

Table 4. Investment Income

[Millions of dollars]

Line	2010	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2010				2011		2010				2011		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad (table 1, line 13)	657,963	156,530	165,420	166,211	169,802	177,681	193,450	157,540	163,708	165,793	170,921	178,898	191,583
2	Direct investment receipts (table 1, line 14)	432,000	101,554	109,360	110,068	111,018	117,070	129,370	102,518	107,629	109,653	112,199	118,231	127,481
3	Earnings.....	426,013	100,075	107,884	108,547	109,508	115,602	127,801	101,039	106,153	108,132	110,689	116,763	125,912
4	Interest.....	5,987	1,479	1,476	1,521	1,511	1,468	1,569	1,479	1,476	1,521	1,511	1,468	1,569
5	Other private receipts (table 1, line 15)	224,469	54,584	55,729	55,785	58,371	60,231	63,590	54,584	55,729	55,785	58,371	60,231	63,590
6	Income on foreign securities	187,744	45,996	46,307	46,337	49,105	50,616	53,714	45,996	46,307	46,337	49,105	50,616	53,714
7	Dividends	110,380	27,056	27,012	27,429	28,883	30,258	33,341	27,056	27,012	27,429	28,883	30,258	33,341
8	Interest.....	77,365	18,939	19,295	18,908	20,222	20,358	20,373	18,939	19,295	18,908	20,222	20,358	20,373
9	Interest on claims reported by banks and securities brokers ¹	22,735	4,870	6,000	5,996	5,870	5,945	6,312	4,870	6,000	5,996	5,870	5,945	6,312
10	For own claims	19,310	4,175	5,076	5,061	4,998	5,052	5,473	4,175	5,076	5,061	4,998	5,052	5,473
11	For customers' claims	3,425	694	924	935	872	893	839	694	924	935	872	893	839
12	Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns	13,990	3,719	3,423	3,453	3,396	3,671	3,564	3,719	3,423	3,453	3,396	3,671	3,564
13	U.S. government receipts (table 1, line 16) ²	1,494	392	331	358	413	379	490	438	350	355	351	436	512
14	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States (table 1, line 30)	483,504	116,699	119,240	120,482	127,084	121,944	129,186	118,856	118,222	117,727	128,700	124,012	128,214
15	Direct investment payments (table 1, line 31)	151,361	33,823	36,074	38,220	43,245	37,181	43,637	35,980	35,056	35,465	44,861	39,249	42,665
16	Earnings.....	127,673	28,251	30,079	32,880	36,463	31,497	37,261	29,939	28,888	30,109	38,737	33,083	36,109
17	Interest.....	23,688	5,572	5,995	5,339	6,782	5,684	6,376	6,041	6,168	5,355	6,123	6,167	6,556
18	Other private payments (table 1, line 32)	196,004	48,916	48,997	48,098	49,993	51,014	51,765	48,916	48,997	48,098	49,993	51,014	51,765
19	Income on U.S. corporate securities	175,457	44,286	43,548	42,692	44,932	45,976	46,331	44,286	43,548	42,692	44,932	45,976	46,331
20	Dividends	59,859	14,154	14,879	14,919	15,908	17,389	17,970	14,154	14,879	14,919	15,908	17,389	17,970
21	Interest.....	115,598	30,132	28,669	27,773	29,024	28,587	28,361	30,132	28,669	27,773	29,024	28,587	28,361
22	Interest on liabilities reported by banks and securities brokers ³	13,720	3,066	3,668	3,619	3,367	3,350	3,456	3,066	3,668	3,619	3,367	3,350	3,456
23	For own liabilities	8,057	1,636	2,124	2,231	2,066	2,127	2,154	1,636	2,124	2,231	2,066	2,127	2,154
24	For customers' liabilities	5,663	1,430	1,544	1,388	1,301	1,223	1,302	1,430	1,544	1,388	1,301	1,223	1,302
25	Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns	6,827	1,564	1,781	1,788	1,695	1,688	1,979	1,564	1,781	1,788	1,695	1,688	1,979
26	U.S. government payments (table 1, line 33) ⁴	136,139	33,960	34,169	34,164	33,846	33,749	33,784	33,960	34,169	34,164	33,846	33,749	33,784
Memorandum:														
27	Balance on investment income (line 1 minus line 14)	174,458	39,831	46,180	45,729	42,718	55,737	64,264	38,684	45,486	48,066	42,221	54,886	63,369

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 5. U.S. Official Reserve Assets and Foreign Official Assets in the United States

