



The Impact of the **National Voter Registration Act**
of 1993 on the Administration of Elections for Federal Office 2007-2008

A Report to the 111th Congress
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of 1993 on the Administration of Elections for
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THE IMPACT OF THE NATIONAL VOTER REGISTRATION ACT OF 1993 ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF ELECTIONS FOR FEDERAL OFFICE 2007–2008

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report to the United States Congress addresses the impact of the National Voter Registration Act (NVRA) of 1993 on the administration of elections for Federal office during the 2-year period between the November 2006 elections through the November 2008 elections. This report is the eighth report to Congress under the NVRA, and the third submitted by the United States Election Assistance Commission (EAC). The first five reports were submitted by the Federal Election Commission (FEC). The 2008 report is based on the results of a survey of all States, the District of Columbia, and four territories—American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. As with past reports, responses from many States and territories varied significantly; six States and all territories are exempt from the provisions of the NVRA, and others did not collect voter registration data in a way that was compatible with the survey.¹ In some cases, local election officials' challenges with meeting States' requests for data limited the States' ability to respond completely.

Voter registration increased significantly during the two years leading up to the 2008 elections. The total number of voters reported to be eligible and registered for the November 2008 elections was at least 189 million, an increase of more than 17.5 million from the 2006 elections. It was also an increase of about 16.6 million voters from the last presidential election in 2004. With the voting-age population increasing about 1% per year, the increase in voter registration continued to outpace the increase in population, which may point to changes that go beyond growth in population. According to the responses to the survey and population estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau, nearly 90% of American citizens of voting age (18 years or older) were registered to vote in the 2008 elections, although inflated voter rolls due to invalid records means the actual percentage is somewhat lower.

¹ The six States are Idaho, Minnesota, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. They are exempt because they allowed Election Day registration at the time of the passage of the NVRA, or, in the case of North Dakota, have no voter registration at all. The territories are not subject to the NVRA.

While the mid-term election numbers are reduced somewhat by the lack of 2006 registration data for Puerto Rico, which did not hold Federal elections in that year, the overall trend of an increase is borne out by an inspection of State-level registration data. Since the Presidential election of 2004, four States indicated an increase of over 20% in active registrants: Georgia (22.0%), Illinois (23.5%), Utah (26.1%), and West Virginia (39.7%).

Other highlights for the 2008 NVRA report include the following:

- States and territories reported receiving more than 60 million voter registration forms. Use of the mail (or fax or e-mail) was up from the previous election cycle, with 28.8% of registration forms being delivered through these sources. Another 14.9% of applications were made in person at elections offices, and 30.1% through motor vehicle agencies. A limited number of States reported receiving voter registration applications over the Internet.
- Of the 60 million voter registration forms received, nearly 24.6 million of these applications were from new voters; that is, voters who were not previously registered in the local jurisdiction or had not previously registered in any jurisdiction (there were fewer than 17.3 million new registrants during the 2004 to 2006 election cycle). More than 20 million of the registration forms requested represent a change to name, address, or party of the registrant.
- States and territories found invalid or otherwise rejected nearly 1.7 million applications, and found that 3.6 million applications were duplicates of existing registrations. Altogether, 8.8% of registration applications were invalid or duplicates.
- More than 273,000 voter registration applications were “preregistrations” from people under the age of 18, registering under State laws that allow them to preregister to vote before the age of 18 and vote upon turning 18.
- States and territories sent more than 18 million removal notices to names on their registration rolls, as allowed by NVRA after two cycles of voter inactivity.

- From 18 million removal notices sent, more than 12 million voters were removed from voter registration lists, for reasons including death, felony conviction, failure to vote in consecutive elections, having moved from one jurisdiction to another, or at the voter’s request.
- For the first time, the survey collected information on Election Day Registration, in which voters can register and vote on the same day, either during early voting periods or on Election Day itself. Fourteen States reported adding 963,144 new registrants to their voter lists on days during which voters could also cast their ballots.

SECTION 1. INTRODUCTION

This report addresses the impact of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (NVRA) (Pub. L. No. 103-31, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §1973gg-1 *et seq*) on the administration of elections for Federal office during the period following the November 2006 Federal elections through the November 2008 elections. It is the eighth in a series of reports submitted biennially pursuant to the provisions of the NVRA, as amended by the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (HAVA). That portion of the NVRA reads, in part, as follows:

SEC 9 ... (a) In general ... the Election Assistance Commission ...

(3) not later than June 30 of each odd-numbered year, shall submit to the Congress a report assessing the impact of this Act on the administration of elections for Federal office during the preceding 2-year period and including recommendations for improvements in Federal and State procedures, forms, and other matters affected by this subchapter ... (42 U.S.C. §1973gg-7 (a)93)).

Although this is the eighth NVRA report to Congress, it is the third submitted by the United States Election Assistance Commission (EAC). The previous five reports were submitted by the Federal Election Commission (FEC), which in 1994 promulgated rules identifying the information considered necessary to obtain from the States to generate reports to Congress (11 CFR 8.7). The FEC further described and explained the need for these data elements in a communication to State election officials in October 1995.

With the passage of HAVA, the biennial survey and subsequent report were revised and expanded, and the survey has continued to evolve under EAC authority. For the report on the 2004 elections, the EAC admin-

istered two separate surveys to collect and report the information required under the NVRA and Section §102(c) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voter Act. In addition, it conducted a third survey to collect other information regarding the November 2004 Federal general elections.

In 2006, the EAC incorporated the three collections into a single survey instrument, the 2006 Election Administration and Voting Survey, in order to reduce the burden of responding to multiple collections of information, facilitate data collection and reporting, and encourage participation by States. The 2006 survey was approved by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on November 30, 2006. The final, approved version of the survey contained 58 questions; 28 questions required information at only the State level, and 30 required information at both State and county levels.

The 2008 survey contained two distinct questionnaires. Section A covered the quantitative questions, which sought to collect data at the local level on a range of issues, including the NVRA topics included in this report. Section B was a new Statutory Overview, which asked States about their election laws, procedures, and definitions.² The Statutory Overview was intended to fulfill two purposes: (1) it gives a valuable overview of election administration in the States and (2) it serves as a reference for evaluating and understanding the quantitative data submitted by the States in Section A.

The 2008 edition of the survey was the result of discussions with State and local election officials, political scientists, researchers, members of election and voter registration groups, and the general public. Revisions to the draft survey were made following review by the EAC’s Standards Board and Board of Advisors. The Standards Board comprises 110 State and local election officials, and the Board of Advisors comprises 37 members who represent various national associations, government agencies, and congressional leadership. The survey was revised based on input from these groups, and a second draft was produced and published in the Federal Register for public comment. Final revisions were made based on these comments.

Both questionnaires were submitted for approval to the Office of Management and Budget, and 60-day and 30-day public comment periods were held during which members of the public could comment on the proposed survey. The questionnaire was further revised in response to these comments, and the revised drafts

² A report summarizing results of the Statutory Overview will be released by the EAC in the summer of 2009.

of the questionnaire were distributed to State officials in August and September of 2008 for planning purposes. The 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey was approved by OMB on September 25, 2008 (OMB Control No. 3265-0006, exp. 3/31/2009). The final, approved version of the survey contained 51 questions in the quantitative section and 22 questions in the Statutory Overview. Many of the questions contained subquestions.

States' Collection of NVRA Information

For 2008, the EAC continued its effort to make the survey available to State officials earlier in the election cycle, and to facilitate the task of responding by providing improved survey instruments and increased technical assistance. The primary survey instrument designed to assist the States in collecting and reporting their statistical data was a Microsoft Excel-based template, preloaded with each State's jurisdictions.³ Most States chose to submit their data using this instrument. States were also offered a Microsoft Word-based template that could be distributed to their local jurisdictions, and States with single jurisdictions could report their totals through this instrument. Data were collected through uploads via the project Web site; other data were obtained via e-mail or fax.

States were asked to begin sending their responses to the EAC's contractor on February 13, 2009. Data collection continued through March and early April 2009, as States reviewed and corrected the data they had submitted. In some cases, States updated their responses with further information.

About the States' data

Election data collection varied significantly in the 55 States and territories that responded to the 2008 survey. Most States relied at least to some degree upon centralized voter-registration databases (VRDs) and voter history databases, which allowed State election officials to respond to the survey at the local level for each question. Other States, conversely, collected relatively little election data at the State level, and instead relied on cooperation from county election offices to complete the survey. States and local offices varied widely in the amount of resources devoted to data collection, and in the emphasis placed on data collection. Some States did not collect data in all the categories requested in the survey, and

³ States were allowed to change the list of jurisdictions to match their own reporting and administration systems. Some States, particularly those with township systems, may change the number of local jurisdictions administering elections from year to year, as towns run joint elections to ease the administrative burden.

others did not have data for all their local jurisdictions for all variables.

The results of the 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey are presented in the tables at the end of this report and are summarized in Section 3. Complete results at the local level will also be made available on the EAC's Web site.

Caution is necessary when interpreting the survey data, particularly when comparing the data from year to year or State to State, due to changes in State data collection practices across time and the varying levels of completeness in many States' responses. In 2006, the EAC began asking States to produce county-level data (or the equivalent), rather than the statewide totals asked for previously. Even in States with centralized VRDs, some data may be kept only at the local level, and the level of integration of information between local and State election offices varies across the country. Information on the number of jurisdictions in each State is provided in a number of tables and summarized in Table 6.⁴

Exceptions at the State level should be noted, as well. North Dakota does not have voter registration and is exempt from the NVRA; therefore, it gave no responses for this NVRA report. U.S. territories are not subject to the NVRA, and the States of Idaho, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Wisconsin, and Wyoming are exempt because they either had no voter registration or had Election Day registration in 1994. Some States did not track certain information requested by the survey, or track it in ways that made answering parts of the survey difficult; for example, States may code their sources of registration applications differently than that used in the Survey. Footnotes for each table may provide further information on these issues. Incomplete responses at the local and State level mean that the national totals are not complete for all questions.

SECTION 2. ABOUT THE NVRA

Purposes and Requirements of the National Voter Registration Act

The primary objectives of the NVRA are:

- To establish procedures that will increase the number

⁴ States were given the option of answering "data not available." The "cases" columns provided in the tables report all local jurisdictions in which a State responded with a number, whether 0 or higher. In some cases, States may have responded 0 instead of "data not available," or vice versa.

of eligible citizens who register to vote in elections for Federal office.

- To protect the integrity of the electoral process by ensuring that accurate and current voter registration rolls are maintained.
- To enhance the participation of eligible citizens as voters in elections for Federal office [42 U.S.C. §1973gg].

The NVRA pursues these objectives by:

- Expanding the number of locations and opportunities whereby eligible citizens may apply to register to vote.
- Requiring voter registration file maintenance procedures that, in a uniform and nondiscriminatory manner, identify and remove the names of only those individuals who are no longer eligible to vote.
- Providing registration requirements and procedures to ensure that an individual's right to vote prevails over current bureaucratic or legal technicalities.

[Implementing the National Voter Registration Act of 1993: Requirements, Issues, Approaches, and Examples, prepared by the National Clearinghouse on Election Administration, Federal Election Commission, Washington, DC, 1994 (FEC Guide, page I-1).]

Expanding Opportunities To Register To Vote

Before enactment of the NVRA, the locations and opportunities for eligible citizens to register to vote varied widely throughout the States. Evidence from State experimentation with different registration policies suggested that expanding the number of locations and opportunities for voter registration resulted in increased registration.

Consequently, the NVRA requires that individuals be given a voter registration application when applying for or renewing a driver's license, or when applying for (or receiving) services at certain other public offices.⁵ The NVRA also requires States to accept registration by mail.

Fair and Effective Voter Registration File Maintenance

The NVRA requires States to conduct a program to maintain the integrity of the electoral process by ensuring accurate and current voter registration rolls [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6]. Such a program may not remove the name of a voter from the list of eligible voters by reason of a person's failure to vote. However, States are permitted to

remove the names of eligible voters from the rolls at the request of the voter or as provided by State law by reason of mental incapacity or criminal conviction. In addition, States are required to conduct a general program that makes a reasonable effort to remove the names of ineligible voters from the official lists by reason of death or change of residence [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6]. The NVRA requires that any such program be "uniform, nondiscriminatory, and in compliance with the Voting Rights Act of 1965 ..." [42 U.S.C. §1973gg].

"Fail-Safe" Voting Procedures

Congress, in considering the NVRA, believed that registrants were sometimes denied the right to vote on Election Day, either because of some oversight on their part or because of a clerical error by an election official. Registrants who changed residence within a jurisdiction, for example, often mistakenly assumed they were still entitled to vote, only to discover on Election Day that their failure to re-register at their new address had disenfranchised them. Similarly, registrants who may not have received or neglected to return certain election office mailings were often removed from voter lists. Also, clerical errors, such as erroneous changes of address or data entry errors in voter registration files, resulted in either the loss of the right to vote or an elaborate and daunting bureaucratic ordeal.

The NVRA allows registered voters to vote when they move to another location within the registrar's jurisdiction [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6]. Additional fail-safe voting requirements were incorporated into HAVA through the use of provisional ballots.

Role of the United States Election Assistance Commission

Section 802 (a) of HAVA (42 U.S.C. §15532(a)) transferred to the EAC all functions that the FEC exercised under Section 9(a) of the NVRA. Pursuant to this authority, the EAC has incorporated the FEC's NVRA survey instrument into a more comprehensive survey that addresses UOCAVA⁶ information and other topics that HAVA requests that the EAC study. The data below are drawn from Section A of EAC's 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey, which also captured information on overseas voting, provisional ballots, voting technology, absentee voting, poll workers, and other issues.

⁵ NVRA allows states to designate other State offices for voter registration, including public libraries, city and county clerks' offices, public schools, and fishing and hunting license bureaus (Pub. L. No. 103-31, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §1973gg-5).

⁶ The Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (1986). The EAC is required to collect information under this Act pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1973ff-1(c).

SECTION 3. SURVEY RESULTS

This section summarizes the NVRA-related data collected in the 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey. It demonstrates the impact of the NVRA on the administration of elections for Federal offices for the period between the November 2006 elections and the November 2008 elections.

Voter Registration

For the 2008 election, 189,844,867 voters were registered and eligible to cast ballots for Federal office. The voting-age population (VAP) was estimated for 2008 by the U.S. Census for all States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Excluding North Dakota, which has no voter registration, approximately 81.6% of the nation's estimated voting-age population of 233 million was registered for the 2008 election. The registration rates for States compared with estimated VAP are given in Table 1c.⁷

Since the VAP includes a significant number of ineligible voters, including non-citizens, a better picture of national registration rates can be obtained by using an estimate of citizen voting-age population (CVAP). According to the EAC survey, 89.3% of the nation's 213 million CVAP was registered. These numbers are presented in Table 1d. It should be noted, however, that CVAP still includes some ineligible voters, such as those who have lost their right to vote because of felony convictions.

The voting-age population of the United States continues to increase at a rate of about 1 percent per year, according to estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau. In the 50 States and the District of Columbia, the VAP increased from 225,173,000 to 229,617,000 between 2006 and 2008, an increase of 1.97%.

This report contains data from all 55 States and territories covered by HAVA, but some important caveats are worth noting in terms of voter registration. North Dakota has no voter registration; for the purposes of this report, all people of voting age are considered registered in that State. Some States reported only partial totals because some county data was unavailable; these cases are noted in the tables.

Active and Inactive Voters

States report their registration numbers for different purposes and in different ways. In 2004, during the first EAC survey, it was determined that while 26 States used

only active voters in its total number of registrations, another 20 States included both active and inactive voters, and four States left the decision to the discretion of local officials. For 2008, the EAC asked each State to report its number of "registered and eligible" voters, and then asked for separate totals of active and inactive. In addition, the survey asked States how they reported the number of registered voters for "other official purposes." A total of 19 States and territories responded that they used both inactive and active; 27 reported using a combination of active and inactive; and the remaining 9 either did not respond or chose "other." Furthermore, in 32 States and territories, the number of "registered and eligible" voters for the November 2008 election equals precisely the number of inactive plus active voters.⁸

Analysis of the change in the number of active voters is perhaps the most reliable indicator of the growth or decline in registration, and several States experienced marked increases in active registration. Since the Presidential election of 2004, four States indicated an increase of over 20% in the number of active registrants: Georgia (22.0%), Illinois (23.5%), Utah (26.1%), and West Virginia (39.7%).

The NVRA, which was not fully implemented until after the 1994 elections, prohibits the removal of names from the registration list solely for failure to vote.⁹ The NVRA allows election jurisdictions to move voters to an inactive voter list if, over a period of time, the registrant: (A) has not either notified the applicable registrar (in person or in writing) or responded during the period described in subparagraph (B) to the notice sent by the applicable registrar; and then (B) has not voted or appeared to vote in two or more consecutive general elections for Federal office (42 U.S.C. §1973gg-b(d)). Removal processes including list verification, either through mailings or the U.S. Postal Service's National Change of Address (NCOA) and notices mailed to voters. People reported by the Postal Service to have moved are sent a confirmation mailing by local election officials and may be placed on an inactive list. This inactive status and the fail-safe provisions of NVRA allow them to vote if there was an error. As a result of the NVRA's requirement that States seek to remove ineligible voters from their registration rolls, most States have programs in place to verify their voter registration lists, but those verifications occur at different times and are performed in different ways.

⁷ States were asked to provide the number of voters "eligible and registered" at the time of the Federal election. In reality, this number is an estimate in some States, and not applicable in others.

⁸ These discrepancies may be due to record-keeping practices, the use of different sources in responding to the two questions, or other reasons. Voter registration databases are fluid over time, and queries may have been conducted at different times.

⁹ 42 U.S.C. § 1973gg-6 (b)(2)

Responses to the 2008 survey show that at least 23.5 million registrants in the United States remain on the list of inactive voters. California had the most inactive registrants, with more than 6 million records on its inactive list. Other States and territories with high numbers of inactive voters relative to their registration totals were Puerto Rico, where the inactive list was 53% of the eligible voter list, and the District of Columbia (31.6%) and Oregon (22.0%). See Tables 1a and 1b for data on active and inactive voters for all 55 States and territories.

Voter Registration Forms Received

Overall, 46 States and territories reported receiving more than 60.3 million voter registration forms between the 2006 and 2008 elections (see Table 2a). The States reported sources for more than 51 million registration forms, including the origin of new, duplicate, and invalid or rejected registrations (see Tables 2b, 2c and 2d).

The two largest sources of voter registration applications were through (1) motor vehicle offices or (2) mail, fax, and e-mail. More than 18.1 million applications, 30.1% of the total, were received from State offices that issued driver's licenses. Nearly as many—17.4 million, or 28.8%—applications came from individual voters submitting applications through the mail, by fax, or by e-mail. Individual voters appearing in person to register at election offices made up another 9 million applications, or 14.9%. Together, these three sources provided nearly three-fourths of all applications that States received. The remaining sources included public assistance offices; disability services offices; armed forces recruitment offices; and other state agencies.

The ratio of mail registrations to those coming from driver's license offices changed substantially from the last reporting period. From 2004 to 2006, more than twice as many Americans registered through driver's license offices as through the mail, and driver's license offices provided more applications than mail and in-person applications combined. From 2006 to 2008, many more voters appear to have registered through the mail (or by fax or e-mail) and in person, perhaps reflecting the surge in voter registration that traditionally accompanies presidential contests.¹⁰

Eight States reported receiving 690,354 voter registration applications directly over the Internet, and one State,

Arizona, reported nearly all of its 690,354 applications were received from this source. Arizona's 660,183 applications received over the Internet were 35.1% of all applications processed in the State over the two years covered by the survey. Other States that reported receiving some Internet applications were Mississippi, the District of Columbia, Missouri, Montana, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, and West Virginia. The number of applications received in many of these States was small (less than 1%). Outside of Arizona, the use of the Internet as a direct means of registering to vote appears to remain in its infancy.¹¹

The 2008 survey asked States to break down the applications they received into three categories: new applications, duplicate applications, and invalid or rejected applications. Thirty-six States reported on the sources of their invalid or rejected applications, which totaled nearly 1.7 million. Nearly half (45.8%) of these applications came from driver's license offices, while another quarter (24.3%) came from mail applications. In-person registrations at election offices, which comprised 14.9% of total applications, made up only 2.5% of invalid or rejected applications. Forty-one States reported receiving 3.6 million duplicate applications of people already registered to vote.

Voter Registration Forms Processed

In addition to the source of voter registration applications, States were asked to report on the kinds of applications they processed over the course of the two years leading up to the 2008 election. This information gives an indication of the workload of election offices as they prepare for a Federal election.

Of more than 60 million applications received, 40.9%, or 24.6 million, were new, valid registrations. This represented 12.9% of the registered voters in the 2008 election. In addition, 28 States reported "pre-registering" 273,128 people under the age of 18, who would then become eligible to vote on their 18th birthday. However, only two out of five applications processed resulted in the addition of a new voter to the registration lists in the 46 States that reported responses to this question.

Of the more than 60 million applications received across 46 States, one-third (20.8 million) requested a change in the address, name, or party of a voter already registered. This number was virtually unchanged from previous NVRA reports.

¹⁰ States may have counted their sources of applications differently. For example, 21 States reported figures for third-party voter registration drives by advocacy groups or political parties separately; other States included such drives in their totals for in-person or mail applications.

¹¹ Washington, which allows voters to complete the registration process online, did not breakdown the sources of its applications.

Also similar to past reports were the 3.6 million applications that were duplicates of existing registrations. Individual States, however, reported higher incidences; for example, 24.8% of applications in Delaware were duplicates. Nationwide, 2.8% of applications were rejected for a cause other than being a duplicate, and again some States had substantially higher rates. Texas reported the highest rate, rejecting 13.4%, or 664,311, of applications for a cause other than duplication.¹²

Voter Registration List Maintenance

NVRA prohibits States from removing names from the voter registration list for either of the following reasons:

- Failure to vote [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6(b)(2)].
- Change of address to another location within the registrar’s jurisdiction [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6(f)]. The law requires registrars who receive information on a voter’s change of address to another location within the registrar’s jurisdiction to update the registrant’s voting address.

List maintenance provisions are meant to ensure the accuracy and currency of the voter registration rolls. The NVRA states that any change of address submitted to a motor vehicle driver’s license shall serve as notification of a change of address for voter registration unless the individual indicates that the change is not for voter registration purposes [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-3].

The law also requires States to conduct a uniform and nondiscriminatory general program [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6(a)(4)] to remove the names of ineligible voters, as follows:

- Upon the death of the registrant.
- Upon the registrant’s written confirmation that his or her address has changed to a location outside the registrar’s jurisdiction.
- On the registrant’s failure to respond to certain confirmation mailings along with failure to offer to vote in two consecutive Federal general elections subsequent to the mailing. (The confirmation mailings in this case are those mailed out to registrants who, based on information received from the Postal Service, have apparently changed address to a location outside the registrar’s jurisdiction.)

The NVRA also permits States to remove the names of registrants as follows:

- On the request of the registrant [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6(a)(3)(A)]

- For mental incapacity of the registrant, as provided for in State law [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6(a)(3)(B)].
- On criminal conviction of the registrant, as provided for in State law [42 U.S.C. §1973gg-6(a)(3)(B)].

Other than these provisions, the law grants States wide latitude as to when, where, and how these functions will be performed. Two tables in the appendix of this report (Table 4a, Voter List Maintenance—Removal Notices, and Table 4b, Voter List Maintenance—Removal Actions) provide data from the 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey on the number of removal notices sent between the November 2006 and the November 2008 elections, the number of responses received from those notices, the number of registrants that were moved from active to inactive status on the voter lists, and the number of registrants who were removed from the voter lists. The tables also provide data on the reasons why registrants were removed from the voter lists, including death, failure to vote, a disqualifying felony conviction, and at the voter’s request.

Removal Notices

Removal notices are an important tool for the maintenance of accurate voter registration rolls. The 42 States that responded to this portion of the survey reported sending out 18.3 million removal notices during the 2006–2008 period (Table 4a). The number of removal notices sent relative to voter registration varied significantly across the States. Two States sent out significantly more removal notices, relative to their total voter registration, than other States: New York sent out 4.5 million removal notices, equal to 37.3% of its total registration; and Ohio sent out 2.4 million, equal to 29.2% of its total registration.

Only 17.1% of removal notices sent were responded to by voters confirming their registration. Another 4.4% of voters confirmed that they should be deleted from the rolls, meaning that nearly four out of five removal notices did not trigger a voter response (with dramatic differences across the states—Connecticut and New Jersey reported nearly perfect response rates to notices, while 10 states reported response rates between 10% and 25%, and seven States had a response rate under 5%). These numbers are much like those reported in past NVRA reports.

States reported that 12.3% of removal notices were returned undeliverable, leaving another 26.9% of notices with status unknown. The District of Columbia (87%), New Mexico (63%), and North Carolina (59%) had particularly high rates of notices that were not deliverable. States either reported the resolution of the rest of the removal

¹² States were not asked to provide the reasons for these rejections.

notices in miscellaneous categories or did not report what happened to the notices, suggesting that better tracking of removal notices is needed to provide a fuller picture.

Removal from Voter Rolls

A failure to vote and to respond to confirmation notices, and voter mobility, among other reasons, caused the removal of nearly 12.7 million voters from registration rolls in the two years leading up to the 2008 Presidential election (see Table 4b). Forty-seven States and territories provided data on their removal of voters from registration rolls. Despite a larger number of States reporting data on removals, the number of voters removed was somewhat smaller than from 2004 to 2006, when more than the 13 million registrants from 42 States were removed.

Again, States varied in the number of people reported removed relative to total registration. Indiana, Louisiana, Montana, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Vermont, Wisconsin, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands all reported removing at least 10% of their 2008 registration, with Wisconsin topping the list at 15.9%. On average, States removed 6.6% of their reported 2008 registered voters.

Of voters removed from the rolls, 2.7 million, or 21.7%, were removed because they moved to other jurisdictions, and nearly as many, 2.4 million, were removed because they had died. Some of the mobility figures may account for the rate of undeliverable notices—Washington, D.C., for example, removed more than 61% of registrants because they had moved, followed by Maine (57.7%), Pennsylvania (56.4%) and North Carolina (55%).

The leading cause of removal, however, was a failure to vote in two Federal general election cycles: 3.9 million voters, or 30.9% of the total removals, were removed due to this reason, and these removals comprised 60% of removals in three states (Hawaii, Idaho, and Montana). Felony conviction—a disqualifier in many States—removed 262,366 voters from the rolls, making up more than 10% of removals in Alabama (13.1%), Alaska (12.9%), Connecticut (14.3%), New Jersey (10.5%), and Virginia (20.6%). Other reasons for removing voters from the rolls included requests by voters (4.1% of all removals) and mental incompetence (0.1%).

Election Day Registration¹³

For the first time, the EAC asked States to provide information on voters who register to vote and cast their ballots on the same day. Data from this question are presented in Table 5. Voters are able to register and vote on the same day in varying ways, and the question was phrased to try to capture all those voters who register and vote on the same day. Some States have formal same-day voting systems, while others limit same-day voting to certain contests or certain groups of voters. For example, Alaska limits Election Day registrants to voting only for Federal offices. Other States have special registration and voting provisions for new residents or recently discharged military. Finally, some States experience overlaps between early voting periods and the cutoff date for registration.

For 2008, 17 States reported that 3.6 million registration applications were filed on days in which it was possible to both register and vote. About 20% of the applications were either changes to existing registrations or duplicate registrants. Applications received on days in which voters could also cast their ballots resulted in at least 963,144 new voters being added to the registration rolls in 14 States, although not all States were able to provide numbers for new registrants.

SECTION 4. RECOMMENDATIONS

The changes to State voter registration systems in recent years have been significant. HAVA required States to implement statewide voter registration lists by January 1, 2004,¹⁴ seeking to improve the way in which voter registration applications are received, processed, and maintained in voter registration lists. The process of improving the nation's voter registration system continues, and the EAC offers the following recommendations to Congress and State and local election officials as they develop their systems in compliance with HAVA, the NVRA, and other State and Federal election laws.

Recommendation: States should continue to improve and modernize their electronic reporting and list maintenance systems.

States are encouraged to use their statewide databases as tools for generating data to assist them with responding

¹³ As used here, and in the survey, Election Day Registration refers to any day (prior to and including Election Day itself) when eligible voters could register and cast their ballots on the same day. Because of the way the question was worded, data was collected from some States that do not consider themselves to have Election Day Registration.

¹⁴ States obtaining a waiver could postpone implementation until 2006.

to the NVRA section of the EAC's Election Administration and Voting Survey and other requests for data. Electronic databases help to ease the burden of responding to such requests for State and local officials alike. States are also encouraged to work with their local officials to develop an efficient process for tracking and submitting data electronically as states and localities prepare for future NVRA data submissions.

Recommendation: States should explore supporting a coordinated data collection effort that allows local jurisdictions to provide election data to their State election offices.

As States anticipate and prepare for collecting election data after each Federal election response rates to questions contained in the EAC Election Administration and Voting Survey are likely to continue to improve. A well-coordinated State and local approach to gathering and compiling of data could help State election offices more efficiently respond to Federal requests for data. This approach could also provide a foundation for the State to easily report data not only for the NVRA, but for other areas related to administering elections, as well.

Recommendation: States should provide EAC with information on their proven best practice models of election data collection in order to facilitate sharing with all States through EAC's clearinghouse function.

Election data collection systems vary widely across the 55 States. Programs undertaken by individual States and by the five States that received funding through the Congressionally-funded 2008 Election Data Collection Grant program can provide practical and proven solutions to data collection problems. Chief election officers in each State are encouraged to review their data collection systems and to share with EAC, the methods they have found that help them effectively and efficiently collect election data. EAC encourages States to forward its models to the EAC Clearinghouse so that other States can generate ideas on possible ways for improving and refining their systems.

