7.4	525	489	...	...
Oklahoma ^b	16,409	14,821	10.7	16,409	14,821	10.7	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	18,704	18,643	0.3	17,896	17,612	1.6	808	1,031	-21.6	808	1,031	...	...
Tennessee ^b	12,824	11,849	8.2	12,824	11,849	8.2	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Texas	70,127	60,467	16.0	70,127	60,467	16.0	/	0	...	/	0	...	0	
Virginia	22,850	21,199	7.8	22,635	20,989	7.8	215	210	2.4	215	210	...	...
West Virginia	1,805	1,674	7.8	1,805	1,674	7.8	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	187,832	174,189	7.8%	180,415	166,432	8.4%	7,417	7,757	-4.4%	2,343	2,428	5,074	5,329	
Alaska ^a	2,703	2,865	-5.7	2,703	1,944	39.0	/	921	...	/	251	/	670	
Arizona	17,811	16,477	8.1	17,160	15,850	8.3	651	627	3.8	651	627	0	0	
California	119,951	109,496	9.5	115,573	105,467	9.6	4,378	4,029	8.7	0	0	4,378	4,029	
Colorado ^b	9,462	8,997	5.2	9,462	8,997	5.2	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	3,129	2,926	6.9	2,330	2,222	4.9	799	704	13.5	103	74	696	630	
Idaho	2,606	2,256	15.5	2,606	2,256	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,541	1,548	-0.5	1,541	1,548	-0.5	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nevada	6,138	6,049	1.5	6,138	6,049	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	3,498	3,271	6.9	3,373	3,154	6.9	125	117	6.8	125	117	...	...
Oregon	6,557	6,583	-0.4	5,111	5,236	-2.4	1,446	1,347	7.3	1,446	1,347	...	...
Utah	2,888	2,699	7.0	2,871	2,687	6.8	17	12	...	17	12	...	...
Washington	10,419	9,959	4.6	10,419	9,959	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,129	1,063	6.2	1,128	1,063	6.1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody

rather than jurisdiction courts.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length														
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced								
	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced			
						12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92
U.S. total	891,885	832,093	7.2%	859,227	799,776	7.4%	32,658	32,317	1.1%	14,415	14,522	...	18,243	17,795	
Federal	82,696	73,860	12.0%	68,847	60,531	13.7%	13,849	13,329	3.9%	4,502	4,508	...	9,347	8,821	
State	809,189	758,233	6.7	790,380	739,245	6.9	18,809	18,988	-0.9	9,913	10,014	...	8,896	8,974	
Northeast	137,584	130,804	5.2%	132,962	126,907	4.8%	4,622	3,897	18.6%	2,097	1,627	...	2,525	2,270	
Connecticut ^a	12,697	10,693	18.7	9,858	8,336	18.3	2,839	2,357	20.4	875	662	...	1,964	1,695	
Maine	1,419	1,459	-2.7	1,397	1,434	-2.6	22	25	-12.0	22	25	...	...	...
Massachusetts	9,381	9,489	-1.1	8,889	9,280	-4.2	492	209	135.4	492	209	...	0	0	
New Hampshire	1,689	1,698	-0.5	1,689	1,698	-0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^b	22,698	21,558	5.3	22,698	21,558	5.3	/	0	...	/	0	...	...	...
New York	61,041	58,237	4.8	61,041	58,237	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	24,856	23,868	4.1	24,855	23,866	4.1	1	2	-50.0	1	2	...	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,628	2,594	1.3	1,670	1,656	0.8	958	938	2.1	516	486	...	442	452	
Vermont ^a	1,175	1,208	-2.7	865	842	2.7	310	366	-15.3	191	243	...	119	123	
Midwest	164,096	157,579	4.1%	163,585	157,128	4.1%	511	451	13.3%	212	280	...	299	171	
Illinois ^b	32,807	30,184	8.7	32,807	30,184	8.7	0	0	...	/	/	...	0	0	
Indiana	13,692	13,207	3.7	13,591	13,058	4.1	101	149	-32.2	96	144	...	5	5	
Iowa	4,617	4,275	8.0	4,617	4,275	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,452	5,706	-4.5	5,452	5,706	-4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	37,520	37,271	0.7	37,520	37,271	0.7	0	0	...	0	0	...	0	0	
Minnesota	4,008	3,634	10.3	4,008	3,634	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	15,258	15,276	-0.1	15,258	15,268	-0.1	0	8	...	0	8	...	...	...
Nebraska	2,349	2,341	0.3	2,305	2,278	1.2	44	63	-30.2	44	63	...	...	...
North Dakota	477	463	3.0	428	415	3.1	49	48	2.1	49	48	...	...	...
Ohio ^b	38,057	35,959	5.8	38,057	35,959	5.8	/	/	...	/	/	...	...	...
South Dakota	1,465	1,408	4.0	1,465	1,408	4.0	0	0	...	0	0	...	...	...
Wisconsin	8,394	7,855	6.9	8,077	7,672	5.3	317	183	73.2	23	17	...	294	166	
South	331,164	306,257	8.1%	323,786	298,306	8.5%	7,378	7,951	-7.2%	5,491	5,883	...	1,887	2,068	
Alabama	17,493	16,352	7.0	17,084	15,897	7.5	409	455	-10.1	409	455	...	...	...
Arkansas	8,130	7,821	4.0	7,511	7,739	-2.9	619	82	654.9	619	82	...	...	...
Delaware ^a	3,953	3,791	4.3	2,657	2,572	3.3	1,296	1,219	6.3	729	657	...	567	562	
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	10,158	10,155	0.0	8,544	7,188	18.9	1,614	2,967	-45.6	294	1,461	...	1,320	1,506	
Florida	50,349	45,703	10.2	50,187	45,688	9.8	162	15	...	162	15	...	...	...
Georgia	26,023	23,835	9.2	25,386	23,464	8.2	637	371	71.7	637	371	...	...	...
Kentucky	9,895	9,819	0.8	9,895	9,819	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	21,354	19,954	7.0	21,354	19,874	7.4	...	80	...	...	80	...	...	...
Maryland	19,288	19,023	1.4	18,278	17,987	1.6	1,010	1,036	-2.5	1,010	1,036	...	...	...
Mississippi	9,330	8,356	11.7	9,068	8,190	10.7	262	166	57.8	262	166	...	...	...
North Carolina	20,772	19,504	6.5	20,286	19,051	6.5	486	453	7.3	486	453	...	...	...
Oklahoma ^b	14,827	13,421	10.5	14,827	13,421	10.5	/	/	...	/	/	...	...	...
South Carolina	17,599	17,516	0.5	16,909	16,603	1.8	690	913	-24.4	690	913	...	...	...
Tennessee ^b	12,316	11,321	8.8	12,316	11,321	8.8	/	/	...	/	/	...	...	...
Texas	66,320	58,056	14.2	66,320	58,056	14.2	/	0	...	/	0	...	...	0
Virginia	21,631	20,036	8.0	21,438	19,842	8.0	193	194	-0.5	193	194	...	...	...
West Virginia	1,726	1,594	8.3	1,726	1,594	8.3	0	0	...	...	...	0	0	
West	176,345	163,593	7.8%	170,047	156,904	8.4%	6,298	6,689	-5.8%	2,113	2,224	...	4,185	4,465	
Alaska ^a	2,581	2,716	-5.0	2,581	1,860	38.8	/	856	...	/	232	...	/	624	
Arizona	16,774	15,476	8.4	16,167	14,889	8.6	607	587	3.4	607	587	...	0	0	
California	112,370	102,749	9.4	108,828	99,494	9.4	3,542	3,255	8.8	0	0	...	3,542	3,255	
Colorado ^b	8,920	8,470	5.3	8,920	8,470	5.3	/	/	...	/	/	...	...	...
Hawaii ^a	2,923	2,729	7.1	2,187	2,082	5.0	736	647	13.8	93	61	...	643	586	
Idaho	2,458	2,131	15.3	2,458	2,131	15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,474	1,465	0.6	1,474	1,465	0.6	0	0	...	0	0	...	...	...
Nevada	5,755	5,611	2.6	5,755	5,611	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	3,292	3,087	6.6	3,205	2,989	7.2	87	98	-11.2	87	98	...	...	...
Oregon	6,217	6,244	-0.4	4,908	5,010	-2.0	1,309	1,234	6.1	1,309	1,234	...	...	...
Utah	2,765	2,575	7.4	2,749	2,563	7.3	16	12	...	16	12	...	...	...
Washington	9,753	9,341	4.4	9,753	9,341	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,063	999	6.4	1,062	999	6.3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
							12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92
U.S. total	55,061	50,407	9.2%	50,853	46,501	9.4%	4,208	3,906	7.7%	2,122	1,871	2,086	2,035
Federal	6,891	6,399	7.7%	5,552	5,175	7.3%	1,339	1,224	9.4%	666	665	673	559
State	48,170	44,008	9.5	45,301	41,326	9.6	2,869	2,682	7.0	1,456	1,206	1,413	1,476
Northeast	7,841	7,340	6.8%	7,098	6,751	5.1%	743	589	26.1%	413	332	330	257
Connecticut ^a	994	710	40.0	650	458	41.9	344	252	36.5	142	92	202	160
Maine	50	60	-16.7	49	58	-15.5	1	2		1	2	...	...
Massachusetts	653	564	15.8	385	385	0	268	179	49.7	186	131	82	48
New Hampshire	86	79	8.9	86	79	8.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^b	1,133	1,095	3.5	1,133	1,095	3.5	/	0		/	0	...	...
New York	3,528	3,499	0.8	3,528	3,499	0.8	...	...		...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	1,194	1,106	8.0	1,190	1,100	8.2	4	6		4	6	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	155	181	-14.4	49	54	-9.3	106	127	-16.5	67	83	39	44
Vermont ^a	48	46	4.3	28	23	21.7	20	23	-13.0	13	18	7	5
Midwest	9,181	8,729	5.2%	9,124	8,691	5.0%	57	38	50.0%	17	24	40	14
Illinois ^b	1,688	1,456	15.9	1,688	1,456	15.9	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	778	738	5.4	773	733	5.5	5	5	0	4	4	1	1
Iowa	281	243	15.6	281	243	15.6	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	275	322	-14.6	275	322	-14.6	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan	1,798	1,842	-2.4	1,798	1,842	-2.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	192	188	2.1	192	188	2.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Missouri	920	919	0.1	920	919	0.1	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	169	173	-2.3	162	157	3.2	7	16		7	16	...	...
North Dakota	21	14	50.0	18	13	38.5	3	1		3	1	...	...
Ohio ^b	2,584	2,419	6.8	2,584	2,419	6.8	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Dakota	88	79	11.4	88	79	11.4	0	0		0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	387	336	15.2	345	320	7.8	42	16		3	3	39	13
South	19,661	17,343	13.4%	18,711	16,356	14.4%	950	987	-3.7%	796	646	154	341
Alabama	1,131	1,101	2.7	1,085	1,041	4.2	46	60	-23.3	46	60	...	...
Arkansas	495	464	6.7	473	456	3.7	22	8		22	8	...	...
Delaware ^a	257	271	-5.2	124	133	-6.8	133	138	-3.6	90	87	43	51
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	687	720	-4.6	364	340	7.1	323	380	-15.0	212	90	111	290
Florida	2,699	2,599	3.8	2,696	2,597	3.8	3	2		3	2	...	...
Georgia	1,760	1,455	21.0	1,693	1,384	22.3	67	71	-5.6	67	71	...	...
Kentucky	545	545	0	545	545	0	...	...		...	...	...	...
Louisiana	1,114	1,026	8.6	1,114	1,022	9.0	...	4		...	4	...	...
Maryland	976	954	2.3	843	821	2.7	133	133	0	133	133	...	...
Mississippi	577	549	5.1	533	528	0.9	44	21	109.5	44	21	...	...
North Carolina	1,120	950	17.9	1,081	914	18.3	39	36	8.3	39	36	...	...
Oklahoma ^b	1,582	1,400	13.0	1,582	1,400	13.0	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	1,105	1,127	-2.0	987	1,009	-2.2	118	118	0	118	118	...	...
Tennessee ^b	508	528	-3.8	508	528	-3.8	/	/		/	/	...	...
Texas	3,807	2,411	57.9	3,807	2,411	57.9	/	0		/	0	...	0
Virginia	1,219	1,163	4.8	1,197	1,147	4.4	22	16		22	16	...	...
West Virginia	79	80	-1.3	79	80	-1.3	0	0		...	...	0	0
West	11,487	10,596	8.4%	10,368	9,528	8.8%	1,119	1,068	4.8%	230	204	889	864
Alaska ^a	122	149	-18.1	122	84	45.2	/	65		/	19	/	46
Arizona	1,037	1,001	3.6	993	961	3.3	44	40	10.0	44	40	0	0
California	7,581	6,747	12.4	6,745	5,973	12.9	836	774	8.0	0	0	836	774
Colorado ^b	542	527	2.8	542	527	2.8	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	206	197	4.6	143	140	2.1	63	57	10.5	10	13	53	44
Idaho	148	125	18.4	148	125	18.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Montana	67	83	-19.3	67	83	-19.3	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nevada	383	438	-12.6	383	438	-12.6	...	...		...	...	...	...
New Mexico	206	184	12.0	168	165	1.8	38	19		38	19	...	...
Oregon	340	339	0.3	203	226	-10.2	137	113	21.2	137	113	...	...
Utah	123	124	-0.8	122	124	-1.6	1	0		1	0	...	...
Washington	666	618	7.8	666	618	7.8	...	...		...	...	...	...
Wyoming	66	64	3.1	66	64	3.1	0	...		0	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa,

Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total		More than a year		Year or less/unsentenced	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
U.S. total	365	350	350	338	14	12
Federal	34	31	28	26	6	4
State	331	319	322	311	8	8
Northeast	282	275	272	264	10	10
Connecticut ^a	418	408	320	312	97	96
Maine	118	116	116	114	2	2
Massachusetts	166	166	154	154	12	12
New Hampshire	157	168	157	162	...	6
New Jersey	301	256	301	254	/	2
New York	354	354	354	354	...	0
Pennsylvania	216	216	216	216	0	0
Rhode Island ^a	278	260	172	168	106	92
Vermont ^a	212	206	154	148	57	57
Midwest	283	282	282	281	1	1
Illinois ^b	294	294	294	294	0	0
Indiana	252	252	250	250	2	2
Iowa	174	174	174	174	...	...
Kansas	226	226	226	226	...	...
Michigan	414	414	414	414	0	0
Minnesota	92	89	92	88	...	1
Missouri	308	308	308	308	0	0
Nebraska	156	154	153	150	3	4
North Dakota	78	90	70	82	8	8
Ohio ^b	365	362	365	362	/	0
South Dakota	216	218	216	218	0	0
Wisconsin	174	174	166	166	7	7
South	390	363	380	355	9	8
Alabama	442	434	431	424	10	10
Arkansas	354	316	327	310	26	5
Delaware ^a	597	586	394	394	202	191
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	1,886	1,798	1,549	1,511	336	287
Florida	385	385	384	384	1	1
Georgia	398	398	387	387	10	10
Kentucky	274	226	274	226	...	0
Louisiana	522	374	522	374	...	...
Maryland	406	400	383	378	22	22
Mississippi	372	314	361	307	12	6
North Carolina	312	316	305	305	8	10
Oklahoma ^b	506	373	506	374	/	/
South Carolina	510	462	488	435	22	26
Tennessee ^b	250	224	250	224	/	0
Texas	385	385	385	385	/	/
Virginia	349	279	346	279	3	0
West Virginia	98	98	98	98	0	0
West	332	331	319	317	13	14
Alaska ^a	446	446	446	446	/	/
Arizona	446	446	430	430	16	16
California	382	382	368	368	14	14
Colorado ^b	262	246	262	246	/	/
Hawaii ^a	265	238	198	174	68	64
Idaho	234	224	234	224	...	0
Montana	182	182	182	182	0	0
Nevada	434	434	434	426	...	8
New Mexico	214	214	206	204	8	10
Oregon	214	214	166	166	47	46
Utah	153	162	152	157	1	4
Washington	196	196	196	196	...	1
Wyoming	238	232	238	232	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners housed in jails because of crowding						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93
U.S. total	52,721	18,428	51,056	17,009	1,665	1,419	5.4%
Northeast	4,477	4,450	4,313	4,289	164	161	3.1%
Massachusetts	876	916	876	908	0	8	8.0
New Jersey	3,594	3,523	3,430	3,370	164	153	15.1
Vermont	7	11	7	11	0	0	.6
Midwest	1,449	1,017	1,377	984	72	33	.8%
Indiana	1,005	779	981	761	24	18	6.9
Minnesota	134	0	134	0	0	0	3.2
Wisconsin	310	238	262	223	48	15	3.5
South	45,743	11,981	44,406	10,834	1,337	1,147	12.0%
Alabama	1,204	966	1,156	923	48	43	6.5
Arkansas	667	496	667	446	0	50	7.7
Kentucky	396	574	378	489	18	85	3.8
Louisiana	6,390	4,663	5,817	4,180	573	483	28.4
Mississippi	1,543	907	1,424	841	119	66	15.6
Oklahoma	380	471	332	442	48	29	2.3
South Carolina	416	420	412	408	4	12	2.2
Tennessee	1,329	1,120	1,210	970	119	150	10.4
Texas*	29,546	/	/	/	/	/	29.6
Virginia	3,610	1,983	3,223	1,773	387	210	15.8
West Virginia	262	381	241	362	21	19	12.7
West	1,052	980	960	902	92	78	.6%
Arizona	157	95	157	95	0	0	.9
Colorado	560	537	508	513	52	24	5.9
Idaho	213	240	192	202	21	38	8.2
Utah	122	108	103	92	19	16	4.2

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona, Massachusetts, Oklahoma, Texas, and West Virginia did not include inmates in local jails in their jurisdiction

count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail. /Not reported. *Texas could not distinguish the sex of inmates housed in jails.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/93	Number of prisoners					Not known
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander		
U.S. total	946,946	431,780	456,570	8,300	5,408	44,888	
Federal	89,587	56,536	30,169	1,310	1,114	458	
State	857,359	375,244	426,401	6,990	4,294	44,430	
Northeast	145,425	57,175	75,971	257	445	11,577	
Connecticut ^{a,b}	13,691	3,672	6,310	8	30	3,671	
Maine	1,469	1,414	37	11	3	4	
Massachusetts ^b	10,034	4,808	3,022	11	60	2,133	
New Hampshire	1,775	1,691	76	1	7	0	
New Jersey ^b	23,831	6,639	15,671	3	41	1,477	
New York	64,569	26,954	35,275	177	220	1,943	
Pennsylvania ^b	26,050	8,892	14,706	40	63	2,349	
Rhode Island ^a	2,783	1,882	874	6	21	0	
Vermont ^{a,c}	1,223	1,223	/	/	/	/	
Midwest	173,277	76,745	90,386	1,444	209	4,493	
Illinois ^b	34,495	8,569	22,535	45	57	3,289	
Indiana	14,470	8,506	5,906	44	14	0	
Iowa ^b	4,898	3,458	1,221	65	17	137	
Kansas ^d	5,727	3,392	2,223	76	36	0	
Michigan ^b	39,318	16,243	22,099	168	33	775	
Minnesota ^b	4,200	2,209	1,404	318	/	269	
Missouri	16,178	8,403	7,728	35	10	2	
Nebraska ^d	2,518	1,568	874	74	2	0	
North Dakota	498	392	12	92	2	0	
Ohio ^d	40,641	18,415	22,226	/	/	/	
South Dakota	1,553	1,148	47	358	0	0	
Wisconsin	8,781	4,442	4,111	169	38	21	
South	350,825	116,948	209,288	1,545	312	22,732	
Alabama	18,624	6,411	12,179	4	3	27	
Arkansas ^b	8,625	3,653	4,925	9	6	32	
Delaware ^{a,b}	4,210	1,326	2,800	0	2	82	
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	10,845	162	10,683	0	0	0	
Florida	53,048	21,029	30,997	21	158	843	
Georgia	27,783	8,761	18,855	24	48	95	
Kentucky	10,440	6,923	3,503	0	0	14	
Louisiana	22,468	5,221	17,201	3	2	41	
Maryland	20,264	4,662	15,539	3	0	60	
Mississippi ^b	9,907	2,496	7,341	7	11	52	
North Carolina	21,892	7,223	13,977	446	13	233	
Oklahoma ^b	16,409	9,042	5,784	1,011	3	569	
South Carolina	18,704	5,736	12,890	13	6	59	
Tennessee ^a	12,824	6,595	6,182	/	/	47	
Texas ^b	70,127	18,359	31,277	/	/	20,491	
Virginia ^b	22,850	7,815	14,886	3	59	87	
West Virginia	1,805	1,534	269	1	1	0	
West	187,832	124,376	50,756	3,744	3,328	5,628	
Alaska ^{a,b,d}	2,703	1,385	336	887	33	62	
Arizona	17,811	13,936	3,087	584	23	181	
California ^b	119,951	75,761	39,104	828	1,089	3,169	
Colorado ^d	9,462	6,802	2,327	168	39	126	
Hawaii ^{a,b,d}	3,129	637	163	46	1,747	536	
Idaho ^d	2,606	2,371	49	127	22	37	
Montana ^f	1,541	1,256	27	253	5	0	
Nevada ^b	6,138	3,544	1,823	92	62	617	
New Mexico	3,498	2,943	395	117	5	38	
Oregon	6,557	4,814	872	125	60	686	
Utah	2,888	2,450	243	129	42	24	
Washington	10,419	7,471	2,271	333	198	146	
Wyoming ^b	1,129	1,006	59	55	3	6	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race." See explanatory notes.

^cVermont includes all inmates under "white." See the explanatory notes.

^dRace was estimated.

^eTennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "unknown race."

^fMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "white."

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners					
	Prisoner population 12/31/93	White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	891,885	406,632	429,278	7,726	5,114	43,135
Federal	82,696	52,523	27,472	1,228	1,028	445
State	809,189	354,109	401,806	6,498	4,086	42,690
Northeast	137,584	54,008	71,872	248	436	11,020
Connecticut ^{a,b}	12,697	3,323	5,873	8	30	3,463
Maine	1,419	1,368	34	10	3	4
Massachusetts ^b	9,381	4,515	2,883	10	59	1,914
New Hampshire	1,689	1,610	73	1	5	0
New Jersey ^b	22,698	6,301	14,885	3	40	1,469
New York	61,041	25,508	33,221	171	216	1,925
Pennsylvania ^b	24,856	8,442	14,068	39	62	2,245
Rhode Island ^a	2,628	1,766	835	6	21	0
Vermont ^{a,c}	1,175	1,175	/	/	/	/
Midwest	164,096	72,933	85,286	1,337	201	4,339
Illinois ^b	32,807	8,105	21,428	39	55	3,180
Indiana	13,692	8,072	5,565	41	14	0
Iowa ^b	4,617	3,288	1,121	60	17	131
Kansas ^d	5,452	3,246	2,099	72	35	0
Michigan ^b	37,520	15,554	21,026	161	32	747
Minnesota ^b	4,008	2,111	1,335	298	/	264
Missouri	15,258	7,930	7,284	34	8	2
Nebraska ^d	2,349	1,489	796	63	1	0
North Dakota	477	374	12	89	2	0
Ohio ^d	38,057	17,392	20,665	/	/	/
South Dakota	1,465	1,092	47	326	/	0
Wisconsin	8,394	4,280	3,908	154	37	15
South	331,164	110,039	197,359	1,429	295	22,042
Alabama	17,493	6,011	11,450	3	3	26
Arkansas ^b	8,130	3,444	4,642	8	5	31
Delaware ^{a,b}	3,953	1,264	2,606	0	1	82
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	10,158	135	10,023	0	0	0
Florida	50,349	19,949	29,385	21	151	843
Georgia	26,023	8,153	17,713	20	44	93
Kentucky	9,895	6,607	3,275	0	0	13
Louisiana	21,354	4,885	16,424	3	2	40
Maryland	19,288	4,414	14,816	2	0	56
Mississippi ^b	9,330	2,318	6,945	7	11	49
North Carolina	20,772	6,822	13,288	426	13	223
Oklahoma ^b	14,827	8,310	5,066	922	2	527
South Carolina	17,599	5,376	12,151	13	6	53
Tennessee ^e	12,316	6,308	5,965	/	/	43
Texas ^b	66,320	17,184	29,260	/	/	19,876
Virginia ^b	21,631	7,392	14,093	3	56	87
West Virginia	1,726	1,467	257	1	1	0
West	176,345	117,129	47,289	3,484	3,154	5,289
Alaska ^{a,b,d}	2,581	1,325	313	853	32	58
Arizona	16,774	13,164	2,865	543	22	180
California ^b	112,370	71,139	36,461	748	1,046	2,976
Colorado ^d	8,920	6,469	2,152	160	39	100
Hawaii ^{a,b,d}	2,923	581	152	42	1,636	512
Idaho ^d	2,458	2,237	47	121	21	32
Montana ^f	1,474	1,207	27	235	5	0
Nevada ^b	5,755	3,297	1,709	86	57	606
New Mexico	3,292	2,788	367	113	5	19
Oregon	6,217	4,561	817	106	59	674
Utah	2,765	2,342	230	128	42	23
Washington	9,753	7,065	2,096	296	187	109
Wyoming	1,063	954	53	53	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race." See explanatory notes.

^cVermont includes all inmates under "white." See explanatory notes.

^dRace was estimated.

^eTennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "unknown race."

^fMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "white."

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners					
	Prisoner population 12/31/92	White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	55,061	25,148	27,292	574	294	1,753
Federal	6,891	4,013	2,697	82	86	13
State	48,170	21,135	24,595	492	208	1,740
Northeast	7,841	3,167	4,099	9	9	557
Connecticut ^{a,b}	994	349	437	0	0	208
Maine	50	46	3	1	0	0
Massachusetts ^b	653	293	139	1	1	219
New Hampshire	86	81	3	0	2	0
New Jersey ^b	1,133	338	786	0	1	8
New York	3,528	1,446	2,054	6	4	18
Pennsylvania ^b	1,194	450	638	1	1	104
Rhode Island ^a	155	116	39	0	0	0
Vermont ^{a,c}	48	48	/	/	/	/
Midwest	9,181	3,812	5,100	107	8	154
Illinois ^b	1,688	464	1,107	6	2	109
Indiana	778	434	341	3	0	0
Iowa ^b	281	170	100	5	0	6
Kansas ^d	275	146	124	4	1	0
Michigan ^b	1,798	689	1,073	7	1	28
Minnesota ^b	192	98	69	20	/	5
Missouri	920	473	444	1	2	0
Nebraska ^d	169	79	78	11	1	0
North Dakota	21	18	0	3	0	0
Ohio ^d	2,584	1,023	1,561	/	/	/
South Dakota	88	56	0	32	0	0
Wisconsin	387	162	203	15	1	6
South	19,661	6,909	11,929	116	17	690
Alabama	1,131	400	729	1	0	1
Arkansas ^b	495	209	283	1	1	1
Delaware ^{a,b}	257	62	194	0	1	0
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	687	27	660	0	0	0
Florida	2,699	1,080	1,612	0	7	0
Georgia	1,760	608	1,142	4	4	2
Kentucky	545	316	228	0	0	1
Louisiana	1,114	336	777	0	0	1
Maryland	976	248	723	1	0	4
Mississippi ^b	577	178	396	0	0	3
North Carolina	1,120	401	689	20	0	10
Oklahoma ^b	1,582	732	718	89	1	42
South Carolina	1,105	360	739	0	0	6
Tennessee ^e	508	287	217	/	/	4
Texas ^b	3,807	1,175	2,017	/	/	615
Virginia ^b	1,219	423	793	0	3	0
West Virginia	79	67	12	0	0	0
West	11,487	7,247	3,467	260	174	339
Alaska ^{a,b,d}	122	60	23	34	1	4
Arizona	1,037	772	222	41	1	1
California ^b	7,581	4,622	2,643	80	43	193
Colorado ^d	542	333	175	8	0	26
Hawaii ^{a,b,d}	206	56	11	4	111	24
Idaho ^d	148	134	2	6	1	5
Montana ^f	67	49	0	18	0	0
Nevada ^b	383	247	114	6	5	11
New Mexico	206	155	28	4	0	19
Oregon	340	253	55	19	1	12
Utah	123	108	13	1	0	1
Washington	666	406	175	37	11	37
Wyoming ^b	66	52	6	2	0	6

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race." See explanatory notes.