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in foreign assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in foreign assets.)	2010	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2011
			2010				2011		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
A1	U.S. official reserve assets, net (table 1, line 41)	-1,834	-773	-165	-1,096	200	-3,619	-6,267	530,062
2	Gold (table 1, line 42)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	393,687
3	Special drawing rights (table 1, line 43)	-31	-7	-6	-8	-10	1,961	-159	57,234
4	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (table 1, line 44)	-1,293	-581	-77	-956	321	-6,428	-5,974	25,541
5	Foreign currencies (table 1, line 45)	-510	-185	-82	-132	-111	848	-134	53,600
B1	Foreign official assets in the United States, net (table 1, line 56)	349,754	89,751	66,736	135,477	57,790	48,764	94,565	5,059,277
	By instrument:								
2	U.S. Treasury securities (table 1, line 58)	397,797	97,364	31,751	188,994	79,688	33,510	79,314	3,452,245
3	Bills and certificates	-64,930	-26,441	-46,981	44,365	-35,873	-44,574	-8,962	409,617
4	Bonds and notes, marketable	462,619	123,779	78,705	144,602	115,533	78,056	88,246	3,041,161
5	Bonds and notes, nonmarketable	108	26	27	27	28	28	30	1,467
6	Other U.S. government securities (table 1, line 59)	-80,817	-12,527	13,377	-65,258	-16,409	15,304	-3,206	651,301
7	Other U.S. government liabilities (table 1, line 60)	12,124	4,007	2,503	1,773	3,841	2,645	2,055	117,077
8	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers (table 1, line 61)	-9,375	-16,005	3,888	10,019	-7,277	-3,073	15,016	191,032
9	Liabilities for own accounts ¹	-10,926	-16,873	-707	3,546	3,108	303	12,901	166,113
10	Repurchase agreements	-10,593	-12,483	3,535	4,401	-6,046	6,826	4,201	100,061
11	Deposits and brokerage balances ²	-673	-2,058	3,768	-4,324	1,941	-1,076	8,052	57,547
12	Other liabilities	340	-2,332	-8,010	3,469	7,213	-5,447	648	8,505
13	Liabilities for customers' accounts ¹	1,551	868	4,595	6,473	-10,385	-3,376	2,115	24,919
14	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	1,552	869	4,595	6,473	-10,385	-3,376	2,116	24,886
15	Other liabilities	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	33
16	Other foreign official assets (table 1, line 62)	30,025	16,912	15,217	-51	-2,053	378	1,386	647,622
	By area:								
17	Europe	51,382	5,344	34,086	34,814	-22,862	11,179	8,352	655,076
18	Canada	1,531	-524	1,839	-326	542	-212	3,758	21,272
19	Latin America and Caribbean	17,793	-11,188	5,050	29,501	-5,570	26,844	17,163	398,826
20	Asia	279,295	98,094	22,990	70,661	87,550	16,935	59,386	3,841,414
21	Africa	1,817	1,391	3,177	-431	-2,320	-2,272	1,110	57,486
22	Other	-2,064	-3,366	-406	1,258	450	-3,710	4,796	85,203

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 6. Selected U.S. Government Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		2010	Not seasonally adjusted					
			2010				2011	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
A1	U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets, total	39,738	3,254	13,231	11,068	12,185	12,173	16,450
	By category							
2	Grants, net	44,870	12,288	10,007	11,177	11,398	11,016	13,833
3	U.S. government current grants, net (table 1, line 36, with sign reversed).....	44,717	12,285	10,005	11,031	11,396	10,987	13,010
4	Financing military purchases ¹	17,006	6,709	3,469	3,267	3,561	3,870	6,177
5	Other grants.....	27,711	5,576	6,536	7,764	7,835	7,117	6,833
6	Cash contributions received from coalition partners for Persian Gulf operations							
7	Debt forgiveness (table 1, part of line 39, with sign reversed)	152	3	2	146	2	29	823
8	Credits and other long-term assets (table 1, line 47, with sign reversed)	4,976	1,247	1,835	1,027	867	1,307	2,322
9	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	2,334	485	1,327	328	194	569	1,460
10	Credits repayable in U.S. dollars.....	2,642	762	508	699	673	738	862
11	Credits repayable in other than U.S. dollars.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Foreign currency holdings and short-term assets, net (table 1, line 49 with sign reversed)	-10,108	-10,281	1,389	-1,136	-80	-150	295
14	Foreign currency holdings (excluding administrative cash holdings), net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Receipts from:							
15	Sales of agricultural commodities.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Interest.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Repayments of principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Reverse grants.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Other sources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Less currencies disbursed for:							
20	Grants and credits in the recipient's currency.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Other grants and credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Other U.S. government expenditures.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Assets acquired in performance of U.S. government guarantee and insurance obligations, net	-89	41	-42	-90	2	-112	4
24	Other assets held under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act, net.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	Assets financing military sales contracts, net ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Other short-term assets (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ⁹	-10,019	-10,321	1,431	-1,046	-82	-39	291
	By program							
27	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	2,334	485	1,327	328	194	569	1,460
28	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs.....	1,754	451	434	436	433	452	448
29	Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	41,481	11,809	9,315	9,973	10,385	10,214	12,166
30	Under Export-Import Bank Act.....	2,000	553	185	701	561	418	1,612
31	Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act	87	38	18	11	20	50	0
32	Under other grant and credit programs.....	2,101	239	523	665	674	508	473
33	Other foreign currency assets acquired (lines A16, A17, and A19)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	Other (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ⁹	-10,019	-10,321	1,431	-1,046	-82	-39	291
	By disposition³							
36	Estimated transactions involving no direct dollar outflow from the United States	35,399	10,766	7,657	8,282	8,694	8,548	11,803
37	Expenditures on U.S. goods	7,253	1,842	1,436	1,901	2,074	1,708	3,369
38	Expenditures on U.S. services ⁴	10,875	2,276	2,559	2,993	3,047	2,787	2,712
39	Financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line C6)	17,019	6,600	3,593	3,267	3,559	3,869	4,879
40	By long-term credits.....	125	0	125	0	0	0	0
41	By short-term credits ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	By grants ¹	16,894	6,600	3,468	3,267	3,559	3,869	4,879
43	U.S. government grants and credits to repay prior U.S. government credits ^{1 4}	190	7	24	151	8	265	840
44	U.S. government long- and short-term credits to repay prior U.S. private credits ⁶ and other assets.....	86	42	48	-28	23	-79	6
45	Increase in liabilities associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets (including changes in retained accounts) ⁷ (line C11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46	Less receipts on short-term U.S. government assets (a) financing military sales contracts ¹ (b) financing repayment of private credits and other assets, and (c) financing expenditures on U.S. goods.....	22	1	3	2	17	2	2
47	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	Estimated dollar payments to foreign countries and international financial institutions ⁹	4,337	-7,514	5,573	2,787	3,492	3,624	4,647
B1	Repayments on U.S. government long-term assets, total (table 1, line 48)	2,408	399	783	679	547	610	1,205
2	Receipts of principal on U.S. government credits	2,409	399	783	679	547	610	1,205
3	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs.....	382	62	29	114	177	76	33
4	Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	972	175	254	424	119	406	119
5	Under Export-Import Bank Act.....	999	155	479	120	246	119	1,043
6	Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act	54	8	21	21	5	8	10
7	Under other credit programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Receipts on other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C1	U.S. government liabilities other than securities, total, net increase (+) (table 1, line 60)	12,124	4,007	2,503	1,773	3,841	2,645	2,055
2	Associated with military sales contracts ²	12,111	4,025	2,453	1,745	3,887	2,645	2,055
3	U.S. government cash receipts from foreign governments (including principal repayments on credits financing military sales contracts), net of refunds ¹	19,632	4,199	4,303	5,432	5,697	5,499	4,188
4	Less U.S. government receipts from principal repayments.....	174	21	129	21	4	21	3
5	Less U.S. Treasury securities issued in connection with prepayments for military purchases in the United States	-399	501	-850	150	-200	-200	-100
6	Plus financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line A39).....	17,019	6,600	3,593	3,267	3,559	3,869	4,879
7	By long-term credits.....	125	0	125	0	0	0	0
8	By short-term credits ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	By grants ¹	16,894	6,600	3,468	3,267	3,559	3,869	4,879
10	Less transfers of goods and services (including transfers financed by grants for military purchases, and by credits) ^{1 2} (table 1, line 5 and part of table 1, line 3)	24,764	6,253	6,164	6,783	5,565	6,903	7,108
11	Associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing Government assets (including changes in retained accounts) ⁷ (line A45)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Associated with other liabilities	13	-19	50	27	-46	0	0
13	Sales of nuclear material by Department of Energy/U.S. Enrichment Corporation ⁸	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Sales of space launch and other services by National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Other sales and miscellaneous operations ¹⁰	13	-19	50	27	-46	0	0

