



## Bureau of Justice Statistics

# Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1995

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*A National Crime Victimization Survey Report*

U.S. Department of Justice  
Office of Justice Programs  
Bureau of Justice Statistics



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# **Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1995**

*A National Crime Victimization Survey Report*

**May 2000, NCJ 171129**

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**Time of occurrence**

Percent distribution of incidents —

- 59 By type of crime and time of occurrence
- 60 By type of crime, type of offender, and time of occurrence

**Place of occurrence**

Percent distribution of incidents —

- 61 By type of crime and place of occurrence
- 62 By type of crime, type of offender, and place of occurrence
- 63 By victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and place of occurrence
- 65 By distance from home and type of crime

**Victim activity**

- 64 Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

**Use of weapons**

- 66 Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and weapons use

**Victim self-protection**

- 67 Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

Percent of victimization in which victims took self-protective measures —

- 68 By type of crime and victim-offender relationship
- 69 By characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims —

- 70 By type of measure and type of crime
- 71 By selected characteristics of victims
- 72 Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by persons taking the measure, outcome of action, and type of crime

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures were taken by the victim —

- 73 Were helpful
- 74 Were harmful

**Physical injury**

- 75 Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 76 Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received
- 77 Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations —

- 78 In which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services by selected characteristics of victims
- 79 In which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 80 Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime, and type of hospital care

**Economic loss**

- 81 Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss
- 82 Total economic loss to victims of crime

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in —

- 83 Economic loss, from property loss or damage, by type of crime and value of loss
- 84 Theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen
- 85 Theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and value of loss
- 86 Theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and proportion of loss recovered

**Time lost from work**

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss from work —

- 87 By type of crime
- 88 By type of crime and race of victims
- 89 By type of crime and number of days lost
- 90 By race of victims, type of crime, and number of days lost

## The crime event

### Time of occurrence

- Overall, violent crime occurred more often during the day than at night. The time of occurrence varied by type of crime (table 59).
- Simple assault, the most prevalent violent crime, was more likely to occur from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m.
- Robbery and completed robbery with injuries were more likely to occur at night.
- Robbery was 3 times more likely to occur between 6 p.m. and midnight than between midnight and 6 a.m.
- Property crimes occurred about equally between day versus night. Motor vehicle theft and thefts were more likely to occur at night.

### Place of occurrence

- 19% of violent incidents occurred on a street away from the victim's home. This included 39% of all robberies and 53% of robberies in which the victim suffered an injury (table 61).
- 26% of all violent incidents occurred in or near the victim's home. 74% took place within 5 miles of the victim's home. Only 4% took place more than 50 miles from home (tables 61 and 65).
- 27% of motor vehicle thefts occurred near the victim's home (such as in a driveway), and another 18% occurred on the street near the victim's home. 30% of motor vehicle thefts occurred in a parking lot or garage.

- 14% of violent crimes occurred inside a school building or on school property.
- Half of armed robberies took place on the street away from the victim's home. Nine percent of armed robberies took place at or in the victim's home (table 62).
- 30% of violent crimes involving a stranger took place on the street away from the victim's home, and 14% took place in, near, or on the street near the victim's home. Conversely, 39% of the crimes committed by nonstrangers took place in or near the victim's home and 8% on the street away from home (table 63).

### Victim activity

- 23% of victims of violence reported taking part in a leisure activity away from home, such as patronizing a restaurant or nightclub, when the crime occurred (table 64).
- Property crime victims were more likely to be home sleeping than doing any other type of activity when the crime occurred. This was true for 21% of all property crimes and 43% of all motor vehicle thefts.

### Use of weapons

- According to the victims, offenders used a weapon in 24% of violent crimes overall, 5% of rapes/sexual assaults, and 51% of robberies (table 66).

- Weapons were more likely involved in a violent crime when the offender was a stranger to the victim, rather than a nonstranger. For overall crimes of violence, strangers were twice as likely as nonstrangers to use a weapon (figure 19).

**Percent of incidents in which the offender(s) had a weapon, by the type of violent crime**

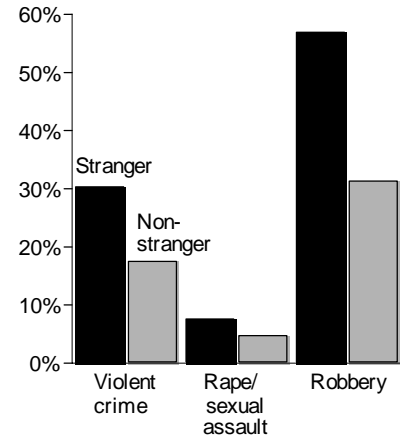


Figure 19

- Firearms were the most prevalent type of weapon. Firearms were used in 9% of all violent crimes and in 39% of all incidents involving a weapon (figure 20).

**Percent of incidents in which the offender(s) had a weapon, by the type of weapon**

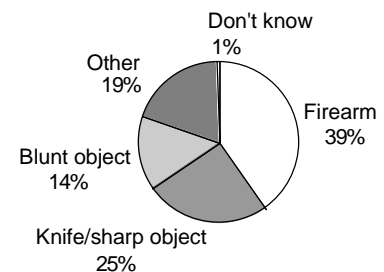


Figure 20

### Victim self-protection

- 84% of victims reported that the offender was the first one to use force in violent crime incidents where force was used. For overall violent crime, the offender was more likely than the victim to have been the first to use force (table 67).
- Victims took self-protective measures in 71% of all violent crimes, 73% of rapes and sexual assaults, 62% of robberies, and 72% of assaults (table 68).
- Victims were more likely to take protective measures against offenders who were nonstrangers.
- The likelihood of a victim taking self-protective measures did not vary significantly based on a victim's sex or race.
- Victims age 65 or older were significantly less likely to use self-protective measures than younger victims (table 69).
- Female victims of violent crime were less likely than males to protect themselves by attacking an offender without having a weapon, or by resisting or capturing the offender. Females were more likely than males to get help or give an alarm as well as to warn scare off the offender (table 71).
- Violent crime victims were more likely to report that a protective measure they had taken helped the situation more than a measure taken by someone else (table 72).
- In about half the cases, victims reported that measures of self protection that had been taken helped them to avoid injury or greater injury (table 73).

### Physical injury

- Females were more likely than males to sustain injuries in assaults (26% versus 19% respectively), but not in robberies (table 75).
- Blacks were more likely than whites to sustain injuries in assaults and robberies.
- Victims who knew the offender were more likely than victims of strangers to be injured during an assault or robbery.
- Victims treated for injury received medical care most often at a hospital emergency room or emergency clinic (31%) or at their own home or a neighbor or friend's home (30%) (table 76).
- Of the injured victims receiving medical care, 69% reported having health insurance coverage (table 78).
- In 4% of all victimizations, the victim received hospital care. Black victims were more likely to receive hospital care than white victims (table 79).

### Economic loss

- In 15% of all violent crimes victims experienced economic loss. Ninety-five percent of all property crimes resulted in economic loss from theft or damage of property (table 81).
- Crime cost victims approximately \$18.3 billion in 1995. Included in this cost were the victim's estimates of the value of stolen property, the cost to repair or replace damaged property, medical expenses, and lost wages due to injuries, police-related activities, court-related activities, and time spent repairing or replacing damaged property (table 82).

- 30% of all personal crimes resulted in economic loss under \$50. In 15% of all violent crimes and 17% of all property crimes the economic loss to the victim was over \$500 (table 83).

### Time lost from work

- In 7% of violent crimes and 6% of property crimes, victims lost time from work (table 87).
- Robberies and aggravated assaults were equally likely to necessitate a loss of time from work — time lost for simple assaults was less likely.
- In 51% of the violent victimizations that resulted in time lost from work, the victims were away from work between 1 and 5 days. An additional 26% lost less than 1 day of work due to violent victimization (table 89 and figure 21).