Recommendation: States are encouraged to use technology to ease the workload on their election offices, as they deem appropriate.

The data from the NVRA portion of the 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey shows substantially increased registrations, as well as an increase in duplicate and invalid registration applications. Given the scarce resources for election administration, States are encouraged to explore what

technologies and processes might help reduce the administrative burden, increase efficiency in collecting registration information, and ensure accurate registration information is maintained for eligible voters.

Recommendation: States should encourage their public service agencies to remind voters to check and update their registration information.

States should encourage departments of motor vehicles, public assistance and disability service agencies, and other public services agencies or organizations with which they work to distribute voter registration forms, to remind voters to check and update their registration information.

Recommendation: For the purpose of compiling comparable election data from future EAC Election Administration and Voting Surveys EAC will continue to work towards a common understanding of election terms.

In the 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey and in its instruction manual EAC offered definitions of various election terms in order to facilitate a common understanding of the data EAC sought. In the future EAC will work with its Board of Advisors and Standards Board to determine how EAC might develop definitions of election terms that will be most beneficial to States' reporting survey data and to stakeholder groups who use the survey data

FOOTNOTES TO TABLES**General Notes:**

State: In the interest of consistency in these tables, the term State includes the four territories of American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. However, by the provisions of the NVRA, the term “State” means a State of the United States and the District of Columbia; territories are exempt.

Jurisdictions in the Survey. For the 2008 survey, information was requested for each local election administration jurisdiction. Generally this would be the county or county equivalent. The following exceptions may apply (exceptions are noted by an asterisk below the State name in Table 1a):

- a) in some states the information was initially compiled by town/city or township;
- b) in some states independent cities were treated as counties;
- c) in some states the only response was one record for the state, and;
- d) in some states the information collected from the towns/cities or townships but was summarized by county.

States in which the town/city or township is the initial unit of collection include the six states in New England and a handful of states in the Midwest. Independent cities were treated as county-level reporting units for the states of Maryland, Virginia, Missouri and Nevada. Selected Election Boards in Illinois and Missouri were also treated as county jurisdictions. State-level information was provided for Alaska which does not have counties. Coverage for the territories varied. See Table 6 for more detail.

Coverage of the NVRA: Even though coverage is nationwide, some states are exempt from coverage and this is one of the reasons for missing responses. A main reason for exemption relates to the availability of Election Day Registration but a caveat is required here. Some information as to Election Day registration may, in reality, be the number of applications submitted on Election Day; therefore, applications for changes in the registration information or status may be included in this number. See Table 5 for more detail.

Missing Data: Information for several items remains unavailable for several reasons. When information is missing this status may be reflected in various ways but generally by a blank data cell or a zero value. Note that a zero value may also indicate that the jurisdiction Does Not Know, or Does Not Collect, the information. The count of cases, included for most tables but not for all variables, generally reflects the presence of a response from the jurisdiction. For many questions, 0 is a valid response but there is also inconsistency in the entry for the Not Available option. Researchers should consult the jurisdiction-level dataset for more detail. If a calculation is impossible because of missing information, a separate symbol may be indicated, e.g., a series of periods (.....).

Sum of Above: The information listed in the tables below the state detail is, for most columns, simply the addition of the information listed in the table. The number of states providing information is indicated as the count of states with information greater than, or in some cases, less than, 0. The percentages indicated on this line are generally the result of a simple division based upon the appropriate numbers from this line. For the Not Categorized columns, the number and percentage in the Sum of Above line will generally reflect a calculation of the appropriate fields listed on this line.

Specific Notes for Tables: Notes specific to each table appear following each table or group of sub-tables.

CROSS REFERENCE OF SURVEY QUESTIONS TO TABLES

- Question A1 --- Number of persons registered and eligible to vote
See Tables 1a,1b,1c,1d --- Registration History; Registration Rates
- Question A2 --- Reporting status for active/inactive registrants
See Tables 1a,1b,1c,1d --- Registration History; Registration Rates
- Question A3 --- Number of persons registered and eligible to vote by active/inactive status
See Tables 1a,1b,1c,1d --- Registration History; Registration Rates
- Question A4 --- Same-day registration and voting by type of registration application
See Table 5 --- Same-day Registration
- Question A5 --- Registration applications by type of application
See Tables 2a, 2b, 2c, 2d and 3 --- Applications Sources; Applications Processed
- Question A6 --- Registration applications, total by means and source
See Table 2a --- Applications Sources: Total Forms Received
- Question A7 --- Registration applications, new registrations by means and source
See Table 2b --- Applications Sources: New Registrations
- Question A8 --- Registration applications, duplicates of existing registrations by means and source
See Table 2c --- Applications Sources: Duplicates of Existing Registrations
- Question A9 --- Registration applications, invalid or rejected forms by means and source
See Table 2d --- Applications Sources: Invalid or Rejected Forms
- Question A10 --- Removal notices sent to voters by status
See Table 4a --- Voter List Maintenance: Removal Notices
- Question A11 --- Voters removed from registration rolls by reason for removal
See Table 4b --- Voter List Maintenance: Removal Actions

Appendix A Tables

Table 1a. Registration History

Table 1b. Registration Summary for 2008

Table 1c. Registration Rates using VAP

Table 1a. Registration Rates using CVAP

Table 2a. Application Sources: Total Forms Received

Table 2b. Application Sources: New Registrations

Table 2c. Application Sources: Duplicates of Existing Registrations

Table 2d. Application Sources: Invalid or Rejected Registrations

Table 3. Applications Processed

Table 4a. Voter List Maintenance—Removal Notices

Table 4b. Voter List Maintenance—Removal Actions

Table 5. Same Day Registration

Table 6. Jurisdictions conducting registration.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History

State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. P Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.		
Alabama (67 counties)	2008	C	3,540,000	2,978,339	84.1	2,978,339	2,806,671	171,668	94.2	5.8	508,532	13.3	336,933	3.4	(76,118)	(3.4)	
	2006	A	3,485,000	2,469,807	70.9	P	2,717,524	2,469,738	247,786	90.9	9.1	(127,822)	(4.7)	(127,891)	(0.5)	2,784	0.5
	2004		3,436,000	2,597,629	75.6		2,842,631	2,597,629	245,002	91.4	8.6	439,861	11.6	439,861	(4.7)	157,457	4.7
	2002		3,370,000	2,157,768	64.0		2,245,313	2,157,768	87,545	96.1	3.9	(382,134)	(12.2)	(382,134)	8.5	(273,264)	(8.5)
	2000		3,330,000	2,539,902	76.3		2,900,711	2,539,902	360,809	87.6	12.4	223,304	5.6	223,304	14.6	(497,442)	(14.6)
	1998		3,280,000	2,316,598	70.6		3,174,849	2,316,598	858,251	73.0	27.0	(160,757)	(6.3)	(160,757)	(17.7)	603,017	17.7
	1996		3,221,000	2,477,355	76.9		2,732,589	2,477,355	255,234	90.7	9.3	170,936	4.2	170,936	3.1	(73,405)	(3.1)
	1994		3,172,000	2,306,419	72.7		2,635,058	2,306,419	328,639	87.5	12.5						
	1992		3,080,000														
	Alaska (State only)	2008	A	506,000	495,731	98.0		570,666	495,731	74,935	86.9	13.1	29,473	2.6	29,473	(13.1)	74,935	13.1
2006		A	489,000	466,258	95.3	P	466,258	466,258	0	100.0	0.0	(5,902)	(5.8)	(5,902)	0.0	0	0.0
2004			467,000	472,160	101.1		472,160	472,160	0	100.0	0.0	11,305	(1.1)	11,305	0.0	0	0.0
2002			451,000	460,855	102.2		460,855	460,855	0	100.0	0.0	(17,377)	(7.3)	(17,377)	18.4	(107,699)	(18.4)
2000			437,000	478,232	109.4		585,931	478,232	107,699	81.6	18.4	21,318	1.9	21,318	(9.2)	61,645	9.2
1998			425,000	456,914	107.5		502,968	456,914	46,054	90.8	9.2	42,099	8.5	42,099	2.4	(8,162)	(2.4)
1996			419,000	414,815	99.0		469,031	414,815	54,216	88.4	11.6	78,589	17.6	78,589	(11.6)	54,216	11.6
1994			413,000	336,226	81.4		336,226	336,226	0	100.0	0.0						
1992			405,000														
Arizona (15 counties)		2008	A	4,793,000	2,987,451	62.3		3,441,141	2,987,451	453,690	86.8	13.2	419,050	5.7	419,050	2.9	(39,449)
	2006	A	4,538,000	2,568,401	56.6		3,061,540	2,568,401	493,139	83.9	16.1	(77,404)	(6.4)	(77,404)	(7.5)	243,536	7.5
	2004		4,197,000	2,645,805	63.0		2,895,408	2,645,805	249,603	91.4	8.6	430,703	7.1	430,703	9.5	(241,650)	(9.5)
	2002		3,959,000	2,215,102	56.0		2,706,355	2,215,102	491,253	81.8	18.2	21,335	(2.0)	21,335	(1.0)	36,867	1.0
	2000		3,788,000	2,193,767	57.9		2,648,153	2,193,767	454,386	82.8	17.2	(72,112)	(8.3)	(72,112)	(4.5)	127,282	4.5
	1998		3,421,000	2,265,879	66.2		2,592,983	2,265,879	327,104	87.4	12.6	18,217	(3.0)	18,217	(2.4)	72,172	2.4
	1996		3,245,000	2,247,662	69.3		2,502,594	2,247,662	254,932	89.8	10.2	174,220	1.5	174,220	0.3	12,612	(0.3)
	1994		3,059,000	2,073,442	67.8		2,315,762	2,073,442	242,320	89.5	10.5						
	1992		2,812,000														
	Arkansas (75 counties)	2008	C	2,153,000	1,684,240	78.2		1,684,240	1,364,741	319,499	81.0	19.0	68,969	2.0	(89,968)	(7.0)	121,170
2006		C	2,120,000	1,615,271	76.2		1,653,038	1,454,709	198,329	88.0	12.0	(48,534)	(4.0)	(18,314)	(0.5)	7,547	0.5
2004			2,076,000	1,663,805	80.1		1,663,805	1,473,023	190,782	88.5	11.5	82,340	2.0	17,141	(3.5)	65,199	3.5
2002			2,025,000	1,581,465	78.1		1,581,465	1,455,882	125,583	92.1	7.9	37,788	0.8	14,669	(1.3)	23,119	1.3
2000			1,998,000	1,543,677	77.3		1,543,677	1,441,213	102,464	93.4	6.6	71,706	(0.6)	28,596	(2.6)	43,110	2.6
1998			1,891,000	1,471,971	77.8		1,471,971	1,412,617	59,354	96.0	4.0	102,512	3.9	43,158	(4.0)	59,354	4.0
1996			1,852,000	1,369,459	73.9		1,369,459	1,369,459	0	100.0	0.0	94,574	3.7	94,574	0.0	0	0.0
1994			1,814,000	1,274,885	70.3		1,274,885	1,274,885	0	100.0	0.0						
1992			1,774,000	1,317,944	74.3												

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History

State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	P	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
California (58 counties)	2008	A 27,392,000	17,394,200	63.5	23,424,161	17,394,226	6,029,935	74.3	25.7	1,557,092	4.7	2,314,006	1.0	522,388	(1.0)		
	2006	L 26,925,000	15,837,108	58.8	P 20,587,767	15,080,220	5,507,547	73.2	26.8	(627,618)	(3.8)	(1,384,506)	(1.3)	(114,201)	1.3		
	2004	26,297,000	16,464,726	62.6	22,086,474	16,464,726	5,621,748	74.5	25.5	1,684,801	4.9	1,684,801	1.5	160,104	(1.5)		
	2002	25,611,000	14,779,925	57.7	20,241,569	14,779,925	5,461,644	73.0	27.0	(927,382)	(5.8)	(927,382)	(10.1)	2,271,163	10.1		
	2000	24,728,000	15,707,307	63.5	18,897,788	15,707,307	3,190,481	83.1	16.9	723,357	0.8	723,357	(3.0)	775,245	3.0		
	1998	23,902,000	14,983,950	62.7	17,399,186	14,983,950	2,415,236	86.1	13.9	(678,125)	(5.4)	(678,125)	(7.7)	1,389,284	7.7		
	1996	23,002,000	15,682,075	68.1	16,688,027	15,682,075	1,025,952	93.9	6.1	938,291	3.1	938,291	(6.1)	1,025,952	6.1		
	1994	22,653,000	14,723,784	65.0	14,723,784	14,723,784	0	100.0	0.0								
	1992	22,521,000															
	Colorado (64 counties)	2008	O 3,732,000	3,214,382	86.1	3,214,382	2,645,793	568,589	82.3	17.7	213,546	2.4	253,726	1.9	(15,189)	(1.9)	
2006		C 3,584,000	3,000,836	83.7	2,975,845	2,392,067	583,778	80.4	19.6	(96,955)	(6.8)	(5,867)	3.0	(116,079)	(3.0)		
2004		3,423,000	3,097,791	90.5	3,097,791	2,397,934	699,857	77.4	22.6	207,633	4.3	149,990	(0.4)	57,643	0.4		
2002		3,351,000	2,890,158	86.2	2,890,158	2,247,944	642,214	77.8	22.2	6,210	(3.3)	(912)	(0.2)	7,122	0.2		
2000		3,219,000	2,883,948	89.6	2,883,948	2,248,856	635,092	78.0	22.0	320,507	2.6	149,492	(3.9)	171,015	3.9		
1998		2,946,000	2,563,441	87.0	2,563,441	2,099,364	464,077	81.9	18.1	217,188	4.3	187,713	0.4	29,475	(0.4)		
1996		2,837,000	2,346,253	82.7	2,346,253	1,911,651	434,602	81.5	18.5	313,159	7.8	(121,443)	(18.5)	434,602	18.5		
1994		2,715,000	2,033,094	74.9	2,033,094	2,033,094	0	100.0	0.0								
1992		2,579,000	2,003,375	77.7													
Connecticut (8 counties*)		2008	A 2,689,000	2,090,788	77.8	2,144,301	2,090,788	53,513	97.5	2.5	149,321	5.5	168,131	3.3	(65,116)	(3.3)	
	2006	A 2,687,000	1,941,467	72.3	2,041,286	1,922,657	118,629	94.2	5.8	(102,714)	(4.5)	(121,524)	(0.6)	5,601	0.6		
	2004	2,665,000	2,044,181	76.7	2,157,209	2,044,181	113,028	94.8	5.2	201,716	6.4	201,716	2.4	(40,191)	(2.4)		
	2002	2,620,000	1,842,465	70.3	1,995,684	1,842,465	153,219	92.3	7.7	(58,738)	(3.7)	(58,738)	(0.0)	(4,162)	0.0		
	2000	2,570,000	1,901,203	74.0	2,058,584	1,901,203	157,381	92.4	7.6	94,453	1.4	94,453	1.8	(32,151)	(1.8)		
	1998	2,489,000	1,806,750	72.6	1,996,282	1,806,750	189,532	90.5	9.5	(74,573)	(3.4)	(74,573)	(4.7)	94,106	4.7		
	1996	2,475,000	1,881,323	76.0	1,976,749	1,881,323	95,426	95.2	4.8	89,638	3.7	89,638	(4.8)	95,426	4.8		
	1994	2,476,000	1,791,685	72.4	1,791,685	1,791,685	0	100.0	0.0								
	1992	2,508,000															
	Delaware (3 counties)	2008	C 667,000	602,726	90.4	602,726	560,705	42,021	93.0	7.0	44,990	4.6	39,959	(0.3)	5,050	0.3	
2006		C 650,000	557,736	85.8	557,717	520,746	36,971	93.4	6.6	3,542	(1.2)	410	(0.6)	3,390	0.6		
2004		637,000	554,194	87.0	553,917	520,336	33,581	93.9	6.1	34,530	1.9	672	(6.1)	33,581	6.1		
2002		611,000	519,664	85.1	519,664	519,664	0	100.0	0.0	15,992	(0.0)	42,071	5.2	(26,079)	(5.2)		
2000		592,000	503,672	85.1	503,672	477,593	26,079	94.8	5.2	36,284	2.5	32,526	(0.4)	3,758	0.4		
1998		566,000	467,388	82.6	467,388	445,067	22,321	95.2	4.8	66,306	9.9	25,559	(0.6)	3,895	0.6		
1996		552,000	401,082	72.7	437,934	419,508	18,426	95.8	4.2	52,960	7.7	71,386	(4.2)	18,426	4.2		
1994	536,000	348,122	64.9	348,122	348,122	0	100.0	0.0									
1992	521,000	342,088	65.7														

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes. The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.
 The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election				Percent Inactive Reg.
		(VAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. P Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.			
District of Columbia (Total only)	2008	A	480,000	426,671	88.9	561,671	426,671	135,000	76.0	24.0	30,745	4.1	30,745	(4.5)	38,844	4.5		
	2006	A	467,000	395,926	84.8	492,082	395,926	96,156	80.5	19.5	12,007	(1.7)	12,007	10.0	(65,085)	(10.0)		
	2004		444,000	383,919	86.5	545,160	383,919	161,241	70.4	29.6	20,751	6.7	20,751	(2.9)	29,098	2.9		
	2002		455,000	363,168	79.8	495,311	363,168	132,143	73.3	26.7	8,758	2.1	8,758	(8.8)	54,737	8.8		
	2000		456,000	354,410	77.7	431,816	354,410	77,406	82.1	17.9	907	(6.2)	907	(2.2)	11,424	2.2		
	1998		421,000	353,503	84.0	419,485	353,503	65,982	84.3	15.7	(7,916)	(0.5)	(7,916)	(7.1)	31,709	7.1		
	1996		428,000	361,419	84.4	395,692	361,419	34,273	91.3	8.7	(471)	3.5	(471)	(8.7)	34,273	8.7		
	1994		447,000	361,890	81.0	361,890	361,890	0	100.0	0.0								
	1992		467,000															
	Florida (67 counties)	2008	A	14,324,000	12,562,978	87.7	12,562,978	11,251,114	1,311,864	89.6	10.4	2,129,830	13.5	817,265	(7.7)	1,013,088	7.7	
2006		A	14,068,000	10,433,148	74.2	P 10,732,625	10,433,849	298,776	97.2	2.8	51,902	(3.3)	52,603	(2.8)	298,776	2.8		
2004			13,394,000	10,381,246	77.5	10,381,246	10,381,246	0	100.0	0.0	1,078,886	5.0	1,078,886	0.0	0	0.0		
2002			12,824,000	9,302,360	72.5	9,302,360	9,302,360	0	100.0	0.0	872,100	4.5	872,100	3.7	(322,457)	(3.7)		
2000			12,383,000	8,430,260	68.1	8,752,717	8,430,260	322,457	96.3	3.7	936,255	2.3	936,255	5.2	(403,804)	(5.2)		
1998			11,398,000	7,494,005	65.7	8,220,266	7,494,005	726,261	91.2	8.8	9,664	(1.8)	9,664	(1.5)	132,725	1.5		
1996			11,078,000	7,484,341	67.6	8,077,877	7,484,341	593,536	92.7	7.3	924,743	6.4	924,743	(7.3)	593,536	7.3		
1994			10,721,000	6,559,598	61.2	6,559,598	6,559,598	0	100.0	0.0								
1992			10,422,000															
Georgia (159 counties)		2008	C	7,137,000	5,755,750	80.6	5,755,750	5,184,912	570,838	90.1	9.9	1,346,910	16.8	777,794	4.2	(154,948)	(4.2)	
	2006	A	6,909,000	4,408,840	63.8	5,132,904	4,407,118	725,786	85.9	14.1	160,003	(1.6)	158,281	0.1	22,633	(0.1)		
	2004		6,497,000	4,248,837	65.4	4,951,990	4,248,837	703,153	85.8	14.2	491,205	5.5	491,205	6.3	(264,212)	(6.3)		
	2002		6,273,000	3,757,632	59.9	4,724,997	3,757,632	967,365	79.5	20.5	(99,044)	(3.8)	(99,044)	(3.4)	175,831	3.4		
	2000		6,050,000	3,856,676	63.7	4,648,210	3,856,676	791,534	83.0	17.0	(54,064)	(5.5)	(54,064)	(10.3)	509,567	10.3		
	1998		5,647,000	3,910,740	69.3	4,192,707	3,910,740	281,967	93.3	6.7	99,456	(1.1)	99,456	(6.7)	281,967	6.7		
	1996		5,420,000	3,811,284	70.3	3,811,284	3,811,284	0	100.0	0.0	807,757	12.5	807,757	0.0	0	0.0		
	1994		5,198,000	3,003,527	57.8	3,003,527	3,003,527	0	100.0	0.0								
	1992		5,006,000															
	Hawaii (4 jurisdictions*)	2008	C	1,003,000	691,356	68.9	592,119	526,672	65,447	88.9	11.1	28,628	1.8	(58,018)	0.7	(12,591)	(0.7)	
2006		C	987,000	662,728	67.1	662,728	584,690	78,038	88.2	11.8	15,490	0.0	4,655	(1.4)	10,835	.....	
2004			964,000	647,238	67.1	647,238	580,035	67,203	89.6	10.4	(29,004)	(4.9)	28,879	8.1	(57,883)	(8.1)		
2002			939,000	676,242	72.0	676,242	551,156	125,086	81.5	18.5	38,893	2.5	17,296	(2.3)	21,597	2.3		
2000			917,000	637,349	69.5	637,349	533,860	103,489	83.8	16.2	35,945	2.8	(67,544)	(16.2)	103,489	16.2		
1998			902,000	601,404	66.7	601,404	601,404	0	100.0	0.0	39,361	3.2	56,488	3.0	(17,127)	(3.0)		
1996			886,000	562,043	63.4	562,043	544,916	17,127	97.0	3.0	11,534	0.5	56,027	8.1	(44,493)	(8.1)		
1994			875,000	550,509	62.9	550,509	488,889	61,620	88.8	11.2								
1992			866,000	464,495	53.6													

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Table 1a. Registration History

State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		R	VAP	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	P	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Idaho (44 counties)	2008	A	1,111,000	861,869	77.6		861,869	861,869	0	100.0	0.0	96,989	6.2	96,989	0.0	0	0.0
	2006	A	1,072,000	764,880	71.4		764,880	764,880	0	100.0	0.0	(33,135)	(6.8)	(33,135)	0.0	0	0.0
	2004		1,021,000	798,015	78.2		798,015	798,015	0	100.0	0.0	166,979	13.1	166,979	0.0	0	0.0
	2002		970,000	631,036	65.1		631,036	631,036	0	100.0	0.0	(97,049)	(13.2)	(97,049)	0.0	0	0.0
	2000		930,000	728,085	78.3		728,085	728,085	0	100.0	0.0	66,652	3.4	66,652	0.0	0	0.0
	1998		883,000	661,433	74.9		661,433	661,433	0	100.0	0.0	(38,997)	(8.0)	(38,997)	0.0	0	0.0
	1996		845,000	700,430	82.9		700,430	700,430	0	100.0	0.0	74,627	4.9	74,627	0.0	0	0.0
	1994		802,000	625,803	78.0		625,803	625,803	0	100.0	0.0						
	1992		750,000	611,121	81.5												
	Illinois (110 jurisdictions*)	2008	O	9,722,000	7,700,525	79.2		8,895,584	7,600,829	1,294,755	85.4	14.6	324,837	2.5	297,298	(3.3)	386,679	3.3
2006		A	9,617,000	7,375,688	76.7	P	8,231,607	7,303,531	928,076	88.7	11.3	1,221,845	11.7	1,149,688	8.5	(688,101)	(8.5)
2004			9,475,000	6,153,843	64.9		7,670,020	6,153,843	1,516,177	80.2	19.8	344,198	2.8	344,198	(19.8)	1,516,177	19.8
2002			9,353,000	5,809,645	62.1		5,809,645	5,809,645	0	100.0	0.0	(1,340,823)	(15.7)	(1,340,823)	20.0	(1,790,076)	(20.0)
2000			9,192,000	7,150,468	77.8		8,940,544	7,150,468	1,790,076	80.0	20.0	656,587	4.8	656,587	(4.6)	603,933	4.6
1998			8,894,000	6,493,881	73.0		7,680,024	6,493,881	1,186,143	84.6	15.4	(169,420)	(2.8)	(169,420)	(4.8)	388,630	4.8
1996			8,787,000	6,663,301	75.8		7,460,814	6,663,301	797,513	89.3	10.7	544,300	5.6	544,300	(10.7)	797,513	10.7
1994			8,717,000	6,119,001	70.2		6,119,001	6,119,001	0	100.0	0.0						
1992			8,598,000														
Indiana (92 counties)		2008	C	4,792,000	4,515,057	94.2		4,515,057	4,137,606	377,451	91.6	8.4	219,370	3.5	535,740	7.9	(319,561)	(7.9)
	2006	C	4,736,000	4,295,687	90.7		4,298,878	3,601,866	697,012	83.8	16.2	(915)	(2.0)	(694,736)	(16.2)	697,012	16.2
	2004		4,637,000	4,296,602	92.7		4,296,602	4,296,602	0	100.0	0.0	287,966	4.8	287,966	0.0	0	0.0
	2002		4,560,000	4,008,636	87.9		4,008,636	4,008,636	0	100.0	0.0	178,540	3.1	178,540	4.3	(170,713)	(4.3)
	2000		4,515,000	3,830,096	84.8		4,000,809	3,830,096	170,713	95.7	4.3	452,140	8.0	452,140	4.3	(145,313)	(4.3)
	1998		4,399,000	3,377,956	76.8		3,693,982	3,377,956	316,026	91.4	8.6	(110,132)	(3.6)	(110,132)	(8.6)	316,026	8.6
	1996		4,340,000	3,488,088	80.4		3,488,088	3,488,088	0	100.0	0.0	511,833	10.8	511,833	0.0	0	0.0
	1994		4,276,000	2,976,255	69.6		2,976,255	2,976,255	0	100.0	0.0						
	1992		4,209,000														
	Iowa (99 counties)	2008	C	2,290,000	2,143,665	93.6		2,143,665	2,003,901	139,764	93.5	6.5	66,426	2.2	71,589	0.4	(4,573)	(0.4)
2006		C	2,272,000	2,077,239	91.4		2,076,649	1,932,312	144,337	93.0	7.0	(29,419)	(1.2)	(6,345)	1.0	(23,664)	(1.0)
2004			2,274,000	2,106,658	92.6		2,106,658	1,938,657	168,001	92.0	8.0	140,199	4.5	128,833	(0.0)	11,366	0.0
2002			2,232,000	1,966,459	88.1		1,966,459	1,809,824	156,635	92.0	8.0	(2,740)	(1.5)	(31,522)	(1.5)	28,782	1.5
2000			2,198,000	1,969,199	89.6		1,969,199	1,841,346	127,853	93.5	6.5	107,779	2.9	77,519	(1.2)	30,260	1.2
1998			2,148,000	1,861,420	86.7		1,861,420	1,763,827	97,593	94.8	5.2	84,987	3.1	21,878	(3.3)	63,129	3.3
1996			2,126,000	1,776,433	83.6		1,776,413	1,741,949	34,464	98.1	1.9	135,900	5.8	101,416	(1.9)	34,464	1.9
1994			2,109,000	1,640,533	77.8		1,640,533	1,640,533	0	100.0	0.0						
1992			2,073,000	1,703,532	82.2												

