



Institute of Land Warfare Panel Discussion



Engagements and Shaping



Agenda



- Introduction of Panel
- Opening Remarks
- Overview of America's Army
- Theater Army Presentations
- Q&A
- Discussion
- Closing Remarks



LTG Brooks



MG Hogg



LTG Swan



LTG Wiercinski



MG Trombitas



LTG Hertling



The 5 National Security Challenges



Win the Nation's Wars

Deter Potential Adversaries

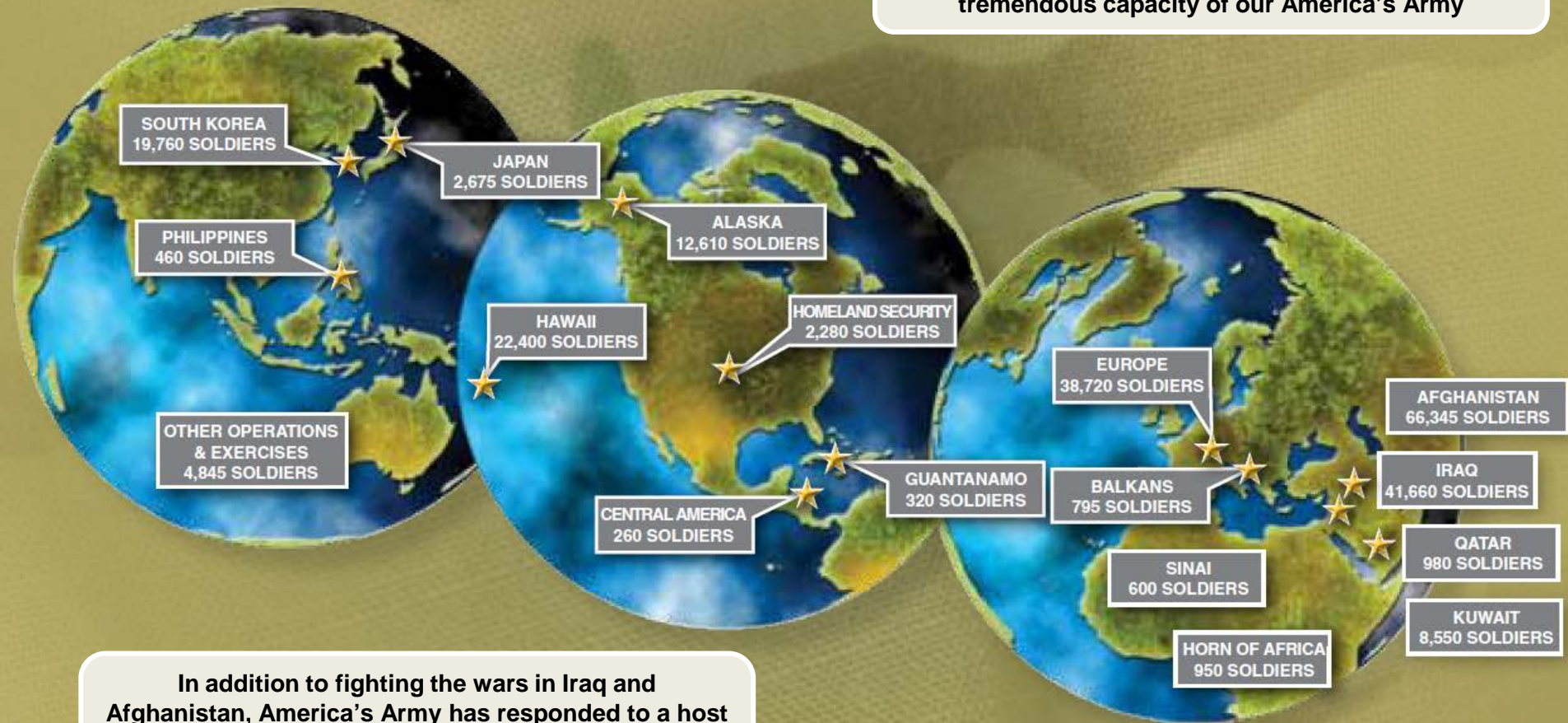
Develop Cooperative Security

Defend the Homeland

Respond to Civil Crises

ARMY GLOBAL COMMITMENTS

Nearly a decade of persistent conflict has demonstrated the strength, resiliency, and tremendous capacity of our America's Army



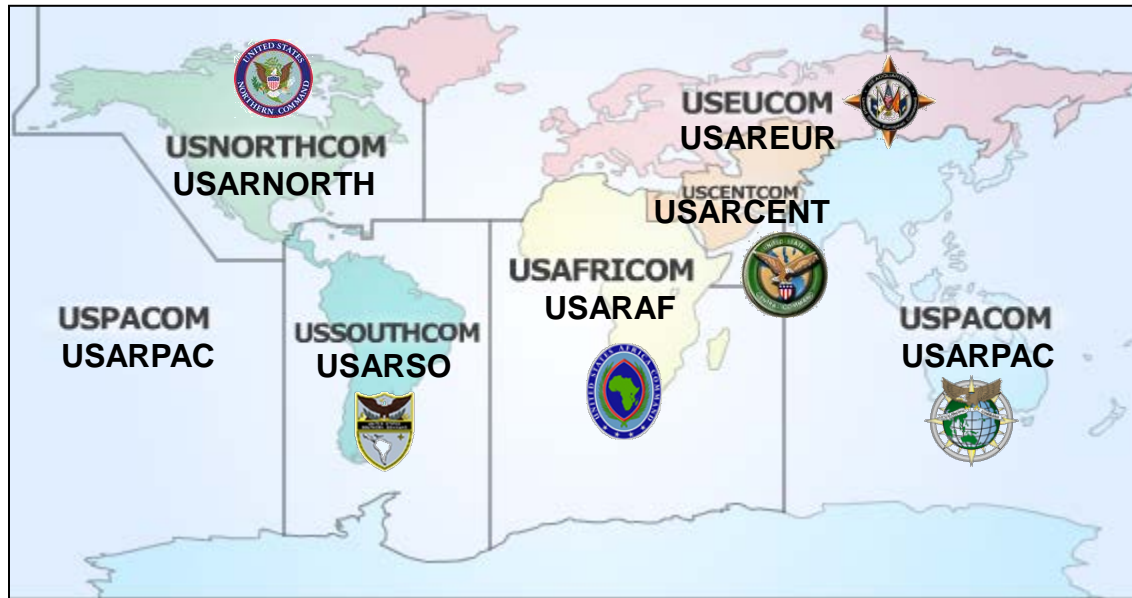
In addition to fighting the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, America's Army has responded to a host of natural disasters from Haiti, to Pakistan, to the gulf of Mexico, and Japan.