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 9. Claims on and Liabilities to Unaffiliated Foreigners Reported by U.S. Nonbanking Concerns Except Securities Brokers ¹

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2010	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2011
			2010				2011		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
A1	Claims, total (table 1, line 53)	7,421	10,932	4,382	-2,146	-5,747	-95,007	-918	1,020,990
2	Financial claims	13,888	10,887	8,656	-4,220	-1,435	-99,728	-2,085	975,843
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	20,269	26,471	1,628	-13,674	5,844	-94,128	1,704	764,501
4	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-6,381	-15,584	7,028	9,454	-7,279	-5,600	-3,789	211,342
	By instrument: ²								
5	Resale agreements.....	611	503	248	-266	126	374	-867	2,034
6	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	-14	-14	-15	0	15	-8	-160	1,472
7	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments).....	-1,117	12	-81	-266	-782	500	-9,754	26,386
8	Deposits.....	-15,573	6,857	-8,201	-9,986	-4,243	-82,437	-5,368	760,559
9	Other claims.....	29,981	3,529	16,705	6,298	3,449	-18,157	14,064	185,392
10	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	19,822	3,649	11,541	3,716	916	-21,847	22,286	160,318
	By area:								
11	Europe.....	4,736	11,922	11,003	-19,647	1,458	-86,308	-8,243	778,724
	Of which:								
12	United Kingdom.....	-7,007	-6,829	9,840	-12,637	2,619	-62,827	-7,321	485,260
13	Germany.....	14,556	12,180	256	1,767	353	-18,312	-2,921	66,383
14	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	4,281	-1,835	-4,960	14,152	-3,076	-14,298	12,553	169,170
15	Other.....	4,871	800	2,613	1,275	183	878	-6,395	27,949
16	Commercial claims	-6,467	45	-4,274	2,074	-4,312	4,721	1,167	45,147
17	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	-6,347	-201	-3,881	1,958	-4,223	5,325	814	41,156
18	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-120	246	-393	116	-89	-604	353	3,991
	By instrument:								
19	Trade receivables.....	-5,987	-598	-3,578	1,157	-2,968	2,482	1,374	34,458
20	Advance payments and other claims.....	-480	643	-696	917	-1,344	2,239	-207	10,689
	By area:								
21	Europe.....	35	979	-377	100	-667	2,095	447	14,399
22	Canada.....	-1,501	-1,131	-169	66	-267	-207	1,128	3,485
23	Asia.....	-2,774	124	-1,366	688	-2,220	1,786	-513	15,873
24	Other.....	-2,227	73	-2,362	1,220	-1,158	1,047	105	11,390
B1	Liabilities, total (table 1, line 68)	77,456	27,728	21,302	11,668	16,758	42,045	20,812	690,421
2	Financial liabilities	69,139	22,033	6,757	24,160	16,189	43,128	20,711	634,805
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	49,471	8,930	19,854	-2,757	23,444	36,739	12,021	488,600
4	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	19,668	13,103	-13,097	26,917	-7,255	6,389	8,690	146,205
	By instrument: ²								
5	Repurchase agreements.....	-1,846	-1,723	2,403	-1,588	-938	-436	458	3,503
6	Short-term instruments.....	-866	-396	-770	394	-94	-637	-10	1,431
7	Other liabilities.....	71,851	24,152	5,124	25,354	17,221	44,201	20,263	629,871
8	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	-3,962	1,218	-1,248	-3,046	-886	-949	-624	37,434
	By area:								
9	Europe.....	50,904	21,674	-22,940	38,505	13,665	38,747	20,756	558,271
	Of which:								
10	United Kingdom.....	67,617	24,618	-15,000	36,768	21,231	41,532	21,677	355,714
11	Germany.....	-15,252	-1,945	-4,340	-2,444	-6,523	-8,497	-635	61,949
12	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	14,803	-2,075	28,176	-12,200	902	4,410	323	60,237
13	Other.....	3,432	2,434	1,521	-2,145	1,622	-29	-368	16,297
14	Commercial liabilities	8,317	5,695	14,545	-12,492	569	-1,083	101	55,616
15	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	6,659	4,303	14,758	-12,499	97	-978	89	50,369
16	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	1,658	1,392	-213	7	472	-105	12	5,247
	By instrument:								
17	Trade payables.....	7,391	4,041	14,277	-11,492	565	-212	-495	28,034
18	Advance receipts and other liabilities.....	926	1,654	268	-1,000	4	-871	596	27,582
	By area:								
19	Europe.....	1,718	-27	3,881	-2,531	395	-1,524	330	14,579
20	Canada.....	2,179	1,495	853	-553	384	146	-939	5,525
21	Asia.....	1,177	963	8,027	-7,016	-797	699	906	24,159
22	Other.....	3,243	3,264	1,784	-2,392	587	-404	-196	11,353

