

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–1998

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	Average annual rate change (percent), 1967–1998
Persons enrolled (thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	19,521	22,790	25,515	30,948	33,424	33,630	33,802	1.9
Hospital Insurance	19,494	22,472	25,104	30,464	33,022	33,237	33,410	1.9
Supplementary Medical Insurance	17,893	21,945	24,680	29,685	31,984	32,164	32,308	2.1
Persons served (thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	7,154	12,032	16,271	24,809	27,263	26,587	25,931	4.5
Hospital Insurance	3,960	4,963	6,024	6,367	7,139	7,360	6,840	1.9
Inpatient hospital	3,601	4,913	5,951	5,906	6,091	6,220	6,074	1.8
Skilled nursing services	354	260	248	615	1,321	1,442	1,443	5.0
Home health services ^a	126	329	675	1,818	3,290	3,483	^b 2,641	11.1
Supplementary Medical Insurance	6,523	11,762	16,099	24,687	27,113	26,237	25,605	4.8
Physicians' and other medical services	6,415	11,396	15,627	24,193	26,432	25,707	25,083	4.8
Outpatient services	1,511	3,768	6,629	14,055	17,875	18,093	18,150	9.0
Home health services ^a	118	161	302	38	45	47	1,339	8.7
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	367	528	638	802	816	791	767	2.6
Hospital Insurance	203	221	240	209	216	221	205	0
Inpatient hospital	185	219	237	194	185	187	182	-0.1
Skilled nursing services	18	12	10	21	40	43	43	3.0
Home health services ^a	7	15	27	60	100	105	^b 79	8.7
Supplementary Medical Insurance	365	536	652	832	848	816	793	2.7
Physicians' and other medical services	359	519	633	815	826	799	776	2.7
Outpatient services	77	172	269	474	559	563	562	7.1
Home health services ^a	7	7	12	1	1	2	41	6.3
Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,239	12,689	29,134	88,778	145,322	152,772	146,355	13.0
Hospital Insurance	2,967	9,209	20,353	54,244	95,404	101,027	90,511	12.5
Inpatient hospital	2,659	8,840	19,583	48,952	71,191	73,237	71,899	12.0
Skilled nursing services	274	233	331	1,886	9,157	10,831	11,074	13.6
Home health services ^a	26	136	440	3,406	15,056	16,960	^b 7,538	24.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,272	3,481	8,871	34,533	49,918	51,744	55,844	13.9
Physicians' and other medical services	1,224	3,050	7,361	27,379	36,865	38,206	38,685	12.6
Outpatient services	38	374	1,261	7,077	12,838	13,319	12,972	22.2
Home health services ^a	17	56	159	78	215	219	4,187	20.9
Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	592	1,055	1,791	3,578	5,330	5,746	5,644	8.1
Hospital Insurance	749	1,855	3,379	8,520	13,363	13,726	13,233	10.4
Inpatient hospital	738	1,799	3,291	8,289	11,688	11,774	11,837	10.0
Skilled nursing services	774	896	1,336	3,068	6,931	7,511	7,675	8.2
Home health services ^a	204	413	652	1,874	4,577	4,869	^b 2,855	9.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance	195	296	545	1,399	1,841	1,972	2,181	8.7
Physicians' and other medical services	191	268	471	1,132	1,395	1,486	1,542	7.5
Outpatient services	25	99	190	503	718	736	715	12.3
Home health services ^a	145	347	526	2,033	4,815	4,606	3,126	11.2
Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	217	557	1,142	2,869	4,348	4,543	4,330	10.9
Hospital Insurance	152	410	811	1,781	2,899	3,040	2,709	10.4
Inpatient hospital	137	394	780	1,607	2,156	2,203	2,152	10.0
Skilled nursing services	14	11	13	62	277	326	331	11.5
Home health services ^a	1	6	18	112	456	510	^b 226	23.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance	71	159	356	1,163	1,561	1,609	1,728	11.6
Physicians' and other medical services	69	139	298	922	1,153	1,188	1,197	10.3
Outpatient services	2	17	51	238	401	414	402	20.1
Home health services ^a	1	2	6	3	7	7	130	18.3

a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.

b. Hospice utilization is combined in the Part A home health services.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for persons enrolled as of July 1 are 100 percent and include Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) beneficiaries. Calendar year utilization for persons served and amounts reimbursed are inflated to represent 100 percent and exclude HMO services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–1998