**Type of violent crime incidents causing time lost from work, by the amount of time lost**

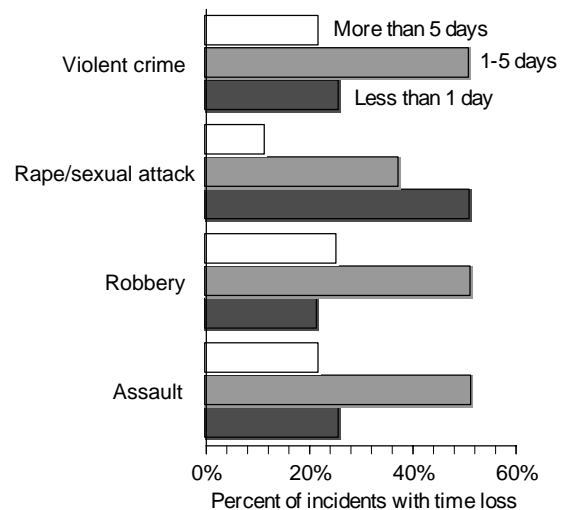


Figure 21

Table 59. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	Not known and not available
			6 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m. - midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,727,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>54.2 %</b>	<b>44.7 %</b>	<b>33.1 %</b>	<b>10.9 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>
Completed violence	2,515,470	100 %	44.6	54.1	37.4	15.6	1.2	1.3
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,770	100 %	58.1	40.8	31.4	9.1	0.4 *	1.0
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	335,450	100 %	33.7	66.3	36.9	25.4	3.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	43.6	55.6	40.5	14.0	1.2 *	0.7 *
Completed/property taken	673,440	100 %	42.4	56.5	40.9	14.2	1.3 *	1.1 *
With injury	196,880	100 %	35.0	63.8	46.3	15.8	1.7 *	1.2 *
Without injury	476,560	100 %	45.4	53.4	38.7	13.6	1.1 *	1.1 *
Attempted to take property	366,050	100 %	45.9	54.1	39.6	13.6	0.9 *	0.0 *
With injury	87,610	100 %	41.7	58.3	38.9	19.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	278,440	100 %	47.3	52.7	39.8	11.8	1.1 *	0.0 *
Assault	7,352,290	100 %	56.7	42.1	31.9	9.8	0.4	1.2
Aggravated	1,622,360	100 %	49.7	49.1	35.5	13.3	0.3 *	1.2 *
Simple	5,729,920	100 %	58.6	40.2	30.9	8.9	0.4 *	1.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	362,100	100 %	67.5	31.1	26.1	5.0 *	0.0 *	1.3 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>28,482,360</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>38.2 %</b>	<b>37.5 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>	<b>13.8 %</b>	<b>9.4 %</b>	<b>24.3 %</b>
Household burglary	4,822,480	100 %	36.2	28.5	13.0	10.4	5.1	35.3
Completed	4,070,160	100 %	38.2	26.6	11.8	9.6	5.2	35.2
Forcible entry	1,506,770	100 %	39.2	33.5	13.8	13.1	6.6	27.3
Unlawful entry without force	2,563,390	100 %	37.6	22.6	10.6	7.5	4.4	39.8
Attempted forcible entry	752,320	100 %	25.3	38.6	19.4	15.0	4.2	36.2
Motor vehicle theft	1,653,820	100 %	23.9	62.7	20.8	29.6	12.2	13.4
Completed	1,098,280	100 %	25.9	61.0	20.6	29.3	11.1	13.0
Attempted	555,540	100 %	19.8	66.0	21.2	30.3	14.5	14.2
Theft	22,006,050	100 %	39.7	37.5	14.0	13.4	10.2	22.7
Completed	21,153,190	100 %	40.0	36.8	13.8	12.8	10.1	23.2
Less than \$50	8,240,010	100 %	45.2	30.7	11.3	9.6	9.8	24.0
\$50 - \$249	7,590,920	100 %	38.6	38.7	16.1	12.7	9.9	22.7
\$250 or more	4,163,170	100 %	32.7	45.8	15.2	19.7	10.8	21.5
Amount not available	1,159,100	100 %	38.3	34.4	11.8	11.2	11.4	27.2
Attempted	852,860	100 %	33.4	56.6	17.8	27.9	11.0	9.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 60. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1995:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence**

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	Not known and not available
			6 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m. - midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
<b>Robbery</b>								
By armed offenders	530,890	100 %	37.8 %	61.7 %	42.1 %	19.1 %	0.6 %*	0.4 %*
By unarmed offenders	391,000	100 %	47.7	51.0	38.9	10.7	1.4 *	1.3 *
<b>Assault</b>								
By armed offenders	1,536,870	100 %	50.8	48.1	35.2	12.6	0.3 *	1.2 *
By unarmed offenders	5,183,840	100 %	58.8	39.9	30.4	9.2	0.4 *	1.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 61. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,727,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>14.0 %</b>	<b>8.3 %</b>	<b>3.9 %</b>	<b>8.6 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>8.0 %</b>
Completed violence	2,515,470	100 %	22.5	6.1	3.3	11.8	4.1	3.5
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,770	100 %	10.5	9.2	4.2	7.3	4.2	9.8
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	335,450	100 %	38.5	2.9 *	1.5 *	23.6	0.7 *	3.7 *
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	11.9	8.0	5.8	5.7	0.9 *	3.0
Completed/property taken	673,440	100 %	14.6	7.6	5.4	6.0	0.9 *	2.8 *
With injury	196,880	100 %	14.9	9.9 *	7.3 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	1.6 *
Without injury	476,560	100 %	14.5	6.7	4.6 *	7.3	1.3 *	3.3 *
Attempted to take property	366,050	100 %	7.0	8.7	6.5 *	5.0 *	0.8 *	3.3 *
With injury	87,610	100 %	5.0 *	6.8 *	10.5 *	5.7 *	0.0 *	2.6 *
Without injury	278,440	100 %	7.6 *	9.3	5.2 *	4.8 *	1.1 *	3.5 *
Assault	7,352,290	100 %	13.1	8.6	3.8	8.3	4.8	8.9
Aggravated	1,622,360	100 %	12.8	8.8	3.3	11.7	4.7	5.6
Simple	5,729,920	100 %	13.2	8.6	3.9	7.4	4.9	9.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	362,100	100 %	1.4 *	2.3 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	7.9	25.4
Motor vehicle theft	1,653,820	100 %	0.2 *	27.2	18.4	4.7	...	0.1 *
Completed	1,098,280	100 %	0.4 *	29.3	16.8	6.0	...	0.0 *
Attempted	555,540	100 %	0.0 *	22.9	21.7	2.2 *	...	0.4 *
Theft	22,006,050	100 %	9.9	28.1	5.9	3.7	1.6	6.4

Type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>	<b>2.7 %</b>	<b>19.3 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>8.1 %</b>
Completed violence	5.2	11.1	3.1	22.4	0.6 *	6.2
Attempted/threatened violence	8.7	15.4	2.6	18.1	1.1	8.9
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	5.3 *	4.0 *	2.2 *	4.6 *	1.5 *	11.5
Robbery	9.7	5.7	1.4 *	38.6	2.2 *	7.2
Completed/property taken	5.6	5.1	1.3 *	42.6	1.7 *	6.2
With injury	2.4 *	0.0 *	3.5 *	52.8	1.7 *	3.2 *
Without injury	7.0	7.2	0.5 *	38.4	1.7 *	7.5
Attempted to take property	17.0	6.7	1.4 *	31.3	3.2 *	9.1
With injury	19.6 *	12.8 *	0.0 *	19.3 *	4.4 *	13.5 *
Without injury	16.2	4.8 *	1.9 *	35.0	2.8 *	7.8 *
Assault	7.5	15.8	2.9	17.3	0.7	8.1
Aggravated	7.4	6.4	3.6	27.4	0.3 *	7.8
Simple	7.5	18.5	2.7	14.4	0.9	8.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	2.3 *	14.2	0.6 *	20.7	10.7	11.8
Motor vehicle theft	29.6	2.0	0.1 *	14.5	0.1 *	3.0
Completed	26.7	1.9 *	0.2 *	16.0	0.0 *	2.7
Attempted	35.3	2.2 *	0.0 *	11.5	0.4 *	3.5 *
Theft	15.1	13.3	1.3	5.6	0.7	8.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