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State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		R	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	P	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.	
																	Estimated Voting Age Population	(VAP)
Kansas (105 counties)	2008	C	2,102,000	1,749,756	83.2	1,745,756	1,579,928	169,828	90.3	9.7	86,739	2.8	(83,089)	(9.7)	169,828	9.7	
	2006	C	2,068,000	1,663,017	80.4	1,663,017	1,663,017	0	100.0	0.0	(29,115)	(2.0)	(29,115)	0.0	0	0.0	
	2004		2,052,000	1,692,132	82.5	1,692,132	1,692,132	0	100.0	0.0	76,436	2.2	76,436	0.0	0	0.0	
	2002		2,013,000	1,615,696	80.3	1,615,696	1,615,696	0	100.0	0.0	(7,927)	(1.7)	109,982	7.3	(117,909)	(7.3)	
	2000		1,981,000	1,623,623	82.0	1,623,623	1,505,714	117,909	92.7	7.3	109,938	3.9	102,032	0.0	7,906	(0.0)	
	1998		1,940,000	1,513,685	78.0	1,513,685	1,403,682	110,003	92.7	7.3	74,791	2.4	(85,212)	(7.3)	110,003	7.3	
	1996		1,902,000	1,438,894	75.7	1,438,894	1,438,894	0	100.0	0.0	124,681	5.6	124,681	0.0	0	0.0	
	1994		1,877,000	1,314,213	70.0	1,314,213	1,314,213	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		1,840,000	1,365,847	74.2												
	Kentucky (120 counties)	2008	A	3,261,000	2,906,809	89.1	3,045,858	2,906,809	139,049	95.4	4.6	140,521	2.9	140,521	(4.6)	139,049	4.6
2006		A	3,207,000	2,766,288	86.3	2,766,288	2,766,288	0	100.0	0.0	(27,998)	(2.0)	(27,998)	3.0	(87,551)	(3.0)	
2004			3,166,000	2,794,286	88.3	2,881,837	2,794,286	87,551	97.0	3.0	145,202	2.8	145,202	2.7	(72,362)	(2.7)	
2002			3,100,000	2,649,084	85.5	2,808,997	2,649,084	159,913	94.3	5.7	92,269	1.8	92,269	0.4	(5,829)	(0.4)	
2000			3,055,000	2,556,815	83.7	2,722,557	2,556,815	165,742	93.9	6.1	44,497	(1.2)	44,497	(4.2)	117,721	4.2	
1998			2,959,000	2,512,318	84.9	2,560,339	2,512,318	48,021	98.1	1.9	121,128	3.0	121,128	(1.7)	43,125	1.7	
1996			2,918,000	2,391,190	81.9	2,396,086	2,391,190	4,896	99.8	0.2	259,038	7.5	259,038	(0.2)	4,896	0.2	
1994			2,864,000	2,132,152	74.4	2,132,152	2,132,152	0	100.0	0.0							
1992			2,798,000														
Louisiana (64 parishes)		2008	C	3,303,000	2,942,160	89.1	2,942,160	2,714,586	227,574	92.3	7.7	51,269	(1.3)	(2,527)	(2.1)	64,700	2.1
	2006	C	3,198,000	2,890,891	90.4	2,879,987	2,717,113	162,874	94.3	5.7	(41,251)	2.9	23,427	2.5	(75,582)	(2.5)	
	2004		3,351,000	2,932,142	87.5	2,932,142	2,693,686	238,456	91.9	8.1	125,940	2.2	169,499	1.9	(43,559)	(1.9)	
	2002		3,291,000	2,806,202	85.3	2,806,202	2,524,187	282,015	90.0	10.0	9,651	(0.7)	(42,415)	(1.8)	52,066	1.8	
	2000		3,253,000	2,796,551	86.0	2,796,551	2,566,602	229,949	91.8	8.2	109,990	1.9	55,461	(1.7)	54,529	1.7	
	1998		3,195,000	2,686,561	84.1	2,686,561	2,511,141	175,420	93.5	6.5	127,890	2.3	31,108	(3.5)	96,782	3.5	
	1996		3,129,000	2,558,671	81.8	2,558,671	2,480,033	78,638	96.9	3.1	406,716	12.0	328,078	(3.1)	78,638	3.1	
	1994		3,085,000	2,151,955	69.8	2,151,955	2,151,955	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		3,045,000	2,292,129	75.3												
	Maine (16 counties*)	2008	C	1,042,000	1,065,064	102.2	1,065,064	987,431	77,633	92.7	7.3	71,316	6.8	(4,188)	(1.9)	21,629	1.9
2006		A	1,041,000	993,748	95.5	1,047,623	991,619	56,004	94.7	5.3	(31,990)	(3.6)	(34,119)	(0.3)	1,254	0.3	
2004			1,035,000	1,025,738	99.1	1,080,488	1,025,738	54,750	94.9	5.1	75,679	4.8	75,679	0.9	(5,225)	(0.9)	
2002			1,007,000	950,059	94.3	1,010,334	950,059	60,275	94.0	6.0	2,870	(2.5)	2,870	5.0	(56,904)	(5.0)	
2000			978,000	947,189	96.8	1,064,368	947,189	117,179	89.0	11.0	64,860	4.5	64,860	(4.6)	56,979	4.6	
1998			955,000	882,329	92.4	942,529	882,329	60,200	93.6	6.4	(118,963)	(14.0)	(118,963)	(6.4)	60,200	6.4	
1996		941,000	1,001,292	106.4	1,001,292	1,001,292	0	100.0	0.0	60,723	5.3	60,723	0.0	0	0.0		
1994		930,000	940,569	101.1	940,569	940,569	0	100.0	0.0								
1992		932,000															

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.
The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

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The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.
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State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		(VAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	P	Total Reg. P Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Maryland (24 counties*)	2008	A	4,293,000	3,432,645	80.0	3,641,728	3,432,645	209,083	94.3	5.7	290,054	6.1	290,094	0.6	(2,167)	(0.6)	
	2006	A	4,255,000	3,142,591	73.9	3,353,801	3,142,551	211,250	93.7	6.3	67,702	(0.0)	67,862	0.5	(11,833)	(0.5)	
	2004		4,163,000	3,074,889	73.9	3,297,972	3,074,889	223,083	93.2	6.8	300,276	5.7	300,276	1.2	(17,816)	(1.2)	
	2002		4,069,000	2,774,613	68.2	3,015,512	2,774,613	240,899	92.0	8.0	49,429	(0.8)	49,429	0.9	(24,685)	(0.9)	
	2000		3,953,000	2,725,184	68.9	2,990,768	2,725,184	265,584	91.1	8.9	155,868	2.4	155,868	(0.3)	23,700	0.3	
	1998		3,862,000	2,569,316	66.5	2,811,200	2,569,316	241,884	91.4	8.6	(7,875)	(1.3)	(7,875)	(4.5)	131,824	4.5	
	1996		3,799,000	2,577,191	67.8	2,687,251	2,577,191	110,060	95.9	4.1	277,611	6.3	277,611	(4.1)	110,060	4.1	
	1994		3,737,000	2,299,580	61.5	2,299,580	2,299,580	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		3,705,000														
	Massachusetts (14 counties*)	2008	C	5,071,000	4,220,488	83.2	4,220,488	3,883,031	337,457	92.0	8.0	229,983	3.2	403,726	4.8	(173,632)	(4.8)
2006		C	4,988,000	3,990,505	80.0	3,990,394	3,479,305	511,089	87.2	12.8	(108,129)	(2.8)	(209,388)	(2.8)	101,148	2.8	
2004			4,952,000	4,098,634	82.8	4,098,634	3,688,693	409,941	90.0	10.0	126,012	2.2	185,978	1.8	(59,966)	(1.8)	
2002			4,929,000	3,972,622	80.6	3,972,622	3,502,715	469,907	88.2	11.8	195,471	2.9	55,120	(3.1)	140,351	3.1	
2000			4,864,000	3,777,151	77.7	3,777,151	3,447,595	329,556	91.3	8.7	58,623	(1.4)	69,430	0.4	(10,807)	(0.4)	
1998			4,701,000	3,718,528	79.1	3,718,528	3,378,165	340,363	90.8	9.2	(106,148)	(3.1)	(116,762)	(0.5)	10,614	0.5	
1996			4,652,000	3,824,676	82.2	3,824,676	3,494,927	329,749	91.4	8.6	671,335	13.9	341,586	(8.6)	329,749	8.6	
1994			4,616,000	3,153,341	68.3	3,153,341	3,153,341	0	100.0	0.0							
1992			4,616,000	3,351,918	72.6												
Michigan (83 counties)		2008	C	7,613,000	7,470,764	98.1	7,470,764	7,470,764	0	100.0	0.0	289,986	3.9	289,986	0.0	0	0.0
	2006	A	7,617,000	7,180,778	94.3	7,180,778	7,180,778	0	100.0	0.0	16,731	(0.3)	16,731	0.0	0	0.0	
	2004		7,579,000	7,164,047	94.5	7,164,047	7,164,047	0	100.0	0.0	366,754	3.7	366,754	0.0	0	0.0	
	2002		7,482,000	6,797,293	90.8	6,797,293	6,797,293	0	100.0	0.0	(62,039)	(2.3)	(13,074)	0.7	(48,965)	(0.7)	
	2000		7,362,000	6,859,332	93.2	6,859,332	6,810,367	48,965	99.3	0.7	20,474	(0.6)	(28,491)	0.4	(27,790)	(0.4)	
	1998		7,294,000	6,838,858	93.8	6,915,613	6,838,858	76,755	98.9	1.1	161,779	1.1	161,779	(1.1)	76,755	1.1	
	1996		7,207,000	6,677,079	92.6	6,677,079	6,677,079	0	100.0	0.0	469,417	5.1	469,417	0.0	0	0.0	
	1994		7,091,000	6,207,662	87.5	6,207,662	6,207,662	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		6,947,000	6,147,083	88.5												
	Minnesota (87 counties)	2008	A	3,966,000	3,472,312	87.6	3,472,312	3,472,312	0	100.0	0.0	353,914	7.8	353,914	0.0	0	0.0
2006		A	3,910,000	3,118,398	79.8	3,118,398	3,118,398	0	100.0	0.0	140,902	2.6	140,902	0.0	0	0.0	
2004			3,861,000	2,977,496	77.1	2,977,496	2,977,496	0	100.0	0.0	133,068	1.5	133,068	0.0	0	0.0	
2002			3,763,000	2,844,428	75.6	2,844,428	2,844,428	0	100.0	0.0	(420,896)	(13.9)	(420,896)	0.0	0	0.0	
2000			3,650,000	3,265,324	89.5	3,265,324	3,265,324	0	100.0	0.0	597,632	12.8	597,632	0.0	0	0.0	
1998			3,480,000	2,667,692	76.7	2,667,692	2,667,692	0	100.0	0.0	(400,110)	(13.2)	(400,110)	0.0	0	0.0	
1996		3,415,000	3,067,802	89.8	3,067,802	3,067,802	0	100.0	0.0	210,339	4.4	210,339	0.0	0	0.0		
1994		3,343,000	2,857,463	85.5	2,857,463	2,857,463	0	100.0	0.0								
1992		3,272,000															

**2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History**

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State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		(VAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	P	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Mississippi (82 counties)	2008	2,172,000	1,895,583	87.3	P	1,103,088	1,033,228	69,860	93.7	6.3	117,338	4.6	(713,237)	0.6	(60,064)	(0.6)	
	2006	2,151,000	1,778,245	82.7	P	1,876,389	1,746,465	129,924	93.1	6.9	(23,779)	(1.0)	(55,559)	(2.4)	44,558	2.4	
	2004	2,153,000	1,802,024	83.7		1,887,390	1,802,024	85,366	95.5	4.5	(56,358)	(4.5)	1,189,019	4.3	25,987	(4.3)	
	2002	2,107,000	1,858,382	88.2		672,384	613,005	59,379	91.2	8.8	361,968	16.1	(883,409)	5.2	(184,065)	(5.2)	
	2000	2,076,000	1,496,414	72.1		1,739,858	1,496,414	243,444	86.0	14.0	(232,786)	(14.2)	(232,786)	(9.7)	165,526	9.7	
	1998	2,005,000	1,729,200	86.2		1,807,118	1,729,200	77,918	95.7	4.3	(2,652)	(2.1)	(2,652)	0.8	(16,183)	(0.8)	
	1996	1,960,000	1,731,852	88.4		1,825,953	1,731,852	94,101	94.8	5.2	106,212	3.6	106,212	(5.2)	94,101	5.2	
	1994	1,917,000	1,625,640	84.8		1,625,640	1,625,640	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992	1,873,000															
	2008	4,490,000	4,154,113	92.5		4,154,113	3,770,193	383,920	90.8	9.2	146,939	2.0	155,979	1.3	(43,122)	(1.3)	
2006	4,426,000	4,007,174	90.5		4,041,256	3,614,214	427,042	89.4	10.6	(33,167)	(1.9)	60,583	1.5	(59,668)	(1.5)		
2004	4,370,000	4,040,341	92.5		4,040,341	3,563,631	486,710	88.0	12.0	268,805	4.2	244,913	0.2	23,892	(0.2)		
2002	4,271,000	3,771,536	88.3		3,771,536	3,308,718	462,818	87.7	12.3	(89,136)	(4.0)	(106,518)	(0.7)	17,382	0.7		
2000	4,182,000	3,860,672	92.3		3,860,672	3,415,236	445,436	88.5	11.5	224,681	2.5	174,579	(0.7)	50,102	0.7		
1998	4,046,000	3,635,991	89.9		3,635,991	3,240,657	395,334	89.1	10.9	293,142	6.0	(102,192)	(10.9)	395,334	10.9		
1996	3,984,000	3,342,849	83.9		3,342,849	3,342,849	0	100.0	0.0	390,207	8.8	390,207	0.0	0	0.0		
1994	3,932,000	2,952,642	75.1		2,952,642	2,952,642	0	100.0	0.0								
1992	3,851,000	3,067,955	79.7														
2008	747,000	668,085	89.4		668,085	562,141	105,944	84.1	15.9	18,649	0.1	23,767	0.4	1,313	(0.4)		
2006	727,000	649,436	89.3		643,005	538,374	104,631	83.7	16.3	10,961	0.5	18,318	2.3	(13,788)	(2.3)		
2004	719,000	638,475	88.8		638,475	520,056	118,419	81.5	18.5	13,927	(1.5)	5,388	(1.0)	8,539	1.0		
2002	692,000	624,548	90.3		624,548	514,668	109,880	82.4	17.6	(73,712)	(13.2)	2,152	9.0	(75,864)	(9.0)		
2000	675,000	698,260	103.4		698,260	512,516	185,744	73.4	26.6	59,019	6.4	17,753	(4.0)	41,266	4.0		
1998	659,000	639,241	97.0		639,241	494,763	144,478	77.4	22.6	48,490	5.8	(95,988)	(22.6)	144,478	22.6		
1996	648,000	590,751	91.2		590,751	590,751	0	100.0	0.0	76,700	8.9	76,700	0.0	0	0.0		
1994	625,000	514,051	82.2		514,051	514,051	0	100.0	0.0								
1992	600,000	529,822	88.3														
2008	1,336,000	1,157,034	86.6		1,157,034	1,157,034	0	100.0	0.0	18,612	0.6	18,614	0.0	0	0.0		
2006	1,323,000	1,138,422	86.0		1,138,420	1,138,420	0	100.0	0.0	(22,371)	(2.4)	(22,373)	0.0	0	0.0		
2004	1,313,000	1,160,793	88.4		1,160,793	1,160,793	0	100.0	0.0	77,249	4.0	77,249	0.0	0	0.0		
2002	1,284,000	1,083,544	84.4		1,083,544	1,083,544	0	100.0	0.0	(1,673)	(1.5)	43,521	4.2	(45,194)	(4.2)		
2000	1,264,000	1,085,217	85.9		1,085,217	1,040,023	45,194	95.8	4.2	28,866	(0.6)	58,863	3.0	(29,997)	(3.0)		
1998	1,222,000	1,056,351	86.4		1,056,351	981,160	75,191	92.9	7.1	41,295	2.4	(33,896)	(7.1)	75,191	7.1		
1996	1,208,000	1,015,056	84.0		1,015,056	1,015,056	0	100.0	0.0	95,735	6.5	95,735	0.0	0	0.0		
1994	1,186,000	919,321	77.5		919,321	919,321	0	100.0	0.0								
1992	1,164,000	951,395	81.7														

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Table 1a. Registration History

State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election				Percent Inactive Reg.
		R	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.			
																Estimated Voting Age Population (VAP)	Estimated Voting Age Population	
Nevada (17 jurisdictions*)	2008	C	1,932,000	1,446,538	74.9	1,447,046	1,208,382	238,664	83.5	16.5	455,484	21.6	217,328	2.8	1,169	(2.8)		
	2006	A	1,861,000	991,054	53.3	1,228,549	991,054	237,495	80.7	19.3	(85,857)	(9.0)	(85,857)	(5.7)	66,866	5.7		
	2004		1,731,000	1,076,911	62.2	1,247,540	1,076,911	170,629	86.3	13.7	207,052	7.9	207,052	2.8	(1,571)	(2.8)		
	2002		1,602,000	869,859	54.3	1,042,059	869,859	172,200	83.5	16.5	106,975	3.4	106,975	(3.3)	56,114	3.3		
	2000		1,500,000	762,884	50.9	878,970	762,884	116,086	86.8	13.2	(135,015)	(19.0)	762,884	.....	116,086	.....	
	1998		1,285,000	897,899	69.9	0	0	0	.....	.....	175,291	9.6	(722,608)	.....	(56,416)	.....	
	1996		1,199,000	722,608	60.3	779,024	722,608	56,416	92.8	7.2	96,766	3.2	96,766	(7.2)	56,416	7.2		
	1994		1,097,000	625,842	57.1	625,842	625,842	0	100.0	0.0								
	1992		1,011,000															
	New Hampshire (10 counties*)	2008	A	1,022,000	958,528	93.8	958,528	958,528	0	100.0	0.0	110,211	10.4	958,528	0	
2006		A	1,017,000	848,317	83.4	0	0	0	.....	.....	(7,544)	(2.6)	(855,861)	.....	0	.....	
2004			995,000	855,861	86.0	855,861	855,861	0	100.0	0.0	165,702	14.7	165,702	0.0	0	0.0		
2002			968,000	690,159	71.3	690,159	690,159	0	100.0	0.0	(166,360)	(20.7)	(166,360)	0.0	0	0.0		
2000			931,000	856,519	92.0	856,519	856,519	0	100.0	0.0	92,674	6.1	92,674	0.0	0	0.0		
1998			889,000	763,845	85.9	763,845	763,845	0	100.0	0.0	9,074	(0.9)	9,074	0.0	0	0.0		
1996			869,000	754,771	86.9	754,771	754,771	0	100.0	0.0	77,151	6.8	77,151	0.0	0	0.0		
1994			846,000	677,620	80.1	677,620	677,620	0	100.0	0.0								
1992			838,000															
New Jersey (21 counties)		2008	C	6,635,000	5,386,427	81.2	5,386,415	4,917,772	468,643	91.3	8.7	537,471	8.1	307,595	5.0	(263,943)	(5.0)	
	2006	C	6,635,000	4,848,956	73.1	5,342,763	4,610,177	732,586	86.3	13.7	(253,610)	(4.9)	(32,884)	(4.7)	273,081	4.7		
	2004		6,543,000	5,102,566	78.0	5,102,566	4,643,061	459,505	91.0	9.0	21,417	(0.7)	(11,836)	(0.6)	33,253	0.6		
	2002		6,458,000	5,081,149	78.7	5,081,149	4,654,897	426,252	91.6	8.4	367,604	4.4	388,681	1.1	(21,077)	(1.1)		
	2000		6,342,000	4,713,545	74.3	4,713,545	4,266,216	447,329	90.5	9.5	180,293	0.5	139,434	(0.5)	40,859	0.5		
	1998		6,144,000	4,533,252	73.8	4,533,252	4,126,782	406,470	91.0	9.0	223,432	2.5	15,751	(4.4)	207,681	4.4		
	1996		6,042,000	4,309,820	71.3	4,309,820	4,111,031	198,789	95.4	4.6	404,385	6.0	205,596	(4.6)	198,789	4.6		
	1994		5,979,000	3,905,435	65.3	3,905,435	3,905,435	0	100.0	0.0								
	1992		5,964,000	4,060,337	68.1													
	New Mexico (33 counties)	2008	C	1,482,000	1,185,439	80.0	805,662	742,901	62,761	92.2	7.8	96,462	4.7	(121,351)	12.2	(152,569)	(12.2)	
2006		C	1,446,000	1,088,977	75.3	1,079,582	864,252	215,330	80.1	19.9	(154,817)	(12.8)	(241,120)	(8.8)	76,908	8.8		
2004			1,411,000	1,243,794	88.1	1,243,794	1,105,372	138,422	88.9	11.1	209,513	11.6	154,629	(3.1)	54,884	3.1		
2002			1,352,000	1,034,281	76.5	1,034,281	950,743	83,538	91.9	8.1	60,748	2.5	67,691	1.2	(6,943)	(1.2)		
2000			1,315,000	973,533	74.0	973,533	883,052	90,481	90.7	9.3	57,347	0.2	62,046	1.1	(4,699)	(1.1)		
1998			1,241,000	916,186	73.8	916,186	821,006	95,180	89.6	10.4	78,392	4.8	82,481	1.5	(4,089)	(1.5)		
1996			1,214,000	837,794	69.0	837,794	738,525	99,269	88.2	11.8	124,149	8.1	24,880	(11.8)	99,269	11.8		
1994			1,171,000	713,645	60.9	713,645	713,645	0	100.0	0.0								
1992			1,121,000	706,966	63.1													

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State	Year	Reported Registration			Survey Response			Percentages			Change From Previous Federal Election				
		Estimated Voting Age Population (VAP)	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Act. + Inact. Reg.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
New York (62 counties)	2008	15,082,000	12,031,312	79.8	12,031,312	10,816,500	1,214,812	89.9	10.1	361,739	0.9	579,773	2.2	(218,368)	(2.2)
	2006	14,782,000	11,669,573	78.9	11,669,907	10,236,727	1,433,180	87.7	12.3	(167,495)	(1.9)	(398,998)	.....	231,837	.....
	2004	14,655,000	11,837,068	80.8	11,837,068	10,635,725	1,201,343	89.9	10.1	590,979	3.6	455,362	(0.7)	135,617	0.7
	2002	14,572,000	11,246,089	77.2	11,246,089	10,180,363	1,065,726	90.5	9.5	(16,727)	(1.5)	152,978	1.5	(169,705)	(1.5)
	2000	14,314,000	11,262,816	78.7	11,262,816	10,027,385	1,235,431	89.0	11.0	522,028	0.4	473,720	0.1	48,308	(0.1)
	1998	13,721,000	10,740,788	78.3	10,740,788	9,553,665	1,187,123	88.9	11.1	580,665	3.6	(14,323)	(5.2)	594,988	5.2
	1996	13,606,000	10,160,123	74.7	10,160,123	9,567,988	592,135	94.2	5.8	1,341,432	10.0	749,297	(5.8)	592,135	5.8
	1994	13,633,000	8,818,691	64.7	8,818,691	8,818,691	0	100.0	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1992	13,705,000	9,193,391	67.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	North Carolina (100 counties)	2008	6,979,000	6,226,204	89.2	6,264,733	5,847,456	417,277	93.3	6.7	658,780	6.1	802,024	(116,829)
2006		6,701,000	5,567,424	83.1	5,579,538	5,045,432	534,106	90.4	9.6	40,443	(3.0)	64,006	0.3	(11,449)	(0.3)
2004		6,423,000	5,526,981	86.0	5,526,981	4,981,426	545,555	90.1	9.9	246,288	1.6	205,068	(0.3)	41,220	0.3
2002		6,254,000	5,280,693	84.4	5,280,693	4,776,358	504,335	90.4	9.6	74,642	(0.9)	54,003	(0.3)	20,639	0.3
2000		6,104,000	5,206,051	85.3	5,206,051	4,722,355	483,696	90.7	9.3	453,438	1.1	373,065	(0.8)	80,373	0.8
1998		5,645,000	4,752,613	84.2	4,752,613	4,349,290	403,323	91.5	8.5	434,605	5.7	123,525	(6.4)	311,080	6.4
1996		5,501,000	4,318,008	78.5	4,318,008	4,225,765	92,243	97.9	2.1	682,133	10.3	589,890	(2.1)	92,243	2.1
1994		5,331,000	3,635,875	68.2	3,635,875	3,635,875	0	100.0	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992		5,190,000	3,817,380	73.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota (53 counties)		2008	498,000	498,000	100.0	0	0	0	7,000	0.0	0	0
	2006	491,000	491,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	(4,000)	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
	2004	495,000	495,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	11,000	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
	2002	484,000	484,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	2,000	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
	2000	482,000	482,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	5,000	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
	1998	477,000	477,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	1,000	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
	1996	476,000	476,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	6,000	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
	1994	470,000	470,000	100.0	0	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1992	462,000	462,000	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Ohio (88 counties)	2008	8,756,000	8,287,665	94.7	6,909,368	5,521,203	1,388,165	79.9	20.1	427,613	4.4	(1,563,118)	(9.9)	585,515	9.9
2006		8,708,000	7,860,052	90.3	7,886,971	7,084,321	802,650	89.8	10.2	(121,426)	(1.7)	(897,157)	(10.2)	802,650	10.2
2004		8,680,000	7,981,478	92.0	7,981,478	7,981,478	0	100.0	0.0	870,577	9.1	1,477,247	0.0	0	0.0
2002		8,580,000	7,110,901	82.9	6,504,231	6,504,231	0	100.0	0.0	(233,893)	(3.7)	(10,492)	11.3	(830,071)	(11.3)
2000		8,480,000	7,344,794	86.6	7,344,794	6,514,723	830,071	88.7	11.3	230,489	1.9	455,915	3.5	(225,426)	(3.5)
1998		8,394,000	7,114,305	84.8	7,114,305	6,058,808	1,055,497	85.2	14.8	272,033	2.6	(783,464)	(14.8)	1,055,497	14.8
1996		8,332,000	6,842,272	82.1	6,842,272	6,842,272	0	100.0	0.0	591,727	6.5	591,727	0.0	0	0.0
1994		8,285,000	6,250,545	75.6	6,250,545	6,250,545	0	100.0	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992		8,207,000	6,542,931	79.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History

State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response			Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election				
		R	VAP	Reported Reg. Population	Report. Reg. % of VAP	P	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Oklahoma (77 counties)	2008	C	2,736,000	2,184,086	79.8	2,184,086	1,879,809	304,277	86.1	13.9	108,525	2.5	120,611	0.9	(2,346)	(0.9)	
	2006	C	2,685,000	2,075,561	77.3	2,065,821	1,759,198	306,623	85.2	14.8	(68,417)	(3.2)	(80,830)	(0.7)	2,673	0.7	
	2004		2,664,000	2,143,978	80.5	2,143,978	1,840,028	303,950	85.8	14.2	71,812	1.0	152,551	4.4	(80,739)	(4.4)	
	2002		2,608,000	2,072,166	79.5	2,072,166	1,687,477	384,689	81.4	18.6	(167,072)	(7.8)	(49,013)	3.9	(118,059)	(3.9)	
	2000		2,565,000	2,239,238	87.3	2,239,238	1,736,490	502,748	77.5	22.5	181,065	4.2	(739)	(6.9)	181,804	6.9	
	1998		2,477,000	2,058,173	83.1	2,058,173	1,737,229	320,944	84.4	15.6	72,638	1.3	(248,306)	(15.6)	320,944	15.6	
	1996		2,427,000	1,985,535	81.8	1,985,535	1,985,535	0	100.0	0.0	(58,057)	(3.9)	279,341	16.5	(337,398)	(16.5)	
	1994		2,384,000	2,043,592	85.7	2,043,592	1,706,194	337,398	83.5	16.5							
	1992		2,352,000	2,302,279	97.9												
	Oregon (36 counties)	2008	A	2,922,000	2,153,914	73.7	2,628,479	2,153,914	474,565	81.9	18.1	177,245	4.2	177,245	3.5	(68,991)	(3.5)
		2006	A	2,844,000	1,976,669	69.5	2,520,225	1,976,669	543,556	78.4	21.6	(164,580)	(8.6)	(164,580)	(1.1)	(8,569)	1.1
		2004		2,742,000	2,141,249	78.1	2,693,374	2,141,249	552,125	79.5	20.5	268,634	8.0	268,634	(3.6)	171,807	3.6
2002			2,670,000	1,872,615	70.1	2,252,933	1,872,615	380,318	83.1	16.9	(81,391)	(5.5)	(81,391)	(8.2)	194,501	8.2	
2000			2,583,000	1,954,006	75.6	2,139,823	1,954,006	185,817	91.3	8.7	(11,975)	(4.1)	(11,975)	0.2	(5,508)	(0.2)	
1998			2,466,000	1,965,981	79.7	2,157,306	1,965,981	191,325	91.1	8.9	3,826	(1.9)	3,826	(2.2)	50,931	2.2	
1996			2,404,000	1,962,155	81.6	2,102,549	1,962,155	140,394	93.3	6.7	707,890	27.4	707,890	24.9	(438,115)	(24.9)	
1994			2,315,000	1,254,265	54.2	1,832,774	1,254,265	578,509	68.4	31.6							
1992			2,220,000														
Pennsylvania (67 counties)		2008	C	9,686,000	8,755,588	90.4	8,599,364	7,856,607	740,757	91.4	8.6	572,712	5.5	536,767	0.3	23,413	(0.3)
		2006	C	9,636,000	8,182,876	84.9	8,039,184	7,321,840	717,344	91.1	8.9	392,483	3.5	(468,553)	(2.7)	200,614	2.7
		2004		9,569,000	7,790,393	81.4	8,307,123	7,790,393	516,730	93.8	6.2	1,016,015	9.9	1,016,015	4.5	(299,479)	(4.5)
	2002		9,472,000	6,774,378	71.5	7,590,587	6,774,378	816,209	89.2	10.8	(354,548)	(4.6)	(354,548)	(2.6)	183,138	2.6	
	2000		9,371,000	7,128,926	76.1	7,761,997	7,128,926	633,071	91.8	8.2	162,465	0.0	162,465	(4.1)	340,710	4.1	
	1998		9,163,000	6,966,461	76.0	7,258,822	6,966,461	292,361	96.0	4.0	218,622	2.3	218,622	(3.2)	234,612	3.2	
	1996		9,153,000	6,747,839	73.7	6,805,588	6,747,839	57,749	99.2	0.8	868,746	9.5	868,746	(0.8)	57,749	0.8	
	1994		9,148,000	5,879,093	64.3	5,879,093	5,879,093	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		9,161,000														
	Rhode Island (5 counties ¹)	2008		822,000	701,307	85.3	701,207	653,793	47,414	93.2	6.8	18,963	3.1	63,641	2.9	(15,542)	(2.9)
		2006	C	830,000	682,344	82.2	653,108	590,152	62,956	90.4	9.6	(26,706)	(2.5)	(117,082)	(17,557)
		2004		837,000	709,050	84.7	787,747	707,234	80,513	89.8	10.2	36,100	3.0	707,234	80,513
2002			824,000	672,950	81.7	0	0	0	.....	.....	7,526	(1.2)	(665,424)	.....	(6,188)	.....
2000			803,000	665,424	82.9	671,612	665,424	6,188	99.1	0.9	35,638	(0.9)	35,638	(0.4)	3,019	0.4	
1998			752,000	629,786	83.7	632,955	629,786	3,169	99.5	0.5	27,094	3.5	27,094	(0.5)	3,169	0.5	
1996		751,000	602,692	80.3	602,692	602,692	0	100.0	0.0	50,054	7.1	50,054	0.0	0	0.0		
1994		755,000	552,638	73.2	552,638	552,638	0	100.0	0.0								
1992		768,000															