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	Average annual rate change (percent), 1974–1998
Persons enrolled (thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,928	2,168	3,171	3,255	4,640	4,815	5,023	4.4
Hospital Insurance	1,928	2,168	3,171	3,255	4,640	4,815	5,023	4.4
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,745	1,959	2,883	2,943	4,155	4,296	4,472	4.4
Persons served (thousands)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	792	975	2,287	2,390	3,476	3,547	3,641	7.2
Hospital Insurance	400	475	659	680	964	986	961	4.1
Inpatient hospital	397	472	628	644	868	887	899	3.8
Skilled nursing services	8	8	23	23	63	73	75	10.7
Home health services ^a	15	22	105	122	293	304	^b 225	13.1
Supplementary Medical Insurance	740	924	2,263	2,365	3,442	3,499	3,596	7.5
Physicians' and other medical services	691	865	2,159	2,249	3,315	3,363	3,452	7.6
Outpatient services	296	399	1,415	1,496	2,407	2,510	2,619	10.4
Home health services ^a	9	13	^c	^c	^c	^c	131	12.9
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	411	450	721	734	749	737	725	2.6
Hospital Insurance	208	219	208	209	208	205	191	-0.4
Inpatient hospital	206	218	198	198	187	184	179	-0.6
Skilled nursing services	4	4	7	7	14	15	15	6.2
Home health services ^a	8	10	33	38	63	63	^b 49	8.6
Supplementary Medical Insurance	424	471	785	804	828	814	804	3.0
Physicians' and other medical services	396	442	749	764	798	783	772	3.1
Outpatient services	170	204	491	508	579	584	586	5.8
Home health services ^a	5	7	^c	^c	^c	^c	29	8.3
Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,049	1,509	10,364	11,239	22,647	23,796	23,855	15.3
Hospital Insurance	694	987	6,253	6,694	13,790	14,383	13,624	14.5
Inpatient hospital	681	968	5,936	6,346	11,848	12,177	12,342	14.1
Skilled nursing services	7	9	143	85	464	564	603	22.5
Home health services ^a	6	10	173	264	1,478	1,641	^b 678	28.4
Supplementary Medical Insurance	355	522	4,111	4,545	8,858	9,414	10,231	16.5
Physicians' and other medical services	206	295	2,623	2,831	5,125	5,474	5,749	16.3
Outpatient services	145	221	1,488	1,714	3,733	3,940	3,994	16.3
Home health services ^a	3	5	^c	^c	^c	^c	488	^c
Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,324	1,548	4,531	4,703	6,515	6,710	6,552	7.5
Hospital Insurance	1,735	2,077	9,482	9,847	14,306	14,582	14,170	10.0
Inpatient hospital	1,714	2,051	9,455	9,849	13,649	13,731	13,722	9.9
Skilled nursing services	936	1,049	6,107	3,702	7,336	7,785	8,066	10.3
Home health services ^a	399	478	1,645	2,156	5,052	5,395	^b 3,014	9.6
Supplementary Medical Insurance	479	565	1,817	1,922	2,574	2,691	2,845	8.4
Physicians' and other medical services	298	341	1,215	1,259	1,546	1,628	1,666	8.1
Outpatient services	490	554	1,051	1,146	1,551	1,569	1,525	5.3
Home health services ^a	345	420	230	517	1,235	1,046	3,732	11.4
Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	544	696	3,268	3,453	4,881	4,942	4,749	10.4
Hospital Insurance	360	455	1,972	2,057	2,972	2,987	2,712	9.6
Inpatient hospital	353	446	1,872	1,950	2,553	2,529	2,457	9.2
Skilled nursing services	4	4	45	26	100	117	120	16.7
Home health services ^a	3	5	55	81	319	341	^b 135	18.9
Supplementary Medical Insurance	208	266	1,426	1,544	2,132	2,191	2,288	11.5
Physicians' and other medical services	118	151	910	962	1,233	1,247	1,285	11.5
Outpatient services	83	113	516	582	898	917	893	11.4
Home health services ^a	2	3	^c	^c	^c	^c	109	19.9

a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.

b. Hospice utilization is combined in the Part A home health services.

c. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for persons enrolled as of July 1 are 100 percent and include Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) beneficiaries. Calendar year utilization for persons served and amounts reimbursed are inflated to represent 100 percent and exclude HMO services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2002, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total								
All areas	25,515	30,948	33,142	33,802	33,929	34,253	34,462	34,679
United States ^a	25,027	30,350	32,492	33,120	33,240	33,549	33,743	33,947
New England	1,506	1,734	1,816	1,827	1,829	1,838	1,837	1,836
Connecticut	362	436	455	456	456	458	457	456
Maine	142	165	174	178	179	180	182	183
Massachusetts	715	795	825	827	826	829	827	824
New Hampshire	103	126	139	143	145	147	148	150
Rhode Island	125	145	149	148	148	148	147	146
Vermont	59	68	72	74	75	76	76	77
Middle Atlantic	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,259	5,264	5,282	5,277	5,276
New Jersey	851	1,006	1,058	1,064	1,065	1,070	1,070	1,071
New York	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,320	2,334	2,347	2,351	2,356
Pennsylvania	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,874	1,865	1,865	1,856	1,849
East North Central	4,462	5,224	5,500	5,527	5,526	5,552	5,560	5,567
Illinois	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,440	1,437	1,440	1,440	1,439
Indiana	579	685	725	732	732	736	738	740
Michigan	916	1,101	1,177	1,191	1,194	1,203	1,207	1,210
Ohio	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,476	1,474	1,480	1,480	1,480
Wisconsin	567	650	683	689	689	693	695	698
West North Central	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,515	2,513	2,519	2,522	2,523
Iowa	387	422	432	429	427	427	426	425
Kansas	304	337	348	348	347	347	346	345
Minnesota	479	544	570	577	579	583	586	590
Missouri	639	706	733	735	734	736	737	737
Nebraska	205	221	228	227	227	227	227	227
North Dakota	81	91	94	93	93	93	93	92
South Dakota	91	102	106	106	106	106	107	107
South Atlantic	4,179	5,536	6,091	6,307	6,330	6,410	6,474	6,542
Delaware	59	80	90	95	96	97	99	100
District of Columbia	71	71	70	67	66	66	65	64
Florida	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,477	2,473	2,493	2,511	2,531
Georgia	499	636	700	730	736	750	760	771
Maryland	381	496	542	559	562	570	576	582
North Carolina	588	786	878	917	925	939	952	965
South Carolina	279	383	428	449	454	463	470	477
Virginia	490	645	714	742	748	761	771	782
West Virginia	233	264	274	272	270	271	270	270
East South Central	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,035	2,041	2,060	2,072	2,084
Alabama	428	508	541	551	553	558	561	564
Kentucky	402	459	482	487	488	491	492	494
Mississippi	280	313	325	328	328	330	331	333
Tennessee	503	607	652	669	672	681	688	693
West South Central	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,211	3,232	3,274	3,299	3,328
Arkansas	303	343	356	357	358	359	359	360
Louisiana	380	460	488	495	495	498	498	500
Oklahoma	361	412	432	435	436	438	439	440
Texas	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,924	1,943	1,979	2,003	2,028
Mountain	1,043	1,490	1,726	1,839	1,863	1,906	1,944	1,983
Arizona	295	456	536	573	577	591	602	614
Colorado	244	324	367	389	395	403	410	416
Idaho	95	121	134	140	142	144	147	150
Montana	85	106	114	117	118	119	120	121
Nevada	65	128	172	195	200	209	218	227
New Mexico	114	160	182	193	196	200	203	207
Utah	108	147	168	176	178	183	186	189
Wyoming	38	47	54	56	57	57	58	59