... Not applicable

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 62. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1995:**

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence**

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
<b>Robbery</b>								
By armed offenders	530,890	100 %	9.3 %	5.3 %	5.2 %	4.6 %	0.2 %*	3.7 %*
By unarmed offenders	391,000	100 %	17.1	12.2	5.1 *	8.6	1.6 *	2.9 *
<b>Assault</b>								
By armed offenders	1,536,870	100 %	12.2	9.2	3.5	11.7	4.7	5.9
By unarmed offenders	5,183,840	100 %	14.4	8.4	3.5	7.8	5.1	10.0

Type of crime and offender	Percent of incidents						
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other	
<b>Robbery</b>							
By armed offenders	9.4 %	1.9 %*	1.2 %*	49.9 %	1.8 %*	7.5 %	
By unarmed offenders	9.3	8.9	1.4 *	23.0	3.3 *	6.6	
<b>Assault</b>							
By armed offenders	7.7	5.7	3.5	27.6	0.3 *	7.9	
By unarmed offenders	6.9	19.6	2.9	12.3	0.7	8.3	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.



Table 63. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	4,483,260	100 %	2.8 %	6.5 %	5.1 %	5.4 %	5.1 %	9.1 %
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	101,280	100 %	8.5 *	7.6 *	0.0 *	15.9 *	2.4 *	7.5 *
Robbery	810,180	100 %	4.3	6.1	7.0	4.6	0.9 *	3.8
Assault	3,571,810	100 %	2.3	6.5	4.8	5.3	6.1	10.4
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	4,243,970	100 %	25.8	10.3	2.7	12.0	3.3	6.8
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	234,170	100 %	51.5	0.8 *	2.1 *	27.0	0.0 *	2.1 *
Robbery	229,320	100 %	38.8	14.6	1.6 *	9.5 *	1.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,780,480	100 %	23.4	10.7	2.8	11.2	3.6	7.5

Relationship and type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
<b>Involving strangers</b>						
Crimes of violence	11.2 %	10.6 %	2.4 %	30.1 %	1.8 %	9.9 %
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	14.4 *	6.4 *	0.0 *	12.7 *	4.9 *	19.7 *
Robbery	11.0	4.7	1.4 *	46.0	2.8 *	7.3
Assault	11.2	12.0	2.7	27.0	1.5	10.2
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>						
Crimes of violence	3.9	18.0	3.1	7.9	0.0 *	6.3
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	1.4 *	3.0 *	3.1 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	8.0 *
Robbery	4.9 *	9.1 *	1.2 *	12.5	0.0 *	6.9 *
Assault	4.0	19.5	3.2	8.0	0.0 *	6.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,727,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>16.6 %</b>	<b>4.4 %</b>	<b>3.9 %</b>	<b>9.3 %</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	335,450	100 %	6.8 *	6.1 *	0.8 *	5.3 *	2.0 *
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	7.8	8.9	3.8	18.1	10.0
Aggravated assault	1,622,360	100 %	13.9	4.8	4.1	12.1	3.8
Simple assault	5,729,920	100 %	19.5	3.3	4.1	7.1	3.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	362,100	100 %	2.0 *	7.1	2.7 *	9.7	27.3
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>28,482,360</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>15.5 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>	<b>0.4 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>
Household burglary	4,822,480	100 %	21.0	0.9	0.2 *	1.3	4.3
Motor vehicle theft	1,653,820	100 %	11.3	1.6	0.1 *	0.7 *	4.3
Theft	22,006,050	100 %	14.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	4.9

Type of crime	Percent of incidents						
	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8.9 %</b>	<b>22.9 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>19.5 %</b>	<b>8.2 %</b>	<b>0.3 %</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	2.6 *	28.0	11.6	31.5	5.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	3.3	24.3	1.3 *	13.4	8.6	0.6 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	2.5	26.0	1.7	21.1	10.0	0.1 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	12.1	21.5	1.3	19.5	7.8	0.4 *	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	11.7	27.1	0.8 *	1.9 *	9.3	0.6 *	0.0 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>7.6 %</b>	<b>15.3 %</b>	<b>21.0 %</b>	<b>11.9 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>16.4 %</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>
Household burglary	1.5	19.7	12.7	10.8	6.7	20.7	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	0.7 *	13.3	42.6	14.2	3.5	7.6	0.0 *
Theft	9.5	14.5	21.2	12.0	5.3	16.1	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 65. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of incidents,  
by distance from home and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents			
		Total	Inside home or lodging	Near respondent's home	One mile from home or less
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,727,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>14.1 %</b>	<b>14.3 %</b>	<b>21.1 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	335,450	100 %	39.9	6.9 *	13.3
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	11.9	14.5	30.7
Assault	7,352,290	100 %	13.2	14.6	20.1
Aggravated	1,622,360	100 %	12.8	16.0	23.0
Simple	5,729,920	100 %	13.4	14.2	19.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	362,100	100 %	2.1 *	3.5 *	32.3
<b>Property crimes</b>					
Motor vehicle theft	1,653,820	100 %	0.4 *	58.5	8.0
Theft	22,006,050	100 %	10.1	39.7	9.1

Type of crime	Percent of incidents			
	Between 1 and 5 miles	Between 5 to 50 miles	More than 50 miles from home	Don't know or not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>24.1 %</b>	<b>22.2 %</b>	<b>3.5 %</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	11.8	19.7	7.2 *	1.1 *
Robbery	18.5	16.3	6.0	2.0 *
Assault	25.4	23.1	3.0	0.6
Aggravated	21.1	24.3	2.6	0.2 *
Simple	26.7	22.8	3.1	0.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	26.5	25.3	6.8	3.5 *
<b>Property crimes</b>				
Motor vehicle theft	12.8	17.0	2.9	0.4 *
Theft	17.5	17.6	4.3	1.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use**

All incidents	Percent of incidents								
	Incidents		No weapon used	Weapon used					
	Number	Percent		Total	Total firearm	Hand gun	Other gun	Gun type unknown	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,727,230</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Completed violence	2,515,470	100	64.7	29.3	11.1	10.5	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,770	100	68.3	21.7	8.6	7.2	1.3	0.0 *	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	335,450	100	87.5	5.4 *	2.9 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1,039,490	100	37.6	51.1	28.2	27.7	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	673,440	100	34.6	55.5	35.2	34.4	0.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	196,880	100	38.2	55.3	26.2	24.9	1.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	476,560	100	33.1	55.5	38.9	38.4	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	366,050	100	43.2	43.0	15.4	15.3	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	87,610	100	54.4	39.9	7.7 *	7.0 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	278,440	100	39.7	44.0	17.9	17.9	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	7,352,290	100	70.5	20.9	7.0	5.7	1.2	0.0 *	0.0 *
Aggravated	1,622,360	100	5.0	94.7	31.6	25.7	5.7	0.2 *	0.2 *
With injury	439,660	100	18.6	80.6	7.9	5.9	2.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	1,182,700	100	...	100.0	40.3	33.1	7.0	0.3 *	0.3 *
Simple <sup>2</sup>	5,729,920	100	89.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
With minor injury	1,170,780	100	94.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without injury	4,599,140	100	87.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Involving strangers</b>									
Crimes of violence	4,483,260	100	57.0	30.1	14.0	12.7	1.2	0.1 *	0.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	101,280	100	75.8	7.4 *	2.5 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	810,180	100	30.2	56.7	32.3	31.6	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	911,750	100	2.6 *	97.0	39.7	34.3	5.0	0.3 *	0.3 *
Simple assault <sup>2</sup>	2,660,060	100	83.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>									
Crimes of violence	4,243,970	100	78.0	17.3	4.5	3.4	1.1	0.0 *	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	234,170	100	92.6	4.5 *	3.1 *	3.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	229,320	100	63.8	31.1	13.9	13.9	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	710,620	100	8.2	91.8	21.1	14.7	6.4	0.0 *	0.0 *
Simple assault <sup>2</sup>	3,069,860	100	94.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Percent of incidents