^cVermont includes all inmates under "white." See explanatory notes.

^dRace was estimated.

^eTennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "unknown race."

^fMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "white."

Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Prisoner population 12/31/93	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
U.S. total	946,946	138,699	602,416	205,831	891,885	131,978	565,030	194,877	55,061	6,721	37,386	10,954
Federal	89,587	24,262	64,867	458	82,696	22,719	59,532	445	6,891	1,543	5,335	13
State	857,359	114,437	537,549	205,373	809,189	109,259	505,498	194,432	48,170	5,178	32,051	10,941
Northeast	145,425	33,052	86,037	26,336	137,584	31,242	81,262	25,080	7,841	1,810	4,775	1,256
Connecticut ^a	13,691	3,671	10,020	0	12,697	3,463	9,234	0	994	208	786	0
Maine	1,469	2	1,467	0	1,419	2	1,417	0	50	0	50	0
Massachusetts	10,034	1,831	7,679	524	9,381	1,715	7,247	419	653	116	432	105
New Hampshire	1,775	144	1,631	0	1,689	133	1,556	0	86	11	75	0
New Jersey	23,831	4,117	19,698	16	22,698	3,977	18,705	16	1,133	140	993	0
New York	64,569	21,135	43,149	285	61,041	19,910	40,848	283	3,528	1,225	2,301	2
Pennsylvania	26,050	1,762	/	24,288	24,856	1,669	/	23,187	1,194	93	/	1,101
Rhode Island ^a	2,783	390	2,393	0	2,628	373	2,255	0	155	17	138	0
Vermont ^a	1,223	0	0	1,223	1,175	0	0	1,175	48	0	0	48
Midwest	173,277	5,744	125,290	42,243	164,096	5,564	118,961	39,571	9,181	180	6,329	2,672
Illinois	34,495	3,289	31,206	0	32,807	3,180	29,627	0	1,688	109	1,579	0
Indiana	14,470	295	14,175	0	13,692	286	13,406	0	778	9	769	0
Iowa	4,898	122	4,761	15	4,617	116	4,486	15	281	6	275	0
Kansas ^b	5,727	285	5,442	0	5,452	275	5,177	0	275	10	265	0
Michigan ^c	39,318	655	38,663	0	37,520	636	36,884	0	1,798	19	1,779	0
Minnesota	4,200	208	3,992	0	4,008	203	3,805	0	192	5	187	0
Missouri	16,178	187	15,977	14	15,258	179	15,065	14	920	8	912	0
Nebraska ^b	2,518	166	2,352	0	2,349	162	2,187	0	169	4	165	0
North Dakota	498	16	482	0	477	16	461	0	21	0	21	0
Ohio	40,641	/	/	40,641	38,057	/	/	38,057	2,584	/	/	2,584
South Dakota	1,553	/	/	1,553	1,465	/	/	1,465	88	/	/	88
Wisconsin	8,781	521	8,240	20	8,394	511	7,863	20	387	10	377	0
South	350,825	20,357	197,490	132,978	331,164	19,635	185,314	126,215	19,661	722	12,176	6,763
Alabama	18,624	2	18,622	0	17,493	2	17,491	0	1,131	0	1,131	0
Arkansas	8,625	32	8,593	0	8,130	31	8,099	0	495	1	494	0
Delaware ^a	4,210	190	3,920	100	3,953	181	3,678	94	257	9	242	6
Dist. of Col. ^a	10,845	18	10,692	135	10,158	18	10,007	133	687	0	685	2
Florida	53,048	3,309	49,739	0	50,349	3,245	47,104	0	2,699	64	2,635	0
Georgia	27,783	195	0	27,588	26,023	193	0	25,830	1,760	2	0	1,758
Kentucky	10,440	23	10,417	0	9,895	23	9,872	0	545	0	545	0
Louisiana ^d	22,468	/	/	22,468	21,354	/	/	21,354	1,114	/	/	1,114
Maryland	20,264	0	0	20,264	19,288	0	0	19,288	976	0	0	976
Mississippi	9,907	46	9,855	6	9,330	43	9,281	6	577	3	574	0
North Carolina ^d	21,892	/	/	21,892	20,772	/	/	20,772	1,120	/	/	1,120
Oklahoma	16,409	511	15,898	0	14,827	474	14,353	0	1,582	37	1,545	0
South Carolina	18,704	35	18,060	609	17,599	32	17,018	549	1,105	3	1,042	60
Tennessee ^d	12,824	/	/	12,824	12,316	/	/	12,316	508	/	/	508
Texas	70,127	15,914	49,894	4,319	66,320	15,311	46,690	4,319	3,807	603	3,204	0
Virginia	22,850	77	0	22,773	21,631	77	0	21,554	1,219	0	0	1,219
West Virginia	1,805	5	1,800	0	1,726	5	1,721	0	79	0	79	0
West	187,832	55,284	128,732	3,816	176,345	52,818	119,961	3,566	11,487	2,466	8,771	250
Alaska ^{a,b}	2,703	62	2,641	0	2,581	58	2,523	0	122	4	118	0
Arizona	17,811	5,589	12,219	3	16,774	5,330	11,442	2	1,037	259	777	1
California	119,951	41,220	75,562	3,169	112,370	39,362	70,032	2,976	7,581	1,858	5,530	193
Colorado ^b	9,462	2,400	6,936	126	8,920	2,299	6,521	100	542	101	415	26
Hawaii ^{a,b}	3,129	154	2,871	104	2,923	144	2,675	104	206	10	196	0
Idaho ^b	2,606	378	2,196	32	2,458	358	2,071	29	148	20	125	3
Montana	1,541	24	1,517	0	1,474	24	1,450	0	67	0	67	0
Nevada	6,138	557	5,578	3	5,755	545	5,207	3	383	12	371	0
New Mexico	3,498	1,970	1,490	38	3,292	1,868	1,405	19	206	102	85	19
Oregon	6,557	681	5,872	4	6,217	671	5,544	2	340	10	328	2
Utah	2,888	470	2,394	24	2,765	443	2,299	23	123	27	95	1
Washington	10,419	1,667	8,439	313	9,753	1,610	7,835	308	666	57	604	5
Wyoming	1,129	112	1,017	0	1,063	106	957	0	66	6	60	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bKansas, Nebraska, Alaska, Colorado, Hawaii, and Idaho estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners.

^cMichigan reported only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates as non-Hispanic.

^dLouisiana, North Carolina, and Tennessee do not distinguish inmates by Hispanic origin.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 1/1/93	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1993						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	846,063	518,562	341,722	147,712	12,872	653	5,355	10,248
Federal	65,706	25,402	23,653	1,346	/	/	167	236
State	780,357	493,160	318,069	146,366	12,872	653	5,188	10,012
Northeast	133,658	73,860	46,971	15,856	4,899	145	2,179	3,810
Connecticut ^{a,b}	8,794	7,538	3,007	3,698	827	5	1	0
Maine	1,492	757	484	260	8	0	0	5
Massachusetts ^c	9,665	4,862	2,429	1,097	74	/	1,262	0
New Hampshire ^b	1,777	957	720	221	16	/	0	0
New Jersey ^b	22,653	12,679	8,563	3,478	155	/	/	483
New York ^b	61,736	35,802	24,897	6,355	3,749	113	631	57
Pennsylvania	24,966	9,893	5,953	418	8	22	228	3,264
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	1,710	875	596	215	51	5	7	1
Vermont ^a	865	497	322	114	11	/	50	0
Midwest	165,819	92,485	68,542	19,501	3,000	218	412	812
Illinois ^d	31,640	21,717	16,796	4,095	764	26	/	36
Indiana ^b	13,791	6,830	6,217	581	12	/	20	0
Iowa	4,518	3,611	2,144	889	384	36	107	51
Kansas ^b	6,028	3,853	2,055	1,747	25	/	0	26
Michigan	39,113	12,590	7,564	3,619	1,177	125	105	0
Minnesota	3,822	3,035	2,191	844	/	/	/	0
Missouri	16,187	9,812	6,914	2,270	600	19	7	2
Nebraska	2,435	1,468	1,122	335	11	/	0	0
North Dakota ^b	428	352	275	75	2	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	38,378	22,583	18,492	3,906	9	10	166	0
South Dakota	1,487	820	642	153	16	2	7	0
Wisconsin	7,992	5,814	4,130	987	/	...	0	697
South	314,447	191,062	134,453	46,819	3,517	230	1,896	4,147
Alabama	16,938	8,740	6,491	1,784	238	128	48	51
Arkansas	8,195	3,836	2,737	992	12	32	6	57
Delaware ^{a,d}	2,705	1,327	975	119	112	0	47	74
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	7,528	7,459	651	1,745	1,560	/	1,619	1,884
Florida	48,302	32,269	25,296	6,470	253	/	23	227
Georgia ^b	24,616	15,264	10,905	4,161	107	9	77	5
Kentucky	10,364	5,825	4,163	1,503	123	/	0	36
Louisiana	20,896	11,977	8,326	3,316	71	54	23	187
Maryland ^{b,c}	18,808	8,800	7,123	1,546	127	/	4	0
Mississippi ^b	8,718	4,768	4,476	115	41	/	0	136
North Carolina ^d	19,965	25,577	20,688	4,665	205	0	0	19
Oklahoma ^{b,d}	14,821	7,049	6,285	340	424	0	0	0
South Carolina ^b	17,612	8,189	6,120	1,946	116	7	/	0
Tennessee ^d	11,849	6,695	3,969	2,609	89	/	28	0
Texas	60,467	29,916	15,524	13,455	/	/	/	937
Virginia	20,989	12,489	9,971	1,964	20	/	/	534
West Virginia	1,674	882	753	89	19	0	21	0
West	166,433	135,753	68,103	64,190	1,456	60	701	1,243
Alaska ^{a,b}	1,944	2,613	1,068	433	4	10	198	900
Arizona	15,850	8,171	6,606	1,444	79	0	42	0
California	105,467	99,189	43,149	55,011	624	/	405	0
Colorado ^d	8,997	4,510	3,131	984	372	12	11	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	2,222	1,823	1,010	805	8	0	0	0
Idaho ^c	2,256	1,770	1,327	416	13	2	12	0
Montana	1,548	680	304	115	/	...	4	257
Nevada ^b	6,049	3,202	2,573	561	68	/	0	0
New Mexico	3,154	2,334	1,263	997	48	3	23	0
Oregon	5,236	3,599	1,649	1,831	75	13	/	31
Utah	2,687	1,924	907	1,008	5	4	0	0
Washington	9,959	5,425	4,699	533	144	14	0	35
Wyoming ^b	1,064	513	417	52	16	2	6	20

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See explanatory notes.

^cMassachusetts, Maryland, Hawaii, and Idaho estimated the numbers in the admissions categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1993								Prisoner population 12/31/93
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	456,408	355,773	69,636	14,035	1,106	5,689	2,602	7,567	910,080
Federal	19,309	5,742	12,801	/	16	463	170	117	74,399
State	437,099	350,031	56,835	14,035	1,090	5,226	2,432	7,450	835,681
Northeast	67,458	48,925	8,204	5,449	615	2,420	709	1,136	140,060
Connecticut ^{a,b}	5,824	3,529	1,579	236	317	72	91	0	10,508
Maine	803	442	331	9	7	1	5	8	1,446
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	5,253	1,408	2,263	59	0	1,494	29	0	9,274
New Hampshire	959	669	152	20	6	0	4	108	1,775
New Jersey	11,501	9,242	1,885	160	56	0	121	37	23,831
New York	32,969	25,825	1,051	4,844	181	674	377	17	64,569
Pennsylvania	8,814	6,738	821	9	36	166	79	965	26,045
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	866	782	17	48	12	3	3	1	1,719
Vermont ^a	469	290	105	64	/	10	0	0	893
Midwest	84,857	64,492	15,920	3,005	178	314	419	529	172,709
Illinois ^d	18,862	17,457	286	888	29	/	103	99	34,495
Indiana	6,257	5,632	584	11	/	0	30	0	14,364
Iowa	3,231	2,803	306	7	30	26	7	52	4,898
Kansas	4,154	4,003	100	30	8	0	10	3	5,727
Michigan	12,385	9,847	779	1,511	47	95	106	0	39,318
Minnesota	2,657	2,396	256	/	/	/	5	/	4,200
Missouri	9,821	8,656	589	515	16	0	43	2	16,178
Nebraska	1,436	841	574	10	/	3	8	0	2,467
North Dakota	334	230	101	2	1	0	0	0	446
Ohio ^d	20,320	7,990	12,012	13	45	181	79	0	40,641
South Dakota	754	475	241	18	2	9	9	0	1,553
Wisconsin	4,646	4,162	92	/	...	0	19	373	8,422
South	163,011	129,305	25,430	3,636	192	2,304	964	1,180	342,497
Alabama	7,508	4,752	2,351	206	72	58	54	15	18,169
Arkansas	4,047	3,093	880	11	24	29	10	0	7,984
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	1,251	505	453	102	0	53	8	130	2,781
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	6,079	2,166	591	1,608	/	1,213	/	501	8,908
Florida	27,688	19,568	7,227	269	/	196	167	261	52,883
Georgia	12,801	10,526	1,538	141	/	515	81	0	27,079
Kentucky	5,749	3,364	2,158	111	/	13	26	77	10,440
Louisiana	10,405	9,484	519	67	70	73	63	129	22,468
Maryland ^c	8,487	7,403	867	164	/	7	46	0	19,121
Mississippi	3,885	2,207	1,583	24	/	0	24	47	9,601
North Carolina ^d	24,175	23,579	365	190	0	0	41	0	21,367
Oklahoma ^d	5,461	2,709	2,222	474	0	0	56	0	16,409
South Carolina	7,905	5,452	2,245	132	13	0	63	0	17,896
Tennessee ^d	5,720	4,554	908	95	/	133	30	0	12,824
Texas	20,256	19,461	541	10	/	/	244	/	70,127
Virginia	10,843	9,890	874	1	13	/	50	15	22,635
West Virginia	751	592	108	31	0	14	1	5	1,805
West	121,773	107,309	7,281	1,945	105	188	340	4,605	180,415
Alaska ^a	1,854	1,470	331	24	8	6	15	0	2,703
Arizona	6,863	6,184	359	25	0	4	45	246	17,160
California	89,083	82,526	1,038	1,104	/	62	200	4,153	115,573
Colorado ^d	4,045	2,383	1,073	343	16	14	15	201	9,462
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,715	1,458	223	8	0	24	2	0	2,330
Idaho	1,420	1,195	158	15	4	40	8	0	2,606
Montana	687	538	97	49	0	0	3	0	1,541
Nevada	3,113	1,648	1,379	73	3	0	10	0	6,138
New Mexico	2,115	1,448	600	36	4	21	6	0	3,373
Oregon	3,724	3,584	16	98	17	/	9	0	5,111
Utah	1,740	1,545	170	7	16	0	2	0	2,871
Washington	4,965	3,075	1,694	141	31	0	20	4	10,419
Wyoming	449	255	143	22	6	17	5	1	1,128

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.
^cMassachusetts, Maryland, and Hawaii estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See explanatory notes.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners 1/1/93	Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1993						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	799,575	474,778	310,565	137,128	11,892	606	5,084	9,503
Federal	60,531	23,238	21,610	1,252	/	/	164	212
State	739,044	451,540	288,955	135,876	11,892	606	4,920	9,291
Northeast	126,907	68,570	43,278	14,877	4,524	136	2,086	3,669
Connecticut ^{a,b}	8,336	6,784	2,692	3,400	686	5	1	0
Maine	1,434	728	467	249	8	0	0	4
Massachusetts ^c	9,280	4,514	2,193	1,032	64	/	1,225	0
New Hampshire ^b	1,698	890	661	215	14	/	0	0
New Jersey ^b	21,558	11,765	7,884	3,290	141	/	/	450
New York ^b	58,237	33,289	23,016	5,983	3,543	109	582	56
Pennsylvania	23,866	9,293	5,496	390	8	18	223	3,158
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	1,656	837	565	211	49	4	7	1
Vermont ^e	842	470	304	107	11	/	48	0
Midwest	157,128	84,511	62,085	18,428	2,733	212	372	681
Illinois ^d	30,184	20,200	15,504	3,950	722	24	/	0
Indiana ^b	13,058	6,298	5,716	556	7	/	19	0
Iowa	4,275	3,285	1,939	823	339	35	100	49
Kansas ^b	5,706	3,513	1,856	1,613	20	/	0	24
Michigan	37,271	11,681	6,961	3,440	1,067	125	88	0
Minnesota	3,634	2,824	2,033	791	/	/	/	0
Missouri	15,268	8,915	6,229	2,115	543	19	7	2
Nebraska	2,278	1,322	1,012	301	9	/	0	0
North Dakota ^b	415	329	258	69	2	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	35,959	20,002	16,152	3,684	8	7	151	0
South Dakota	1,408	764	599	140	16	2	7	0
Wisconsin	7,672	5,378	3,826	946	/	...	0	606
South	298,104	173,876	121,630	43,151	3,340	203	1,786	3,766
Alabama	15,897	7,961	5,869	1,688	205	108	43	48
Arkansas	7,739	3,428	2,452	913	11	27	5	20
Delaware ^{a,d}	2,572	1,195	881	101	100	0	43	70
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	7,188	7,176	581	1,652	1,524	/	1,535	1,884
Florida	45,703	29,117	22,766	5,853	248	/	23	227
Georgia ^b	23,247	13,945	9,846	3,909	101	9	75	5
Kentucky	9,819	5,291	3,753	1,384	121	/	0	33
Louisiana	19,874	11,112	7,859	2,925	69	52	22	185
Maryland ^{b,c}	17,987	8,173	6,583	1,465	121	/	4	0
Mississippi ^b	8,190	4,375	4,094	106	41	/	0	134
North Carolina ^d	19,051	23,213	18,579	4,423	198	0	0	13
Oklahoma ^{b,d}	13,421	6,201	5,511	311	379	0	0	0
South Carolina ^b	16,603	7,558	5,648	1,801	102	7	/	0
Tennessee ^d	11,321	6,288	3,718	2,461	83	/	26	0
Texas	58,056	26,760	13,807	12,261	/	/	/	692
Virginia	19,842	11,259	8,972	1,813	19	/	/	455
West Virginia	1,594	824	711	85	18	0	10	0
West	156,905	124,583	61,962	59,420	1,295	55	676	1,175
Alaska ^{a,b}	1,860	2,395	943	383	3	9	191	866
Arizona	14,889	7,446	6,042	1,307	59	0	38	0
California	99,494	91,184	39,210	50,994	588	/	392	0
Colorado ^d	8,470	4,130	2,882	918	307	12	11	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	2,082	1,637	914	715	8	0	0	0
Idaho ^c	2,131	1,600	1,192	384	11	2	11	0
Montana	1,465	633	288	109	/	...	4	232
Nevada ^b	5,611	2,857	2,299	507	51	/	0	0
New Mexico	2,989	2,136	1,130	933	48	2	23	0
Oregon	5,010	3,323	1,530	1,691	64	13	/	25
Utah	2,563	1,801	842	950	5	4	0	0
Washington	9,341	4,973	4,313	479	135	11	0	35
Wyoming ^b	1,000	468	377	50	16	2	6	17

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 ...Not applicable
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See the explanatory notes.

^cMassachusetts, Maryland, Hawaii, and Idaho estimated the numbers in the admissions categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1993								Number of male prisoners 12/31/93
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	417,058	324,873	63,156	13,119	991	5,388	2,508	7,023	859,227
Federal	17,482	5,411	11,364	/	15	440	163	89	68,847
State	399,576	319,462	51,792	13,119	976	4,948	2,345	6,934	790,380
Northeast	62,515	44,999	7,689	5,148	589	2,314	679	1,097	132,962
Connecticut ^{a,b}	5,262	3,130	1,451	207	316	71	87	0	9,858
Maine	765	418	317	9	7	1	5	8	1,397
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	4,905	1,260	2,113	55	0	1,448	29	0	8,889
New Hampshire	899	629	144	18	6	0	4	98	1,689
New Jersey	10,625	8,518	1,765	146	46	0	113	37	22,698
New York	30,485	23,719	985	4,604	170	626	364	17	61,041
Pennsylvania	8,304	6,303	795	9	32	155	74	936	24,855
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	823	742	16	46	12	3	3	1	1,670
Vermont ^a	447	280	103	54	/	10	0	0	865
Midwest	77,425	59,116	14,246	2,765	122	284	401	491	163,585
Illinois ^d	17,577	16,243	273	843	23	/	96	99	32,807
Indiana	5,765	5,171	559	5	/	0	30	0	13,591
Iowa	2,943	2,536	290	7	28	25	7	50	4,617
Kansas	3,767	3,630	93	26	8	0	10	0	5,452
Michigan	11,432	9,126	735	1,391	0	77	103	0	37,520
Minnesota	2,450	2,206	239	/	/	/	5	/	4,008
Missouri	8,925	7,858	552	454	16	0	43	2	15,258
Nebraska	1,295	734	543	8	/	2	8	0	2,305
North Dakota	316	213	100	2	1	0	0	0	428
Ohio ^d	17,904	7,058	10,544	11	44	171	76	0	38,057
South Dakota	707	445	229	18	2	9	4	0	1,465
Wisconsin	4,344	3,896	89	/	...	0	19	340	8,077
South	148,193	117,371	23,155	3,455	168	2,173	934	937	323,786
Alabama	6,773	4,284	2,134	177	62	52	50	14	17,084
Arkansas	3,656	2,763	828	10	19	26	10	0	7,511
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	1,110	456	392	90	0	47	8	117	2,657
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	5,820	2,043	564	1,578	/	1,157	/	478	8,544
Florida	24,633	17,548	6,381	266	/	190	165	83	50,187
Georgia	11,806	9,678	1,441	132	/	477	78	0	25,386
Kentucky	5,215	2,966	2,032	108	/	13	25	71	9,895
Louisiana	9,632	8,750	494	67	64	67	61	129	21,354
Maryland ^c	7,882	6,882	795	154	/	5	46	0	18,278
Mississippi	3,497	1,963	1,460	24	/	0	23	27	9,068
North Carolina ^d	21,978	21,408	344	186	0	0	40	0	20,286
Oklahoma ^d	4,795	2,306	2,020	417	0	0	52	0	14,827
South Carolina	7,252	5,015	2,052	116	11	0	58	0	16,909
Tennessee ^d	5,293	4,180	867	90	/	127	29	0	12,316
Texas	18,496	17,729	518	10	/	/	239	/	66,320
Virginia	9,663	8,834	754	1	12	/	49	13	21,438
West Virginia	692	566	79	29	0	12	1	5	1,726
West	111,443	97,976	6,702	1,751	97	177	331	4,409	170,047
Alaska ^a	1,674	1,333	293	21	8	5	14	0	2,581
Arizona	6,170	5,541	341	12	0	4	44	228	16,167
California	81,850	75,609	967	1,029	/	58	196	3,991	108,828
Colorado ^d	3,680	2,142	1,022	283	15	14	15	189	8,920
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,532	1,298	201	8	0	23	2	0	2,187
Idaho	1,273	1,058	155	12	4	36	8	0	2,458
Montana	624	479	94	48	0	0	3	0	1,474
Nevada	2,713	1,426	1,219	55	3	0	10	0	5,755
New Mexico	1,920	1,322	533	36	3	20	6	0	3,205
Oregon	3,425	3,301	14	85	17	/	8	0	4,908
Utah	1,615	1,435	155	7	16	0	2	0	2,749
Washington	4,561	2,800	1,585	133	25	0	18	0	9,753
Wyoming	406	232	123	22	6	17	5	1	1,062

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.
^cMassachusetts, Maryland, and Hawaii estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners 1/1/93	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1993						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	46,488	43,784	31,157	10,584	980	47	271	745
Federal	5,175	2,164	2,043	94	/	/	3	24
State	41,313	41,620	29,114	10,490	980	47	268	721
Northeast	6,751	5,290	3,693	979	375	9	93	141
Connecticut ^{a,b}	458	754	315	298	141	0	0	0
Maine	58	29	17	11	0	0	0	1
Massachusetts ^c	385	348	236	65	10	/	37	0
New Hampshire ^b	79	67	59	6	2	/	0	0
New Jersey ^b	1,095	914	679	188	14	/	/	33
New York ^b	3,499	2,513	1,881	372	206	4	49	1
Pennsylvania	1,100	600	457	28	0	4	5	106
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	54	38	31	4	2	1	0	0
Vermont ^e	23	27	18	7	0	/	2	0
Midwest	8,691	7,974	6,457	1,073	267	6	40	131
Illinois ^d	1,456	1,517	1,292	145	42	2	/	36
Indiana ^b	733	532	501	25	5	/	1	0
Iowa	243	326	205	66	45	1	7	2
Kansas ^b	322	340	199	134	5	/	0	2
Michigan	1,842	909	603	179	110	0	17	0
Minnesota	188	211	158	53	/	/	/	0
Missouri	919	897	685	155	57	0	0	0
Nebraska	157	146	110	34	2	/	0	0
North Dakota ^b	13	23	17	6	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	2,419	2,581	2,340	222	1	3	15	0
South Dakota	79	56	43	13	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	320	436	304	41	/	...	0	91
South	16,343	17,186	12,823	3,668	177	27	110	381
Alabama	1,041	779	622	96	33	20	5	3
Arkansas	456	408	285	79	1	5	1	37
Delaware ^{a,d}	133	132	94	18	12	0	4	4
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	340	283	70	93	36	/	84	0
Florida	2,599	3,152	2,530	617	5	/	0	0
Georgia ^b	1,369	1,319	1,059	252	6	0	2	0
Kentucky	545	534	410	119	2	/	0	3
Louisiana	1,022	865	467	391	2	2	1	2
Maryland ^{b,c}	821	627	540	81	6	/	0	0
Mississippi ^b	528	393	382	9	0	/	0	2
North Carolina ^d	914	2,364	2,109	242	7	0	0	6
Oklahoma ^{b,d}	1,400	848	774	29	45	0	0	0
South Carolina ^b	1,009	631	472	145	14	0	/	0
Tennessee ^d	528	407	251	148	6	/	2	0
Texas	2,411	3,156	1,717	1,194	/	/	/	245
Virginia	1,147	1,230	999	151	1	/	/	79
West Virginia	80	58	42	4	1	0	11	0
West	9,528	11,170	6,141	4,770	161	5	25	68
Alaska ^{a,b}	84	218	125	50	1	1	7	34
Arizona	961	725	564	137	20	0	4	0
California	5,973	8,005	3,939	4,017	36	/	13	0
Colorado ^d	527	380	249	66	65	0	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	140	186	96	90	0	0	0	0
Idaho ^e	125	170	135	32	2	0	1	0
Montana	83	47	16	6	/	...	0	25
Nevada ^b	438	345	274	54	17	/	0	0
New Mexico	165	198	133	64	0	1	0	0
Oregon	226	276	119	140	11	0	/	6
Utah	124	123	65	58	0	0	0	0
Washington	618	452	386	54	9	3	0	0
Wyoming ^b	64	45	40	2	0	0	0	3

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See the explanatory notes.