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2002, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Pacific	3,157	4,082	4,444	4,586	4,630	4,697	4,747	4,798
Alaska	11	22	28	32	33	35	36	38
California	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,348	3,385	3,436	3,474	3,509
Hawaii	74	118	138	146	148	151	153	155
Oregon	300	390	422	428	429	432	435	440
Washington	426	562	614	632	635	643	649	656
Unknown	22	10	18	14	12	11	11	10
Outlying areas	270	344	383	404	404	420	430	439
Puerto Rico	263	337	367	387	393	401	410	418
Virgin Islands	4	6	8	8	9	9	10	10
Other	3	1	8	9	2	10	10	11
Foreign countries	217	254	268	277	280	284	289	293

a. Represents beneficiaries of 50 states, District of Columbia, and those with unknown residence.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2002, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total								
All areas	2,963	3,255	4,393	5,023	5,212	5,367	5,563	5,810
United States ^a	2,863	3,148	4,266	4,878	5,062	5,208	5,406	5,647
New England	141	156	228	266	277	285	295	307
Connecticut	31	33	47	54	56	58	59	62
Maine	16	18	27	33	35	36	38	40
Massachusetts	64	72	108	124	128	131	135	139
New Hampshire	9	11	17	21	22	23	24	26
Rhode Island	14	14	19	22	23	24	25	26
Vermont	7	7	10	12	13	13	14	14
Middle Atlantic	493	473	603	685	713	731	755	784
New Jersey	91	86	110	124	130	133	138	142
New York	237	229	302	346	360	368	378	391
Pennsylvania	165	158	190	215	223	230	239	251
East North Central	486	561	715	782	807	823	845	877
Illinois	113	132	172	186	192	195	200	207
Indiana	63	77	99	109	113	117	120	125
Michigan	118	132	170	188	195	200	207	216
Ohio	141	156	196	213	219	221	226	233
Wisconsin	50	64	79	86	88	90	92	96
West North Central	180	211	280	317	328	338	351	370
Iowa	29	34	43	47	49	50	52	54
Kansas	22	26	35	41	42	43	45	47
Minnesota	35	44	60	67	69	72	74	78
Missouri	67	75	100	115	120	124	130	137
Nebraska	14	16	22	24	25	26	27	29
North Dakota	6	7	9	10	10	10	10	11
South Dakota	7	8	11	12	13	13	13	14
South Atlantic	545	607	834	990	1,034	1,075	1,125	1,179
Delaware	7	8	11	13	14	15	15	16
District of Columbia	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	10
Florida	147	165	232	284	298	311	328	345
Georgia	88	96	134	155	161	166	173	180
Maryland	41	46	60	69	72	75	78	82
North Carolina	91	106	149	178	186	194	203	214
South Carolina	51	59	81	96	101	105	110	115
Virginia	68	77	105	122	128	132	138	144
West Virginia	43	44	55	63	65	67	70	73
East South Central	246	287	397	462	480	495	518	543
Alabama	63	74	101	118	123	127	134	142
Kentucky	62	75	105	123	128	132	137	143
Mississippi	46	53	72	83	86	88	92	96
Tennessee	76	85	119	138	143	148	155	162
West South Central	288	317	452	514	528	539	559	584
Arkansas	45	48	67	76	78	80	83	86
Louisiana	63	71	93	101	103	104	107	112
Oklahoma	41	39	56	65	67	69	72	75
Texas	139	159	236	272	280	286	297	311
Mountain	112	148	228	267	276	284	295	312
Arizona	34	42	66	78	81	84	89	95
Colorado	24	34	54	62	64	65	66	68
Idaho	9	11	16	19	20	21	22	23
Montana	9	12	16	17	18	18	18	19
Nevada	8	13	22	28	29	30	32	35
New Mexico	15	19	28	32	33	34	35	37
Utah	9	13	20	22	23	24	25	26
Wyoming	3	4	7	8	8	8	8	9

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2002, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Pacific	367	388	529	593	618	637	662	692
Alaska	2	3	5	6	7	7	8	8
California	284	289	392	435	452	465	481	500
Hawaii	7	9	11	13	15	15	15	17
Oregon	31	34	47	53	55	57	61	64
Washington	43	53	74	86	90	93	97	103
Unknown	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Outlying areas	88	93	112	130	134	139	142	147
Puerto Rico	88	92	110	127	132	136	139	144
Virgin Islands	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	2	2	2
Foreign countries	12	14	14	15	14	14	15	15

a. Represents beneficiaries of 50 states, District of Columbia, and those with unknown residence.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: ... = not available.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2002, selected years (in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	33,929	34,253	34,463	34,680
Age								
65–69	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,077	9,167	9,201	9,274
70–74	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,656	8,609	8,564	8,480
75–79	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	7,232	7,285	7,285	7,292
80–84	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,735	4,870	5,022	5,173
85 or older	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	4,229	4,322	4,391	4,461
Sex								
Men	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	13,900	14,112	14,263	14,418
Women	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	20,029	20,141	20,199	20,261
Race								
White	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,311	29,757	29,883	29,974
All other races	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	4,431	4,403	4,495	4,627
Unknown	724	846	979	878	187	92	85	78
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>								
Total	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,516	33,833	34,044	34,257
Age								
65–69	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	8,984	9,074	9,111	9,183
70–74	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,552	8,505	8,462	8,380
75–79	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	7,138	7,189	7,189	7,196
80–84	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,674	4,806	4,956	5,103
85 or older	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	4,168	4,259	4,326	4,395
Sex								
Men	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,770	13,979	14,130	14,284
Women	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,746	19,854	19,914	19,974
Race								
White	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	29,131	29,570	29,700	29,792
All other races	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	4,206	4,176	4,264	4,392
Unknown	699	815	942	792	179	87	80	73
<i>Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	32,403	32,590	32,749	32,934
Age								
65–69	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	8,349	8,330	8,340	8,401
70–74	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	8,315	8,256	8,200	8,107
75–79	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	7,043	7,088	7,083	7,090
80–84	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,651	4,782	4,926	5,068
85 or older	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	4,042	4,134	4,200	4,268
Sex								
Men	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	13,079	13,205	13,328	13,466
Women	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,324	19,384	19,420	19,468
Race								
White	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,115	28,432	28,519	28,592
All other races	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	4,126	4,086	4,166	4,285
Unknown	691	810	927	815	162	71	64	58

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end stage renal disease, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2002, selected years