All incidents	Weapons used					
	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	Weapon type unknown	
					Don't know if weapon present	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Completed violence	5.5	1.1	4.8	6.0	0.8 *	6.0
Attempted/threatened violence	5.2	0.7	2.9	3.8	0.5	10.0
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	2.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	7.1 *
Robbery	11.8	2.1 *	4.9	2.7	1.4 *	11.3
Completed/property taken	7.6	1.5 *	6.8	2.9 *	1.4 *	10.0
With injury	9.3 *	1.9 *	12.5	3.9 *	1.4 *	6.5 *
Without injury	7.0	1.3 *	4.4 *	2.5 *	1.4 *	11.4
Attempted to take property	19.4	3.2 *	1.4 *	2.2 *	1.4 *	13.8
With injury	19.1 *	3.9 *	2.7 *	2.9 *	3.6 *	5.7 *
Without injury	19.4	3.0 *	1.0 *	2.0 *	0.8 *	16.3
Assault	4.5	0.7	3.4	4.9	0.5	8.6
Aggravated	20.2	3.1	15.4	22.1	2.4	0.2 *
With injury	19.0	3.8 *	17.3	29.8	2.6 *	0.8 *
Threatened with weapon	20.7	2.8	14.7	19.2	2.4	0.0 *
Simple <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	11.0
With minor injury	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
Without injury	...	...	...	...	...	12.3
<b>Involving strangers</b>						
Crimes of violence	5.5	0.9	4.0	5.2	0.6	12.8
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	4.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	16.8 *
Robbery	12.9	2.3 *	5.2	2.5 *	1.6 *	13.1
Aggravated assault	14.9	2.1 *	15.2	23.5	1.6 *	0.4 *
Simple assault <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	16.9
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>						
Crimes of violence	5.0	0.8	2.8	3.6	0.6	4.7
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	0.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	2.9 *
Robbery	7.9 *	1.4 *	3.8 *	3.3 *	0.9 *	5.1 *
Aggravated assault	27.1	4.2	15.7	20.3	3.5	0.0 *
Simple assault <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	5.9

Note: Responses for weapon use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>2</sup>Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Table 67. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations  
by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations					
	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>9.7 %</b>	<b>84.0 %</b>	<b>1.3 %*</b>	<b>1.7 %*</b>	<b>3.3 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	100 %	20.9 *	79.1	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	100 %	12.1 *	83.7	0.0 *	1.7 *	2.5 *
Assault	100 %	9.1	84.3	1.5 *	1.8 *	3.5
Aggravated	100 %	10.2	81.2	3.3 *	1.0 *	4.3 *
Simple	100 %	8.7	85.1	0.9 *	2.0 *	3.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 68. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations		
	All victimizations	Involving strangers	Involving nonstrangers
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>70.8 %</b>	<b>68.9 %</b>	<b>72.9 %</b>
Completed violence	70.8	62.6	78.3
Attempted/threatened violence	70.7	71.1	70.3
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	73.2	66.5	76.1
Robbery	62.2	59.2	73.4
Completed/property taken	50.0	43.7	72.0
With injury	70.7	65.1	87.1
Without injury	41.5	35.3	64.4
Attempted to take property	85.2	87.3	76.5
With injury	88.4	96.3	73.7
Without injury	84.2	85.2	78.6
Assault	71.9	71.1	72.6
Aggravated	72.7	72.2	73.4
With injury	74.5	73.3	75.3
Threatened with weapon	72.0	71.9	72.3
Simple	71.6	70.7	72.4
With minor injury	81.2	79.3	82.3
Without injury	69.1	69.0	69.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 69. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of all victimizations										
	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	Robbery			Assault			
					Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple	
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	70.1 %	68.3 %	70.8 %	69.8 %*	61.7 %	73.1 %	57.7 %	71.5 %	74.8 %	70.4 %	
Female	71.6	73.5	70.7	73.5	63.4	81.5	55.4	72.3	68.7	73.2	
<b>Race</b>											
White	70.8	72.8	70.1	72.6	66.6	75.7	63.8	71.2	72.0	71.0	
Black	71.1	65.8	74.7	70.9	55.0	76.4	43.9	76.0	75.4	76.3	
<b>Age</b>											
12-19	69.1	75.0	66.3	69.9	66.2	84.9	59.3	69.3	68.2	69.6	
20-34	73.3	69.2	74.9	78.0	61.6	67.1	59.7	74.9	76.7	74.3	
35-49	71.1	70.6	71.3	69.2	63.7	77.5	56.8	72.4	73.6	72.0	
50-64	70.6	65.7	71.6	100.0 *	53.0	86.4 *	41.5 *	73.0	65.6	75.1	
65 and over	47.4	30.3 *	53.8	0.0 *	47.2 *	100.0 *	40.4 *	47.5	71.8	38.3	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 70. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures			
	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total number of self-protective measures</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Attacked offender with weapon	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.0 *
Attacked offender without weapon	11.1	15.8	9.0	8.3
Threatened offender with weapon	1.9	0.7 *	2.4	0.7 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.4 *
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	30.4	15.9	24.9
Scared or warned offender	8.3	7.2	8.8	16.8
Persuaded or appeased offender	12.4	11.2	13.0	20.7
Ran away or hid	15.6	11.4	17.5	9.2
Got help or gave alarm	8.7	6.2	9.9	4.3 *
Screamed from pain or fear	1.8	3.9	0.9	4.2 *
Took other measures	16.3	10.5	19.0	9.6

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures					
	Robbery			Assault		
	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Total number of self-protective measures</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Attacked offender with weapon	4.0	5.3 *	3.2 *	1.1	1.4	1.0
Attacked offender without weapon	10.2	15.4	7.0	11.4	9.4	12.0
Threatened offender with weapon	2.0 *	2.1 *	1.9 *	1.9	2.9	1.6
Threatened offender without weapon	2.0 *	0.0 *	3.1 *	2.1	1.8	2.2
Resisted or captured offender	25.2	32.5	20.8	19.6	17.8	20.2
Scared or warned offender	8.5	9.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.9
Persuaded or appeased offender	13.0	5.3 *	17.6	11.9	10.4	12.5
Ran away or hid	14.9	12.6	16.2	16.0	23.1	13.7
Got help or gave alarm	6.4	5.3 *	7.0	9.2	8.5	9.5
Screamed from pain or fear	2.4 *	2.8 *	2.2 *	1.6	1.6	1.6
Took other measures	11.5	9.1	13.0	17.3	15.5	17.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Sex			Race <sup>1</sup>	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	White	Black
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Attacked offender with weapon	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.8
Attacked offender without weapon	11.1	13.0	8.8	11.1	10.7
Threatened offender with weapon	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.6 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	3.1	0.8	2.3	1.0 *
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	23.1	17.1	20.2	20.2
Scared or warned offender	8.3	5.9	11.2	8.2	10.0
Persuaded or appeased offender	12.4	12.5	12.4	13.0	10.0
Ran away or hid	15.6	13.9	17.7	15.7	14.8
Got help or gave alarm	8.7	6.1	11.9	8.5	9.4
Screamed from pain or fear	1.8	0.6	3.2	1.5	3.5
Took other measures	16.3	17.6	14.8	16.4	16.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 72. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent victimization in which self-protective measures employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action, and type of crime**