^cMassachusetts, Maryland, Hawaii, and Idaho estimated the numbers in the admissions categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1993								Number of female prisoners 12/31/93
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	39,350	30,900	6,480	916	115	301	94	544	50,853
Federal	1,827	331	1,437	/	1	23	7	28	5,552
State	37,523	30,569	5,043	916	114	278	87	516	45,301
Northeast	4,943	3,926	515	301	26	106	30	39	7,098
Connecticut ^{a,b}	562	399	128	29	1	1	4	0	650
Maine	38	24	14	0	0	0	0	0	49
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	348	148	150	4	0	46	0	0	385
New Hampshire	60	40	8	2	0	0	0	10	86
New Jersey	876	724	120	14	10	0	8	0	1,133
New York	2,484	2,106	66	240	11	48	13	0	3,528
Pennsylvania	510	435	26	0	4	11	5	29	1,190
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	43	40	1	2	0	0	0	0	49
Vermont ^e	22	10	2	10	/	0	0	0	28
Midwest	7,432	5,376	1,674	240	56	30	18	38	9,124
Illinois ^d	1,285	1,214	13	45	6	/	7	0	1,688
Indiana	492	461	25	6	/	0	0	0	773
Iowa	288	267	16	0	2	1	0	2	281
Kansas	387	373	7	4	0	0	0	3	275
Michigan	953	721	44	120	47	18	3	0	1,798
Minnesota	207	190	17	/	/	/	0	/	192
Missouri	896	798	37	61	0	0	0	0	920
Nebraska	141	107	31	2	/	1	0	0	162
North Dakota	18	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	18
Ohio ^d	2,416	932	1,468	2	1	10	3	0	2,584
South Dakota	47	30	12	0	0	0	5	0	88
Wisconsin	302	266	3	/	...	0	0	33	345
South	14,818	11,934	2,275	181	24	131	30	243	18,711
Alabama	735	468	217	29	10	6	4	1	1,085
Arkansas	391	330	52	1	5	3	0	0	473
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	141	49	61	12	0	6	0	13	124
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	259	123	27	30	/	56	/	23	364
Florida	3,055	2,020	846	3	/	6	2	178	2,696
Georgia	995	848	97	9	/	38	3	0	1,693
Kentucky	534	398	126	3	/	0	1	6	545
Louisiana	773	734	25	0	6	6	2	0	1,114
Maryland ^e	605	521	72	10	/	2	0	0	843
Mississippi	388	244	123	0	/	0	1	20	533
North Carolina ^d	2,197	2,171	21	4	0	0	1	0	1,081
Oklahoma ^d	666	403	202	57	0	0	4	0	1,582
South Carolina	653	437	193	16	2	0	5	0	987
Tennessee ^d	427	374	41	5	/	6	1	0	508
Texas	1,760	1,732	23	0	/	/	5	/	3,807
Virginia	1,180	1,056	120	0	1	/	1	2	1,197
West Virginia	59	26	29	2	0	2	0	0	79
West	10,330	9,333	579	194	8	11	9	196	10,368
Alaska ^a	180	137	38	3	0	1	1	0	122
Arizona	693	643	18	13	0	0	1	18	993
California	7,233	6,917	71	75	/	4	4	162	6,745
Colorado ^d	365	241	51	60	1	0	0	12	542
Hawaii ^{a,c}	183	160	22	0	0	1	0	0	143
Idaho	147	137	3	3	0	4	0	0	148
Montana	63	59	3	1	0	0	0	0	67
Nevada	400	222	160	18	0	0	0	0	383
New Mexico	195	126	67	0	1	1	0	0	168
Oregon	299	283	2	13	0	/	1	0	203
Utah	125	110	15	0	0	0	0	0	122
Washington	404	275	109	8	6	0	2	4	666
Wyoming	43	23	20	0	0	0	0	0	66

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cMassachusetts, Maryland, and Hawaii estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	355,773	165,194	23,109	134,779	32,691	69,636	62,038	649	6,949
Federal	5,742	3,009	15	2,718	/	12,801	12,416	385	/
State	350,031	162,185	23,094	132,061	32,691	56,835	49,622	264	6,949
Northeast	48,925	41,344	852	3,374	3,355	8,204	7,980	8	216
Connecticut ^{a,b}	3,529	482	/	...	3,047	1,579	1,543	0	36
Maine	442	4	425	0	13	331	326	0	5
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	1,408	1,408	/	/	0	2,263	2,171	0	92
New Hampshire	669	607	62	...	0	152	152	0	/
New Jersey	9,242	8,947	...	...	295	1,885	1,885	0	0
New York	25,825	22,451	...	3,374	0	1,051	1,051	0	0
Pennsylvania	6,738	6,738	...	...	0	821	734	4	83
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	782	468	314	...	0	17	13	4	0
Vermont ^a	290	239	51	...	0	105	105	0	0
Midwest	64,492	30,752	8,546	22,843	2,351	15,920	14,718	16	1,186
Illinois ^d	17,457	38	...	17,419	0	286	261	13	12
Indiana	5,632	5	2,638	2,989	0	584	2	1	581
Iowa	2,803	1,635	341	...	827	306	238	1	67
Kansas	4,003	3,163	532	...	308	100	100	0	0
Michigan	9,847	9,847	...	...	0	779	779	0	0
Minnesota	2,396	19	...	1,859	518	256	236	/	20
Missouri	8,656	6,245	1,727	0	684	589	116	1	472
Nebraska	841	841	...	...	0	574	568	0	6
North Dakota	230	115	101	...	14	101	101	0	0
Ohio ^d	7,990	4,831	3,159	...	0	12,012	11,998	0	14
South Dakota	475	427	48	...	0	241	241	0	0
Wisconsin	4,162	3,586	...	576	0	92	78	0	14
South	129,305	76,601	11,081	20,192	21,431	25,430	20,035	232	5,163
Alabama	4,752	2,728	2,024	...	0	2,351	2,269	0	82
Arkansas	3,093	2,390	...	...	703	880	879	0	1
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	505	104	/	401	0	453	173	0	280
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	2,166	2,003	/	163	0	591	591	0	0
Florida	19,568	223	1,709	...	17,636	7,227	4,478	5	2,744
Georgia	10,526	9,613	32	...	881	1,538	1,514	23	1
Kentucky	3,364	2,674	690	...	/	2,158	2,158	0	/
Louisiana	9,484	1,752	371	7,361	0	519	287	/	232
Maryland ^c	7,403	3,913	...	3,490	0	867	268	8	591
Mississippi	2,207	1,366	841	...	0	1,583	1,441	0	142
North Carolina ^d	23,579	23,560	19	/	0	365	317	0	48
Oklahoma ^d	2,709	749	1,799	...	161	2,222	1,816	20	386
South Carolina	5,452	4,049	1,397	0	6	2,245	2,148	0	97
Tennessee ^d	4,554	3,176	1,076	/	302	908	908	0	0
Texas ^b	19,461	12,469	1,097	4,153	1,742	541	541	0	/
Virginia	9,890	5,266	...	4,624	0	874	139	176	559
West Virginia	592	566	26	...	0	108	108	0	0
West	107,309	13,488	2,615	85,652	5,554	7,281	6,889	8	384
Alaska ^a	1,470	47	718	251	454	331	247	0	84
Arizona	6,184	981	224	147	4,832	359	264	0	95
California	82,526	/	...	82,526	...	1,038	1,038	...	/
Colorado ^d	2,383	2,231	152	...	0	1,073	1,073	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,458	778	658	0	22	223	208	0	15
Idaho	1,195	514	644	...	37	158	144	0	14
Montana	538	419	119	0	0	97	93	0	4
Nevada	1,648	1,648	...	...	0	1,379	1,373	0	6
New Mexico	1,448	1,249	...	...	199	600	600	0	0
Oregon	3,584	3,584	...	...	0	16	12	1	3
Utah	1,545	1,545	0	0	0	170	20	0	150
Washington	3,075	347	...	2,728	0	1,694	1,681	3	10
Wyoming	255	145	100	...	10	143	136	4	3

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.
^cMassachusetts, Maryland, and Hawaii estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	324,873	150,987	20,587	124,448	28,851	63,156	56,575	538	6,043
Federal	5,411	2,834	14	2,563	/	11,364	11,032	332	/
State	319,462	148,153	20,573	121,885	28,851	51,792	45,543	206	6,043
Northeast	44,999	37,954	814	3,285	2,946	7,689	7,476	7	206
Connecticut ^{ab}	3,130	453	/	...	2,677	1,451	1,415	0	36
Maine	418	4	404	0	10	317	312	0	5
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	1,260	1,260	/	/	0	2,113	2,029	0	84
New Hampshire	629	568	61	...	0	144	144	0	/
New Jersey	8,518	8,259	...	...	259	1,765	1,765	0	0
New York	23,719	20,434	...	3,285	0	985	985	0	0
Pennsylvania	6,303	6,303	...	...	0	795	710	4	81
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	742	439	303	...	0	16	13	3	0
Vermont ^e	280	234	46	...	0	103	103	0	0
Midwest	59,116	28,259	7,372	21,286	2,199	14,246	13,105	12	1,129
Illinois ^d	16,243	37	...	16,206	0	273	256	9	8
Indiana	5,171	5	2,368	2,798	0	559	2	1	556
Iowa	2,536	1,477	283	...	776	290	226	1	63
Kansas	3,630	2,892	448	...	290	93	93	0	0
Michigan	9,126	9,126	...	...	0	735	735	0	0
Minnesota	2,206	19	...	1,729	458	239	220	/	19
Missouri	7,858	5,706	1,488	0	664	552	98	1	453
Nebraska	734	734	...	...	0	543	537	0	6
North Dakota	213	104	98	...	11	100	100	0	0
Ohio ^d	7,058	4,414	2,644	...	0	10,544	10,533	0	11
South Dakota	445	402	43	...	0	229	229	0	0
Wisconsin	3,896	3,343	...	553	0	89	76	0	13
South	117,371	69,704	10,057	18,862	18,748	23,155	18,621	179	4,355
Alabama	4,284	2,467	1,817	...	0	2,134	2,059	0	75
Arkansas	2,763	2,121	...	...	642	828	827	0	1
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	456	94	/	362	0	392	163	0	229
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	2,043	1,880	/	163	0	564	564	0	0
Florida	17,548	215	1,633	...	15,700	6,381	4,159	3	2,219
Georgia	9,678	8,997	28	...	653	1,441	1,422	19	0
Kentucky	2,966	2,385	581	...	/	2,032	2,032	0	/
Louisiana	8,750	1,568	335	6,847	0	494	266	/	228
Maryland ^e	6,882	3,593	...	3,289	0	795	262	8	525
Mississippi	1,963	1,194	769	...	0	1,460	1,333	0	127
North Carolina ^d	21,408	21,390	18	/	0	344	302	0	42
Oklahoma ^d	2,306	606	1,562	...	138	2,020	1,676	16	328
South Carolina	5,015	3,722	1,287	0	6	2,052	1,966	0	86
Tennessee ^d	4,180	2,942	982	/	256	867	867	0	0
Texas ^b	17,729	11,433	1,022	3,921	1,353	518	518	0	/
Virginia	8,834	4,554	...	4,280	0	754	126	133	495
West Virginia	566	543	23	...	0	79	79	0	0
West	97,976	12,236	2,330	78,452	4,958	6,702	6,341	8	353
Alaska ^a	1,333	44	650	241	398	293	216	0	77
Arizona	5,541	856	216	141	4,328	341	252	0	89
California	75,609	/	...	75,609	...	967	967	...	/
Colorado ^d	2,142	2,010	132	...	0	1,022	1,022	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,298	701	576	0	21	201	187	0	14
Idaho	1,058	471	550	...	37	155	141	0	14
Montana	479	365	114	0	0	94	90	0	4
Nevada	1,426	1,426	...	...	0	1,219	1,213	0	6
New Mexico	1,322	1,158	...	...	164	533	533	0	0
Oregon	3,301	3,301	...	...	0	14	11	1	2
Utah	1,435	1,435	0	0	0	155	17	0	138
Washington	2,800	339	...	2,461	0	1,585	1,573	3	9
Wyoming	232	130	92	...	10	123	119	4	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ... Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cMassachusetts, Maryland, and Hawaii estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	30,900	14,207	2,522	10,331	3,840	6,480	5,463	111	906
Federal	331	175	1	155	/	1,437	1,384	53	/
State	30,569	14,032	2,521	10,176	3,840	5,043	4,079	58	906
Northeast	3,926	3,390	38	89	409	515	504	1	10
Connecticut ^{a,b}	399	29	/	...	370	128	128	0	0
Maine	24	0	21	0	3	14	14	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	148	148	/	/	0	150	142	0	8
New Hampshire	40	39	1	...	0	8	8	0	/
New Jersey	724	688	...	...	36	120	120	0	0
New York	2,106	2,017	...	89	0	66	66	0	0
Pennsylvania	435	435	...	...	0	26	24	0	2
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	40	29	11	...	0	1	0	1	0
Vermont ^a	10	5	5	...	0	2	2	0	0
Midwest	5,376	2,493	1,174	1,557	152	1,674	1,613	4	57
Illinois ^d	1,214	1	...	1,213	0	13	5	4	4
Indiana	461	0	270	191	0	25	0	0	25
Iowa	267	158	58	...	51	16	12	0	4
Kansas	373	271	84	...	18	7	7	0	0
Michigan	721	721	...	...	0	44	44	0	0
Minnesota	190	0	...	130	60	17	16	/	1
Missouri	798	539	239	0	20	37	18	0	19
Nebraska	107	107	...	...	0	31	31	0	0
North Dakota	17	11	3	...	3	1	1	0	0
Ohio ^d	932	417	515	...	0	1,468	1,465	0	3
South Dakota	30	25	5	...	0	12	12	0	0
Wisconsin	266	243	...	23	0	3	2	0	1
South	11,934	6,897	1,024	1,330	2,683	2,275	1,414	53	808
Alabama	468	261	207	...	0	217	210	0	7
Arkansas	330	269	...	...	61	52	52	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	49	10	/	39	0	61	10	/	51
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	123	123	/	0	0	27	27	0	0
Florida	2,020	8	76	...	1,936	846	319	2	525
Georgia	848	616	4	...	228	97	92	4	1
Kentucky	398	289	109	...	/	126	126	0	/
Louisiana	734	184	36	514	0	25	21	/	4
Maryland ^c	521	320	...	201	0	72	6	0	66
Mississippi	244	172	72	...	0	123	108	0	15
North Carolina ^d	2,171	2,170	1	/	0	21	15	0	6
Oklahoma ^d	403	143	237	...	23	202	140	4	58
South Carolina	437	327	110	0	0	193	182	0	11
Tennessee ^d	374	234	94	/	46	41	41	0	0
Texas ^b	1,732	1,036	75	232	389	23	23	0	/
Virginia	1,056	712	...	344	0	120	13	43	64
West Virginia	26	23	3	...	0	29	29	0	0
West	9,333	1,252	285	7,200	596	579	548	0	31
Alaska ^a	137	3	68	10	56	38	31	0	7
Arizona	643	125	8	6	504	18	12	0	6
California	6,917	/	...	6,917	...	71	71	...	/
Colorado ^d	241	221	20	...	0	51	51	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	160	77	82	0	1	22	21	0	1
Idaho	137	43	94	...	0	3	3	0	0
Montana	59	54	5	0	0	3	3	0	0
Nevada	222	222	...	...	0	160	160	0	0
New Mexico	126	91	...	...	35	67	67	0	0
Oregon	283	283	...	...	0	2	1	0	1
Utah	110	110	0	0	0	15	3	0	12
Washington	275	8	...	267	0	109	108	0	1
Wyoming	23	15	8	...	0	20	17	0	3

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.
^cMassachusetts, Maryland, and Hawaii estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Parole violators					Other conditional release violators				
		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence	
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total	147,712	65,039	32,062	2,294	28,621	2,062	82,673	28,807	1,851	47,638	4,377
Federal	1,346	854	/	/	803	51	492	/	/	449	43
State	146,366	64,185	32,062	2,294	27,818	2,011	82,181	28,807	1,851	47,189	4,334
Northeast	15,856	11,361	719	18	10,001	623	4,495	290	23	3,867	315
Connecticut ^a	3,698	201	4	0	187	10	3,497	80	10	3,129	278
Maine	260	4	0	0	4	0	256	75	3	170	8
Massachusetts ^b	1,097	998	/	/	943	55	99	89	10	/	/
New Hampshire	221	221	/	/	215	6	/	/	/	/	/
New Jersey	3,478	3,346	490	4	2,680	172	132	/	/	120	12
New York	6,355	5,923	/	/	5,566	357	432	/	/	417	15
Pennsylvania	418	418	157	12	233	16	0	...	...	0	0
Rhode Island ^{a,c}	215	136	37	1	97	1	79	46	0	31	2
Vermont ^a	114	114	31	1	76	6	/	/	/	/	/
Midwest	19,501	12,640	4,276	179	7,679	506	6,861	3,921	142	2,552	246
Illinois ^c	4,095	/	/	/	/	/	4,095	3,467	126	483	19
Indiana	581	581	196	8	360	17	/	/	/	/	/
Iowa	889	648	345	22	254	27	241	125	7	99	10
Kansas	1,747	1,393	278	16	1,024	75	354	78	9	233	34
Michigan	3,619	3,619	1,502	61	1,938	118	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	844	/	/	/	/	/	844	127	0	664	53
Missouri	2,270	2,009	425	24	1,436	124	261	50	0	204	7
Nebraska	335	335	/	/	301	34	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	75	39	/	/	35	4	36	/	/	34	2
Ohio ^c	3,906	3,138	1,308	34	1,717	79	768	/	/	659	109
South Dakota	153	106	3	0	97	6	47	0	0	40	7
Wisconsin	987	772	219	14	517	22	215	74	0	136	5
South	46,819	33,928	25,915	2,031	5,521	461	12,891	5,877	409	5,838	767
Alabama	1,784	1,413	121	8	1,214	70	371	353	18	/	/
Arkansas	992	805	327	3	408	67	187	86	0	92	9
Delaware ^{a,c}	119	38	37	1	/	/	81	64	17	/	/
Dist. of Col. ^{a,c}	1,745	1,533	1,011	93	429	/	212	159	/	53	/
Florida	6,470	163	30	2	122	9	6,307	2,208	218	3,493	388
Georgia	4,161	4,161	3,710	207	199	45	/	/	/	/	/
Kentucky	1,503	1,318	105	2	1,111	100	185	25	3	143	14
Louisiana	3,316	646	168	4	432	42	2,670	680	30	1,645	315
Maryland ^b	1,546	1,545	882	49	582	32	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	115	115	60	0	46	9	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina ^c	4,665	4,665	4,423	242	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Oklahoma ^c	340	340	195	18	116	11	/	/	/	/	/
South Carolina	1,946	1,169	519	34	568	48	777	360	28	354	35
Tennessee ^c	2,609	1,789	1,699	90	/	/	820	762	58	/	/
Texas	13,455	12,425	11,259	1,166	/	/	1,030	1,002	28	/	/
Virginia	1,964	1,714	1,354	111	224	25	250	178	9	57	6
West Virginia	89	89	15	1	70	3	0	0	0	0	0
West	64,190	6,256	1,152	66	4,617	421	57,934	18,719	1,277	34,932	3,006
Alaska ^a	433	325	0	0	280	45	108	/	/	103	5
Arizona	1,444	263	64	8	160	31	1,181	323	12	760	86
California	55,011	/	/	/	/	/	55,011	18,074	1,217	32,920	2,800
Colorado ^c	984	836	164	11	616	45	148	45	3	93	7
Hawaii ^{a,b}	805	331	48	1	270	12	474	185	36	212	41
Idaho ^b	416	223	20	1	184	18	193	92	9	88	4
Montana	115	115	13	0	96	6	...	...	...	...	...
Nevada	561	561	/	/	507	54	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	997	658	/	/	603	55	339	/	/	330	9
Oregon	1,831	1,831	662	32	1,029	108	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,008	1,008	167	11	783	47	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	533	53	5	0	48	0	480	0	0	426	54
Wyoming	52	52	9	2	41	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^a Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^b Massachusetts, Maryland, Hawaii, and Idaho estimated the numbers in the admissions categories.

^c Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see the explanatory notes.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners															
	Total		Illness or natural cause		AIDS		Suicide		Accidental self-injury		Execution	Caused by another		Unspecified cause		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male ^a	Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	2,508	94	1,144	44	714	25	140	5	37	1	38	83	1	352	18	
Federal	163	7	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	163	7	
State	2,345	87	1,144	44	714	25	140	5	37	1	38	83	1	189	11	
Northeast	679	30	211	7	343	18	20	1	5	0	0	28	0	72	4	
Connecticut ^b	87	4	/	/	43	2	1	0	/	/	0	/	/	43	2	
Maine	5	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts	29	0	12	0	14	0	2	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
New Hampshire	4	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	113	8	35	3	65	5	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	0	
New York	364	13	95	2	211	9	10	0	4	0	...	24	0	20	2	
Pennsylvania	74	5	63	2	7	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Rhode Island ^b	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Vermont ^b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Midwest	401	18	306	14	31	1	24	2	12	0	4	20	1	4	0	
Illinois	96	7	59	4	22	1	3	1	3	0	0	8	1	1	0	
Indiana	30	0	26	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Iowa	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Kansas	10	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Michigan	103	3	96	2	/	/	6	1	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Minnesota	5	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Missouri	43	0	26	0	2	0	1	0	7	0	4	0	0	3	0	
Nebraska	8	0	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	76	3	54	3	5	0	8	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	
South Dakota	4	5	4	5	/	/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	19	0	16	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
South	934	30	447	17	276	5	49	1	9	0	30	19	0	104	7	
Alabama	50	4	/	/	8	0	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	42	4	
Arkansas	10	0	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Delaware ^b	8	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Dist. of Col. ^b	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	...	/	/	/	/	
Florida	165	2	75	1	78	1	5	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	
Georgia	78	3	32	0	38	2	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	
Kentucky	25	1	20	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Louisiana	61	2	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1	/	/	60	2	
Maryland	46	0	21	0	20	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Mississippi	23	1	17	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
North Carolina	40	1	23	1	15	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oklahoma	52	4	33	4	2	0	8	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0	
South Carolina	58	5	42	4	13	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Tennessee	29	1	19	1	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Texas	239	5	126	3	78	1	16	1	/	/	17	2	0	/	/	
Virginia	49	1	23	1	14	0	4	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	
West Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
West	331	9	180	6	64	1	47	1	11	1	4	16	0	9	0	
Alaska ^b	14	1	3	0	0	0	3	0	4	1	...	2	0	2	0	
Arizona	44	1	33	1	0	0	5	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	
California	196	4	93	2	61	1	27	1	2	0	1	12	0	0	0	
Colorado	15	0	10	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Hawaii ^b	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Idaho	8	0	3	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Montana	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nevada	10	0	7	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Mexico	6	0	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	6	0	
Oregon	8	1	5	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	18	2	16	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	5	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Alaska, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aNo female deaths from execution occurred during 1993.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unspecified						
	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92	
U.S. total	909,186	850,566	6.9%	876,392	817,396	7.2%	32,794	33,170	-1.1%	13,968	14,233	18,826	18,937
Federal ^a	80,815	72,071	12.1%	69,143	60,741	13.8%	11,672	11,330	3.0%	3,495	3,523	8,177	7,807
State	828,371	778,495	6.4	807,249	756,655	6.7	21,122	21,840	-3.3	10,473	10,710	10,649	11,130
Northeast	141,407	134,275	5.3%	135,990	129,763	4.8%	5,417	4,512	20.1%	2,536	1,884	2,881	2,628
Connecticut ^b	13,384	11,055	21.1	10,232	8,484	20.6	3,152	2,571	22.6	985	720	2,167	1,851
Maine	1,437	1,510	-4.8	1,414	1,483	-4.7	23	27	-14.8	23	27	...	...
Massachusetts	10,034	10,053	-0.2	9,274	9,665	-4.0	760	388	95.9	678	340	82	48
New Hampshire	1,899	1,864	1.9	1,826	1,796	1.7	73	68	7.4	19	16	54	52
New Jersey	20,237	19,117	5.9	20,095	19,117	5.1	142	0		142	0	...	0
New York	64,569	61,736	4.6	64,569	61,736	4.6	0	0		0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	26,059	24,990	4.3	26,045	24,968	4.3	14	22	-36.4	5	8	9	14
Rhode Island ^b	2,600	2,739	-5.1	1,677	1,692	-0.9	923	1,047	-11.8	480	512	443	535
Vermont ^b	1,188	1,211	-1.9	858	822	4.4	330	389	-15.2	204	261	126	128
Midwest	172,810	166,204	4.0%	172,196	165,633	4.0%	614	571	7.5%	229	301	385	270
Illinois ^a	34,495	31,640	9.0	34,495	31,640	9.0	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	14,470	13,945	3.8	14,364	13,791	4.2	106	154	-31.2	100	148	6	6
Iowa	4,898	4,518	8.4	4,898	4,518	8.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,732	6,033	-5.0	5,732	6,033	-5.0	...	0		...	0	...	0
Michigan	39,318	39,113	0.5	39,318	39,113	0.5	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,060	3,849	5.5	4,030	3,781	6.6	30	68	-55.9	0	0	30	68
Missouri	16,178	16,189	-0.1	16,178	16,181	0.0	0	8		0	8	...	...
Nebraska	2,483	2,670	-7.0	2,416	2,577	-6.2	67	93	-28.0	51	76	16	17
North Dakota	572	550	4.0	520	501	3.8	52	49	6.1	52	49	0	0
Ohio	40,253	37,997	5.9	40,253	37,997	5.9	0	0		/	/	0	0
South Dakota	1,570	1,509	4.0	1,570	1,509	4.0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	8,781	8,191	7.2	8,422	7,992	5.4	359	199	80.4	26	20	333	179
South	327,159	305,023	7.3%	319,697	296,210	7.9%	7,462	8,813	-15.3%	5,359	6,243	2,103	2,570
Alabama	18,313	17,151	6.8	17,858	16,636	7.3	455	515	-11.7	455	515	0	0
Arkansas	7,702	7,709	-0.1	7,574	7,658	-1.1	128	51	151.0	128	51	0	0
Delaware ^b	4,129	3,975	3.9	2,779	2,678	3.8	1,350	1,297	4.1	742	686	608	611
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	10,342	10,243	1.0	8,691	6,973	24.6	1,651	3,270	-49.5	384	1,532	1,267	1,738
Florida	53,048	48,302	9.8	52,883	48,285	9.5	165	17		165	17	...	...
Georgia	27,783	25,290	9.9	27,079	24,848	9.0	704	442	59.3	704	442	...	...
Kentucky	8,622	8,720	-1.1	8,622	8,720	-1.1	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	16,078	16,233	-1.0	16,078	16,168	-0.6	...	65		...	65	...	0
Maryland	19,992	19,677	1.6	18,863	18,524	1.8	1,129	1,153	-2.1	1,129	1,153	...	...
Mississippi	8,326	7,873	5.8	8,165	7,740	5.5	161	133	21.1	161	133	0	0
North Carolina	22,098	20,662	6.9	21,367	19,965	7.0	731	697	4.9	525	489	206	208
Oklahoma ^a	12,108	12,211	-0.8	12,108	12,211	-0.8	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	16,933	16,462	2.9	15,947	15,289	4.3	986	1,173	-15.9	964	1,160	22	13
Tennessee	11,495	10,729	7.1	11,495	10,729	7.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
Texas	70,127	61,178	14.6	70,127	61,178	14.6	/	0		/	0	...	0
Virginia	18,258	16,934	7.8	18,256	16,934	7.8	2	0		2	0	...	...
West Virginia	1,805	1,674	7.8	1,805	1,674	7.8	0	0		...	...	0	0
West	186,995	172,993	8.1%	179,366	165,049	8.7%	7,629	7,944	-4.0%	2,349	2,282	5,280	5,662
Alaska ^b	2,703	2,498	8.2	2,703	1,686	60.3	/	812		/	142	/	670
Arizona	17,811	16,477	8.1	17,160	15,850	8.3	651	627	3.8	651	627	0	0
California	119,951	109,496	9.5	115,573	105,467	9.6	4,378	4,029	8.7	0	0	4,378	4,029
Colorado ^a	8,902	8,460	5.2	8,902	8,460	5.2	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,814	2,674	5.2	2,051	1,974	3.9	763	700	9.0	76	56	687	644
Idaho	2,500	2,164	15.5	2,500	2,164	15.5	0	0		0	0	0	0
Montana	1,541	1,466	5.1	1,541	1,466	5.1	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nevada	6,153	5,978	2.9	6,026	5,820	3.5	127	158	-19.6	0	0	127	158
New Mexico ^a	3,499	3,290	6.4	3,339	3,139	6.4	160	151	6.0	160	117	/	34
Oregon	6,544	6,487	0.9	5,106	5,162	-1.1	1,438	1,325	8.5	1,438	1,325	0	0
Utah	3,046	2,958	3.0	2,966	2,859	3.7	80	99	-19.2	22	14	58	85
Washington	10,429	9,981	4.5	10,398	9,939	4.6	31	42	-26.2	1	1	30	41
Wyoming	1,102	1,064	3.6	1,101	1,063	3.6	1	1	0	1	0	0	1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ...Not applicable.