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2001		2002	
	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	5,367,151	73,890	5,563,259	75,996	5,809,611	79,353
Age										
Under 35	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	522,321	13,255	520,612	13,535	532,378	13,661
35–44	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	1,129,288	15,084	1,137,221	15,125	1,145,800	15,363
45–54	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,627,238	22,647	1,727,392	23,511	1,797,665	24,287
55–64	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	2,088,304	22,904	2,178,034	23,825	2,333,768	26,042
Sex										
Men	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	3,014,107	40,062	3,089,887	40,989	3,194,079	43,239
Women	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	2,353,044	33,828	2,473,372	35,007	2,615,532	36,114
Race										
White	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,989,357	35,636	4,131,665	36,574	4,301,138	37,556
All other races	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	1,362,457	37,820	1,417,379	39,120	1,494,904	41,566
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,337	434	14,215	302	13,569	231
Hospital Insurance										
Total	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	5,366,598	73,890	5,562,860	75,996	5,809,174	79,353
Age										
Under 35	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	522,123	13,255	520,537	13,535	532,284	13,661
35–44	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	1,129,170	15,084	1,137,135	15,125	1,145,693	15,363
45–54	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,627,107	22,647	1,727,260	23,511	1,797,555	24,287
55–64	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	2,088,198	22,904	2,177,928	23,825	2,333,642	26,042
Sex										
Men	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	3,013,803	40,062	3,089,659	40,989	3,193,844	43,239
Women	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	2,352,795	33,828	2,473,201	35,007	2,615,330	36,114
Race										
White	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,988,957	35,636	4,131,393	36,574	4,300,844	37,556
All other races	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	1,362,305	37,820	1,417,253	39,120	1,494,763	41,566
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,336	434	14,214	302	13,567	231
Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	4,769,804	68,800	4,936,567	70,236	5,144,421	73,285
Age										
Under 35	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	466,869	12,159	465,433	12,378	474,464	12,429
35–44	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	998,230	13,783	1,003,828	13,669	1,007,411	13,866
45–54	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,421,904	20,961	1,507,642	21,582	1,568,114	22,343
55–64	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,882,801	21,897	1,959,664	22,607	2,094,432	24,647
Sex										
Men	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,665,252	37,037	2,728,496	37,549	2,813,277	39,551
Women	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	2,104,552	31,763	2,208,071	32,687	2,331,144	33,734
Race										
White	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	3,535,008	33,154	3,655,778	33,766	3,799,460	34,747
All other races	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	1,221,836	35,256	1,268,477	36,195	1,333,260	38,324
Unknown	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	12,960	390	12,312	275	11,701	214

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2002 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Total								
All areas ^c	1,090	1,908	2,235	2,370	2,533	2,762	3,080	3,574
United States ^d	1,081	1,920	2,252	2,388	2,554	2,787	3,108	3,608
New England	988	1,763	2,050	2,149	2,284	2,436	2,610	2,862
Connecticut	1,177	2,013	2,336	2,442	2,522	2,608	2,726	3,014
Maine	927	1,645	1,949	2,005	2,140	2,328	2,489	2,763
Massachusetts	942	1,705	1,975	2,091	2,251	2,429	2,598	2,797
New Hampshire	1,022	1,699	2,010	2,061	2,269	2,480	2,696	3,027
Rhode Island	851	1,638	1,923	2,046	2,172	2,316	2,654	2,967
Vermont	923	1,580	1,817	1,849	1,945	1,995	2,145	2,356
Middle Atlantic	943	1,704	2,082	2,272	2,480	2,743	3,169	3,925
New Jersey	725	1,865	2,458	2,726	3,154	3,757	4,767	6,157
New York	836	1,366	1,702	1,843	1,971	2,116	2,328	2,817
Pennsylvania	1,236	2,109	2,402	2,628	2,806	3,003	3,334	3,979
East North Central	1,097	1,866	2,146	2,225	2,377	2,550	2,786	3,135
Illinois	1,202	2,126	2,476	2,614	2,806	3,017	3,282	3,645
Indiana	997	1,713	1,950	2,006	2,108	2,271	2,466	2,731
Michigan	1,193	1,881	2,124	2,178	2,292	2,451	2,626	2,925
Ohio	1,030	1,730	1,985	2,050	2,233	2,360	2,605	2,995
Wisconsin	933	1,690	1,994	2,081	2,201	2,424	2,744	3,154
West North Central	1,052	1,831	2,111	2,235	2,400	2,638	2,924	3,305
Iowa	902	1,573	1,821	1,831	1,953	2,124	2,346	2,663
Kansas	1,093	1,957	2,212	2,203	2,377	2,589	2,851	3,225
Minnesota	1,132	1,938	2,243	2,457	2,651	2,913	3,217	3,666
Missouri	1,108	1,922	2,218	2,381	2,551	2,783	3,074	3,385
Nebraska	1,043	1,850	2,167	2,386	2,600	3,007	3,418	4,031
North Dakota	937	1,509	1,776	1,898	2,024	2,180	2,376	2,663
South Dakota	915	1,518	1,760	1,806	1,919	2,167	2,424	2,870
South Atlantic	1,106	1,876	2,154	2,277	2,430	2,637	2,921	3,337
Delaware	1,191	1,831	1,889	1,926	1,948	1,971	2,147	2,384
District of Columbia	1,374	2,129	2,417	3,061	3,178	3,331	3,544	3,829
Florida	1,360	2,351	2,730	2,902	3,147	3,439	3,832	4,406
Georgia	1,081	1,744	2,020	2,144	2,323	2,527	2,763	3,101
Maryland	813	1,365	1,618	1,527	1,565	1,608	1,708	1,859
North Carolina	932	1,603	1,799	1,896	2,004	2,175	2,404	2,672
South Carolina	1,021	1,818	2,087	2,185	2,362	2,611	2,935	3,368
Virginia	1,022	1,732	2,010	2,115	2,257	2,432	2,674	3,082
West Virginia	1,009	1,472	1,654	1,620	1,681	1,821	1,978	2,193
East South Central	1,019	1,718	1,983	2,077	2,248	2,451	2,668	3,016
Alabama	1,176	2,054	2,402	2,499	2,677	2,914	3,204	3,612
Kentucky	967	1,630	1,901	1,972	2,093	2,269	2,448	2,751
Mississippi	865	1,437	1,655	1,678	1,852	2,017	2,214	2,504
Tennessee	1,012	1,662	1,905	2,062	2,262	2,479	2,675	3,031
West South Central	1,138	1,937	2,234	2,344	2,520	2,767	3,094	3,539
Arkansas	923	1,511	1,744	1,776	1,974	2,194	2,468	2,773
Louisiana	1,180	1,926	2,179	2,275	2,451	2,724	3,019	3,369
Oklahoma	997	1,620	1,892	1,988	2,146	2,335	2,559	2,841
Texas	1,212	2,118	2,450	2,573	2,749	3,008	3,366	3,890
Mountain	1,350	2,321	2,743	2,878	3,016	3,279	3,639	4,090
Arizona	1,442	2,617	3,164	3,382	3,537	3,885	4,237	4,663
Colorado	1,308	2,240	2,504	2,673	3,047	3,392	3,812	4,329
Idaho	1,140	1,951	2,303	2,201	2,328	2,471	2,725	2,997
Montana	1,036	1,742	1,907	1,947	2,046	2,233	2,501	2,756
Nevada	2,031	3,253	3,858	4,017	3,973	4,320	4,773	5,418
New Mexico	1,140	1,913	2,302	2,254	2,410	2,533	2,814	3,149
Utah	1,283	2,069	2,433	2,556	2,721	2,871	3,111	3,375
Wyoming	1,094	1,985	2,269	2,122	2,257	2,373	2,621	2,911