229,940 SOLDIERS IN NEARLY 80 COUNTRIES



America's Army

Forward Based throughout the World



• **Theater Armies are Operationally controlled by their COCOMs and receive administrative control from the Department of the Army:**

- ✓ Exercise administrative control over all Army forces in theater
 - ✓ Can be designated as an operational headquarters
 - ✓ Each contains a JTF-capable Contingency Command Post (CCP) capable of responding to crisis and contingency
 - ✓ Have significant role in supporting Phase 0 theater shaping operations through engagements and exercises with regional allies and partners
 - ✓ Capable of supporting full spectrum operations through each geographical theater
- **Re-energizing America's Alliances is a major U.S. foreign policy goal**

Pursuing Comprehensive Engagement

Disrupt, Dismantle, and Defeat Violent Extremist Affiliates

Ensure Strong Alliances

Sustain, Prepare, Reset, and Transform the Army

**U.S.
National
Interests**



Theater Army Presentations



United States Army Pacific



This Briefing is UNCLASSIFIED

Legend

- Top 10 Army
- Top 15 Trade Partner
- Potential Flashpoint
- Major Exercise
- Flashpoint

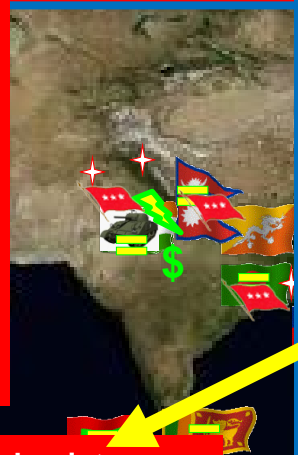


Recent Senior Engagements

- Australia
- Bangladesh
- China
- India
- Indonesia
- Japan
- Malaysia
- Mongolia
- Nepal
- New Zealand
- Republic of Korea
- Philippines
- Singapore
- Taiwan
- Thailand
- Vietnam

9,000 Miles

- 7,000 Miles
- 50% of Earth's Surface
- 16 Time Zones
- 36 Nations
- 4 Most Populous Nations
- 5 Treaty Allies
- 7 of World's 10 Largest Armies
- 60% of World's Economy
- 32% of US Trade



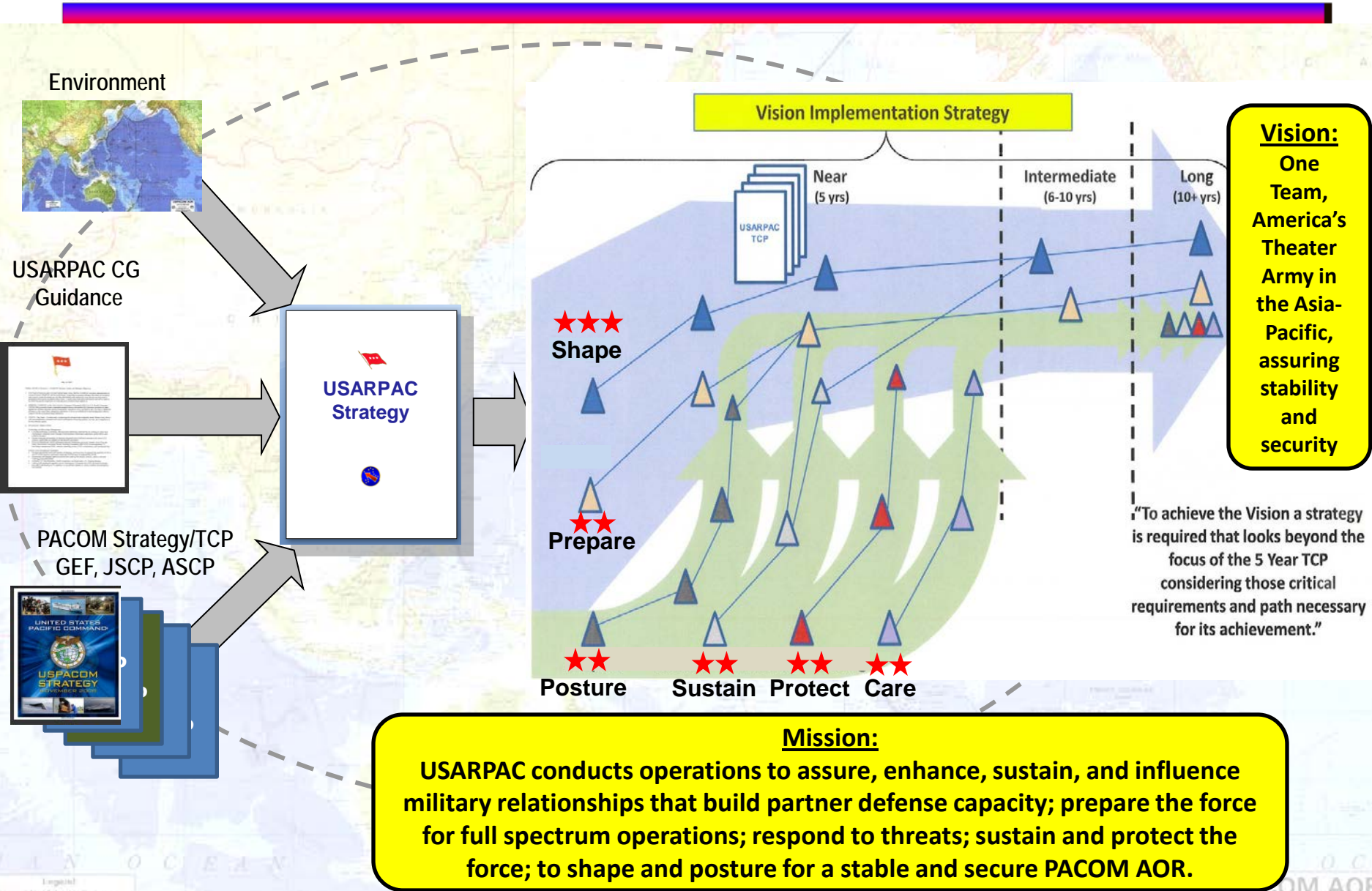
Potential Flashpoints

- India-Pakistan Border Dispute
- India-China Border Dispute
- Bangladesh-Myanmar Border Dispute
- Thailand-Cambodia Border Dispute
- Southern Philippines
- South China Sea
- East China Sea
- Taiwan
- Liancourt Rocks
- Korea
- Kurile Islands