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		R	Reported Reg. % of VAP	Reported Reg. Population	(VAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	P	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
South Carolina (46 counties)	2008	O	74.8	2,553,923	3,414,000	2,973,290	2,553,923	419,367	85.9	14.1	101,205	0.1	97,958	(10.1)	317,231	10.1	
	2006	A	74.7	2,452,718	3,282,000	2,558,101	2,455,965	102,136	96.0	4.0	137,256	1.8	140,503	8.9	(240,095)	(8.9)	
	2004		73.0	2,315,462	3,173,000	2,657,693	2,315,462	342,231	87.1	12.9	268,094	6.7	269,094	2.7	(35,662)	(2.7)	
	2002		66.3	2,047,368	3,087,000	2,425,261	2,047,368	377,893	84.4	15.6	(222,645)	(9.0)	(222,645)	(12.0)	294,230	12.0	
	2000		75.3	2,270,013	3,014,000	2,353,676	2,270,013	83,663	96.4	3.6	248,250	5.3	248,250	(0.5)	20,256	0.5	
	1998		70.0	2,021,763	2,889,000	2,085,170	2,021,763	63,407	97.0	3.0	206,987	5.2	206,987	7.5	(150,192)	(7.5)	
	1996		64.8	1,814,776	2,802,000	2,028,375	1,814,776	213,599	89.5	10.5	315,187	9.9	315,187	(4.0)	109,649	4.0	
	1994		54.9	1,499,589	2,733,000	1,603,539	1,499,589	103,950	93.5	6.5							
	1992				2,669,000												
	South Dakota (66 counties)	2008	A	87.5	530,462	606,000	575,632	530,462	45,170	92.2	7.8	27,376	1.8	29,330	0.6	(1,736)	(0.6)
2006		A	85.7	503,086	587,000	554,038	507,132	46,906	91.5	8.5	693	(0.9)	4,739	0.5	(2,812)	(0.5)	
2004			86.6	502,393	580,000	552,111	502,393	49,718	91.0	9.0	27,028	2.2	27,028	0.8	(2,173)	(0.8)	
2002			84.4	475,365	563,000	527,256	475,365	51,891	90.2	9.8	4,213	(0.6)	4,213	(0.3)	2,162	0.3	
2000			85.0	471,152	554,000	520,881	471,152	49,729	90.5	9.5	18,367	1.2	18,367	(0.9)	6,728	0.9	
1998			83.8	452,785	540,000	495,786	452,785	43,001	91.3	8.7	(10,073)	(2.7)	(10,073)	(5.3)	26,914	5.3	
1996			86.5	462,858	535,000	478,945	462,858	16,087	96.6	3.4	32,319	4.5	32,319	(3.4)	16,087	3.4	
1994			82.0	430,539	525,000	430,539	430,539	0	100.0	0.0							
1992					505,000												
Tennessee (95 counties)		2008	C	84.3	3,994,556	4,736,000	3,994,556	3,664,853	329,703	91.7	8.3	255,853	3.0	230,730	0.7	(10,021)	(0.7)
	2006	C	81.3	3,738,703	4,596,000	3,773,847	3,434,123	339,724	91.0	9.0	(33,185)	(2.3)	45,550	1.2	(43,591)	(1.2)	
	2004		83.6	3,771,888	4,510,000	3,771,888	3,388,573	383,315	89.8	10.2	317,361	5.1	254,469	(0.9)	62,892	0.9	
	2002		78.5	3,454,527	4,398,000	3,454,527	3,134,104	320,423	90.7	9.3	54,040	(0.4)	(47,004)	(2.8)	101,044	2.8	
	2000		79.0	3,400,487	4,305,000	3,400,487	3,181,108	219,379	93.5	6.5	156,225	0.1	124,100	(0.7)	32,125	0.7	
	1998		78.9	3,244,262	4,114,000	3,244,262	3,057,008	187,254	94.2	5.8	146,926	1.6	45,813	(3.0)	101,113	3.0	
	1996		77.3	3,097,336	4,007,000	3,097,336	3,011,195	86,141	97.2	2.8	404,333	8.0	318,192	(2.8)	86,141	2.8	
	1994		69.3	2,693,003	3,885,000	2,693,003	2,693,003	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		71.8	2,726,449	3,796,000												
	Texas (254 counties)	2008	C	77.1	13,575,062	17,601,000	13,575,062	11,677,018	1,898,044	86.0	14.0	500,783	0.3	770,519	2.6	(269,736)	(2.6)
2006		C	76.8	13,074,279	17,014,000	13,074,279	10,906,499	2,167,780	83.4	16.6	(24,050)	(3.9)	(94,179)	(0.6)	70,129	0.6	
2004			80.7	13,098,329	16,223,000	13,098,329	11,000,678	2,097,651	84.0	16.0	534,870	0.1	665,905	1.7	(131,035)	(1.7)	
2002			80.7	12,563,459	15,576,000	12,563,459	10,334,773	2,228,686	82.3	17.7	198,224	(1.6)	67,134	(0.8)	131,090	0.8	
2000			82.2	12,365,235	15,040,000	12,365,235	10,267,639	2,097,596	83.0	17.0	827,000	1.1	685,134	(0.0)	141,866	0.0	
1998			81.1	11,538,235	14,223,000	11,538,235	9,582,505	1,955,730	83.1	16.9	997,557	3.9	31,314	(7.6)	966,243	7.6	
1996			77.3	10,540,678	13,643,000	10,540,678	9,551,191	989,487	90.6	9.4	1,898,830	11.6	909,343	(9.4)	989,487	9.4	
1994			65.7	8,641,848	13,153,000	8,641,848	8,641,848	0	100.0	0.0							
1992			66.6	8,440,143	12,681,000												

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**2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History**

State	Year	Reported Registration			Survey Response			Percentages			Change From Previous Federal Election				
		Estimated Voting Age Population (VAP)	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. P Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Utah (29 counties)	2008	1,887,000	1,575,310	83.5	1,575,310	1,342,326	232,984	85.2	14.8	272,905	9.4	62,601	(0.6)	21,702	0.6
	2006	1,759,000	1,302,405	74.0	1,491,007	1,279,725	211,282	85.8	14.2	238,571	9.5	215,891	4.5	(33,140)	(4.5)
	2004	1,649,000	1,063,834	64.5	1,308,256	1,063,834	244,422	81.3	18.7	(47,169)	(5.8)	(47,169)	(3.6)	46,797	3.6
	2002	1,581,000	1,111,003	70.3	1,308,628	1,111,003	197,625	84.9	15.1	(9,758)	(3.4)	(9,758)	(1.0)	14,151	1.0
	2000	1,522,000	1,120,761	73.6	1,304,235	1,120,761	183,474	85.9	14.1	75,690	(0.4)	75,690	(4.4)	71,315	4.4
	1998	1,411,000	1,045,071	74.1	1,157,230	1,045,071	112,159	90.3	9.7	(25,515)	(5.2)	(25,515)	(9.7)	112,159	9.7
	1996	1,350,000	1,070,586	79.3	1,070,586	1,070,586	0	100.0	0.0	148,605	7.6	148,605	0.0	0	0.0
	1994	1,285,000	921,981	71.7	921,981	921,981	0	100.0	0.0						
	1992	1,169,000													
	Vermont (14 counties*)	2008	492,000	454,186	92.3	454,687	430,916	23,771	94.8	5.2	20,617	4.0	20,555	0.0	1,003	(0.0)
2006		491,000	433,569	88.3	433,129	410,361	22,768	94.7	5.3	(10,508)	(2.9)	(33,716)	(5.3)	22,768	5.3
2004		487,000	444,077	91.2	444,077	444,077	0	100.0	0.0	28,344	3.8	28,344	0.0	0	0.0
2002		476,000	415,733	87.3	415,733	415,733	0	100.0	0.0	(5,828)	(3.5)	(5,828)	1.4	(5,793)	(1.4)
2000		464,000	421,561	90.9	427,354	421,561	5,793	98.6	1.4	32,370	4.6	32,370	1.4	(5,237)	(1.4)
1998		451,000	389,191	86.3	400,221	389,191	11,030	97.2	2.8	3,863	(0.9)	3,863	(2.8)	11,030	2.8
1996		442,000	385,328	87.2	385,328	385,328	0	100.0	0.0	11,886	0.9	11,886	0.0	0	0.0
1994		433,000	373,442	86.2	373,442	373,442	0	100.0	0.0						
1992		429,000													
Virginia (134 jurisdictions*)		2008	5,946,000	5,034,664	84.7	5,034,664	4,911,892	122,772	97.6	2.4	478,724	6.6	664,647	4.3	(185,921)	(4.3)
	2006	5,836,000	4,555,940	78.1	4,555,938	4,247,245	308,693	93.2	6.8	40,265	(1.8)	67,941	0.7	(27,678)	(0.7)
	2004	5,655,000	4,515,675	79.9	4,515,675	4,179,304	336,371	92.6	7.4	457,351	5.9	120,980	(7.4)	336,371	7.4
	2002	5,491,000	4,058,324	73.9	4,058,324	4,058,324	0	100.0	0.0	(38,352)	(2.5)	233,648	6.6	(270,511)	(6.6)
	2000	5,361,000	4,096,676	76.4	4,095,187	3,824,676	270,511	93.4	6.6	370,755	4.3	354,016	0.2	15,250	(0.2)
	1998	5,168,000	3,725,921	72.1	3,725,921	3,470,660	255,261	93.1	6.9	404,149	6.5	289,798	(2.6)	114,351	2.6
	1996	5,066,000	3,321,772	65.6	3,321,772	3,180,862	140,910	95.8	4.2	321,212	5.0	180,302	(4.2)	140,910	4.2
	1994	4,956,000	3,000,560	60.5	3,000,560	3,000,560	0	100.0	0.0						
	1992	4,855,000	3,045,662	62.7											
	Washington (39 counties)	2008	5,008,000	3,630,118	72.5	4,024,335	3,630,118	394,217	90.2	9.8	365,607	5.5	365,531	5.7	(205,894)	(5.7)
2006		4,870,000	3,264,511	67.0	3,864,698	3,264,587	600,111	84.5	15.5	(243,697)	(7.3)	(243,621)	(3.8)	131,964	3.8
2004		4,718,000	3,508,208	74.4	3,976,355	3,508,208	468,147	88.2	11.8	298,560	4.0	298,560	3.0	(87,203)	(3.0)
2002		4,561,000	3,209,648	70.4	3,764,998	3,209,648	555,350	85.2	14.8	61,834	(1.2)	61,834	(9.2)	369,450	9.2
2000		4,398,000	3,147,814	71.6	3,333,714	3,147,814	185,900	94.4	5.6	28,252	(2.1)	28,252	2.3	(82,208)	(2.3)
1998		4,237,000	3,119,562	73.6	3,387,670	3,119,562	268,108	92.1	7.9	41,434	(1.3)	41,434	(3.3)	120,875	3.3
1996		4,109,000	3,078,128	74.9	3,225,361	3,078,128	147,233	95.4	4.6	181,609	1.8	181,609	(4.6)	147,233	4.6
1994		3,962,000	2,896,519	73.1	2,896,519	2,896,519	0	100.0	0.0						
1992		3,812,000													

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West Virginia (55 counties)	2008	C	1,428,000	1,212,117	84.9	1,212,380	1,160,245	52,135	95.7	4.3	74,746	5.3	105,457	1.5	(12,572)	(1.5)	
	2006	C	1,429,000	1,137,371	79.6	1,119,495	1,054,788	64,707	94.2	5.8	(31,323)	(2.1)	224,139	23.1	(273,338)	(23.1)	
	2004		1,431,000	1,168,694	81.7	1,168,694	830,649	338,045	71.1	28.9	107,802	6.5	125,441	4.6	(17,639)	(4.6)	
	2002		1,411,000	1,060,892	75.2	1,060,892	705,208	355,684	66.5	33.5	(5,457)	(0.6)	(326,528)	(30.3)	321,071	30.3	
	2000		1,407,000	1,066,349	75.8	1,066,349	1,031,736	34,613	96.8	3.2	58,538	4.4	80,155	2.3	(21,617)	(2.3)	
	1998		1,411,000	1,007,811	71.4	1,007,811	951,581	56,230	94.4	5.6	37,066	2.1	1,033	(3.5)	36,033	3.5	
	1996		1,400,000	970,745	69.3	970,745	950,548	20,197	97.9	2.1	86,430	5.8	66,233	(2.1)	20,197	2.1	
	1994		1,392,000	884,315	63.5	884,315	884,315	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		1,376,000	956,172	69.5												
	Wisconsin (72 counties*)	2008	A	4,314,000	4,023,961	93.3	3,754,535	3,754,535	0	100.0	0.0	480,236	9.8	210,936	0.0	0	0.0
2006		A	4,244,000	3,543,725	83.5	3,543,599	3,543,599	0	100.0	0.0							
2004			4,201,000	4,192,515	99.8	0	0	0					(2,308,923)		0		
2002			4,099,000	4,115,452	100.4	2,308,923	2,308,923	0	100.0	0.0			2,308,923		0		
2000			4,010,000	3,930,000	98.0	0	0	0					0		0		
1998			3,888,000	3,877,000	99.7	0	0	0					0		0		
1996			3,838,000	3,824,000	99.6	0	0	0					0		0		
1994			3,766,000	3,777,000	100.3	0	0	0					0		0		
1992			3,675,000	3,675,000	100.0												
Wyoming (23 counties)		2008	A	404,000	244,818	60.6	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	(18,265)	(6.3)	N/A	N/A	0	N/A
	2006	A	393,000	263,083	66.9	257,715	257,715	0	100.0	0.0	47,709	11.7	42,341	0.0	0	0.0	
	2004		390,000	215,374	55.2	215,374	215,374	0	100.0	0.0	(14,003)	(5.8)	(14,003)	0.0	0	0.0	
	2002		376,000	229,377	61.0	229,377	229,377	0	100.0	0.0	9,365	0.9	9,365	0.0	0	0.0	
	2000		366,000	220,012	60.1	220,012	220,012	0	100.0	0.0	(10,348)	(5.0)	(10,348)	0.0	0	0.0	
	1998		354,000	230,360	65.1	230,360	230,360	0	100.0	0.0	(10,351)	(4.3)	1,806	0.0	0	0.0	
	1996		347,000	240,711	69.4	228,554	228,554	0	100.0	0.0	(97,152)	(30.0)	(109,309)	0.0	0	0.0	
	1994		340,000	337,863	99.4	337,863	337,863	0	100.0	0.0							
	1992		329,000	234,260	71.2												
	American Samoa (Total only)	2008		0	16,780	0.0	16,780	16,780	0	100.0	0.0	2,497		2,497	0.0	0	0.0
2006		?	0	14,283		14,283	14,283	0	100.0	0.0	(1,819)		(1,819)		0		
2004			0	16,102		16,102	16,102	0	100.0	0.0	1,314		1,314	0.0	0	0.0	
2002			0	14,788		14,788	14,788	0	100.0	0.0	14,788		14,788		0		
2000			0	0		0	0	0			0		0		0		
1998			0	0		0	0	0			0		0		0		
1996		0	0		0	0	0			0		0		0			
1994		0	0		0	0	0			0		0		0			
1992		0															

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes. The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey																	
Table 1a. Registration History																	
State	Year	Reported Registration				Survey Response				Percentages				Change From Previous Federal Election			
		R	Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	P	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Guam (Total only)	2008	A	0	50,806	0.0	50,806	50,806	0	100.0	0.0	50,806	.....	50,806	.....	0	.....
	2006	?	0	0	.....	P	0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	2004		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	2002		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	2000		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1998		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1996		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1994		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1992		0
	Puerto Rico (Total only)	2008	A	2,972,000	2,458,141	82.7	3,762,858	2,458,036	1,304,622	65.3	34.7	2,458,141	2,458,036	1,304,622
2006		?	0	0	.....	P	0	0	.....	.....	(2,440,131)	.....	(2,440,131)	.....	0	.....
2004			0	2,440,131	.....		2,440,131	2,440,131	100.0	0.0	2,440,131	.....	2,440,131	.....	0	.....
2002			0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
2000			0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1998			0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1996			0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1994			0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1992			0
Virgin Islands (Total only)		2008	A	0	50,948	0.0	50,948	50,948	0	100.0	0.0	(2,069)	(2,069)	0
	2006	?	0	53,017	.....	P	53,017	53,017	100.0	0.0	2,286	.....	2,286	.....	0	.....
	2004		0	50,731	.....		50,731	50,731	100.0	0.0	(3,537)	.....	(3,537)	.....	0	.....
	2002		0	54,268	.....		54,268	54,268	100.0	0.0	54,268	.....	54,268	.....	0	.....
	2000		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1998		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1996		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1994		0	0	.....		0	0	.....	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
	1992		0

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.
The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

**2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1a. Registration History**

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.
The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

State	Year	Reported Registration			Survey Response			Percentages			Change From Previous Federal Election					
		R	Estimated Voting Age Population (VAP)	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. P Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Report. Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Sum of Above	2008		233,087,000	190,461,401	81.7	P 197,610,942	174,101,505	23,509,437	88.1	11.9	17,651,395	5.1	13,797,134	(0.2)	2,302,330	0.2
	2006		225,664,000	172,810,006	76.6	P 181,511,478	160,304,371	21,207,107	88.3	11.7	(3,355,382)	(3.4)	(3,449,302)	(0.9)	1,504,783	0.9
	2004		220,380,000	176,165,388	79.9	183,455,997	163,753,673	19,702,324	89.3	10.7	15,455,357	5.2	15,602,639	0.2	1,593,732	(0.2)
	2002		215,075,000	160,710,031	74.7	166,259,626	148,151,034	18,108,592	89.1	10.9	(1,789,748)	(2.7)	(1,325,671)	0.0	(165,605)	(0.0)
	2000		209,827,000	162,499,779	77.4	167,750,902	149,476,705	18,274,197	89.1	10.9	8,494,226	0.9	8,530,197	(0.9)	2,565,157	0.9
	1998		201,270,000	154,005,553	76.5	156,655,548	140,946,508	15,709,040	90.0	10.0	3,614,352	0.1	(2,037,191)	(5.3)	8,625,246	5.3
	1996		196,789,000	150,391,201	76.4	150,067,493	142,983,699	7,083,794	95.3	4.7	16,313,939	7.0	13,552,455	(3.5)	5,431,358	3.5
	1994		193,010,000	134,077,262	69.5	131,083,680	129,431,244	1,652,436	98.7	1.3						
	1992		189,529,000													
States Included	2008		52	55			53	44								
	2006		51	53			51	40								
	2004		51	54			53	37								
	2002		51	53			51	33								
	2000		51	51			49	45								
	1998		51	51			48	43								
	1996		51	51			49	31								
	1994		51	51			49	6								
	1992		51	26			49									
National Summary	2008		232,589,000	189,844,867	81.6	51										
	2006		225,173,000	172,251,706	76.5	50										
	2004		219,885,000	173,163,424	78.8	49										
	2002		214,591,000	160,156,975	74.6	48										
	2000		209,345,000	162,017,779	77.4	49										
	1998		200,793,000	153,528,553	76.5	49										
	1996		196,313,000	149,915,201	76.4	49										
	1994		192,540,000	133,607,262	69.4	40										
(adjusted by year for States with both VAP and Reg.; exc. ND, AS, GU, VI, and PR pre-2008)																

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1b. Registration Summary for 2008

State	Year	Reported Registration			Survey Response			Percentage			Change From Previous Federal Election					
		R	(VAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Total Reg. Act. + Inact.	Active Registration	Inactive Registration	Active % of Total Reg.	Inactive % of Total Reg.	Reported Reg.	Percent Reg. of VAP	Active Reg.	Percent Active Reg.	Inactive Reg.	Percent Inactive Reg.
Alabama	2008	C	3,540,000	2,378,339	84.1	2,978,339	2,806,671	171,668	94.2	5.8	508,532	13.3	336,933	3.4	(76,118)	(3.4)
Alaska	2008	A	506,000	495,731	98.0	570,666	495,731	74,935	100.0	15.1	29,473	2.6	29,473	(13.1)	74,935	13.1
Arizona	2008	A	4,793,000	2,987,451	62.3	3,441,141	2,987,451	453,690	100.0	15.2	419,050	5.7	419,050	2.9	(39,449)	(2.9)
Arkansas	2008	C	2,153,000	1,684,240	78.2	1,684,240	1,364,741	319,499	81.0	19.0	68,969	2.0	(89,968)	(7.0)	121,170	7.0
California	2008	A	27,392,000	17,394,200	63.5	23,424,161	17,394,226	6,029,935	100.0	34.7	1,557,092	4.7	2,314,006	1.0	522,388	(1.0)
Colorado	2008	O	3,732,000	3,214,382	86.1	3,214,382	2,645,793	568,589	82.3	17.7	213,546	2.4	253,726	1.9	(15,189)	(1.9)
Connecticut	2008	A	2,689,000	2,090,788	77.8	2,144,301	2,090,788	53,513	100.0	2.6	149,321	5.5	168,131	3.3	(65,116)	(3.3)
Delaware	2008	C	667,000	602,726	90.4	602,726	560,705	42,021	93.0	7.0	44,990	4.6	39,959	(0.3)	5,050	0.3
District of Columbia	2008	A	480,000	426,671	88.9	561,671	426,671	135,000	100.0	31.6	30,745	4.1	30,745	(4.5)	38,844	4.5
Florida	2008	A	14,324,000	12,562,978	87.7	12,562,978	11,251,114	1,311,864	89.6	10.4	2,129,830	13.5	817,265	(7.7)	1,013,088	7.7
Georgia	2008	C	7,137,000	5,755,750	80.6	5,755,750	5,184,912	570,838	90.1	9.9	1,346,910	16.8	777,794	4.2	(154,948)	(4.2)
Hawaii	2008	C	1,003,000	691,356	68.9	592,119	526,672	65,447	76.2	9.5	28,628	1.8	(58,018)	0.7	(12,591)	(0.7)
Idaho	2008	A	1,111,000	861,869	77.6	861,869	861,869	0	100.0	0.0	96,989	6.2	96,989	0.0	0	0.0
Illinois	2008	O	9,722,000	7,700,525	79.2	8,895,584	7,600,829	1,294,755	98.7	16.8	324,837	2.5	297,298	(3.3)	366,679	3.3
Indiana	2008	C	4,792,000	4,515,057	94.2	4,515,057	4,137,606	377,451	91.6	8.4	219,370	3.5	535,740	7.9	(319,561)	(7.9)
Iowa	2008	C	2,290,000	2,143,665	93.6	2,143,665	2,003,901	139,764	93.5	6.5	66,426	2.2	71,589	0.4	(4,573)	(0.4)
Kansas	2008	C	2,102,000	1,749,756	83.2	1,749,756	1,579,928	169,828	90.3	9.7	86,739	2.8	(83,089)	(9.7)	169,828	9.7
Kentucky	2008	A	3,261,000	2,906,809	89.1	3,045,858	2,906,809	139,049	100.0	4.8	140,521	2.9	140,521	(4.6)	139,049	4.6
Louisiana	2008	C	3,303,000	2,942,160	89.1	2,942,160	2,714,586	227,574	92.3	7.7	51,269	(1.3)	(2,527)	(2.1)	64,700	2.1
Maine	2008	C	1,042,000	1,065,064	102.2	1,065,064	987,431	77,633	92.7	7.3	71,316	6.8	(4,188)	(1.9)	21,629	1.9
Maryland	2008	A	4,293,000	3,432,645	80.0	3,641,728	3,432,645	209,083	100.0	6.1	290,054	6.1	290,094	0.6	(2,167)	(0.6)
Massachusetts	2008	C	5,071,000	4,220,488	83.2	4,220,488	3,883,031	337,457	92.0	8.0	229,983	3.2	403,726	4.8	(173,632)	(4.8)
Michigan	2008	C	7,613,000	7,470,764	98.1	7,470,764	7,470,764	0	100.0	0.0	289,986	3.9	289,986	0.0	0	0.0
Minnesota	2008	A	3,966,000	3,472,312	87.6	3,472,312	3,472,312	0	100.0	0.0	353,914	7.8	353,914	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi	2008	O	2,172,000	1,895,583	87.3	1,103,088	1,033,228	69,860	54.5	3.7	117,338	4.6	(713,237)	0.6	(60,064)	(0.6)
Missouri	2008	C	4,490,000	4,154,113	92.5	4,154,113	3,770,193	383,920	90.8	9.2	146,939	2.0	155,979	1.3	(43,122)	(1.3)

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.
 The "P" column indicates partial coverage for Active/Inactive numbers for 2008; see footnotes.

Montana	2008	C	747,000	668,085	89.4	668,085	562,141	105,944	84.1	15.9	18,649	0.1	23,767	0.4	1,313	(0.4)
Nebraska	2008	C	1,336,000	1,157,034	86.6	1,157,034	1,157,034	0	100.0	0.0	18,612	0.6	18,614	0.0	0	0.0
Nevada	2008	C	1,932,000	1,446,538	74.9	1,447,046	1,208,382	238,664	83.5	16.5	455,484	21.6	217,328	2.8	1,169	(2.8)
New Hampshire	2008	A	1,022,000	958,528	93.8	958,528	958,528	0	100.0	0.0	110,211	10.4	958,528	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	2008	C	6,635,000	5,386,427	81.2	5,386,415	4,917,772	468,643	91.3	8.7	537,471	8.1	307,595	5.0	(263,943)	(5.0)
New Mexico	2008	C	1,482,000	1,185,439	80.0	805,662	742,901	62,761	62.7	5.3	96,462	4.7	(121,351)	12.2	(152,569)	(12.2)
New York	2008	A	15,082,000	12,031,312	79.8	12,031,312	10,816,500	1,214,812	89.9	10.1	361,739	0.9	579,773	2.2	(218,368)	(2.2)
North Carolina	2008	C	6,979,000	6,226,204	89.2	6,264,733	5,847,456	417,277	93.9	6.7	658,780	6.1	802,024	.....	(116,829)	.....
North Dakota	2008	X	498,000	498,000	100.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	7,000	0.0	0	.....	0	.....
Ohio	2008	O	8,756,000	8,287,665	94.7	6,909,368	5,521,203	1,388,165	66.6	16.7	427,613	4.4	(1,563,118)	(9.9)	585,515	9.9
Oklahoma	2008	C	2,736,000	2,184,086	79.8	2,184,086	1,879,809	304,277	86.1	13.9	108,525	2.5	120,611	0.9	(2,346)	(0.9)
Oregon	2008	A	2,922,000	2,153,914	73.7	2,628,479	2,153,914	474,565	100.0	22.0	177,245	4.2	177,245	3.5	(68,991)	(3.5)
Pennsylvania	2008	C	9,686,000	8,755,588	90.4	8,599,364	7,858,607	740,757	89.8	8.5	572,712	5.5	536,767	0.3	23,413	(0.3)
Rhode Island	2008	O	822,000	701,307	85.3	701,207	653,793	47,414	93.2	6.8	18,963	3.1	63,641	2.9	(15,542)	(2.9)
South Carolina	2008	O	3,414,000	2,553,923	74.8	2,973,290	2,553,923	419,367	100.0	16.4	101,205	0.1	97,958	(10.1)	317,231	10.1
South Dakota	2008	A	606,000	530,462	87.5	575,632	530,462	45,170	100.0	8.5	27,376	1.8	23,330	0.6	(1,736)	(0.6)
Tennessee	2008	C	4,736,000	3,994,556	84.3	3,994,556	3,664,853	329,703	91.7	8.3	255,853	3.0	230,730	0.7	(10,021)	(0.7)
Texas	2008	C	17,601,000	13,575,062	77.1	13,575,062	11,677,018	1,898,044	86.0	14.0	500,783	0.3	770,519	2.6	(269,736)	(2.6)
Utah	2008	C	1,887,000	1,575,310	83.5	1,575,310	1,342,326	232,984	85.2	14.8	272,905	9.4	62,601	(0.6)	21,702	0.6
Vermont	2008	C	492,000	454,186	92.3	454,687	430,916	23,771	94.9	5.2	20,617	4.0	20,555	0.0	1,003	(0.0)
Virginia	2008	C	5,946,000	5,034,664	84.7	5,034,664	4,911,892	122,772	97.6	2.4	478,724	6.6	664,647	4.3	(185,921)	(4.3)
Washington	2008	A	5,008,000	3,630,118	72.5	4,024,335	3,630,118	394,217	100.0	10.9	365,607	5.5	365,531	5.7	(205,894)	(5.7)
West Virginia	2008	C	1,428,000	1,212,117	84.9	1,212,380	1,160,245	52,135	95.7	4.3	74,746	5.3	105,457	1.5	(12,572)	(1.5)
Wisconsin	2008	C	4,314,000	4,023,961	93.3	3,754,535	3,754,535	0	93.3	0.0	480,236	9.8	210,936	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	2008	A	404,000	244,818	60.6	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	(18,265)	(6.3)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
American Samoa	2008			16,780	.....	16,780	16,780	0	100.0	0.0	2,497	.....	2,497	0.0	0	0.0
Guam	2008	A		50,806	.....	50,806	50,806	0	100.0	0.0	50,806	.....	50,806	.....	0	.....
Puerto Rico	2008	A	2,972,000	2,458,141	82.7	3,762,658	2,458,036	1,304,622	100.0	53.1	2,458,141	.....	2,458,036	.....	1,304,622	.....
Virgin Islands	2008	A		50,948	.....	50,948	50,948	0	100.0	0.0	(2,069)	.....	(2,069)	0.0	0	0.0
Sum of Above	2008		233,087,000	190,461,401	81.7	197,610,942	174,101,505	23,509,437	88.1	11.9	17,651,395	5.1	13,797,134	(0.2)	2,302,330	0.2

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey

Table 1c. Registration Rates for Voting Age Population (VAP) Using Different Registration Bases

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.