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2002 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Pacific	1,651	2,877	3,339	3,574	3,818	4,228	4,759	5,648
Alaska	1,470	2,385	2,695	2,701	2,817	3,144	3,390	3,757
California	1,794	3,156	3,679	3,931	4,228	4,701	5,324	6,363
Hawaii	1,224	2,319	2,599	2,803	2,941	2,991	3,138	3,440
Oregon	1,275	1,987	2,290	2,358	2,481	2,717	2,980	3,245
Washington	1,162	1,924	2,146	2,237	2,448	2,708	3,008	3,455
Outlying areas	510	739	842	832	894	947	990	1,055
Puerto Rico	505	736	837	831	893	946	988	1,050
Virgin Islands	746	843	1,068	870	922	1,007	1,112	1,372

a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.

b. Preliminary data.

c. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.

d. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data from 1990–2002 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded before June 27, 2003. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2002 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Total								
All areas ^c	43	70	193	402	424	413	463	476
United States ^d	43	70	193	402	424	413	463	476
New England	50	77	172	347	395	391	440	461
Connecticut	35	51	165	314	364	362	400	429
Maine	52	100	274	308	361	387	416	441
Massachusetts	63	98	181	380	437	425	484	495
New Hampshire	41	86	218	412	386	392	439	472
Rhode Island	43	59	129	265	341	343	379	406
Vermont	38	62	155	266	330	330	362	393
Middle Atlantic	50	73	168	308	378	378	440	468
New Jersey	45	81	164	344	393	392	457	505
New York	61	80	168	240	325	337	378	404
Pennsylvania	40	65	170	373	443	430	505	522
East North Central	40	68	167	358	413	405	457	465
Illinois	37	77	215	421	493	493	526	533
Indiana	35	60	180	399	414	393	449	444
Michigan	45	60	130	270	357	357	398	405
Ohio	41	69	157	375	422	410	465	476
Wisconsin	35	64	149	315	320	319	359	373
West North Central	45	82	194	367	421	414	463	484
Iowa	46	84	269	406	443	440	503	539
Kansas	39	66	255	461	504	492	509	508
Minnesota	46	94	125	245	273	279	314	364
Missouri	47	95	263	465	547	531	572	563
Nebraska	41	71	205	338	413	426	479	504
North Dakota	43	49	118	221	330	343	393	414
South Dakota	33	61	160	270	286	285	352	380
South Atlantic	34	59	168	396	387	368	402	410
Delaware	31	50	132	328	327	317	352	380
District of Columbia	34	64	193	389	443	397	429	483
Florida	34	59	195	488	445	414	425	422
Georgia	34	71	146	346	344	320	359	385
Maryland	37	56	141	347	389	378	404	417
North Carolina	31	52	132	283	315	310	356	368
South Carolina	26	46	159	337	358	342	396	414
Virginia	42	68	168	331	350	347	386	399
West Virginia	36	64	171	364	417	400	465	466
East South Central	37	56	154	358	381	374	431	439
Alabama	33	38	143	353	346	335	381	400
Kentucky	36	58	151	352	381	381	440	431
Mississippi	45	105	160	377	425	409	509	522
Tennessee	41	70	162	358	390	383	425	435
West South Central	45	94	267	539	545	509	564	549
Arkansas	44	84	238	372	456	441	515	570
Louisiana	43	83	374	683	725	646	726	684
Oklahoma	60	145	312	563	537	538	597	588
Texas	43	78	238	542	527	485	532	512
Mountain	38	64	226	486	463	442	467	462
Arizona	41	71	236	549	532	493	496	450
Colorado	42	73	266	538	480	459	493	490
Idaho	27	46	152	381	373	355	410	419
Montana	30	44	123	291	354	351	378	406
Nevada	37	66	232	569	558	577	568	469
New Mexico	57	122	267	488	528	497	530	545
Utah	36	75	266	473	425	409	431	462
Wyoming	36	49	208	379	392	381	401	442

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2002 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Pacific	45	81	269	576	550	542	583	614
Alaska	68	115	283	437	760	723	797	759
California	46	87	287	629	603	594	644	683
Hawaii	49	83	217	467	434	454	528	541
Oregon	40	63	207	421	376	372	374	388
Washington	34	62	196	412	379	381	405	420
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	51	97	202	261	344	383	353	354
Virgin Islands	43	104	171	370	315	420	476	767

a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.

b. Preliminary data.

c. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.

d. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for 1975 and 1980 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before December 29, 1995. Data from 1990–2002 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded before June 27, 2003. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.1—Hospital Insurance: Short-stay hospital discharges, by state or other area, selected fiscal years 1990–2002