- Philippines: Balikatan
- Singapore: Tiger Balm
- Thailand: Cobra Gold



“Operationalizing” Engagement





Ways

Building relationships, Partner capacity, and Mission Command

Builds Defense Relationships

Senior Leader Seminar
Japan
Korea
Mongolia
Thailand →
Singapore
Cambodia

Multilateral Forums
Pacific Armies Chiefs Conference
Pacific Armies Management Seminar
Asia Pacific Military Medicine Conference
Intntl Military Operations and Law Conference
Asia Pacific Multinational C-IED Conference

Executive Steering Groups
India
Taiwan
Indonesia

Unit Exchanges
Japan

Intel OAA
Maldives
Japan
Bangladesh
Singapore
Australia
Malaysia
India
Thailand

Taiwan
Korea
HA/DR CMO
China
Philippines
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Mongolia
Tri-Lat

India
Indonesia
Thailand
Mongolia

CCP
Korea
Indonesia
Australia
Japan
Malaysia
Thailand
India

Military Capacity

Taiwan
Thailand
Nepal
Maldives
Japan
Chile*

Bangladesh
Indonesia
Malaysia
Philippines
Mongolia
Taiwan
Korea

Australia
Singapore
Thailand
Indonesia
Bangladesh

Vietnam
Sri Lanka
Philippines
Indonesia
Mongolia
Thailand
Nepal

Intel OAA
Maldives
Japan
Bangladesh
Singapore
Australia
Malaysia
India
Thailand

HA/DR CMO
China
Philippines
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Mongolia
Tri-Lat

India
Indonesia
Thailand
Mongolia

Korea
Indonesia
Australia
Japan
Malaysia
Thailand
India



Means

Land Force Capacity and Capability in The Pacific



62,000 Soldiers
11,500 Army Civilians
78,000 Family Members

ASCC
8th Army
1 Corps
2 Divisions
5 SBCTs
2 IBCTs
1 IBCT (ABN)
3 CABs
1 Fires BDE
1 Expeditionary Sustainment Brigade

Plus
Enablers



62,000 Soldiers
11,500 Army Civilians
78,000 Family
Members

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1 Expeditionary
Sustainment Brigade

Plus
Enablers



Ends

To the Army in 2020



Providing Full Spectrum Army Capability to the USPACOM Commander

- ✓ **Proactive** Engagement and Shaping ensures stability and security
- ✓ **Prefer Phase 0** - *By, With, Through* **Vice Phase 3** - *Find, Fix, Finish*
- ✓ **However**, prepared and postured to defeat any land based threats



Our Bottom Line



Capable

- A Theater Army actively confronting our 5 major National Security Challenges
- Trained and ready forces for Army operations

Flexible

- Operating along the spectrum of conflict
- Responsive to contingencies throughout the AOR

Committed

- Sustaining allies and partners
- Caring for Soldiers, Families, Employees and Communities

Capable-Flexible-Committed

62,000 Strong: Winning our Nation's wars, deterring adversaries, developing cooperative security, defending the homeland, and responding to civil crises.

Engagements and Shaping Operations

**UNITED STATES
ARMY EUROPE**



**Strong Soldiers
Strong Teams**



LTG Mark Hertling

US Army in Europe



U.S.ARMY
EUROPE





Bilateral Engagements



- Building Partner Capacity
- Leading, Training, Educating
- Senior Leader Engagements
- Training and Equipping





