

# References

- <sup>1</sup> Horiuchi, S. (2000). Greater lifetime expectation. *Nature* 405:744–5.
- <sup>2</sup> Oeppen, J. and Vaupel, J.W. (2002). Broken limits to life expectancy. *Science* 296:1029–31.
- <sup>3</sup> Tuljapurkar, S., Nan, L., Boe, C. (2000). A universal pattern of mortality decline in the G8 countries. *Nature* 405:789–92.
- <sup>4</sup> Department of Veterans Affairs. Unpublished analyses: *American Community Survey 2005, Current Population Survey 2004, National Health Interview Survey 2005, National Long Term Care Survey 2004, and National Survey of Veterans 2001*.
- <sup>5</sup> Department of Veterans Affairs (2006, October). *Strategic Plan FY 2006–2011*.
- <sup>6</sup> Turner, J.A. and Beller, D.J. (Eds.) (1997). Table 4.1. *Trends in pensions*. U.S. Department of Labor. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office and Employee Benefits Research Institute. Costo, S.L. (2006, February). Trends in retirement plan coverage over the last decade. *Monthly Labor Review*, 129(2). Chart 1, Table 1.
- <sup>7</sup> Costo, S. L. (2006, February). Trends in retirement plan coverage over the last decade. *Monthly Labor Review*, 129(2), 58. Mackenzie, G. A. (2010). *The Decline of the Traditional Pension: A Comparative Study of Threats to Retirement Security*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- <sup>8</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics. *National Compensation Survey 2010*. Retrieved from <http://www.bls.gov>.
- <sup>9</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Health Statistics. *Health Data Interactive*. Retrieved February 16, 2012 from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/hdi.htm>.
- <sup>10</sup> National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (2009). *The Power of Prevention: Chronic disease...the public health challenge of the 21st century*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/chronicdisease/pdf/2009-Power-of-Prevention.pdf>.
- <sup>11</sup> DeSalvo, K.B., Bloser, N., Reynolds, K., et al (2006, March). Mortality prediction with a single general self-rated health question: A meta-analysis. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 21(3), 267–275.
- <sup>12</sup> Emptage, N.P., Sturm, R., and Robinson, R.L. (2005). Depression and comorbid pain as predictors of disability, employment, insurance status, and health care costs. *Psychiatric Services*, 56(4):468–74.
- <sup>13</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2010). Prevention and control of influenza with vaccines: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 59 (Early Release), 1–62.
- <sup>14</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2011). Prevention and control of influenza with vaccines: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 60(33), 1128–32.
- <sup>15</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1997). Prevention of pneumococcal disease: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, RR–8.
- <sup>16</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2010). Updated recommendations for prevention of invasive pneumococcal disease among adults using the 23-valent pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (PPSV23). *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 59(34), 1102–06.
- <sup>17</sup> U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (2009). Screening for breast cancer: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 151, 716–726.
- <sup>18</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2005). *Dietary Guidelines for Americans*. 6th ed. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- <sup>19</sup> Guenther, P.M., Reedy, J., and Krebs-Smith, S.M. (2008). Development of the Healthy Eating Index—2005. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 108, 1896–1901.

- <sup>20</sup> Guenther, P.M., Reedy, J., Krebs-Smith, S.M., and Reeve, B.B. (2008). Evaluation of the Healthy Eating Index—2005. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 108, 1854–64.
- <sup>21</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (1996). *Physical activity and health: A report of the Surgeon General*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion.
- <sup>22</sup> American College of Sports Medicine (1998). Position stand: Exercise and physical activity for older adults. *Medicine and Science in Sports & Exercise*, 30(6), 992–1008.
- <sup>23</sup> Butler, R.N., Davis, R., Lewis, C.B., et al (1998). Physical fitness: Benefits of exercise for the older patient. *Geriatrics*, 53(10), 46–62.
- <sup>24</sup> Christmas, C. and Andersen, R.A. (2000). Exercise and older patients: Guidelines for the clinician. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 48(3), 318–24.
- <sup>25</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2001). *The Surgeon General's call to action to prevent and decrease overweight and obesity*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General.
- <sup>26</sup> U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (2003, November). *Screening for obesity in adults: Recommendations and rationale*. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, MD. Available from: <http://www.ahrq.gov/clinic/3rduspstf/obesity/obesrr.htm>.
- <sup>27</sup> Must, A., Spadano, J., Coakley, E.H., et al. (1999, October). The disease burden associated with overweight and obesity. *The Journal of the American Medical Association* 282(16):1530–8.
- <sup>28</sup> Office of the Surgeon General, U.S. Public Health Service (2004). *The health consequences of smoking: Chronic obstructive lung disease*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- <sup>29</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2010). *How Tobacco Smoke Causes Disease: The Biology and Behavioral Basis for Smoking-Attributable Disease: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health.
- <sup>30</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (1996, July). *Air quality criteria for ozone and related photochemical oxidants*, EPA 600-P-93-004aF-cF. Research Triangle Park, NC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, National Center for Environmental Assessment.
- <sup>31</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (1993, August). *Air quality criteria for oxides of nitrogen*, EPA 600-8-91-049aF-cF. Research Triangle Park, NC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, Environmental Criteria and Assessment Office.
- <sup>32</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (2000, July). *Air quality criteria for carbon monoxide*, EPA 600-P-99-001F. Research Triangle Park, NC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, National Center for Environmental Assessment.
- <sup>33</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (2002, April). *Air quality criteria for particulate matter, third external review draft, Volume II*, EPA 600-P-99-002bC. Research Triangle Park, NC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, National Center for Environmental Assessment.
- <sup>34</sup> Pope, C.A., III, Burnett, R.T., Thun, M.J., et al. (2002). Lung cancer, cardiopulmonary mortality, and long-term exposure to fine particulate air pollution. *The Journal of the American Medical Association* 287:1132–41.
- <sup>35</sup> Health Care Financing Administration (1999). *A profile of Medicare home health: Chartbook*. Report no. 1999-771-472. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- <sup>36</sup> Altman, A., Cooper, P.F., and Cunningham, P.J. (1999). The case of disability in the family: Impact on health care utilization and expenditures for nondisabled members. *The Milbank Quarterly*, 77(1), 39–75.