/Not reported.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unspecified			
	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
										12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92
U.S. total	857,897	803,558	6.8%	828,690	773,842	7.1%	29,207	29,716	-1.7%	12,194	12,636	17,013	17,080
Federal ^a	74,992	66,609	12.6%	64,167	56,072	14.4%	10,825	10,537	2.7%	3,029	3,086	7,796	7,451
State	782,905	736,949	6.2	764,523	717,770	6.5	18,382	19,179	-4.2	9,165	9,550	9,217	9,629
Northeast	133,779	127,129	5.2%	129,126	123,223	4.8%	4,653	3,906	19.1%	2,118	1,560	2,535	2,346
Connecticut ^b	12,475	10,421	19.7	9,637	8,073	19.4	2,838	2,348	20.9	856	641	1,982	1,707
Maine	1,385	1,453	-4.7	1,363	1,428	-4.6	22	25	-12.0	22	25	...	...
Massachusetts	9,381	9,489	-1.1	8,889	9,280	-4.2	492	209	135.4	492	209	0	0
New Hampshire	1,764	1,737	1.6	1,742	1,719	1.3	22	18		0	0	22	18
New Jersey	19,268	18,175	6.0	19,133	18,175	5.3	135	0		135	0	...	0
New York	61,041	58,237	4.8	61,041	58,237	4.8	0	0		0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	24,864	23,883	4.1	24,855	23,868	4.1	9	15		1	2	8	13
Rhode Island ^b	2,461	2,569	-4.2	1,636	1,644	-0.5	825	925	-10.8	421	440	404	485
Vermont ^b	1,140	1,165	-2.1	830	799	3.9	310	366	-15.3	191	243	119	123
Midwest	163,683	157,502	3.9%	163,129	156,981	3.9%	554	521	6.3%	210	276	344	245
Illinois ^a	32,807	30,184	8.7	32,807	30,184	8.7	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	13,692	13,207	3.7	13,591	13,058	4.1	101	149	-32.2	96	144	5	5
Iowa	4,617	4,275	8.0	4,617	4,275	8.0	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,456	5,712	-4.5	5,456	5,712	-4.5	...	0		...	0	...	0
Michigan	37,520	37,271	0.7	37,520	37,271	0.7	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	3,866	3,656	5.7	3,837	3,598	6.6	29	58	-50.0	0	0	29	58
Missouri	15,258	15,270	-0.1	15,258	15,262	0.0	0	8		0	8	...	...
Nebraska	2,334	2,494	-6.4	2,276	2,419	-5.9	58	75	-22.7	42	59	16	16
North Dakota	542	519	4.4	493	471	4.7	49	48	2.1	49	48	0	0
Ohio	37,715	35,633	5.8	37,715	35,633	5.8	0	0		/	/	0	0
South Dakota	1,482	1,426	3.9	1,482	1,426	3.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	8,394	7,855	6.9	8,077	7,672	5.3	317	183	73.2	23	17	294	166
South	309,861	289,771	6.9%	303,187	281,889	7.6%	6,674	7,882	-15.3%	4,714	5,623	1,960	2,259
Alabama	17,190	16,055	7.1	16,781	15,600	7.6	409	455	-10.1	409	455	0	0
Arkansas	7,218	7,272	-0.7	7,112	7,224	-1.6	106	48	120.8	106	48	0	0
Delaware ^b	3,882	3,716	4.5	2,653	2,544	4.3	1,229	1,172	4.9	663	611	566	561
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	9,845	9,665	1.9	8,370	6,717	24.6	1,475	2,948	-50.0	294	1,442	1,181	1,506
Florida	50,349	45,703	10.2	50,187	45,688	9.8	162	15		162	15	...	...
Georgia	26,023	23,835	9.2	25,386	23,464	8.2	637	371	71.7	637	371	...	...
Kentucky	8,240	8,389	-1.8	8,240	8,389	-1.8	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	15,537	15,694	-1.0	15,537	15,631	-0.6	...	63		...	63	...	0
Maryland	19,018	18,724	1.6	18,022	17,704	1.8	996	1,020	-2.4	996	1,020	...	...
Mississippi	7,868	7,434	5.8	7,731	7,316	5.7	137	118	16.1	137	118	0	0
North Carolina	20,963	19,683	6.5	20,286	19,051	6.5	677	632	7.1	486	453	191	179
Oklahoma ^a	11,000	11,184	-1.6	11,000	11,184	-1.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	15,988	15,512	3.1	15,144	14,472	4.6	844	1,040	-18.8	822	1,027	22	13
Tennessee	11,106	10,351	7.3	11,106	10,351	7.3	0	0		/	/	0	0
Texas	66,320	58,691	13.0	66,320	58,691	13.0	/	0		/	0	...	0
Virginia	17,588	16,269	8.1	17,586	16,269	8.1	2	0		2	0	...	...
West Virginia	1,726	1,594	8.3	1,726	1,594	8.3	0	0		...	...	0	0
West	175,582	162,547	8.0%	169,081	155,677	8.6%	6,501	6,870	-5.4%	2,123	2,091	4,378	4,779
Alaska ^b	2,581	2,386	8.2	2,581	1,629	58.4	/	757		/	133	/	624
Arizona	16,774	15,476	8.4	16,167	14,889	8.6	607	587	3.4	607	587	0	0
California	112,370	102,749	9.4	108,828	99,494	9.4	3,542	3,255	8.8	0	0	3,542	3,255
Colorado ^a	8,412	7,957	5.7	8,412	7,957	5.7	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,658	2,526	5.2	1,953	1,884	3.7	705	642	9.8	71	45	634	597
Idaho	2,356	2,055	14.6	2,356	2,055	14.6	0	0		0	0	0	0
Montana	1,474	1,385	6.4	1,474	1,385	6.4	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nevada	5,740	5,556	3.3	5,622	5,404	4.0	118	152	-22.4	0	0	118	152
New Mexico ^a	3,291	3,104	6.0	3,173	2,974	6.7	118	130	-9.2	118	98	/	32
Oregon	6,209	6,154	0.9	4,905	4,941	-0.7	1,304	1,213	7.5	1,304	1,213	0	0
Utah	2,922	2,838	3.0	2,846	2,746	3.6	76	92	-17.4	21	14	55	78
Washington	9,759	9,361	4.3	9,729	9,320	4.4	30	41	-26.8	1	1	29	40
Wyoming	1,036	1,000	3.6	1,035	999	3.6	1	1	0	1	0	0	1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ... Not applicable.

/Not reported.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1992 and 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unspecified						
	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	Percent change	12/31/93	12/31/92	12/31/93	12/31/92	
U.S. total	51,289	47,008	9.1%	47,702	43,554	9.5%	3,587	3,454	3.9%	1,774	1,597	1,813	1,857
Federal ^a	5,823	5,462	6.6%	4,976	4,669	6.6%	847	793	6.8%	466	437	381	356
State	45,466	41,546	9.4	42,726	38,885	9.9	2,740	2,661	3.0	1,308	1,160	1,432	1,501
Northeast	7,628	7,146	6.7%	6,864	6,540	5.0%	764	606	26.1%	418	324	346	282
Connecticut ^b	909	634	43.4	595	411	44.8	314	223	40.8	129	79	185	144
Maine	52	57	-8.8	51	55	-7.3	1	2		1	2	...	...
Massachusetts	653	564	15.8	385	385	0.0	268	179	49.7	186	131	82	48
New Hampshire	135	127	6.3	84	77	9.1	51	50	2.0	19	16	32	34
New Jersey	969	942	2.9	962	942	2.1	7	0		7	0	...	0
New York	3,528	3,499	0.8	3,528	3,499	0.8	0	0		0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,195	1,107	7.9	1,190	1,100	8.2	5	7		4	6	1	1
Rhode Island ^b	139	170	-18.2	41	48	-14.6	98	122	-19.7	59	72	39	50
Vermont ^b	48	46	4.3	28	23	21.7	20	23	-13.0	13	18	7	5
Midwest	9,127	8,702	4.9%	9,067	8,652	4.8%	60	50	20.0%	19	25	41	25
Illinois ^a	1,688	1,456	15.9	1,688	1,456	15.9	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	778	738	5.4	773	733	5.5	5	5		4	4	1	1
Iowa	281	243	15.6	281	243	15.6	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	276	321	-14.0	276	321	-14.0	...	0		...	0	...	0
Michigan	1,798	1,842	-2.4	1,798	1,842	-2.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	194	193	0.5	193	183	5.5	1	10		0	0	1	10
Missouri	920	919	0.1	920	919	0.1	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	149	176	-15.3	140	158	-11.4	9	18		9	17	0	1
North Dakota	30	31	-3.2	27	30	-10.0	3	1		3	1	0	0
Ohio	2,538	2,364	7.4	2,538	2,364	7.4	0	0		/	/	0	0
South Dakota	88	83	6.0	88	83	6.0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	387	336	15.2	345	320	7.8	42	16	162.5	3	3	39	13
South	17,298	15,252	13.4%	16,510	14,321	15.3%	788	931	-15.4%	645	620	143	311
Alabama	1,123	1,096	2.5	1,077	1,036	4.0	46	60	-23.3	46	60	0	0
Arkansas	484	437	10.8	462	434	6.5	22	3		22	3	0	0
Delaware ^b	247	259	-4.6	126	134	-6.0	121	125	-3.2	79	75	42	50
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	497	578	-14.0	321	256	25.4	176	322	-45.3	90	90	86	232
Florida	2,699	2,599	3.8	2,696	2,597	3.8	3	2		3	2	...	...
Georgia	1,760	1,455	21.0	1,693	1,384	22.3	67	71	-5.6	67	71	...	...
Kentucky	382	331	15.4	382	331	15.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	541	539	0.4	541	537	0.7	...	2		...	2	...	0
Maryland	974	953	2.2	841	820	2.6	133	133		133	133	...	...
Mississippi	458	439	4.3	434	424	2.4	24	15		24	15	0	0
North Carolina	1,135	979	15.9	1,081	914	18.3	54	65	-16.9	39	36	15	29
Oklahoma ^a	1,108	1,027	7.9	1,108	1,027	7.9	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	945	950	-0.5	803	817	-1.7	142	133	6.8	142	133	0	0
Tennessee	389	378	2.9	389	378	2.9	0	0		/	/	0	0
Texas	3,807	2,487	53.1	3,807	2,487	53.1	/	0		/	0	...	0
Virginia	670	665	0.8	670	665	0.8	0	0		0	0	...	...
West Virginia	79	80	-1.3	79	80	-1.3	0	0		...	...	0	0
West	11,413	10,446	9.3%	10,285	9,372	9.7%	1,128	1,074	5.0%	226	191	902	883
Alaska ^b	122	112	8.9	122	57	114.0	/	55		/	9	/	46
Arizona	1,037	1,001	3.6	993	961	3.3	44	40	10.0	44	40	0	0
California	7,581	6,747	12.4	6,745	5,973	12.9	836	774	8.0	0	0	836	774
Colorado ^a	490	503	-2.6	490	503	-2.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	156	148	5.4	98	90	8.9	58	58		5	11	53	47
Idaho	144	109	32.1	144	109	32.1	0	0		0	0	0	0
Montana	67	81	-17.3	67	81	-17.3	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nevada	413	422	-2.1	404	416	-2.9	9	6		0	0	9	6
New Mexico ^a	208	186	11.8	166	165	0.6	42	21	100.0	42	19	/	2
Oregon	335	333	0.6	201	221	-9.0	134	112	19.6	134	112	0	0
Utah	124	120	3.3	120	113	6.2	4	7		1	0	3	7
Washington	670	620	8.1	669	619	8.1	1	1		0	0	1	1
Wyoming	66	64	3.1	66	64	3.1	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See explanatory notes.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Federal prisons

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Movement data were provided; however, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31 population.

Inmates with a year or less sentence: Jurisdiction and custody counts include 1,140 men and 36 women whose sentence length is unknown.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 1,897 inmates who are under the jurisdiction of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Alabama

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes inmates returned from supervised release under Alabama Act 754 and split sentence/probation with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Alaska

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: Includes an undetermined number of probation release violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Includes some unspecified admissions types and an adjustment

residual to balance the movement data with the December 31 population.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated. Other race includes Hispanic inmates.

Arizona

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes supervised early releases, provisional releases, supervised work furloughs, earned credit releases, and releases to home arrest program.

Other releases: Includes early releases to detainer and persons returned to prison pending revocation hearing where no revocation occurred.

Jurisdiction population, total: Excludes 157 men housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes inmates not categorized as white, black, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, or Spanish origin.

Arkansas

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Comprised of persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814 and Boot Camp to some form of supervision.

Jurisdiction population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 564 men and 16 women being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Correc-

tion and for whom the sentence is unknown.

Other race: Includes 3 male and 1 female Cuban prisoners.

California

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: May include some parole violators without new sentences. The category also includes supervised mandatory and parole releases returned pending a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the number in other admissions categories.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases: Includes some releases to parole.

Other releases: Contains the net difference between total releases and the number in other release categories.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes civil narcotic addict commitments and county diagnostic cases.

Other race and not known Hispanic origin: Includes some Asian, Pacific Islander, and Hispanic inmates admitted to California prisons prior to January 1990 (when these categories were added to the California computer system).

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include a very small number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes custody transfers of inmates to other States due to interstate compacts.

Escapees: Numbers are estimated.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

Connecticut

New court commitments: May include some returns from appeal/bond and some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Connecticut's data system does not distinguish inmates with probation conditions in effect upon expiration of the incarceration portion of their sentences. Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: "Community Residence" releases similar to that for parolees.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Connecticut's "Hispanic" category.

Delaware

Delaware revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population of inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only

when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions and releases: Includes admissions from and releases to State and local hospitals, inmates serving weekend sentences, and inmates who were changed from jail sentences of less than 1 year to prison sentences of more than a year.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

District of Columbia

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the Detention Center and having either no sentence or a minimum sentence

of 1 year or less were included in the admissions, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number of violators returned is actual; the counts of men within categories of violators are estimated. The female violators are counted as parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals, other States, and Federal facilities. AWOL prisoners: Includes a small number of escapees.

Other admissions and releases: Contain an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31 population.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some inmates with partially suspended sentences and releases to probation.

Cause of death: No cause of death is specified in the District of Columbia's data system.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes 205 male and 6 female DC code violators housed in Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities and 160 male inmates housed in other State facilities. Of these inmates, an undetermined number are being housed solely to ease prison crowding.

Unsentenced inmate populations: Jurisdiction and custody counts include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or Detention Center.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

Florida

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators of control release, provisional release, conditional release, and supervised community release who have been given new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions through interstate compact agreements with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the number in other admissions categories.

Other unconditional releases: Includes vacated sentences and control releases without supervision.

Other conditional releases: Includes control release with supervision, conditional medical release, mandatory conditional release, supervised community release, provisional release to supervision, and reinstatements to control release.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes intrastate transfers (inmates that have been under Florida's jurisdiction but have never been in Florida).

Other releases: Includes releases to inmate's recognizance, releases to court and by permission, and the net difference between total releases and the number in other release categories.

Georgia

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: Includes some returns from appeal/bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned without new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: New legislation allows transfers from the Department of Children and Youth Services for certain "assaultive teenagers." Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Type of admission not known at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Consists of special and supervised reprieves controlled by the Georgia Parole Board as well as Governor emergency releases.

Unspecified cause of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from local jails.

Hawaii

Hawaii revised the previously reported January 1 and December 31, 1992, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody counts are actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated based on information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Other unconditional releases: Administrative discharges and emergency releases.

Other conditional releases: Unspecified conditional releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Other race: Includes Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background. Prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as "Asians/Pacific Islanders".

Hispanic origin: Includes Puerto Ricans and individuals of Hawaii's "other" race category with Spanish surnames.

Idaho

Admissions categories: Numbers are estimated based on admissions information averaged over the past 3 years.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardons.

Other conditional releases: Releases to detainer.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

Illinois

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include an undetermined number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences and some violators returned with charges pending.

Escapees: Illinois now reports the movement of escapees using the Offender Tracking System. Because all inmates in Community Correctional Centers and Electronic Detention Centers are now included in the counts, the number of escapes and returns from escape appear to have increased from reporting in previous years.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Unspecified cause of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Contains the net difference between long-term admissions and release movements not reported in other categories (e.g., transfers, writs, and medical furloughs) in order to balance the yearend populations.

Unknown race: Illinois' "Hispanic" category.

Indiana

New court commitments: Includes probation violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences terminated based on Parole Board decisions.

Iowa

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parolees remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles: Includes persons returned to parole following revocation hearings and persons released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other conditional releases: Releases to work release programs.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death unknown at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Safekeepers.

Other race: Iowa's "Hispanic" category.

Kansas

New court commitments: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators, with and without new sentences: Includes some

probation violators who should have been categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admission type not known at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Conditional releases to supervision, similar to that for parole.

Other releases: Release type not known at time of data collection.

Race and Hispanic origin: Estimates based on custody counts.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes court-ordered returns to prison. May also include some returns from appeal/bond.

Other releases: Includes court-ordered releases not identifiable as conditional or unconditional. May include some releases to appeal/bond.

Louisiana

Louisiana revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population count of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information: Jurisdiction and custody counts of inmates sentenced to a maximum of more than a year and sentenced to a year or less are not comparable to previously reported data. In previous reporting years, Louisiana reported inmates having sentences of a year or less, however, these persons were actually parole revocations with a remaining sentence equal to a year or less. The original sentences for these persons were greater than 1 year, but when they returned from parole the remaining time on their sentences had decreased to a year or less. Since people with sentences of 1 year or

less are not sentenced to Louisiana prisons, all inmates are now reported as having a sentence of more than 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admissions to treatment programs from Probation and Parole Districts.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered and good-time releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only for executions.

Other releases: Consists of 12 inmates released in error and 117 inmates released from treatment programs.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Louisiana's data system.

Maine

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Probation violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Probation violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions and other conditional releases: Returns from and releases to intensive supervision programs. This program was terminated by the State Legislature as of June 30, 1993.

Other releases: Releases to detainer or warrant.

Maryland

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percentages from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data

include inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number returns from appeal/ bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some supervised mandatory release violators.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes a small number of parole violators pending revocation. May also include some supervised mandatory release violators.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May also include a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Massachusetts

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences, other conditional release violators with and without new sentences, and a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases and a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 876 male inmates housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates whose race is not specified.

Michigan

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and Federal and other State's facilities.

Returns from and releases to appeal/bond: Contain the net difference of all movements from and to the courts.

Cause of death, illness or natural causes: Includes deaths unspecified type of death, including deaths resulting from AIDS- or HIV-related diseases.

Unknown race: Includes Michigan's "Mexican-Americans."

Hispanic origin: Includes only inmates of Mexican-American descent.

Minnesota

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes parole violators, supervised mandatory release violators, and work release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators, supervised mandatory release violators, and work release violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Escapees and AWOL prisoners are not formally released; therefore, returns from and releases to escape or AWOL are not considered valid categories in Minnesota's data system.

Other unconditional releases: Includes inmates discharged by sentence modification under the authority of Minnesota's Office of Adult Releases, court or executive orders. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases.

Other race: Includes an undetermined number of Asian/Pacific Islanders.

Unknown race: Minnesota's "Hispanic" category.

Mississippi

Mississippi revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

New court commitments: Includes some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Includes inmates awaiting revocation hearings and returns from appeal/bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Inmates returned to community supervision following a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred. Also includes releases to appeal/bond.

Unknown race: Mississippi's "Hispanic" category.

Missouri

Missouri revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population of male inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Escapee returns, with and without new sentences: Include some returns from AWOL which cannot be separated from escape return admissions.

Other admissions: Includes inmates returned from erroneous releases and persons whose type of admission was not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Includes reversed/remanded sentences, court-ordered releases, Director's releases (due

to the flood), and discharges from interstate compact.

Other conditional releases: Includes conditional release to custody/detainer, conditional re-releases, and conditional releases from treatment centers.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other releases: Includes deferred commitments.

Montana

Montana revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Other admissions: Includes some probation violators with and without new sentences, returns from escape and AWOL, and special commitments to the Montana Department of Corrections and Human Services.

Escapee releases: Includes 5 inmates who escaped from prison and 42, from pre-release.

Jurisdiction population: Includes an estimated 25-30 inmates under the jurisdiction of other authorities who are housed by Montana.

Race, white: Includes all inmates of Hispanic origin.

Nebraska

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

Nevada

New court commitments: May include a very small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapee and AWOL returns: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Custody population, unsentenced inmates: Includes persons present in Nevada's Boot Camp program on December 31.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Includes some returns from appeal/bond. May also include some other conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators who received a new sentence after admission.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not identifiable as conditional or unconditional.

New Jersey

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include 135 male and 7 female inmates with a sentence equal to 1 year.

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions and returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of Courts.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmates whose admission type was not known at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other releases: Inmates whose release type was not known at time of data collection.

Unknown race: Includes 1,453 male and 8 female Hispanic inmates who are not classified as white or black.

New Mexico

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators returned with additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Returns from community corrections programs.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Custody population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes some unsentenced inmates.

New York

New court commitments: Includes parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes 582 male and 49 female inmates previously under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Includes 41 men and 1 woman returned from conditional parole deportation to the custody of the U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Services, as well as 15 men returned following erroneous release.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death unknown at time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes 626 men and 48 women transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other releases: Consists of 17 men for whom type of release was not indicated.

North Carolina

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. Although the maximum sentences of all such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them were included with those prisoners having sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population counts of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences and some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Consists of an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31 populations.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes some supervised mandatory releases.

Hispanic origin: Not included in North Carolina's data system.

North Dakota

New court commitments: Includes some parole violators with new sentences. May

include a small number of probation violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Sentencing information: Reported populations of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Include only transfers from and to Ohio's Forensic Unit.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Race, white: May include some American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, or Pacific Islanders.

Oklahoma

Sentencing information: Reported populations of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Includes Legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445).

Other conditional releases: Includes conditional commutations and CAP releases to probation supervision.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 332 men and 48 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Oregon

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Oregon cannot distinguish transfers from other admissions or release categories.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other admissions: Type of admission not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Inmates with a sentence of a year or less: Jurisdiction and custody counts include a small number of inmates whose complete sentence information has not been received from the courts.

Pennsylvania

Escapee and AWOL prisoners: Excludes prisoners who absconded while residents of community-based facilities.

Other admissions: Consists of 3,038 men and 103 women returned to prison, by the Board of Probations and Parole, on their original sentence pending revocation; also includes 120 men and 3 women whose admission type was unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Type of release unknown at time of data collection.

Other race: Pennsylvania's "Hispanic" category.

Hispanic origin: Pennsylvania's known Hispanic population.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the

population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other admissions and releases: Erroneous releases by the court and returns from such erroneous releases.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 32 men held on civil contempt of court for nonpayment of child support.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

South Carolina

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Releases by court-order and for persons completing payment of fines.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole, Probation, and Pardon Services under the Emergency Powers Act.

Tennessee

Sentencing information: Reported populations of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators with no new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some probation and community correction program violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Conditional releases, paroles: May include a small number of supervised mandatory releases.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community correction programs.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes 1,057 men and 103 women housed in local facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Excludes 2,839 felons sentenced to serve their time in local facilities.

Unknown race: Includes all inmates not classified as white or black.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Tennessee's data system.

Texas

Texas revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish parole violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with and without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish other conditional release violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other admissions: Contains adjustment residuals to balance the movement data with the December 31 populations.

Unknown race: Includes 15,311 male and 603 female Hispanic inmates and 4,319 male inmates in transfer facilities and detention centers whose race is not known.