Multinational Exercises





Contributions to ISAF



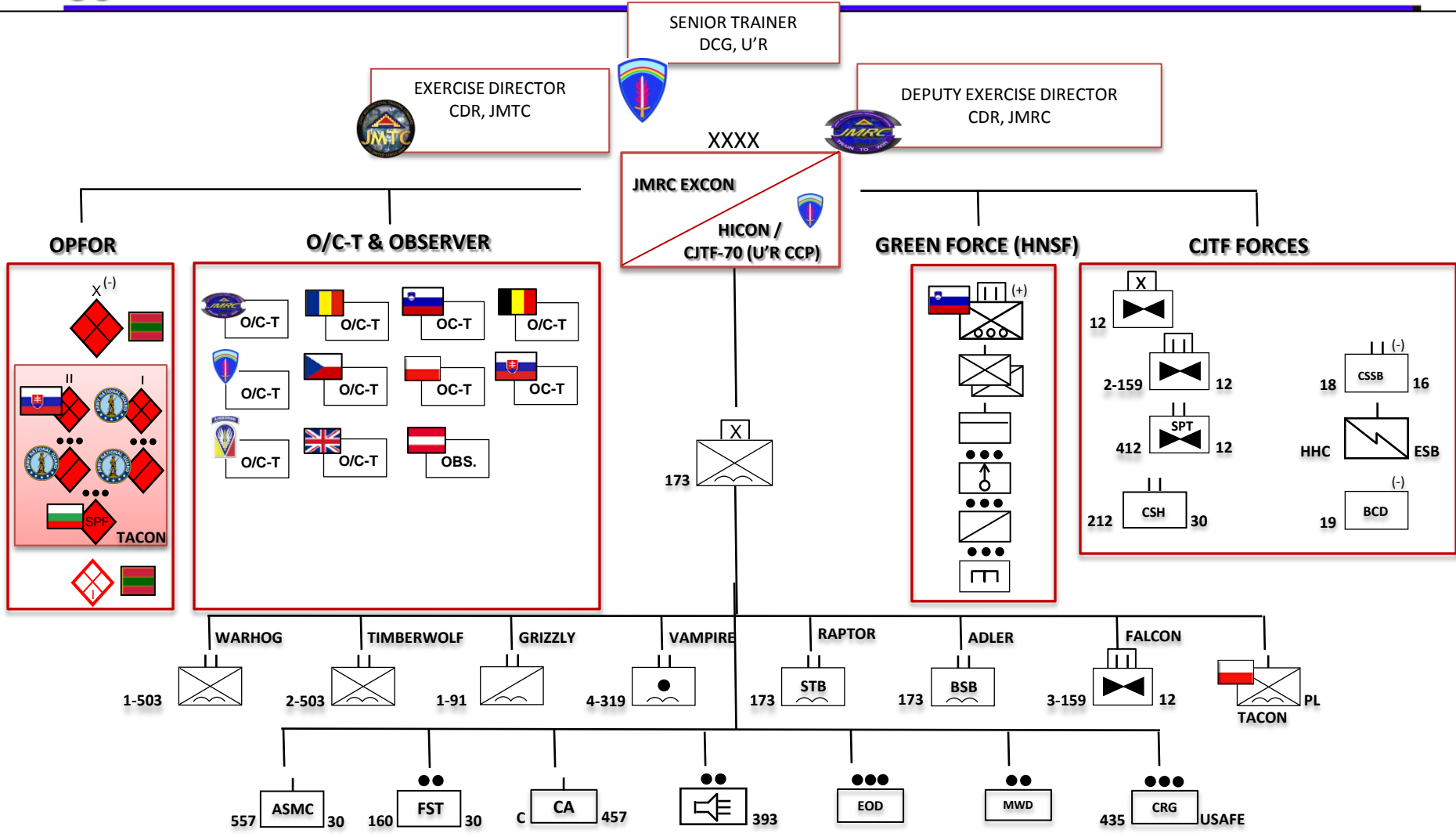


NCO Leader Training





Continued Partnership



JMRC O/C-T	O/C-T AUGMENTS & OBSERVERS			OPFOR				COBS	HNSF	173rd ABCT	CJTF ENABLERS	CONTRACTORS	12-01 TOTAL
	USAREUR	CONUS	MULTINATIONAL	USAR/ARNG	BULGARIA	SLOVAKIA	1-4 IN BN						
300	315	24	93+	173	24	449	650	304	550	3879	882	65	7718



Remembering 9/11 Together

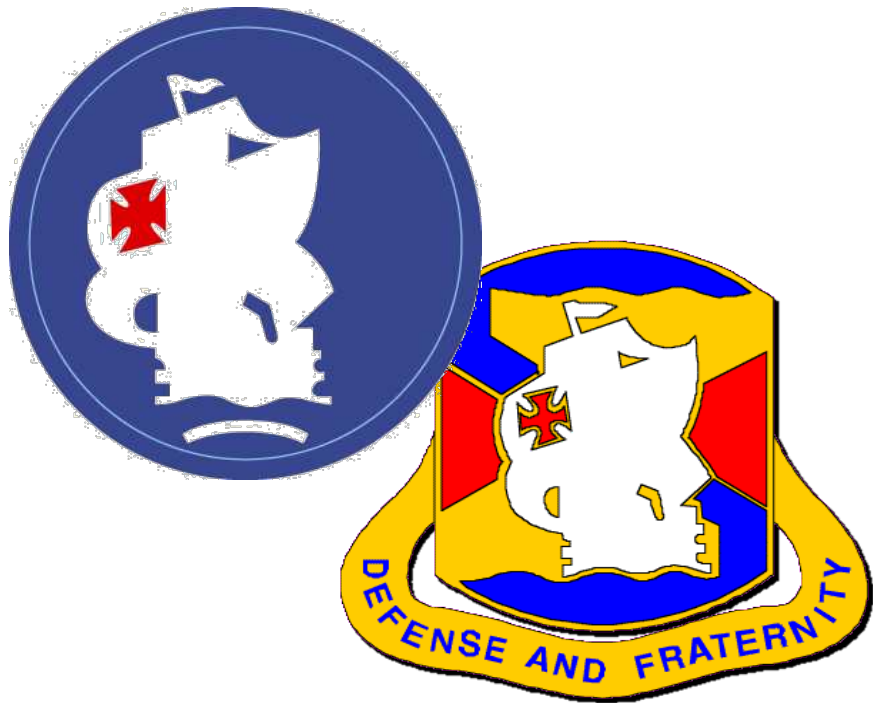




United States Army South



ILW Panel



**“The Future of
Engagement
Opportunities and
Shaping
Operations Around
the Globe”**

11 Oct 2011



US Army South Area of Responsibility



2011
Unified
Command
Plan

- Latin American landmass south of Mexico
- The waters adjacent to Central and South America
- The Caribbean Sea and island nations
- A portion of the Atlantic Ocean
- Includes Cuba, Haiti, Dominican Republic; excludes Puerto Rico
- 31 countries
- 10 territories



US Army South Mission and Vision



Mission

US Army South, as the Army Service Component Command for US Southern Command, conducts Theater Security Cooperation in order to enhance hemispheric security and stability.

On order conducts contingency operations as directed by US Southern Command.

Vision

A flexible, proficient Army Service Component Command capable of simultaneously conducting Theater Security Cooperation, Contingency Operations, Title X support and Executive Agency for US Southern Command and Department of the Army.



US Army South Capabilities



- Provide Deployable Command and Control Headquarters
- Coordinate and Provide Logistics Support
- Conduct Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Response
- Plan and Conduct Multi-National Exercise
- Provide and Maintain Regional Affairs Expertise
- Provide Direct Link to Department of the Army and US Southern Command
- Sustain Professional Relations with Partner Nation Armies





Security Challenges



- Illicit trafficking
- Mass migration
- Narco-terrorism
- Crime/urban gangs
- Transnational terrorism
- Forgery/money laundering
- Natural disasters

Regional challenges require cooperative solutions



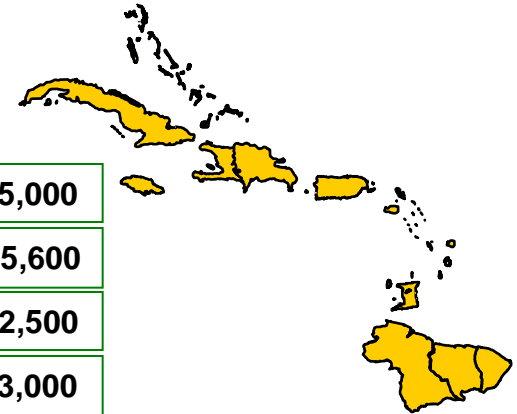
Regional Armies



El Salvador:	10,000
Guatemala:	13,200
Nicaragua:	9,000
Honduras:	7,000
Belize:	1,000