- <sup>37</sup> Rasell, E., Bernstein, J., and Tang, K. (1994). The impact of health care financing on family budgets. *International Journal of Health Services*, 24(4), 691–714.
- <sup>38</sup> Office of the Assistant Deputy Under Secretary for Health, Veterans Health Administration (2011, July). *2010 Survey of Veteran Enrollees' Health and Reliance upon VA*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. Retrieved from <http://www4.va.gov/HEALTHPOLICYPLANNING/reports1.asp>.
- <sup>39</sup> National Health and Aging Trends Study (NHATS). *The National Health and Aging Trends Study* (updated May 11, 2012). Retrieved May 25, 2012, <http://www.nhats.org>.
- <sup>40</sup> U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (CDC, NCHS). *The National Survey of Residential Care Facilities (NSRCF)*. Retrieved March 3, 2012, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nsrcf.htm>.
- <sup>41</sup> U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (CDC, NCHS). *National Study of Long-Term Care Providers (NSLTCP)*. Retrieved March 3, 2012, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nsltcp.htm>.
- <sup>42</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2010). *Elder Maltreatment: Definition*. Retrieved June 7, 2012, from <http://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/eldermaltreatment/definitions.html>.
- <sup>43</sup> Healthy People (2012). *Older Adults*. Retrieved June 7, 2012, from <http://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topicsobjectives2020/overview.aspx?topicid=31>.
- <sup>44</sup> The National Academic Committee on National Statistics (2010). *Meeting on Research Issues in Elder Mistreatment and Abuse and Financial Aid: Meeting Report*. Retrieved from [http://www.nia.nih.gov/sites/default/files/meeting-report\\_1.pdf](http://www.nia.nih.gov/sites/default/files/meeting-report_1.pdf).
- <sup>45</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2012). *Intimate Partner Violence*. Retrieved June 7, 2012, from <http://www.cdc.gov/ViolencePrevention/intimatepartnerviolence/index.html>.
- <sup>46</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2011). *Disability Questions Tests 2010 File*. Retrieved June 7, 2012, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/disabilityquestionstests2010.htm>.
- <sup>47</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2009). *Washington Group on Disability Statistics*. Retrieved June 7, 2012, from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/washington\\_group.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/washington_group.htm).
- <sup>48</sup> United Nations Statistics Division (2012). *Washington Group on Disability Statistics*. Retrieved June 7, 2012, from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/citygroup/washington.htm>.
- <sup>49</sup> Anderson, Dallas W. and Brayne, Carol, eds. (2011, January). *Prevalence and Trends of Alzheimer's Disease and Other Age-Related Cognitive Impairment in the United States*, 7(1). Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/15525260/7/1>.
- <sup>50</sup> National Center for Health Statistics (2011, February). *Health, United States, 2010: With Special Feature on Death and Dying*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK54374/>.
- <sup>51</sup> Zuvekas, S., and Cohen, J.W. (2002). *A guide to comparing health care expenditures in the 1996 MEPS to the 1987 NMES*. Inquiry 39, pp. 76–86.
- <sup>52</sup> Polivka AE, Miller SM. The CPS after the redesign: Refocusing the economic lens. Bureau of Labor Statistics working paper 269. March 1995.
- <sup>53</sup> Explanatory notes and estimates of error. *Employment and Earnings* 51(1):269–86. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. January 2004.
- <sup>54</sup> Cohen, J.W., Taylor, A.K. *The provider system and the changing locus of expenditure data: Survey strategies from 'fee-for-service' to managed care*. In: Monheit AC, Wilson R, Arnett RH III, eds. *Informing American health care policy: The dynamics of medical expenditures and insurance surveys, 1977–1996*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 43–66. 1999.
- <sup>55</sup> Cagetti, M, and M. DeNardi (2008). Wealth inequality: data and models. *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, 12, 285–313.

<sup>56</sup> Meijer, E., L. Karoly, and P.C. Michaud (2010). Using Matched Survey and Administrative Data to Estimate Eligibility for the Medicare Part D Low-Income Subsidy Program. *Social Security Bulletin*, 70(2), 63–82.

<sup>57</sup> Brian K. Bucks, Arthur B. Kennickell, Traci L. March, and Keven B. Moore (2009, February). Changes in U.S. Family Finances from 2004 to 2007: Evidence from the Survey of Consumer Finances. *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, pp. A1–A56.

<sup>58</sup> Clinical guidelines on the identification, evaluation, and treatment of overweight and obesity in adults (1998). Bethesda, MD: Department of Health and Human Services, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.

<sup>59</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. Poverty definition, thresholds and guidelines. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/methods/definitions.html>.