# ShakeCast 2.0 A Guided Tour

Earthquakes

Floods ★ Hurricanes

★ La

Landslides 🔺

Tsunamis

★ Volcanoes

81 m m

Wildfires

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U. S. Geological Survey Golden, CO

> <u>wald@usgs.gov</u> <u>klin@usgs.gov</u>



USGS National Earthquake Information Center, *Golden, Colorado* 

**⊴USGS** 

# Acknowledgments

# <u>ShakeMap</u>

- Support & development by Bruce Worden, Vince Quitoriano
- Ongoing support & development by Kuo-Wan Lin, Vince Q.
- Ongoing operations of ShakeMap by NEIC, CISN, and other ANSS regional Networks

# **ShakeCast**

- Funding from **Caltrans**, USGS, and the American Lifeline Alliance
- Development by Kuo-Wan Lin, w/ HungryMind Inc., Boulder.
- Initial (V1.0) Development by Gatekeeper Systems, Pasadena
- Loren Turner, P.E., Senior Transportation Engineer, Caltrans: Management of Caltrans support, development & testing V2.0



# Talk Outline

# Background

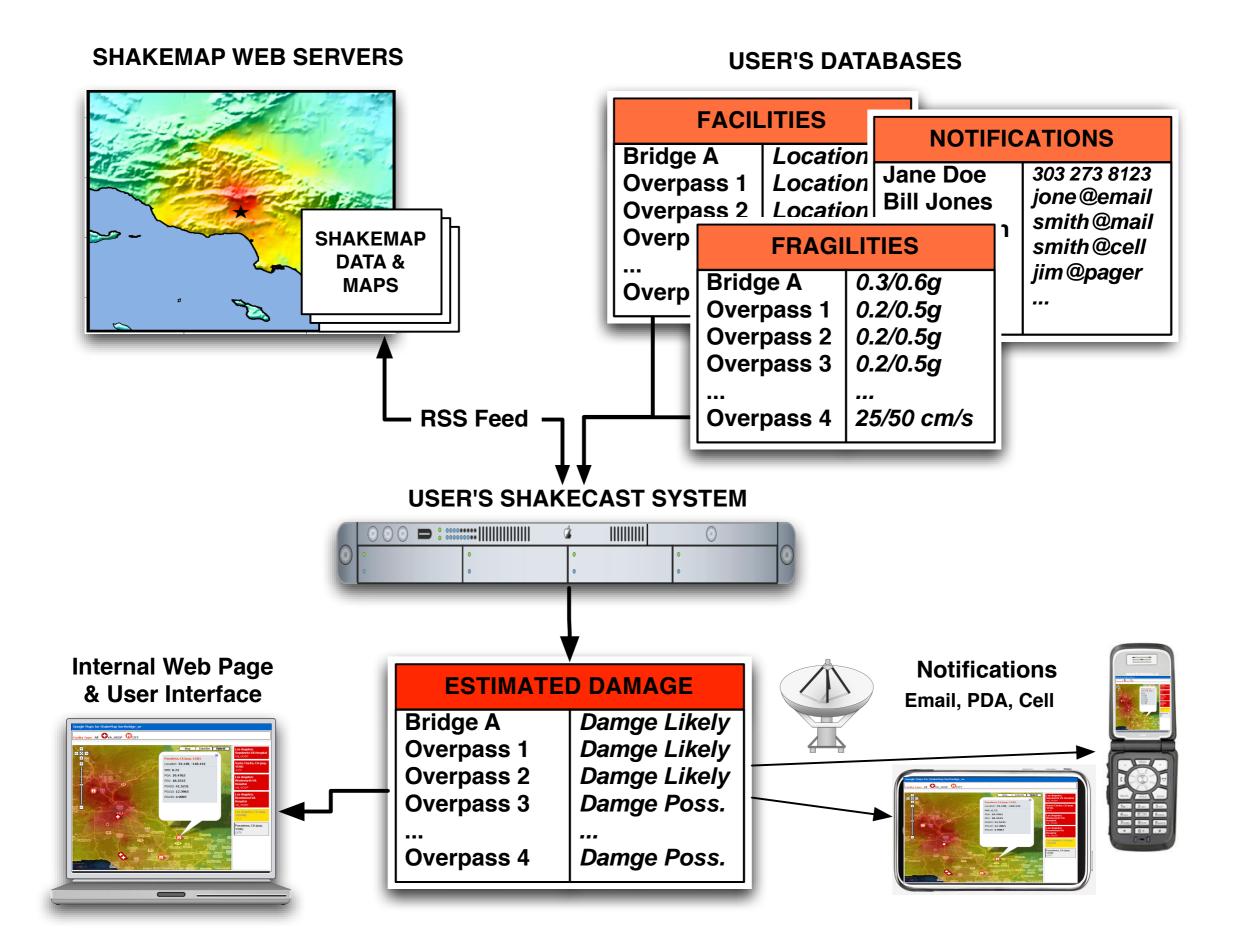
- ✓ What is ShakeCast?
- ✓ Alternative Earthquake Notifications
- ✓ ShakeMap Update
- ShakeCast Developments
  Version 2.0
  Caltrans & ShakeCast
  ShakeCast "Lite"
- ShakeCast Demonstration





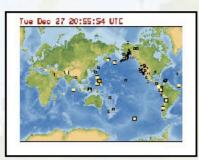
Facilitating the Use of ShakeMap for Post-Earthquake Decision-Making & Response







## ANSS Earthquake Information Products & Tools (Advanced National Seismic System)



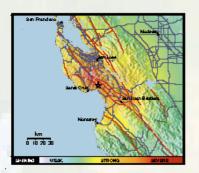
#### Latest Earthquakes

Maps and information for U.S. and worldwide earthquakes within minutes after they occur. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/eqcenter/



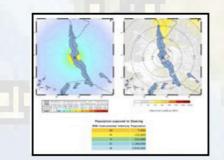
#### **Earthquake Notification**

Customizable earthquake information automatically sent to your wireless device or email account. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/ens/



### ShakeMaps

Distribution of shaking from an earthquake anywhere in the world within minutes. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/ shakemap/



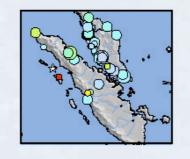
#### PAGER

Estimates of population exposure to significant earthquake shaking anywhere in the world within minutes. *http://earthquake.usgs.gov/pager/* 



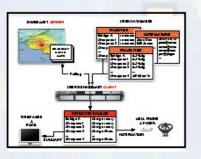
### Realtime Feeds & Data

Real-time earthquake data in a variety of formats including RSS, CAP, CSV, and KML. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/ /eqcenter/feeds\_data.php



### **Did You Feel It?**

Citizen science webpage where shaking intensity maps are created by the people who felt the earthquake. *http://earthquake.usgs.gov/dyfi/* 



#### ShakeCast

Automated ShakeMap delivery, damage assessment, and notification for critical lifeline operators. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/ resources/software/shakecast/

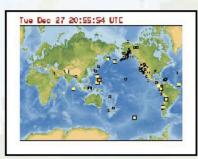


### **CISN** Display

Downloadable software to visualize and receive notifications for seismicity anywhere in the world on your computer http://www.cisn.org/software/ cisndisplay.html



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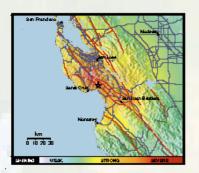
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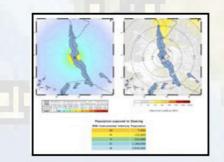
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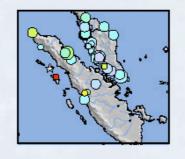
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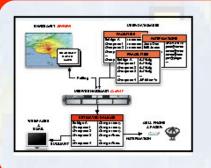
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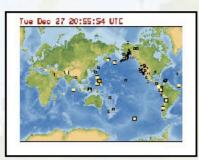


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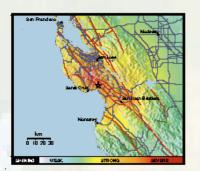
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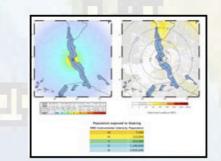
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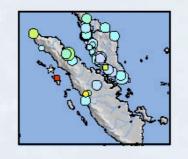
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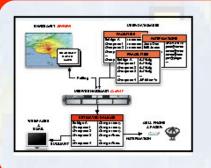
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### **CISN** Display

Downloadable software to visualize and receive notifications for seismicity anywhere in the world on your computer http://www.cisn.org/software/ cisndisplay.html

# **Earthquake Notification Service (ENS)**

Earthquakes

Floods

Hurricanes

Landslides

# Customized earthquake alerts!

Tsunamis

 Receive notifications by email or on your wireless device for any earthquake **nationally** (located by the regional or regional networks of the ANSS) or globally (located by the NEIC).

Volcanoes

Wildfires

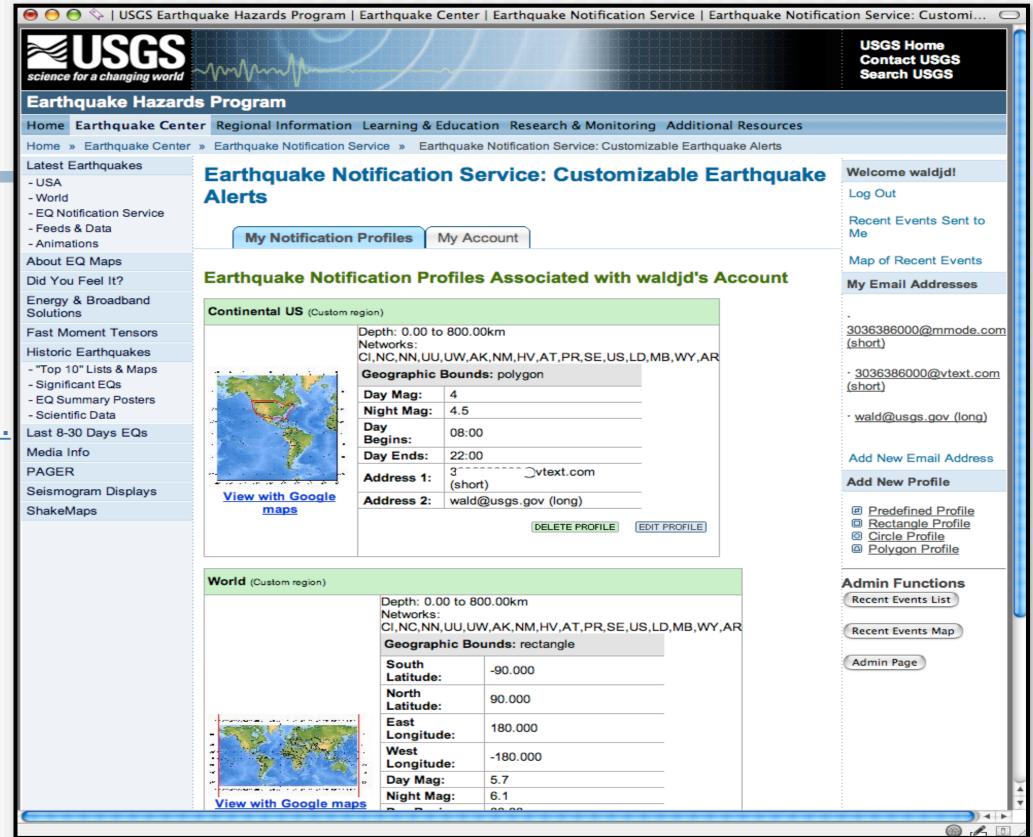
 Customize your notifications based on geographic boundaries, magnitude threshold, time of day.

• Supports multiple user profiles - get email for smaller earthquakes but get paged for the big ones!



# Earthquake Notification Service

http://earthquake. usgs.gov/ens/





# SHAKEMAP UPDATE

- ShapeMap Version 3.2 Released (March, 2007):
  - Runs on LINUX, as well as BSD, Solaris
  - Enhancements to XML, KML, Metadata, other products
  - Added new Ground Motion Prediction Equations (AB'03, BA'06, AB'06, Kanno'06)
  - Global ShakeMap (GSM). Predictive ShakeMaps now available for all M>5.5 earthquakes in the world (for ShakeCast as well). Primary use is for PAGER (Prompt Assessment of Global Earthquakes for Response), but good for anyone with global assets.

# SOFTWARE: IN DEVELOPMENT

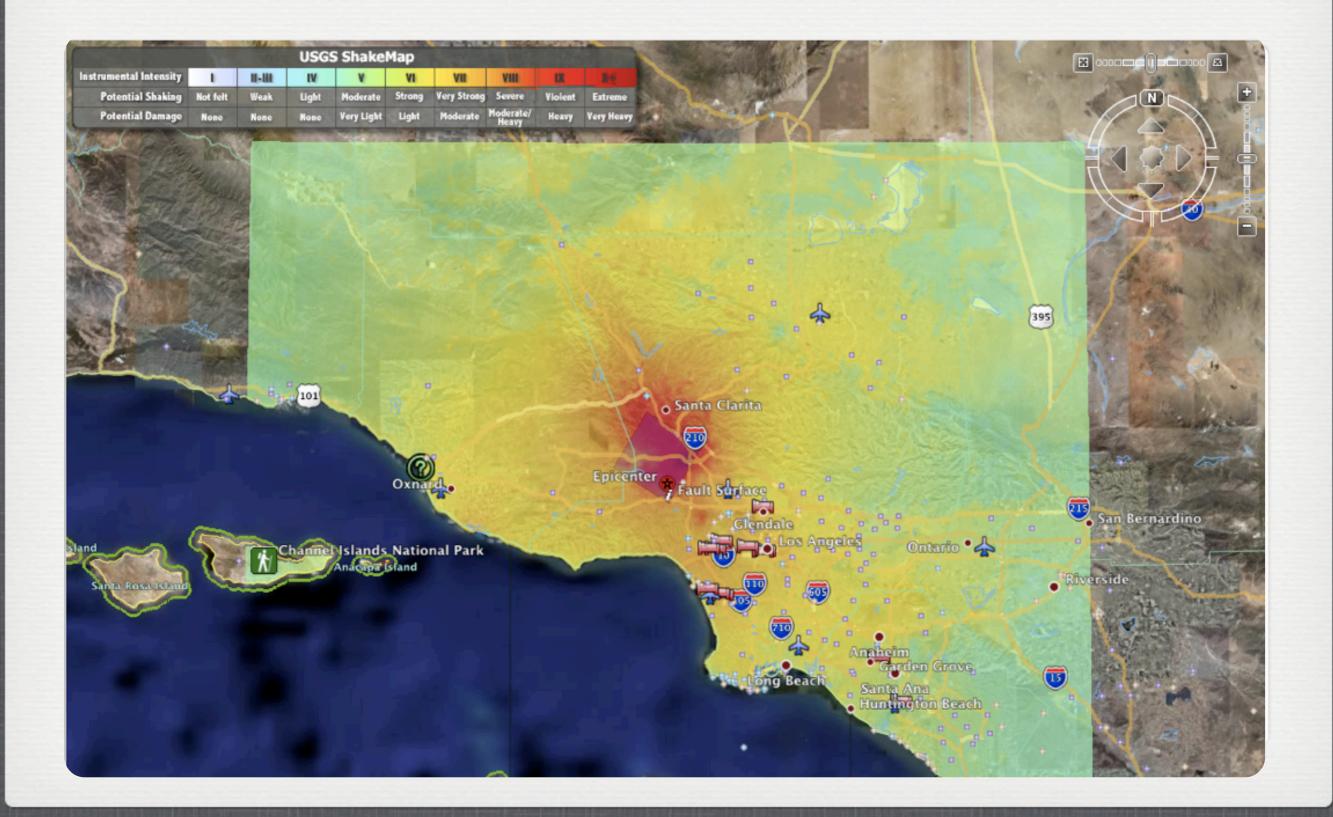
- Uncertainty Quality Indicator (Letter Grade) based on average uncertainty
- Experimenting with duration (Arias Intensity & CAV) parameters