Colombia:	236,000
Peru:	75,000
Ecuador:	47,000
Venezuela:	84,000
Bolivia:	31,000



Cuba:	45,000
Dominican Republic:	25,600
Jamaica:	2,500
Trinidad and Tobago:	3,000
Guyana:	2,300
Suriname:	1,500



Brazil:	235,000
Chile:	36,000
Argentina:	45,000
Paraguay:	5,500
Uruguay:	16,000



Interaction with Partner Nation Armies



- **Army to Army Staff Talks (Brazil, Chile, Colombia, El Salvador)**
- **Foreign Liaison Officers on US Army South Staff (Brazil, Chile, Colombia)**
- **Conference of American Armies**
- **Central American Armed Forces Conference**
- **Subject Matter Expert Exchanges**
- **Joint / Combined / Multi-National Exercises and Operations**
- **Army Commander Visits/ Distinguished Visitor Program**





Army South Staff Talks



- Purpose of Staff Talks:

- Improve relationships between the U.S. Army and the Armies of its key regional allies.
- Improve coordination of U.S. Army activities and programs in the region.

- Conducted Annually with four key regional partner armies.

- Brazil / Chile / Colombia / El Salvador

- Hosting of the Staff Talks alternates each calendar year.

- ARSOUTH hosts 2 cycles at FSH and deploys as visitors for 2 cycles each year.

- Only two ASCCs conduct Staff Talks on behalf of the CSA.

- ARNORTH - Mexico
- Some ASCCs conduct bilateral meetings at Partner Nation “FORSCOM” level.

- ARSOUTH LATAM Coop Funds used to cover the costs of U.S. participation.

- Partner Nations cover their own costs.





US Army South Exercise Programs



FUERZAS ALIADAS HUMANITARIAS (FA-HUM)

Joint Staff approved, regionally oriented disaster response exercise that involves Partner Nation military and regional disaster management agencies.

BEYOND THE HORIZON (BTH)

A 3-4 month Humanitarian Civic Assistance and infrastructure construction / repair conducted by Active / Reserve forces on a rotational deployment.

PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS (PKO)

Command Post Exercise focused on a Multi-national Task Force staff and subordinate elements to exercise multi-echelon Command / Control functions and challenges inherent to peacekeeping missions.

MEDRETE

Small teams of military medical, dental and veterinary professionals deployed for a short duration to underdeveloped areas in order to provide medical and veterinary services while gaining valuable experience.

PANAMAX

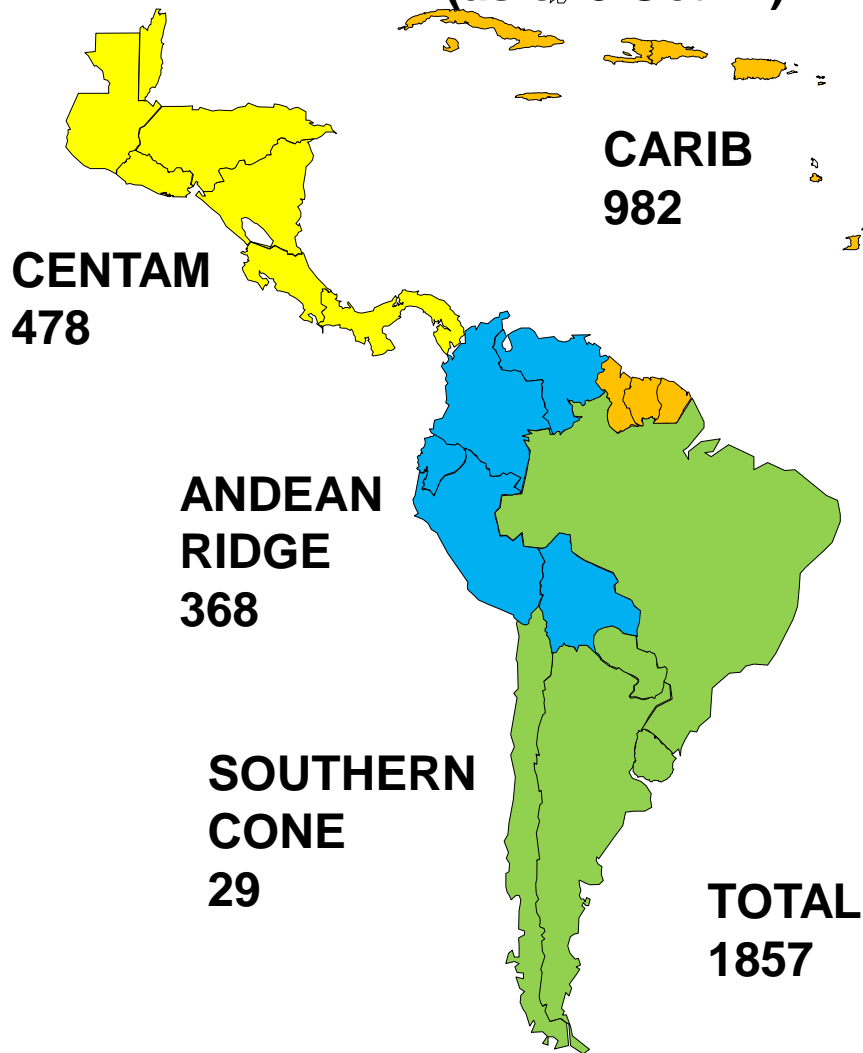
Joint / combined operational exercise focused on the defense of the Panama Canal and Central America by a multi-national joint task force.