State	Year	Reported Registration				Active + Inactive		Active Only		
		R	(VAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of VAP	Ranking of % of VAP	Active + Inactive % of VAP	Ranking of % of VAP	Active Only % of VAP	Ranking of % of VAP
Alabama	2008	C	3,540,000	2,978,339	84.1	26	84.1	31	79.3	23
Alaska	2008	A	506,000	495,731	98.0	3	112.8	2	98.0	2
Arizona	2008	A	4,793,000	2,987,451	62.3	46	71.8	45	62.3	45
Arkansas	2008	C	2,153,000	1,684,240	78.2	36	78.2	41	63.4	43
California	2008	A	27,392,000	17,394,200	63.5	45	85.5	25	63.5	42
Colorado	2008	O	3,732,000	3,214,382	86.1	21	86.1	24	70.9	39
Connecticut	2008	A	2,689,000	2,090,788	77.8	37	79.7	40	77.8	26
Delaware	2008	C	667,000	602,726	90.4	11	90.4	13	84.1	14
District of Columbia	2008	A	480,000	426,671	88.9	16	117.0	1	88.9	6
Florida	2008	A	14,324,000	12,562,978	87.7	17	87.7	19	78.6	24
Georgia	2008	C	7,137,000	5,755,750	80.7	31	80.7	36	72.7	35
Hawaii	2008	C	1,003,000	691,356	68.9	44	59.0	47	52.5	...
Idaho	2008	A	1,111,000	861,869	77.6	38	77.6	42	77.6	27
Illinois	2008	O	9,722,000	7,700,525	79.2	35	91.5	12	78.2	25
Indiana	2008	C	4,792,000	4,515,057	94.2	4	94.2	6	86.3	13
Iowa	2008	C	2,290,000	2,143,665	93.6	6	93.6	8	87.5	10
Kansas	2008	C	2,102,000	1,749,756	83.2	28	83.2	33	75.2	31
Kentucky	2008	A	3,261,000	2,906,809	89.1	14	93.4	9	89.1	5
Louisiana	2008	C	3,303,000	2,942,160	89.1	15	89.1	17	82.2	18
Maine	2008	C	1,042,000	1,065,064	102.2	1	102.2	3	94.8	3
Maryland	2008	A	4,293,000	3,432,645	80.0	32	84.8	28	80.0	21
Massachusetts	2008	C	5,071,000	4,220,488	83.2	29	83.2	34	76.6	29
Michigan	2008	C	7,613,000	7,470,764	98.1	2	98.1	4	98.1	1
Minnesota	2008	A	3,966,000	3,472,312	87.6	18	87.6	20	87.6	8
Mississippi	2008	O	2,172,000	1,895,583	87.3	...	50.8	...	47.6	...
Missouri	2008	C	4,490,000	4,154,113	92.5	8	92.5	10	84.0	15
Montana	2008	C	747,000	668,085	89.4	12	89.4	16	75.3	30
Nebraska	2008	C	1,336,000	1,157,034	86.6	20	86.6	23	86.6	12
Nevada	2008	C	1,932,000	1,446,538	74.9	40	74.9	44	62.6	44
New Hampshire	2008	A	1,022,000	958,528	93.8	5	93.8	7	93.8	4
New Jersey	2008	C	6,635,000	5,386,427	81.2	30	81.2	35	74.1	33
New Mexico	2008	C	1,482,000	1,185,439	80.0	...	54.4	...	50.1	...
New York	2008	A	15,082,000	12,031,312	79.8	34	79.8	39	71.7	37
North Carolina	2008	C	6,979,000	6,226,204	89.2	13	89.8	15	83.8	16
North Dakota	2008	X	498,000	498,000	100.0	...	100.0	...	0.0	...
Ohio	2008	O	8,756,000	8,287,665	94.7	...	78.9	...	63.1	...

Oklahoma	2008	C	2,736,000	2,184,086	79.8	33	79.8	38	68.7	40
Oregon	2008	A	2,922,000	2,153,914	73.7	42	90.0	14	73.7	34
Pennsylvania	2008	C	9,686,000	8,755,588	90.4	10	88.8	18	81.1	20
Rhode Island	2008		822,000	701,307	85.3	22	85.3	26	79.5	22
South Carolina	2008	O	3,414,000	2,553,923	74.8	41	87.1	21	74.8	32
South Dakota	2008	A	606,000	530,462	87.5	19	95.0	5	87.5	9
Tennessee	2008	C	4,736,000	3,994,556	84.3	25	84.3	30	77.4	28
Texas	2008	C	17,601,000	13,575,062	77.1	39	77.1	43	66.3	41
Utah	2008	C	1,887,000	1,575,310	83.5	27	83.5	32	71.1	38
Vermont	2008	C	492,000	454,186	92.3	9	92.4	11	87.6	7
Virginia	2008	C	5,946,000	5,034,664	84.7	24	84.7	29	82.6	17
Washington	2008	A	5,008,000	3,630,118	72.5	43	80.4	37	72.5	36
West Virginia	2008	C	1,428,000	1,212,117	84.9	23	84.9	27	81.3	19
Wisconsin	2008		4,314,000	4,023,961	93.3	7	87.0	22	87.0	11
Wyoming	2008	A	404,000	244,818	60.6	47	60.6	46	0.0	...
American Samoa	2008		.....	16,780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	2008	A	.....	50,806	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	2008	A	2,972,000	2,458,141	82.7	.....	126.6	.....	82.7	.....
Virgin Islands	2008	A	.....	50,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sum of Above	2008		233,087,000	190,461,401	81.7	.....	85.1	.....	74.7	.....

Notes

This table indicates how the registration rate, that is, the percentage of the voting age population that are registered, may vary by the way each State reports its "total" registration number.

The methods vary because some States report only active voters and some report a combination of active and inactive as their "total" registration.

The first section of this table reports the method used by the State to report their registration for 2008.

An "A" indicates that the "total" registration reported includes active voters only.

A "C" indicates that the "total" registration reported includes a combination of active and inactive voters.

An "O" indicates that the state either allows local jurisdictions to determine whether to include the inactive voters, or the state uses some other method.

The section entitled "Reported Registration" provides information on the registration rate for the reported registration.

The section entitled "Active + Inactive" provides information on the registration rate for a combined total.

The section entitled "Active Only" provides information on the registration rate for active voters only.

States with partial data (...) are not given a rank.

**2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 1d. Registration Rates for Citizen Voting Age (CVAP) Using Different Registration Bases**

State	Year	R	Reported Registration			Active + Inactive			Active Only		
			(CVAP) Estimated Voting Age Population	Reported Registration	Report. Reg. % of CVAP	Ranking of % of CVAP	Active + Inactive % of CVAP	Ranking of % of CVAP	Active Only % of CVAP	Ranking of % of CVAP	
Alabama	2008	C	3,462,000	2,978,339	86.0	34	86.0	40	81.1	30	
Alaska	2008	A	485,000	495,731	102.2	2	117.7	2	102.2	1	
Arizona	2008	A	4,205,000	2,987,451	71.1	45	81.8	43	71.1	44	
Arkansas	2008	C	2,083,000	1,684,240	80.9	39	80.9	45	65.5	45	
California	2008	A	22,224,000	17,394,200	78.3	42	105.4	3	78.3	36	
Colorado	2008	O	3,434,000	3,214,382	93.6	14	93.6	18	77.1	38	
Connecticut	2008	A	2,480,000	2,090,788	84.3	36	86.5	39	84.3	22	
Delaware	2008	C	632,000	602,726	95.4	10	95.4	13	88.7	15	
District of Columbia	2008	A	433,000	426,671	98.5	5	129.7	1	98.5	3	
Florida	2008	A	12,643,000	12,562,978	99.4	4	99.4	7	89.0	13	
Georgia	2008	C	6,614,000	5,755,750	87.0	30	87.0	36	78.4	35	
Hawaii	2008	C	919,000	691,356	75.2	44	64.4	46	57.3	...	
Idaho	2008	A	1,063,000	861,869	81.1	38	81.1	44	81.1	29	
Illinois	2008	O	8,830,000	7,700,525	87.2	29	100.7	6	86.1	20	
Indiana	2008	C	4,643,000	4,515,057	97.2	6	97.2	8	89.1	12	
Iowa	2008	C	2,226,000	2,143,665	96.3	8	96.3	11	90.0	9	
Kansas	2008	C	2,005,000	1,749,756	87.3	28	87.3	35	78.8	33	
Kentucky	2008	A	3,198,000	2,906,809	90.9	21	95.2	14	90.9	7	
Louisiana	2008	C	3,237,000	2,942,160	90.9	21	90.9	26	83.9	25	
Maine	2008	C	1,025,000	1,065,064	103.9	1	103.9	4	96.3	5	
Maryland	2008	A	3,957,000	3,432,645	86.8	33	92.0	21	86.8	18	
Massachusetts	2008	C	4,621,000	4,220,488	91.3	19	91.3	24	84.0	24	
Michigan	2008	C	7,334,000	7,470,764	101.9	3	101.9	5	101.9	2	
Minnesota	2008	A	3,799,000	3,472,312	91.4	18	91.4	23	91.4	6	
Mississippi	2008	O	2,145,000	1,895,583	88.4	...	51.4	...	48.2	...	
Missouri	2008	C	4,391,000	4,154,113	94.6	11	94.6	16	85.9	21	
Montana	2008	C	740,000	668,085	90.3	24	90.3	29	76.0	41	
Nebraska	2008	C	1,278,000	1,157,034	90.5	23	90.5	28	90.5	8	
Nevada	2008	C	1,665,000	1,446,538	86.9	32	86.9	38	72.6	42	
New Hampshire	2008	A	988,000	958,528	97.0	7	97.0	9	97.0	4	
New Jersey	2008	C	5,851,000	5,386,427	92.1	17	92.1	20	84.1	23	
New Mexico	2008	C	1,370,000	1,185,439	86.5	...	58.8	...	54.2	...	
New York	2008	A	13,206,000	12,031,312	91.1	20	91.1	25	81.9	27	
North Carolina	2008	C	6,586,000	6,226,204	94.5	12	95.1	15	88.8	14	
North Dakota	2008	X	490,000	498,000	101.6	...	101.6	...	0.0	...	
Ohio	2008	O	8,569,000	8,287,665	96.7	...	80.6	...	64.4	...	

The "R" column indicates the inclusion of Active/Inactive voters in the Reported Registration; see footnotes.

Oklahoma	2008	C	2,630,000	2,184,086	83.1	37	83.1	42	71.5	43
Oregon	2008	A	2,711,000	2,153,914	79.5	40	97.0	10	79.5	32
Pennsylvania	2008	C	9,400,000	8,755,588	93.1	15	91.5	22	83.6	26
Rhode Island	2008		757,000	701,307	92.6	16	92.6	19	86.4	19
South Carolina	2008	O	3,303,000	2,553,923	77.3	43	90.0	30	77.3	37
South Dakota	2008	A	598,000	530,462	88.7	27	96.3	12	88.7	16
Tennessee	2008	C	4,591,000	3,994,556	87.0	31	87.0	37	79.8	31
Texas	2008	C	15,254,000	13,575,062	89.0	26	89.0	33	76.6	39
Utah	2008	C	1,759,000	1,575,310	89.6	25	89.6	32	76.3	40
Vermont	2008	C	482,000	454,186	94.2	13	94.3	17	89.4	11
Virginia	2008	C	5,546,000	5,034,664	90.8	22	90.8	27	88.6	17
Washington	2008	A	4,609,000	3,630,118	78.8	41	87.3	34	78.8	34
West Virginia	2008	C	1,418,000	1,212,117	85.5	35	85.5	41	81.8	28
Wisconsin	2008		4,190,000	4,023,961	96.0	9	89.6	31	89.6	10
Wyoming	2008	A	397,000	244,818	61.7	46	61.7	47	0.0	...
American Samoa	2008		.....	16,780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	2008	A	.....	50,806	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	2008	A	2,906,000	2,458,141	84.6		129.5		84.6	
Virgin Islands	2008	A	.....	50,948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sum of Above	2008		213,382,000	190,461,401	89.3		93.0		81.6	

Notes

This table indicates how the registration rate, that is, the percentage of those citizens of voting age population that are registered may vary both by the way each State reports the registration totals and by the estimate of the universe of citizen voting age population (CVAP).

The Bureau of the Census provides information from which an approximation of the CVAP may be obtained. However, while the estimate of the total voting age population (VAP) is for the July 1, 2008 record date, the corresponding information for the CVAP estimate lags behind due to the release schedule of the American Community Survey (ACS) data periodically released by the Bureau.

The estimate for CVAP in this table has been derived from the most recent ACS data which is for the year 2007. The rate of the total voting age that is a citizen is taken from the 2007 3-year ACS data. It is applied to the 2008 TVAP.

The first section of this table reports the method used by the State to report their registration for 2008. An "A" indicates that the "total" registration reported includes active voters only. A "C" indicates that the "total" registration reported includes a combination of active and inactive voters. An "O" indicates that the state either allows local jurisdictions to determine whether to include the inactive voters, or the state uses some other method.

The section entitled "Reported Registration" provides information on the registration rate for the reported registration. The section entitled "Active + Inactive" provides information on the registration rate for a combined total. The section entitled "Active Only" provides information on the registration rate for active voters only. States with partial data (...) are not given a rank.

Tables 1a, 1b, 1c, 1d. Registration History
Questions A1, A2 and A3. Number of registered voters and active/inactive status.

Registered Voters and Reported Registration: For past years, the numbers are drawn from past EAC and FEC reports on the NVRA. For 2008, the total is generally drawn from question A1 of the Election Administration and Voting Survey. Those States which based their totals on partial coverage were asked to report a statewide total, so that all totals for “Reported Registration” represent the entire State. There may be some differences between 2008 totals and the reported registration numbers for previous years; previous to 2008, the registration totals for all States were not collected through the survey mechanism but from State publications. Also, for many States, single, consistent totals are difficult to determine due to both the difference in reporting dates as well as the purposes for which this information is reported.

For 2008, where the survey response is substantially inconsistent with non-survey information reported in the State’s publications, the non-survey response is indicated as the total. This applies for the following States: Mississippi: survey response is 1,068,776 but reported is 1,895,583; New Mexico: survey response is 908,052 but reported is 1,185,439; Ohio: survey response is 8,113,307 but reported is 8,287,665. For Minnesota the survey response of 3,472,312 is retained because the only reported registration number is a combination of the registration as of 7AM plus all Election Day Registration forms, many of which were changes to existing registrations (see note below and Table 5). In a few other states, the change in status from “A” to “C” (see below) is reflected by differences between totals but the reported total remains as the survey response for these states.

Components of Total Registration: The column labeled “R” indicates the way States responded to the question A2. This information is designed to reflect how a State normally reports their total registration numbers for official purposes. States which responded that they include both Active and Inactive voters are labeled “C”, for Combination. Those which only include Active voters are labeled “A.” States which are labeled “O,” for Other, generally have local jurisdictions which determine the inclusion of Inactive voters. States with no code did not respond to the question. The status of a State for the “R” column may change over time. In addition, the survey response to this question may not reflect the actual status given the numeric survey responses to related questions. The following notes apply to these situations: Alabama: changed from “A” to “C”; California: changed from “L/O” to “A”; Colorado: changed from “C” to “O” (one county reports Active only); Florida: reported status as “A” but survey responses reflect that it changed from “A” to “C”; Georgia: changed from “A” to “C”; Illinois: changed from “A” to “O” (reflecting a mix of “A” and “C” for counties, see note below); Indiana: though no change from “C” was indicated, one county reported only Active voters; Maine: changed from “A” to “C”; Michigan: indicated a change in status from “A” to “C” but survey responses reflect no change from “A”; Nebraska: indicated a change in status from “A” to “C” but survey response reflect no change from “A”; Nevada: changed from “A” to “C”; New York: indicated a change in status from “C” to “A” but the survey response for the State record reflects no change from “C”; Ohio: changed from “C” to “O” (survey responses indicate no change from “C” except for Cuyahoga as “Other”); Rhode Island: no response to the question is indicated by a blank in the “R” column but survey responses indicate no change from “C”; South Carolina is indicated as being changed from “A” to “O” but survey responses indicate no change from “A” (see note below); Utah: changed from “A” to “C”; Wisconsin: no response to the question is indicated by a blank in the “R” column but survey responses indicate “A” remains the appropriate response (see note below). In some cases the Total does not equal the sum of the Active and Inactive due to missing data.

Inactive voters, generally, are those who have not voted in recent elections, or who have been reported as having moved, or have been mailed a confirmation notice but not responded. States and local jurisdictions vary in their management of Inactive voters on their lists.

Coverage: The column labeled as “P” indicates that the information provided for the registration counts and the breakdown by Active or Inactive status was partial: not all local jurisdictions are represented in the totals. In some States this indicated the absence of information for only a few counties; in others, the lack of coverage was more substantial.

Voting Age Population (VAP): Voting age population refers to the population 18 years and older. These estimates are provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and are estimates for July 1 of each election year. For more information, including estimates of error, please see the Population Estimates program at the Census website, <http://www.census.gov/popest/estimates.html>.

Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP): Citizen voting age population is the estimated number of U.S. citizens 18 years and older. It was derived for this report from the estimated VAP and the state-level CVAP population collected by the Census Bureau in its American Community Survey (ACS). Unlike the VAP data, which reflect information as of July 1 of the election year, the ACS represents a survey that included responses from one or more previous years.

State Summary: Following Table 1a are two summary tables: Table 1a summarizes the historical registration information; Table 1b summarizes the information from Table 1a but only for 2008. Tables 1c and 1d apply the registration totals to different bases: VAP in the case of Table 1c and CVAP in the case of Table 1d. Neither figure represents the true number of potential voters in the state, but provides a more consistent basis for comparing registration numbers between states.

Specific Notes supplied by the States on Coverage for responses of the Active/Inactive voters for 2008:

California --- One county included both active and pending voters (pending voters have not had their registration validated by the state at the time of reporting).

District of Columbia --- Only reports active voters in total registration, but inactive voters are still in the printed poll books and are allowed to vote provisionally.

Illinois --- 29 jurisdictions use both active and inactive registered voters; 77 jurisdictions report only active registered voters; and 2 jurisdictions did not complete the survey. (Editor’s note: No county breakdown is available for Reported Registration: Active numbers provided for 108; Inactive for 102.)

Minnesota – Minnesota has election-day registration. Some election-day registrants update existing registrations, while others are entirely new registrations. A1 is being reported by reducing the official election registration statistics by the number of election-day registrants (EDRs) that were processed as updates. The number reported equals the number of registered voters in each county at 7 a.m. on Election Day, plus all EDRs

reported, minus the number of voters that moved out and minus the number who moved within the county.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration. (Editor's notes: While non-citizens are not entitled to vote, for consistency between tables, the registration is assumed to be the Voting Age Population. This results in a registration rate of over 100% in Table 1d.)

Ohio --- Some counties reported the number of registered voters they had as of January 2009, not on Election Day. One county reported the registration number on close of registration day, but the actual registered number on Election Day was higher. One additional county reported, "The 744 registration difference was caused by 'same day registrations' being processed after reporting total registrations. These registrations were received and time stamped on or before the registration deadline and deemed valid." Also, two counties reported a total of 6,508 registrations were still pending. One county reported its numbers of active and inactive being approximations. Two counties reported the number of active and inactive as of January, 2009.

Pennsylvania --- The total number of registered voters does not include pre-registered voters for a number of counties, if not all. Also, a number of voters were included in the total of registered voters but not in the total of active or inactive due to being in an on-hold status, a Null status or because of the time difference.

South Carolina --- A1 is all active, registered voters. There are voters who are made inactive for not voting, who are eligible to vote. Registration is permanent in SC, so these voters are registered, and eligible, but not included in A1 since they are not active.

Tennessee --- Numbers are based on the Dec. 1, 2008 Six Month Report

Puerto Rico --- Includes 105 voters that were registered in the special category to vote only with the Federal ballot for Resident Commissioner. Also, the 105 voters were not included in the active and inactive count.

Wisconsin --- Given that Wisconsin is exempt from the National Voter Registration Act, and does not track inactive voters as defined by that Act, the responses to A1 and A3a could fairly be expected to be the same. However, the response for A1 is based on 1850 individual clerk responses, with the source being a combination of Statewide Voter Registration System (SVRS) searches and Election Day logs. The response for A3a is a direct query of SVRS. While the response for A3a is the more reliable figure, we chose to report A1 as it was reported by our clerks. The discrepancy illustrates the challenge of acquiring correct data from 1850 end users.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 2a. Application Sources: Total Forms Received

State	Election Juris. in Survey	Total Applications Received		Applications Received From Individual Voters								
				Mail Registration Applications			In-Person Registration Applications			Internet Registration Applications		
		2006 to 2008	Cases	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.
Alabama	67	924,245	67	233,644	67	25.3	520,181	67	56.3	0	0	0.0
Alaska	1	271,546	1	82,737	1	30.5	70,783	1	26.1	0	0	0.0
Arizona	15	1,883,174	15	353,981	15	18.8	13,096	13	0.7	660,183	7	35.1
Arkansas	75	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
California	58	8,101,347	57	3,484,326	48	43.0	1,545,907	35	19.1	0	21	0.0
Colorado	64	3,808,373	64	1,621,755	64	42.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	544,110	169	193,365	169	35.5	205,567	169	37.8	0	0	0.0
Delaware	3	258,420	3	42,199	3	16.3	7,020	3	2.7	0	3	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	21,919	1	.....	11,104	1	.....	7,517	1	.....
Florida	67	3,138,509	67	816,757	67	26.0	70,228	67	2.2	0	67	0.0
Georgia	159	935,273	159	234,491	159	25.1	134,667	159	14.4	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	193,744	4	87,702	4	45.3	102,258	4	52.8	0	2	0.0
Idaho*	44	177,905	44	53,461	44	30.1	124,444	44	69.9	0	0	0.0
Illinois	108	2,068,599	103	653,143	102	31.6	260,913	94	12.6	0	0	0.0
Indiana	92	1,478,029	92	44,982	9	3.0	11,825	4	0.8	0	0	0.0
Iowa	99	0	0	411,652	99	.....	342,056	99	.....	0	0	.....
Kansas	105	545,176	105	168,936	105	31.0	50,819	105	9.3	0	0	0.0
Kentucky	120	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Louisiana	64	749,731	64	238,891	64	31.9	181,809	64	24.2	0	64	0.0
Maine	499	350,792	499	15,397	499	4.4	217,506	499	62.0	0	0	0.0
Maryland	24	0	0	421,171	24	.....	49,340	24	.....	0	0	.....
Massachusetts	351	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	83	2,945,240	83	264,684	83	9.0	367,332	83	12.5	0	0	0.0
Minnesota*	87	1,047,284	87	115,899	87	11.1	728,649	87	69.6	0	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	184,144	39	62,959	36	34.2	71,867	36	39.0	8	24	0.0
Missouri	116	1,477,597	116	292,272	95	19.8	140,589	95	9.5	6,466	45	0.4
Montana	56	307,029	56	27,406	56	8.9	36,416	56	11.9	31	56	0.0
Nebraska	93	498,178	93	117,972	93	23.7	89,005	93	17.9	0	0	0.0
Nevada	17	618,358	16	214,413	16	34.7	241,864	10	39.1	0	0	0.0
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	21	844,801	21	508,969	21	60.2	95,436	21	11.3	0	0	0.0
New Mexico	23	182,071	18	27,539	14	15.1	36,793	13	20.2	0	5	0.0
New York	1	3,088,921	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
North Carolina	100	2,129,443	100	426,854	100	20.0	664,606	100	31.2	0	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Ohio	87	3,949,818	85	541,340	83	13.7	965,558	78	24.4	0	53	0.0
Oklahoma	77	645,965	77	205,691	77	31.8	155,368	77	24.1	0	77	0.0
Oregon	36	936,822	36	366,353	36	39.1	311,312	36	33.2	0	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	4,276,189	67	861,415	67	20.1	117,747	67	2.8	14,461	67	0.3
Rhode Island	39	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Carolina	46	544,681	46	229,541	46	42.1	57,937	46	10.6	0	46	0.0
South Dakota	66	110,347	40	23,827	48	21.6	48,076	51	43.6	35	18	0.0
Tennessee	95	1,093,060	95	0	0	0.0	215,131	95	19.7	0	0	0.0
Texas	254	4,975,331	254	2,842,363	254	57.1	0	0	0.0	0	254	0.0
Utah	29	834,179	29	370,648	29	44.4	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Vermont	246	85,583	245	7,984	225	9.3	18,844	224	22.0	0	0	0.0
Virginia	134	913,187	134	579,916	134	63.5	93,980	134	10.3	0	0	0.0
Washington	39	1,146,528	32	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
West Virginia	55	298,530	39	50,052	29	16.8	37,467	29	12.6	1,653	17	0.6
Wisconsin*	72	1,343,624	72	51,768	72	3.9	157,102	72	11.7	0	0	0.0
Wyoming*	23	79,078	23	1,821	23	2.3	77,257	23	97.7	0	0	0.0
American Samoa*	1	6,230	1	330	1	5.3	5,900	1	94.7	0	1	0.0
Guam*	1	2,798	1	0	0	0.0	2,798	1	100.0	0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico*	1	347,669	1	105	1	0.0	347,004	1	99.8	0	1	0.0
Virgin Islands*	1	6,049	1	90	1	1.5	6,020	1	99.5	0	1	0.0
Sum of Above States Included	4,527	60,347,707	3,421	17,372,720	3,271	28.8	9,009,581	2,982	14.9	690,354	830	1.1
Question		A5a		A6a			A6b			A6c		

“*” indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Applications Received From Different Voter Registration Agencies														
Motor Vehicle Offices			Public Assistance Offices			Disability Services Offices			Armed Forces Recruitment Offices			Other State Agencies		
Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.
32,132	67	3.5	22,912	67	2.5	2,322	67	0.3	1,737	67	0.2	51,485	67	5.6
76,224	1	28.1	702	1	0.3	67	1	0.0	1,147	1	0.4	34,978	1	12.9
410,132	15	21.8	11,528	15	0.6	2,261	14	0.1	6,858	14	0.4	44,251	14	2.3
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
1,592,764	48	19.7	16,622	39	0.2	7,988	33	0.1	7,728	38	0.1	241,790	31	3.0
647,411	64	17.0	12,930	64	0.3	1,952	64	0.1	485	64	0.0	1,499,696	64	39.4
33,428	169	6.1	11,287	169	2.1	1,844	169	0.3	1,962	169	0.4	10,064	169	1.8
191,013	3	73.9	3,469	3	1.3	37	3	0.0	0	3	0.0	714	3	0.3
43,634	1	.....	405	1	.....	0	0	.....	12	1	.....	2,401	1	.....
1,012,473	67	32.3	35,444	67	1.1	1,904	67	0.1	2,126	67	0.1	34,587	67	1.1
498,968	159	53.3	21,762	159	2.3	157	159	0.0	512	159	0.1	29,896	159	3.2
59,504	4	30.7	1,231	4	0.6	327	4	0.2	6,212	4	3.2	118,808	3	61.3
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
829,546	100	40.1	10,708	89	0.5	1,717	65	0.1	600	78	0.0	57,979	68	2.8
1,084,893	92	73.4	2,519	92	0.2	554	92	0.0	3,030	92	0.2	481	92	0.0
325,014	99	.....	10,512	99	.....	592	99	.....	462	99	.....	0	0	.....
110,645	105	20.3	10,816	105	2.0	1,101	105	0.2	290	105	0.1	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
297,546	64	39.7	8,688	64	1.2	1,762	64	0.2	3,259	64	0.4	0	64	0.0
31,624	499	9.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
478,671	24	.....	30,701	24	.....	783	13	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
2,260,375	83	76.7	10,542	83	0.4	256	83	0.0	2,479	83	0.1	39,572	83	1.3
174,090	87	16.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
10,980	35	6.0	4,521	34	2.5	230	24	0.1	1,923	29	1.0	2,932	18	1.6
330,566	95	22.4	45,402	93	3.1	4,546	65	0.3	1,408	88	0.1	468	60	0.0
25,699	56	8.4	4,507	56	1.5	31	56	0.0	368	56	0.1	32	56	0.0
188,621	93	37.9	1,027	93	0.2	544	93	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
117,648	11	19.0	4,301	8	0.7	33	3	0.0	102	5	0.0	0	2	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
195,773	21	23.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
2,765	11	1.5	1,428	9	0.8	1,008	6	0.6	0	3	0.0	1,328	6	0.7
538,328	1	17.4	220,397	1	7.1	16,976	1	0.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
759,954	100	35.7	78,509	100	3.7	4,643	100	0.2	242	100	0.0	3,646	100	0.2
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
552,453	82	14.0	116,844	82	3.0	12,155	73	0.3	2,405	80	0.1	315,821	70	8.0
188,312	77	29.2	12,485	77	1.9	40	77	0.0	31	77	0.0	1,076	77	0.2
210,545	35	22.5	18,954	36	2.0	5,824	36	0.6	0	0	0.0	23,834	35	2.5
2,390,913	67	55.9	6,390	67	0.1	2,140	67	0.1	872	67	0.0	1,748	67	0.0
19,162	39	.....	676	39	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
241,601	46	44.4	15,320	46	2.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
39,371	49	35.7	2,827	35	2.6	473	24	0.4	648	31	0.6	2,180	25	2.0
309,523	95	28.3	158,935	95	14.5	0	0	0.0	6,019	95	0.6	0	0	0.0
1,352,012	254	27.2	6,338	254	0.1	49,320	254	1.0	4,326	254	0.1	80,213	254	1.6
232,304	29	27.8	9,812	25	1.2	1,740	6	0.2	685	19	0.1	59,250	28	7.1
15,706	225	18.4	21,205	225	24.8	2,471	225	2.9	120	216	0.1	0	0	0.0
229,032	134	25.1	9,008	126	1.0	167	30	0.0	156	20	0.0	928	91	0.1
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
2,583	10	0.9	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
18,143,938	3,318	30.1	961,664	2,648	1.6	127,965	2,244	0.2	58,204	2,250	0.1	2,660,158	1,777	4.4
42			38			34			30			27		
A6d			A6e			A6f			A6g			A6h		