Persons taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations						
		Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation	Don't know	Not available
<b>Measure taken by victim</b>								
Crimes of violence	6,796,570	100 %	66.7 %	8.4 %	6.8 %	12.2 %	5.6 %	0.3 %*
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	249,000	100 %	47.2	8.2 *	7.9 *	27.3	9.4 *	*
Robbery	710,780	100 %	65.0	8.5	8.3	11.9	6.3	*
Assault	5,836,790	100 %	67.7	8.4	6.6	11.6	5.4	0.3 *
Aggravated	1,368,640	100 %	68.2	6.6	8.0	11.3	5.5	0.4 *
Simple	4,468,160	100 %	67.6	9.0	6.2	11.6	5.3	0.3 *
<b>Measure taken by others</b>								
Crimes of violence	6,627,660	100 %	34.0	11.7 %	3.2 %	43.0 %	6.3	1.9
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	112,340	100 %	32.9	12.0 *	0.0 *	41.4	7.2 *	6.6 *
Robbery	583,120	100 %	24.1	12.9	2.2 *	48.0	9.7	3.2 *
Assault	5,932,200	100 %	34.9	11.6	3.4	42.5	5.9	1.7
Aggravated	1,384,260	100 %	36.5	10.6	3.0	42.4	6.2	1.4 *
Simple	4,547,940	100 %	34.5	11.9	3.5	42.5	5.8	1.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action.  
 Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 73. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,458,050</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>46.6 %</b>	<b>17.1 %</b>	<b>15.2 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>5.6 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>0.1 %*</b>
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	167,920	100 %	41.6	20.3	25.0	1.6 *	3.1 *	8.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	770,940	100 %	37.0	17.5	18.8	15.5	3.7	7.6	0.0 *
Assault	5,519,190	100 %	48.1	17.0	14.4	2.8	6.0	11.6	0.1 *
Aggravated	1,403,940	100 %	47.9	13.5	18.5	3.4	7.6	9.1	0.0 *
Simple	4,115,260	100 %	48.2	18.2	13.0	2.5	5.5	12.5	0.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 74. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations								
		Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available	
<b>Crimes of violence<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,175,610</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>64.3 %</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>	<b>1.2 %*</b>	<b>1.5 %*</b>	<b>0.6 %*</b>	<b>19.0 %</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>	
Robbery	144,320	100 %	55.8	15.5 *	2.6 *	1.9 *	1.4 *	22.7	0.0 *	
Assault	985,240	100 %	65.5	12.4	1.0 *	1.5 *	0.6 *	18.8	0.2 *	
Aggravated	231,220	100 %	63.3	14.0	2.1 *	3.4 *	2.4 *	14.8	0.0 *	
Simple	754,020	100 %	66.2	11.9	0.7 *	0.9 *	0.0 *	20.0	0.3 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 75. Personal robbery and assault, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury		
	Robbery and assault	Robbery	Assault
<b>Sex</b>			
Both sexes	22.9 %	27.4 %	22.2 %
Male	20.3	25.8	19.4
Female	26.6	30.6	26.1
<b>Age</b>			
12-15	25.8	23.4	26.0
16-19	30.1	31.1	30.0
20-34	21.5	25.4	20.9
35-49	20.8	33.6	18.7
50-64	12.1	25.6 *	10.0
65 and over	15.9	11.3 *	17.2
<b>Race<sup>1</sup></b>			
White	21.7	23.5	21.5
Black	29.6	34.1	28.2
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>			
Strangers	18.5	24.9	17.1
Nonstrangers	27.9	36.4	27.4
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>			
Less than \$7,500	32.5	34.0	32.2
\$7,500-\$14,999	27.1	25.3	27.5
\$15,000-\$24,999	23.1	32.3	21.5
\$25,000-\$34,999	21.1	24.7	20.6
\$35,000-\$49,999	20.4	24.4	20.0
\$50,000-\$74,999	17.4	9.9 *	18.0
\$75,000 or more	19.1	29.6 *	18.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 76. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received**

Type of crime	Number of locations where victims received medical care	Percent distribution of where care was received							
		Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,133,770</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>8.4 %</b>	<b>30.3 %</b>	<b>2.9 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>30.7 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>
Completed violence	1,077,880	100 %	8.4	30.1	2.9	11.3	31.4	10.1	5.5
Attempted/threatened violence	55,880	100 %	7.0 *	34.2 *	4.1 *	8.3 *	16.9 *	23.5 *	6.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	96,390	100 %	9.4 *	14.2 *	0.0	17.5 *	32.8	23.7 *	2.4 *
Robbery	170,100	100 %	5.8 *	41.7	1.4 *	6.0 *	23.8	16.9	4.4 *
Completed/property taken	130,890	100 %	4.6 *	44.5	0.0	6.1 *	27.6	14.0 *	3.2 *
Attempted to take property	39,210	100 %	9.9 *	32.1 *	5.9 *	5.7 *	11.1 *	26.5 *	8.7 *
Assault	867,280	100 %	8.7	29.9	3.6	11.4	31.8	8.1	6.1
Aggravated	377,720	100 %	7.4	23.9	2.6 *	11.5	37.8	12.6	4.2 *
Simple	489,560	100 %	9.8	34.5	4.3 *	11.4	27.2	4.7 *	7.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 77. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	Robbery	Assault
<b>Race</b>			
All races <sup>2</sup>	5.7 %	6.6 %	5.2 %
White	5.3	5.3	5.0
Black	7.9	9.2	7.0
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>			
Strangers	5.7	7.2	5.1
Nonstrangers	5.8	4.5 *	5.3

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 79. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	Robbery	Assault
<b>Sex</b>			
Both sexes	4.2 %	5.5 %	3.7 %
Male	3.8	6.5	3.4
Female	4.7	3.4 *	4.3
<b>Age</b>			
12-19	3.2	1.9 *	3.0
20-34	4.6	4.7 *	4.4
35-49	5.6	9.1	4.7
50-64	3 *	14.7 *	1.3 *
65 and over	1.5 *	*	1.9 *
<b>Race<sup>2</sup></b>			
White	3.7	4.9	3.4
Black	6.9	7.9	6.0
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>			
Strangers	4.0	5.8	3.5
Nonstrangers	4.4	4.5 *	4.0

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 78. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations
<b>Race</b>	
All races <sup>1</sup>	68.9 %
White	71.1
Black	63.8
<b>Annual family income<sup>2</sup></b>	
Less than \$7,500	64.9
\$7,500-\$14,999	56.6
\$15,000-\$24,999	54.9
\$25,000-\$34,999	80.2
\$35,000-\$49,999	80.5
\$50,000-\$74,999	78.6
\$75,000 or more	80.2
<b>Sex</b>	
Male	70.8
Female	66.7
<b>Age</b>	
12-15	72.2
16-19	60.9
20-24	65.8
25-34	69.5
35-49	70.5
50-64	100.0
65 and over	67.9 *

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 80. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care**