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 10. Claims on Foreigners Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets.)	2010	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2011
			2010				2011		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, line 54)	-515,043	-175,425	-78,721	-166,310	-94,587	-87,810	195,691	4,500,586
2	Claims for own accounts	-430,551	-164,643	-68,831	-152,264	-44,813	-89,045	189,378	3,520,405
3	Denominated in dollars.....	-432,975	-191,239	-54,814	-158,484	-28,438	-91,471	143,431	3,207,901
	By instrument: ²								
4	Resale agreements.....	-203,772	-96,027	-70,386	-55,756	18,397	3,015	-57,919	789,143
5	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	-967	-347	402	-607	-415	-296	-40	1,421
6	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments).....	-2,581	-1,037	507	-195	-1,856	2,150	-3,399	16,797
7	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-131,735	-111,377	55,773	-54,978	-21,153	-38,411	247,607	1,308,559
8	Other claims (including loans).....	-93,920	17,549	-41,110	-46,948	-23,411	-57,929	-42,818	1,091,981
	By foreign borrower:								
	Claims on:								
9	Foreign banks.....	-302,767	-129,279	-28,528	-127,602	-17,358	-2,038	184,902	2,332,740
10	Foreign nonbanks, excluding foreign official institutions.....	-118,400	-49,118	-15,268	-39,917	-14,097	-84,121	-55,063	817,214
11	Foreign official institutions ³	-11,808	-12,842	-11,018	9,035	3,017	-5,312	13,592	57,947
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: ⁴								
	U.S.-owned banks' claims on:								
12	Foreign banks.....	-168,853	-107,818	-15,806	-13,495	-31,734	-32,729	158,698	826,025
13	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-20,148	-14,275	10,042	-106	-15,809	-39,560	-5,316	234,146
	Foreign-owned banks' claims on:								
14	Foreign banks.....	4,954	32,087	36,013	-85,041	21,895	14,126	50,053	1,149,961
15	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	7,537	20,207	-6,595	1,520	-7,595	-7,540	-1,822	136,779
	Brokers' and dealers' claims on:								
16	Foreign banks.....	-138,868	-53,548	-48,735	-29,066	-7,519	16,565	-23,849	356,754
17	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-117,597	-67,892	-29,733	-32,296	12,324	-42,333	-34,333	504,236
18	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	2,424	26,596	-14,017	6,220	-16,375	2,426	45,947	312,504
	By instrument: ²								
19	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-17,179	2,185	-13,908	1,420	-6,876	-207	-4,379	156,393
20	Other claims (including loans).....	19,603	24,411	-109	4,800	-9,499	2,633	50,326	156,111
21	Claims for customers' accounts	-84,492	-10,782	-9,890	-14,046	-49,774	1,235	6,313	980,181
22	Denominated in dollars.....	-50,893	-7,476	-1,860	3,422	-44,979	16	34,416	866,100
	By instrument: ²								
23	Commercial paper ⁵	-16,708	-8,166	26,754	-13,410	-21,886	-17,448	-376	217,564
24	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	32,214	9,142	6,499	-791	17,364	-31,920	20,270	190,143
25	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) ⁶	-24,527	-6,665	-9,312	10,703	-19,253	6,945	3,250	65,131
26	Deposits and brokerage balances (including sweep accounts) ⁷	-24,124	4,374	-23,474	14,906	-19,930	43,871	-3,119	358,353
27	Other claims.....	-17,748	-6,161	-2,327	-7,986	-1,274	-1,432	14,391	34,909
28	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-33,599	-3,306	-8,030	-17,468	-4,795	1,219	-28,103	114,081
	By instrument: ²								
29	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-14,211	-6,170	-3,804	-5,330	1,093	-5,451	2,145	49,326
30	Other claims.....	-19,388	2,864	-4,226	-12,138	-5,888	6,670	-30,248	64,755
	Claims, total (line 1), by area:								
31	Europe.....	-73,925	-20,535	52,129	-115,318	9,799	-75,423	71,648	2,049,381
	Of which:								
32	United Kingdom.....	-156,980	-59,708	-14,530	-62,853	-19,889	-17,830	86,736	1,272,419
33	Switzerland.....	15,896	889	1,600	6,219	7,188	-5,353	2,728	69,514
34	Canada.....	-51,030	-28,150	8,195	2,825	-33,900	-4,425	-11,509	244,764
35	Caribbean financial centers ⁸	-180,375	-86,373	-66,878	-229	-26,895	16,668	185,856	1,423,814
36	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers.....	-40,850	-5,681	-9,914	-12,665	-12,590	-15,135	-11,487	161,004
37	Asia.....	-145,011	-29,956	-57,518	-42,043	-15,494	-15,417	-30,342	478,150
38	Of which: Japan.....	-99,645	-9,074	-30,453	-42,212	-17,906	9,076	-16,410	300,680
39	Africa.....	-8,038	-1,220	-701	-2,121	-3,996	3,494	490	12,535
40	Other.....	-15,814	-3,510	-4,034	3,241	-11,511	2,428	-8,965	130,938
	Memoranda:								
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own claims, denominated in dollars (in lines 1-15 above)	12,129	-41,797	127,741	-58,430	-15,385	-49,166	41,829	622,644
	By bank ownership: ⁴								
2	U.S.-owned IBFs.....	-40,139	-62,030	23,780	7,755	-9,644	-34,825	30,080	207,618
3	Foreign-owned IBFs.....	52,268	20,233	103,961	-66,185	-5,741	-14,341	11,749	415,026