Unknown Hispanic origin: Persons in transfer facilities and detention centers whose Hispanic origin is unknown.

Utah

Other unconditional releases: Inmates whose sentences were terminated prior to expiration.

Vermont

Parole violators with and without new sentences: May include some other conditional release violators.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont. Includes 7 male inmates housed under contract in local lockups operated by county sheriffs. Vermont does not consider these local lockups as part of its integrated prison/jail system.

Population and custody counts: Made December 2, 1993.

Race: Numbers are estimated. Less than 0.5% of the incarcerated male population is non-white.

Virginia

Other admissions: Includes parole revocations pending (both discretionary and mandatory), transfers, and returns from appeal/bond.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Includes releases to detainer and transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Includes persons who were returned to prison pending revocation of discretionary or mandatory parole, where no revocation occurred, who are being returned to parole or other supervised status.

Unknown race: Includes 77 Hispanic inmates and 2, of unknown race.

Washington

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Type of admission not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Vacated sentences.

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Other race: Inmates of mixed racial origin.

West Virginia

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 241 men and 21 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised the previously reported December 31, 1992, population of inmates.

Admissions and releases counts: An undetermined number of admissions and releases are not reported; therefore, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31 population.

Other admissions: Includes 567 men and 86 women temporarily returned to prison without a formal revocation, 35 men and 3 women returned pending revocation hearings, 2 men with no Wisconsin sentence, and 2 men and 2 women erroneously admitted.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes 333 men and 30 women returned to the community after being held without formal revocations, 2 men with no Wisconsin sentence, 2 men and 2 women erroneously admitted, and 3 men and 1 woman whose release type was unspecified.

Unsentenced inmates: Jurisdiction and custody counts of inmates whose sentence was unknown at time of data collection.

Wyoming

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers (starts and expirations of consecutive sentences).

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes 17 men who started consecutive sentences and 3 women serving Federal sentences in the Wyoming prison system.

Other unconditional releases: Includes 3 women who were serving Federal sentences in the Wyoming prison system.

Other conditional releases: Includes 10 men placed in the "S.T.O.P." program in 1993.

Other releases: Includes 1 male inmate released by a court-ordered sentence reduction.

Other race: Wyoming's "Hispanic" category.

**Pages 124 to 130 in the original
contained the National Prisoner
Statistics questionnaire**

Tables

Adults on parole, 1993

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1993

Characteristics	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on parole	671,470	100%
Status of supervision	526,013	100%
Active supervision	397,694	76
Inactive supervision	54,885	10
Absconded from supervision	44,097	8
Supervised out of State	28,089	5
Other	1,248	--
Adults entering parole	252,865	100%
Discretionary parole	189,458	75
Mandatory parole	52,716	21
Reinstatement	2,937	1
Other	7,754	3
Adults leaving parole	259,832	100%
Successful completions	142,461	55
Discharged absconders	1,722	1
Discharged to detainees/warrants	5,025	2
Returned to incarceration	88,273	34
With new sentence	19,903	8
With parole revoked	60,455	23
With revocation pending	5,863	2
With charges pending	2,052	1
Transferred to another state	4,203	2
Death	2,895	1
Other	15,253	6
Sex of adults on parole	520,673	100%
Male	469,046	90
Female	51,627	10
Race of adults on parole	506,250	100%
White	236,083	49
Black	240,767	50
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,339	--
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,178	--
Hispanic origin of adults on parole	367,521	100%
Hispanic	57,774	16
Non-Hispanic	309,747	84
Length of sentence	393,378	100%
Less than 1 year	10,884	3
One year or more	382,494	97

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 22% of "status of supervision," 62% of "adults entering parole," 61% of "adults exiting parole," 22% of "sex of adults on parole," 45% of "Hispanic origin of adults on parole," 25% of "race of adults on parole," and 41% of "length of sentence" of parolees.

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/93	1993		Parole population 12/31/93	Percent change in parole population during 1993	Number on parole on 12/31/93 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	658,601	395,751	384,636	671,470	2.0%	352
Federal	39,912	22,928	18,598	44,156	10.6%	23
State	618,689	372,823	366,038	627,314	1.4	329
Northeast	163,875	73,450	70,720	166,806	1.8%	428
Connecticut ^b	483	:	:	624	29.2	25
Maine ^a	39	0	5	34	-12.8	4
Massachusetts ^{a,b}	4,645	3,612	3,947	4,370	-5.9	95
New Hampshire	623	471	470	624	.2	74
New Jersey	36,120	14,118	14,463	35,775	-1.0	598
New York	50,004	25,965	23,783	52,186	4.4	380
Pennsylvania	71,062	28,320	27,282	72,100	1.5	786
Rhode Island	483	590	535	538	11.4	70
Vermont	416	374	235	555	33.4	128
Midwest	76,017	53,856	48,969	81,042	6.6%	180
Illinois	23,304	18,579	17,706	24,177	3.7	280
Indiana ^b	2,899	:	:	2,891	-3	68
Iowa ^b	2,065	1,609	1,431	1,887	-8.6	91
Kansas ^a	6,297	4,431	3,587	7,141	13.4	387
Michigan	13,436	10,737	10,158	14,015	4.3	201
Minnesota	1,901	2,573	2,380	2,094	10.2	64
Missouri	11,671	5,262	3,290	13,643	16.9	352
Nebraska ^b	697	1,009	893	815	16.9	70
North Dakota	107	160	176	91	-15.0	20
Ohio	7,407	5,640	6,050	6,997	-5.5	85
South Dakota	673	566	563	676	.4	133
Wisconsin ^b	5,560	3,290	2,735	6,615	19.0	179
South	253,958	120,138	119,373	257,188	1.3%	388
Alabama ^{a,b}	6,934	:	:	7,284	5.0	234
Arkansas	3,460	3,935	3,455	3,940	13.9	220
Delaware ^{a,b}	1,120	56	262	914	-18.4	174
District of Col.	6,294	3,854	3,557	6,591	4.7	1,424
Florida ^a	14,021	14,026	10,721	17,326	23.6	165
Georgia ^b	23,020	11,779	15,370	20,790	-9.7	410
Kentucky	3,684	2,539	2,079	4,144	12.5	147
Louisiana	12,192	7,803	5,532	14,463	18.6	474
Maryland	13,058	9,374	8,574	13,858	6.1	372
Mississippi ^b	2,357	1,341	2,449	2,003	-15.0	106
North Carolina	14,415	14,526	11,657	17,284	19.9	330
Oklahoma	2,758	749	1,004	2,503	-9.2	106
South Carolina	5,325	1,849	1,503	5,671	6.5	211
Tennessee	11,819	5,567	5,567	11,819	0	309
Texas ^a	121,141	31,065	36,185	116,021	-4.2	903
Virginia	11,372	10,989	10,857	11,504	1.2	235
West Virginia	988	686	601	1,073	8.6	77
West	124,839	125,379	126,976	122,278	-2.1%	301
Alaska ^a	710	640	665	685	-3.5	167
Arizona	3,588	5,075	4,646	4,017	12.0	140
California ^a	87,725	103,347	104,054	87,018	-8	385
Colorado	2,634	2,415	2,318	2,731	3.7	104
Hawaii ^b	1,393	2,091	487	1,604	15.1	184
Idaho	788	463	414	837	6.2	109
Montana ^b	677	:	398	708	4.6	117
Nevada ^a	3,246	1,758	1,606	3,398	4.7	328
New Mexico ^a	1,331	1,392	1,442	1,281	-3.8	113
Oregon	12,505	5,670	4,488	13,687	9.5	608
Utah	1,988	1,544	1,319	2,213	11.3	185
Washington ^a	7,850	830	4,960	3,720	-52.6	96
Wyoming	404	154	179	379	-6.2	114

^aNot known.

^bSee explanatory notes for more detail.

^cBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1993, does not equal the population on January 1, 1993, plus entries minus exits.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/93	Number of adults on parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	671,470	397,694	54,885	44,097	28,089	148,616
Federal	44,156	:	:	:	:	44,156
State	627,314	397,694	54,885	44,097	28,089	104,460
Northeast	166,806	128,230	24,277	7,025	7,219	75
Connecticut	624	624	0	0	0	0
Maine*	34	27	0	15	12	0
Massachusetts*	4,370	4,370	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	624	624	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	35,775	30,710	3,645	0	1,420	0
New York	52,186	37,215	5,595	5,881	3,495	0
Pennsylvania	72,100	53,702	15,037	1,129	2,232	0
Rhode Island	538	403	0	0	60	75
Vermont	555	555	0	0	0	0
Midwest	81,042	64,959	0	4,416	4,771	7,547
Illinois	24,177	24,177	...	...	:	0
Indiana	2,891	2,891	0	0	0	0
Iowa	1,887	1,887	0	0	0	0
Kansas*	7,141	4,955	0	651	2,186	0
Michigan	14,015	11,935	0	1,438	642	0
Minnesota	2,094	1,848	0	183	63	0
Missouri	13,643	10,469	...	1,594	1,197	383
Nebraska	815	672	...	39	104	0
North Dakota	91	70	0	0	21	0
Ohio	6,997	:	:	:	:	6,997
South Dakota	676	512	0	22	142	0
Wisconsin	6,615	5,543	0	489	416	167
South	257,188	181,132	28,222	26,078	11,673	10,450
Alabama*	7,284	:	:	:	:	7,284
Arkansas*	3,940	3,435	74	367	431	0
Delaware*	914	727	0	97	90	0
District of Col.	6,591	4,535	545	1,146	365	0
Florida	17,326	13,944	0	2,363	1,019	0
Georgia	20,790	18,851	:	:	1,939	0
Kentucky	4,144	4,144	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	14,463	12,564	0	703	1,196	0
Maryland	13,858	9,734	1,121	1,637	743	623
Mississippi	2,003	:	:	:	:	2,003
North Carolina	17,284	12,629	2,337	1,874	444	0
Oklahoma	2,503	1,894	523	86	:	0
South Carolina	5,671	4,528	65	430	648	0
Tennessee	11,819	9,832	301	434	712	540
Texas	116,021	72,078	23,256	16,941	3,746	0
Virginia	11,504	11,504	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,073	733	0	0	340	0
West	122,278	23,373	2,386	6,578	4,426	86,388
Alaska*	685	537	0	41	107	0
Arizona*	4,017	4,017	0	530	343	0
California*	87,018	1,233	0	86	19	85,680
Colorado	2,731	2,063	0	145	523	0
Hawaii	1,604	1,108	0	374	122	0
Idaho	837	555	:	147	135	0
Montana	708	:	:	:	:	708
Nevada*	3,398	2,329	0	370	699	0
New Mexico	1,281	827	...	210	244	0
Oregon	13,687	7,627	1,086	3,198	1,776	0
Utah	2,213	1,827	0	115	271	0
Washington*	3,720	990	1,300	1,340	90	0
Wyoming	379	260	0	22	97	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
	Total	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	
U.S. total	395,751	189,458	52,716	2,937	150,640
Federal	22,928	:	:	:	22,928
State	372,823	189,458	52,716	2,937	127,712
Northeast	73,450	69,882	3,536	32	0
Connecticut	:	:	:	:	:
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^d	3,612	3,612	0	0	0
New Hampshire	471	471	0	0	0
New Jersey	14,118	14,118	0	0	0
New York	25,965	22,429	3,536	...	0
Pennsylvania	28,320	28,320	...	...	0
Rhode Island	590	558	...	32	0
Vermont	374	374	0	0	0
Midwest	53,856	27,356	20,881	2,237	3,382
Illinois ^d	18,579	:	17,286	137	1,156
Indiana	0	:	:	:	0
Iowa	1,609	1,609	0	0	0
Kansas	4,431	2,417	404	85	1,525
Michigan	10,737	9,319	0	1,418	0
Minnesota	2,573	19	2,065	0	489
Missouri	5,262	4,616	646	:	0
Nebraska	1,009	1,009	0	...	0
North Dakota	160	160	0	0	0
Ohio	5,640	4,845	0	583	212
South Dakota	566	426	126	14	0
Wisconsin	3,290	2,936	354	0	0
South	120,138	80,820	20,544	344	18,430
Alabama ^d	:	:	:	:	:
Arkansas ^d	3,935	3,408	0	0	527
Delaware ^d	56	:	:	:	56
District of Col.	3,854	2,419	900	158	377
Florida	14,026	:	:	:	14,026
Georgia	11,779	11,779	...	...	0
Kentucky	2,539	2,476	...	63	0
Louisiana	7,803	1,507	6,285	11	0
Maryland	9,374	4,041	5,333	0	0
Mississippi	1,341	:	:	:	1,341
North Carolina	14,526	14,229	:	:	297
Oklahoma	749	749	...	...	0
South Carolina	1,849	1,849	0	0	0
Tennessee ^d	5,567	5,567	0	0	0
Texas	31,065	27,465	3,600	0	0
Virginia	10,989	4,866	4,317	0	1,806
West Virginia	686	465	109	112	0
West	125,379	11,400	7,755	324	105,900
Alaska ^d	640	60	493	87	0
Arizona	5,075	1,409	3,249	75	342
California ^d	103,347	225	469	128	102,525
Colorado ^d	2,415	2,231	:	:	184
Hawaii	2,091	698	:	:	1,393
Idaho	463	0	0	:	463
Montana	:	:	:	:	:
Nevada ^d	1,758	1,758	0	:	0
New Mexico	1,392	1,392	...	...	0
Oregon	5,670	1,636	3,544	34	456
Utah	1,544	1,544	0	0	0
Washington ^d	830	447	:	0	383
Wyoming	154	:	:	:	154

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board.

Includes those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in prison because of a parole violation.

^dSee explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving parole										
	Total	Successful completion	Absconded	Discharged to custody, or warrant	Returned to incarceration				Transferred to another State	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
					With new sentence	With parole revoked	With revocation pending	With charges pending			
U.S. total	384,636	142,461	1,722	5,025	19,903	60,455	5,863	2,052	4,203	2,895	140,057
Federal	18,598	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18,598
State	366,038	142,461	1,722	5,025	19,903	60,455	5,863	2,052	4,203	2,895	121,459
Northeast	70,720	44,348	259	526	6,906	11,414	3,826	0	28	846	2,567
Connecticut	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maine	5	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
Massachusetts*	3,947	2,719	0	0	0	1,228	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	470	284	0	0	54	131	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	14,463	8,564	0	0	1,691	0	3,826	0	:	0	382
New York*	23,783	10,627	:	0	4,027	6,839	:	:	0	557	1,733
Pennsylvania	27,282	21,693	255	520	1,030	3,047	...	...	...	285	452
Rhode Island	535	376	4	6	37	110	0	0	0	2	0
Vermont	235	85	0	0	67	55	0	0	28	0	0
Midwest	48,969	29,642	667	14	6,710	5,984	1,865	1,322	244	301	2,220
Illinois*	17,706	12,552	...	:	3,593	502	:	:	148	38	873
Indiana	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
Iowa	1,431	1,052	0	0	156	91	0	0	90	0	42
Kansas	3,587	363	:	:	372	1,725	:	:	:	25	1,102
Michigan	10,158	5,710	9	0	1,144	0	1,865	1,322	0	105	3
Minnesota	2,380	1,531	0	0	127	717	0	0	0	5	0
Missouri*	3,290	2,293	...	14	654	242	0	:	6	54	27
Nebraska	893	556	...	...	:	334	:	:	0	1	2
North Dakota	176	123	0	0	13	38	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	6,050	3,304	658	0	651	1,324	0	0	0	55	58
South Dakota	563	423	0	0	0	140	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2,735	1,735	0	0	0	871	0	0	0	18	111
South	119,373	55,380	518	3,920	4,408	37,493	172	723	3,304	1,538	11,917
Alabama*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Arkansas*	3,455	1,938	0	0	90	1,071	0	0	293	29	34
Delaware*	262	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	262
District of Col.	3,557	1,268	67	570	470	452	97	576	...	57	0
Florida	10,721	4,387	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63	6,271
Georgia	15,370	10,163	:	:	1,694	2,597	...	...	791	125	0
Kentucky	2,079	326	0	0	138	1,212	0	0	...	22	381
Louisiana	5,532	3,191	0	622	837	785	0	0	0	97	0
Maryland	8,574	5,193	0	352	739	488	...	...	8	150	1,644
Mississippi	2,449	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,449
North Carolina*	11,657	7,516	:	:	:	4,033	:	:	:	108	0
Oklahoma	1,004	633	10	0	213	127	:	:	:	21	0
South Carolina	1,503	844	0	0	181	332	0	93	0	36	17
Tennessee*	5,567	1,698	426	:	:	2,340	...	...	712	90	301
Texas	36,185	11,551	:	0	0	23,975	0	0	0	659	0
Virginia*	10,857	6,395	0	2,366	0	0	0	0	1,460	78	558
West Virginia	601	277	15	10	46	81	75	54	40	3	0
West	126,976	13,091	278	565	1,879	5,564	0	7	627	210	104,755
Alaska*	665	379	...	...	78	208	:	:	0	:	0
Arizona	4,646	3,131	0	345	432	731	...	...	0	7	0
California*	104,054	192	82	8	38	367	0	0	0	8	103,359
Colorado*	2,318	1,289	42	:	169	668	:	:	133	17	0
Hawaii	487	141	0	0	0	251	0	0	80	15	0
Idaho	414	209	:	205	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
Montana	398	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	398
Nevada*	1,606	1,005	154	:	:	424	:	:	:	23	0
New Mexico	1,442	425	...	:	:	404	:	:	...	16	597
Oregon*	4,488	1,408	...	:	976	1,628	...	:	2	73	401
Utah	1,319	308	0	7	181	798	0	7	0	18	0
Washington*	4,960	4,492	...	...	5	48	:	:	384	31	0
Wyoming	179	112	0	0	0	37	0	0	28	2	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole						
	Parole population 12/31/93	Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	671,470	469,039	51,627	150,804	57,774	309,747	303,949
Federal	44,156	:	:	44,156	:	:	44,156
State	627,314	469,039	51,627	106,648	57,774	309,747	259,793
Northeast	166,806	149,723	17,083	0	23,787	139,545	3,474
Connecticut	624	578	46	0	142	482	0
Maine	34	32	2	0	0	34	0
Massachusetts*	4,370	4,021	349	0	735	3,635	0
New Hampshire*	624	562	62	0	44	580	0
New Jersey*	35,775	34,412	1,363	0	5,661	30,114	0
New York	52,186	47,932	4,254	0	17,131	34,666	389
Pennsylvania	72,100	61,165	10,935	0	0	69,015	3,085
Rhode Island	538	504	34	0	74	464	0
Vermont	555	517	38	0	0	555	0
Midwest	81,042	66,968	7,077	6,997	1,162	29,746	50,134
Illinois	24,177	22,736	1,441	0	:	:	24,177
Indiana	2,891	2,680	211	0	:	:	2,891
Iowa	1,887	179	1,708	0	33	1,854	0
Kansas	7,141	6,595	546	0	405	6,641	95
Michigan	14,015	12,872	1,143	0	219	13,796	0
Minnesota	2,094	1,954	140	0	98	1,993	3
Missouri	13,643	12,465	1,178	0	:	:	13,643
Nebraska*	815	721	94	0	56	759	0
North Dakota	91	83	8	0	6	85	0
Ohio	6,997	:	:	6,997	:	:	6,997
South Dakota	676	623	53	0	:	:	676
Wisconsin	6,615	6,060	555	0	345	4,618	1,652
South	257,188	218,924	24,293	13,971	26,794	121,088	109,306
Alabama*	7,284	:	:	7,284	:	:	7,284
Arkansas	3,940	3,508	432	0	7	3,929	4
Delaware*	914	849	65	0	24	890	0
District of Col.	6,591	6,130	461	0	:	:	6,591
Florida	17,326	15,556	1,770	0	869	16,355	102
Georgia*	20,790	19,012	1,778	0	:	:	20,790
Kentucky	4,144	:	:	4,144	:	:	4,144
Louisiana	14,463	13,305	1,158	0	:	:	14,463
Maryland	13,858	12,853	1,005	0	:	:	13,858
Mississippi	2,003	:	:	2,003	:	:	2,003
North Carolina	17,284	16,027	1,257	0	:	:	17,284
Oklahoma	2,503	2,104	399	0	78	2,425	0
South Carolina	5,671	5,117	554	0	0	0	5,671
Tennessee	11,819	10,264	1,015	540	:	:	11,819
Texas*	116,021	103,041	12,980	0	25,757	84,971	5,293
Virginia	11,504	10,193	1,311	0	54	11,450	0
West Virginia	1,073	965	108	0	5	1,068	0
West	122,278	33,424	3,174	85,680	6,031	19,368	96,879
Alaska*	685	665	20	0	20	665	0
Arizona*	4,017	3,695	322	0	1,365	0	2,652
California*	87,018	1,288	50	85,680	507	831	85,680
Colorado*	2,731	2,459	272	0	654	2,022	55
Hawaii	1,604	1,462	142	0	:	:	1,604
Idaho	837	780	57	0	679	131	27
Montana	708	644	64	0	:	:	708
Nevada*	3,398	3,092	306	0	:	:	3,398
New Mexico*	1,281	1,168	113	0	778	503	0
Oregon	13,687	12,305	1,382	0	1,481	12,170	36
Utah	2,213	2,036	177	0	363	1,847	3
Washington*	3,720	3,478	242	0	149	855	2,716
Wyoming	379	352	27	0	35	344	0

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/93	Number of adults on parole				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	671,470	236,083	240,767	2,339	1,178	191,103
Federal	44,156	:	:	:	:	44,156
State	627,314	236,083	240,767	2,339	1,178	146,947
Northeast	166,806	69,614	74,917	129	642	21,504
Connecticut	624	216	262	1	3	142
Maine	34	34	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts*	4,370	2,571	1,018	4	20	757
New Hampshire*	624	562	62	0	0	0
New Jersey*	35,775	14,310	21,465	0	0	0
New York*	52,186	8,535	25,842	114	175	17,520
Pennsylvania	72,100	42,424	26,140	9	442	3,085
Rhode Island	538	407	128	1	2	0
Vermont	555	555	0	0	0	0
Midwest	81,042	32,237	35,429	634	178	12,564
Illinois	24,177	6,195	16,032	39	26	1,885
Indiana	2,891	:	:	:	:	2,891
Iowa	1,887	1,581	252	17	3	34
Kansas	7,141	4,497	2,406	36	107	95
Michigan	14,015	5,731	8,183	41	13	47
Minnesota	2,094	1,257	524	182	0	131
Missouri	13,643	8,365	5,214	19	9	36
Nebraska*	815	545	249	20	1	0
North Dakota	91	83	2	6	0	0
Ohio	6,997	:	:	:	:	6,997
South Dakota	676	548	0	107	0	21
Wisconsin	6,615	3,435	2,567	167	19	427
South	257,188	111,549	124,778	517	92	20,252
Alabama*	7,284	:	:	:	:	7,284
Arkansas	3,940	1,872	2,051	2	1	14
Delaware*	914	387	489	0	0	38
District of Col.	6,591	132	6,393	:	:	66
Florida	17,326	7,095	9,976	4	0	251
Georgia*	20,790	7,150	13,640	:	:	0
Kentucky	4,144	:	:	:	:	4,144
Louisiana	14,463	4,555	9,763	:	:	145
Maryland	13,858	3,634	10,181	5	10	28
Mississippi	2,003	:	:	:	:	2,003
North Carolina	17,284	6,074	10,676	378	10	146
Oklahoma	2,503	1,550	755	103	2	93
South Carolina	5,671	1,951	3,685	0	0	35
Tennessee	11,819	4,850	6,316	0	0	653
Texas*	116,021	67,110	43,548	23	47	5,293
Virginia	11,504	4,277	7,144	2	22	59
West Virginia	1,073	912	161	0	0	0
West	122,278	22,683	5,643	1,059	266	92,627
Alaska*	685	376	88	212	9	0
Arizona*	4,017	1,808	643	161	40	1,365
California*	87,018	349	339	9	106	86,215
Colorado*	2,731	2,052	579	38	7	55
Hawaii	1,604	:	:	:	:	1,604
Idaho	837	795	13	25	3	1
Montana	708	:	:	:	:	708
Nevada*	3,398	1,983	1,164	33	2	216
New Mexico*	1,281	309	141	47	0	784
Oregon	13,687	10,050	1,766	274	75	1,522
Utah	2,213	1,938	187	62	23	3
Washington*	3,720	2,678	707	186	1	148
Wyoming	379	345	16	12	0	6

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole			
	Parole population 12/31/93	Length of sentence		
		Less than 12 months	1 year or more	Not reported
U.S. total	671,470	10,884	382,494	278,112
Federal	44,156	:	:	44,156
State	627,314	10,884	382,494	233,956
Northeast	166,806	1,172	88,560	77,094
Connecticut	624	:	:	624
Maine	34	0	54	0
Massachusetts*	4,370	:	:	4,370
New Hampshire*	624	...	624	0
New Jersey	35,775	1,169	34,606	0
New York	52,186	...	52,186	...
Pennsylvania	72,100	:	:	72,100
Rhode Island	538	3	535	0
Vermont	555	0	555	0
Midwest	81,042	584	68,486	11,972
Illinois	24,177	...	24,177	0
Indiana	2,891	:	:	2,891
Iowa	1,887	:	:	1,887
Kansas	7,141	0	7,141	0
Michigan	14,015	0	14,015	0
Minnesota	2,094	0	2,094	0
Missouri	13,643	53	13,590	0
Nebraska*	815	19	796	0
North Dakota	91	42	49	0
Ohio	6,997	:	:	6,997
South Dakota	676	0	676	0
Wisconsin	6,615	470	5,948	197
South	257,188	6,541	195,661	54,986
Alabama *	7,284	:	:	7,284
Arkansas	3,940	90	3,850	0
Delaware*	914	0	0	914
District of Col.	6,591	:	:	6,591
Florida	17,326	5,391	11,935	0
Georgia*	20,790	482	20,308	0
Kentucky	4,144	...	4,144	0
Louisiana	14,463	:	:	14,463
Maryland	13,858	578	13,280	0
Mississippi	2,003	:	:	2,003
North Carolina	17,284	:	:	17,284
Oklahoma	2,503	0	2,267	236
South Carolina	5,671	0	0	5,671
Tennessee	11,819	0	11,279	540
Texas	116,021	0	116,021	0
Virginia	11,504	0	11,504	0
West Virginia	1,073	0	1,073	0
West	122,278	2,587	29,787	89,904
Alaska*	685	0	685	0
Arizona*	4,017	150	3,867	0
California*	87,018	0	1,338	85,680
Colorado	2,731	:	2,731	0
Hawaii	1,604	0	1,604	0
Idaho	837	0	837	0
Montana	708	:	:	708
Nevada*	3,398	:	:	3,398
New Mexico	1,281	0	1,281	0
Oregon	13,687	2,383	11,187	117
Utah	2,213	12	2,200	1
Washington*	3,720	0	3,720	0
Wyoming	379	42	337	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.9. Number of parolees under intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, or in a bootcamp, 1993

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	19,517	2,502	1,160
Federal	:	:	:
State	19,517	2,502	1,160
Northeast	6,700	114	0
Connecticut	:	:	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts*	70	...	...
New Hampshire	89	7	...
New Jersey	308	...	...
New York	...	59	...
Pennsylvania	6,233	:	...
Rhode Island	...	48	...
Vermont	0	0	0
Midwest	1,677	634	0
Illinois	764	262	...
Indiana	:	:	:
Iowa	0	75	...
Kansas	...	...	...
Michigan	:	:	...
Minnesota	:	:	...
Missouri	...	147	...
Nebraska	140	...	...
North Dakota	:	:	...
Ohio	...	...	...
South Dakota	70	...	...
Wisconsin*	703	150	...
South	7,437	889	1,160
Alabama *	:	:	:
Arkansas*	250	...	497
Delaware*	110	...	...
District of Col.	...	...	...
Florida	10	0	...
Georgia*	350	77	...
Kentucky	480	...	26
Louisiana	192	...	...
Maryland	1,347	97	637
Mississippi	:	:	:
North Carolina	412	52	...
Oklahoma	34	...	...
South Carolina	284	184	...
Tennessee	...	...	...
Texas*	3,105	419	...
Virginia	863	60	...
West Virginia	...	...	...
West	3,703	865	0
Alaska*	35	...	...
Arizona	238	238	...
California*	:	:	:
Colorado*	370	...	...
Hawaii	...	...	...
Idaho	172	...	...
Montana*	80	80	...
Nevada*	265	84	...
New Mexico*	115	17	...
Oregon*	2,106	371	...
Utah	312	65	...
Washington*	...	...	...
Wyoming	10	10	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1993, numbers may differ from those previously reported for December 31, 1992.