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 2a. Application Sources: Total Forms Received

*** indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

State	Election Juris. in Survey	Difference Agencies (continued)						Not Categorized	
		Registration Drives from Advocacy Groups or Parties			Other Sources			Balance: (See Notes)	
		Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Pct.
Alabama	67	71,325	67	7.7	0	0	0.0	(11,493)	(1.2)
Alaska	1	0	0	0.0	4,908	1	1.8	0	0.0
Arizona	15	271,022	15	14.4	109,862	15	5.8	0	0.0
Arkansas	75	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
California	58	84,536	22	1.0	987,101	39	12.2	132,585	1.6
Colorado	64	0	0	0.0	24,144	64	0.6	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	22,092	169	4.1	64,501	169	11.9	0	0.0
Delaware	3	2,943	3	1.1	11,025	3	4.3	0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
Florida	67	115,152	67	3.7	914,501	67	29.1	135,337	4.3
Georgia	159	0	0	0.0	14,820	159	1.6	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	0	0	0.0	8	1	0.0	(182,306)	(94.1)
Idaho*	44	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Illinois	108	148,922	59	7.2	0	0	0.0	105,071	5.1
Indiana	92	0	0	0.0	825,209	92	55.8	(495,464)	(33.5)
Iowa	99	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
Kansas	105	0	0	0.0	202,267	105	37.1	302	0.1
Kentucky	120	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
Louisiana	64	17,754	64	2.4	0	0	0.0	22	0.0
Maine	499	0	0	0.0	86,265	499	24.6	0	0.0
Maryland	24	0	0	.....	105,609	24	.....	0	.....
Massachusetts	351	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
Michigan	83	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Minnesota*	87	23,174	87	2.2	5,472	87	0.5	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	6	7	0.0	2,428	10	1.3	26,290	14.3
Missouri	116	48,494	20	3.3	84,461	16	5.7	522,925	35.4
Montana	56	14,610	56	4.8	196,662	56	64.1	1,267	0.4
Nebraska	93	0	0	0.0	101,009	93	20.3	0	0.0
Nevada	17	2,511	2	0.4	37,486	5	6.1	0	0.0
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	21	0	0	0.0	39,140	21	4.6	5,483	0.6
New Mexico	23	36,711	3	20.2	4,024	3	2.2	70,475	38.7
New York	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	2,313,220	74.9
North Carolina	108	0	0	0.0	190,989	100	9.0	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
Ohio	87	323,700	44	8.2	940,837	65	23.8	178,705	4.5
Oklahoma	77	0	0	0.0	82,962	77	12.8	0	0.0
Oregon	36	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	650,888	67	15.2	229,615	67	5.4	0	0.0
Rhode Island	39	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	.....
South Carolina	46	0	0	0.0	282	46	0.1	0	0.0
South Dakota	66	5,253	29	4.8	691	10	0.6	(13,034)	(11.8)
Tennessee	95	0	0	0.0	403,452	95	36.9	0	0.0
Texas	254	0	0	0.0	640,759	254	12.9	0	0.0
Utah	29	98,152	24	11.8	61,588	28	7.4	0	0.0
Vermont	246	2,947	224	3.4	0	0	0.0	16,306	19.1
Virginia	134	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington	39	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1,146,528	100.0
West Virginia	55	910	11	0.3	5,063	21	1.7	200,802	67.3
Wisconsin*	72	134,259	70	10.0	1,177,652	72	87.6	(177,157)	(13.2)
Wyoming*	23	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
American Samoa*	1	0	1	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guam*	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico*	1	0	1	0.0	579	1	0.2	(19)	(0.0)
Virgin Islands*	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	(61)	(1.0)
Sum of Above	4,527	2,075,361	1,112	3.4	7,555,371	2,365	12.5	1,692,391	2.8
States Included		21			33			22	
Question		A6j			A6j-o			calc	

Table 2a. Application Sources: Total Forms Received**Questions A5 and A6. Registrations applications: total forms received during the two-year period by means and source.**

General note: The Balance/Not Categorized column on the table compares the sum of all the categorical responses with the total indicated. If the balance is a positive number the difference is treated as uncategorized responses. If the balance is a negative number (indicated by the parentheses) the difference indicates the sum of the responses is greater than the total indicated; this could occur by an error in data entry or by the inability to correctly categorize some responses, resulting in some over-counting.

Arizona --- Two counties were unable to track numbers of forms for about a year due to a systems conversion.

California --- One county reported a larger number for A6 than A5a because it reported a cumulative count of changes of sources between elections, including changes to the form in its database. In another, the total for public assistance offices was for the period after August of 2008.

Delaware --- Delaware does not separately track volunteer/advocacy groups/political party registrations submitted. These are categorized as mail applications.

Florida --- One county combined the number of mail/fax/e-mail submissions with internet submissions. Two counties combined submissions to the election office and those from registration drives done by advocacy groups/parties.

Idaho --- Idaho combined all numbers into in-person and mail/fax, stating that, "registrations are not valid until they are received by a county clerk or appointed registrar, or by poll workers on Election Day. Therefore, Idaho only has in-person/Election Day registrations and mail/fax categories."

Minnesota --- Minnesota does not separate voter registrations received into additional source categories as required under NVRA. Voter registrations on forms distributed by agencies are included within other categories reported. Minnesota is exempt from the NVRA

Nevada --- One county entered all applications as mail applications. One reported only totals for 2008 numbers. One county provided approximate figures.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Ohio --- One county reported its totals of January, 2009. One county did not break out its changes of name and address.

Rhode Island --- Registrations from all state agencies are included under public assistance offices.

South Carolina --- All registrations are new registrations.

South Dakota --- One county only tracked valid registrations.

Tennessee --- Based on six month reports from June 1, 2007 through December 1, 2008.

Virginia --- Advocacy groups not tracked separately.

American Samoa --- Totals for individuals submitting applications by mail/fax/e-email and totals for internet registrations are combined.

Puerto Rico --- Puerto Rico does not allow voters to register by mail, except for the 105 voters covered under UOCAVA. Voters who registered by mail are only allowed to vote in Federal elections.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey									
Table 2b. Application Sources: New Registrations									
State	Election Juris. in Survey	Total New Applications Received 2006 to 2008	Cases	Applications Received From Individual Voters					
				Mail Registration Applications		In-Person Registration Applications		Internet Registration Applications	
				Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.
Alabama	67	400,645	67	152,929	38.2	160,809	40.1	0	0.0
Alaska	1	64,971	1	12,347	19.0	3,644	5.6	0	0.0
Arizona	15	633,363	15	88,439	14.0	4,671	0.7	234,879	37.1
Arkansas	75	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
California	58	2,935,941	48	1,217,330	41.5	638,882	21.8	0	0.0
Colorado	64	607,138	64	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	326,521	169	125,977	38.6	122,189	37.4	0	0.0
Delaware	3	60,264	3	19,383	32.2	4,151	6.9	0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	20,102	.....	9,590	.....	7,323	.....
Florida	67	1,393,601	67	294,336	21.1	73,296	5.3	99	0.0
Georgia	159	777,890	159	183,370	23.6	106,394	13.7	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	83,652	4	29,375	35.1	38,010	45.4	0	0.0
Idaho*	44	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Illinois	108	1,230,004	101	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana	92	541,818	92	38,211	7.1	10,491	1.9	0	0.0
Iowa	99	214,492	99	65,216	30.4	66,364	30.9	0	0.0
Kansas	105	190,540	105	71,155	37.3	22,269	11.7	0	0.0
Kentucky	120	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Louisiana	64	310,331	64	128,069	41.3	49,807	16.0	0	0.0
Maine	499	120,780	499	4,954	4.1	95,294	78.9	0	0.0
Maryland	24	498,619	24	139,574	28.0	13,607	2.7	0	0.0
Massachusetts	351	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Michigan	83	1,690,869	83	84,706	5.0	146,696	8.7	0	0.0
Minnesota*	87	461,874	87	57,976	12.6	342,686	74.2	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	100,107	28	17,413	17.4	15,049	15.0	2	0.0
Missouri	116	729,591	114	221,929	30.4	77,549	10.6	14,417	2.0
Montana	56	93,126	56	19,781	21.2	26,684	28.7	31	0.0
Nebraska	93	155,269	93	24,030	15.5	25,820	16.6	0	0.0
Nevada	17	301,926	16	104,454	34.6	140,645	46.6	0	0.0
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	21	805,716	21	508,684	63.1	95,427	11.8	0	0.0
New Mexico	23	52,471	14	9,482	18.1	14,284	27.2	0	0.0
New York	1	1,484,579	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Carolina	100	1,137,607	100	217,448	19.1	285,458	25.1	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Ohio	87	1,066,289	84	169,756	15.9	218,718	20.5	22	0.0
Oklahoma	77	354,166	77	121,102	34.2	81,347	23.0	0	0.0
Oregon	36	295,638	36	91,836	31.1	85,434	28.9	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	925,396	67	354,099	38.3	37,800	4.1	7,306	0.8
Rhode Island	39	0	0	9,601	.....	12,457	.....	0	.....
South Carolina	46	544,681	46	229,541	42.1	57,937	10.6	0	0.0
South Dakota	66	54,094	39	5,272	9.7	10,249	18.9	1	0.0
Tennessee	95	670,762	95	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Texas	254	2,451,880	254	1,290,457	52.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	29	181,843	29	43,671	24.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	246	79,506	245	8,127	10.2	14,742	18.5	0	0.0
Virginia	134	347,776	134	222,334	63.9	47,052	13.5	0	0.0
Washington	39	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
West Virginia	55	88,557	38	40,988	46.3	35,120	39.7	270	0.3
Wisconsin*	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming*	23	64,620	23	1,613	2.5	63,007	97.5	0	0.0
American Samoa*	1	3,320	1	224	6.7	3,096	93.3	0	0.0
Guam*	1	2,798	1	0	0.0	2,798	100.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico*	1	113,055	1	105	0.1	146,870	129.9	0	0.0
Virgin Islands*	1	6,020	1	90	1.5	6,020	100.0	0	0.0
Sum of Above	4,527	24,654,106	3,365	6,445,486	26.1	3,412,413	13.8	264,350	1.1
States Included		45		42		41		10	
Question		A5b		A7a		A7b		A7c	

"*" indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Applications Received From Different Voter Registration Agencies														Not Categorized	
Motor Vehicle Offices		Public Assistance Offices		Disability Services Offices		Armed Forces Recruitment Offices		Other State Agencies		Registration Drives from Advocacy Groups or Parties		Other Sources		Balance: (See Notes)	
Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.
15,750	3.9	11,587	2.9	1,122	0.3	894	0.2	21,544	5.4	44,099	11.0	0	0.0	(8,089)	(2.0)
31,624	48.7	322	0.5	22	0.0	703	1.1	11,401	17.5	0	0.0	4,908	7.6	0	0.0
184,254	29.1	5,381	0.8	569	0.1	1,894	0.3	16,503	2.6	68,167	10.8	28,606	4.5	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
312,167	10.6	6,037	0.2	1,895	0.1	2,274	0.1	129,395	4.4	14,037	0.5	509,322	17.3	104,602	3.6
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	607,138	100.0
9,095	2.8	6,173	1.9	907	0.3	1,204	0.4	6,483	2.0	14,631	4.5	39,862	12.2	0	0.0
42,228	70.1	2,039	3.4	27	0.0	0	0.0	568	0.9	1,633	2.7	2,966	4.9	(12,731)	(21.1)
37,237	.....	228	.....	2	.....	0	.....	2,118	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
521,213	37.4	14,247	1.0	631	0.0	659	0.0	14,650	1.1	10,208	0.7	351,553	25.2	112,709	8.1
435,077	55.9	17,908	2.3	123	0.0	373	0.0	24,431	3.1	0	0.0	10,214	1.3	0	0.0
22,759	27.2	549	0.7	175	0.2	3,466	4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,255	1.5	(11,937)	(14.3)
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,230,004	100.0
254,396	47.0	998	0.2	215	0.0	772	0.1	165	0.0	0	0.0	286,384	52.9	(49,814)	(9.2)
78,934	36.8	3,667	1.7	205	0.1	106	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
45,579	23.9	4,623	2.4	392	0.2	123	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	40,841	21.4	5,558	2.9
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
137,349	44.3	2,110	0.7	795	0.3	1,949	0.6	0	0.0	10,034	3.2	0	0.0	(19,782)	(6.4)
3,817	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16,715	13.8	0	0.0
190,757	38.3	15,540	3.1	215	0.0	0	0.0	105,699	21.2	0	0.0	33,227	6.7	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1,452,060	85.9	2,873	0.2	38	0.0	571	0.0	3,925	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
50,026	10.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13,394	2.9	2,473	0.5	(4,681)	(1.0)
3,090	3.1	879	0.9	91	0.1	82	0.1	96	0.1	0	0.0	1,249	1.2	62,156	62.1
161,984	22.2	27,824	3.8	583	0.1	1,049	0.1	348	0.0	15	0.0	4,273	0.6	219,620	30.1
21,607	23.2	4,507	4.8	31	0.0	279	0.3	32	0.0	10,899	11.7	13,876	14.9	(4,601)	(4.9)
80,858	52.1	418	0.3	156	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	23,987	15.4	0	0.0
58,523	19.4	2,663	0.9	33	0.0	170	0.1	0	0.0	2,481	0.8	2,305	0.8	(9,348)	(3.1)
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
195,352	24.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	39,101	4.9	(32,848)	(4.1)
530	1.0	824	1.6	625	1.2	0	0.0	168	0.3	5,022	9.6	93	0.2	21,443	40.9
273,399	18.4	88,701	6.0	7,628	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,114,851	75.1
532,786	46.8	45,908	4.0	2,904	0.3	111	0.0	2,329	0.2	0	0.0	50,663	4.5	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
293,268	27.5	57,997	5.4	2,079	0.2	591	0.1	69,330	6.5	94,924	8.9	145,470	13.6	14,134	1.3
115,068	32.5	8,371	2.4	21	0.0	22	0.0	779	0.2	0	0.0	27,456	7.8	0	0.0
101,159	34.2	7,499	2.5	2,025	0.7	0	0.0	7,685	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
268,860	29.1	3,143	0.3	775	0.1	405	0.0	787	0.1	245,672	26.5	6,549	0.7	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	4,646	.....	0	.....	0	.....
241,601	44.4	15,320	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	282	0.1	0	0.0
10,304	19.0	621	1.1	82	0.2	173	0.3	306	0.6	1,692	3.1	135	0.2	25,259	46.7
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	670,762	100.0	0	0.0
693,020	28.3	1,476	0.1	11,461	0.5	1,359	0.1	22,031	0.9	0	0.0	432,076	17.6	0	0.0
25,068	13.8	2,382	1.3	10	0.0	132	0.1	3,849	2.1	1,486	0.8	105,245	57.9	0	0.0
7,516	9.5	12,260	15.4	142	0.2	50	0.1	20	0.0	2,272	2.9	0	0.0	34,377	43.2
74,362	21.4	3,785	1.1	81	0.0	56	0.0	106	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
981	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	120	0.1	2,298	2.6	8,780	9.9
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	(33,920)	(30.0)
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	(90)	(1.5)
6,983,658	28.3	378,860	1.5	36,060	0.1	19,467	0.1	444,748	1.8	545,432	2.2	2,854,146	11.6	3,269,486	13.3
38		34		33		26		26		19		30		24	
A7d		A7e		A7f		A7g		A7h		A7i		A7j-o		calc	

Table 2b. Application Sources: New Registrations
Question A7. Registrations applications: new registrations by means and source.

General note: The Balance/Not Categorized column on the table compares the sum of all the categorical responses with the total indicated. If the balance is a positive number the difference is treated as uncategorized responses. If the balance is a negative number (indicated by the parentheses) the difference indicates the sum of the responses is greater than the total indicated; this could occur by an error in data entry or by the inability to correctly categorize some responses, resulting in some over-counting.

Arizona --- One county could not provide a break down of new registrations accepted by mail or in-person. The registrations by mail number is a combined total of mail and in-person registrations.

California --- One county was unable to report on the original forms received, only on the current status of the forms.

Colorado --- Due to a transition from county voter registration systems to a centralized state system in Colorado and the migration of county data between December 2007 through May 2008, statistics on new registrations by registration source could not be generated over a two year period.

Delaware --- Delaware does not track volunteer/advocacy groups/political party registrations submitted. These are categorized as mail applications.

Florida --- Two counties combined into one number applications submitted to the election office and applications received from registration drives done by advocacy groups/parties.

Minnesota --- County-to-county moves are tracked as a changes.

Missouri --- One county combined registrations from voter registration drives with applications submitted by individuals by mail/fax/email.

Montana --- For privacy reasons, counties do not track which people registered at certain NVRA sites, therefore the new registrations counts some registrations twice

Nevada --- One county entered all applications into the mail/fax/e-mail column. One county only had numbers for 2008. One county provided approximate figures. One county combined mail and in-person forms, and three counties included P-17 (new pre-registrations) voters in their total count.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Ohio --- One county reported the numbers as of January, 2009. Two counties combined new registrations and pre-registrations.

South Carolina --- All registrations are new registrations.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey									
Table 2c. Application Sources: Duplicates of Existing Registrations									
State	Election Juris. in Survey	Total Duplicate Applications Received 2006 to 2008	Cases	Applications Received From Individual Voters					
				Mail Registration Applications		In-Person Registration Applications		Internet Registration Applications	
				Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.
Alabama	67	865	67	306	35.4	182	21.0	0	0.0
Alaska	1	43,293	1	20,033	46.3	15,289	35.3	0	0.0
Arizona	15	126,951	11	2,750	2.2	55	0.0	86,687	68.3
Arkansas	75	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
California	58	943,663	42	435,891	46.2	222,133	23.5	0	0.0
Colorado	64	69,770	64	38,372	55.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	3,149	169	1,124	35.7	739	23.5	0	0.0
Delaware	3	64,039	3	1,816	2.8	75	0.1	0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	1,540	.....	1,348	.....	166	.....
Florida	67	15,066	67	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Georgia	159	54,438	159	18,852	34.6	6,993	12.8	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	34,207	4	7,578	22.2	20,729	60.6	0	0.0
Idaho*	44	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Illinois	108	110,493	86	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana	92	78,025	92	22,555	28.9	1,207	1.5	0	0.0
Iowa	99	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Kansas	105	18,303	105	6,548	35.8	440	2.4	0	0.0
Kentucky	120	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Louisiana	64	22,511	64	14,600	64.9	847	3.8	0	0.0
Maine	499	9,874	499	281	2.8	3,440	34.8	0	0.0
Maryland	24	56,961	24	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	351	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Michigan	83	398,913	83	16,720	4.2	23,492	5.9	0	0.0
Minnesota*	87	128,166	87	11,918	9.3	53,236	41.5	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	1,451	18	1,977	136.3	2,900	199.9	2	0.1
Missouri	116	50,391	59	2,495	5.0	496	1.0	0	0.0
Montana	56	4,100	42	83	2.0	213	5.2	0	0.0
Nebraska	93	10,660	93	2,019	18.9	707	6.6	0	0.0
Nevada	17	8,373	5	6,605	78.9	1,179	14.1	0	0.0
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	21	716	21	374	52.2	52	7.3	0	0.0
New Mexico	23	2,382	4	150	6.3	67	2.8	0	0.0
New York	1	154,639	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Carolina	100	83,132	100	17,983	21.6	31,062	37.4	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Ohio	87	320,292	74	92,923	29.0	77,980	24.3	0	0.0
Oklahoma	77	2,814	77	981	34.9	513	18.2	0	0.0
Oregon	36	26,220	36	9,529	36.3	7,179	27.4	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	443,463	67	73,038	16.5	6,471	1.5	729	0.2
Rhode Island	39	0	0	35	.....	0	.....	0	.....
South Carolina	46	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
South Dakota	66	1,957	18	309	15.8	397	20.3	0	0.0
Tennessee	95	54,977	95	0	0.0	3,949	7.2	0	0.0
Texas	254	186,757	254	67,973	36.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	29	34,724	29	10,136	29.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	246	2,996	245	453	15.1	131	4.4	0	0.0
Virginia	134	75,775	134	49,917	65.9	4,244	5.6	0	0.0
Washington	39	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
West Virginia	55	460	18	560	121.7	158	34.3	10	2.2
Wisconsin*	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming*	23	1	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
American Samoa*	1	41	1	41	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guam*	1	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Puerto Rico*	1	2,032	1	0	0.0	199,875	9,836.4	0	0.0
Virgin Islands*	1	0	1	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Sum of Above	4,527	3,647,040	3,021	938,465	25.7	687,778	18.9	87,594	2.4
States Included		41		36		33		5	
Question		A5d		A8a		A8b		A8c	

"*" indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Applications Received From Different Voter Registration Agencies															Not Categorized	
Motor Vehicle Offices		Public Assistance Offices		Disability Services Offices		Armed Forces Recruitment Offices		Other State Agencies		Registration Drives from Advocacy Groups or Parties		Other Sources		Balance: (See Notes)		
Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	
43	5.0	113	13.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	139	16.1	79	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	
4,410	10.2	26	0.1	1	0.0	37	0.1	3,497	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
4,494	3.5	241	0.2	13	0.0	3,150	2.5	3,290	2.6	21,570	17.0	4,701	3.7	0	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
80,597	8.5	1,177	0.1	975	0.1	2,234	0.2	80,669	8.5	11,060	1.2	132,044	14.0	(23,117)	(2.4)	
12,250	17.6	128	0.2	54	0.1	4	0.0	18,694	26.8	0	0.0	268	0.4	0	0.0	
386	12.3	293	9.3	13	0.4	45	1.4	29	0.9	110	3.5	410	13.0	0	0.0	
56,978	89.0	232	0.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.0	266	0.4	656	1.0	4,004	6.3	
5,207	.....	172	.....	10	.....	0	.....	252	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,066	100.0	
24,022	44.1	1,438	2.6	2	0.0	26	0.0	2,558	4.7	0	0.0	547	1.0	0	0.0	
16,512	48.3	60	0.2	16	0.0	543	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	837	2.4	(12,068)	(35.3)	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	110,493	100.0	
39,686	50.9	165	0.2	31	0.0	603	0.8	27	0.0	0	0.0	37,620	48.2	(23,869)	(30.6)	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
4,501	24.6	278	1.5	48	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,478	35.4	9	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
6,861	30.5	42	0.2	15	0.1	11	0.0	0	0.0	135	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	
2,490	25.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,663	37.1	0	0.0	
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	56,961	100.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
352,236	88.3	1,578	0.4	17	0.0	676	0.2	4,194	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
58,475	45.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,611	2.0	1,926	1.5	0	0.0	
207	14.3	613	42.2	2	0.1	14	1.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.3	(4,274)	(294.6)	
1,725	3.4	765	1.5	6	0.0	8	0.0	5	0.0	19,300	38.3	7,811	15.5	17,780	35.3	
324	7.9	9	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,339	81.4	132	3.2	0	0.0	
6,827	64.0	48	0.5	58	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,001	9.4	0	0.0	
267	3.2	14	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	307	3.7	0	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
275	38.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	2.1	0	0.0	
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,165	90.9	
60,282	39.0	41,229	26.7	2,379	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	50,749	32.8	
17,561	21.1	1,776	2.1	92	0.1	51	0.1	128	0.2	0	0.0	14,479	17.4	0	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
41,339	12.9	16,510	5.2	692	0.2	89	0.0	20,179	6.3	34,708	10.8	58,545	18.3	(22,673)	(7.1)	
776	27.6	135	4.8	0	0.0	4	0.1	6	0.2	0	0.0	399	14.2	0	0.0	
8,468	32.3	477	1.8	265	1.0	0	0.0	302	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
264,591	59.7	436	0.1	245	0.1	20	0.0	198	0.0	94,759	21.4	2,976	0.7	0	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
413	21.1	29	1.5	0	0.0	24	1.2	7	0.4	32	1.6	155	7.9	591	30.2	
23,969	43.6	11,690	21.3	0	0.0	251	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	15,118	27.5	0	0.0	
79,598	42.6	125	0.1	1,182	0.6	74	0.0	2,018	1.1	0	0.0	35,787	19.2	0	0.0	
10,885	31.3	342	1.0	21	0.1	45	0.1	4,172	12.0	1,179	3.4	7,944	22.9	0	0.0	
1,758	58.7	218	7.3	1	0.0	17	0.6	0	0.0	20	0.7	0	0.0	398	13.3	
20,967	27.7	613	0.8	14	0.0	8	0.0	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
180	39.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.7	3	0.7	(454)	(98.7)	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	579	28.5	(198,422)	(9,764.9)	
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1,209,560	33.2	80,972	2.2	6,158	0.2	7,936	0.2	140,389	3.8	189,172	5.2	334,406	9.2	(35,390)	(1.0)	
35		31		26		24		22		16		27		18		
A8d		A8e		A8f		A8g		A8h		A8i		A8j-o		calc		

Table 2c. Application Sources: Duplicates of existing registrations**Question A8: Registration applications, duplicates of existing registrations by means and source.**

General note: The Balance/Not Categorized column on the table compares the sum of all the categorical responses with the total indicated. If the balance is a positive number the difference is treated as uncategorized responses. If the balance is a negative number (indicated by the parentheses) the difference indicates the sum of the responses is greater than the total indicated; this could occur by an error in data entry or by the inability to correctly categorize some responses, resulting in some over-counting.

Arizona --- One county combined registrations by mail and in-person registrations.

California --- One county was unable to report totals for original forms received, only the current status of the forms.

Delaware --- Delaware does not track volunteer/advocacy groups/political party registrations submitted. These are categorized as mail applications.

Montana --- Most counties provided estimates.

Nevada --- One county reported all applications as mail-in applications.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Ohio --- One county reported that “codes for the requested information in the voter registration system were hard coded, and staff did not know to use the prescribed codes. Our number reflects the cumulative number with a generic code for ‘duplicate of existing registrations’.” One county reported numbers as of January, 2009.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey									
Table 2d. Application Sources: Invalid or Rejected Forms									
State	Election Juris. in Survey	Total Invalid Applications Received 2006 to 2008	Cases	Applications Received From Individual Voters					
				Mail Registration Applications		In-Person Registration Applications		Internet Registration Applications	
				Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.
Alabama	67	176	67	22	12.5	25	14.2	0	0.0
Alaska	1	4,748	1	2,450	51.6	216	4.5	0	0.0
Arizona	15	38,000	13	31,734	83.5	206	0.5	0	0.0
Arkansas	75	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
California	58	119,507	33	7,422	6.2	2,865	2.4	0	0.0
Colorado	64	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Connecticut	169	1,388	169	444	32.0	74	5.3	0	0.0
Delaware	3	19,677	3	439	2.2	30	0.2	0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	277	.....	166	.....	28	.....
Florida	67	6,158	67	1,055	17.1	30	0.5	1	0.0
Georgia	159	1,126	159	601	53.4	132	11.7	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	11,250	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho*	44	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Illinois	108	58,930	78	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana	92	11,288	92	422	3.7	127	1.1	0	0.0
Iowa	99	1,753	99	1,011	57.7	499	28.5	0	0.0
Kansas	105	77	105	22	28.6	18	23.4	0	0.0
Kentucky	120	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Louisiana	64	19,482	64	9,892	50.8	1,137	5.8	0	0.0
Maine	499	1,003	499	24	2.4	2	0.02	0	0.0
Maryland	24	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Massachusetts	351	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Michigan	83	3,974	83	137	3.4	491	12.4	0	0.0
Minnesota*	87	641	87	206	32.1	287	44.8	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	469	25	137	29.2	597	127.3	0	0.0
Missouri	116	7,466	86	130	1.7	4	0.1	0	0.0
Montana	56	929	52	45	4.8	48	5.2	0	0.0
Nebraska	93	723	93	56	7.7	21	2.9	0	0.0
Nevada	17	19,710	9	2,847	14.4	15,267	77.5	0	0.0
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
New Jersey	21	38,296	21	11,707	30.6	2,832	7.4	0	0.0
New Mexico	23	622	5	3	0.5	585	94.1	0	0.0
New York	1	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
North Carolina	100	38,236	100	4,782	12.5	10,842	28.4	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Ohio	87	31,440	66	4,781	15.2	3,270	10.4	0	0.0
Oklahoma	77	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Oregon	36	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Pennsylvania	67	540,162	67	15,981	3.0	1,568	0.3	129	0.0
Rhode Island	39	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
South Carolina	46	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
South Dakota	66	124	18	29	23.4	5	4.0	1	0.8
Tennessee	95	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Texas	254	664,311	254	288,953	43.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	29	24,232	27	9,503	39.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	246	176	245	47	26.7	1	0.6	0	0.0
Virginia	134	19,157	119	14,033	73.3	253	1.3	0	0.0
Washington	39	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
West Virginia	55	796	25	848	106.5	5	0.6	5	0.6
Wisconsin*	72	307	40	13	4.2	47	15.3	0	0.0
Wyoming*	23	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
American Samoa*	1	65	1	65	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guam*	1	0	0	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Puerto Rico*	1	240	1	0	0.0	240	100.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands*	1	0	1	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
Sum of Above	4,527	1,686,639	2,875	410,118	24.3	41,890	2.5	164	0.0
States Included		36		34		32		5	
Question		A5e		A9a		A9b		A9c	

"*" indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Applications Received From Different Voter Registration Agencies														Not Categorized	
Motor Vehicle Offices		Public Assistance Offices		Disability Services Offices		Armed Forces Recruitment Offices		Other State Agencies		Registration Drives from Advocacy Groups or Parties		Other Sources		Balance: (See Notes)	
Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.	Total	Pct.
0	0.0	7	4.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	97	55.1	18	10.2	6	3.4	0	0.0
1,504	31.7	10	0.2	1	0.0	44	0.9	523	11.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
791	2.1	277	0.7	29	0.1	13	0.0	468	1.2	887	2.3	3,595	9.5	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1,655	1.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	22	0.0	134	0.1	2	0.0	46,150	38.6	61,252	51.3
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
72	5.2	309	22.3	3	0.2	3	0.2	27	1.9	173	12.5	283	20.4	0	0.0
16,704	84.9	32	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	45	0.2	59	0.3	2,362	12.0
1,190	.....	5	.....	0	.....	0	.....	31	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
553	9.0	186	3.0	9	0.1	1	0.0	38	0.6	22	0.4	3,873	62.9	390	6.3
211	18.7	66	5.9	0	0.0	1	0.1	103	9.1	0	0.0	12	1.1	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,250	100.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	58,930	100.0
6,962	61.7	46	0.4	12	0.1	8	0.1	7	0.1	0	0.0	4,324	38.3	(620)	(5.5)
11	0.6	224	12.8	7	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
3	3.9	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	33	42.9	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
8,288	42.5	49	0.3	29	0.1	12	0.1	0	0.0	75	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	975	97.2	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
3,286	82.7	11	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
52	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	95	14.8	1	0.2	0	0.0
4	0.9	508	108.3	0	0.0	12	2.6	5	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	(794)	(169.3)
80	1.1	129	1.7	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	2,000	26.8	35	0.5	5,087	68.1
155	16.7	15	1.6	15	1.6	16	1.7	16	1.7	213	22.9	406	43.7	0	0.0
127	17.6	5	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	514	71.1	0	0.0
1,226	6.2	191	1.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	177	0.9	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
14,962	39.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,563	22.4	232	0.6
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	517	83.1	(483)	(77.7)
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
8,005	20.9	6,080	15.9	257	0.7	4	0.0	112	0.3	0	0.0	8,154	21.3	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
1,044	3.3	406	1.3	128	0.4	9	0.0	1,096	3.5	7,907	25.1	2,690	8.6	10,109	32.2
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
479,963	88.9	211	0.0	92	0.0	2	0.0	18	0.0	28,382	5.3	13,816	2.6	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
40	32.3	3	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	4.8	17	13.7	23	18.5
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
214,825	32.3	1,479	0.2	7,037	1.1	434	0.1	5,691	0.9	0	0.0	145,892	22.0	0	0.0
6,873	28.4	99	0.4	0	0.0	7	0.0	1,759	7.3	890	3.7	5,101	21.1	0	0.0
6	3.4	14	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	108	61.4
4,661	24.3	188	1.0	13	0.1	1	0.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
30	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.4	(95)	(11.9)
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	93	30.3	154	50.2	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....	0	.....
773,285	45.8	10,556	0.6	7,635	0.5	593	0.0	10,186	0.6	40,808	2.4	245,350	14.5	146,054	8.7
30	.....	27	.....	15	.....	19	.....	19	.....	15	.....	25	.....	14	.....
A9d	.....	A9e	.....	A9f	.....	A9g	.....	A9h	.....	A9i	.....	A9j-o	.....	calc	.....