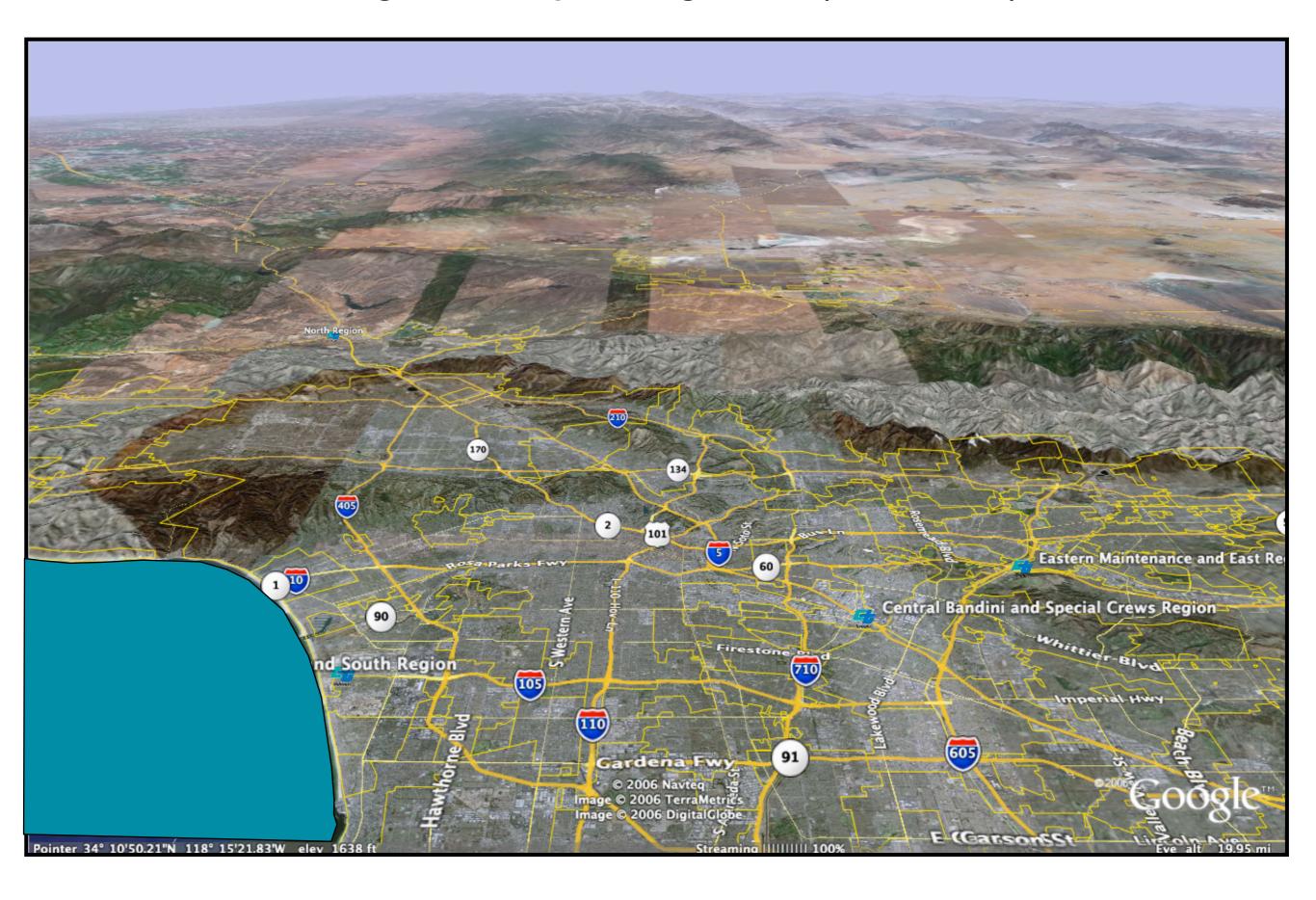
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Science for a changing world		MMM*****	USGS Home Contact USGS Search USGS
Earthquake Hazard	s Program		
Home Earthquake Cen	ter Regional Information Learning & E	ducation Research & Monitoring	Other Resources
You are here: Home » Earthque	uake Center » ShakeMap » S California » Event	Northridge	
Latest Earthquakes USA	17 January 1994 12:30:	55 UTC - Event North	ridge
World EQ Notification Service		Acceleration Peak Ground Velocity	
Feeds & Data		1 <u></u> 11	
Animations	Downloads		
Recent Earthquakes			
Historic Earthquakes	For more information on the formats	of these downloads visit the Shake	emap Product Formats page.
"Top 10" Lists & Maps	Maps N	1edia Maps	Data
Significant EQs	Maps 1		Data
Earthquake Search	Instrumental Intensity	Decorated	Raw Grids
EQ Summary Posters			
Scientific Data	JPG - intensity.jpg (190KB)	JPG - tvmap.jpg (275KB)	Text X, Y, Z Values -
About EQ Maps	PS - intensity.ps.zip	PS - tvmap.ps.zip (945KB)	grid.xyz.zip (328KB)
Did You Feel It?	(429KB) Peak Ground Acceleration	Bare	GIS Files
Energy & Broadband Solutions		JPG - tvmap_bare.jpg	HAZUS Zip File - hazus.zip
Fast Moment Tensors	JPG - pga.jpg (146KB)	(252KB)	(1MB) Shana Files, shana zin
Media Info	<u>PS - pga.ps.zip (1MB)</u> Peak Ground Velocity	PS - tvmap_bare.ps.zip (937KB)	Shape Files - shape.zip (2MB)
PAGER		Info Sheet	KML - Northridge.kml
Seismogram Displays	JPG - pgv.jpg (143KB)		(120KB)
ShakeMaps	PS - pgv.ps.zip (1MB) Spectral Response 0.3 sec	Text - tvguide.txt (9KB)	Station Lists
ShakeMap Archive	Period		Text - stationlist.txt (15KB)
Scientific Background			XML - stationlist.xml (65KB)
Product Formats	JPG - psa03.jpg (151KB)		<u>and</u> containing of the
Disclaimer	PS - psa03.ps.zip (1MB) Spectral Response 1.0 sec		
Related Links	Period		
Done			

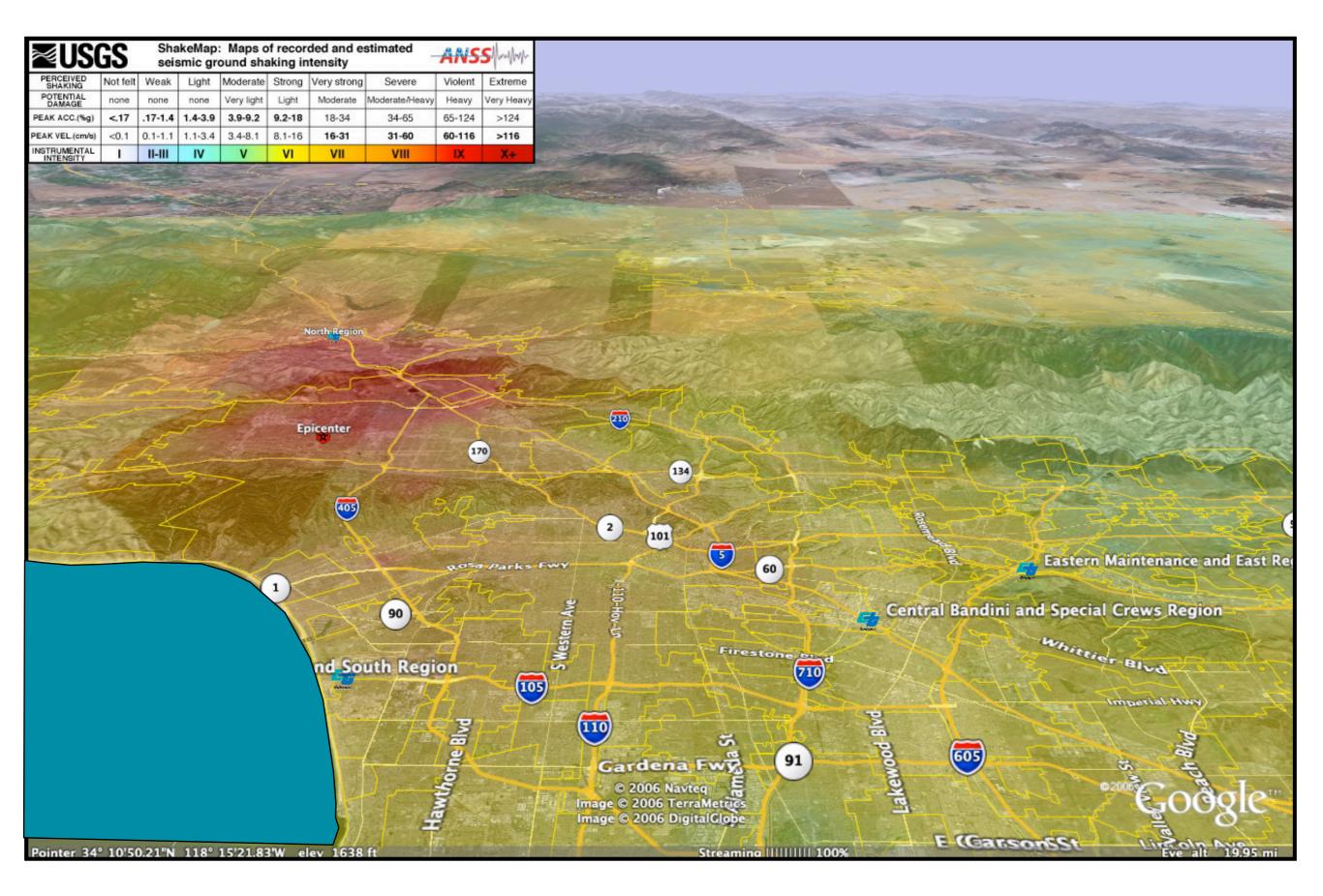
# Example of grid.xml file with all lat/lon pairs, parametric data, uncertainty, Vs30, etc.