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 11. Liabilities to Foreigners, Except Foreign Official Agencies, Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2010	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2011
			2010				2011		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, part of line 65 and table 1, line 69)	221,552	69,588	44,025	67,523	40,416	336,556	-128,978	4,154,950
2	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates (table 1, part of line 65)	44,452	1,691	48,044	-15,543	10,260	-17,884	-27,935	220,992
3	Other U.S. liabilities, total (table 1, line 69).....	177,100	67,897	-4,019	83,066	30,156	354,440	-101,043	3,933,958
4	Liabilities for own accounts.....	218,269	82,887	41	81,477	53,864	329,920	-108,325	3,530,218
5	Denominated in dollars	246,979	97,904	-16,644	95,473	70,246	311,536	-116,358	3,305,544
	By instrument: ²								
6	Repurchase agreements	84,153	46,276	-24,987	55,820	7,044	51,909	35,623	633,636
7	Deposits and brokerage balances	71,246	38,332	-21,792	12,323	42,383	158,326	2,582	1,902,255
8	Other liabilities (including loans)	91,580	13,296	30,135	27,330	20,819	101,301	-154,563	769,653
	By foreign holder:								
	Liabilities to:								
9	Foreign banks	216,383	69,087	-12,716	89,030	70,982	218,910	-95,497	2,451,469
10	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations.....	30,596	28,817	-3,928	6,443	-736	92,626	-20,861	854,075
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: ³								
	U.S.-owned banks' liabilities to:								
11	Foreign banks	73,256	30,101	7,934	5,923	29,298	20,506	-113,607	961,299
12	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations.....	5,491	-1,994	19,761	-21,103	8,827	39,173	-54,326	216,147
	Foreign-owned banks' liabilities to:								
13	Foreign banks	41,094	24,081	-36,729	42,973	10,769	191,825	3,279	1,127,760
14	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations.....	-10,864	-3,309	-757	-3,669	-3,129	10,387	4,818	92,206
	Brokers' and dealers' liabilities to:								
15	Foreign banks	102,033	14,905	16,079	40,134	30,915	6,579	14,831	362,410
16	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations.....	35,969	34,120	-22,932	31,215	-6,434	43,066	28,647	545,722
17	Denominated in foreign currencies	-28,710	-15,017	16,685	-13,996	-16,382	18,384	8,033	224,674
	By instrument: ²								
18	Deposits and brokerage balances	-3,668	4,405	5,030	-5,778	-7,325	8,693	16,002	109,761
19	Other liabilities (including loans)	-25,042	-19,422	11,655	-8,218	-9,057	9,691	-7,969	114,913
20	Liabilities for customers' accounts.....	-41,169	-14,990	-4,060	1,589	-23,708	24,520	7,282	403,740
21	Denominated in dollars	-41,128	-15,960	-4,612	2,007	-22,563	24,017	5,785	394,662
	By instrument: ²								
22	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	-17,416	-5,183	103	2,801	-15,137	23,709	4,662	204,941
23	Other liabilities (including loans)	-23,712	-10,777	-4,715	-794	-7,426	308	1,123	189,721
24	Denominated in foreign currencies	-41	970	552	-418	-1,145	503	1,497	9,078
	Other U.S. liabilities, total (line 3), by area:								
25	Europe	158,043	83,133	16,479	59,747	-1,316	207,059	-30,200	1,522,616
26	Canada	13,367	8,835	-311	-1,078	5,921	20,621	7,425	131,560
27	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	22,077	-12,500	-33,712	18,810	49,479	82,398	-82,046	1,823,328
28	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	3,211	1,482	-1,268	473	2,524	7,982	-6,922	127,578
29	Asia	-23,135	-10,875	10,722	4,409	-27,391	32,367	1,354	268,122
30	Africa	-1,619	-1,687	-620	1,182	-494	1,947	500	14,851
31	Other	5,156	-491	4,691	-477	1,433	2,066	8,846	45,903
	Memoranda:								
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own liabilities, denominated in dollars (in lines 3-14 above).....	-3,896	27,424	-53,663	10,744	11,599	108,842	-19,192	649,525
	By bank ownership: ³								
2	U.S.-owned IBFs	37,507	46,136	-15,663	-8,763	15,797	44,935	-28,685	315,460
3	Foreign-owned IBFs.....	-41,403	-18,712	-38,000	19,507	-4,198	63,907	9,493	334,065

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 12. U.S. International [Millions]

Table with columns for Line, (Credits +; debits -), and sub-columns for Asia and Pacific, Australia, China, and Hong Kong. Rows include Current account (Exports and Imports of goods and services), Capital account (Net current transfers), and Financial account (U.S.-owned assets abroad, Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., Financial derivatives).

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Table 12. U.S. International