Federal

In 1987 Federal Sentencing Guidelines changed, ending parole and beginning the Supervised Release Program. Only Federal prisoners who were sentenced after 1987 are eligible for supervised release. Parole counts consist of persons on parole, supervised release, mandatory release, military parole, and special parole.

Alabama

The State and the Birmingham City Parole Department could report only January 1 and December 31 population counts.

Alaska

The State estimated all data.

Arizona

Detailed data on sex, race, Hispanic origin, supervision status, and length of sentence are estimated.

Absconders and parolees supervised out-of-State are excluded from the December 31 population count.

Arkansas

Absconders are excluded from the December 31 population count.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries include absconders returned to custody, parolees reactivated from detainer, and returned from out-of-State (table 6.4). "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include discharges to detainers/warrants (table 6.5).

Intensive supervision data are estimated (table 6.9).

California

California has 2 separate reporting agencies: The California Department of Corrections and The California Youth Authority. The Department of Corrections could report a count of parolees only for January 1 and December 31.

Detailed data are for the California Youth Authority.

Detailed data for race, Hispanic origin, and supervision status are estimated.

Colorado

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Delaware

All data are estimated.

Florida

Data are for year ending June 1994.

Georgia

"Intensive supervision" (table 6.9) and detailed data for sex and race are estimated.

Sentence lengths of "less than 12 months" and "1 year or more" are actually 1 year or less and more than 1 year, respectively (table 6.8).

Illinois

"Mandatory" entries include discretionary (table 6.4). "Other, unknown, or not reported" entries include transfers from other states.

"Returned to incarceration with new sentence" (table 6.5) includes returned with revocation pending. All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned with parole revoked.

Kansas

Kansas monitors current absconders apart from the regular caseload and does not include them in the January 1 or December 31 population counts.

Supervision status (table 6.3) includes absconders.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. There are now 34 pre-1976 parolees under supervision and some prisoners who may still become eligible for parole.

Massachusetts

All data are estimated.

Missouri

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" (table 6.5) includes returned to prison or jail with revocation pending.

Montana

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring are components of the same program (table 6.9).

Nebraska

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and length of sentence are estimated.

Nevada

Data are for June 1993.

All data are estimated.

New Hampshire

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and length of sentence are estimated.

New Jersey

Detailed data for race and Hispanic origin are estimated.

New Mexico

The January 1 and December 31 population counts (table 6.2), intensive supervision and electronic monitoring (table 6.9), and detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

New York

"Successful completion" exits include discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5). Persons returned to prison or jail with revocation pending are counted as having been returned with a new sentence. Persons sent back with charges pending were counted as having been returned with parole revoked.

"White" and "Black" (table 6.7) include only parolees of non-Hispanic origin.

North Carolina

"Successful completion" exits include discharged absconders and discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5). Persons returned to prison or jail with new sentence, revocation or charges pending, and parolees transferred to other States were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Oregon

"Successful completion" includes discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5) All persons returned to prison or jail with parole revoked were counted as having been sent back to prison or jail with charges pending.

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program counts include both parole and probation cases (table 6.9).

Tennessee

For adults entering parole, "discretionary" (table 6.4) includes mandatory entries.

All persons returned to prison or jail with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Absconded" include discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant.

Texas

Data are for year ending September 1993.

Detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Virginia

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" (table 6.5) includes all person returned to incarceration.

Washington

All data are estimated.

Wisconsin

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program counts include both parole and probation cases (table 6.9).

**Pages 143-146 in the original
contained the survey
on parole questionnaire**

Capital punishment in 1993

Tables

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Table 7.1. Summary characteristics of all prisoners present at yearend, received from court, and removed from death row, 1993

Characteristic	Prisoners on death row			
	Present at yearend 1993	Received from court in 1993	Sentence of death removed in 1993	
			Executed	By means other than execution ^a
U.S. total	2,716	282	38	108
Sex				
Male	2,681	276	38	103
Female	35	6	0	5
Race				
White	1,566	146	23	68
Black	1,109	130	14	38
Other ^b	41	6	1	2
Hispanic origin				
Hispanic	206	16	4	5
Non-Hispanic	2,328	216	32	95
Not known	182	50	2	8
Education				
8th grade or less	368	35	10	15
9th to 11th grade	885	88	11	34
12th grade	887	101	11	36
Any college	244	27	5	9
Not reported	332	31	1	14
Felony history				
Prior conviction, total	1,740	168	26	68
Homicide	239	27	4	14
Other offenses	1,385	139	22	50
Offense not reported	116	2	0	4
No prior conviction	822	102	10	31
Not reported	154	12	2	9
Age				
Under 20 years	13	11	0	1
20-24 years	211	73	0	6
25-29 years	420	63	4	11
30-34 years	646	44	11	28
35-39 years	577	45	12	25
40-54 years	753	40	9	32
55 years or older	96	6	2	5
Median age	35	29	36	36

^aIncludes deceased from causes other than execution, commutation of sentence, sentence vacated, and conviction vacated.

^b"Other" race present at yearend includes 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race.

"Other" race admitted includes 2 American Indians, 1 Asian, and 3 inmates of unspecified race. One American Indian was executed in 1993. Two American Indians had their death sentences removed in 1993.

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death																			
	Under death sentence 12/31/92				Received from court in 1993				Executed in 1993				Death sentence removed in 1993 ^a				Under death sentence 12/31/93			
	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Other ^b
U.S. total	2,580	1,511	1,031	38	282	146	130	6	38	23	14	1	108	68	38	2	2,716	1,566	1,109	41
Federal	1	1	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3	0
State	2,579	1,510	1,031	38	277	144	127	6	38	23	14	1	108	68	38	2	2,710	1,563	1,106	41
Northeast	160	60	98	2	22	10	9	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	181	69	107	5
Connecticut	4	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	0
New Jersey	3	2	1	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	3	0
Pennsylvania	153	56	95	2	17	7	7	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	169	62	102	5
Midwest	410	202	206	2	32	18	14	0	4	1	3	0	17	10	7	0	421	209	210	2
Illinois	144	54	90	0	12	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	152	59	93	0
Indiana	49	34	15	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	47	31	16	0
Missouri	82	47	35	0	6	4	2	0	4	1	3	0	4	3	1	0	80	47	33	0
Nebraska	12	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	11	7	3	1
Ohio	122	58	63	1	11	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	129	63	65	1
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
South	1,444	853	570	21	165	81	82	2	30	18	11	1	79	46	31	2	1,500	870	610	20
Alabama	124	62	60	2	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	6	6	0	120	64	54	2
Arkansas	32	22	10	0	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	33	20	13	0
Delaware	11	2	8	1	6	5	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	15	7	8	0
Florida	313	201	112	0	32	16	16	0	3	3	0	0	18	9	9	0	324	205	119	0
Georgia	97	51	46	0	8	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	7	5	2	0	96	48	48	0
Kentucky	29	22	7	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	30	23	7	0
Louisiana	44	18	26	0	7	2	5	0	1	1	0	0	5	3	2	0	45	16	29	0
Maryland	15	2	13	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	15	3	12	0
Mississippi	42	17	25	0	12	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	50	20	30	0
North Carolina	76	43	31	2	32	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	5	0	99	55	42	2
Oklahoma	120	78	33	9	8	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	6	2	2	2	122	80	33	9
South Carolina	41	21	20	0	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	47	23	24	0
Tennessee	99	68	29	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	98	66	30	2
Texas	352	219	128	5	27	11	16	0	17	10	7	0	5	5	0	0	357	215	137	5
Virginia	49	27	22	0	6	1	5	0	5	2	3	0	1	1	0	0	49	25	24	0
West	565	395	157	13	58	35	22	1	4	4	0	0	11	11	0	0	608	415	179	14
Arizona	103	90	10	3	13	10	3	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	112	96	13	3
California	333	203	122	8	33	17	16	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	363	217	138	8
Colorado	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Idaho	22	22	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	22	22	0	0
Montana	8	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	0	2
Nevada	63	42	21	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	65	42	23	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	11	11	0	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	13	12	0	1
Utah	10	8	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	9	2	0
Washington	11	9	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	10	7	3	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

^aDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment,

reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order of a new trial, and death. One American Indian prisoner in Oklahoma had his sentence overturned by an appellate court and was resentedenced to life in prison. A second American Indian in Oklahoma died of natural causes.

^bTwo American Indians, 1 Asian, and 3 inmates of unspecified race were received from court; 1 American Indian was executed; 2 American Indians had their death sentences removed; 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race were under a sentence of death at yearend.

Table 7.3. Movement of female prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Female prisoners under sentence of death											
	Under death sentence 12/31/92			Received from court in 1992 ^a			Death sentence removed in 1992 ^b			Under death sentence 12/31/93		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
U.S. total	34	22	12	6	5	1	5	3	2	35	24	11
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State	34	22	12	6	5	1	5	3	2	35	24	11
Northeast	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
Pennsylvania	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
Midwest	8	5	3	1	1	0	3	2	1	6	4	2
Illinois	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	2
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Ohio	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	19	13	6	2	2	0	2	1	1	19	14	5
Alabama	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	2	2
Florida	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
Mississippi	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Carolina	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0
Oklahoma	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
West	5	4	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	7	5	2
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	3	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	3	1
Idaho	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women under sentence of death in 1993: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Nebraska, South Dakota, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aAll women received from court with a death sentence in 1993 had been convicted of murder.

^bDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No women were executed in 1993.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1993

Region and State	Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death				
	Under death sentence 12/31/92	Received from court in 1993	Executed in 1993	Death sentence removed in 1993*	Under death sentence 12/31/93
U.S. total	199	16	4	5	206
Federal	0	0	0	0	0
State	199	16	4	5	206
Northeast	3	5	0	0	8
New Jersey	0	1	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	4	0	0	7
Midwest	17	1	0	2	16
Illinois	9	1	0	1	9
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0
Ohio	5	0	0	0	5
South	100	4	4	2	98
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1
Florida	31	0	0	1	30
Georgia	1	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	2
Oklahoma	5	1	0	0	6
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	57	2	4	1	54
Virginia	1	1	0	0	2
West	79	6	0	1	84
Arizona	21	0	0	1	20
California	46	5	0	0	51
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1
Idaho	1	1	0	0	2
Nevada	7	0	0	0	7
Oregon	1	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	2

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. States that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in 1993.

*Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
All prisoners								
U.S. total	2,716	262	255	245	216	422	1,316	69
Federal	6	5	0	1	0	0	0	6
State	2,710	257	255	244	216	422	1,316	69
Northeast	181	19	16	21	11	40	74	65
Connecticut	5	1	0	2	0	1	1	28
New Jersey	7	3	0	0	2	0	2	36
Pennsylvania	169	15	16	19	9	39	71	66
Midwest	421	29	41	34	34	62	221	77
Illinois	152	10	15	7	18	22	80	79
Indiana	47	2	3	3	3	6	30	96
Missouri	80	6	6	11	4	14	39	69
Nebraska	11	0	0	0	0	1	10	162
Ohio	129	10	16	13	9	19	62	67
South Dakota	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
South	1,500	154	143	143	115	216	729	68
Alabama	120	8	12	4	10	24	62	78
Arkansas	33	5	2	2	3	3	18	84
Delaware	15	6	4	0	0	1	4	12
Florida	324	32	28	41	23	50	150	66
Georgia	96	6	7	6	10	12	55	79
Kentucky	30	1	3	2	1	3	20	101
Louisiana	45	6	7	5	1	0	26	76
Maryland	15	1	2	1	2	4	5	50
Mississippi	50	10	4	7	7	4	18	40
North Carolina	99	29	15	11	8	9	27	26
Oklahoma	122	8	5	12	9	28	60	70
South Carolina	47	7	2	7	1	5	25	90
Tennessee	98	2	8	10	8	7	63	93
Texas	357	27	38	29	27	60	176	68
Virginia	49	6	6	6	5	6	20	54
West	608	55	55	46	56	104	292	69
Arizona	112	12	8	14	11	14	53	70
California	363	32	38	24	33	61	175	67
Colorado	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	*
Idaho	22	2	2	1	1	4	12	93
Montana	8	0	2	0	0	3	3	64
Nevada	65	3	2	4	7	13	36	83
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oregon	13	3	2	0	3	4	1	44
Utah	11	1	0	1	0	5	4	69
Washington	10	2	1	1	1	0	5	59

Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
White prisoners								
U.S. total	1,566	135	139	142	135	235	780	71
Federal	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	*
State	1,563	133	139	141	135	235	780	71
Northeast	69	8	3	6	6	14	32	68
Connecticut	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	*
New Jersey	4	1	0	0	2	0	1	*
Pennsylvania	62	6	3	6	4	13	30	71
Midwest	209	17	22	19	15	26	110	80
Illinois	59	7	8	1	5	6	32	80
Indiana	31	0	2	3	3	5	18	85
Missouri	47	4	2	7	3	7	24	79
Nebraska	7	0	0	0	0	0	7	162
Ohio	63	5	9	8	4	8	29	67
South Dakota	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
South	870	76	75	89	74	121	435	71
Alabama	64	8	4	3	3	15	31	67
Arkansas	20	1	2	1	2	2	12	86
Delaware	7	5	0	0	0	1	1	8
Florida	205	16	17	25	18	28	101	70
Georgia	48	3	3	2	4	6	30	81
Kentucky	23	1	2	2	1	2	15	99
Louisiana	16	2	1	1	0	0	12	84
Maryland	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	20	3	2	3	1	3	8	58
North Carolina	55	16	9	7	5	5	13	25
Oklahoma	80	4	2	6	6	18	44	77
South Carolina	23	3	2	6	0	3	9	55
Tennessee	66	1	4	8	8	3	42	93
Texas	215	11	22	19	22	32	109	73
Virginia	25	1	4	5	4	3	8	42
West	415	32	39	27	40	74	203	70
Arizona	96	9	7	12	8	11	49	73
California	217	16	25	10	23	40	103	67
Colorado	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	*
Idaho	22	2	2	1	1	4	12	93
Montana	6	0	2	0	0	1	3	69
Nevada	42	1	0	2	4	9	26	83
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oregon	12	2	2	0	3	4	1	45
Utah	9	1	0	1	0	5	2	53
Washington	7	1	1	0	1	0	4	76

Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	1,109	121	113	101	78	176	520	66
Federal	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	*
State	1,106	118	113	101	78	176	520	67
Northeast	107	8	13	14	5	25	42	65
Connecticut	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	*
New Jersey	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	*
Pennsylvania	102	6	13	12	5	25	41	65
Midwest	210	12	19	15	19	35	110	75
Illinois	93	3	7	6	13	16	48	79
Indiana	16	2	1	0	0	1	12	107
Missouri	33	2	4	4	1	7	15	64
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	*
Ohio	65	5	7	5	5	10	33	74
South	610	76	65	53	41	89	286	65
Alabama	54	0	7	1	7	9	30	85
Arkansas	13	4	0	1	1	1	6	57
Delaware	8	1	4	0	0	0	3	14
Florida	119	16	11	16	5	22	49	55
Georgia	48	3	4	4	6	6	25	79
Kentucky	7	0	1	0	0	1	5	103
Louisiana	29	4	6	4	1	0	14	36
Maryland	12	0	1	0	2	4	5	61
Mississippi	30	7	2	4	6	1	10	39
North Carolina	42	13	5	4	3	4	13	26
Oklahoma	33	2	3	5	3	8	12	62
South Carolina	24	4	0	1	1	2	16	104
Tennessee	30	1	4	2	0	3	20	95
Texas	137	16	15	10	5	25	66	66
Virginia	24	5	2	1	1	3	12	66
West	179	22	16	19	13	27	82	65
Arizona	13	3	1	2	2	2	3	37
California	138	16	13	14	8	21	66	67
Nevada	23	2	2	2	3	4	10	53
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Washington	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	*
Other prisoners^a								
U.S. total	41	6	3	2	3	11	16	65
Northeast	5	3	0	1	0	1	0	9
Pennsylvania	5	3	0	1	0	1	0	9
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	*
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	20	2	3	1	0	6	8	65
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	*
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	*
Oklahoma	9	2	0	1	0	2	4	66
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	*
Texas	5	0	1	0	0	3	1	65
West	14	1	0	0	3	3	7	70
Arizona	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	*
California	8	0	0	0	2	0	6	101
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	*
Oregon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.
^a"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
All prisoners U.S. total	2,716	13	211	420	646	577	753	96
Federal	6	0	1	3	0	1	1	0
State	2,710	13	210	417	646	576	752	96
Northeast	181	0	13	30	43	38	51	6
Connecticut	5	0	1	0	3	0	1	0
New Jersey	7	0	0	2	1	2	1	1
Pennsylvania	169	0	12	28	39	36	49	5
Midwest	421	1	31	68	104	88	112	17
Illinois	152	0	10	24	31	37	47	3
Indiana	47	0	2	10	15	8	10	2
Missouri	80	1	4	13	19	15	22	6
Nebraska	11	0	0	0	1	3	4	3
Ohio	129	0	15	21	38	24	28	3
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South	1,500	12	138	237	355	324	384	50
Alabama	120	0	15	18	28	17	39	3
Arkansas	33	1	1	4	8	10	9	0
Delaware	15	0	3	3	5	2	2	0
Florida	324	4	19	50	73	61	106	11
Georgia	96	0	9	9	19	28	26	5
Kentucky	30	0	1	1	5	10	13	0
Louisiana	45	0	6	8	13	8	9	1
Maryland	15	0	0	3	5	3	4	0
Mississippi	50	2	10	7	12	10	4	5
North Carolina	99	0	10	18	19	19	28	5
Oklahoma	122	0	13	21	30	24	26	8
South Carolina	47	1	3	9	12	14	8	0
Tennessee	98	0	6	10	22	28	28	4
Texas	357	4	34	68	92	80	71	8
Virginia	49	0	8	8	12	10	11	0
West	608	0	28	82	144	126	205	23
Arizona	112	0	2	18	27	18	43	4
California	363	0	19	44	88	72	127	13
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Idaho	22	0	0	1	6	10	5	0
Montana	8	0	1	2	1	3	1	0
Nevada	65	0	4	11	15	13	20	2
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	13	0	1	2	2	1	5	2
Utah	11	0	0	2	4	3	1	1
Washington	10	0	1	2	1	3	2	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
White prisoners								
U.S. total	1,566	5	91	217	366	313	504	70
Federal	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
State	1,563	5	91	216	366	312	503	70
Northeast	69	0	3	8	17	16	22	3
Connecticut	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	62	0	2	8	15	15	20	2
Midwest	209	0	14	28	62	33	61	11
Illinois	59	0	4	9	17	9	17	3
Indiana	31	0	1	5	12	4	8	1
Missouri	47	0	3	7	9	8	15	5
Nebraska	7	0	0	0	1	2	3	1
Ohio	63	0	6	7	23	9	17	1
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
South	870	5	62	130	192	180	263	38
Alabama	64	0	10	11	13	7	22	1
Arkansas	20	0	0	2	2	8	8	0
Delaware	7	0	1	3	1	1	1	0
Florida	205	2	10	26	46	36	75	10
Georgia	48	0	4	3	10	13	16	2
Kentucky	23	0	1	1	2	6	13	0
Louisiana	16	0	1	2	3	5	5	0
Maryland	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Mississippi	20	1	0	3	7	3	2	4
North Carolina	55	0	5	9	11	10	15	5
Oklahoma	80	0	8	15	20	12	18	7
South Carolina	23	1	1	4	4	7	6	0
Tennessee	66	0	1	6	16	19	21	3
Texas	215	1	16	41	51	47	53	6
Virginia	25	0	4	4	4	6	7	0
West	415	0	12	50	95	83	157	18
Arizona	96	0	2	14	19	18	40	3
California	217	0	6	20	53	38	89	11
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Idaho	22	0	0	1	6	10	5	0
Montana	6	0	1	2	0	2	1	0
Nevada	42	0	1	8	10	8	14	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	12	0	1	2	2	0	5	2
Utah	9	0	0	2	4	2	1	0
Washington	7	0	1	1	1	2	1	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	1,109	8	117	195	271	252	240	26
Federal	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
State	1,106	8	116	193	271	252	240	26
Northeast	107	0	10	21	24	21	28	3
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	102	0	10	19	22	20	28	3
Midwest	210	1	17	39	42	54	51	6
Illinois	93	0	6	15	14	28	30	0
Indiana	16	0	1	5	3	4	2	1
Missouri	33	1	1	6	10	7	7	1
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Ohio	65	0	9	13	15	15	11	2
South	610	7	74	103	159	139	116	12
Alabama	54	0	5	7	15	10	15	2
Arkansas	13	1	1	2	6	2	1	0
Delaware	8	0	2	0	4	1	1	0
Florida	119	2	9	24	27	25	31	1
Georgia	48	0	5	6	9	15	10	3
Kentucky	7	0	0	0	3	4	0	0
Louisiana	29	0	5	6	10	3	4	1
Maryland	12	0	0	3	3	3	3	0
Mississippi	30	1	10	4	5	7	2	1
North Carolina	42	0	4	9	8	9	12	0
Oklahoma	33	0	5	5	7	9	6	1
South Carolina	24	0	2	5	8	7	2	0
Tennessee	30	0	5	3	5	9	7	1
Texas	137	3	17	25	41	31	18	2
Virginia	24	0	4	4	8	4	4	0
West	179	0	15	30	46	38	45	5
Arizona	13	0	0	3	6	0	3	1
California	138	0	12	23	35	31	35	2
Nevada	23	0	3	3	5	5	6	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Washington	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Other prisoners*								
U.S. total	41	0	3	8	9	12	9	0
Northeast	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0
Midwest	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South	20	0	2	4	4	5	5	0
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	9	0	0	1	3	3	2	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Texas	5	0	1	2	0	2	0	0
West	14	0	1	2	3	5	3	0
Arizona	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
California	8	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

**"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total	2,716	185	183	885	887	244	332
Federal	6	0	1	3	1	1	0
State	2,710	185	182	882	886	243	332
Northeast	181	13	9	47	57	15	40
Connecticut	5	0	1	1	2	1	0
New Jersey	7	0	1	0	2	1	3
Pennsylvania	169	13	7	46	53	13	37
Midwest	421	13	26	159	125	46	52
Illinois	152	3	8	58	45	18	20
Indiana	47	3	7	19	17	1	0
Missouri	80	1	5	31	22	6	15
Nebraska	11	1	0	2	4	4	0
Ohio	129	5	6	49	35	17	17
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
South	1,500	131	127	496	467	99	180
Alabama	120	9	12	34	43	5	17
Arkansas	33	2	1	15	13	2	0
Delaware	15	2	1	6	0	0	6
Florida	324	27	26	101	105	26	39
Georgia	96	2	11	33	34	9	7
Kentucky	30	3	7	7	9	2	2
Louisiana	45	5	3	14	18	2	3
Maryland	15	1	0	5	3	3	3
Mississippi	50	4	6	21	4	4	11
North Carolina	99	8	13	30	38	9	1
Oklahoma	122	9	8	60	34	7	4
South Carolina	47	6	3	12	9	2	15
Tennessee	98	8	3	20	32	6	29
Texas	357	34	25	125	110	20	43
Virginia	49	11	8	13	15	2	0
West	608	28	20	180	237	83	60
Arizona	112	12	6	35	35	20	4
California	363	11	10	115	140	43	44
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	22	1	1	4	12	4	0
Montana	8	0	1	3	3	0	1
Nevada	65	3	1	18	30	12	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	13	0	1	1	4	1	6
Utah	11	1	0	2	7	0	1
Washington	10	0	0	2	2	3	3

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	1,566	114	103	453	549	162	185
Federal	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
State	1,563	114	103	452	548	161	185
Northeast	69	3	3	16	25	8	14
Connecticut	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
Pennsylvania	62	3	2	15	25	6	11
Midwest	209	9	14	66	71	28	21
Illinois	59	1	2	18	20	11	7
Indiana	31	3	5	11	12	0	0
Missouri	47	1	4	16	12	4	10
Nebraska	7	0	0	2	2	3	0
Ohio	63	4	3	19	23	10	4
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
South	870	80	69	253	291	65	112
Alabama	64	5	5	15	28	2	9
Arkansas	20	1	0	7	10	2	0
Delaware	7	2	0	3	0	0	2
Florida	205	15	15	56	68	22	29
Georgia	48	1	5	17	17	5	3
Kentucky	23	2	5	6	7	1	2
Louisiana	16	0	1	2	10	1	2
Maryland	3	1	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	20	2	2	6	3	2	5
North Carolina	55	5	6	12	23	8	1
Oklahoma	80	6	6	39	23	3	3
South Carolina	23	2	1	3	4	2	11
Tennessee	66	5	3	11	24	3	20
Texas	215	27	16	69	66	12	25
Virginia	25	6	4	7	8	0	0
West	415	22	17	117	161	60	38
Arizona	96	11	5	31	29	19	1
California	217	7	8	66	81	28	27
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	22	1	1	4	12	4	0
Montana	6	0	1	2	2	0	1
Nevada	42	2	1	11	22	5	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	12	0	1	1	4	1	5
Utah	9	1	0	2	5	0	1
Washington	7	0	0	0	2	3	2