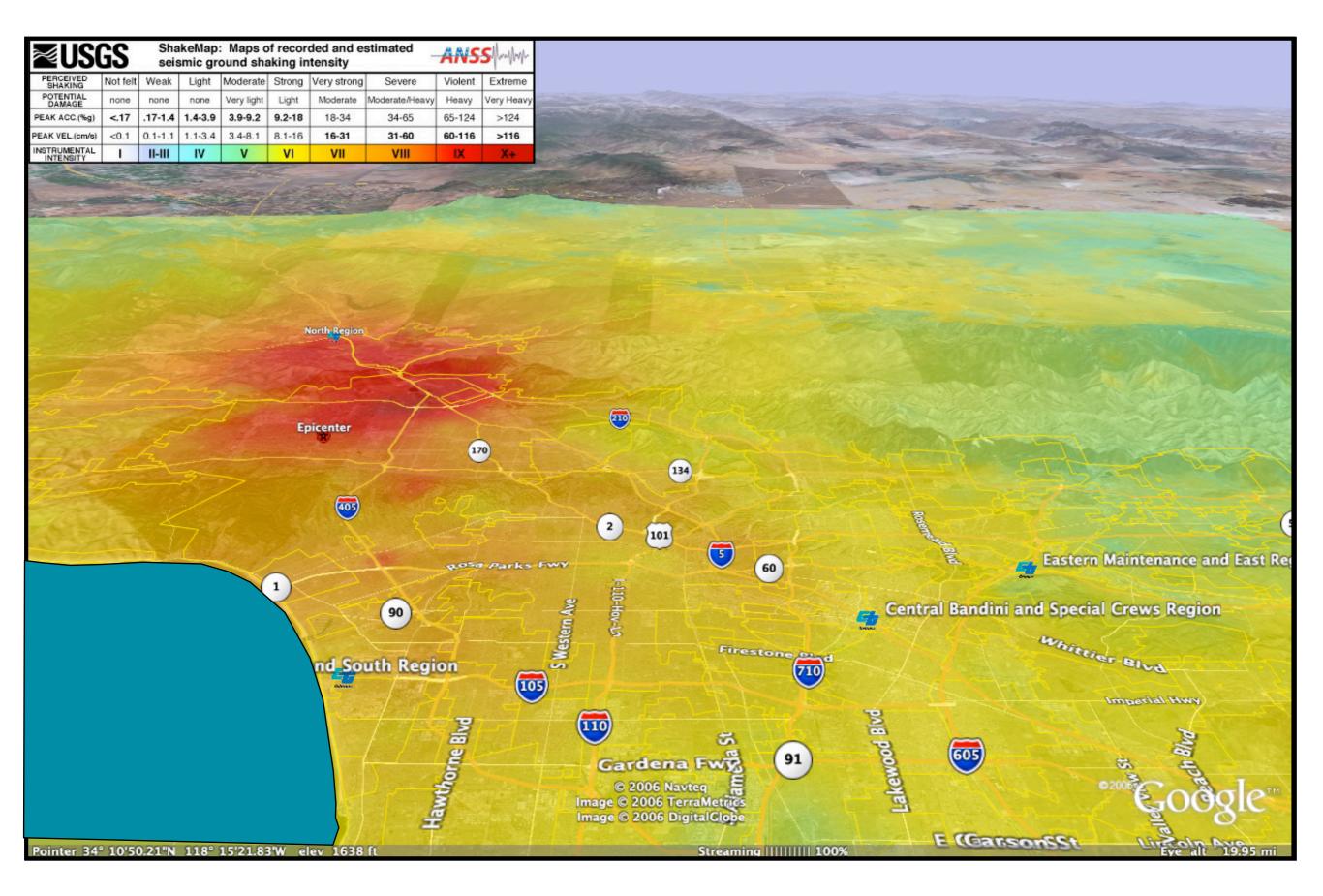
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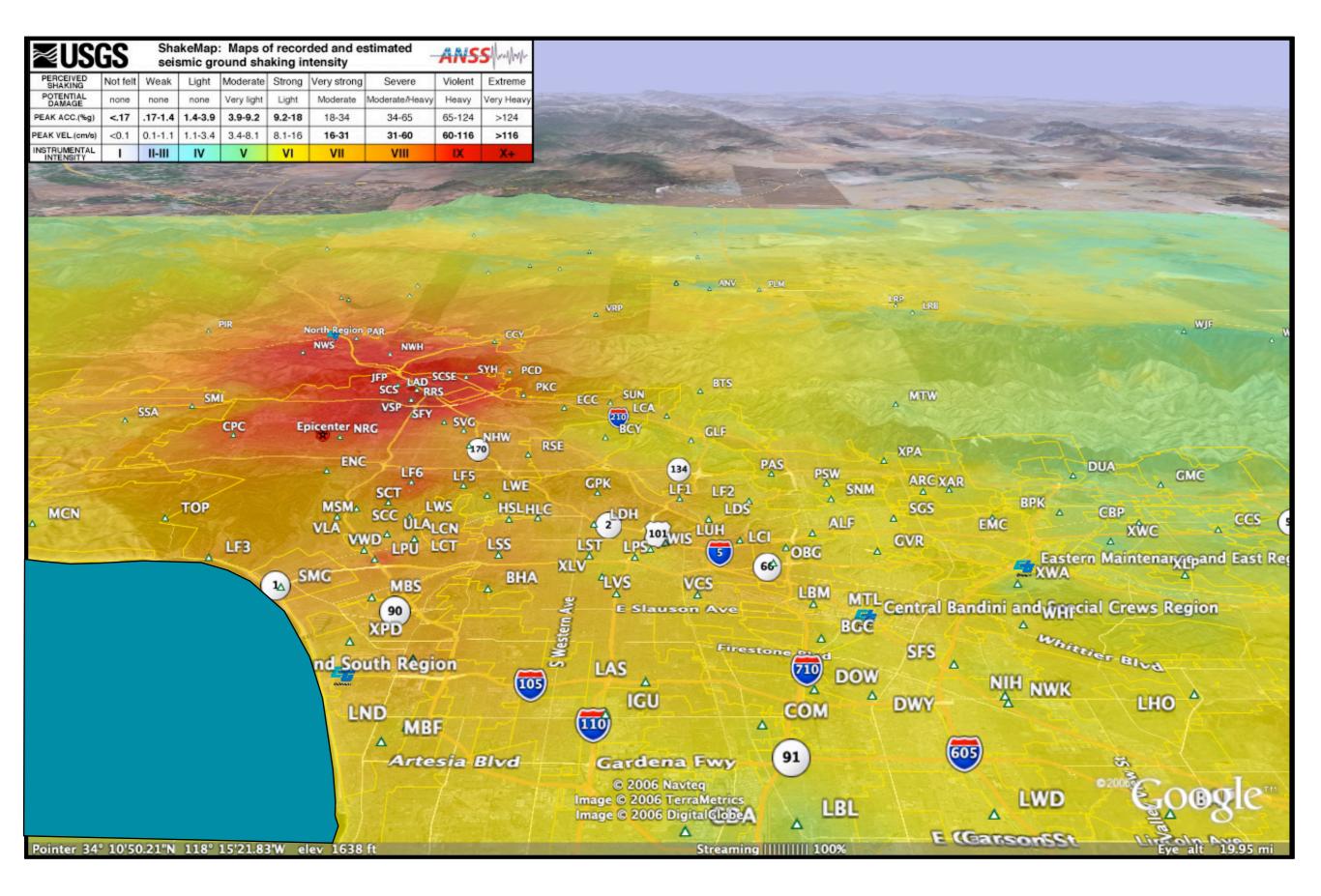
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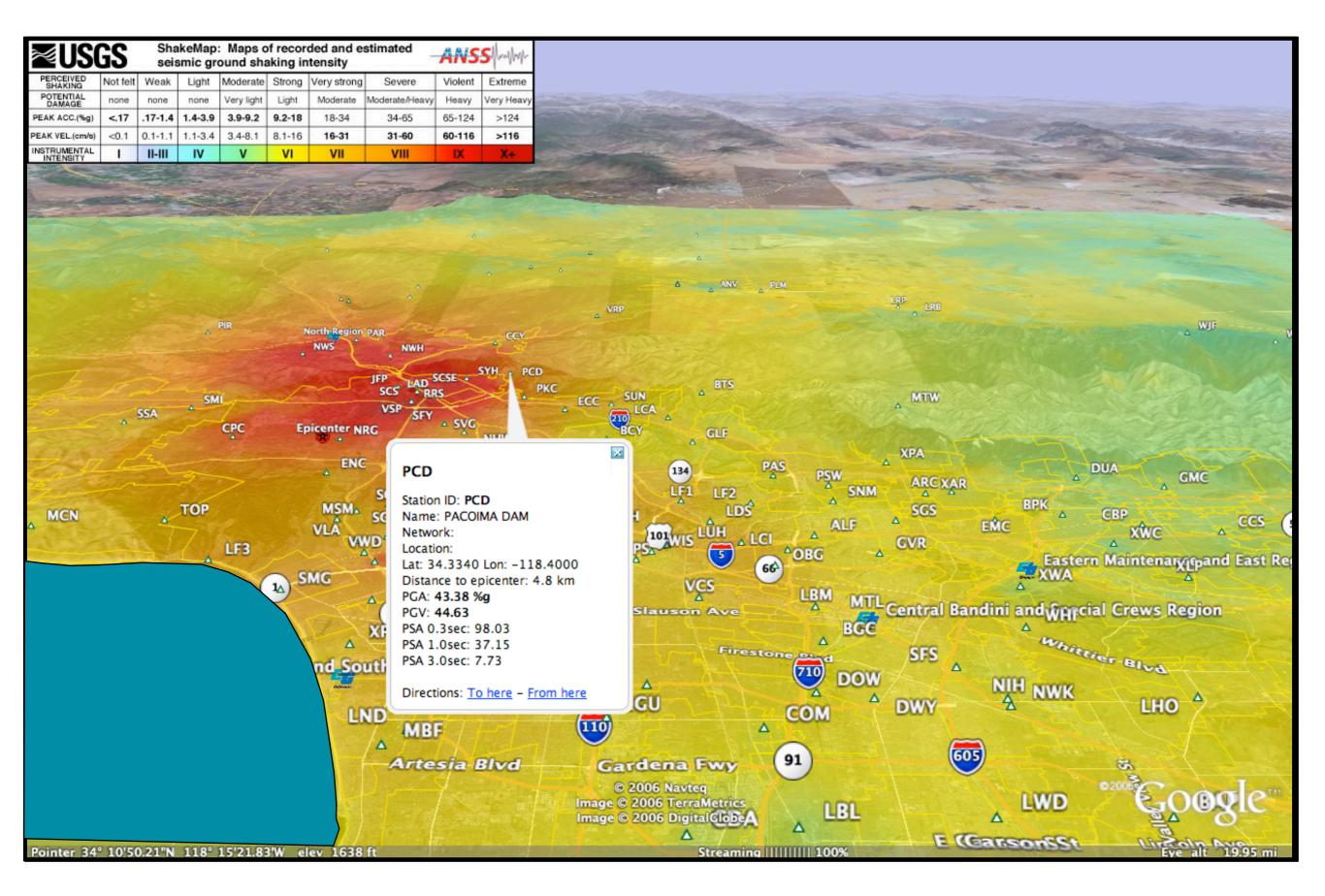




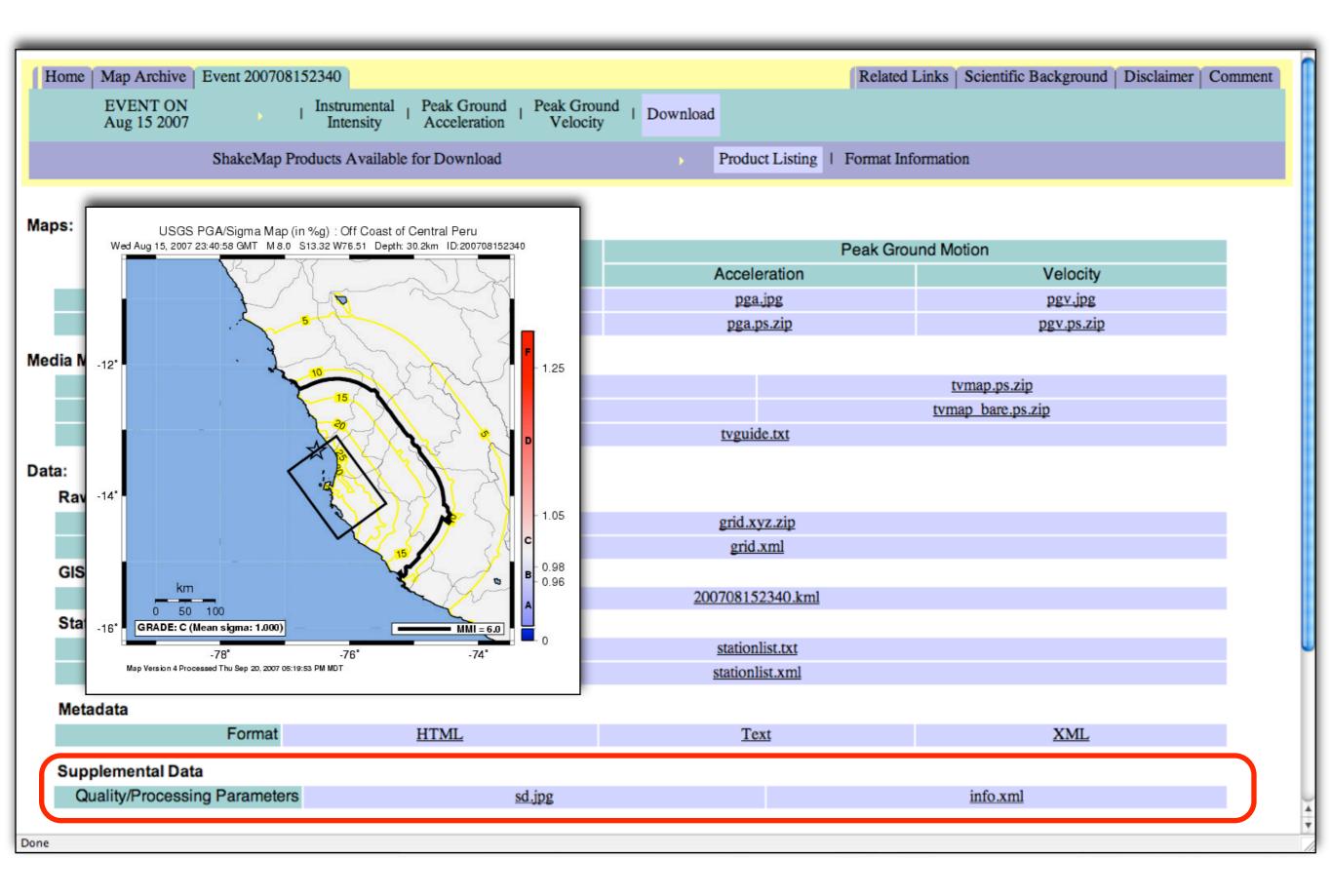


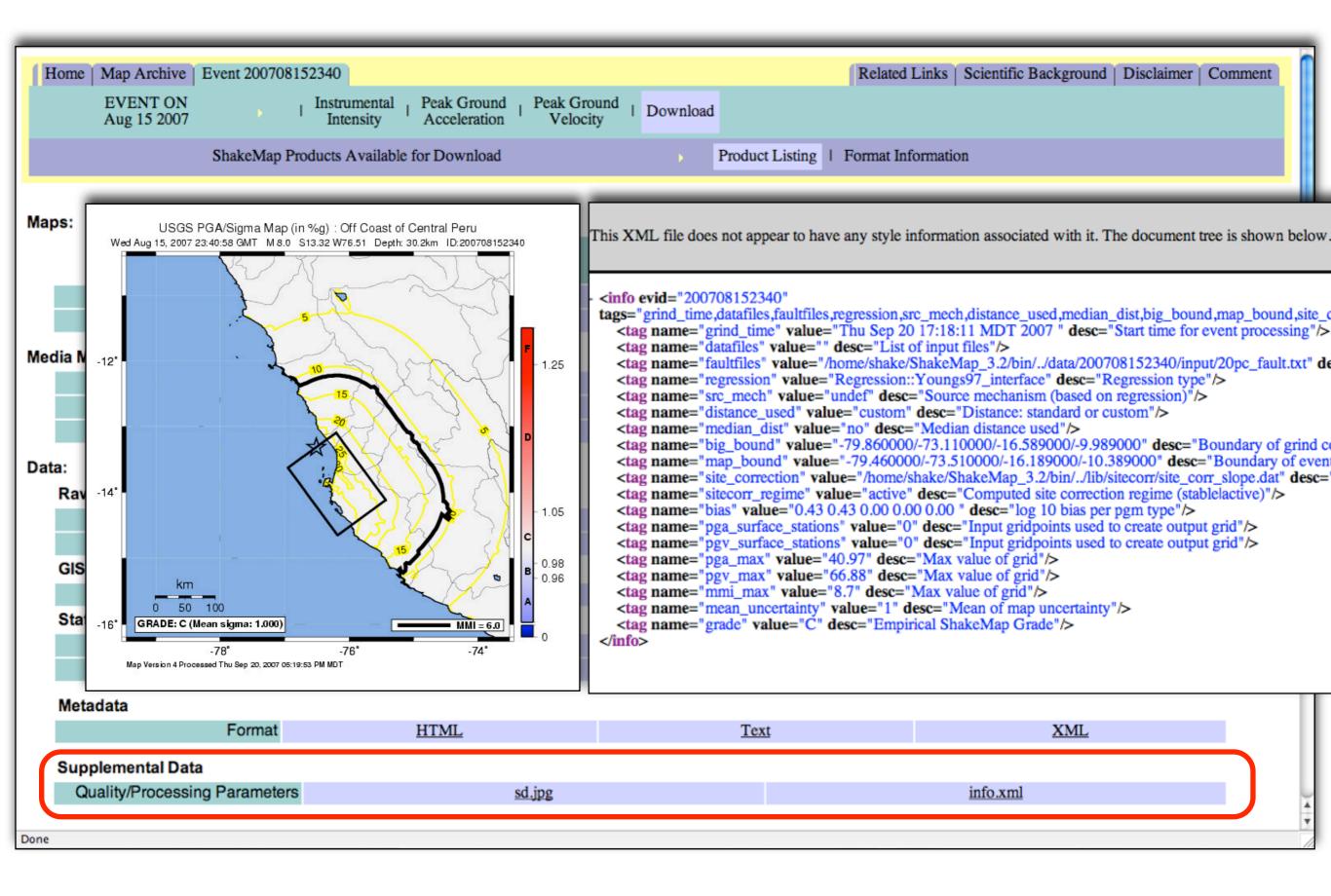






Home   Map Archive   Event 200708 EVENT ON Aug 15 2007	152340   Instrumental   Peak Ground   Peak Grou Intensity Acceleration   Velocity	Ind I Download	Links   Scientific Background   Disclaimer   Comment						
	roducts Available for Download	Product Listing   Format Inf	formation						
Maps:									
	Instrumental	Peak Gro	und Motion						
	Intensity	Acceleration	Velocity						
JPEG	intensity.jpg	pga.jpg	pgv.jpg						
Postscript	intensity.ps.zip	pga.ps.zip	pgv.ps.zip						
Media Maps:									
Decorated	tvmap.jpg		tvmap.ps.zip						
Bare	tvmap bare.jpg	tvmap bare.ps.zip							
Info Sheet		tvguide.txt							
Data:									
Raw Grids									
Text X, Y, Z Values		grid.xyz.zip							
XML (important note)		grid.xml							
GIS Files									
KML (what's this?)		200708152340.kml							
Station Lists:									
Text		<u>stationlist.txt</u>							
XML		stationlist.xml							
Metadata									
Format	HTML	Text	XML						
Supplemental Data									
Quality/Processing Parameters	s <u>sd.jpg</u>		info.xml						
Done									





# **U.S. OPERATIONS**

- Robust regional systems in No. & So. California, Utah, Nevada, Washington/Oregon, Anchorage.
- Developmental systems in Central US, Alaska, Puerto Rico, Northeast.
- NEIC in Golden running ShakeMap for Hawaii & Anchorage.
- NEIC began backup plans for all Regional ShakeMap Implementations (fail safe conditions).
- NEIC Global ShakeMap (GSM) automatically produced for all M>3.5/4.0 events in US and M>5.5 globally (uses "Did You Feel It?" intensity constraints).

# INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS

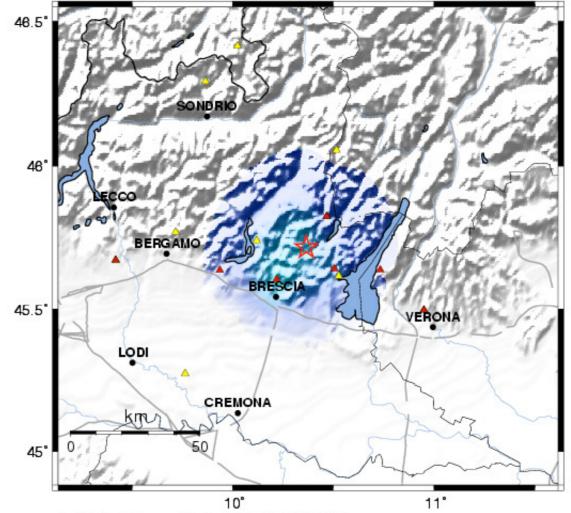
## V3.2 has Download Tracking:

- us, .mx, .ch, .pt, .tr, .kr, .es, .de, .ro, .gr, .it, .no, .ca, .cn
- Italy: operational nationwide by INGV since 2006 (M>3)
- Norway: Implemented for testing & Development
- Switzerland [Operational]
- Turkey [Operational/Development]
  - Romania [Operational / Development]
- Greece, Egypt [In Development]

# INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS

- V3.2 has Download Tracking
  us, .mx, .ch, .pt, .tr, .kr, .es, .d
  Italy: operational nationwide
- Norway: Implemented for te
- Switzerland [Operational]
- Turkey [Operational/Develc
- Romania [Operational / Dev
- Greece, Egypt [In Developn

INGV ShakeMap : Prealpi Lombarde Fri Oct 20, 2006 02:11:58 AM MDT M 3.8 N45.72 E10.37 Depth: 5.0km ID:1193550510



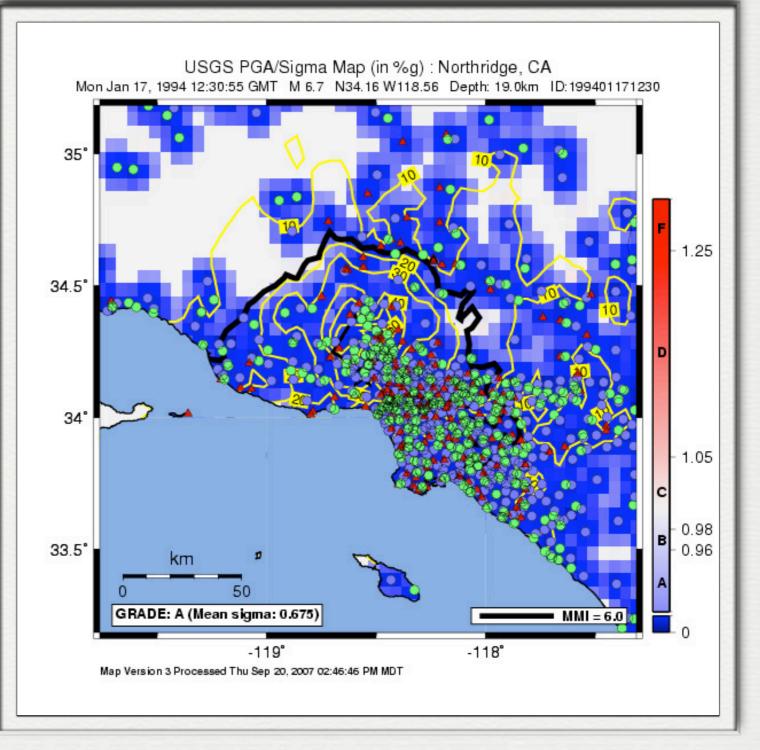
Map Version 20 Processed Thu Nov 9, 2006 05:22:16 PM MST,

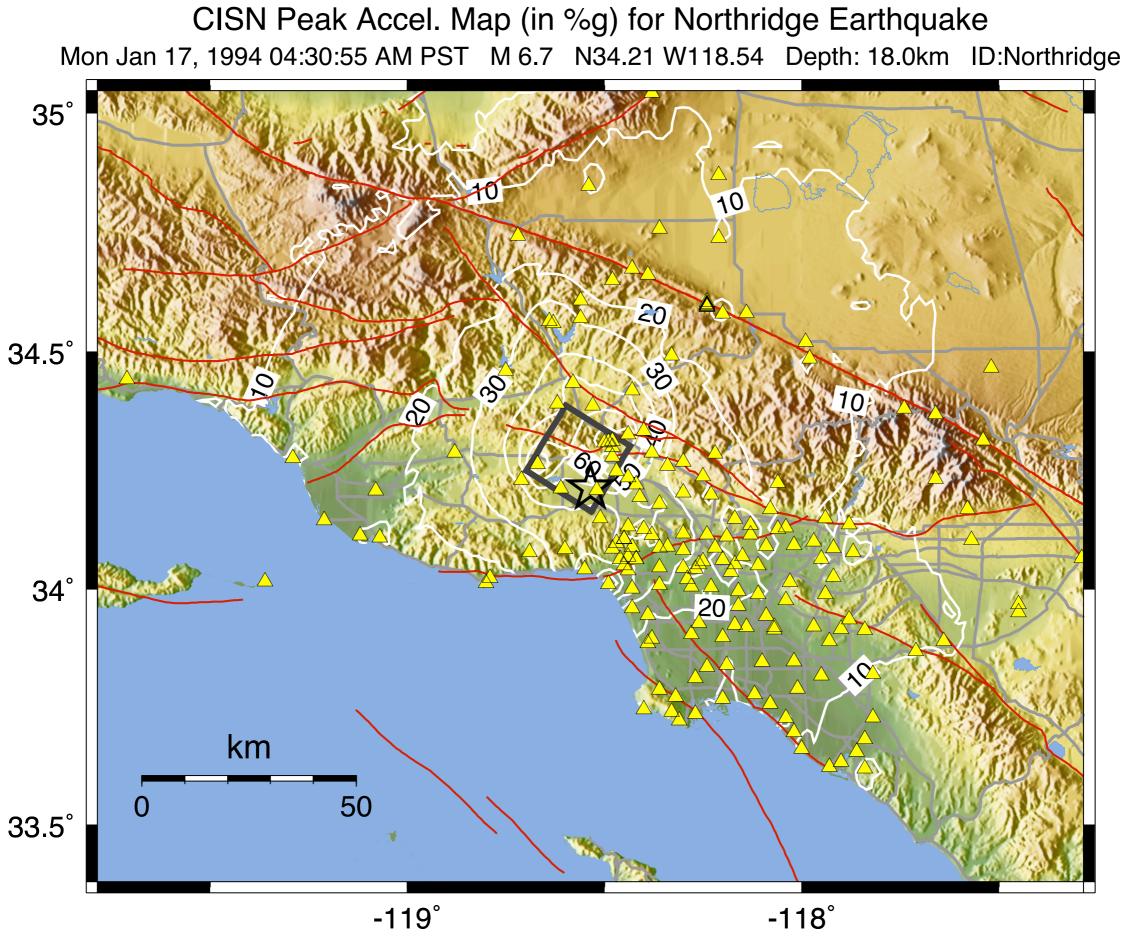
PERCEIVED SHAKING	Notfelt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PEAK ACC.(%g)	<.17	.17-1.4	1.4-3.9	3.9-9.2	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	18-31	31-60	60-116	>116
INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+

# ShakeMap Uncertainty

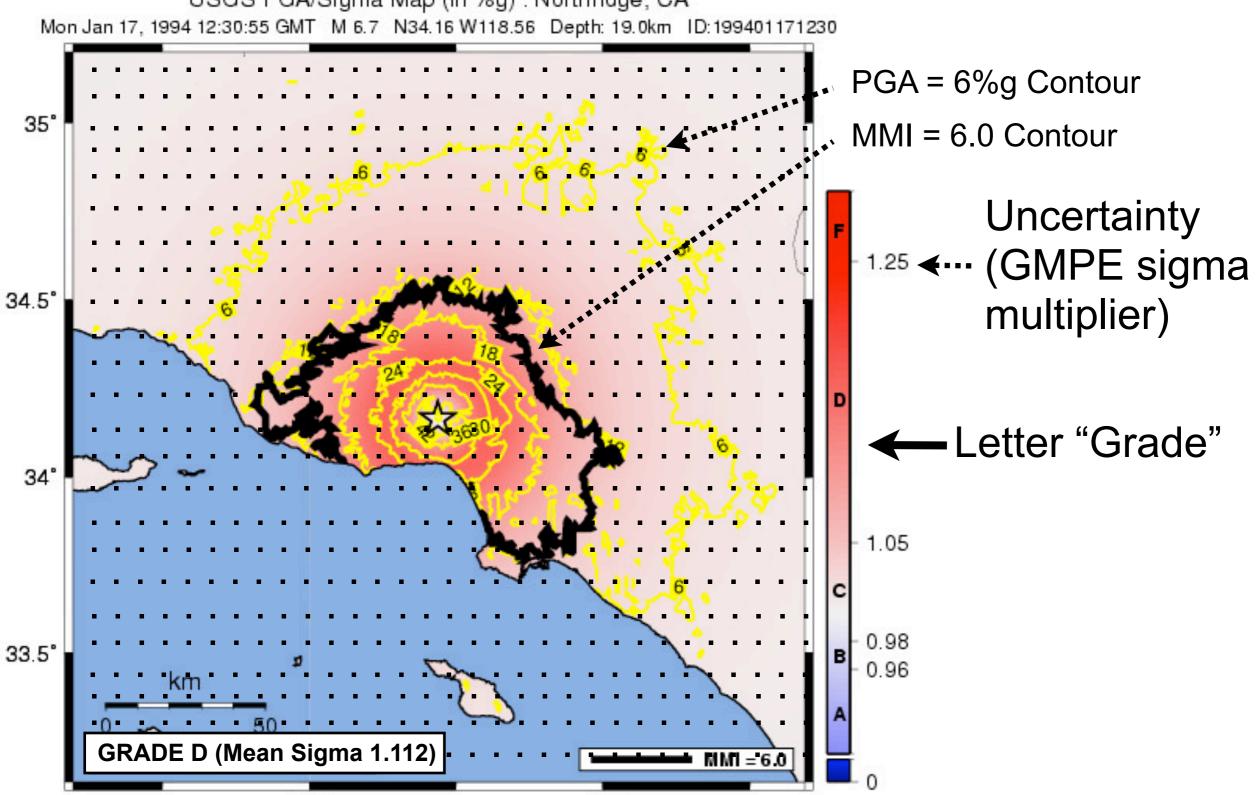
Uncertainty computed at each lat/lon grid cell based on distance from stations, magnitude, fault dimension & uncertainty in computing distance to each point on the map.