[Millions]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Middle East			Africa		
		2010	2011		2010	2011	
			I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p
Current account							
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	81,504	23,836	24,974	49,602	14,381	14,829
2	Exports of goods and services	69,883	19,412	20,320	40,250	11,696	11,967
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	48,899	13,938	14,668	28,402	8,470	8,781
4	Services ³	20,983	5,474	5,652	11,848	3,226	3,186
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	3,995	1,125	1,169	565	175	191
6	Travel	3,058	649	825	1,502	294	452
7	Passenger fares	476	95	133	532	125	154
8	Other transportation	2,012	550	582	469	140	118
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	880	207	217	1,030	272	285
10	Other private services ⁵	10,477	2,829	2,706	7,675	2,202	1,967
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	85	20	20	74	18	18
12	Income receipts	11,622	4,424	4,654	9,352	2,685	2,862
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	11,436	4,379	4,609	9,260	2,663	2,840
14	Direct investment receipts	9,168	3,815	4,021	7,305	2,120	2,241
15	Other private receipts	2,152	545	558	1,777	492	530
16	U.S. government receipts	116	19	29	178	51	69
17	Compensation of employees	186	45	45	92	22	22
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-103,151	-28,380	-33,722	-94,559	-26,063	-27,490
19	Imports of goods and services	-93,823	-25,881	-31,336	-93,017	-25,633	-26,992
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-76,270	-21,726	-26,947	-85,248	-23,613	-24,899
21	Services ³	-17,553	-4,155	-4,389	-7,769	-2,019	-2,093
22	Direct defense expenditures	-7,927	-1,721	-1,650	-397	-109	-97
23	Travel	-2,868	-634	-862	-3,269	-786	-814
24	Passenger fares	-2,049	-574	-590	-576	-158	-173
25	Other transportation	-1,449	-396	-410	-527	-147	-145
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-200	-48	-47	-44	-13	-13
27	Other private services ⁵	-2,763	-710	-755	-2,688	-739	-783
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-298	-72	-75	-268	-68	-69
29	Income payments	-9,328	-2,499	-2,386	-1,541	-430	-498
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-9,173	-2,453	-2,352	-1,233	-348	-427
31	Direct investment payments	-422	-286	-186	-44	-50	-126
32	Other private payments	-4,604	-1,235	-1,262	-368	-95	-98
33	U.S. government payments	-4,147	-932	-904	-821	-203	-203
34	Compensation of employees	-155	-46	-35	-309	-83	-71
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-10,609	-2,854	-3,987	-14,279	-3,458	-4,845
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	-7,949	-1,888	-3,072	-8,477	-1,994	-3,453
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-144	-36	-36	-38	-9	-10
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-2,516	-930	-879	-5,765	-1,455	-1,381
Capital account							
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	0	0	-136	-28	-823
Financial account							
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	4,488	-1,867	3,678	-15,221	3,340	-361
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights						
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund						
45	Foreign currencies						
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-1,058	-100	11	196	57	715
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-1,368	-128	-66	-293	-105	-74
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	289	32	73	455	154	792
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	21	-3	4	34	8	-3
50	U.S. private assets	5,546	-1,767	3,667	-15,417	3,282	-1,076
51	Direct investment	63	-601	-1,421	-8,314	-1,363	-1,346
52	Foreign securities	2,664	669	2,783	819	904	-98
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,222	982	21	116	247	-122
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁴	4,041	-2,817	2,284	-8,038	3,494	490
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	-3,331	460	14,105	11,445	-5,397	3,631
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-4,788	-4,896	10,859	1,817	-2,272	1,110
57	U.S. government securities	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
59	Other ¹⁰	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	3,637	578	604	634	-195	-44
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	1,457	5,356	3,246	9,628	-3,125	2,521
64	Direct investment	-234	327	950	846	170	1,793
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-1,385	339	878	-1,187	67	2
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁵	-3,809	4,244	2,288	-1,619	1,947	500
70	Financial derivatives, net	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	119	210	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁶	31,099	8,804	²⁰-5,049	63,028	17,016	²⁰15,059
Memoranda:							
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-27,371	-7,788	-12,279	-56,846	-15,143	-16,118
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	3,430	1,319	1,263	4,079	1,207	1,093
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-23,941	-6,469	-11,016	-52,767	-13,936	-15,025
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	2,294	1,925	2,268	7,810	2,254	2,364
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-10,609	-2,854	-3,987	-14,279	-3,458	-4,845
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) ¹³	-32,255	-7,397	-12,735	-59,235	-15,140	-17,506

See the footnotes on pages 90-91.

Transactions, by Area—Table Ends
of dollars]

South Africa			Other Africa			International organizations and unallocated ²²			Line
2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011		
	I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p	
10,114	3,297	3,145	39,488	11,085	11,684	53,786	13,960	14,276	1
8,120	2,763	2,503	32,130	8,934	9,464	2,384	645	615	2
5,638	2,085	1,768	22,764	6,386	7,013	0	0	0	3
2,482	678	735	9,366	2,548	2,451	2,384	645	615	4
2	(*)	(*)	563	175	191	153	43	21	5
276	57	88	1,226	237	364	0	0	0	6
203	47	65	329	78	89	0	0	0	7
140	40	42	329	99	76	60	17	11	8
669	176	184	361	96	101	1	(*)	(*)	9
1,188	356	354	6,487	1,846	1,614	2,170	585	583	10
4	1	1	70	17	17	1	0	0	11
1,994	534	642	7,358	2,151	2,220	51,402	13,315	13,661	12
1,988	533	641	7,272	2,131	2,200	47,694	12,354	12,700	13
733	165	228	6,572	1,956	2,013	22,445	5,603	5,602	14
1,245	368	407	532	124	123	25,054	6,682	7,007	15
10	0	5	168	51	64	195	69	91	16
6	1	1	86	20	20	3,709	961	961	17
-10,705	-2,757	-3,242	-83,854	-23,306	-24,248	-17,550	-4,341	-4,385	18
-10,033	-2,579	-3,054	-82,985	-23,053	-23,938	-1,238	-58	-44	19
-8,251	-2,152	-2,486	-76,997	-21,461	-22,413	0	0	0	20
-1,781	-427	-568	-5,988	-1,593	-1,525	-1,238	-58	-44	21
-7	-2	-2	-390	-107	-95	0	0	0	22
-785	-147	-251	-2,484	-639	-563	0	0	0	23
-142	-34	-51	-434	-124	-122	0	0	0	24
-98	-24	-26	-429	-123	-118	-207	-50	-36	25
-32	-7	-7	-13	-6	-6	-1,002	-4	-3	26
-657	-197	-215	-2,031	-541	-568	-28	-4	-4	27
-60	-15	-16	-207	-52	-53	(*)	(*)	0	28
-672	-178	-188	-869	-253	-310	-16,312	-4,283	-4,341	29
-461	-129	-135	-771	-219	-292	-16,312	-4,283	-4,341	30
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-7,977	-1,981	-1,978	31
-93	-25	-26	-275	-70	-72	-2,024	-2,024	-2,076	32
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1,111	-278	-287	33
-211	-49	-53	-98	-34	-18	0	0	0	34
-1,102	-245	-287	-13,177	-3,214	-4,558	-32,531	-7,586	-7,059	35
-335	-74	-116	-8,142	-1,920	-3,337	-8,506	-2,112	-1,653	36
-8	-2	-2	-30	-7	-8	-5,473	-658	-421	37
-760	-169	-168	-5,005	-1,287	-1,213	-18,552	-4,816	-4,985	38
0	0	0	-136	-28	-823	0	0	0	39
-2,645	-220	51	-12,576	3,560	-412	-21,954	-6,432	-15,258	40
0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,324	-4,467	-6,133	41
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-31	1,961	-159	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1,293	-6,428	-5,974	44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
-3	-3	2	199	60	713	-1,893	-373	-1,376	46
0	0	0	-293	-105	-74	-1,926	-507	-1,376	47
0	0	0	455	154	792	7	3	0	48
-3	-3	2	37	11	-5	26	132	0	49
-2,642	-217	49	-12,775	3,499	-1,125	-18,737	-1,592	-7,749	50
-715	-291	-223	-7,599	-1,072	-1,123	-22,445	-5,603	-5,602	51
-2,179	244	-214	2,998	116	116	3,104	629	-526	52
-28	56	-2	144	191	-120	12	-19	17	53
280	-226	488	-8,318	3,720	2	592	3,401	-1,638	54
-6,650	-670	-517	18,095	-4,728	4,148	34,344	17,128	19,730	55
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	53	5	2	56
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	57
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	58
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	59
-1	0	0	635	-195	-44	53	5	2	60
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	61
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	62
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	34,291	17,123	19,728	63
103	9	(18)	743	160	(18)	7,977	1,981	1,978	64
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	65
137	45	56	-1,324	22	-54	-2,608	-305	-939	66
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28,319	12,576	13,989	67
-211	40	38	n.a.	(19)	(19)	38	-2	23	68
¹⁸ -6,678	¹⁸ -764	¹⁸ -611	¹⁸ 18,041	¹⁸ -4,715	¹⁸ 4,246	¹⁸ 565	¹⁸ 2,873	¹⁸ 4,677	69
(19)	(19)	(19)	119	210	n.a.	-739	-214	n.a.	70
10,988	595	²⁰ 849	52,040	16,422	²⁰ 14,210	-15,356	-12,514	²⁰ -7,305	71
-2,613	-68	-718	-54,233	-15,075	-15,400	0	0	0	72
701	251	167	3,379	956	926	1,146	586	571	73
-1,913	183	-551	-50,854	-14,120	-14,474	1,146	586	571	74
1,322	356	454	6,489	1,898	1,910	35,090	9,032	9,320	75
-1,102	-245	-287	-13,177	-3,214	-4,558	-32,531	-7,586	-7,059	76
-1,693	295	-384	-57,542	-15,435	-17,122	3,705	2,032	2,832	77