Characteristic and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of injured victims receiving care						
		Total	Emergency room care	Inpatient care				Not available
				Total	Less than 1 day	1-3 days	4 days or more	
<b>Sex</b>								
Both sexes								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	402,900	100 %	69.7 %	30.3 %	18.1 %	6.0 %	5.7 %*	0.6 %*
Robbery	63,000	100 %	54.5	45.5	17.8 *	17.4 *	6.4 *	3.9 *
Assault	303,910	100 %	76.7	23.3	15.0	3.5 *	4.8 *	0.0 *
Male								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	211,410	100 %	73.4	26.6	12.1	7.3 *	6.0 *	1.2 *
Robbery	50,790	100 %	63.3	36.7 *	9.4 *	14.5 *	8.0 *	4.9 *
Assault	158,260	100 %	76.2	23.8	13.2 *	5.1 *	5.5 *	0.0 *
Female								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	191,490	100 %	65.6	34.4	24.6	4.6 *	5.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery	12,210 *	100 %*	17.9 *	82.1 *	52.7 *	29.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	145,640	100 %	77.3	22.7	17.1	1.7 *	4.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Race<sup>2</sup></b>								
White								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	293,140	100 %	70.5	29.5	20.4	3.0 *	5.2 *	0.8 *
Robbery	37,520	100 %	53.9 *	46.1 *	29.9 *	9.5 *	0.0 *	6.6 *
Assault	228,230	100 %	78.5	21.5	14.4	2.3 *	4.7 *	0.0 *
Black								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	98,760	100 %	66.5	33.5	13.0 *	12.7 *	7.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	25,480	100 %	55.3 *	44.7 *	0.0 *	28.9 *	15.8 *	0.0 *
Assault	64,680	100 %	70.7	29.3 *	19.9 *	3.8 *	5.7 *	0.0 *
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>								
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	202,460	100 %	69.4	30.6	14.8	6.1 *	8.5 *	1.2 *
Robbery	52,040	100 %	52.7	47.3	17.7 *	17.1 *	7.8 *	4.7 *
Assault	140,370	100 %	76.5	23.5	13.1 *	2.5 *	7.9 *	0.0 *
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	200,430	100 %	69.9	30.1	21.4	5.9 *	2.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	10,950 *	100 %*	63.0 *	37.0 *	18.3 *	18.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	163,540	100 %	76.9	23.1	16.7	4.3 *	2.0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 81. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss,  
by type of crime and type of loss**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss						
	All economic losses	Theft losses			Damage losses		
		All theft losses	With damage	Without damage	All damage losses	With theft	Without theft
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>18.3 %</b>	<b>11.0 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>10.1 %</b>	<b>8.2 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>7.3 %</b>
Crimes of violence	15.4	7.8	1.0	6.9	8.5	1.0	7.5
Completed violence	39.9	26.9	3.3	23.6	16.3	3.3	12.9
Attempted/threatened violence	5.4	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.3	0.0 *	5.3
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	6.1 *	2.2 *	0.0 *	2.2 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	3.9 *
Robbery	68.0	65.2	8.1	57.1	10.8	8.1	2.8
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	12.4	87.6	12.4	12.4	...
With injury	100.0	100.0	19.0	81.0	19.0	19.0	...
Without injury	100.0	100.0	9.7	90.3	9.7	9.7	...
Attempted to take property	8.0	...	...	...	8.0	...	8.0
With injury	12.1 *	...	...	...	12.1 *	...	12.1 *
Without injury	6.6 *	...	...	...	6.6 *	...	6.6 *
Assault	8.4	...	...	...	8.4	...	8.4
Aggravated	13.4	...	...	...	13.4	...	13.4
Simple	6.9	...	...	...	6.9	...	6.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	94.3	94.3	0.0 *	94.3	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>95.2 %</b>	<b>90.0 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>77.2 %</b>	<b>18.1 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>
Household burglary	86.1	70.4	18.7	51.6	34.4	18.7	15.7
Completed	89.3	82.7	21.9	60.9	28.4	21.9	6.5
Forcible entry	93.1	79.8	53.2	26.6	66.4	53.2	13.2
Unlawful entry without force	87.0	84.4	3.5	81.0	6.0	3.5	2.6
Attempted forcible entry	68.8	3.5	1.8 *	1.7 *	67.1	1.8 *	65.3
Motor vehicle theft	90.1	66.4	16.1	50.3	39.8	16.1	23.7
Completed	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7	24.3	24.3	...
Attempted	70.5	...	...	...	70.5	...	70.5
Theft	97.6	96.1	11.3	84.8	12.9	11.3	1.5
Completed	100.0	100.0	11.8	88.2	11.8	11.8	...
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	4.3	95.7	4.3	4.3	...
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	10.8	89.2	10.8	10.8	...
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	28.3	71.7	28.3	28.3	...
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	12.1	87.9	12.1	12.1	...
Attempted	39.1	...	...	...	39.1	...	39.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under "All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

... Not applicable

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 82. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Total economic loss to victims of crime**

Type of crime	All crimes				Crimes involving loss of \$1 or more			Crimes involving loss-no monetary value specified
	Gross loss (in millions of dollars)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss	Median dollar loss	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss	Median dollar loss	Total crimes
<b>All crimes</b>	18,318	38,452,300	476	80	26,807,320	683	100	2,902,860
<b>Personal crimes</b>	1,206	9,969,940	121	70	1,857,690	649	120	720,600
Crimes of violence	1,165	9,604,570	121	78	1,523,160	765	150	710,760
Rape/Sexual assault	32	340,380	95	200	46,440	695	400	32,650
Rape/Attempted rape	20	234,170	87	300	38,830	524	400	32,650
Rape	16	140,820	111	400	29,200	537	500	23,800 *
Attempted rape <sup>1</sup>	5	93,350	50	170	9,630 *	483	300	8,860 *
Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>	12	106,210	112	174	7,610 *	1,569	174	*
Robbery	566	1,141,820	495	100	718,600	787	128	90,430
Assault	567	8,122,370	70	50	758,110	748	150	587,670
Purse snatching	11	87,520	122	84	66,520	160	84	*
Pocket picking	30	277,850	108	40	268,010	112	50	9,840 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	17,112	28,482,360	601	80	24,949,630	686	100	2,182,260
Household burglary	3,624	4,822,480	751	200	3,616,560	1,002	215	536,710
Motor vehicle theft	7,454	1,653,820	4,507	2,500	1,353,650	5,506	2,800	136,320
Theft	6,034	22,006,050	274	60	19,979,420	302	75	1,509,240
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	12,020	23,198,080	518	80	16,619,060	723	100	1,517,830
Female	6,298	15,254,220	413	70	10,188,260	618	100	1,385,030
<b>Race</b>								
White	14,755	31,680,210	466	75	22,066,080	669	100	2,267,660
Black	3,161	5,510,620	574	100	3,858,340	819	125	538,430
Other	401	1,261,470	318	60	882,900	454	90	96,760
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic	2,013	3,927,560	513	100	2,804,300	718	120	251,390
Non-Hispanic	16,186	34,219,360	473	72	23,848,360	679	100	2,630,760
<b>Age</b>								
12-15	17	1,724,760	10	2	183,420	90	25	153,650
16-19	313	2,255,120	139	75	811,500	386	100	178,160
20-24	1,897	4,046,660	469	102	2,596,110	731	150	261,700
25-34	4,010	8,800,790	456	100	6,200,880	647	100	619,470
35-49	7,489	13,887,910	539	70	10,881,290	688	84	933,340
50-64	3,258	5,085,790	641	80	4,054,690	804	100	460,820
65 and over	1,334	2,651,260	503	50	2,079,440	642	70	295,720
<b>Income</b>								
Less than \$7,500	1,197	4,061,540	295	75	2,761,080	434	100	390,960
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,775	4,735,480	375	75	3,262,820	544	100	380,960
\$15,000-\$24,999	2,309	6,143,900	376	70	4,264,700	541	100	481,320
\$25,000-\$34,999	2,106	5,298,880	397	75	3,630,840	580	100	404,410
\$35,000-\$49,999	3,221	5,927,120	543	75	4,111,000	783	90	354,210
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,812	5,039,120	558	75	3,572,880	787	92	293,870
\$75,000 or more	3,105	3,729,750	832	100	2,693,670	1,153	100	255,610

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>2</sup>Includes threats.