US Army South

Current Operations 3 October 2011

US Army Soldiers in AOR (as of 3 Oct 11)



Activities

- JTF-B Support (HND)
- PDSS BTH-HND 12, 16-29 Oct (HND)
- PDSS BTH-GTM 12, 6-12 Nov (GTM)
- JTF-GTMO Support (CUB)
- Conf of American Armies, 15-21 Oct (PER)
- Chile Staff Talks, 31 Oct - 4 Nov (FSH)
- Brazil Staff Talks Work Group, 7-11 Nov (BRZ)
- Central American Army Cdrs Visit 15-17 Nov (FSH)



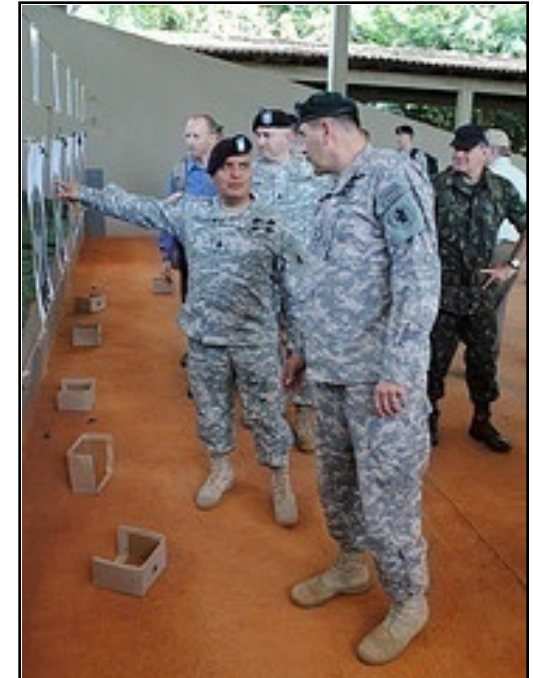
US Army South



Contributing to the defense of our hemisphere for the benefit of the families of the Americas



Defense and Fraternity





U.S. Army North (USARNORTH)



**Partnering with Our Neighbors
to Defend the Homeland**



Defending the Homeland in Depth



- **Military-to-Military relationships to enhance the overall security of North America**
- **Assist our neighbors to build capability and capacity to defeat common threats**
- **View the problem through its depth – U.S. homeland, Borders, Canada, Mexico, Central & South America**
- **U.S. Whole of Government Approach** **‘Advise and Assist’**



Partnering with Mexico



- U.S. relationship with Mexico stronger than ever
- USNORTHCOM / ARNORTH support for:
 - Mexican National Defense Force (combined Army and Air Force) and Mexican Navy
 - Federal Law Enforcement Agencies (U.S. Customs and Border Protection; Drug Enforcement Administration: Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives)
- Respect for Mexican sovereignty





USARNORTH-Mexico Way Ahead



- **Annual Military-to-Military Conferences**
 - **Border Commander's Conference (BCC)**
 - **Fifth Army Inter-American Relations Program (FIARP)**
- **Counter Transnational Criminal Organizations (TCOs)**
 - **Mobile Training Teams (MTT)**
 - **Subject Matter Expert Exchange (SMEE)**
- **Asymmetric Conflict Executives Seminars (ACES)**
- **Border Patrol Sector Chief / Mexican Military Zone Commander Meetings**





Partnering with Canada



- Long standing NATO Ally
- Army-to-Army Staff Talks
- Annual ARNORTH-Canada Regional Joint Task Force (RJTF) Conference
- CAN-US Civil Assistance Plan (CAP) applied during 2010 Vancouver Olympics



- Military Personnel Exchange Program (MPEP) – 20 exchange officers and noncommissioned officers



USARNORTH-Canada Way Ahead



- Re-sign CAN-US Civil Assistance Plan (CAP) with lessons learned
- CAN-US Combined Defense Plan (CDP) to be signed upon U.S. and Canada approval
- Expanding Military Personnel Exchange Program (MPEP)
- Assume 'Schools of Other Nation' mission (January 2012)





Key Takeaways



- **U.S. Army North mission is Defending the Homeland in Depth**
- **Strong Military-to-Military relationships to enhance the overall security of North America**
- **Advise and assist to build capability and capacity on both sides of the border to defeat common threats**
- **Critical mission, anticipated growth will be enabled by Regionally Aligned Brigade.**





U.S. ARMY AFRICA



U.S. ARMY

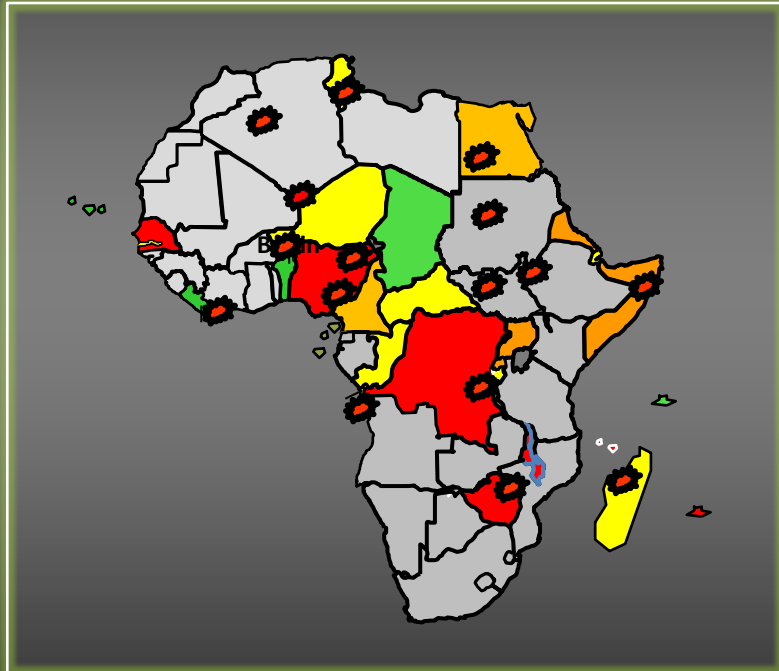
AFRICA

ARMY STRONG





Why Africa ?