State or area	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All areas	10,472,587	11,503,279	11,680,874	11,749,394	11,952,088	11,912,079	11,659,885	11,778,705	12,192,174	12,499,749
Alabama	226,359	252,428	255,013	258,908	265,029	266,603	266,541	274,518	282,999	291,991
Alaska	6,491	7,954	8,635	9,593	9,917	10,633	11,031	11,684	11,748	11,794
Arizona	140,069	134,786	139,564	146,446	150,597	150,190	128,363	135,143	144,989	156,302
Arkansas	143,363	152,452	152,516	154,626	157,920	160,379	160,880	164,310	166,445	170,102
California	834,829	879,227	875,926	889,323	901,018	921,068	780,295	740,564	756,629	801,758
Colorado	98,262	104,733	105,216	102,450	103,735	97,479	100,648	101,486	101,258	107,180
Connecticut	114,938	138,988	141,765	141,031	143,071	133,672	125,115	124,951	135,169	148,864
Delaware	26,125	30,322	30,336	30,051	30,632	30,738	33,287	34,049	36,386	36,541
District of Columbia	36,062	39,306	39,526	38,661	38,508	38,661	38,693	39,112	40,138	39,389
Florida	579,368	734,297	742,862	739,066	743,556	758,714	736,958	765,130	823,957	869,777
Georgia	274,957	312,133	316,301	323,093	327,839	320,774	311,998	324,286	334,599	338,687
Hawaii	26,340	31,077	32,526	32,939	34,795	33,331	26,347	26,146	26,343	26,932
Idaho	31,559	35,923	36,327	39,236	41,066	42,451	43,353	44,027	43,272	40,996
Illinois	460,926	531,390	533,238	524,936	538,476	531,184	539,314	556,122	578,327	601,373
Indiana	254,404	278,602	276,601	278,303	287,615	289,743	289,693	297,851	306,202	304,034
Iowa	141,191	146,352	146,448	148,724	151,815	154,152	155,497	159,451	162,466	156,854
Kansas	117,017	121,106	120,593	122,917	125,481	127,045	126,920	128,024	129,973	129,334
Kentucky	199,042	219,042	222,162	224,322	231,081	231,352	237,553	243,886	252,454	257,205
Louisiana	213,819	228,770	234,663	235,574	237,390	232,942	223,794	237,154	243,724	248,183
Maine	54,963	62,904	63,013	64,361	66,278	67,895	68,128	69,030	68,547	66,705
Maryland	179,835	206,778	214,989	211,265	204,988	195,489	199,012	208,038	234,162	244,595
Massachusetts	286,332	314,727	310,455	299,734	293,217	280,333	268,179	263,152	271,657	275,984
Michigan	366,349	416,096	435,455	443,753	457,401	456,972	452,461	452,367	468,675	497,195
Minnesota	170,808	175,255	178,018	181,315	187,164	192,488	194,935	200,918	209,469	210,382
Mississippi	142,662	157,119	162,934	170,698	181,599	185,149	181,575	183,952	185,626	182,535
Missouri	281,059	292,107	298,509	298,805	299,996	297,554	293,724	300,576	315,642	317,278
Montana	40,505	40,361	40,770	40,831	41,542	41,854	42,343	44,208	45,697	42,880
Nebraska	69,299	68,982	70,113	72,975	75,630	77,188	76,841	76,960	74,217	71,921
Nevada	37,478	47,397	49,254	52,175	54,509	55,150	48,369	49,613	51,836	56,622
New Hampshire	39,103	41,737	42,746	43,834	44,758	42,918	42,054	45,712	48,206	46,282
New Jersey	338,509	377,524	385,145	375,353	371,173	364,034	373,224	372,063	374,250	389,938
New Mexico	50,391	47,576	50,334	49,758	53,329	52,913	51,459	51,085	51,396	51,469
New York	723,060	779,941	797,453	796,965	798,611	787,116	777,269	750,793	761,352	771,835
North Carolina	267,370	312,494	336,173	353,297	369,667	385,533	395,004	406,700	413,429	418,725
North Dakota	37,543	37,344	37,014	36,807	38,272	38,332	38,847	39,672	38,764	34,707
Ohio	527,006	557,927	562,234	565,237	562,603	541,958	533,499	536,335	550,989	559,223
Oklahoma	155,100	154,360	156,239	158,966	163,842	166,068	170,592	176,021	179,543	182,998
Oregon	106,164	106,454	105,878	106,901	111,656	111,028	100,569	91,806	98,854	102,568
Pennsylvania	685,403	768,866	766,535	731,542	728,572	692,290	664,002	634,802	649,458	656,105
Rhode Island	46,578	49,186	49,740	50,739	50,498	46,484	39,625	38,489	39,658	40,229
South Carolina	112,232	148,028	156,060	163,200	171,889	184,188	194,344	204,038	213,513	216,412
South Dakota	38,175	41,963	41,714	42,916	44,101	44,350	44,846	45,239	45,202	43,134
Tennessee	290,371	304,007	310,335	318,600	324,380	324,831	318,793	327,423	341,212	344,524
Texas	603,621	650,174	671,734	689,627	721,006	732,255	725,166	742,628	798,667	843,945
Utah	39,963	42,199	43,819	45,418	44,513	45,698	48,898	53,003	55,207	56,244
Vermont	20,251	22,239	22,815	23,001	23,456	22,585	23,133	24,014	24,778	22,658
Virginia	240,165	267,259	271,620	274,285	285,721	286,752	289,195	295,790	305,346	310,602
Washington	157,942	163,092	157,146	160,146	158,264	152,867	148,620	153,660	162,197	166,846
West Virginia	111,305	122,868	124,293	125,954	131,334	131,473	134,483	134,585	135,458	132,356
Wisconsin	217,727	225,486	227,774	226,898	232,721	233,103	233,432	238,572	240,711	243,774
Wyoming	15,255	15,505	16,009	15,912	16,557	17,256	17,429	18,764	18,932	18,044
Outlying areas										
Puerto Rico	93,436	104,129	111,950	115,410	120,547	123,752	130,209	137,315	138,713	139,682
Virgin Islands	528	1,156	1,374	1,234	1,402	1,569	1,511	1,552	1,468	1,571
Unknown	978	1,151	1,012	1,283	1,351	1,543	1,835	1,936	2,265	2,485

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Discharge data for fiscal year 2002 are final as of June 2003.