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss from property loss or damage, by type of crime and value of loss**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>1,821,690</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>5.3 %</b>	<b>30.0 %</b>	<b>11.0 %</b>	<b>17.7 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>	<b>7.5 %</b>	<b>15.7 %</b>
Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>	1,477,320	100 %	6.5	27.2	8.6	17.8	7.1	5.7	9.1	17.9
Completed violence	1,110,770	100 %	5.4	28.6	10.2	17.9	7.0	6.3	9.9	14.8
Attempted/threatened violence	366,540	100 %	9.8	23.2	3.9 *	17.5	7.5	4.0 *	6.7	27.4
Robbery	776,380	100 %	2.5 *	24.4	12.5	20.5	7.9	6.5	13.2	12.6
Completed/property taken	744,810	100 %	2.6 *	24.4	12.7	20.0	8.2	6.7	13.7	11.6
With injury	217,780	100 %	1.0 *	22.3	12.6	21.3	10.2 *	11.0 *	13.3	8.3 *
Without injury	527,040	100 %	3.2 *	25.3	12.8	19.5	7.4	5.0	13.9	12.9
Attempted to take property	31,570	100 %	0.0 *	24.9 *	6.6 *	30.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	37.6 *
With injury	11,480 *	100 %*	0.0 *	19.6 *	18.2 *	39.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.7 *
Without injury	20,090 *	100 %*	0.0 *	27.9 *	0.0 *	25.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	46.2 *
Assault	680,070	100 %	11.3	30.3	4.1	14.9	6.0	5.1	4.4	23.9
Aggravated	251,490	100 %	8.8 *	23.3	4.0 *	20.9	8.3 *	6.8 *	7.0 *	21.0
Simple	428,580	100 %	12.7	34.4	4.2 *	11.4	4.6 *	4.1 *	2.9 *	25.6
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	344,370	100 %	0.0 *	42.1	21.2	17.3	7.5	4.7 *	0.9 *	6.3 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>27,127,050</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>2.2 %</b>	<b>31.0 %</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>	<b>18.3 %</b>	<b>10.0 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>10.2 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>
Household burglary	4,150,850	100 %	3.3	18.4	8.3	16.0	11.7	9.6	18.8	13.8
Completed	3,633,020	100 %	1.8	16.7	8.4	17.3	12.9	10.8	21.3	10.9
Forcible entry	1,402,520	100 %	1.5 *	8.2	4.4	10.5	9.1	11.7	36.0	18.6
Unlawful entry without force	2,230,500	100 %	2.0	22.1	10.9	21.5	15.3	10.2	12.0	6.0
Attempted forcible entry	517,830	100 %	14.2	30.3	7.7	7.5	3.3 *	1.6 *	1.0 *	34.4
Motor vehicle theft	1,489,970	100 %	1.1 *	1.3 *	3.7	6.4	6.6	9.6	61.5	9.8
Completed	1,098,280	100 %	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	1.5 *	2.3	7.4	81.1	7.1
Attempted	391,690	100 %	3.7 *	5.1 *	12.8	20.2	18.9	15.6	6.5	17.2
Theft	21,486,240	100 %	2.0	35.5	14.6	19.5	9.9	5.6	5.0	7.7
Completed	21,153,190	100 %	1.9	35.8	14.7	19.6	9.9	5.6	5.0	7.5
Attempted	333,040	100 %	9.6	18.2	11.5	18.5	12.8	7.0 *	1.3 *	21.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 84. Personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen**

Type of property loss	Percent of property stolen							
	Personal crimes		Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>		Robbery		Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,607,600</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>1,722,570</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>1,701,600</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>885,030</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Cash	677,690	26.0	390,600	22.7	390,600	23.0	287,090	32.4
Purse, wallet, credit cards	688,640	26.4	257,620	15.0	257,620	15.1	431,020	48.7
Vehicle or parts	91,400	3.5	91,400	5.3	91,400	5.4	0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicles	53,640	2.1	53,640	3.1	53,640	3.2	0 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	9,670 *	0.4 *	9,670 *	0.6 *	9,670 *	0.6 *	0 *	0.0 *
Unattached vehicle accessories	3,050 *	0.1 *	3,050 *	0.2 *	3,050 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *
Bicycle or parts	25,040	1.0	25,040	1.5	25,040	1.5	0 *	0.0 *
Household furnishings	14,010 *	0.5 *	14,010 *	0.8 *	14,010 *	0.8 *	0 *	0.0 *
Personal effects	479,230	18.4	399,570	23.2	389,090	22.9	79,660	9.0
Portable electronic, photographic gear	79,180	3.0	73,130	4.2	73,130	4.3	6,040 *	0.7 *
Jewelry, clothing	229,110	8.8	206,240	12.0	201,120	11.8	22,870 *	2.6 *
Other personal effects	170,950	6.6	120,200	7.0	114,830	6.7	50,750	5.7
Firearms	4,770 *	0.2 *	4,770 *	0.3 *	4,770 *	0.3 *	0 *	0.0 *
Tools, machinery	5,470 *	0.2 *	5,470 *	0.3 *	5,470 *	0.3 *	0 *	0.0 *
Other	75,750	2.9	68,170	4.0	68,170	4.0	7,580 *	0.9 *
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Type of property loss	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							
	Property crimes		Household burglary		Motor vehicle theft		Theft	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,386,550</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>8,590,720</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>3,274,880</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>43,520,940</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Cash	3,512,900	6.3	549,160	6.4	37,060	1.1	2,926,680	6.7
Purse, wallet, credit cards	3,201,420	5.8	236,370	2.8	51,890	1.6	2,913,160	6.7
Vehicle or parts	7,821,000	14.1	431,570	5.0	1,222,370	37.3	6,167,060	14.2
Motor vehicles	1,133,780	2.0	30,990	0.4	1,100,490	33.6	2,300 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	3,732,740	6.7	49,000	0.6	67,260	2.1	3,616,480	8.3
Unattached vehicle accessories	1,015,190	1.8	73,000	0.8	50,380	1.5	891,810	2.0
Bicycle or parts	1,939,280	3.5	278,580	3.2	4,240 *	0.1 *	1,656,460	3.8
Household furnishings	1,747,480	3.2	964,920	11.2	15,970 *	0.5 *	766,590	1.8
Personal effects	12,419,630	22.4	2,335,660	27.2	306,890	9.4	9,777,090	22.5
Portable electronic, photographic gear	3,475,560	6.3	650,290	7.6	85,790	2.6	2,739,480	6.3
Jewelry, clothing	4,475,570	8.1	909,320	10.6	90,960	2.8	3,475,290	8.0
Other personal effects	4,468,500	8.1	776,040	9.0	130,140	4.0	3,562,310	8.2
Firearms	280,160	0.5	179,170	2.1	4,610 *	0.1 *	96,380	0.2
Tools, machinery	2,555,630	4.6	610,360	7.1	62,870	1.9	1,882,390	4.3
Other	3,607,700	6.5	516,290	6.0	43,960	1.3	3,047,450	7.0
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen.  
\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.