Security Force Assistance

Phase 0: Shaping



Phase 5: Enabling Civil Authority

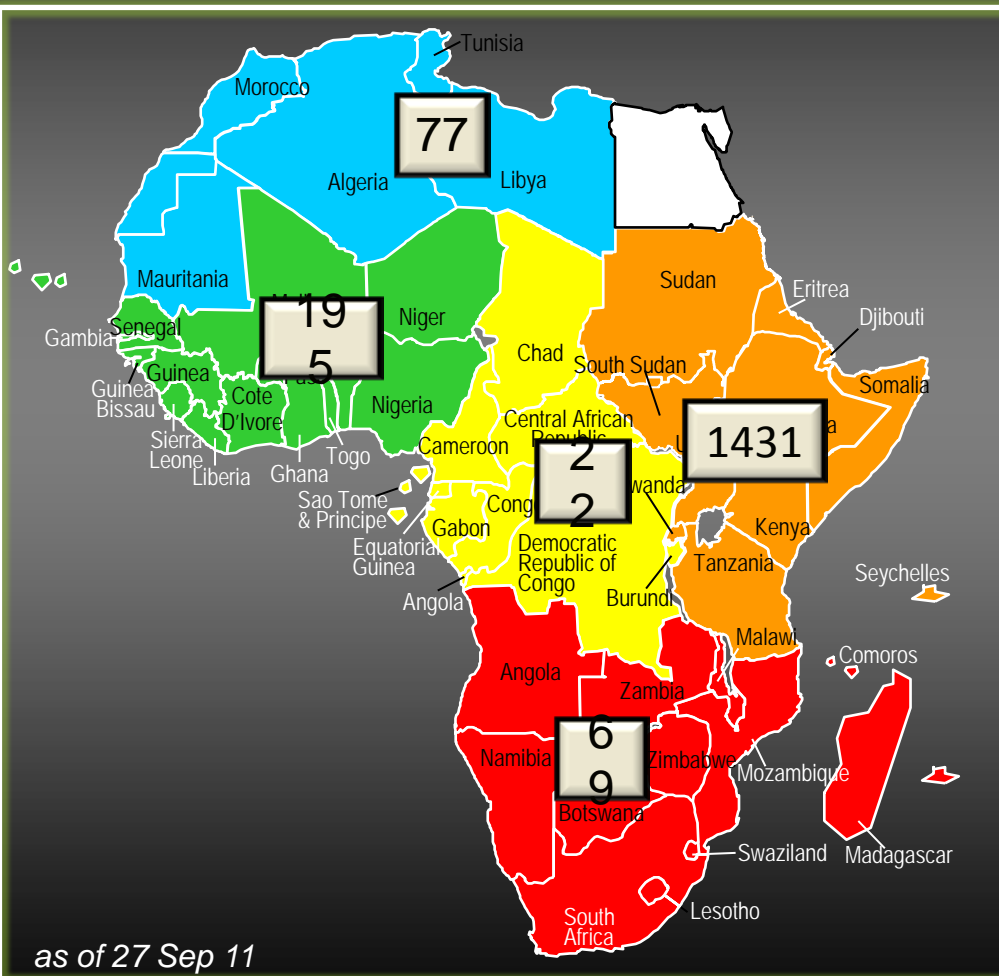


United States Army in Africa

Personnel: 1,794

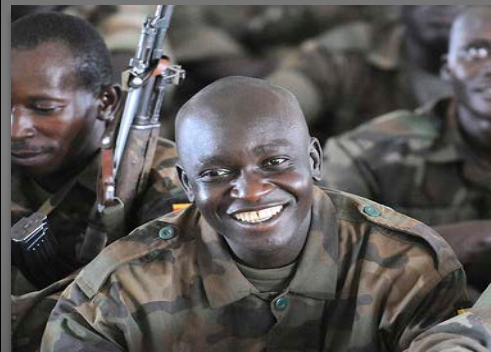
“Small Presence, Big Impact”

- Exercises
- Africa Contingency Training Assistance (ACOTA)
- Africa Deployment Assistance Partnership Team (ADAPT)
- Senior Leader Engagement
- State Partnership Program
- Mil to Mil Events
- African Land Forces Summit (ALFS)
- Crisis Planning/Execution



Atlas Drop, 13-20 April - Uganda

Planning and rigger familiarization for aerial delivery techniques



“This (shared ability to adapt) can be seen in the way we are working together, as if we have been together before. And yet we have been together for a few days and everything is going on smoothly.”

Capt. Deo Akiiki, UPDF public information officer



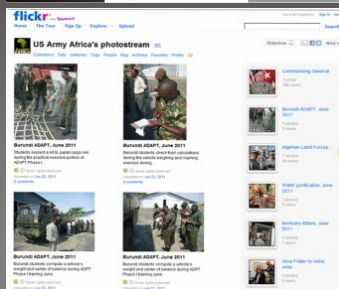
450 Ugandan Peoples Defense Forces (UPDF) infantrymen, logisticians and staff officers perform aerial resupply missions



UPDF, U.S. Army and U.S. Air Force successfully performed aerial resupply operations using three multiple aerial platforms and ground forces.



Communicating to the world!



DEDICATED TO POSITIVE CHANGE IN AFRICA

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Your voice is important and I encourage you to participate in the ongoing U.S. Army Africa conversation by visiting one of our Official Social Media sites, including Facebook, Twitter, Flickr and Vimeo.

Maj. Gen. David R. Hogg
Commander
United States Army Africa

discussion forums on Facebook

RATE THIS SITE

Sgt. First Class Luis Fables and Burundi students check to ensure that their load plan meets measurements during the practical exercise portion of Phase I ADAPT training June 6 – 10 at the Bujumbura Military Airfield in Bujumbura. U.S. Army photo.

USARAF conducts deployment capability training in Burundi

23 June 2011 — By U.S. Army Africa Public Affairs Office

VICENZA, Italy – At the request of the Burundian military, U.S. Army Africa's Africa Deployment Assistance Partnership Team (ADAPT) conducted a deployment capability training event with uniformed members of the Burundian Defense Forces June 6 – 10 at the Bujumbura Military Airfield in Bujumbura, Burundi.

Traffic Management Specialists Sgt. First Class Joseph Shaw and Sgt. First Class Christopher Labugen of the 21st Theatre Support Command in Kaiserslautern, Germany, along with Ammunition Specialist Sgt. First Class Luis Fables and Theater Security Cooperation Program Manager Alexander Menzies from USARAF Logistics Directorate in Vicenza, Italy, taught and monitored the training event.

ADAPT is a USAFRICOM program managed and executed by USARAF. The team was in Bujumbura to share best practices on deploying personnel and equipment via aircraft, and to enhance force projection capabilities of African militaries to better support peace keeping operations, humanitarian relief operations and UN missions.