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	1,109	68	78	417	324	79	143
Federal	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
State	1,106	68	77	415	324	79	143
Northeast	107	10	5	29	31	7	25
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	1	0	2	0	0
Pennsylvania	102	10	4	29	27	7	25
Midwest	210	4	12	92	54	17	31
Illinois	93	2	6	40	25	7	13
Indiana	16	0	2	8	5	1	0
Missouri	33	0	1	15	10	2	5
Nebraska	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
Ohio	65	1	3	29	12	7	13
South	610	48	57	235	171	33	66
Alabama	54	4	6	19	15	2	8
Arkansas	13	1	1	8	3	0	0
Delaware	8	0	1	3	0	0	4
Florida	119	12	11	45	37	4	10
Georgia	48	1	6	16	17	4	4
Kentucky	7	1	2	1	2	1	0
Louisiana	29	5	2	12	8	1	1
Maryland	12	0	0	5	3	1	3
Mississippi	30	2	4	15	1	2	6
North Carolina	42	2	7	18	14	1	0
Oklahoma	33	1	2	17	8	4	1
South Carolina	24	4	2	9	5	0	4
Tennessee	30	3	0	7	8	3	9
Texas	137	7	9	54	43	8	16
Virginia	24	5	4	6	7	2	0
West	179	6	3	59	68	22	21
Arizona	13	1	1	3	4	1	3
California	138	4	2	47	54	14	17
Nevada	23	1	0	7	8	7	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Washington	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	41	3	2	15	14	3	4
Northeast	5	0	1	2	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	5	0	1	2	1	0	1
Midwest	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	20	3	1	8	5	1	2
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	9	2	0	4	3	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	5	0	0	2	1	0	2
West	14	0	0	4	8	1	1
Arizona	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
California	8	0	0	2	5	1	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, **Other prisoners* includes 22 American Indians, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total	2,716	671	547	68	1,222	208
Federal	6	2	1	0	3	0
State	2,710	669	546	68	1,219	208
Northeast	181	37	24	10	106	4
Connecticut	5	1	0	0	4	0
New Jersey	7	0	0	1	3	3
Pennsylvania	169	36	24	9	99	1
Midwest	421	100	82	7	200	32
Illinois	152	34	32	2	65	19
Indiana	47	8	7	1	31	0
Missouri	80	19	10	3	43	5
Nebraska	11	2	4	0	5	0
Ohio	129	37	28	1	55	8
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
South	1,500	397	284	40	660	119
Alabama	120	24	26	2	55	13
Arkansas	33	12	5	2	11	3
Delaware	15	4	1	0	10	0
Florida	324	73	67	9	162	13
Georgia	96	29	18	6	38	5
Kentucky	30	6	14	2	7	1
Louisiana	45	8	5	0	17	15
Maryland	15	3	2	0	7	3
Mississippi	50	10	5	1	26	8
North Carolina	99	17	33	4	44	1
Oklahoma	122	51	22	1	40	8
South Carolina	47	13	4	1	29	0
Tennessee	98	22	13	5	31	27
Texas	357	114	57	6	158	22
Virginia	49	11	12	1	25	0
West	608	135	156	11	253	53
Arizona	112	21	39	2	39	11
California	363	97	77	5	158	26
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	22	5	6	1	9	1
Montana	8	2	1	0	5	0
Nevada	65	7	20	1	32	5
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	13	0	3	0	2	8
Utah	11	2	4	1	4	0
Washington	10	0	4	1	3	2

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	1,566	408	417	54	570	117
Federal	3	2	1	0	0	0
State	1,563	406	416	54	570	117
Northeast	69	13	14	8	30	4
Connecticut	3	0	0	0	3	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	1	0	3
Pennsylvania	62	13	14	7	27	1
Midwest	209	47	55	6	92	9
Illinois	59	10	17	1	25	6
Indiana	31	7	7	1	16	0
Missouri	47	11	9	3	23	1
Nebraska	7	2	2	0	3	0
Ohio	63	17	19	1	24	2
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
South	870	255	220	30	294	71
Alabama	64	14	19	1	25	5
Arkansas	20	10	3	2	3	2
Delaware	7	2	0	0	5	0
Florida	205	54	55	8	77	11
Georgia	48	15	13	3	15	2
Kentucky	23	6	13	2	2	0
Louisiana	16	5	3	0	4	4
Maryland	3	1	0	0	1	1
Mississippi	20	4	4	0	7	5
North Carolina	55	12	21	3	18	1
Oklahoma	80	29	15	1	27	8
South Carolina	23	8	3	1	11	0
Tennessee	66	14	12	5	15	20
Texas	215	74	49	3	77	12
Virginia	25	7	10	1	7	0
West	415	91	127	10	154	33
Arizona	96	19	38	2	30	7
California	217	60	53	4	86	14
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	22	5	6	1	9	1
Montana	6	1	1	0	4	0
Nevada	42	4	18	1	16	3
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	12	0	3	0	2	7
Utah	9	1	3	1	4	0
Washington	7	0	3	1	2	1

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	1,109	250	126	14	630	89
Federal	3	0	0	0	3	0
State	1,106	250	126	14	627	89
Northeast	107	22	10	2	73	0
Connecticut	2	1	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	0	3	0
Pennsylvania	102	21	10	2	69	0
Midwest	210	53	27	1	106	23
Illinois	93	24	15	1	40	13
Indiana	16	1	0	0	15	0
Missouri	33	8	1	0	20	4
Nebraska	3	0	2	0	1	0
Ohio	65	20	9	0	30	6
South	610	135	61	10	357	47
Alabama	54	8	7	1	30	8
Arkansas	13	2	2	0	8	1
Delaware	8	2	1	0	5	0
Florida	119	19	12	1	85	2
Georgia	48	14	5	3	23	3
Kentucky	7	0	1	0	5	1
Louisiana	29	3	2	0	13	11
Maryland	12	2	2	0	6	2
Mississippi	30	6	1	1	19	3
North Carolina	42	5	11	1	25	0
Oklahoma	33	18	5	0	10	0
South Carolina	24	5	1	0	18	0
Tennessee	30	8	1	0	14	7
Texas	137	39	8	3	78	9
Virginia	24	4	2	0	18	0
West	179	40	28	1	91	19
Arizona	13	2	1	0	6	4
California	138	34	23	1	68	12
Nevada	23	3	2	0	16	2
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	1	0	1	1
Other prisoners*						
U.S. total	41	13	4	0	22	2
Northeast	5	2	0	0	3	0
Pennsylvania	5	2	0	0	3	0
Midwest	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	20	7	3	0	9	1
Alabama	2	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma	9	4	2	0	3	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	2	0
Texas	5	1	0	0	3	1
West	14	4	1	0	8	1
Arizona	3	0	0	0	3	0
California	8	3	1	0	4	0
Montana	2	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

*"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
All prisoners									
U.S. total	1,395	167	856	230	491	42	60	33	298
Federal	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
State	1,392	166	854	229	490	42	60	33	298
Northeast	37	29	71	17	49	0	1	4	44
Connecticut	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	28	29	69	16	48	0	1	4	43
Midwest	289	13	92	3	67	1	18	3	27
Illinois	88	6	51	0	43	0	7	1	7
Indiana	38	3	5	2	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	58	1	14	0	4	1	9	0	7
Nebraska	9	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	95	1	21	1	18	0	1	1	12
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	782	82	470	145	253	27	26	19	166
Alabama	64	4	40	16	16	5	3	0	12
Arkansas	14	3	13	1	8	3	0	1	3
Delaware	6	1	8	5	1	1	0	1	0
Florida	185	18	81	29	30	11	9	2	40
Georgia	44	6	30	16	9	1	2	2	16
Kentucky	19	1	10	2	6	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	22	4	7	1	3	1	0	2	12
Maryland	7	1	5	1	3	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	35	2	12	2	6	0	4	0	1
North Carolina	66	8	23	13	9	1	0	0	2
Oklahoma	68	8	36	13	16	1	1	5	10
South Carolina	24	1	17	5	10	1	0	1	5
Tennessee	65	3	14	1	10	0	2	1	16
Texas	148	17	145	30	111	2	2	0	47
Virginia	15	5	29	10	15	0	1	3	0
West	284	42	221	64	121	14	15	7	61
Arizona	60	10	37	8	15	6	4	4	5
California	147	17	146	46	86	8	5	1	53
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
Montana	1	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	46	8	11	6	3	0	2	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	4	1	6	1	5	0	0	0	2
Utah	2	1	8	0	7	0	1	0	0
Washington	6	0	4	1	1	0	0	2	0

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	841	101	463	130	255	28	33	17	161
Federal	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
State	839	101	462	129	255	28	33	17	161
Northeast	17	12	20	4	15	0	0	1	20
Connecticut	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	11	12	20	4	15	0	0	1	19
Midwest	149	7	41	1	29	0	9	2	12
Illinois	37	3	16	0	14	0	2	0	3
Indiana	24	2	4	1	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	34	0	8	0	2	0	6	0	5
Nebraska	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	47	1	12	0	11	0	0	1	3
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	469	49	259	86	134	18	12	9	93
Alabama	35	1	21	10	7	2	2	0	7
Arkansas	12	2	4	0	2	2	0	0	2
Delaware	2	0	5	2	1	1	0	1	0
Florida	116	12	49	17	20	8	3	1	28
Georgia	21	3	16	9	5	1	0	1	8
Kentucky	16	1	6	2	4	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	8	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	4
Maryland	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	14	2	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	36	5	13	9	3	1	0	0	1
Oklahoma	44	6	23	8	10	0	1	4	7
South Carolina	10	0	8	2	6	0	0	0	5
Tennessee	45	2	11	1	7	0	2	1	8
Texas	99	11	82	20	58	2	2	0	23
Virginia	10	3	12	5	5	0	1	1	0
West	204	33	142	38	77	10	12	5	36
Arizona	51	9	32	6	13	5	4	4	4
California	99	13	76	22	47	5	2	0	29
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
Montana	1	1	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	26	6	10	6	2	0	2	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	4	1	5	1	4	0	0	0	2
Utah	1	1	7	0	6	0	1	0	0
Washington	4	0	3	1	1	0	0	1	0

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	529	61	385	98	232	13	27	15	134
Federal	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
State	528	60	384	98	231	13	27	15	134
Northeast	18	16	50	13	33	0	1	3	23
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	15	16	48	12	32	0	1	3	23
Midwest	138	6	51	2	38	1	9	1	15
Illinois	51	3	35	0	29	0	5	1	4
Indiana	14	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	24	1	6	0	2	1	3	0	2
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	47	0	9	1	7	0	1	0	9
South	297	32	209	59	118	9	14	9	72
Alabama	27	3	19	6	9	3	1	0	5
Arkansas	2	1	9	1	6	1	0	1	1
Delaware	4	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	69	6	32	12	10	3	6	1	12
Georgia	23	3	14	7	4	0	2	1	8
Kentucky	3	0	4	0	2	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	14	3	4	1	1	0	0	2	8
Maryland	6	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	21	0	8	2	3	0	3	0	1
North Carolina	28	3	10	4	6	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	18	1	11	5	5	1	0	0	3
South Carolina	14	1	9	3	4	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	19	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	7
Texas	44	6	63	10	53	0	0	0	24
Virginia	5	2	17	5	10	0	0	2	0
West	75	6	74	24	42	3	3	2	24
Arizona	8	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	1
California	44	3	68	24	38	2	3	1	23
Nevada	20	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other prisoners^b									
U.S. total	25	5	8	2	4	1	0	1	3
Northeast	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	16	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	5	3	5	2	2	1	0	0	1
Arizona	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
California	4	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1
Montana	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming. ^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail. ^b"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With	
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported	no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total	2,716	1,740	239	1,385	116	822	154
Federal	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
State	2,710	1,736	239	1,381	116	820	154
Northeast	181	102	17	73	12	39	40
Connecticut	5	2	0	1	1	2	1
New Jersey	7	1	1	0	0	4	2
Pennsylvania	169	99	16	72	11	33	37
Midwest	421	232	36	182	14	176	13
Illinois	152	100	20	78	2	47	5
Indiana	47	25	3	21	1	22	0
Missouri	80	39	5	29	5	38	3
Nebraska	11	6	2	2	2	5	0
Ohio	129	60	6	50	4	64	5
South Dakota	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South	1,500	980	124	785	71	440	80
Alabama	120	82	15	62	5	28	10
Arkansas	33	25	3	21	1	8	0
Delaware	15	10	1	9	0	5	0
Florida	324	230	32	174	24	75	19
Georgia	96	65	5	57	3	25	6
Kentucky	30	15	2	12	1	15	0
Louisiana	45	22	2	20	0	20	3
Maryland	15	10	1	8	1	4	1
Mississippi	50	26	2	23	1	20	4
North Carolina	99	65	8	55	2	33	1
Oklahoma	122	77	13	52	12	40	5
South Carolina	47	25	2	23	0	19	3
Tennessee	98	55	6	41	8	30	13
Texas	357	235	25	198	12	107	15
Virginia	49	38	7	30	1	11	0
West	608	422	62	341	19	165	21
Arizona	112	71	7	56	8	37	4
California	363	258	41	207	10	94	11
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	22	16	2	14	0	6	0
Montana	8	4	2	1	1	2	2
Nevada	65	43	6	37	0	22	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	13	9	0	9	0	2	2
Utah	11	9	3	6	0	1	1
Washington	10	8	1	7	0	1	1

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	1,566	963	127	768	68	522	81
Federal	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
State	1,563	961	127	766	68	521	81
Northeast	69	31	5	25	1	20	18
Connecticut	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
Pennsylvania	62	30	5	24	1	15	17
Midwest	209	102	12	86	4	102	5
Illinois	59	35	5	29	1	23	1
Indiana	31	17	1	16	0	14	0
Missouri	47	19	3	15	1	27	1
Nebraska	7	4	1	2	1	3	0
Ohio	63	25	2	22	1	35	3
South Dakota	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South	870	548	67	434	47	278	44
Alabama	64	45	8	34	3	13	6
Arkansas	20	12	3	9	0	8	0
Delaware	7	6	0	6	0	1	0
Florida	205	134	17	101	16	58	13
Georgia	48	32	2	28	2	14	2
Kentucky	23	11	2	8	1	12	0
Louisiana	16	7	1	6	0	8	1
Maryland	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Mississippi	20	9	0	9	0	8	3
North Carolina	55	40	6	34	0	15	0
Oklahoma	80	48	7	31	10	28	4
South Carolina	23	13	1	12	0	10	0
Tennessee	66	38	3	28	7	23	5
Texas	215	135	13	115	7	70	10
Virginia	25	16	4	11	1	9	0
West	415	280	43	221	16	121	14
Arizona	96	58	7	43	8	34	4
California	217	148	24	117	7	63	6
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	22	16	2	14	0	6	0
Montana	6	4	2	1	1	0	2
Nevada	42	28	5	23	0	14	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	12	8	0	8	0	2	2
Utah	9	8	3	5	0	1	0
Washington	7	6	0	6	0	1	0

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	1,109	760	110	604	46	278	71
Federal	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
State	1,106	758	110	602	46	277	71
Northeast	107	69	12	46	11	17	21
Connecticut	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
New Jersey	3	1	1	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	102	67	11	46	10	16	19
Midwest	210	130	24	96	10	72	8
Illinois	93	65	15	49	1	24	4
Indiana	16	8	2	5	1	8	0
Missouri	33	20	2	14	4	11	2
Nebraska	3	2	1	0	1	1	0
Ohio	65	35	4	28	3	28	2
South	610	426	56	347	23	149	35
Alabama	54	37	7	28	2	13	4
Arkansas	13	13	0	12	1	0	0
Delaware	8	4	1	3	0	4	0
Florida	119	96	15	73	8	17	6
Georgia	48	33	3	29	1	11	4
Kentucky	7	4	0	4	0	3	0
Louisiana	29	15	1	14	0	12	2
Maryland	12	8	1	6	1	3	1
Mississippi	30	17	2	14	1	12	1
North Carolina	42	24	2	20	2	17	1
Oklahoma	33	25	5	18	2	7	1
South Carolina	24	12	1	11	0	9	3
Tennessee	30	16	3	13	0	7	7
Texas	137	100	12	83	5	32	5
Virginia	24	22	3	19	0	2	0
West	179	133	18	113	2	39	7
Arizona	13	10	0	10	0	3	0
California	138	105	16	87	2	28	5
Nevada	23	15	1	14	0	8	0
Utah	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	3	2	1	1	0	0	1
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	41	17	2	13	2	22	2
Northeast	5	2	0	2	0	2	1
Pennsylvania	5	2	0	2	0	2	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	20	6	1	4	1	13	1
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma	9	4	1	3	0	5	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Texas	5	0	0	0	0	5	0
West	14	9	1	7	1	5	0
Arizona	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
California	8	5	1	3	1	3	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Oregon	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoner on death row at year-end 1993: New Hampshire and Wyoming. **Other prisoners* includes 22 American Indians, 16 Asians, and 3 inmates of unspecified race.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	Median age in years
All prisoners									
U.S. total^a	282	14	73	63	44	42	40	6	29
Federal	5	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	27
State	277	14	71	61	44	41	40	6	29
Northeast									
Connecticut	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
New Jersey	4	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	*
Pennsylvania	17	0	3	6	2	1	5	0	28
Midwest									
Illinois	12	0	2	5	0	3	2	0	27
Indiana	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Missouri	6	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	25
Ohio	11	2	1	0	4	3	1	0	32
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
South									
Alabama	8	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	23
Arkansas	7	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	27
Delaware	6	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	27
Florida	32	2	8	9	6	2	5	0	27
Georgia	8	0	4	0	1	2	0	1	28
Kentucky	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Louisiana	7	0	4	2	0	0	1	0	23
Maryland	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	12	2	5	0	2	1	0	2	23
North Carolina	32	0	6	6	9	4	7	0	31
Oklahoma	8	0	2	3	1	1	1	0	26
South Carolina	7	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	33
Tennessee	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
Texas	27	4	8	5	3	5	2	0	25
Virginia	6	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	29
West									
Arizona	13	0	0	7	3	1	2	0	29
California	33	0	10	5	4	6	6	2	31
Idaho	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	*
Nevada	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	*
Oregon	4	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	*
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Washington	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	*
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	130	8	46	28	18	20	9	1	26
Federal	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	*
State	127	8	44	27	18	20	9	1	26
Northeast									
New Jersey	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	*
Pennsylvania	7	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	27
Midwest									
Illinois	14	2	4	2	0	4	2	0	25
Indiana	5	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	37
Missouri	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Ohio	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Ohio	5	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	36
South									
Arkansas	82	6	30	15	15	11	4	1	26
Delaware	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	*
Florida	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Florida	16	1	4	6	2	2	1	0	27
Georgia	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	*
Louisiana	5	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	23
Mississippi	8	1	5	0	2	0	0	0	22
North Carolina	16	0	4	3	3	3	3	0	30
Oklahoma	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
South Carolina	4	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	*
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Texas	16	3	5	2	3	3	0	0	24
Virginia	5	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	30
West									
Arizona	22	0	7	7	2	3	3	0	27
California	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	*
California	16	0	7	4	1	2	2	0	26
Nevada	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*

Table 7.11. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	Median age in years
White prisoners									
U.S. total	146	6	27	34	25	20	29	5	31
Federal	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	*
State	144	6	27	33	25	19	29	5	31
Northeast	10	0	1	3	2	0	4	0	33
Connecticut	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	*
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	46
Midwest	18	1	2	5	4	3	3	0	31
Illinois	7	0	1	4	0	1	1	0	26
Missouri	4	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	*
Ohio	6	1	0	0	4	1	0	0	32
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
South	81	5	21	18	12	9	14	2	28
Alabama	8	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	23
Arkansas	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	*
Delaware	5	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	27
Florida	16	1	4	3	4	0	4	0	29
Georgia	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	*
Kentucky	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
Maryland	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	*
North Carolina	16	0	2	3	6	1	4	0	31
Oklahoma	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	*
South Carolina	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Texas	11	1	3	3	0	2	2	0	26
Virginia	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
West	35	0	3	7	7	7	8	3	35
Arizona	10	0	0	5	2	1	2	0	30
California	17	0	3	1	3	4	4	2	36
Idaho	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	*
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oregon	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	*
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1993: Colorado, Nebraska, Montana, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.

^aIncludes American Indians, Asians, and persons of unspecified race. Oklahoma and Oregon each sentenced to death 1

American Indian who was between 35 and 39 years old. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian inmate who was between 40 and 54 years old. Pennsylvania sentenced to death 3 persons of unspecified race: 1 who was between 25 and 29 years old, 1 who was between 30 and 34 years old, and 1 who was between 40 and 54 years old.

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	282	15	20	88	101	27	31
Federal	5	0	1	3	1	0	0
State	277	15	19	85	100	27	31
Northeast	22	1	1	7	5	1	7
Connecticut	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	2	0	2
Pennsylvania	17	1	1	6	3	1	5
Midwest	32	0	2	11	10	5	4
Illinois	12	0	1	5	3	2	1
Indiana	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	6	0	1	1	2	2	0
Ohio	11	0	0	3	4	1	3
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	165	9	14	53	64	11	14
Alabama	8	0	1	1	5	0	1
Arkansas	7	0	1	3	3	0	0
Delaware	6	1	0	2	0	0	3
Florida	32	2	2	14	12	1	1
Georgia	8	1	0	3	2	1	1
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	7	1	1	1	4	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	12	1	0	6	3	1	1
North Carolina	32	0	5	7	16	4	0
Oklahoma	8	0	0	3	4	1	0
South Carolina	7	1	0	1	0	0	5
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Texas	27	2	3	8	11	2	1
Virginia	6	0	0	2	4	0	0
West	58	5	2	14	21	10	6
Arizona	13	2	0	3	4	4	0
California	33	2	1	9	14	3	4
Idaho	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
Oregon	4	0	0	0	1	1	2
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	130	7	7	51	45	9	11
Federal	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
State	127	7	6	49	45	9	11
Northeast	9	0	0	3	4	0	2
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	3	2	0	2
Midwest	14	0	1	5	5	1	2
Illinois	5	0	0	2	2	1	0
Indiana	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Ohio	5	0	0	1	2	0	2
South	82	6	5	34	28	4	5
Arkansas	4	0	1	2	1	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	16	1	0	7	7	0	1
Georgia	4	0	0	3	0	1	0
Louisiana	5	1	1	1	2	0	0
Mississippi	8	1	0	6	0	1	0
North Carolina	16	0	3	6	6	1	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	4	1	0	1	0	0	2
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	16	2	0	5	8	0	1
Virginia	5	0	0	2	3	0	0
West	22	1	0	7	8	4	2
Arizona	3	1	0	0	1	1	0
California	16	0	0	5	7	2	2
Nevada	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.12. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	146	8	12	35	54	18	19
Federal	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
State	144	8	12	34	53	18	19
Northeast							
Connecticut	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	7	1	0	2	0	1	3
Midwest							
Illinois	7	0	1	3	1	1	1
Missouri	4	0	0	1	1	2	0
Ohio	6	0	0	2	2	1	1
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South							
Alabama	8	0	1	1	5	0	1
Arkansas	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Delaware	5	1	0	2	0	0	2
Florida	16	1	2	7	5	1	0
Georgia	4	1	0	0	2	0	1
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	3	0	1
North Carolina	16	0	2	1	10	3	0
Oklahoma	4	0	0	2	2	0	0
South Carolina	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	11	0	3	3	3	2	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
West							
Arizona	10	1	0	3	3	3	0
California	17	2	1	4	7	1	2
Idaho	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	3	0	0	0	1	1	1
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1993: Colorado, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

*Includes American Indians, Asians, and persons of unspecified race. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 American Indian who had completed the 12th grade. Oregon

sentenced to death 1 American Indian whose level of education was not reported. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who had completed a grade between 9th and 11th. Pennsylvania sentenced to death 3 inmates of unspecified race: 1 who had completed the 8th grade, 1 who had completed a grade between 9th and 11th, and 1 who had completed the 12th grade.

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total*	282	46	54	9	143	30
Federal	5	1	1	0	3	0
State	277	45	53	9	140	30
Northeast	22	5	1	1	13	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	2	2
Pennsylvania	17	5	1	1	10	0
Midwest	32	2	9	1	18	2
Illinois	12	1	2	0	9	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri	6	0	2	0	4	0
Ohio	11	1	5	1	2	2
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	165	28	29	6	91	11
Alabama	8	0	1	0	7	0
Arkansas	7	3	1	0	2	1
Delaware	6	2	0	0	4	0
Florida	32	5	5	1	19	2
Georgia	8	3	2	1	2	0
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	7	1	1	0	0	5
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	12	1	2	0	8	1
North Carolina	32	3	11	1	17	0
Oklahoma	8	4	1	0	2	1
South Carolina	7	3	0	1	3	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	2	0
Texas	27	3	3	1	19	1
Virginia	6	0	1	0	5	0
West	58	10	14	1	18	15
Arizona	13	1	4	0	1	7
California	33	8	7	0	14	4
Idaho	2	0	0	1	1	0
Nevada	3	0	2	0	0	1
Oregon	4	0	1	0	1	2
Utah	1	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	0	1	1
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	130	23	14	1	75	17
Federal	3	0	0	0	3	0
State	127	23	14	1	72	17
Northeast	9	2	0	0	7	0
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	7	2	0	0	5	0
Midwest	14	1	2	0	9	2
Illinois	5	0	1	0	4	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri	2	0	0	0	2	0
Ohio	5	1	1	0	1	2
South	82	15	8	1	50	8
Arkansas	4	1	1	0	1	1
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	3	1	0	11	1
Georgia	4	2	1	0	1	0
Louisiana	5	0	0	0	0	5
Mississippi	8	1	0	0	7	0
North Carolina	16	0	5	0	11	0
Oklahoma	2	2	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	4	2	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	16	3	0	1	11	1
Virginia	5	0	0	0	5	0
West	22	5	4	0	6	7
Arizona	3	1	0	0	0	2
California	16	4	3	0	6	3
Nevada	2	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.13. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	146	21	39	8	66	12
Federal	2	1	1	0	0	0
State	144	20	38	8	66	12
Northeast	10	2	1	1	4	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	7	2	1	1	3	0
Midwest	18	1	7	1	9	0
Illinois	7	1	1	0	5	0
Missouri	4	0	2	0	2	0
Ohio	6	0	4	1	1	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	81	12	20	5	41	3
Alabama	8	0	1	0	7	0
Arkansas	3	2	0	0	1	0
Delaware	5	1	0	0	4	0
Florida	16	2	4	1	8	1
Georgia	4	1	1	1	1	0
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	2	1	1	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	0	2	0	1	1
North Carolina	16	3	6	1	6	0
Oklahoma	4	1	0	0	2	1
South Carolina	3	1	0	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	11	0	3	0	8	0
Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	35	5	10	1	12	7
Arizona	10	0	4	0	1	5
California	17	4	4	0	8	1
Idaho	2	0	0	1	1	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	3	0	1	0	1	1
Utah	1	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1993: Colorado, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

*Includes American Indians, Asians, and persons of unspecified race. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was married at the time of imprisonment. Oregon sentenced to death 1 American Indian whose marital status was not reported. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who was divorced or separated. Pennsylvania sentenced to death 3 persons of unspecified race: 1 who was married at the time of imprisonment and 2 who had never been married.