Table 2d. Application Sources: Invalid and Rejected Forms**Question A9: Registration applications, invalid or rejected forms by means and source.**

General note: The Balance/Not Categorized column on the table compares the sum of all the categorical responses with the total indicated. If the balance is a positive number the difference is treated as uncategorized responses. If the balance is a negative number (indicated by the parentheses) the difference indicates the sum of the responses is greater than the total indicated; this could occur by an error in data entry or by the inability to correctly categorize some responses, resulting in some over-counting.

Arizona --- One county combined mail and in-person applications into the mail total.

California --- One county was unable to report the original forms received, only on current status of the forms.

Colorado --- Due to the transition from county voter registration systems to a centralized state system in Colorado and the migration of county data between December 2007 and May 2008, statistics on new registrations by registration source could not be generated over the two-year period.

Delaware --- Delaware does not track volunteer/advocacy groups/political party registrations submitted. These are categorized as mail applications.

Montana --- Most counties reported estimates.

Nevada --- One county only had numbers for 2008. One county included all invalids in the mail total.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Ohio --- One county reported the numbers as of January, 2009.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 3. Applications Processed

State	Election Juris. in Survey	Reported Registration 2008	Registration Forms Received 2006 to 2008	Cases	Change of Address, etc. Within Jurisdiction			Duplicate Applications		
					Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.
Alabama	67	2,978,339	924,245	67	716,382	67	77.5	865	67	0.1
Alaska	1	495,731	271,546	1	158,534	1	58.4	43,293	1	15.9
Arizona	15	2,987,451	1,883,174	15	994,153	15	52.8	126,951	11	6.7
Arkansas	75	1,684,240	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
California	58	17,394,200	8,101,347	57	1,667,288	36	20.6	943,663	42	11.6
Colorado	64	3,214,382	3,808,373	64	0	0	0.0	69,770	64	1.8
Connecticut	169	2,090,788	544,110	169	213,052	169	39.2	3,149	169	0.6
Delaware	3	602,726	258,420	3	108,075	3	41.8	64,039	3	24.8
District of Columbia	1	426,671	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Florida	67	12,562,978	3,138,509	67	1,480,890	67	47.2	15,066	67	0.5
Georgia	159	5,755,750	935,273	159	39,409	159	4.2	54,438	159	5.8
Hawaii	4	691,356	193,744	4	54,838	4	28.3	34,207	4	17.7
Idaho*	44	861,869	177,905	44	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Illinois	108	7,700,525	2,068,599	103	570,167	87	27.6	110,493	86	5.3
Indiana	92	4,515,057	1,478,029	92	806,232	92	54.5	78,025	92	5.3
Iowa	99	2,143,665	0	0	756,256	99	.....	0	0	.....
Kansas	105	1,749,756	545,176	105	480,679	105	88.2	18,303	105	3.4
Kentucky	120	2,906,809	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Louisiana	64	2,942,160	749,731	64	354,776	64	47.3	22,511	64	3.0
Maine	499	1,065,064	350,792	499	151,637	499	43.2	9,874	499	2.8
Maryland	24	3,432,645	0	0	969,695	24	.....	56,961	24	.....
Massachusetts	351	4,220,488	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	83	7,470,764	2,945,240	83	822,314	83	27.9	398,913	83	13.5
Minnesota*	87	3,472,312	1,047,284	87	275,369	87	26.3	128,166	87	12.2
Mississippi	49	1,895,583	184,144	39	49,285	21	26.8	1,451	18	0.8
Missouri	116	4,154,113	1,477,597	116	568,192	101	38.5	50,391	59	3.4
Montana	56	668,085	307,029	56	167,892	56	54.7	4,100	42	1.3
Nebraska	93	1,157,034	498,178	93	327,535	93	65.7	10,660	93	2.1
Nevada	17	1,446,538	618,358	16	271,169	9	43.9	8,373	5	1.4
New Hampshire*	323	958,528	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	21	5,386,427	844,801	21	606,338	21	71.8	716	21	0.1
New Mexico	23	1,185,439	182,071	18	57,418	11	31.5	2,382	4	1.3
New York	1	12,031,312	3,088,921	1	1,412,924	1	45.7	154,639	1	5.0
North Carolina	100	6,226,204	2,129,443	100	870,468	100	40.9	83,132	100	3.9
North Dakota*	0	498,000	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Ohio	87	8,287,665	3,949,818	85	983,372	75	24.9	320,292	74	8.1
Oklahoma	77	2,184,086	645,965	77	291,799	77	45.2	2,814	77	0.4
Oregon	36	2,153,914	936,822	36	0	0	0.0	26,220	36	2.8
Pennsylvania	67	8,755,588	4,276,189	67	1,686,148	67	39.4	443,463	67	10.4
Rhode Island	39	701,307	0	0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Carolina	46	2,553,923	544,681	46	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
South Dakota	66	530,462	110,347	40	46,429	29	42.1	1,957	18	1.8
Tennessee	95	3,994,556	1,093,060	95	0	0	0.0	54,977	95	5.0
Texas	254	13,575,062	4,975,331	254	1,130,524	254	22.7	186,757	254	3.8
Utah	29	1,575,310	834,179	29	474,451	28	56.9	34,724	29	4.2
Vermont	246	454,186	85,583	245	1,318	245	1.5	2,996	245	3.5
Virginia	134	5,034,664	913,187	134	288,372	134	31.6	75,775	134	8.3
Washington	39	3,630,118	1,146,528	32	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
West Virginia	55	1,212,117	298,530	39	209,595	31	70.2	460	18	0.2
Wisconsin*	72	4,023,961	1,343,624	72	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Wyoming*	23	244,818	79,078	23	14,457	23	18.3	1	1	0.0
American Samoa*	1	16,780	6,230	1	2,142	1	34.4	41	1	0.7
Guam*	1	50,806	2,798	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico*	1	2,458,141	347,669	1	0	0	0.0	2,032	1	0.6
Virgin Islands*	1	50,948	6,049	1	4,839	1	80.0	0	1	0.0
Sum of Above States Included	4,527	190,461,401	60,347,707	3,421	20,084,413	3,039	33.3	3,647,040	3,021	6.0
Question		A1	A5a		A5f			A5d		

“*” indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Invalid or Rejected Applications			New “pre” Registration Applications			Change of Address, etc. Cross Jurisdictions			Other Applications		
Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.
176	67	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	7,462	67	1.0
4,748	1	1.7	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
38,000	13	2.0	1,059	7	0.1	89,648	7	4.8	0	13	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
119,507	33	1.5	3,446	20	0.0	646,026	12	8.0	1,107,744	35	66.4
0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	3,131,465	64	.....
1,388	169	0.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
19,677	3	7.6	12,731	3	4.9	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
6,158	67	0.2	2,515	67	0.1	16,188	66	0.5	224,091	67	15.1
1,126	159	0.1	37,287	159	4.0	25,123	159	2.7	0	0	0.0
11,250	1	5.8	3,635	4	1.9	10,119	2	5.2	9,938	2	18.1
0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	177,905	44	.....
58,930	78	2.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
11,288	92	0.8	40,666	92	2.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
1,753	99	.....	565	99	.....	117,222	99	.....	0	0	0.0
77	105	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
19,482	64	2.6	19,782	64	2.6	22,849	64	3.0	0	0	0.0
1,003	499	0.3	1,667	499	0.5	65,831	499	18.8	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	1,362	24	.....	163,450	24	.....	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
3,974	83	0.1	29,170	83	1.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
641	87	0.1	4,681	87	0.4	176,553	87	16.9	0	0	0.0
469	25	0.3	3,753	21	2.0	8,452	7	4.6	96	1	0.2
7,466	86	0.5	1,117	41	0.1	94,558	75	6.4	47,023	10	8.3
929	52	0.3	839	56	0.3	40,143	56	13.1	0	0	0.0
723	93	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	3,991	93	1.2
19,710	9	3.2	8,795	7	1.4	0	0	0.0	8,385	2	3.1
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
38,296	21	4.5	760	21	0.1	211,870	21	25.1	0	0	0.0
622	5	0.3	160	5	0.1	1,454	3	0.8	736	2	1.3
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	945,750	0	66.9
38,236	100	1.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
31,440	66	0.8	13,292	40	0.3	59,428	23	1.5	1,460,030	53	148.5
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	17,498	36	.....	0	0	0.0	597,466	36	.....
540,162	67	12.6	31,464	67	0.7	649,556	67	15.2	0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....
124	18	0.1	14	14	0.0	384	10	0.3	9,297	5	20.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....
664,311	254	13.4	0	0	0.0	541,859	254	10.9	0	0	0.0
24,232	27	2.9	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	118,929	1	25.1
176	245	0.2	159	245	0.2	1,467	245	1.7	0	0	0.0
19,157	119	2.1	0	0	0.0	150,430	134	16.5	31,677	134	11.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....
796	25	0.3	2,437	27	0.8	12,239	18	4.1	0	0	0.0
307	40	0.0	.....	.....	.....	364,167	72	27.1	0	.....	.....
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
65	1	1.0	214	1	3.4	448	1	7.2	0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....
240	1	0.1	33,815	1	.....	8,261	1	2.4	190,047	1	.....
0	1	0.0	245	1	4.1	124	1	2.0	0	1	0.0
1,686,639	2,875	2.8	273,128	1,791	0.5	3,477,849	2,007	5.8	8,072,032	631	13.4
36	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
A5e	.....	.....	A5c	.....	.....	A5g	.....	.....	A5h-I	.....	.....

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 3. Applications Processed

** indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

State	Election Juris. in Survey	New Registrants Added to Voter List		% of App. Rec d.	% of Report. Reg.	Not Categorized	
		2006 to 2008	Cases			Balance: (See Notes)	
						Total	Pct.
Alabama	67	400,645	67	43.3	13.5	(201,285)	(21.8)
Alaska	1	64,971	1	23.9	13.1	0	0.0
Arizona	15	633,363	15	33.6	21.2	0	0.0
Arkansas	75	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
California	58	2,935,941	48	36.2	16.9	677,732	8.4
Colorado	64	607,138	64	15.9	18.9	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	326,521	169	60.0	15.6	0	0.0
Delaware	3	60,264	3	23.3	10.0	(6,366)	(2.5)
District of Columbia	1	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
Florida	67	1,393,601	67	44.4	11.1	0	0.0
Georgia	159	777,890	159	83.2	13.5	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	83,652	4	43.2	12.1	(13,895)	(7.2)
Idaho*	44	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
Illinois	108	1,230,004	101	59.5	16.0	99,005	4.8
Indiana	92	541,818	92	36.7	12.0	0	0.0
Iowa	99	214,492	99	.....	10.0	.....	.....
Kansas	105	190,540	105	35.0	10.9	(144,423)	(26.5)
Kentucky	120	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
Louisiana	64	310,331	64	41.4	10.5	0	0.0
Maine	499	120,780	499	34.4	11.3	0	0.0
Maryland	24	498,619	24	.....	14.5	.....	.....
Massachusetts	351	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
Michigan	83	1,690,869	83	57.4	22.6	0	0.0
Minnesota*	87	461,874	87	44.1	13.3	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	100,107	28	54.4	5.3	20,531	11.1
Missouri	116	729,591	114	49.4	17.6	(20,741)	(1.4)
Montana	56	93,126	56	30.3	13.9	0	0.0
Nebraska	93	155,269	93	31.2	13.4	0	0.0
Nevada	17	301,926	16	48.8	20.9	0	0.0
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
New Jersey	21	805,716	21	95.4	15.0	(818,895)	(96.9)
New Mexico	23	52,471	14	28.8	4.4	66,828	36.7
New York	1	1,484,579	1	48.1	12.3	(908,971)	(29.4)
North Carolina	100	1,137,607	100	53.4	18.3	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
Ohio	87	1,066,289	84	27.0	12.9	15,675	0.4
Oklahoma	77	354,166	77	54.8	16.2	(2,814)	(0.4)
Oregon	36	295,638	36	31.6	13.7	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	925,396	67	21.6	10.6	0	0.0
Rhode Island	39	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
South Carolina	46	544,681	46	100.0	21.3	0	0.0
South Dakota	66	54,094	39	49.0	10.2	(1,952)	(1.8)
Tennessee	95	670,762	95	61.4	16.8	367,321	33.6
Texas	254	2,451,880	254	49.3	18.1	0	0.0
Utah	29	181,843	29	21.8	11.5	0	0.0
Vermont	246	79,506	245	92.9	17.5	(39)	(0.0)
Virginia	134	347,776	134	38.1	6.9	0	0.0
Washington	39	0	0	0.0	0.0	1,146,528	100.0
West Virginia	55	88,557	38	29.7	7.3	(15,554)	(5.2)
Wisconsin*	72	.....	.....	0.0	0.0	979,150	72.9
Wyoming*	23	64,620	23	81.7	26.4	0	0.0
American Samoa*	1	3,320	1	53.3	19.8	0	0.0
Guam*	1	2,798	1	100.0	5.5	0	0.0
Puerto Rico*	1	113,055	1	32.5	4.6	219	0.1
Virgin Islands*	1	6,020	1	99.5	11.8	(5,179)	(85.6)
Sum of Above	4,527	24,654,106	3,365	40.9	12.9	(1,547,500)	(2.6)
States Included		45				21	
Question		A5b				calc	

Table 3. Applications Processed**Question A5: Registration applications by type of application.**

Arizona --- One county included in its total number of registrations pre-registrations of people under age 18.

California --- One county used NVRA statistics to report a segment of their numbers instead. One county combined address changes within the jurisdiction with address changes across jurisdiction lines.

Florida --- A multiple number of counties were unable to separate the number of new valid registrations from the number of new pre-registrations.

Hawaii --- One county did not include pre-registrations in the total number of registrations.

Indiana --- Responses are based on statistics generated from database queries and reports using an end date of Nov. 2, 2008. Some counties entered registrations beyond the official date due to the volume of registrations being so high. It took several weeks to enter all of the voter registration applications that were received by the close of registration deadline, but all were submitted by the deadline.

Kansas --- Address changes within the jurisdiction includes all address changes (both within and across jurisdiction borders).

Michigan --- New registrations includes voters who registered for the first time in Michigan as well as voters who moved from one jurisdiction to another within the state.

Missouri --- Responses varied across counties. One county included all address changes that cross jurisdictions as new registrations. One county included all jurisdiction address changes as within-jurisdiction address changes. Several counties included pre-registrations in the new registration totals. Multiple counties reported partial data. Missouri statutes allow for within jurisdiction name and address changes to be made verbally or by filling out multiple forms per registration. Also, Missouri statutes require that cross jurisdiction address changes are considered new registrations, not simply address changes.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Ohio --- One county combined new and pre-registrations. One county combined within jurisdiction and across-border address changes.

South Carolina --- Unsuccessful registrations were not tracked; total number of registration forms includes successful registrations only. Duplicate registrations are not tracked. South Carolina voters registering in a new county are considered as new registrants.

South Dakota --- One county counted all changes as new registrations.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 4a. Voter List Maintenance: Removal Notices

State	Election Juris. in Survey	Total Registration 2008	Removal Notices Sent		% of Reported Registration	Received confirmation from voter			Received confirmation invalid		
			Total	Cases		Total	Cases	% of Notices	Total	Cases	% of Notices
Alabama	67	2,978,339	0	67	0.0	0	67	0.0	0	67	0.0
Alaska	1	495,731	52,527	1	10.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Arizona	15	2,987,451	394,317	15	13.2	59,058	14	15.0	48,053	12	12.2
Arkansas	75	1,684,240	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
California	58	17,394,200	972,041	36	5.6	170,696	24	17.6	264,502	22	27.2
Colorado	64	3,214,382	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	2,090,788	66,188	169	3.2	66,188	169	100.0	0	0	0.0
Delaware	3	602,726	52,457	3	8.7	9,941	3	19.0	37,771	3	72.0
District of Columbia	1	426,671	41,019	1	9.6	3,582	1	8.7	1,703	1	4.2
Florida	67	12,562,978	1,220,216	67	9.7	223,119	67	18.3	43,053	67	3.5
Georgia	159	5,755,750	239,762	159	4.2	94,340	159	39.3	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	4	691,356	52,179	2	7.5	5,501	1	10.5	0	0	0.0
Idaho*	44	861,869	40,605	44	4.7	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Illinois	108	7,700,525	1,213,084	83	15.8	84,240	74	6.9	58,205	62	4.8
Indiana	92	4,515,057	0	92	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Iowa	99	2,143,665	133,116	99	6.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Kansas	105	1,749,756	244,359	105	14.0	9,690	105	4.0	0	0	0.0
Kentucky	120	2,906,809	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Louisiana	64	2,942,160	44,739	64	1.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Maine	499	1,065,064	83,871	499	7.9	15,615	499	18.6	14,345	499	17.1
Maryland	24	3,432,645	531,405	24	15.5	21,133	24	4.0	49,752	24	9.4
Massachusetts	351	4,220,488	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Michigan	83	7,470,764	175,789	83	2.4	6,893	83	3.9	22,405	83	12.7
Minnesota*	87	3,472,312	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Mississippi	49	1,895,583	13,623	26	0.7	1,200	14	8.8	1,350	11	9.9
Missouri	116	4,154,113	389,199	114	9.4	159,989	98	41.1	23,067	88	5.9
Montana	56	668,085	101,150	49	15.1	26,972	48	26.7	3,677	48	3.6
Nebraska	93	1,157,034	120,837	88	10.4	9,518	87	7.9	20,493	87	17.0
Nevada	17	1,446,538	182,529	8	12.6	82,687	6	45.3	17,381	5	9.5
New Hampshire*	323	958,528	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
New Jersey	21	5,386,427	632,903	21	11.7	627,701	21	99.2	9,545	21	1.5
New Mexico	23	1,185,439	15,531	13	1.3	115	9	0.7	2	5	0.0
New York	1	12,031,312	4,488,255	1	37.3	24,864	1	0.6	21,634	1	0.5
North Carolina	100	6,226,204	261,244	100	4.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	498,000	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Ohio	87	8,287,665	2,423,186	77	29.2	860,556	50	35.5	71,062	33	2.9
Oklahoma	77	2,184,086	211,737	77	9.7	26,701	77	12.6	0	0	0.0
Oregon	36	2,153,914	285,938	36	13.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	8,755,588	506,280	67	5.8	51,692	67	10.2	7,280	67	1.4
Rhode Island	39	701,307	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
South Carolina	46	2,553,923	381,366	46	14.9	33,933	46	8.9	7,779	46	2.0
South Dakota	66	530,462	20,090	33	3.8	954	21	4.7	287	17	1.4
Tennessee	95	3,994,556	269,971	95	6.8	72,168	95	26.7	0	0	0.0
Texas	254	13,575,062	1,471,277	254	10.8	328,576	254	22.3	76,964	254	5.2
Utah	29	1,575,310	152,767	29	9.7	23,095	29	15.1	0	0	0.0
Vermont	246	454,186	23,184	225	5.1	1,964	175	8.5	4,233	178	18.3
Virginia	134	5,034,664	2,291	94	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Washington	39	3,630,118	330,563	23	9.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
West Virginia	55	1,212,117	30,438	26	2.5	11,577	24	38.0	3,845	18	12.6
Wisconsin*	72	4,023,961	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Wyoming*	23	244,818	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
American Samoa*	1	16,780	582	1	3.5	182	1	31.3	0	1	0.0
Guam*	1	50,806	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico*	1	2,458,141	382,634	1	15.6	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0
Virgin Islands*	1	50,948	6,751	1	13.3	276	1	4.1	0	0	0.0
Sum of Above States Included	4,527	190,461,401	18,262,000	3,118	9.6	3,114,716	2,415	17.1	808,388	1,721	4.4
Question		A1	A10a			A10b			A10c		

*** indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Returned undeliverable			Status Unknown			Other			Not Categorized	
Total	Cases	% of Notices	Total	Cases	% of Notices	Total	Cases	% of Notices	Balance: (See Notes)	
									Total	Pct.
0	67	0.0	0	67	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
20,791	1	39.6	29,995	1	57.1	1,741	1	3.3	0	0.0
154,785	15	39.3	131,260	15	33.3	1,161	13	0.3	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
144,002	19	14.8	286,313	22	29.5	46,256	10	4.8	60,272	6.2
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
354	3	0.7	4,368	3	8.3	23	1	0.0	0	0.0
35,531	1	86.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	203	0.5
571,816	67	46.9	336,975	67	27.6	2,083	67	0.2	43,170	3.5
0	0	0.0	132,746	159	55.4	12,676	159	5.3	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	37,153	1	71.2	9,525	18.3
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	40,605	44	100.0	0	0.0
299,837	69	24.7	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	770,802	63.5
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	133,116	100.0
27,698	105	11.3	0	0	0.0	6,407	105	2.6	200,564	82.1
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	44,739	100.0
6,041	499	7.2	47,870	499	57.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	461,369	23	86.8	0	0	0.0	(849)	(0.2)
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
60,605	83	34.5	85,886	83	48.9	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
3,970	12	29.1	2,015	8	14.8	0	1	0.0	5,088	37.3
58,748	29	15.1	266,248	37	68.4	25,531	14	6.6	(144,384)	(37.1)
22,239	47	22.0	40,472	48	40.0	7,790	56	7.7	0	0.0
5,310	87	4.4	85,081	87	70.4	0	0	0.0	435	0.4
70,416	5	38.6	10,474	6	5.7	1,571	5	0.9	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	15,750	21	2.5	7,239	21	1.1	(27,332)	(4.3)
9,821	8	63.2	674	5	4.3	1	1	0.0	4,918	31.7
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	4,441,757	99.0
155,254	100	59.4	53,889	100	20.6	15,098	100	5.8	37,003	14.2
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
327,563	41	13.5	931,010	41	38.4	70,254	26	2.9	162,741	6.7
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	185,036	87.4
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	285,938	100.0
113,395	67	22.4	332,261	67	65.6	1,652	67	0.3	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
134,551	46	35.3	204,795	46	53.7	308	42	0.1	0	0.0
5,706	23	28.4	1,234	16	6.1	7,102	3	35.4	4,807	23.9
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	197,803	73.3
0	0	0.0	1,065,737	254	72.4	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
12,751	28	8.3	106,314	28	69.6	10,607	29	6.9	0	0.0
5,021	171	21.7	3,887	169	16.8	0	0	0.0	8,079	34.8
14	3	0.6	2,277	94	99.4	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	330,563	100.0
2,713	24	8.9	5,802	19	19.1	0	0	0.0	6,501	21.4
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
214	1	36.8	186	1	32.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
245	1	0.1	267,643	1	69.9	114,746	1	30.0	0	0.0
1,837	1	27.2	1,209	1	17.9	0	0	0.0	3,429	50.8
2,251,228	1,623	12.3	4,913,740	1,988	26.9	410,004	767	2.2	6,763,924	37.0
28			29			21			25	
A10d			A10e			A10f-h			calc	

Table 4a. Voter List Maintenance—Removal Notices
Question A10. Removal notices sent to voters by status.

California --- One county uses NVRA statistics to report a segment of their numbers instead.

Colorado --- Colorado does not remove voters from the statewide voter registration database. Colorado counties send confirmation notices to voters who fail to vote in a Federal election, and to voters for whom the county has received notice from the U.S. Postal Service that the voter has moved. During the reporting period, Colorado implemented its statewide voter registration database, migrating data from 64 independent county systems. As a result, the State was unable to accurately report the number of confirmation mailings for the entire reporting period.

Florida --- Totals include all address list maintenance activities, not just for failure to vote.

Idaho --- Total removal notices is the actual number of voters cancelled due to failure to vote in any of the last 2 primary or general elections. Idaho does not track if notices were responded to, only actual cancellations.

Indiana --- Removal notices are not sent to voters immediately prior to nor immediately after cancellation. Notices per NVRA Section 8 (d) (2) are provided prior to a voter being inactivated.

Maryland --- Some responses were generated from mailings prior to the 2006-2008 time period.

Minnesota --- Minnesota is NVRA exempt. Minnesota is not required to send notices to voters under NVRA Sec. 8 (d) (2) as part of list maintenance.

Missouri --- Multiple counties believed their data was incorrect, either from the reporting system being incorrect, or the data being collected or entered incorrectly. One county reported not completing the removal process.

Montana --- Counties send second notice if voter fails to respond to first; one county did not send out notices in 2006.

Nevada --- One county reported data was not available back to 2006 for some categories. One county does not send removal notices, but sends residency letters to confirm residence.

North Carolina --- Totals represent the number of confirmation mailings that were sent in all of 2007 and 2008. Confirmation mailings were not limited to those voters who had not voted or had not appeared to vote in the two previous Federal elections. Additional confirmation mailings may also be sent to voters when the first mailing results in a county being advised that the voter has moved and left a forwarding address. Also, the data provided in "Other" includes the total number of confirmation mailings that were returned by a voter regardless of whether the voter was confirming registration or confirming that registration should be invalidated.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Ohio --- One county reported receiving 2,304 confirmations and 196 National Change of Address notices but can not divide into requested categories. One county reported that data included errors caused by incorrect scanning of undeliverable confirmation notices. Two counties combined all confirmations received from voters, both those invalidating and those confirming registration. One county reported that they had only recently begun tracking removal notices.