Letter "Grade" based on average uncertainty over each map (Imm>VI, land)

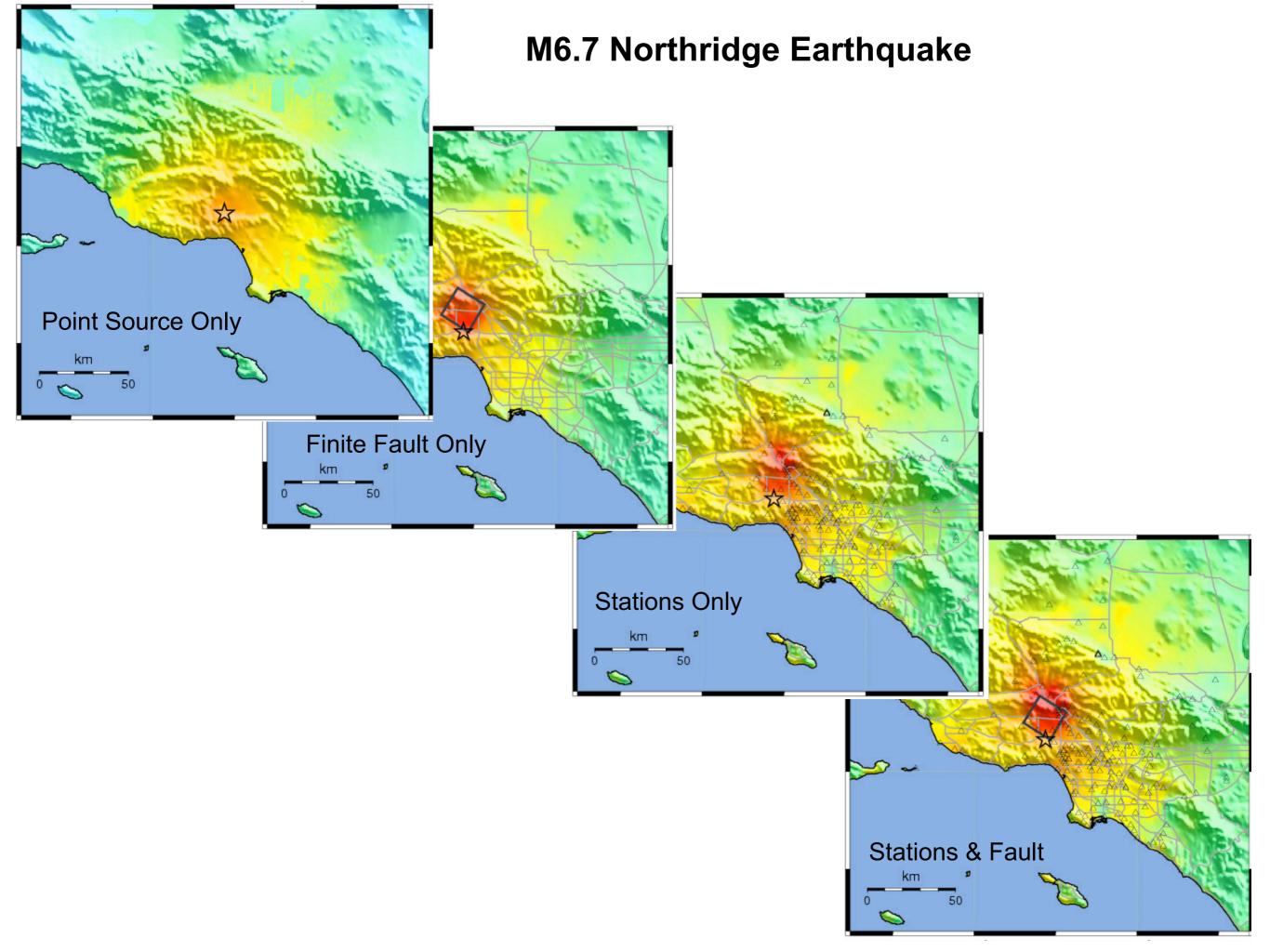


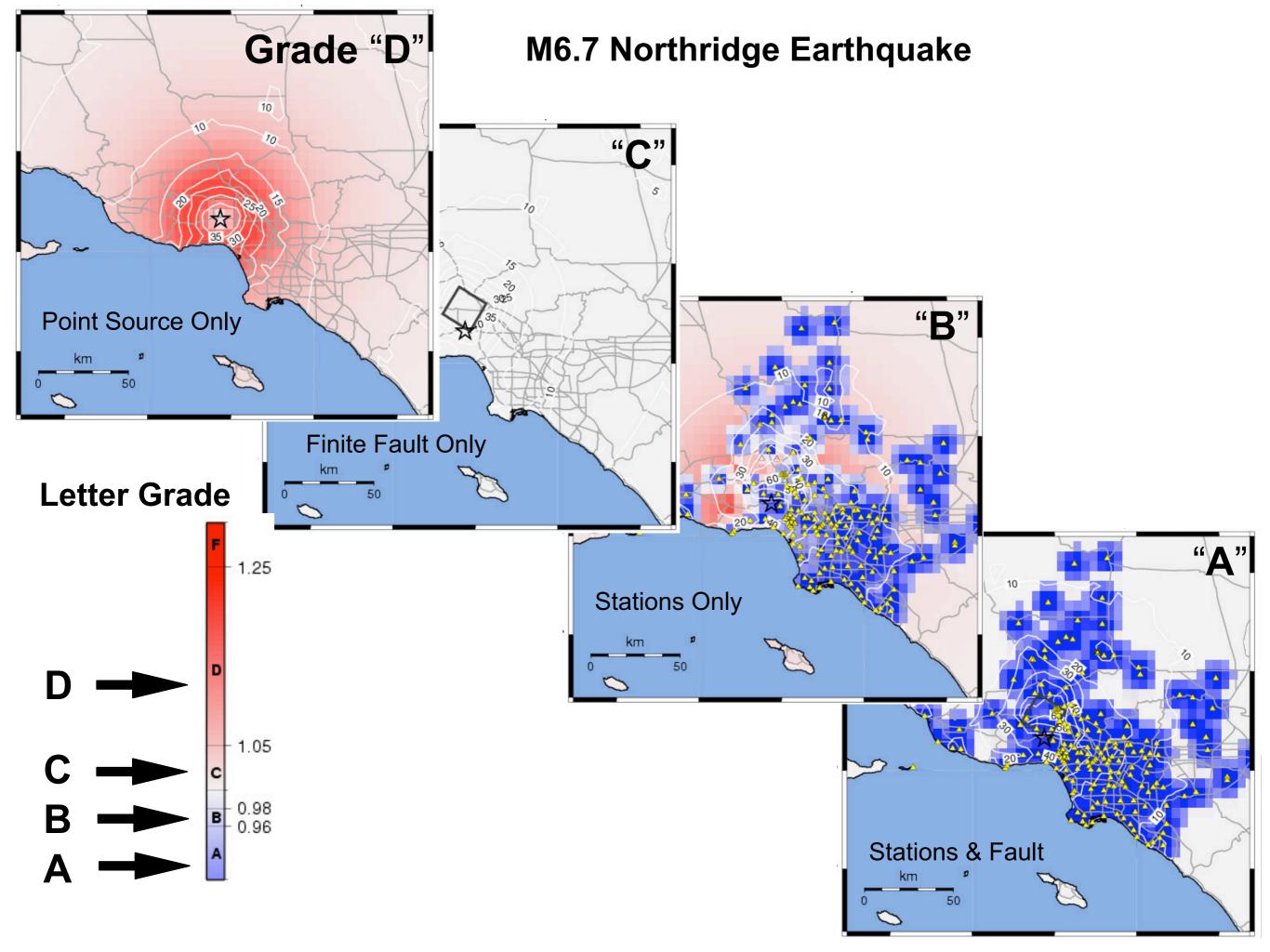


Map Version 15 Processed Thu Feb 1, 2007 03:11:01 PM PST,



USGS PGA/Sigma Map (in %g) : Northridge, CA

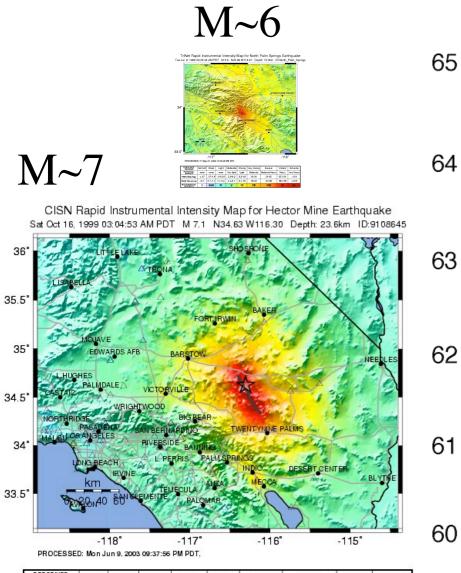




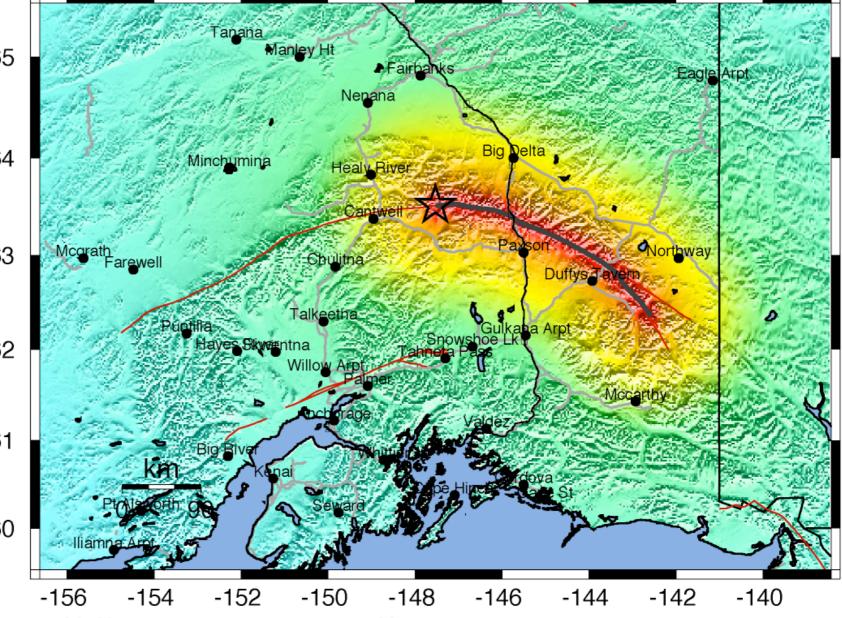
# Magnitudes ~ 6, 7, 8

## M~8

USGS Rapid Instrumental Intensity Map for event: 22614036 Sun Nov 3, 2002 10:12:41 PM GST M 7.9 N63.52 W147.53 Depth: 5.0km ID:22614036

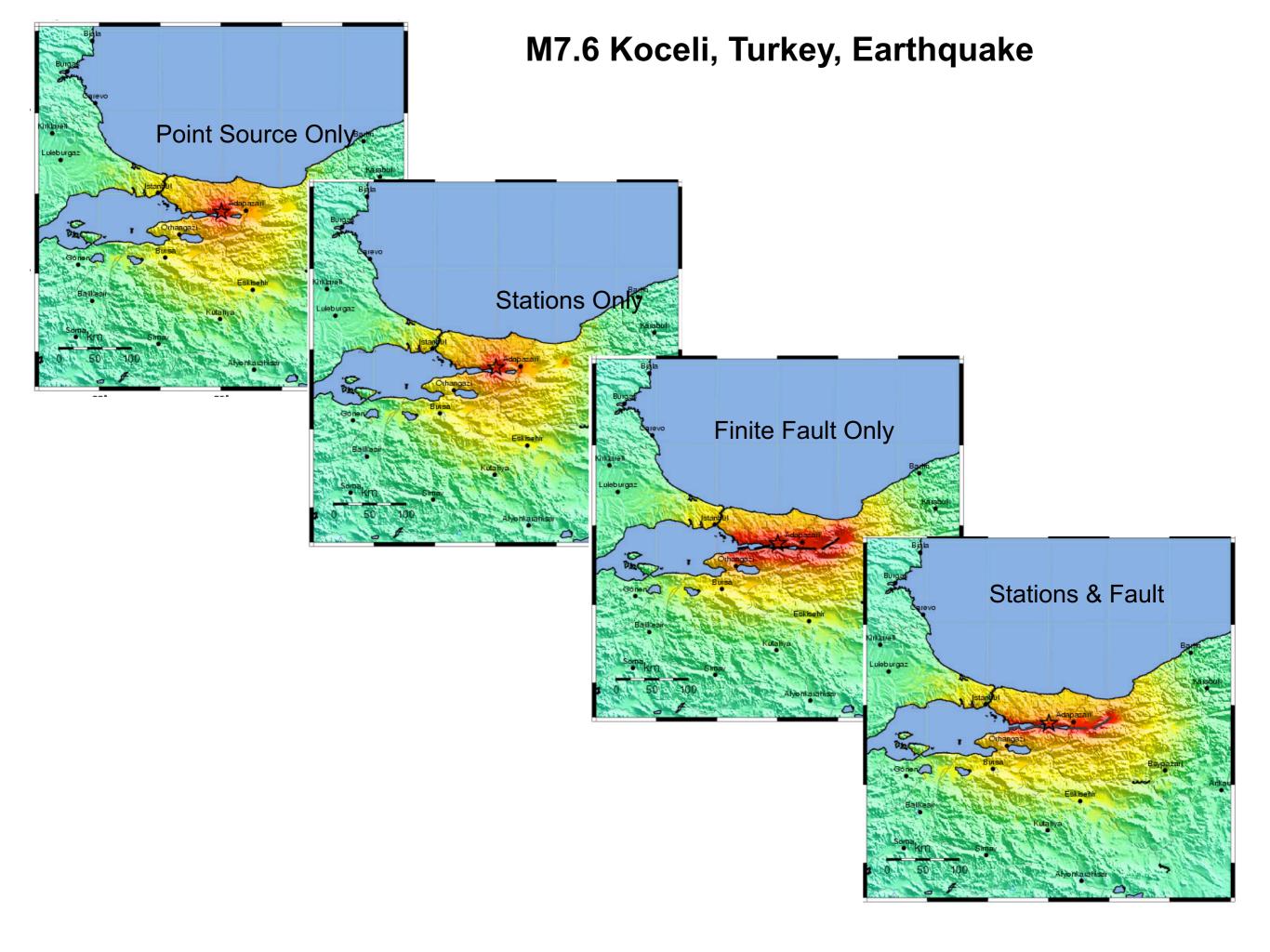


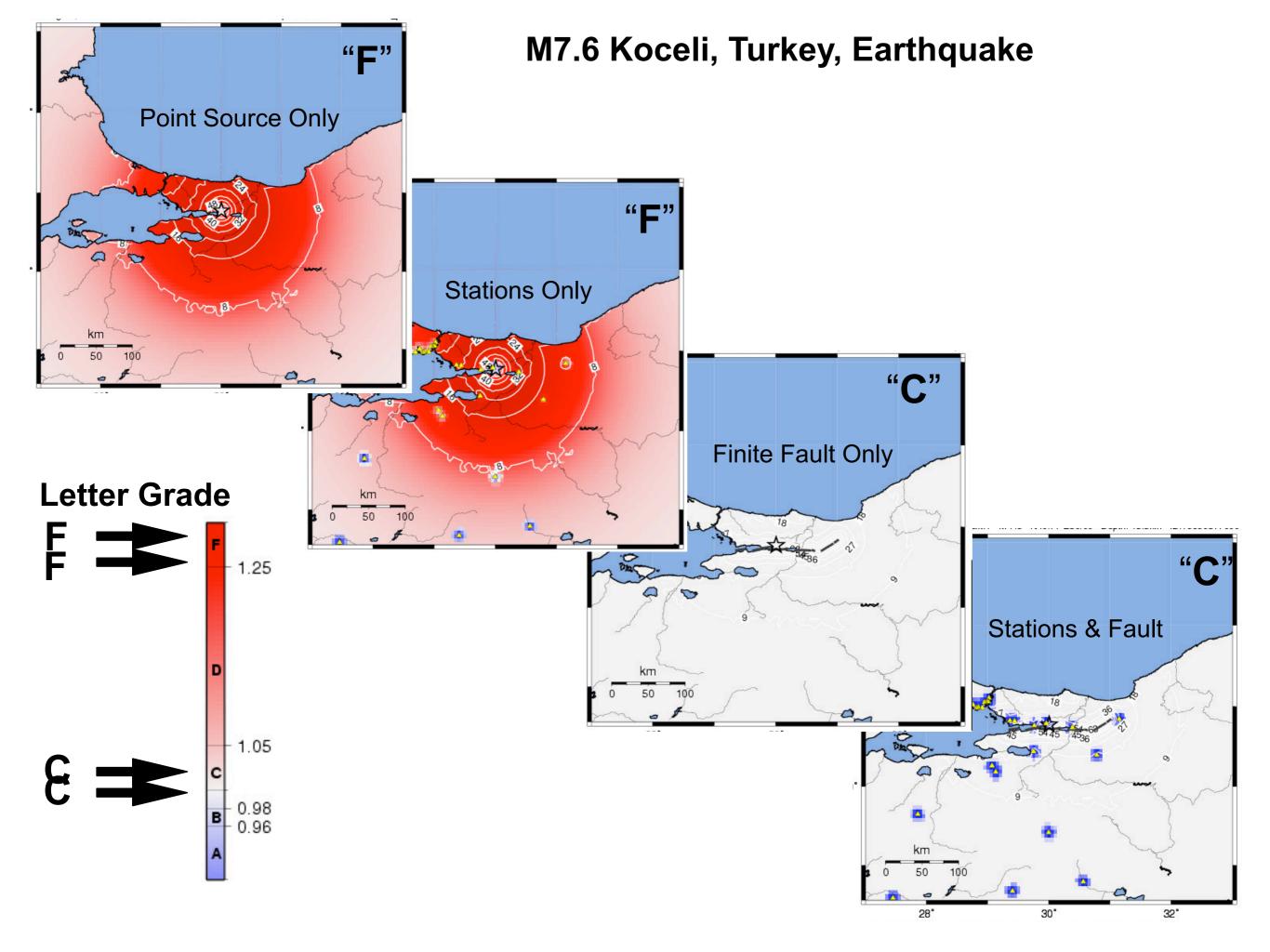
INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	1	IFIII	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	16-31	31-60	60-116	>116
PEAK ACC (%g)	<.17	.17-1.4	1.4-3.9	3.9-9.2	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Modera.te/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
SHAKING	Nottell	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme



PROCESSED: Wed May 21, 2003 05:08:47 PM GST,

INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	I	-	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	16-31	31-60	60-116	>116
PEAK ACC.(%g)	<.17	.17-14	1.4-39	3.9-92	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme



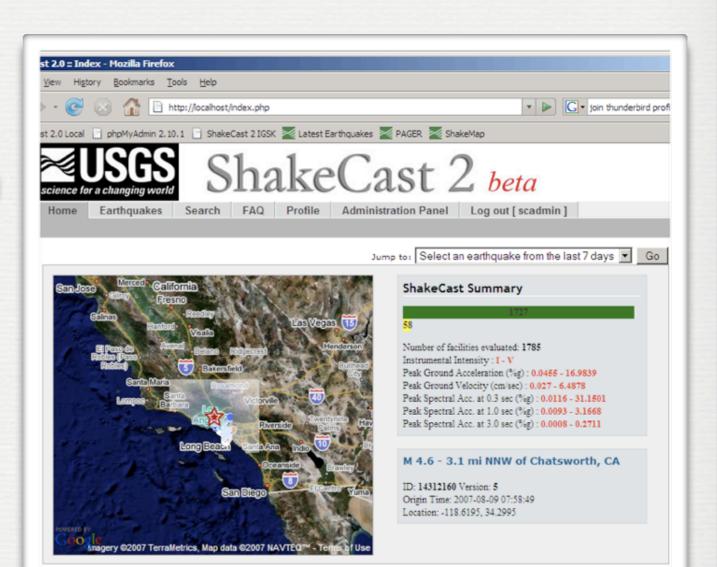


# SHAKEOUT UNCERTAINTY MAPs?

# ShakeCast 2.0

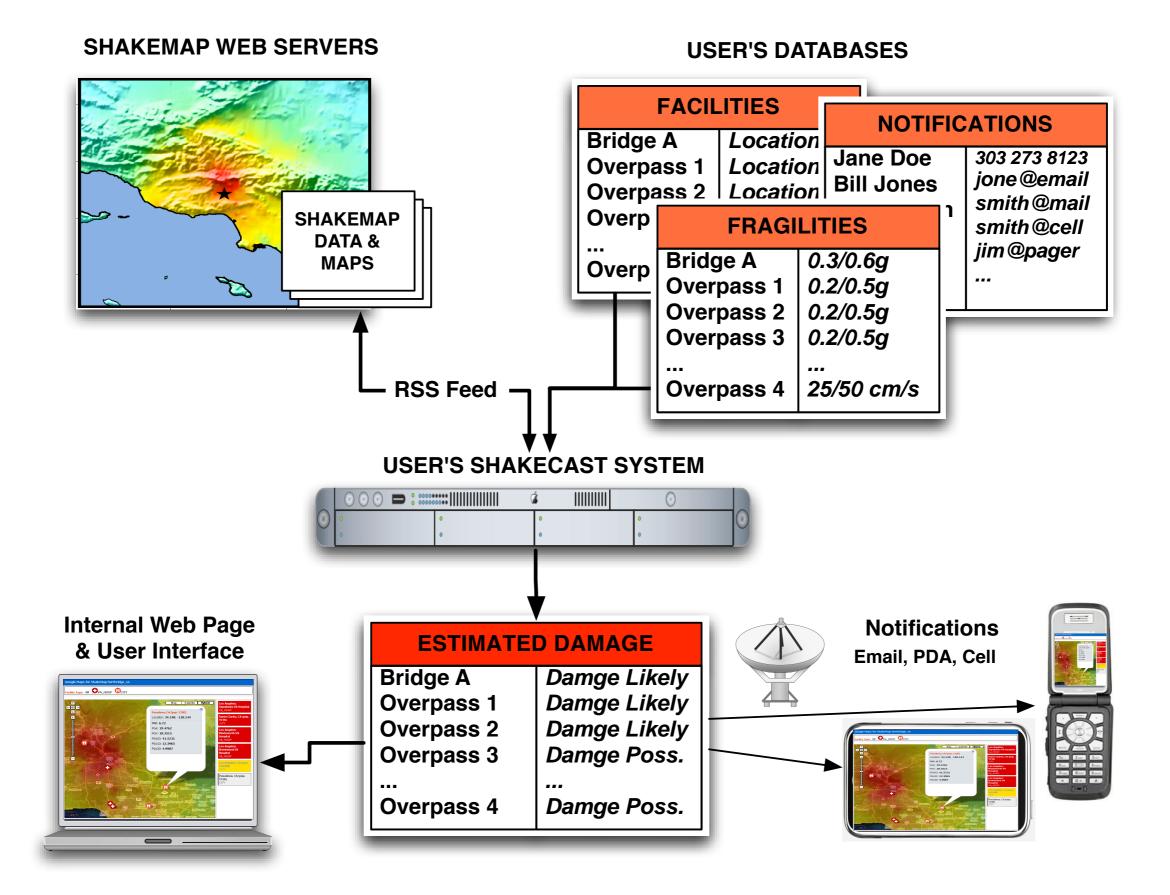
Public Release Nov, 2007 (at Earthquake Research Affiliates Conference, Caltech, Pasadena)

- ShakeCast Fact Sheet hot off the press...
- Automatic delivery and use of ShakeMap for Critical Users
- ShakeCast "*Lite*" for scientists and casual users (it's also less filling).