[READ FULL STORY](#) | [VIEW MORE PHOTOS](#)

TOP STORIES

Algerian Land Forces Commander visits USARAF

USARAF supports East African religious dialogue

U.S. Army Africa Logistics (G4) Lt. Col. Christopher Zahner receives 'Civilian of the Year' honors

USARAF's Chris Zahner receives 'Civilian of the Year' honors

IN THE NEWS

Cadets, midshipmen visit Horn of Africa, study regional affairs

402nd CAB supports Ethiopian medical initiative

Army Africa celebrates Festa della Rebbuplica

AFRICOM service members go on memorial mission to honor fallen

Staff ride to Italian WWI trench warfare battlefields

Army medics conduct African Lion 11 MEDEVAC

Solar shades provide

FEATURED VIDEO

THE PROMISE OF AFRICOM

Promise of AFRICOM: This documentary offers a look into the lives of U.S. Africa Command's strengthening relationships in three African nations. Click to play

LINKS

- ◆ U.S. ARMY.MIL /Africa
- ◆ U.S. Africa Command
- ◆ 17th Air Force
- ◆ U.S. Navy Forces Africa
- ◆ U.S. Marine Forces Africa
- ◆ Interactive Map

READING ROOM

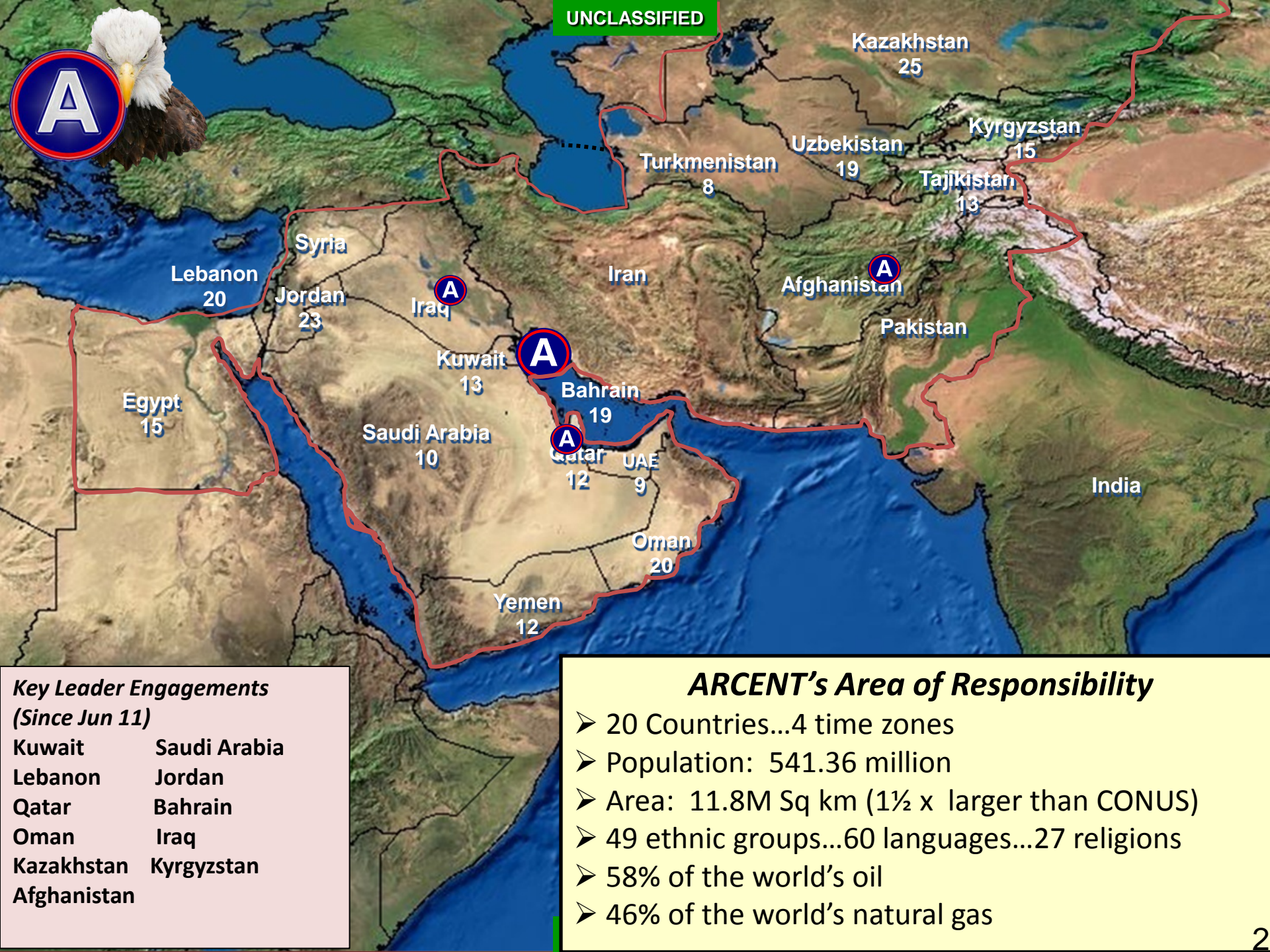
The U.S. Army Africa Reading Room draws from a variety of professional and academic journals with a focus on relevant issues affecting Africa. Click here to enter Reading Room.

Featured Articles

- ◆ AP: President Obama seeks increased engagement with Africa in 2011
- ◆ Africa's Evolving Infosystems
- ◆ The LRA: Ghosts of Christmas Past
- ◆ Prudence, War and Civil-Military Relations
- ◆ Beyond Population Engagement: Understanding

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Lebanon 20

Syria

Jordan 23

Iraq 13

Iran

Turkmenistan 8

Kazakhstan 25

Uzbekistan 19

Kyrgyzstan 15

Tajikistan 13

Afghanistan

Pakistan

Egypt 15

Saudi Arabia 10

Kuwait 13

Bahrain 19

Qatar 12

UAE 9

Oman 20

Yemen 12

India

Key Leader Engagements (Since Jun 11)

Kuwait	Saudi Arabia
Lebanon	Jordan
Qatar	Bahrain
Oman	Iraq
Kazakhstan	Kyrgyzstan
Afghanistan	

ARCENT's Area of Responsibility

- 20 Countries...4 time zones
- Population: 541.36 million
- Area: 11.8M Sq km (1½ x larger than CONUS)
- 49 ethnic groups...60 languages...27 religions
- 58% of the world's oil
- 46% of the world's natural gas



Kazakhstan



Saudi Arabia



Jordan





Discussion & Question and Answer