Wyoming --- Wyoming is exempt from NVRA

Puerto Rico --- Puerto Rico is exempt from the requirements of the NVRA. However, it receives birth and death records from the Civil Registry, which it matches against voter records for the purpose of keeping the voter list current. The local registration office staff of the State Elections Commission (CEE) must verify such data prior to removing a voter from the list.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey													
Table 4b. Voter List Maintenance: Removal Actions													
State	Election Juris. in Survey	Voters Removed for 2006 to 2008	Cases	% of Rept. Reg.	Removed Due to Moved from Jurisdiction			Removed Due to Death			Removed Due to Failure to Vote		
					Total	Cases	% of Rem.	Total	Cases	% of Rem.	Total	Cases	% of Rem.
Alabama	67	87,527	67	2.9	10,391	67	11.9	42,330	67	48.4	0	67	0.0
Alaska	1	12,875	1	2.6	5,388	1	41.8	5,040	1	39.1	0	1	0.0
Arizona	15	254,983	15	8.5	49,812	14	19.5	44,636	15	17.5	71,647	13	28.1
Arkansas	75	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
California	58	1,435,481	55	8.3	552,681	54	38.5	221,981	54	15.5	457,473	38	31.9
Colorado	64	140,654	64	4.4	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Connecticut	169	175,751	169	8.4	36,383	169	20.7	84,507	169	48.1	29,805	169	17.0
Delaware	3	28,552	3	4.7	11,895	3	41.7	9,049	3	31.7	4,594	3	16.1
District of Columbia	1	18,445	1	4.3	11,314	1	61.3	4,821	1	26.1	0	0	0.0
Florida	67	811,166	67	6.5	60,989	67	7.5	220,915	67	27.2	221,877	67	27.4
Georgia	159	38,899	159	0.7	137	159	0.4	1,935	159	5.0	0	159	0.0
Hawaii	4	44,276	3	6.4	4,695	3	10.6	9,668	3	21.8	27,350	3	61.8
Idaho*	44	67,322	44	7.8	9,065	44	13.5	10,987	44	16.3	40,605	44	60.3
Illinois	108	574,621	91	7.4	162,531	87	28.3	90,607	89	15.8	320,520	70	55.8
Indiana	92	515,842	92	11.4	0	0	0.0	59,135	92	11.5	182,173	92	35.3
Iowa	99	133,116	99	6.2	29,819	99	22.4	41,922	99	31.5	0	0	0.0
Kansas	105	121,636	105	7.0	43,049	105	35.4	35,302	105	29.0	23,262	105	19.1
Kentucky	120	134,949	120	4.6	12,072	120	8.9	82,026	120	60.8	25,659	120	19.0
Louisiana	64	387,310	64	13.2	149,201	64	38.5	65,104	64	16.8	83,673	64	21.6
Maine	499	89,043	499	8.4	51,377	499	57.7	23,039	499	25.9	6,838	499	7.7
Maryland	24	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Massachusetts	351	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	83	220,033	83	2.9	13,499	83	6.1	139,280	83	63.3	58,943	83	26.8
Minnesota*	87	212,424	87	6.1	36,216	87	17.1	48,794	87	23.0	125,862	87	59.3
Mississippi	49	66,605	35	3.5	12,068	32	18.1	15,804	33	23.7	6,774	20	10.2
Missouri	116	342,815	114	8.3	98,387	113	28.7	84,643	112	24.7	132,875	107	38.8
Montana	56	67,952	56	10.2	7,872	56	11.6	13,324	56	19.6	42,012	56	61.8
Nebraska	93	105,236	93	9.1	29,152	93	27.7	23,741	93	22.6	39,756	93	37.8
Nevada	17	115,646	14	8.0	15,017	7	13.0	18,947	7	16.4	50,491	7	43.7
New Hampshire*	323	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Jersey	21	418,770	21	7.8	11,265	21	2.7	115,255	21	27.5	118,080	21	28.2
New Mexico	23	31,061	14	2.6	2,785	11	9.0	2,624	10	8.4	6,832	7	22.0
New York	1	1,083,386	1	9.0	125,038	1	11.5	144,627	1	13.3	635,115	1	58.6
North Carolina	100	623,765	100	10.0	343,157	100	55.0	86,207	100	13.8	163,496	100	26.2
North Dakota*	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Ohio	87	773,994	85	9.3	199,016	84	25.7	134,348	85	17.4	251,746	81	32.5
Oklahoma	77	260,481	77	11.9	67,562	77	25.9	46,472	77	17.8	121,208	77	46.5
Oregon	36	214,511	36	10.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	67	688,423	67	7.9	388,039	67	56.4	175,721	67	25.5	91,922	67	13.4
Rhode Island	39	59,532	39	8.5	7,655	39	12.9	14,964	39	25.1	35,094	33	58.9
South Carolina	46	189,198	46	7.4	62,098	46	32.8	46,747	46	24.7	22	46	0.0
South Dakota	66	36,285	43	6.8	6,171	24	17.0	2,794	29	7.7	11,763	24	32.4
Tennessee	95	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Texas	254	750,351	254	5.5	23,502	254	3.1	84,313	254	11.2	181,726	254	24.2
Utah	29	40,759	29	2.6	2,737	29	6.7	439	28	1.1	0	0	0.0
Vermont	246	60,641	231	13.4	18,842	174	31.1	3,872	179	6.4	11,960	165	19.7
Virginia	134	44,915	134	0.9	5,161	134	11.5	283	134	0.6	5,066	117	11.3
Washington	39	174,600	22	4.8	65,279	21	37.4	25,071	22	14.4	48,037	20	27.5
West Virginia	55	19,606	33	1.6	4,834	30	24.7	12,538	34	63.9	1,828	29	9.3
Wisconsin*	72	641,111	72	15.9	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Wyoming*	23	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
American Samoa*	1	814	1	4.9	74	1	9.1	146	1	17.9	582	1	71.5
Guam*	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Puerto Rico*	1	334,208	1	13.6	2,691	1	0.8	61,092	1	18.3	267,888	1	80.2
Virgin Islands*	1	6,751	1	13.3	80	1	1.2	270	1	4.0	6,751	1	100.0
Sum of Above States Included	4,527	12,656,321	3,507	6.6	2,748,996	3,142	21.7	2,355,320	3,251	18.6	3,911,305	3,012	30.9
Question		A11a			A11b			A11c			A11e		

“*” indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Removed Due to Request of Voter			Removed Due to Felony Conviction			Removed Due to Mental Incompetence			Removed Due to Other Reasons			Not Categorized	
Total	Cases	% of Rem.	Total	Cases	% of Rem.	Total	Cases	% of Rem.	Total	Cases	% of Rem.	Balance: (See Notes)	
												Total	Pct.
72	67	0.1	11,492	67	13.1	125	67	1.2	23,117	67	26.4	0	0.0
781	1	6.1	1,666	1	12.9	0	1	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
66,880	14	26.2	9,305	15	3.6	204	14	0.4	12,499	14	4.9	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
64,213	53	4.5	13,080	50	0.9	877	38	0.2	124,392	37	8.7	784	0.1
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	140,654	64	100.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	25,056	169	14.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1,311	3	4.6	1,675	2	5.9	0	3	0.0	28	3	0.1	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	88	1	0.5	0	0	0.0	2,222	1	12.1	0	0.0
577	67	0.1	4,617	67	0.6	972	67	1.6	301,219	67	37.1	0	0.0
34,035	159	87.5	2,786	159	7.2	6	159	4.4	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
2,375	3	5.4	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	188	0.4
177	44	0.3	1,128	44	1.7	0	0	0.0	5,360	44	8.0	0	0.0
3,488	78	0.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	138,698	81	24.1	(141,223)	(24.6)
0	0	0.0	6,584	92	1.3	0	92	.....	0	0	0.0	267,950	51.9
1,292	99	1.0	3,850	99	2.9	21	99	0.1	56,212	99	42.2	0	0.0
1,837	105	1.5	3,954	105	3.3	106	105	0.2	16,798	105	13.8	(2,672)	(2.2)
4,021	120	3.0	10,064	120	7.5	1,107	120	9.2	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
19,189	64	5.0	21,648	64	5.6	265	64	0.2	48,230	64	12.5	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	7,789	499	8.7	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
8,311	83	3.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1,552	87	0.7	0	87	0.0	0	87	0.0	0	87	0.0	0	0.0
3,043	29	4.6	491	30	0.7	0	14	0.0	7,732	9	11.6	20,693	31.1
6,269	105	1.8	14,716	102	4.3	1,726	111	1.8	7,892	53	2.3	(3,693)	(1.1)
2,450	56	3.6	296	56	0.4	9	56	0.1	1,989	56	2.9	0	0.0
502	93	0.5	1,956	93	1.9	5	93	0.0	10,124	93	9.6	0	0.0
14,361	5	12.4	3,394	7	2.9	23	4	0.2	13,413	11	11.6	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
128,130	21	30.6	43,968	21	10.5	118	21	1.1	0	0	0.0	1,954	0.5
126	9	0.4	525	10	1.7	0	3	0.0	859	8	2.8	17,310	55.7
2,463	1	0.2	6,657	1	0.6	409	1	0.3	137,039	1	12.6	32,038	3.0
692	100	0.1	17,732	100	2.8	0	0	0.0	12,481	100	2.0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
47,821	84	6.2	10,462	84	1.4	102	82	0.1	68,086	65	8.8	62,413	8.1
727	77	0.3	5,543	77	2.1	61	77	0.1	18,908	77	7.3	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	0.0	214,511	100.0
2,860	67	0.4	0	67	0.0	177	67	0.1	29,704	67	4.3	0	0.0
1,117	37	1.9	105	27	0.2	9	8	0.1	588	28	1.0	0	0.0
1,316	46	0.7	7,052	46	3.7	0	46	0.0	71,963	46	38.0	0	0.0
543	16	1.5	411	24	1.1	0	8	0.0	5,154	12	14.2	9,449	26.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
13,862	254	1.8	9,462	254	1.3	0	0	0.0	437,486	254	58.3	0	0.0
40	29	0.1	10	29	0.0	0	0	0.0	37,533	28	92.1	0	0.0
353	165	0.6	0	246	0.0	0	246	0.0	0	0	0.0	25,614	42.2
0	0	0.0	9,257	134	20.6	165	48	3.2	24,983	120	55.6	0	0.0
15,964	17	9.1	13,085	22	7.5	77	13	0.1	7,087	17	4.1	0	0.0
4,074	26	20.8	154	32	0.8	20	24	0.4	0	0	0.0	(3,842)	(19.6)
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	641,111	100.0
0	1	0.0	12	1	1.5	2	1	2.7	0	0	0.0	(2)	(0.2)
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	.....	.....
58,197	1	17.4	0	1	0.0	19	1	0.7	0	0	0.0	(55,679)	(16.7)
176	1	2.6	85	1	1.3	0	1	0.0	0	0	0.0	(611)	(9.1)
515,197	2,287	4.1	262,366	2,607	2.1	6,605	1,841	0.1	1,770,239	2,277	14.0	1,086,293	8.6
38			36			24			31			19	
A11g			A11d			A11f			A11h-k			calc	

Table 4b. Voter List Maintenance—Removal Actions**Question A11. Voters removed from the registration rolls by reason for removal.**

Alaska --- In accordance with State law, voters who do not respond to a notice sent nor who vote in the two most recent elections remain as active registered voters.

California --- In one county, the total for felony conviction includes non-citizens, felons, and those declared incompetent due to mental illness.

Colorado --- In Colorado, voters are not removed from the statewide voter registration list. The numbers provided reflect voter registrations that were cancelled during the reporting period. This number does not account for any voters who have subsequently re-registered or have been reinstated. During the reporting period, Colorado implemented its statewide voter registration database, migrating data from 64 independent county systems. There were a number of records that were cancelled prior to the migration. During the migration process, if we were unable to determine the cancellation reason, the records were assigned a reason of "conversion." As a result, the State was unable to accurately report by cancellation reason for the entire period.

Indiana --- Although Indiana does not send the removal notices referenced by the EAC Survey, Indiana reported the number of voter records cancelled due to being in inactive status for more than two Federal general elections in the failure to respond category. These statistics represent the majority of cancellations for this reason. However, county election officials also have the option to cancel voters on an individual basis for this reason, but those statistics are not included in this category.

Minnesota --- Totals for failure to respond include the number of voters removed through annual list maintenance (ALM) under applicable Minnesota law for failure to vote (or update registration) in the previous four years. (Minnesota ALM is not governed by NVRA and does not include "failure to respond to notice" as part of ALM criteria.) Also, Minnesota places challenges on the voter records of individuals identified as belonging to the categories in felony disqualification and mentally incompetent categories, instead of removing these voters from the registration rolls.

Missouri --- One county did not include the total number of voters removed for a disqualifying felony conviction in the total number of voters removed.

Nevada --- Data from one county regarding removal reasons is not complete. One county included old files from when voters made a change to their registration (i.e. name, address, party) as part of their total of voters removed from their voter list.

New Jersey --- An error made during data entry was corrected during survey review. The original submission had A11c and A11d as the same numbers. The correction provided new numbers for A11d. The grand total for A11d, voters removed due to felony conviction, for the State of NJ is 43,968. The overall total, A11a, is still the same at 418770.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

Washington --- One county combined mentally incompetent removals with those requesting to be removed for reasons other than felony conviction, mental status or moving outside the jurisdiction.

Wyoming --- The State implemented a new voter registration system. This data will be available under this new system for the first time in 2010.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 5. Same-day Registration

State	Election Juris. in Survey	Reported Registration 2008	Same-day Applications		% of Reported Registration	Change of Existing Registration			Duplicate Applications		
			Total	Cases		Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.
Alabama	67	2,978,339	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Alaska	1	495,731	21,433	1	4.3	16,321	1	76.1	0	0	0.0
Arizona	15	2,987,451	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Arkansas	75	1,684,240	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
California	58	17,394,200	946,987	52	5.4	159,542	42	16.8	32,575	39	3.4
Colorado	64	3,214,382	30,337	64	0.9	15,750	64	51.9	100	64	0.3
Connecticut	169	2,090,788	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Delaware	3	602,726	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
District of Columbia	1	426,671	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Florida	67	12,562,978	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Georgia	159	5,755,750	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Hawaii	4	691,356	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Idaho*	44	861,869	116,242	44	13.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Illinois	108	7,700,525	968,530	106	12.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Indiana	92	4,515,057	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Iowa	99	2,143,665	45,929	99	2.1	21,629	99	47.1	0	0	0.0
Kansas	105	1,749,756	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Kentucky	120	2,906,809	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Louisiana	64	2,942,160	0	64	0.0	0	64	.....	0	64	.....
Maine	499	1,065,064	49,846	499	4.7	20,249	499	40.6	573	499	1.1
Maryland	24	3,432,645	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Massachusetts	351	4,220,488	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Michigan	83	7,470,764	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Minnesota*	87	3,472,312	541,876	87	15.6	239,493	87	44.2	29,867	87	5.5
Mississippi	49	1,895,583	2	4	0.0	0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0
Missouri	116	4,154,113	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Montana	56	668,085	18,694	56	2.8	6,947	56	37.2	240	54	1.3
Nebraska	93	1,157,034	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Nevada	17	1,446,538	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Hampshire*	323	958,528	76,755	323	8.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
New Jersey	21	5,386,427	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
New Mexico	23	1,185,439	1,194	4	0.1	1,526	4	127.8	75	2	6.3
New York	1	12,031,312	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
North Carolina	100	6,226,204	245,186	100	3.9	141,651	100	57.8	0	0	0.0
North Dakota*	0	498,000	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Ohio	87	8,287,665	39,420	83	0.5	13,954	54	35.4	1,720	46	4.4
Oklahoma	77	2,184,086	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Oregon	36	2,153,914	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Pennsylvania	67	8,755,588	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Rhode Island	39	701,307	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Carolina	46	2,553,923	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
South Dakota	66	530,462	0	13	0.0	0	3	.....	0	5	.....
Tennessee	95	3,994,556	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Texas	254	13,575,062	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Utah	29	1,575,310	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Vermont	246	454,186	14,468	245	3.2	1,654	246	11.4	152	246	1.1
Virginia	134	5,034,664	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Washington	39	3,630,118	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
West Virginia	55	1,212,117	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Wisconsin*	72	4,023,961	459,549	72	11.4	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Wyoming*	23	244,818	40,426	23	16.5	6,930	23	17.1	6	4	0.0
American Samoa*	1	16,780	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Guam*	1	50,806	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Puerto Rico*	1	2,458,141	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Virgin Islands*	1	50,948	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0	0	.....
Sum of Above	4,527	190,461,401	3,616,874	1,939	1.9	645,646	1,343	17.9	65,308	1,111	1.8
States Included		55	17			12			9		
Question		A1	A4a			A4c			A4d		

"*" indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Invalid or Rejected Applications			Other			New Registrants Added to Voter List		% of App. Rec'd.	% of Report. Reg.	Not Categorized	
Total	Cases	Pct.	Total	Cases	Pct.	2006 to 2008	Cases			Balance: (See Notes)	Total	Pct.
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
204	1	1.0	0	0	0.0	4,908	1	22.9	1.0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
6,517	30	0.7	15,812	21	1.7	354,857	47	37.5	2.0	377,684	39.9
79	64	0.3	0	0	0.0	14,408	64	47.5	0.4	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	0.0	116,242	44	100.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	968,530	100.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	24,300	99	52.9	1.1	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	64	.....	0	0	.....	0	64	.....	0.0	.....	.....
30	499	0.1	0	0	0.0	28,994	499	58.2	2.7	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	87	0.0	0	0	0.0	233,383	87	43.1	6.7	39,133	7.2
0	1	0.0	0	1	0.0	40,374	3	2018700.0	2.1	(40,372)	(2,018,600.0)
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
103	54	0.6	0	0	0.0	11,410	56	61.0	1.7	(6)	(0.0)
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	76,755	323	100.0	8.0	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
28	3	2.3	0	0	0.0	3,212	6	269.0	0.3	(3,647)	(305.4)
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	103,535	100	42.2	1.7	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
135	45	0.3	405	25	1.0	21,184	71	53.7	0.3	2,022	5.1
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	5	.....	0	1	.....	0	4	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
9	246	0.1	329	246	2.3	12,334	245	85.3	2.7	(10)	(0.1)
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
382	49	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	.....	0.0	459,167	99.9
0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	33,490	23	82.8	13.7	0	0.0
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	.....	0.0	.....	.....
7,487	1,148	0.2	132,788	338	3.7	963,144	1,692	26.6	0.5	1,802,501	49.8
9			4			14				9	
A4e			A4f-h			A4b				calc	

Table 5. Same-Day Registration**Question A4. Same-day registration and voting by type of registration application.**

California --- One county uses NVRA statistics to report a segment of their numbers instead.

Colorado --- Colorado does not make provisions for Election Day registrations. The numbers reported reflect emergency registrations occurring after the registration cutoff of Oct. 6, 2008.

Connecticut --- The State does not allow same day registration. A non-registered voter may vote for President only, but that individual is not a registered voter.

Illinois --- The numbers reported reflect “grace period voting.” The State does not categorize these applications.

Minnesota --- The total is an official election result of the number of Election Day registrations received as reported by counties using the State’s election reporting system. The breakouts are based on counting registrations data entered into the registration database as of Feb. 16, 2009. Variations between the total and breakouts are due to data entry not being completed as of Feb. 16.

North Carolina --- North Carolina does not permit same day registration on Election Day. North Carolina only permits same day registrations during the One-stop Absentee Voting period, which occurs in the period commencing on the third Thursday before an election and ending on the last Saturday before an election. Eligible, unregistered citizens may register during One-stop and cast an in-person absentee ballot. Existing registered voters may update their voter record during One-stop.

North Dakota --- North Dakota does not have voter registration.

2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey
Table 6. Jurisdictions Conducting Registration

State	Jurisdictions Conducting Registration		Jurisdictions in Survey		
	Units	(Counties unless indicated otherwise) Notes	Juris.in Survey	Include Indep. Cities	Diff. Juris.
Alabama	67		67		....
Alaska	4	Regional divisions	1		(3)
Arizona	15		15		....
Arkansas	75		75		....
California	58		58		....
Colorado	64		64		....
Connecticut	169	Towns and cities	169		....
Delaware	3		3		....
District of Columbia	1	District	1		....
Florida	67		67		....
Georgia	159		159		....
Hawaii	4		4		....
Idaho*	44		44		....
Illinois	110		108	Y	(2)
Indiana	92		92		....
Iowa	99		99		....
Kansas	105		105		....
Kentucky	120		120		....
Louisiana	64		64		....
Maine	501	Towns and cities	499		(2)
Maryland	24		24	Y	....
Massachusetts	351	Towns and cities	351		....
Michigan	1,516		83		(1,433)
Minnesota*	87		87		....
Mississippi	82		48		(34)
Missouri	116		116	Y	....
Montana	56		56		....
Nebraska	93		93		....
Nevada	17		17	Y	....
New Hampshire*	236	Towns and cities	323		87
New Jersey	21		21		....
New Mexico	33		23		(10)
New York	62		1	Y	(61)
North Carolina	100		100		....
North Dakota*			53		53
Ohio	88		88		....
Oklahoma	77		77		....
Oregon	36		36		....
Pennsylvania	67		67		....
Rhode Island	39	Towns and cities	39		....
South Carolina	46		46		....
South Dakota	66		66		....
Tennessee	95		95		....
Texas	254		254		....
Utah	29		29		....
Vermont	246	Towns and cities	246		....
Virginia	134		134	Y	....
Washington	39		39		....
West Virginia	55		55		....
Wisconsin*	1,851		72		(1,779)
Wyoming*	23		23		....
American Samoa*	1		1		....
Guam*	1		1		....
Puerto Rico*	78		1		....
Virgin Islands*	1		1		....
Sum of Above	7,841		4,580		

“*” indicates jurisdiction is exempt from NVRA.

Comments

One response covers the State; Alaska does not have counties

The District is treated as a county equivalent

Kalawao county not included

Responses include whole counties and several election authorities

County equivalents are called parishes

Some municipal units are combined for voter registration

Baltimore City treated as county equivalent

All townships summed to counties

St. Louis and Kansas City treated as county equivalents

Carson City treated as county equivalent

Survey response unit is the ward/precinct

One response covers the State

No voter registration

Independent cities treated as county equivalents

All towns/cities summed to counties

Appendix B Questionnaire (Voter Registration Questions Only)

U.S. ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION

2008 Election Administration & Voting Survey

The ongoing process of improving America's election systems relies in part on having accurate data about the way Americans cast their ballots. In 2002, Congress chartered the U.S. Election Assistance Commission to collect information on the state of American elections and make it widely available to policy makers, advocates, scholars, journalists and the general public. Since 2004, the Commission has sponsored an Election Day Survey as its primary tool for fulfilling that mission. We are pleased to present the 2008 Election Day Survey, and we ask for your help in making it the most complete and accurate survey in its history.

The questions below ask for information about ballots cast; voter registration; overseas and military voting; Election Day activities; voting technology; and other important issues. Many of these questions are mandated by the Help America Vote Act and other federal laws, while other questions were included at the request of the research community or policy makers. The EAC recognizes the burden that asking for this data places on state and local election officials, and we have worked to minimize that burden as much as possible.

In advance, we thank you for your cooperation and look forward to answering any questions you might have.

Name		Title	
Office/Agency name			
Address 1			
Address 2			
City		State	Zip Code
E-mail address			
Telephone (area code and number)	Extention		Fax number (area code and number)

SECTION A VOTER REGISTRATION

Roadmap to Section A:

- **A1, A2 and A3** ask for information about the number of registered voters in your jurisdiction and how you calculate those statistics.
- **A4** asks for information about registration activity on days in which it was possible for a person to both register and vote on the same day.
- **A5** asks for information on all registration forms for all types of registration transactions (successful and unsuccessful) received by your office.
- **A6** asks for the sources of all registration forms (both successful and unsuccessful).
- **A7** asks for the sources of new registrations.
- **A8** asks for the sources of duplicate registrations.
- **A9** asks for the sources of invalid or rejected registrations.
- **A10** asks for information on removal notices sent under NVRA Section 8(d) 2.
- **A11** asks for the number of voters removed from the voter registration rolls and the reason for their removal.

A1. Enter the total number of persons in your jurisdiction who were registered and eligible to vote in the November 2008 general election. Include all persons eligible to vote in the election including special categories of voters with extended deadlines (such as returning military) or any person who may have been able to register and vote on Election Day. Do not include any persons under the age of 18 who may be registered under a "pre-registration" program.

Total Data not available

A1 Comments

A2. When, for other official purposes, you report the number of registered voters in your jurisdiction for the November 2008 general election (as in A1) do you include both active and inactive voters in the count, or does your jurisdiction only include active voters? (Select only one)

Jurisdiction uses both active and inactive registered voters

Jurisdiction only uses active registered voters

Other → comments:

A2 Comments

A3. Enter the total number of persons who were registered and eligible to vote in the November 2008 general election into the following categories. Do not include any persons under the age of 18 who may be registered under a "pre-registration" program.

		Data not available ▼
A3a. Active.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A3b. Inactive.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A3 Comments

A4. If your state's laws allowed any voters to register and then to vote on the same day (either on or prior to Election Day), enter the total number of registration forms received on those days in which it was possible to both register for and vote in the November 2008 general election. This question includes jurisdictions in states that permit Election Day registration for voting for office of President, such as Connecticut and Rhode Island.

A4a. Total..... Data not available
 Do not allow any voters to register and vote on the same day →skip to A5.

Next, divide the total number of registration forms received on days in which it was possible for a person to both register for and vote in the November 2008 general election (as entered in A4a) into the following categories. The amounts should sum to the total provided in A4a.

	Data not available ▼
A4b. New registrations.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A4c. Changes to existing registrations (e.g., name, address, etc.).....	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A4d. Duplicate of existing registration.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A4e. Invalid or rejected (other than duplicates).....	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A4f. Other → comments: _____	<input type="text"/>
A4g. Other → comments: _____	<input type="text"/>
A4h. Other → comments: _____	<input type="text"/>
TOTAL.....	A4a

A4 Comments

A5. In order to evaluate the workflow of your office over the last election cycle, enter the total number of registration forms your jurisdiction received from all sources during the period from the close of registration for the November 2006 general election until the close of registration for the November 2008 general election. Include here any Election Day or Same Day registrations, if applicable. Also include any special categories of voters who may have extended deadlines such as returning military personnel, if applicable.

A5a. Total..... Data not available

Next, divide the total number of registration application forms received (as entered in A5a) into the following categories. The amounts should sum to the total provided in A5a.

	Data not available ▼
A5b. New valid registrations (excluding pre-registrations of persons under 18)	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A5c. New "pre" registrations of persons under age 18	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A5d. Duplicate of existing valid registration	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A5e. Invalid or rejected (other than duplicates)	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A5f. Changes to name, party or within-jurisdiction address change	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A5g. Address changes that cross jurisdiction borders	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A5h. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A5i. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A5j. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A5k. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A5l. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
TOTAL	A5a

A5 Comments

o. Other → comments: _____

TOTAL.....

A5a

A5b

A5d

A5e

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A6a thru A6o: Divide the total number of all registration forms received (as entered in A5a), into the following sources.
 A7a thru A7o: Divide the total number of new registration forms received (as entered in A5b), into the following sources.
 A8a thru A8o: Divide the total number of duplicate registration forms received (as entered in A5d), into the following sources.
 A9a thru A9o: Divide the total number of invalid or rejected registration forms (as entered in A5e), received into the following sources.

	A6. Total forms received		A7. New registrations		A8. Duplicate of existing registrations		A9. Invalid or rejected	
	NA	▼	NA	▼	NA	▼	NA	▼
a. Individual voters submitting applications by mail, fax, or email	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b. Individual voters registering in person at the election/registrars office	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c. Individual voters submitting registration forms via the Internet	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d. Motor vehicle offices or other offices that issue drivers licenses	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
e. Public assistance offices mandated as registration sites under NVRA	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f. State funded agencies primarily serving persons with disabilities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
g. Armed forces recruitment offices	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
h. Other agencies designated by the state not mandated by NVRA	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
i. Registration drives from advocacy groups or political parties	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
j. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
k. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
l. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
m. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
n. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

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A6 Comments (total forms)

A7 Comments (new forms)

A8 Comments (duplicate forms)

A9 Comments (invalid or rejected forms)

A10. Enter the total number of removal notices sent to voters in the period between the close of registration for the November 2006 general election and the close of registration for the November 2008 general election, because the person had not voted or appeared to vote in the two previous federal elections (per NVRA Section 8 (d) (2)).

A10a. Total..... Data not available

Next, divide the total number of removal/confirmation notices mailed (as entered in A10a) into the following categories. The amounts should sum to the total provided in A10a.

Data not available
▼

A10b. Received back from voters confirming registration.....

A10c. Received back confirming registration should be invalidated

A10d. Returned back as undeliverable.....

A10e. Status unknown (neither received confirmation nor returned undeliverable)

A10f. Other → comments: _____

A10g. Other → comments: _____

A10h. Other → comments: _____

TOTAL **A10a**

A10 Comments

A11. Enter the total number of voters removed from the voter registration rolls in your jurisdiction in the period between the close of registration for the November 2006 general election and the close of registration for the November 2008 general election. Note this question asks for those now ineligible to vote, not merely those moved into an "inactive" status.

A11a. Total Data not available

Next, divide the total number of voters removed (as entered in A11a) into the following categories. The amounts should sum to the total provided in A11a.

	<input type="checkbox"/> Data not available
	▼
A11b. Moved outside jurisdiction	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A11c. Death	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A11d. Disqualifying felony conviction	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A11e. Failure to respond to notice sent and failure to vote in the two most recent federal elections	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A11f. Declared mentally incompetent	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A11g. Voter requested to be removed for reasons other than felony conviction, mental status, or moved outside jurisdiction.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A11h. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A11i. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A11j. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
A11k. Other → comments:	<input type="text"/>
TOTAL	<input type="text" value="A11a"/>

A11 Comments

* This information collection is required for the EAC to meet its statutory requirements under the Help America Vote Act (HAVA) of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15301), the National Voter Registration Act (NVRA) (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-1 et seq.), and the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voters Act (UOCAVA) (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1). Respondent's obligation to reply to this information collection is mandatory as required under NVRA (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-1 et seq.) and UOCAVA (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1); respondents include the fifty states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Territories. This information will be made publicly available on the EAC Web site (www.eac.gov). According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is OMB Control No. 3265-0006 (expires 3/31/09). The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 88 hours per state response. This estimate includes the time for reviewing the instructions, gathering information, and completing the form. Comments regarding this burden estimate should be sent the U.S. Election Assistance Commission – 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey, 1225 New York Avenue, Suite 1100, Washington, DC 20005.

OMB Control No. 3265

Expiration Date: 3/31/2009

U.S. ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION

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