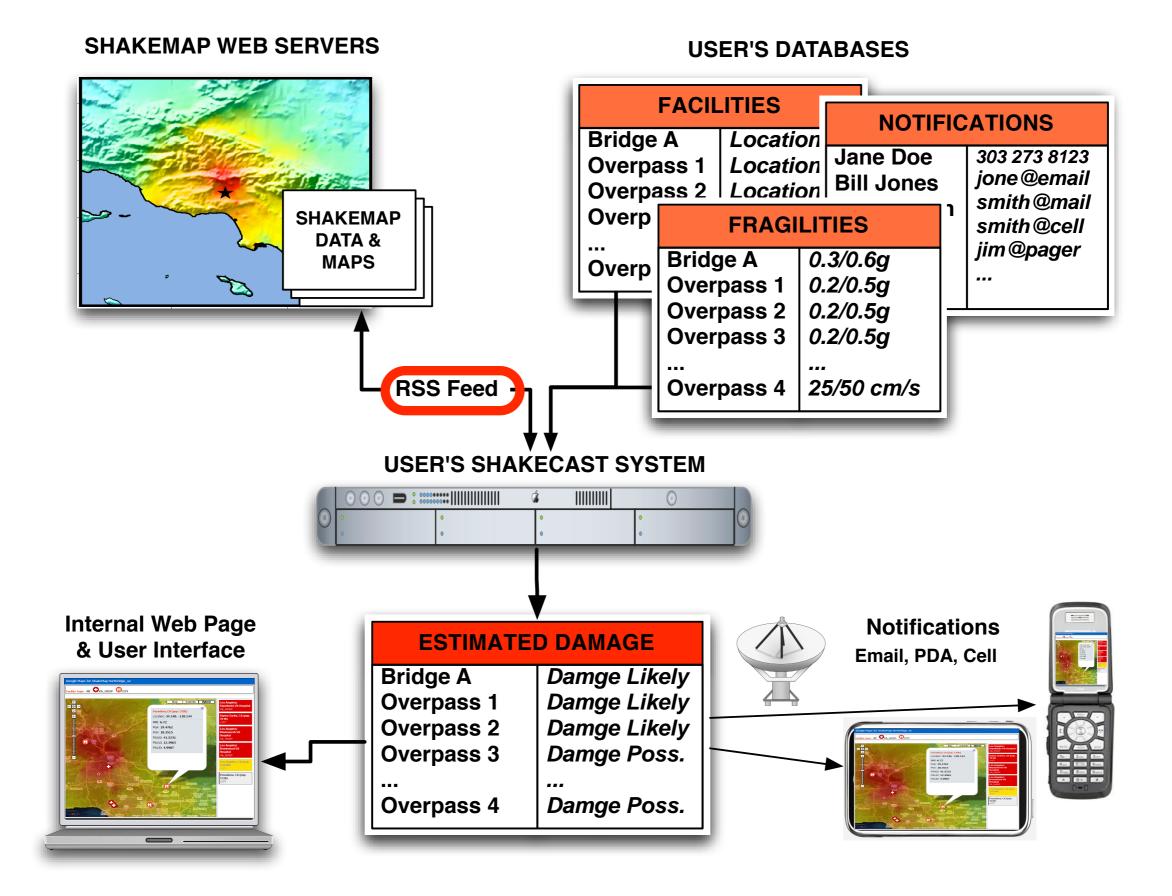


Go to Administration Panel

## ShakeMap/ShakeCast Flowchart

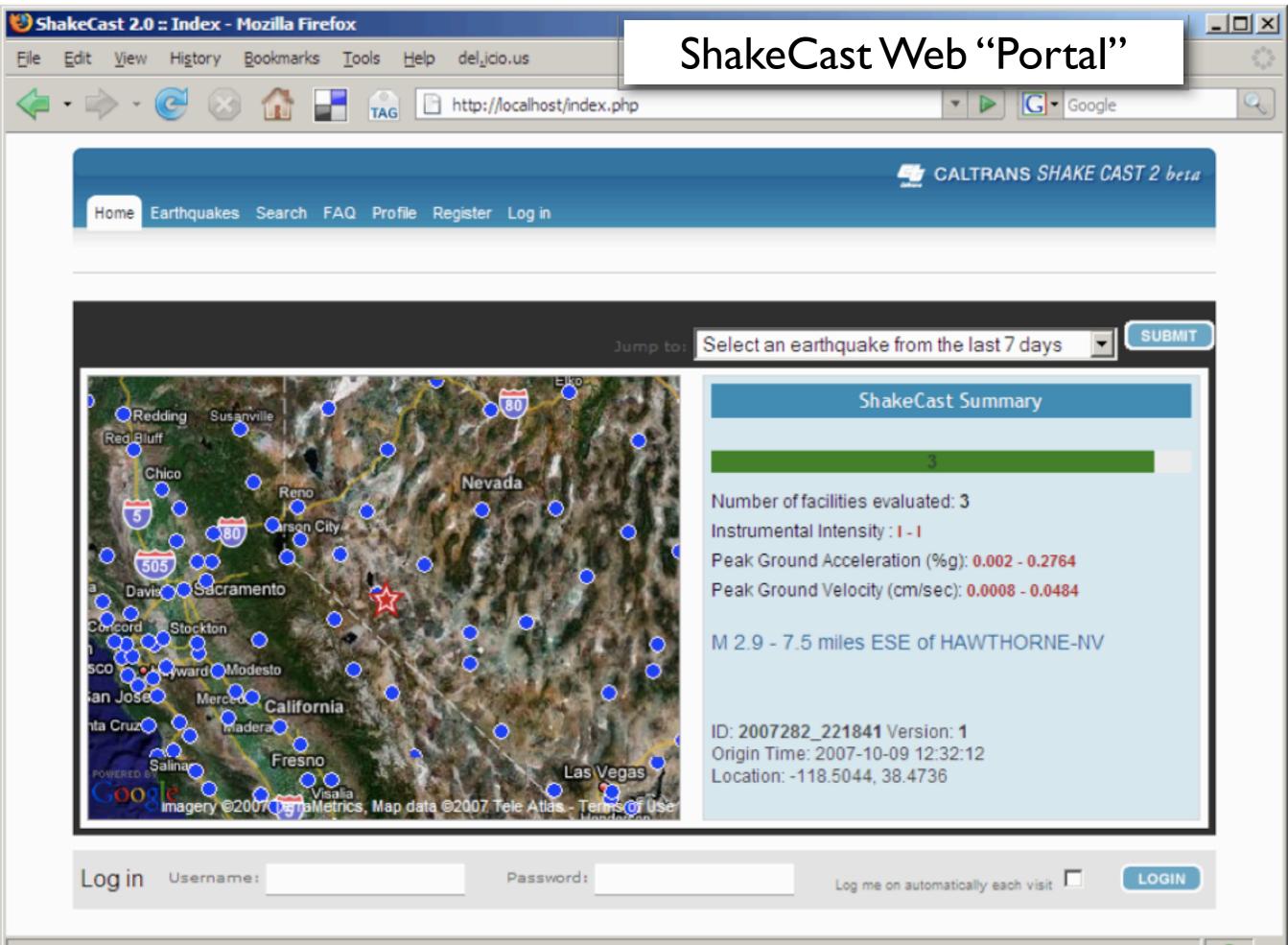


## ShakeMap/ShakeCast Flowchart

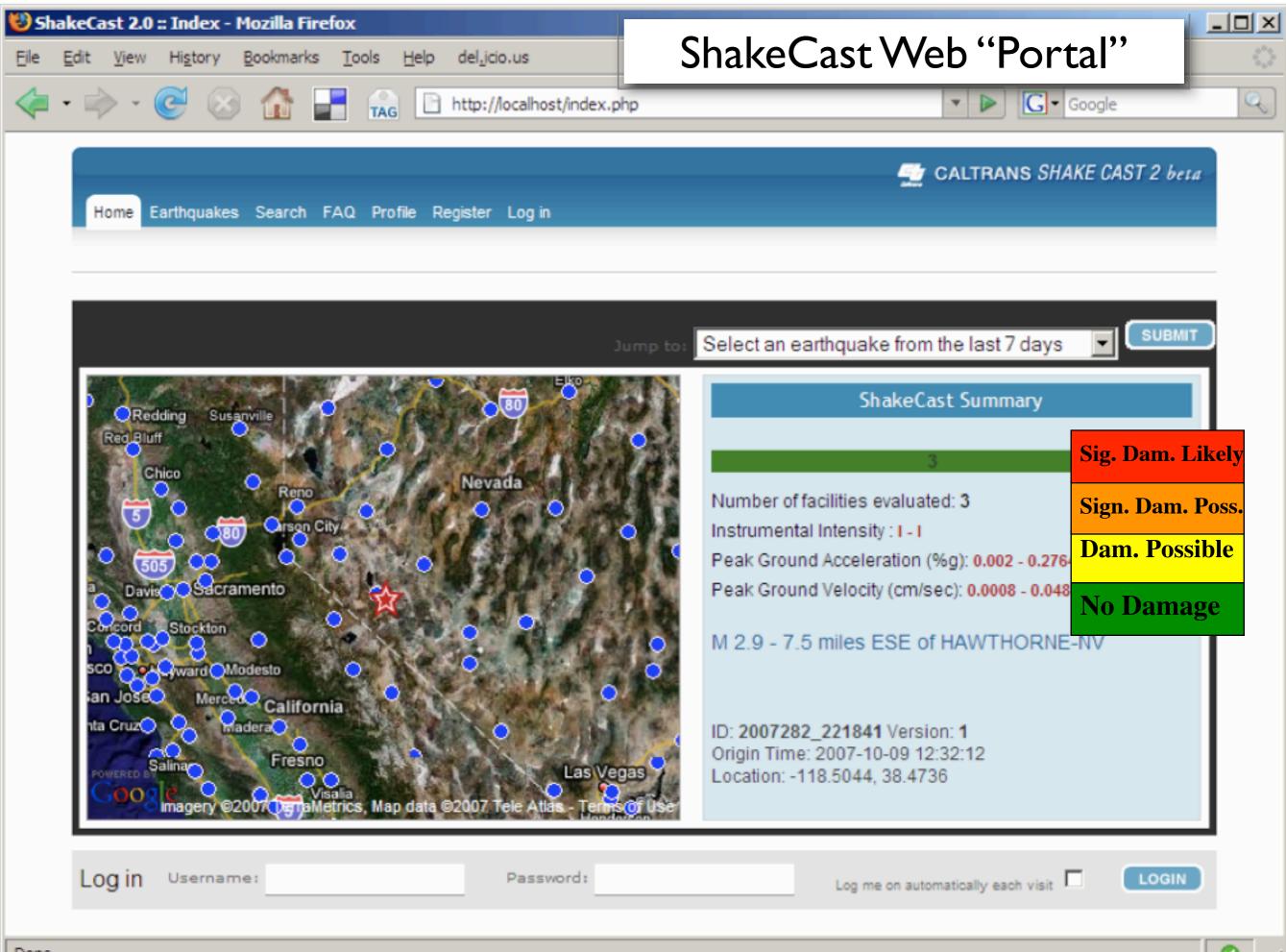


# ShakeCast Version 2.0 Basics

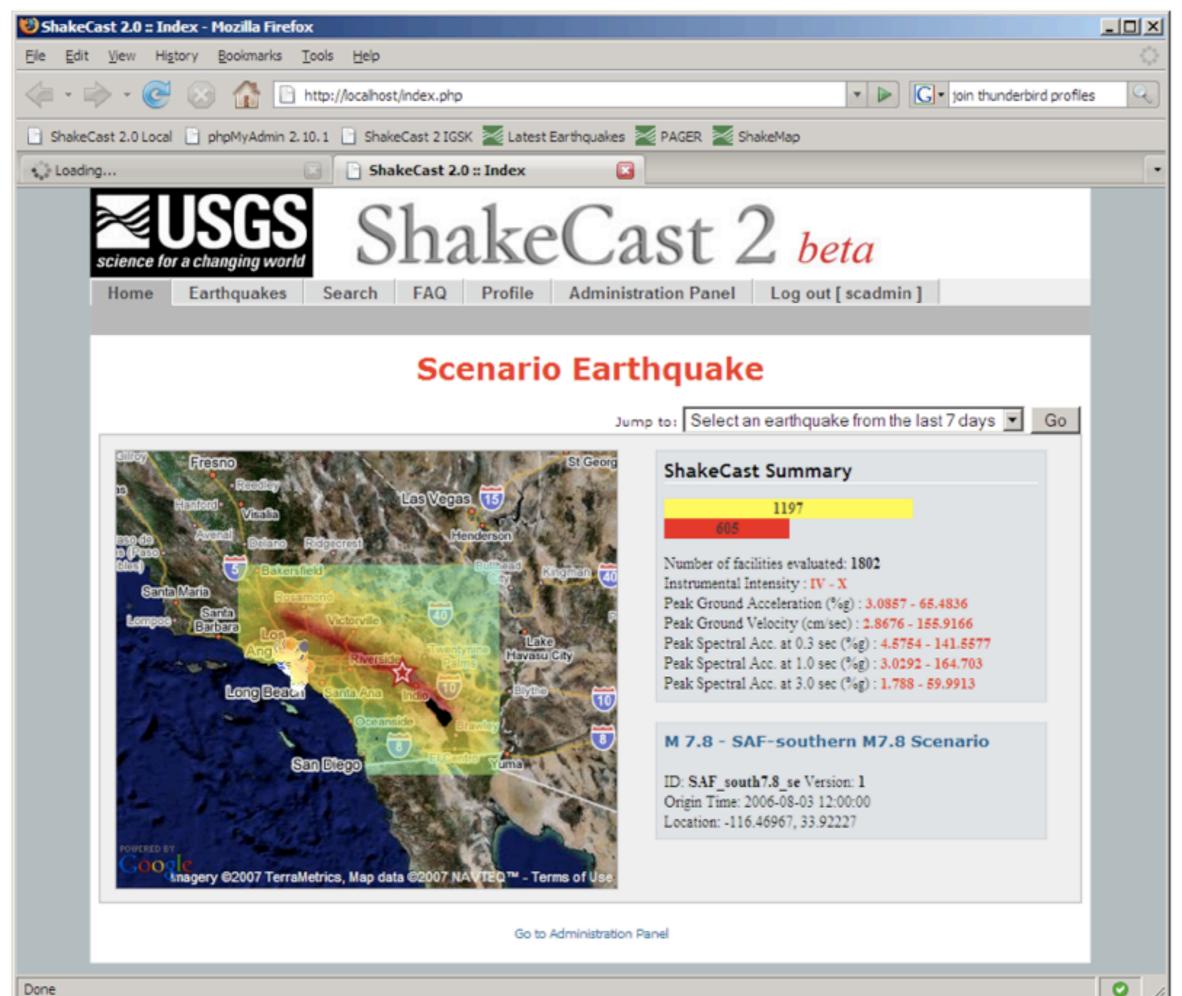
- Software: PERL, Apache, MySQL, PHP (all Open Source)
- Hardware (Windows OS). 7x24 & hardened environment.
- Internet & Exchange files are XML
- Installation via Install Wizard, scripts & tutorials
- Configuration with tools & GUI.
- Setup with import tools & GUI: Import databases of Facilities Fragilities, Users, Notification profiles from CSV files/ spreadsheets.

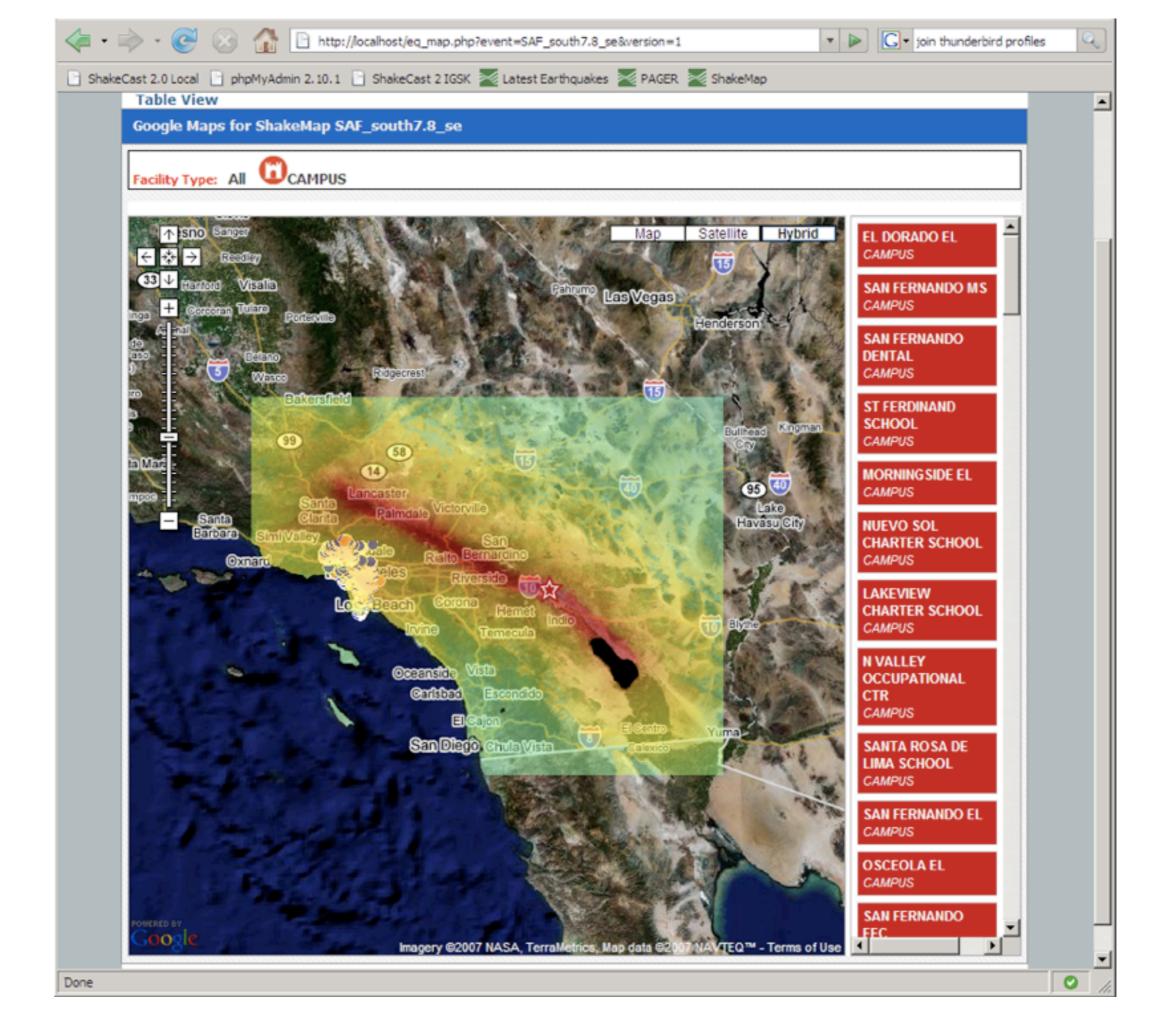


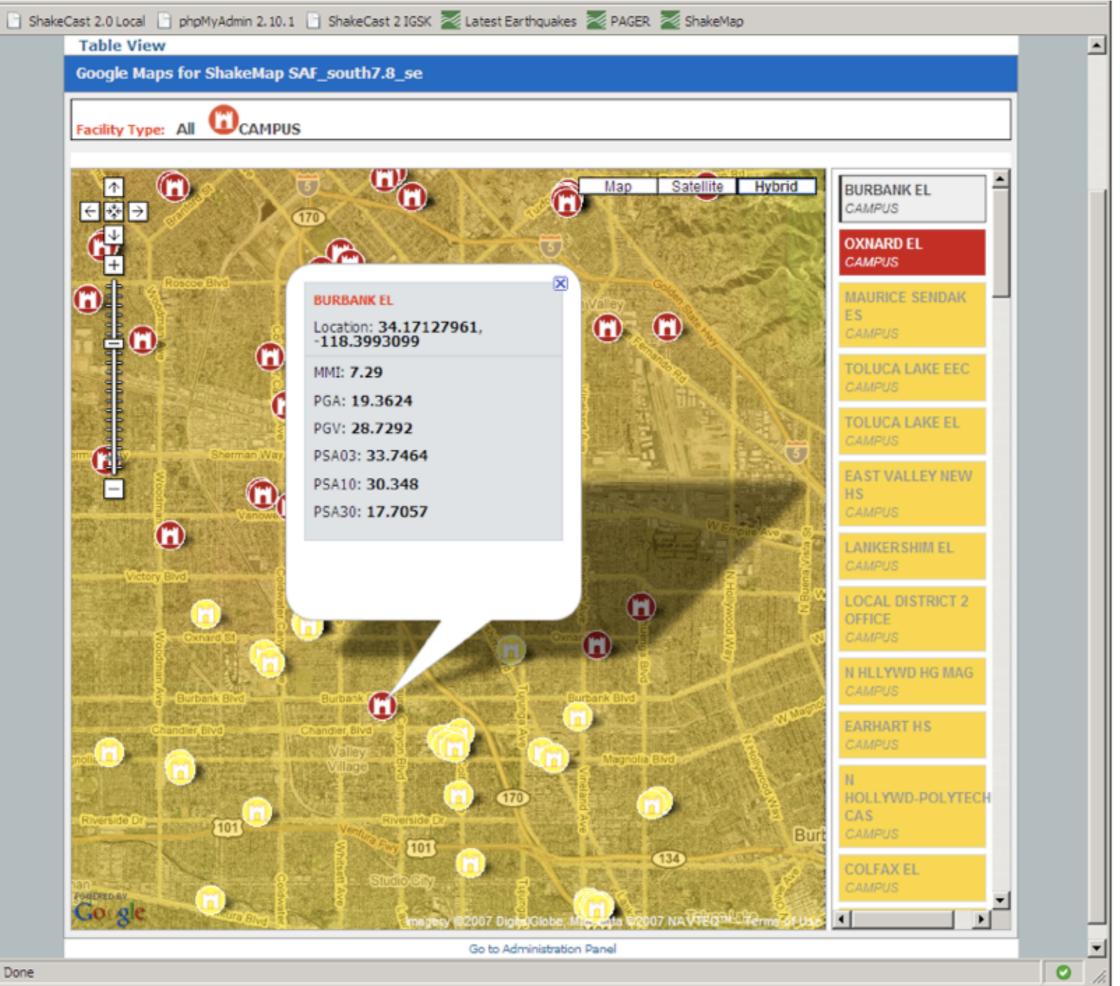
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### 📚 Google Earth