Table 85. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss,  
by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000 or more	Not known and not available
<b>All races<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>All personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,096,650</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.7 %*</b>	<b>31.7 %</b>	<b>14.9 %</b>	<b>19.8 %</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>	<b>6.0 %</b>	<b>9.3 %</b>	<b>8.5 %</b>
Robbery	744,810	100 %	2.6 *	27.0 %	12.1	20.8	8.2	6.7	13.1	9.6
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	344,370	100 %	0.0 *	42.1 %	21.2	17.3	7.5	4.7 *	0.9 *	6.3 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>25,644,960</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>32.8 %</b>	<b>13.7 %</b>	<b>19.6 %</b>	<b>10.3 %</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>	<b>9.9 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>
Household burglary	3,393,480	100 %	1.3	17.3	8.8	18.7	15.0	12.7	21.3	4.9
Motor vehicle theft	1,098,280	100 %	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	1.5 *	2.3	8.2	80.3	6.8
Theft	21,153,190	100 %	2.0	37.0	15.2	20.7	10.0	5.3	4.4	5.5
<b>White</b>										
<b>All personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>718,260</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.8 %*</b>	<b>35.4 %</b>	<b>13.6 %</b>	<b>19.3 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>3.6 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>
Robbery	465,280	100 %	2.8 *	31.5	9.5	19.6	6.9	2.6 *	16.3	10.9
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	248,540	100 %	0.0 *	42.5	21.6	19.0	5.8 *	5.5 *	0.0 *	5.6 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>21,251,050</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>33.8 %</b>	<b>13.5 %</b>	<b>19.4 %</b>	<b>10.3 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>9.6 %</b>	<b>5.3 %</b>
Household burglary	2,757,960	100 %	1.4	17.8	8.8	18.6	14.9	11.9	21.8	4.8
Motor vehicle theft	784,330	100 %	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	1.6 *	3.2	7.7	80.1	6.5
Theft	17,708,760	100 %	2.0	37.8	14.8	20.3	9.9	5.4	4.5	5.3
<b>Black</b>										
<b>All personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>324,680</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.9 %*</b>	<b>25.7 %</b>	<b>14.6 %</b>	<b>20.0 %</b>	<b>11.1 %</b>	<b>11.8 %</b>	<b>6.8 %*</b>	<b>8.0 %</b>
Robbery	246,400	100 %	2.5 *	20.1	13.7	23.0	10.9	14.6	7.8 *	7.4 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	75,260	100 %	0.0 *	45.1	18.2 *	7.0 *	12.0 *	3.3 *	4.0 *	10.4 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>3,558,460</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>26.1 %</b>	<b>15.0 %</b>	<b>21.0 %</b>	<b>10.9 %</b>	<b>7.0 %</b>	<b>12.3 %</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>
Household burglary	535,920	100 %	1.1 *	11.9	9.1	19.9	15.8	17.4	20.3	4.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	262,890	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.3 *	1.3 *	0.0 *	7.5 *	83.4	6.5 *
Theft	2,759,650	100 %	1.5	31.4	17.5	23.1	11.0	4.9	3.9	6.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							
				Some recovered			All recovered	Not available	
		Total	None recovered <sup>1</sup>	Total	Less than half	Half or more			Proportion unknown <sup>2</sup>
<b>All races<sup>3</sup></b>									
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>1,096,650</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>76.1 %</b>	<b>13.0 %</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>4.6 %</b>	<b>3.2 %</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>	<b>1.2 %*</b>
Robbery	744,810	100 %	73.7	12.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	12.5	1.7 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	344,370	100 %	81.7	15.2	7.1	6.0 *	2.1 *	3.1 *	0.0 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>25,644,960</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>87.4 %</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>	<b>1.9 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>
Household burglary	3,393,480	100 %	90.3	4.7	1.7	2.2	0.8	4.6	0.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	1,098,280	100 %	29.6	25.3	3.1	11.3	10.9	44.6	0.6 *
Theft	21,153,190	100 %	90.0	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	5.1	1.0
<b>White</b>									
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>718,820</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>73.1 %</b>	<b>15.5 %</b>	<b>6.2 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>10.0 %</b>	<b>1.4 %*</b>
Robbery	465,280	100 %	70.7	13.7	4.3 *	4.5 *	4.9 *	13.5	2.2 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	248,540	100 %	77.1	19.3	9.9	7.5 *	1.9 *	3.6 *	0.0 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>21,251,050</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>87.7 %</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>1.9 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>6.6 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>
Household burglary	2,757,960	100 %	90.1	4.9	1.7	2.5	0.7 *	4.8	0.3 *
Motor vehicle theft	784,330	100 %	30.3	26.8	2.7 *	12.9	11.2	42.2	0.8 *
Theft	17,708,760	100 %	89.8	3.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	5.3	0.9
<b>Black</b>									
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>324,680</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>78.9 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>3.7 %*</b>	<b>2.4 %*</b>	<b>2.5 %*</b>	<b>10.9 %</b>	<b>0.8 %*</b>
Robbery	246,400	100 %	75.8	10.7	4.8 *	3.7 *	2.3 *	12.5	1.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	75,260	100 %	92.0	5.7 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	3.1 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>3,558,460</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>86.1 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>
Household burglary	535,920	100 %	92.3	3.4 *	2.0 *	1.0 *	0.5 *	3.2 *	1.1 *
Motor vehicle theft	262,890	100 %	28.2	20.7	3.9 *	6.9 *	9.9	51.1	0.0 *
Theft	2,759,650	100 %	90.4	3.5	1.5	1.2	0.7 *	4.7	1.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Summary categories include data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but exclude data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes items that were taken that had no value.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes items that were recovered that had no value.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations
<b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.7 %</b>
Crimes of violence	6.8
Completed violence	14.3
Attempted/threatened violence	3.7
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>	6.2 *
Robbery	10.7
Completed/property taken	14.9
With injury	20.9
Without injury	12.4
Attempted to take property	2.8 *
With injury	7.2 *
Without injury	1.5 *
Assault	6.2
Aggravated	10.2
Simple	5.0
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>
Household burglary	7.3
Completed	7.9
Forcible entry	14.7
Unlawful entry without force	3.9
Attempted forcible entry	4.2
Motor vehicle theft	17.8
Completed	22.3
Attempted	9.1
Theft	4.1
Completed	4.1
Less than \$50	1.6
\$50 - \$249	3.1
\$250 or more	11.0
Amount not available	3.3
Attempted	4.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 88. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations	
	White	Black
<b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.7 %</b>	<b>7.0 %</b>
Crimes of violence	6.7	7.3
Completed violence	15.0	11.7
Attempted/threatened violence	3.7	4.4
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>	4.2 *	16.0 *
Robbery	10.7	10.9
Assault	6.4	5.9
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>6.2 %</b>
Completed	5.4	6.2
Attempted	5.2	6.6 *
Household burglary	7.2	7.9
Motor vehicle theft	17.0	20.2
Theft	4.3	3.9

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 89. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
<b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>670,760</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>26.4 %</b>	<b>51.1 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>	<b>13.9 %</b>	<b>1.3 %*</b>
Crimes of violence	649,580	100 %	25.8	51.0	7.5	14.4	1.3 *
Completed violence	399,100	100 %	18.1	52.6	7.5	19.7	2.2 *
Attempted/threatened violence	250,480	100 %	38.2	48.3	7.5 *	6.0 *	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>	21,160 *	100 %*	51.1 *	37.4 *	0.0 *	11.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	122,360	100 %	21.6	51.3	9.6 *	15.8 *	1.7 *
Assault	506,060	100 %	25.8	51.4	7.3	14.2	1.3 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>1,557,320</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>48.0 %</b>	<b>45.1 %</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>	<b>1.2 %*</b>	<b>2.9 %</b>
Completed	1,435,480	100 %	47.1	45.7	3.0	1.3 *	2.9
Attempted	121,840	100 %	58.7	37.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.6 *
Household burglary	353,790	100 %	34.5	54.9	6.0 *	1.8 *	2.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	295,110	100 %	34.5	60.6	1.4 *	1.6 *	2.0 *
Theft	908,420	100 %	57.7	36.2	2.0 *	0.9 *	3.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 90. Selected personal and property crimes, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
<b>White</b>							
<b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>544,380</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>25.2 %</b>	<b>53.0 %</b>	<b>8.4 %</b>	<b>11.8 %</b>	<b>1.6 %*</b>
Crimes of violence	528,140	100 %	24.2	53.3	8.7	12.2	1.6 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>1,277,650</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>49.6 %</b>	<b>43.5 %</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>	<b>1.2 %*</b>	<b>2.9 %</b>
Household burglary	282,530	100 %	36.6	52.7	5.5 *	2.2 *	2.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	206,130	100 %	35.1	58.8	1.0 *	2.2 *	2.8 *
Theft	788,990	100 %	58.0	36.3	2.3 *	0.5 *	2.9 *
<b>Black</b>							
<b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>105,770</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>33.8 %</b>	<b>41.4 %</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>	<b>24.8 %</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>
Crimes of violence	105,770	100 %	33.8	41.4	0.0 *	24.8	0.0 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>247,680</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>38.1 %</b>	<b>55.4 %</b>	<b>2.2 %*</b>	<b>0.9 %*</b>	<b>3.3 %*</b>
Household burglary	60,530	100 %	20.0 *	67.7	9.2 *	0.0 *	3.2 *
Motor vehicle theft	75,920	100 %	29.9 *	70.1	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Theft	111,220	100 %	53.6	38.7	0.0 *	2.0 *	5.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.