Footnotes to U.S. International Transactions Tables 1–12

General notes for all tables: ^P Preliminary. [†] Revised. 0 Transactions are possible, but are zero for a given period. (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000(±). ^D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. n.a. Transactions are possible, but data are not available. Not applicable, or for data periods 1960–1997, transactions that are 0, “not available,” or “not applicable.” Quarterly estimates are not annualized and are expressed at quarterly rates.

Table 1:

1. Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

Debits, -: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

2. See table 2 footnotes for explanations of the various balance of payments adjustments made to convert goods on a Census-basis to goods on a balance of payments basis. The adjustments are made to improve coverage, eliminate duplication and align the goods data with national and international accounting guidelines.

3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment and supplies in lines 5 and 22 that are commingled in the source data and cannot be separately identified. Beginning with statistics for 1999, line 5 excludes equipment and supplies exported under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program that can be separately identified, and line 22 excludes petroleum purchases abroad by U.S. military agencies that can be separately identified.

4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.

6. Beginning in 1982, the “other transfers” component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.

7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States.

8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.

9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.

10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.

11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 6.

12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.

13. Conceptually, the sum of line 77 and line 39 is equal to “net lending or net borrowing” in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.3B of the full set of NIPA tables.

14. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, they are included in the claims of nonbanking concerns.

15. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, they are included in the liabilities of nonbanking concerns.

16. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

17. Equals the sum of financial derivatives for the first, second, and third quarters of the year. Appears only with the preliminary release of annual statistics for a given year.

Additional footnotes for historical data in July issues of the SURVEY:

18. For 1974, includes extraordinary U.S. Government transactions with

India. See “Special U.S. Government Transactions,” June 1974 SURVEY, p. 27.

19. For 1978–83, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad.

20. Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989–90, 1992–95, and July 1996–2010 issues of the SURVEY.

Table 2:

1. Exports, Census basis, represent transactions values, f.a.s. U.S. port of exportation; imports, Census basis, represent Customs values. Seasonally adjusted data reflect the application of seasonal factors developed jointly by BEA and the U.S. Census Bureau (CENSUS).

2. Difference between transactions included in primary source data provided to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense and transactions included in the Census trade data. Negative values may result from timing differences for transactions recorded in the two data sets.

3. Addition for low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised low-value methodology that was implemented by CENSUS beginning with statistics for 2010.

4. Addition of electric energy exports to Mexico; deduction of exposed motion picture film for sale or rental; net change in stock of U.S.-owned grains in storage in Canada; and coverage adjustments for special situations where certain exports are not included in the Census data.

5. Addition of electric energy imports from Mexico; deduction of exposed motion picture film for sale or rental; deduction of the value of repairs of U.S. vessels abroad; and coverage adjustments for special situations where certain imports are not included in the Census data.

6. Annual and unadjusted quarterly data shown in this table correspond to country and area data in table 12, lines 3 and 20. Trade with international organizations includes purchases of nonmonetary gold from the International Monetary Fund, transfers of tin to the International Tin Council, and sales of satellites to Intelsat. Members of OPEC include Algeria, Angola (beginning with the first quarter of 2007), Ecuador (beginning with the fourth quarter of 2007), Indonesia (ending with the fourth quarter of 2008), Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

7. Lines B24, B83, and B142 include CENSUS's reconciliation of discrepancies between the goods statistics published by the United States and the counterpart statistics published by Canada. These adjustments are distributed to the affected end-use categories in section C. Beginning in 1986, estimates for undocumented exports to Canada, the largest item in the U.S.-Canadian reconciliation, are included in Census basis data shown in line A1.