CONTACT: medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1994–2002 (in thousands)

Year ^a	All services ^b	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^c	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^d	Medical ^d				
Persons aged 65 or older								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1994	554,498	397,244	42,750	354,494	44,476	52,813	178	59,787
1995	578,104	406,868	44,896	361,972	48,063	53,175	213	69,785
1996	590,301	411,789	46,171	365,618	50,578	52,417	248	75,269
1997	600,228	418,826	46,517	372,309	52,364	49,917	245	78,876
1998	611,356	427,891	46,273	381,618	52,807	42,715	4,632	83,311
1999	^e 486,296	429,299	45,496	383,803	51,498	^e	5,499	^e
2000	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
2001	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
2002	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
<i>Allowed charges ^g (dollars)</i>								
1994	76,875,482	37,701,474	12,860,574	24,840,900	28,538,228	1,848,456	220,822	8,566,502
1995	84,328,704	39,754,448	13,734,400	26,020,048	31,785,119	1,802,713	288,772	10,697,652
1996	88,174,598	39,483,559	13,164,645	26,318,914	34,958,448	1,634,475	319,929	11,778,187
1997	92,894,015	40,447,161	12,953,314	27,493,847	37,668,251	1,490,474	334,869	12,953,260
1998	101,819,407	41,696,171	12,061,669	29,634,502	38,740,973	1,333,194	6,045,120	14,003,949
1999	105,589,310	43,717,804	12,080,067	31,637,737	40,227,089	1,264,394	6,872,349	13,507,674
2000	114,337,594	48,261,747	12,358,986	35,902,761	44,189,797	1,583,229	5,543,211	14,759,610
2001	129,980,430	54,014,704	13,091,543	40,923,161	52,761,260	1,857,662	4,136,025	17,210,779
2002	149,930,352	57,749,310	f	f	66,207,087	2,064,971	4,199,501	19,709,483
<i>Amount reimbursed ^h (dollars)</i>								
1994	45,850,387	29,552,074	10,141,120	19,410,954	9,222,121	1,796,306	158,492	5,121,394
1995	49,728,171	31,117,478	10,833,812	20,283,666	10,090,501	1,751,376	206,777	6,562,039
1996	50,800,071	30,914,594	10,381,197	20,533,397	10,732,262	1,583,843	228,437	7,340,935
1997	52,435,319	31,683,366	10,218,613	21,464,753	11,207,888	1,440,441	234,163	7,869,461
1998	56,693,998	32,661,901	9,517,777	23,144,124	10,685,161	1,278,717	4,257,967	7,810,252
1999	58,192,937	34,381,359	9,523,625	24,857,734	10,361,754	1,209,255	4,835,797	7,404,772
2000	62,241,066	37,909,401	9,743,222	28,166,179	10,670,262	1,502,707	4,171,347	7,987,349
2001	70,385,889	42,472,068	10,351,499	32,120,569	12,919,556	1,757,857	4,021,665	9,214,743
2002	76,141,592	45,424,055	f	f	14,452,834	1,950,224	4,162,533	10,151,946
Disabled beneficiaries								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1994	70,089	46,364	3,859	42,505	10,107	6,753	...	6,865
1995	77,224	49,829	4,261	45,568	11,152	7,758	...	8,485
1996	82,908	53,010	4,594	48,416	12,068	8,193	1	9,636
1997	86,071	55,260	4,773	50,487	12,415	8,073	...	10,323
1998	89,890	58,244	4,991	53,253	12,639	6,776	475	11,756
1999	^e 72,288	59,281	5,042	54,239	12,413	^e	594	^e
2000	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
2001	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
2002	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
<i>Allowed charges ^g (dollars)</i>								
1994	12,561,816	4,659,625	1,231,332	3,428,293	6,543,340	247,559	63	1,111,150
1995	14,392,687	5,005,244	1,392,181	3,612,063	7,691,605	280,673	79	1,414,965
1996	15,902,091	5,168,502	1,401,285	3,767,217	8,682,045	284,031	194	1,767,319
1997	17,061,775	5,399,169	1,409,583	3,989,586	9,394,475	281,459	575	1,986,097
1998	18,737,289	5,822,296	1,401,045	4,421,251	9,549,910	252,465	720,689	2,391,848
1999	20,003,515	6,266,038	1,453,807	5,582,913	10,121,499	245,492	866,332	2,504,154
2000	22,047,473	7,109,711	1,526,798	5,582,913	11,110,741	294,630	727,045	2,805,346
2001	25,468,692	8,015,022	1,631,945	6,383,077	13,252,005	342,157	552,115	3,307,393
2002	31,619,114	8,926,451	f	f	17,917,360	388,208	575,152	3,811,943

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1994–2002 (in thousands)—Continued

Year ^a	All services ^b	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^c	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^d	Medical ^d				
<i>Amount reimbursed ^h (dollars)</i>								
1994	7,458,953	3,547,187	959,659	2,587,528	2,887,030	242,791	46	781,899
1995	8,408,282	3,791,215	1,088,310	2,702,905	3,331,655	275,955	52	1,009,405
1996	9,099,676	3,908,937	1,095,977	2,812,960	3,652,723	278,816	142	1,259,058
1997	9,592,425	4,093,502	1,103,074	2,990,428	3,839,608	276,057	454	1,382,804
1998	10,440,004	4,405,354	1,095,140	3,310,214	3,777,451	246,335	496,832	1,514,032
1999	10,973,643	4,756,445	1,135,375	3,621,070	3,839,608	239,162	594,438	1,544,304
2000	11,907,520	5,396,707	1,192,908	4,203,799	4,003,490	286,553	527,188	1,693,582
2001	13,592,627	6,101,360	1,278,008 ^f	4,823,352 ^f	4,711,742	332,261	484,440	1,962,824
2002	15,152,250	6,805,803			5,255,021	376,979	515,790	2,198,657

a. Period for which the claim was incurred.

b. Included in total, but not shown separately, are some bills and charges for which type of service is unknown.

c. Due to Balanced Budget Act provisions, beginning in 1998 Part A now has a 100-visit limit and additional home health services will be billed under Part B.

d. Where both medical and surgical charges are included on a single bill, the highest-priced service is the determining factor in classifying the bill.

e. Data not available due to programmatic problems. Total for all services excluded independent laboratory services and all other services.

f. Data are no longer available.

g. Includes physician or supplier allowed charges as determined by the carrier and amounts actually billed by providers for outpatient hospital and home health services.

h. Amount reimbursed to or on behalf of the beneficiary—generally 80 percent of the allowed charges, once the beneficiary has satisfied the deductible in the current year. Some radiology and pathology services are reimbursed at a 100 percent rate, regardless of the beneficiary's deductible status.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Includes only bills for which reimbursements were made by carriers or intermediaries and recorded in Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services records before March 28, 2003.