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
All prisoners									
U.S. total^b	144	23	97	41	40	5	7	4	18
Federal	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
State	142	22	95	40	39	5	7	4	18
Northeast	6	8	6	2	4	0	0	0	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	8	5	1	4	0	0	0	2
Midwest	22	1	9	0	8	0	0	1	0
Illinois	7	0	5	0	4	0	0	1	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	8	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	86	9	55	27	19	3	4	2	15
Alabama	5	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	4	0	3	1	1	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	18	1	7	4	1	2	0	0	6
Georgia	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	6	2	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
North Carolina	18	3	9	4	5	0	0	0	2
Oklahoma	5	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	3	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	12	1	9	3	6	0	0	0	5
Virginia	1	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
West	28	4	25	11	8	2	3	1	1
Arizona	11	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
California	10	3	19	10	5	2	1	1	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	61	8	48	22	18	1	3	4	13
Federal	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
State	60	7	47	22	17	1	3	4	13
Northeast	1	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	1
New Jersey	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	1
Midwest	9	1	4	0	3	0	0	1	0
Illinois	2	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South	40	2	29	13	11	0	3	2	11
Arkansas	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	1	0
Delaware	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	11	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
Georgia	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mississippi	5	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
North Carolina	7	2	6	2	4	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	6	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	5
Virginia	1	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
West	10	1	10	7	1	1	0	1	1
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	4	1	10	7	1	1	0	1	1
Nevada	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.14. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	80	14	47	19	20	4	4	0	5
Federal	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
State	79	14	46	18	20	4	4	0	5
Northeast	4	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Midwest	13	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0
Illinois	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	44	7	26	14	8	3	1	0	4
Alabama	5	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	7	1	6	3	1	2	0	0	2
Georgia	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	11	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	6	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	18	3	14	4	6	1	3	0	0
Arizona	8	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
California	6	2	9	3	4	1	1	0	0
Idaho	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1993: Colorado, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail.

^bIncludes American Indians, Asians, and persons of unspecified race. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime. Oregon sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was on parole at the time of his capital offense. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who was not charged with or

sentenced for another crime. Pennsylvania sentenced to death 3 persons of unspecified race: 1 who was not charged with or sentenced for another offense; 1 who was charged with another crime at the time of his capital offense; and 1 who was on parole at the time of his capital offense.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	282	168	27	139	2	102	12
Federal	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
State	277	164	27	135	2	101	12
Northeast	22	8	0	7	1	9	5
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
Pennsylvania	17	8	0	7	1	5	4
Midwest	32	15	4	11	0	17	0
Illinois	12	7	3	4	0	5	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri	6	1	0	1	0	5	0
Ohio	11	6	1	5	0	5	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	165	101	16	84	1	57	7
Alabama	8	7	0	7	0	1	0
Arkansas	7	4	0	4	0	3	0
Delaware	6	5	0	5	0	1	0
Florida	32	24	6	18	0	4	4
Georgia	8	3	0	3	0	5	0
Kentucky	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	7	2	0	2	0	5	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	12	9	2	7	0	2	1
North Carolina	32	21	2	19	0	10	1
Oklahoma	8	3	1	2	0	5	0
South Carolina	7	4	1	3	0	2	1
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Texas	27	12	3	8	1	15	0
Virginia	6	5	0	5	0	1	0
West	58	40	7	33	0	18	0
Arizona	13	5	1	4	0	8	0
California	33	23	5	18	0	10	0
Idaho	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
Oregon	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	130	79	14	64	1	42	9
Federal	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
State	127	77	14	62	1	41	9
Northeast	9	3	0	2	1	2	4
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	7	3	0	2	1	1	3
Midwest	14	7	4	3	0	7	0
Illinois	5	5	3	2	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ohio	5	2	1	1	0	3	0
South	82	51	10	41	0	26	5
Arkansas	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	16	10	4	6	0	3	3
Georgia	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Louisiana	5	2	0	2	0	3	0
Mississippi	8	7	2	5	0	1	0
North Carolina	16	9	1	8	0	6	1
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
South Carolina	4	3	1	2	0	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	16	8	2	6	0	8	0
Virginia	5	5	0	5	0	0	0
West	22	16	0	16	0	6	0
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
California	16	13	0	13	0	3	0
Nevada	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.15. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	146	85	13	71	1	58	3
Federal	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
State	144	83	13	69	1	58	3
Northeast	10	3	0	3	0	6	1
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	7	3	0	3	0	3	1
Midwest	18	8	0	8	0	10	0
Illinois	7	2	0	2	0	5	0
Missouri	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Ohio	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	81	49	6	42	1	30	2
Alabama	8	7	0	7	0	1	0
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
Delaware	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
Florida	16	14	2	12	0	1	1
Georgia	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Kentucky	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	2	0	2	0	1	1
North Carolina	16	12	1	11	0	4	0
Oklahoma	4	2	1	1	0	2	0
South Carolina	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	11	4	1	2	1	7	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
West	35	23	7	16	0	12	0
Arizona	10	5	1	4	0	5	0
California	17	10	5	5	0	7	0
Idaho	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1993: Colorado, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Wyoming.

*Includes American Indians, Asians, and persons of unspecified race. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 American Indian who had no prior felony convictions. Oregon sentenced to death 1 American Indian who

had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide. Pennsylvania sentenced to death 3 persons of unspecified race: 2 who had been convicted of prior felonies that were not homicide and 1 who had no prior felony convictions.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed death row													All charges on capital offense dropped	
	Total	Serving life sentences ^a			Died			Awaiting new trial			Awaiting new sentence				Black
		Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black		
U.S. total^b	146	49	28	20	49	32	15	23	14	9	23	16	7	1	
Northeast	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Midwest	21	11	5	6	7	4	3	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	
Illinois	4	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Indiana	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Missouri	8	2	1	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Nebraska	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	4	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South	109	34	19	14	35	21	12	22	13	9	16	10	6	1	
Alabama	12	3	1	2	0	0	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	1	
Arkansas	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	
Delaware	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Florida	21	12	7	5	3	3	0	4	1	3	2	1	1	0	
Georgia	9	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Louisiana	6	3	1	2	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Mississippi	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	
North Carolina	9	2	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	4	2	2	0	
Oklahoma	6	3	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Tennessee	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Texas	22	3	3	0	18	11	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia	6	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
West	15	4	4	0	6	6	0	1	1	0	4	4	0	0	
Arizona	4	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
California	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Idaho	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Nevada	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	
Washington	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

^aOne white male in Texas had his conviction overturned. He is currently serving a life sentence for a separate offense.

^bThe totals include 3 American Indians: 1 American Indian in Delaware was executed; 1 American

Indian in Oklahoma had his conviction and sentence overturned and was resentenced to life in prison; and 1 American Indian in Oklahoma died from natural causes.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																				
	Total ^a			Executed ^b			Death by other than execution ^c			Sentence declared unconstitutional ^d			Sentence commuted ^e			Sentence vacated ^f			Conviction vacated ^f		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
U.S. total	146	91	52	38	23	14	11	9	1	2	1	1	4	1	3	49	30	18	41	26	15
Northeast	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	21	11	10	4	1	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	8	4	4	2	2	0
Illinois	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Indiana ^a	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Missouri	8	4	4	4	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Ohio	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	109	64	42	30	18	11	5	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	34	19	14	38	23	15
Alabama	12	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	6	6
Arkansas	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	3	3	0
Delaware	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	21	12	9	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	7	5	6	2	4
Georgia	9	7	2	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	3	2	1
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	6	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	2	1
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
North Carolina	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3	3	1	2
Oklahoma	6	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	1
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Texas	22	15	7	17	10	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
Virginia	6	3	3	5	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	15	15	0	4	4	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	1	1	0
Arizona	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
California	3	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Washington	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

^aTotal includes a black prisoner in Indiana who was granted a post conviction relief.

^bOne American Indian in Delaware was executed.

^cWhite inmates died of natural causes in each of the following States: Pennsylvania, Illinois, Missouri, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, Virginia, and California; white inmates in Ohio, Virginia, and California committed suicide. One black inmate in Georgia died from natural causes. An American Indian in Oklahoma died from natural causes.

^dLouisiana and Idaho each removed 1 prisoner from under sentence of death after a court partially struck a

statute under which they were convicted or sentenced.

^eCommutation changed sentences from death to life in prison or a term of years.

^fFurther legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death. An American Indian in Oklahoma had his sentence overturned and was resentenced to life in prison.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	146	5	9	17	17	25	73
Northeast	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	21	1	1	3	2	3	11
Illinois	4	0	0	0	1	1	2
Indiana	4	0	0	1	1	0	2
Missouri	8	0	1	1	0	1	5
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	4	1	0	0	0	1	2
South	109	2	8	12	11	19	57
Alabama	12	0	2	1	3	3	3
Arkansas	6	0	1	1	0	0	4
Delaware	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	21	0	2	2	5	3	9
Georgia	9	0	1	1	1	2	4
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	6	0	0	3	0	1	2
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
North Carolina	9	0	0	3	2	2	2
Oklahoma	6	0	0	0	0	4	2
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
Texas	22	0	0	0	0	3	19
Virginia	6	1	0	0	0	0	5
West	15	1	0	2	4	3	5
Arizona	4	0	0	0	1	1	2
California	3	1	0	1	0	0	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Washington	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	52	0	1	6	6	5	34
Midwest	10	0	0	1	1	1	7
Illinois	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Indiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Ohio	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
South	42	0	1	5	5	4	27
Alabama	6	0	1	1	1	1	2
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	9	0	0	0	3	1	5
Georgia	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
North Carolina	5	0	0	2	1	0	2
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Texas	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	0	3

Table 7.18. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
White prisoners							
U.S. total	91	4	8	11	11	19	38
Northeast	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	11	1	1	2	1	2	4
Illinois	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Indiana	3	0	0	0	1	0	2
Missouri	4	0	1	1	0	1	1
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	64	1	7	7	6	14	29
Alabama	6	0	1	0	2	2	1
Arkansas	5	0	1	1	0	0	3
Florida	12	0	2	2	2	2	4
Georgia	7	0	1	0	1	2	3
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	4	0	0	2	0	0	2
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	4	0	0	1	1	2	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
Texas	15	0	0	0	0	3	12
Virginia	3	1	0	0	0	0	2
West	15	1	0	2	4	3	5
Arizona	4	0	0	0	1	1	2
California	3	1	0	1	0	0	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Washington	3	0	0	1	1	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes 3 American Indians. Delaware removed from death row 1 American Indian after less than 12 months. Oklahoma removed from death row 2 American Indians: 1 within forty-eight to seventy-one months and 1 after more than 71 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
All prisoners								
U.S. total*	146	1	6	15	39	37	41	7
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	21	0	0	2	7	5	5	2
Illinois	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Indiana	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0
Missouri	8	0	0	1	1	2	3	1
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
South	109	1	4	11	27	28	34	4
Alabama	12	0	0	4	2	2	3	1
Arkansas	6	0	1	0	1	1	3	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Florida	21	1	0	0	9	3	8	0
Georgia	9	0	0	3	2	2	2	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	6	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
North Carolina	9	0	1	0	2	3	3	0
Oklahoma	6	0	0	1	2	3	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Texas	22	0	0	2	6	6	6	2
Virginia	6	0	0	0	1	3	2	0
West	15	0	2	2	5	4	1	1
Arizona	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0
California	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Washington	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	52	0	1	7	17	12	14	1
Midwest	10	0	0	2	4	2	2	0
Illinois	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Ohio	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
South	42	0	1	5	13	10	12	1
Alabama	6	0	0	3	1	0	2	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	9	0	0	0	3	2	4	0
Georgia	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
North Carolina	5	0	0	0	2	1	2	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Texas	7	0	0	1	4	1	0	1
Virginia	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

Table 7.19. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
White prisoners								
U.S. total	91	1	5	8	21	23	27	6
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	11	0	0	0	3	3	3	2
Illinois	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Indiana	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Missouri	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	64	1	3	6	13	16	22	3
Alabama	6	0	0	1	1	2	1	1
Arkansas	5	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
Florida	12	1	0	0	6	1	4	0
Georgia	7	0	0	2	2	2	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	4	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Texas	15	0	0	1	2	5	6	1
Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
West	15	0	2	2	5	4	1	1
Arizona	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0
California	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Washington	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming. *Includes 3 American Indians. Delaware and Oklahoma each removed from death row 1 American Indian who was between 35 and 39 years old at the time of removal. Oklahoma removed 1 American Indian who was between 30 and 34 years old at the time of removal.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	146	9	16	45	47	14	15
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Midwest	21	1	3	7	5	1	4
Illinois	4	0	0	2	1	1	0
Indiana	4	0	0	2	2	0	0
Missouri	8	1	3	2	0	0	2
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	4	0	0	1	1	0	2
South	109	7	12	36	36	10	8
Alabama	12	1	1	5	2	1	2
Arkansas	6	0	0	2	4	0	0
Delaware	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Florida	21	0	3	6	9	2	1
Georgia	9	1	1	5	1	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	6	1	1	2	0	1	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	1	2	0	0
North Carolina	9	1	1	1	6	0	0
Oklahoma	6	0	1	2	3	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	1	0	0	2
Texas	22	2	2	9	4	4	1
Virginia	6	0	2	1	2	1	0
West	15	1	1	2	6	3	2
Arizona	4	1	0	0	1	1	1
California	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	3	0	1	1	1	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	52	6	10	17	12	2	5
Midwest	10	0	3	3	3	0	1
Illinois	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	4	0	3	1	0	0	0
Ohio	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
South	42	6	7	14	9	2	4
Alabama	6	1	1	3	0	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	9	0	1	2	3	2	1
Georgia	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
North Carolina	5	1	1	1	2	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Texas	7	1	1	3	1	0	1
Virginia	3	0	2	1	0	0	0
Virginia	3	0	0	1	2	0	0

Table 7.20. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	91	3	6	27	33	12	10
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Midwest	11	1	0	4	2	1	3
Illinois	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Indiana	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Missouri	4	1	0	1	0	0	2
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	64	1	5	21	25	8	4
Alabama	6	0	0	2	2	1	1
Arkansas	5	0	0	1	4	0	0
Florida	12	0	2	4	6	0	0
Georgia	7	0	0	5	1	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	4	0	1	2	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	1	0	0	2
Texas	15	1	1	6	3	4	0
Virginia	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
West	15	1	1	2	6	3	2
Arizona	4	1	0	0	1	1	1
California	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Idaho	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	3	0	1	1	1	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes 3 American Indians. Delaware and Oklahoma each removed from death row 1 American Indian who had completed 12th grade. Oklahoma removed from death row 1 American Indian who had completed a grade between 9th and 11th.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total*	146	39	35	3	60	9
Northeast	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	21	5	3	1	12	0
Illinois	4	0	2	0	2	0
Indiana	4	0	1	0	3	0
Nebraska	8	4	0	0	4	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	4	1	0	1	2	0
South	109	34	29	2	37	7
Alabama	12	4	3	0	3	2
Arkansas	6	2	1	1	2	0
Delaware	2	2	0	0	0	0
Florida	21	8	6	0	7	0
Georgia	9	2	3	0	4	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	6	0	4	0	2	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	2	0	1	0
North Carolina	9	2	2	0	5	0
Oklahoma	6	2	1	1	0	2
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	2
Texas	22	8	4	0	9	1
Virginia	6	3	2	0	1	0
West	15	0	3	0	10	2
Arizona	4	0	0	0	3	1
California	3	0	1	0	2	0
Idaho	2	0	1	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	3	0	1	0	2	0
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	52	16	8	0	24	4
Midwest	10	2	1	0	7	0
Illinois	2	0	1	0	1	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	4	1	0	0	3	0
Ohio	3	1	0	0	2	0
South	42	14	7	0	17	4
Alabama	6	3	0	0	2	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	9	3	3	0	3	0
Georgia	2	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	1	1	0	1	0
North Carolina	5	1	0	0	4	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	7	2	1	0	3	1
Virginia	3	2	0	0	1	0

Table 7.21. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	91	21	27	2	36	5
Northeast	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	11	3	2	1	5	0
Illinois	2	0	1	0	1	0
Indiana	3	0	1	0	2	0
Missouri	4	3	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0
South	64	18	22	1	20	3
Alabama	6	1	3	0	1	1
Arkansas	5	2	1	1	1	0
Florida	12	5	3	0	4	0
Georgia	7	1	2	0	4	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	4	0	4	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	1	2	0	1	0
Oklahoma	2	1	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	2
Texas	15	6	3	0	6	0
Virginia	3	1	2	0	0	0
West	15	0	3	0	10	2
Arizona	4	0	0	0	3	1
California	3	0	1	0	2	0
Idaho	2	0	1	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	3	0	1	0	2	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.
*Includes 3 American Indians. Both Delaware and Oklahoma

removed from death row 1 American Indian who was married at the time of imprisonment. Oklahoma removed from death row 1 American Indian who was widowed.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes						Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime				
			Total	On probation	On parole	In prison	
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	76	9	46	13	24	9	15
Northeast	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	15	0	6	1	0	5	0
Illinois	2	0	2	0	0	2	0
Indiana	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	5	0	3	0	0	3	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	54	7	35	10	22	3	13
Alabama	5	1	3	2	1	0	3
Arkansas	5	0	1	0	1	0	0
Delaware	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Florida	12	1	4	2	2	0	4
Georgia	4	1	3	2	1	0	1
Kentucky	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	3	1	1	0	1	0	1
Maryland	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	2	3	1	2	0	0
Oklahoma	4	0	2	0	2	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	9	0	9	2	5	2	4
Virginia	2	0	4	1	3	0	0
West	7	1	5	2	2	1	2
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
California	1	0	2	0	2	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Washington	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	27	4	15	3	9	3	6
Midwest	6	0	4	1	0	3	0
Illinois	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Indiana	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	2	0	2	0	0	2	0
Ohio	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	21	4	11	2	9	0	6
Alabama	1	1	2	1	1	0	2
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Florida	5	0	2	1	1	0	2
Georgia	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	3	0	2	0	2	0	2
Virginia	1	0	2	0	2	0	0

Table 7.22. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes						
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime			Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	In prison	
White prisoners							
U.S. total	47	5	30	10	14	6	9
Northeast	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	9	0	2	0	0	2	0
Illinois	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Indiana	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	1	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	31	3	23	8	12	3	7
Alabama	4	0	1	1	0	0	1
Arkansas	4	0	1	0	1	0	0
Florida	7	1	2	1	1	0	2
Georgia	3	1	2	2	0	0	1
Kentucky	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	1	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	1	2	1	1	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	6	0	7	2	3	2	2
Virginia	1	0	2	1	1	0	0
West	7	1	5	2	2	1	2
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
California	1	0	2	0	2	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Washington	2	0	1	1	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes 3 American Indians. Delaware removed from death row 1 American Indian who was on parole at the time of his capital offense. Oklahoma removed from death row 2 American Indians who had no charges pending at the time of their capital offenses.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1993

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offense unreported		
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	146	94	18	72	4	41	11
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	21	12	3	9	0	7	2
Illinois	4	2	1	1	0	1	1
Indiana	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Missouri	8	4	2	2	0	4	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	4	2	0	2	0	1	1
South	109	73	15	54	4	27	9
Alabama	12	7	1	5	1	2	3
Arkansas	6	5	0	5	0	1	0
Delaware	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	21	14	3	8	3	5	2
Georgia	9	5	1	4	0	3	1
Kentucky	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	6	3	1	2	0	3	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
North Carolina	9	6	2	4	0	3	0
Oklahoma	6	5	2	3	0	1	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Texas	22	15	1	14	0	5	2
Virginia	6	5	1	4	0	1	0
West	15	9	0	9	0	6	0
Arizona	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
California	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Idaho	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nevada	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	52	34	8	25	1	12	6
Midwest	10	6	3	3	0	2	2
Illinois	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Indiana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	4	3	2	1	0	1	0
Ohio	3	1	0	1	0	1	1
South	42	28	5	22	1	10	4
Alabama	6	4	1	3	0	0	2
Arkansas	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	9	6	0	5	1	2	1
Georgia	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
North Carolina	5	4	2	2	0	1	0
Oklahoma	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Texas	7	4	0	4	0	2	1
Virginia	3	3	0	3	0	0	0

Table 7.23. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offense unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	91	58	9	46	3	28	5
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	11	6	0	6	0	5	0
Illinois	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Indiana	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Missouri	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	64	43	9	31	3	16	5
Alabama	6	3	0	2	1	2	1
Arkansas	5	4	0	4	0	1	0
Florida	12	8	3	3	2	3	1
Georgia	7	3	0	3	0	3	1
Kentucky	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	3	1	2	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Oklahoma	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Texas	15	11	1	10	0	3	1
Virginia	3	2	1	1	0	1	0
West	15	9	0	9	0	6	0
Arizona	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
California	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Idaho	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nevada	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	3	2	0	2	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1993: Colorado, Connecticut, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes 3 American Indians. Delaware removed from

death row 1 American Indian who had been previously convicted of a felony or felonies other than homicide. Oklahoma removed from death row 2 American Indians: 1 who had no prior felonies and 1 who had been previously convicted of homicide.

Table 7.24. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1993

Jurisdictions with death penalty law			Jurisdictions that changed a death penalty law in 1993	Jurisdictions without death penalty law
With no executions, 1993	With executions, 1993	Number of executions		
Alabama	Arizona	2	Arizona	Alaska
Arkansas	California	1	Arkansas	Dist. of Columbia
Colorado	Delaware	2	California	Hawaii
Connecticut	Florida	3	Colorado	Iowa
Federal	Georgia	2	Connecticut	Kansas
Idaho	Louisiana	1	Delaware	Maine
Illinois	Missouri	4	Illinois	Massachusetts
Indiana	Texas	17	Indiana	Michigan
Kentucky	Virginia	5	Louisiana	Minnesota
Maryland	Washington	1	Nevada	New York
Mississippi			New Jersey	North Dakota
Montana			Ohio	Rhode Island
Nebraska			Texas	Vermont
Nevada				West Virginia
New Hampshire				Wisconsin
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
North Carolina				
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
South Carolina				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Utah				
Wyoming				

Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-93

Region and jurisdiction	Total	1993	1992	1991	1990	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	1950-1954	1945-1949	1940-1944	1935-1939	1930-1934
U.S. total	4,085	38	31	14	23	88	29	3	0	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State	4,052	38	31	14	23	88	29	3	0	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
Northeast	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Connecticut	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	5	5	3	2
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	11	7
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	8	8	6	16	24
New York	329	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	25	27	36	78	73	80
Pennsylvania	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	19	21	15	41	41
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
Midwest	417	4	1	1	5	2	1	0	0	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Illinois	91	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Indiana	43	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	20	11
Iowa	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	3	7	1
Kansas	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	2	3	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	73	4	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
Nebraska	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	2,502	30	26	13	17	81	28	1	0	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Alabama	145	0	2	0	1	6	1	0	0	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Arkansas	122	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Delaware	15	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	2
Dist. of Col.	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	13	3	5	15
Florida	202	3	2	2	4	11	9	1	0	0	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Georgia	383	2	0	1	0	11	3	0	0	0	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Kentucky	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Louisiana	154	1	0	1	1	12	6	0	0	0	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Maryland	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
Mississippi	158	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
North Carolina	268	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
Oklahoma	63	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
South Carolina	166	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Tennessee	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Texas	368	17	12	5	4	29	4	0	0	0	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
Virginia	114	5	4	2	3	6	2	0	0	0	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	9	2	10	10
West	525	4	4	0	1	5	0	2	0	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	41	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
California	294	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Colorado	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Montana	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1
Nevada	34	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	9	5	5	3	5
New Mexico	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
Oregon	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	6	1	1
Utah	17	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	1	3	2	0
Washington	48	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Wyoming	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	3

Table 7.26. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-92

Year	All races				White				Black				Other races		
	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape
All years	4,085	3,560	455	70	1,887	1,800	48	39	2,154	1,718	405	31	44	42	2
1993	38	38	0	0	23	23	0	0	14	14	0	0	1	1	0
1992	31	31	0	0	19	19	0	0	11	11	0	0	1	1	0
1991	14	14	0	0	7	7	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1990	23	23	0	0	16	16	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1989	16	16	0	0	8	8	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
1988	11	11	0	0	6	6	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
1987	25	25	0	0	13	13	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
1986	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1985	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1984	21	21	0	0	13	13	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
1983	5	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1982	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No executions from 1968 to 1976															
1967	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1966	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	7	7	0	0	6	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1964	15	9	6	0	8	5	3	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	0	1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0
1962	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	0	19	15	2	2	0	0	0
1961	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	0	0	0	0
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	0	3	35	26	8	1	0	0	0
1959	49	41	8	0	16	15	1	0	33	26	7	0	0	0	0
1958	49	41	7	1	20	20	0	0	28	20	7	1	1	1	0
1957	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	0	31	22	8	1	0	0	0
1956	65	52	12	1	21	20	0	1	43	31	12	0	1	1	0
1955	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	0	0	0
1954	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	0	42	33	8	1	1	1	0
1953	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	0	1	1	0
1952	83	71	12	0	36	35	1	0	47	36	11	0	0	0	0
1951	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	0	47	31	15	1	1	1	0
1950	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	0	42	32	9	1	0	0	0
1949	119	107	10	2	50	49	0	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	0
1948	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	0	2	2	0
1947	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	0	111	89	21	1	0	0	0
1946	131	107	22	2	46	45	0	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	0
1945	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	0	75	52	22	1	1	1	0
1944	120	96	24	0	47	45	2	0	70	48	22	0	3	3	0
1943	131	118	13	0	54	54	0	0	74	63	11	0	3	1	2
1942	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	0	0	0
1941	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	0	63	46	16	1	1	1	0
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	0	0	0
1939	160	145	12	3	80	79	0	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	0
1938	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	0
1937	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	0	74	62	11	1	4	4	0
1936	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	0	2	2	0
1935	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	0	3	3	0
1934	168	154	14	0	65	64	1	0	102	89	13	0	1	1	0
1933	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	0
1932	140	128	10	2	62	62	0	0	75	63	10	2	3	3	0
1931	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	0	72	57	14	1	4	4	0
1930	155	147	6	2	90	90	0	0	65	57	6	2	0	0	0

*Includes executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations. The differences occur for a variety of reasons:

- Inmates under sentence of death are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.
- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year for the sentence or court order. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1990 entering prison custody in January 1991 would be counted as an admission in the 1991 report; the 1992 report would count him or her as being under sentence of death at yearend 1990. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1990 but who remains in the count until 1992 when the court's decision is reported would be subtracted from the 1990 and 1991 reports.
- NPS counts of persons under sentence of death are always for the last day of a calendar year and will differ from more recent counts.

Some figures shown for yearend 1992 are revised from those reported in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1992*.

The revised figures include 17 inmates who either were reported late to the NPS program or were not in the custody of State correctional authorities at yearend 1992: California (1), Florida (3), Georgia (1), Nevada (1), Ohio (3), Tennessee (1), and Texas (7). Thirteen inmates had sentences to death removed in 1992 but were not reported: Florida (2), Georgia (5), Idaho (1), Illinois (1), Indiana (1), Ohio (2), and Tennessee (1).

Race has been changed from that previously reported for 3 inmates currently under sentence of death: in California (1 black to white), Tennessee (1 black to white), and Virginia (1 white to black).

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