Table 3:

1. Royalties and license fees and “other private services” by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, distribution of film and television recordings and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly expenditures of foreign residents working temporarily in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

Table 4:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes interest on securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, it is included in the interest on claims of nonbanking concerns.

2. Beginning with 2003, gross interest receipts on U.S. holdings of special drawing rights (SDRs) are included in U.S. government receipts. Prior to 2003, interest receipts on U.S. holdings of SDRs, net of interest payments on U.S. allocations of SDRs, are included in U.S. government receipts.

3. Beginning with 2003, includes interest on securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, it is included in the interest on liabilities of nonbanking concerns.

4. Beginning in 2003, gross interest payments on U.S. allocations of SDRs are included in U.S. government payments. Prior to 2003, interest receipts on U.S. holdings of SDRs, net of interest payments on U.S. allocations of SDRs, are included in U.S. government receipts.

Table 5:

1. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

2. Prior to 2003, includes only demand deposits and nonnegotiable time and savings deposits.

Table 6:

1. Expenditures to release foreign governments from their contractual liabilities to pay for military goods and services purchased through military sales contracts—first authorized (for Israel) under Public Law 93–199, section 4, and subsequently authorized (for many recipients) under similar legislation—are included in line A4. Deliveries against these military sales contracts are included in line C10; see footnote 2. Of the line A4 items, part of these military expenditures is applied in lines A43 and A46 to reduce short-term assets previously recorded in lines A41 and C8; this application of funds is excluded from lines C3 and C4. A second part of line A4 expenditures finances future deliveries under military sales contracts for the recipient countries and is applied directly to lines A42 and C9. A third part of line A4, disbursed directly to finance purchases by recipient countries from commercial suppliers in the United States, is included in line A37. A fourth part of line A4, representing dollars paid to the recipient countries to finance purchases from countries other than the United States, is included in line A48.

2. Transactions under military sales contracts are those in which the Department of Defense sells and transfers military goods and services to a foreign purchaser, on a cash or credit basis. Purchases by foreigners directly from commercial suppliers are not included as transactions under military sales contracts.

3. The identification of transactions involving direct dollar outflows from the United States is made in reports by each operating agency.

4. Line A38 includes foreign currency collected as interest and line A43 includes foreign currency collected as principal, as recorded in lines A16 and A17, respectively.

5. Includes (a) advance payments to the Department of Defense (on military sales contracts) financed by loans extended to foreigners by U.S. Government agencies and (b) the contra-entry for the part of line C10 that was delivered without prepayment by the foreign purchaser. Also includes expenditures of appropriations available to release foreign purchasers from liability to make repayment.

6. Includes purchases of loans from U.S. banks and exporters and payments by the U.S. Government under commercial export credit and investment guarantee programs.

7. Excludes liabilities associated with military sales contracts financed by U.S. Government grants and credits and included in line C2.

8. Excludes transactions of the U.S. Enrichment Corporation since it became a non-government entity in July 1998.

9. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2007, includes drawings and repayments under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks that do not meet the strict definition of U.S. reserve assets.

10. Includes allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs) in the third quarter of 2009.

Table 7:

1. Interest on intercompany debt between financial parent companies and their financial affiliates is excluded from direct investment income. Prior to 2007, interest on the permanent debt investment of bank parent companies in their bank affiliates was included in direct investment income.

2. Intercompany debt investment between financial parent companies and their financial affiliates is excluded from direct investment financial flows. Prior to 2007, the permanent debt investment of bank parent companies in their bank affiliates was included in direct investment financial flows.

Table 8:

1. Beginning with 2005, source data for new issue estimates are no longer separately available. New issues continue to be included in net purchases.

2. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 9:

1. Prior to 2003, securities brokers' claims on and liabilities to their foreign affiliates are included in the estimates. They are excluded beginning in 2003.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. Financial intermediaries' accounts are shown under "other claims (liabilities)" because the majority of these claims (liabilities) are in the form of intercompany balances. Financial intermediaries' accounts represent transactions between firms in a direct investment relationship (that is, between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates or between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups), where both the U.S. and foreign firms are classified in a

finance industry, but the firms are neither banks nor securities brokers.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 10:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. Includes foreign official agencies and international and regional organizations. Prior to 2003, also includes government-owned corporations and state, provincial, and local governments and their agencies.

4. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.

5. Commercial paper issued in the U.S. market by foreign incorporated entities and held in U.S. customers' accounts. Excludes commercial paper issued through foreign direct investment affiliates in the United States.

6. Prior to 2003, includes negotiable certificates of deposit and other negotiable and transferable instruments.

7. Prior to 2003, includes only deposits.

8. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 11:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 12:

For footnotes 1–15, see table 1.

16. At the global level, the statistical discrepancy represents net errors and omissions in recorded transactions. For individual countries and regions, it may also reflect discrepancies that arise when transactions with one country or region are settled through transactions with another country or region.

17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

19. Estimates of financial derivatives for several countries are not available separately. Estimates for Luxembourg are included in Other Euro area. Estimates for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Venezuela are included in Other South and Central America. Estimates for China, Hong Kong, India, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan are included in Other Asia and Pacific. Estimates for South Africa are included in Other Africa. In addition, estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific and included in Other Asia and Pacific.

20. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

21. Equals the sum of financial derivatives for the first, second, and third quarters of the year.

22. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; and net U.S. currency flows. Before 1999, also includes the estimated U.S. direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Before 1996, also includes small transactions in business services that are not reported by country.

NOTE: Definitions for geographic areas are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Country data are based on information available from U.S. reporting sources. In some instances, the statistics may not necessarily reflect the ultimate foreign transactor. For instance: U.S. goods export statistics reflect country of reported destination; in many cases the goods may be transhipped to third countries (especially true for the Netherlands and Germany). The geographic breakdown of securities transactions reflects the country with which transactions occurred but may not necessarily reflect the ultimate sources of foreign funds or ultimate destination of U.S. funds.