. . . = less than 1,000.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B10—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Claims received by carriers and assignment rates, 1969–2002

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate ^a (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1
2002	821,992	98.4

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2002

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
<i>Assigned claims</i>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 ^a	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
2002	722,826	87.7	152,373	56.3
<i>Unassigned claims</i>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 ^a	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2
2002	11,352	79.8	1,107	17.2

a. Excludes Texas Blue-Shield plan for July–December 1981.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Medicarestats@cms.hhs.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B12—Supplementary Medical Insurance: State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2003

State or area	1991	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
All areas	3,640,121	4,705,625	4,914,789	5,008,860	5,109,228	5,273,573	5,425,048	5,615,326	5,810,613	6,145,589
Alabama	97,601	116,916	120,399	122,720	121,990	128,875	136,860	141,436	144,603	162,912
Alaska	4,539	6,193	6,659	6,835	7,093	7,799	8,486	8,832	9,324	10,008
Arizona	28,650	44,236	47,393	49,213	51,141	53,450	57,712	61,989	74,678	91,782
Arkansas	64,996	77,660	79,549	79,176	78,514	79,508	79,606	80,231	82,040	86,597
California	646,108	747,814	768,907	769,335	776,832	793,510	818,846	848,361	892,260	950,503
Colorado	36,470	46,660	49,561	50,749	52,175	53,964	55,325	56,934	57,987	59,114
Connecticut	23,535	48,047	50,226	50,668	51,335	52,134	53,141	55,933	60,083	65,223
Delaware	4,499	6,645	7,735	8,446	8,900	8,231	10,737	12,094	13,252	15,224
District of Columbia	12,791	14,152	14,195	14,482	14,582	13,181	14,233	14,621	15,065	15,079
Florida	196,992	271,430	290,838	304,791	313,744	324,172	342,109	358,642	369,092	389,599
Georgia	128,976	160,380	165,210	168,267	171,047	171,638	176,596	181,312	186,466	193,807
Hawaii	11,529	16,695	17,905	18,751	19,226	19,962	20,326	21,090	21,748	22,904
Idaho	9,127	12,931	13,835	14,296	14,909	15,868	17,081	18,550	19,725	21,255
Illinois	94,434	137,571	144,330	144,684	145,976	149,850	155,743	161,141	163,368	175,822
Indiana	60,297	76,460	75,930	76,846	81,184	82,901	87,543	91,311	95,553	102,654
Iowa	41,170	48,517	50,031	49,344	49,844	50,954	51,976	52,891	54,536	56,920
Kansas	26,960	34,708	37,064	37,486	39,008	40,365	41,217	42,126	43,123	44,602
Kentucky	76,456	97,978	103,705	105,188	106,537	111,789	117,697	118,641	122,096	126,690
Louisiana	87,570	112,090	114,917	114,482	115,031	116,602	117,179	117,867	120,478	127,340
Maine	22,176	29,453	31,063	32,168	33,006	35,211	36,946	38,161	39,575	42,269
Maryland	48,028	58,865	59,882	59,745	61,669	64,086	65,372	68,010	70,224	73,994
Massachusetts	89,163	125,859	132,575	132,874	138,796	143,779	152,587	160,198	164,510	167,681
Michigan	91,340	123,948	131,263	130,682	135,769	139,411	145,172	148,760	152,758	158,998
Minnesota	39,366	52,192	55,989	56,486	57,559	59,926	63,607	66,874	70,873	75,080
Mississippi	90,530	108,577	104,036	106,461	106,336	107,176	107,495	116,503	125,832	131,706
Missouri	55,116	72,659	76,883	79,847	81,841	85,329	88,343	91,244	93,512	99,127
Montana	10,058	11,031	11,638	11,825	11,882	12,274	12,828	13,120	13,359	13,889
Nebraska	11,358	16,146	16,986	17,321	18,029	19,064	20,520	21,121	22,120	22,922
Nevada	8,657	14,227	15,711	16,435	17,191	18,322	19,155	20,709	22,207	24,587
New Hampshire	3,807	5,405	5,878	6,119	6,295	6,875	7,434	8,866	9,231	10,120
New Jersey	95,795	122,923	131,292	135,109	137,598	143,024	146,705	149,303	151,644	155,377
New Mexico	22,246	29,855	32,346	33,472	34,411	36,023	37,330	39,275	41,263	44,534
New York	255,952	325,882	342,539	352,129	363,331	372,824	369,479	395,830	409,388	432,681
North Carolina	117,656	186,328	197,039	204,551	210,388	216,563	223,402	228,997	233,229	240,422
North Dakota	4,639	5,560	5,751	5,684	5,612	5,758	5,908	6,275	6,317	6,541
Ohio	112,598	164,044	172,316	178,365	180,172	181,407	171,139	176,602	182,821	191,295
Oklahoma	51,457	60,080	61,723	62,965	63,142	66,115	67,413	67,787	68,905	70,761
Oregon	28,537	43,642	47,600	49,553	51,392	55,896	59,169	62,910	66,255	68,421
Pennsylvania	127,519	162,788	170,790	173,142	179,295	198,492	206,468	215,351	218,691	229,814
Rhode Island	10,585	15,517	16,780	17,321	17,729	18,513	19,787	21,620	22,928	25,146
South Carolina	78,701	95,970	98,817	101,455	104,111	110,032	112,232	116,288	118,635	117,997
South Dakota	9,399	12,346	12,661	12,778	12,791	13,112	13,146	13,237	13,542	14,231
Tennessee	116,861	148,391	157,602	164,010	171,653	178,707	182,342	184,570	187,438	203,567
Texas	234,169	314,991	327,827	336,801	339,648	350,959	360,191	370,598	380,954	410,248
Utah	10,263	13,506	14,387	14,589	14,900	15,569	16,231	16,712	17,497	18,548
Vermont	8,223	12,428	12,863	13,048	13,197	13,598	13,754	14,296	14,650	15,016
Virginia	77,898	102,964	107,457	108,365	108,427	111,404	113,259	113,898	116,496	120,711
Washington	54,774	71,531	76,885	83,128	89,419	91,976	97,390	94,852	99,552	105,516
West Virginia	28,086	39,720	42,377	43,572	43,019	45,406	46,305	47,774	47,547	50,008
Wisconsin	67,516	75,247	78,661	76,109	74,429	74,681	74,101	73,875	75,179	78,124
Wyoming	3,505	5,265	5,548	5,781	5,963	6,183	6,444	6,746	7,087	7,422
Outlying areas										
Guam	443	669	710	682	650	583	417	385	339	339
Northern Mariana Islands	273	314	318	322	311	335	342	367	372	358
Virgin Islands	727	219	205	207	199	207	204	210	206	194

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data, which are as of June.

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