File Edit View Tools Add Help

#### Set. 🖂 📇 📖 🤪 Search Add Content USGS ShakeMap Places Instrumental Intensity VII 11-111 IV V V VIII R 🗹 🞧 Ramon Road Oc ٠ ÷ **Potential Shaking** Weak Moderate Strong Severe Violent Extreme Not felt Light Very Strong Lat: 33,4820 Moderate/ Heavy Potential Damage Light Moderate Heavy None Very Light Very Heavy None None Lon: -116.9110 S62-E10 Connector Oc Lat: 33.4820 Lon: -116.9110 i E10-N62 Connector Oc Twentynine Rokns, Lat: 33.4820 **Google Earth** Lon: -116.9110 -Echo Ditch Lat: 33,4820 Lon: -116.9110 Echo Ditch Lat: 33,4820 Lon: -116.9110 Polaris Wash Dry Morongo Wash Lat: 33,4820 Lon: -116.9110 **Mission Channel Overflow** Day Street Uc Lat: 33.4820 **Devils Garden Channel** Epicenter Lon: -116.9110 Pigeon Pass Rd Uc **Painted Hills Channel** Lat: 33,4820 Ramon Wash Whitewater Oc Lon: -116.9110 Pigeon Pass Rd Uc Washhitewater River O'Flow Date Palm Drive Oc Lat: 33.4820 🖲 Ramon Road Oc Lon: -116.9110 Chino Creek ✓ □ La Rue Street Oc Lat: 33.4820 Palm Springs, CAm Lon: -116.9110 Cherry Valley Blvd Oc North Inc Palm Canyon Wash Lat: 33,4820 Lon: -116.9110 Calimesa Blvd Oc Lat: 33.4820 **Palm Valley Channe** Lon: -116.9110 Mason Street Oc Lat: 33.4820 Lon: -116.9110 © 2007 Europa Technologies Moreno Beach Dr Oc. ≊USGS 'Google" Image © 2007 DigitalGlobe

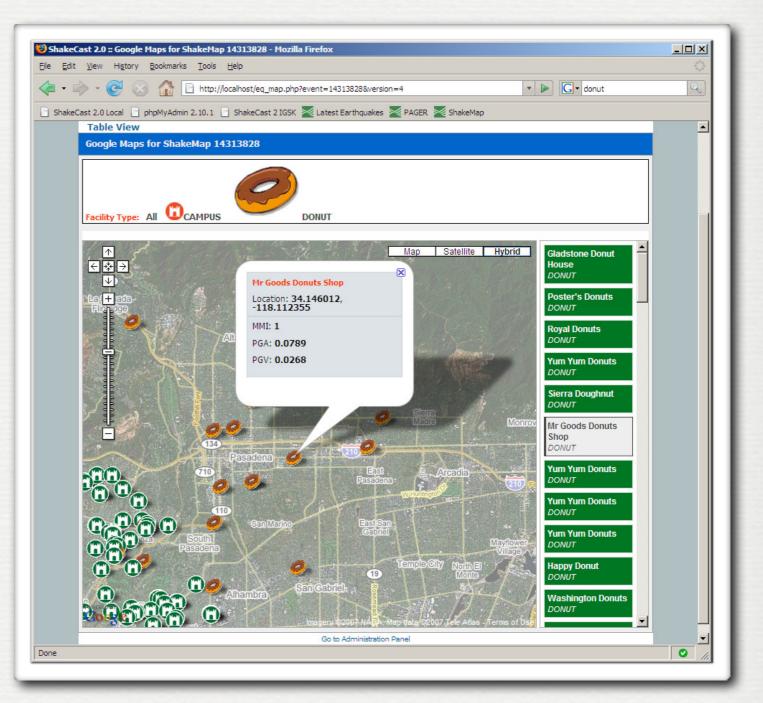
Layers

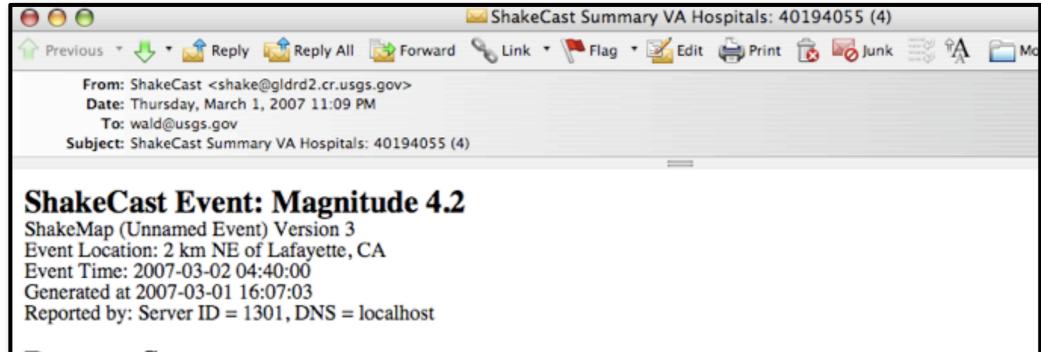
Pointer 33°46'30.76" N 116°41'02.19" W elev 7318 (t Streaming [[]]] 100%

Eye alt 20.53 mi

# ShakeCast

- Special capabilities for First Responders.
- Locate donut shops with a low likelihood of damage!





### **Damage Summary**

Number of VA Hospital Facility Reported: 4 Max Value: MMI: 2.59; Acceleration: (not measured) Number of Reports of Likely Damage: 0 Number of Reports of Possible Damage: 0 Number of Reports of Unlikely Damage: 4

## FACILITY Shaking Estimates from ShakeMap

VA Hospital Name	Damage Level	Metric	Value	Exceedance Ratio
Menlo Park; VA Hospital	Unlikely	MMI	2.59	0.397
San Francisco; VA Hospital	Unlikely	MMI	2.48	0.370
Palo Alto; VA Hospital	Unlikely	MMI	2.02	0.255
Livermore; VA Hospital	Unlikely	MMI	1.83	0.208

$\Theta \Theta \Theta$		ShakeCast Summ	ary VA H	ospitals:	40194055 (	4)					
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Date: Thursday, March											
To: wald@usgs.gov Subject: ShakeCast Summ	ary VA Hospitals: 40194055 (4)										
ShakeCast Event	: Magnitude 4.2										
ShakeMap (Unnamed Even	t) Version 3			akaCast	Summary Nu	Icloar Do	wor Plant	c: 40104055	(2)		
Event Location: 2 km NE of					-						
Generated at 2007-03-02 04	🟫 Previous 🔻 🕂 🕈 📩 Reply	Reply All 🔯	Forward	Link	• Flag •	💑 Edit 🛛	Print	🔯 🤷 Junk	A	Mov Mov	
Reported by: Server $ID = 1$	From: ShakeCast <shake< td=""><td></td><td>&gt;</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></shake<>		>								
	Date: Thursday, March 1 To: wald@usgs.gov	., 2007 11:09 PM									
Damage Summai	Subject: ShakeCast Summa	ry Nuclear Power Pla	nts: 40194	055 (2)							
Number of VA Hospital Fa											
Max Value: MMI: 2.59; Ad	SHOVAL DEL HVANT	ShakeCast Event: Magnitude 4.2									
Number of Reports of Like Number of Reports of Poss											
Number of Reports of Unli	Event Location: 2 km NE of	f Lafayette, CA									
-	Event Time: 2007-03-02 04 Generated at 2007-03-01 16										
FACILITY Shak	Reported by: Server $ID = 13$		host								
VA Hospital Name	Damage Summar	v									
	Number of NUCLEAR Fac	ility Reported: 2									
Menlo Park; VA Hospital			neasured)								
San Francisco; VA Hospit	Number of Reports of Likel Number of Reports of Possi										
Palo Alto; VA Hospital	Number of Reports of Unlikely Damage: 2										
Livermore; VA Hospital	FACILITY Dama	FACILITY Damage Estimates from ShakeMap									
	l										
	Nuclear Power Plant	Damage Level	Metric	Value	Exceedance	e Ratio					
	GE Vallecitos, Sunol, CA	Unlikely	MMI	2.31	0.328						

# ShakeCast V2.0 Installation Wizard

### 🗑 USGS ShakeCast 1.5 Setup

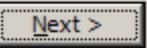


## Welcome to the USGS ShakeCast 2.0 Setup Wizard

This wizard will quide you through the installation of USGS ShakeCast 2.0

It is recommended that you close all other applications before starting Setup. This will make it possible to update relevant system files without having to reboot your computer.

Click Next to continue.



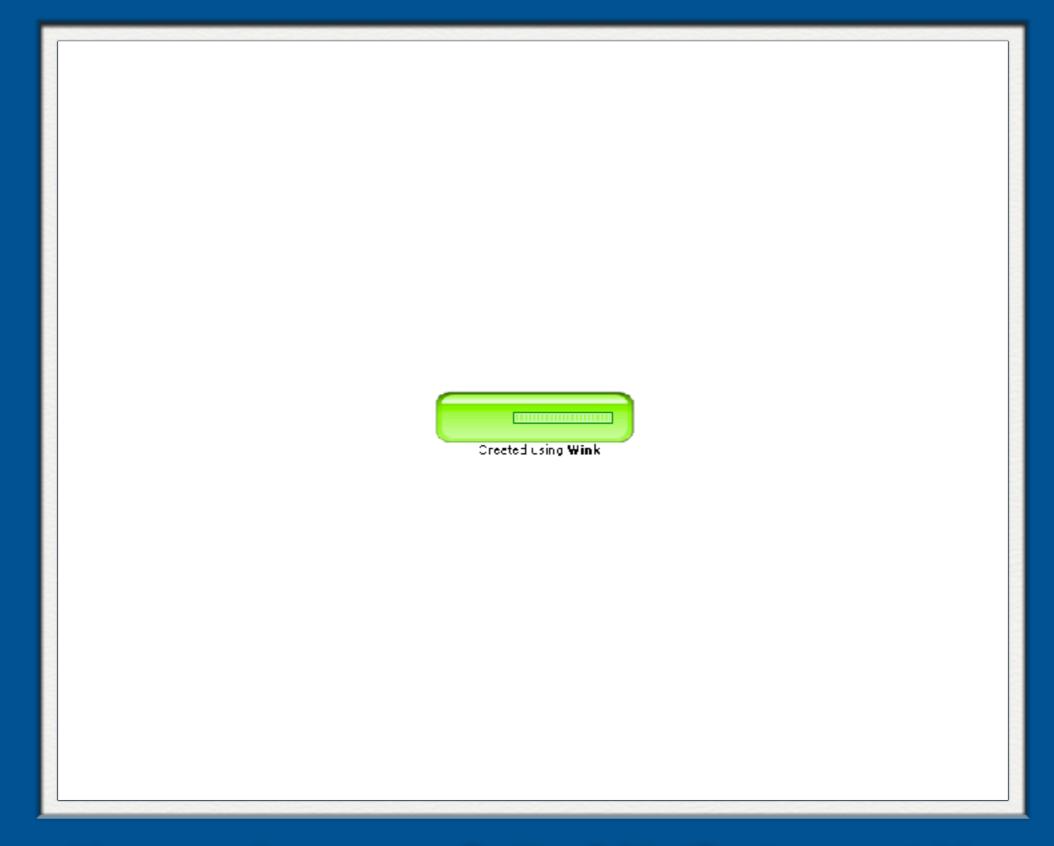
Cancel

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# ShakeCast Installation Tutorials

(there are also separate Facility & Notification tutorials)

# ShakeCast Installation Tutorials



(there are also separate Facility & Notification tutorials)

ShakeCast Manuals (Online)

- User's Guide
- Installation Guide
- Technical Manual
- XML, Databases FAQ

(sign up to receive a hardcopy)

### ShakeCast User Web Interface

This document describes the User Web Interface of ShakeCast. The User Web Interface is called the "ShakeCast Portal" and is used for all interaction with the ShakeCast system, such as reviewing ShakeCast damage assessment summary for facilities affected by earthquakes, applying for a ShakeCast user account, or signing-up for automatic ShakeCast notifications on facilities likely affected after earthquakes. The key features of the ShakeCast Portal are:

- Runs on any of the popular Web browsers connected to the Internet.
- Accesses to all processed ShakeMaps for both actual and scenario earthquakes.
- Displays all pertinent information associated with facilities including facility parameters, intensity measures and damage estimates
- Management automatic ShakeCast notifications for both message formats and facilities of interest.
- Accesses to ShakeCast web GIS interface.

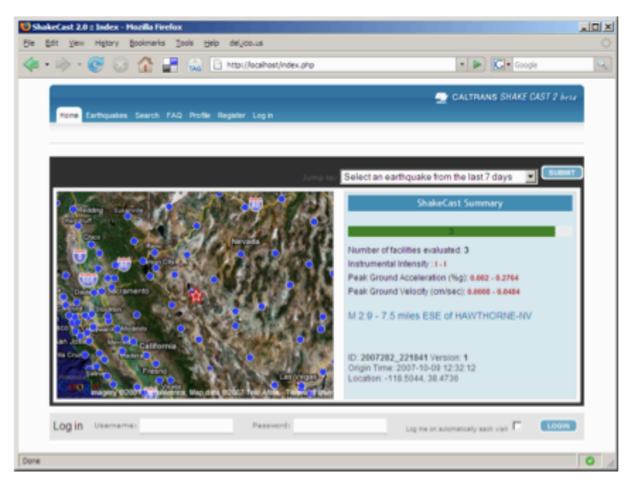


Figure 1 Default web page of the ShakeCast Portal.

## General Background:

# ShakeCast Fact Sheet: 6-Page Overview for potential users

Science for a changing world

### **USGS ShakeCast**

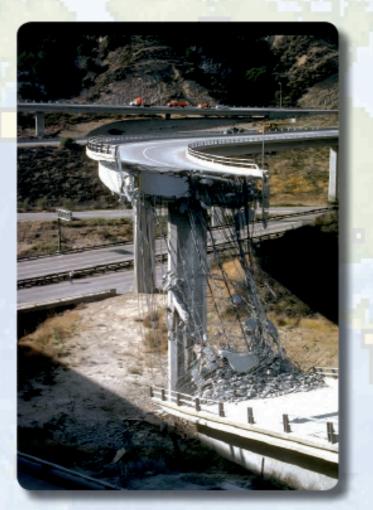
Automating, Simplifying, and Improving the Use of ShakeMap for Post-Earthquake Decisionmaking and Response

S hakeCast is a freely available, post-earthquake situational awareness application that automatically retrieves earthquake shaking data from ShakeMap, compares intensity measures against users' facilities, and generates potential damage assessment notifications, facility damage maps, and other Web-based products for emergency managers and responders.

### What is ShakeCast?

ShakeCast, short for ShakeMap Broadcast, is a fully automated system for delivering specific ShakeMap products to critical users and for triggering established post-earthquake response protocols. ShakeMap is a well-established tool used to portray the extent of potentially damaging shaking following an earthquake. ShakeMap is automatically generated for small and large earthquakes in areas where it is available and can be found on the Internet at http://earthquake.usgs.gov/shakemap/. It was developed and is used primarily for emergency response, loss estimation, and public information. However, for an informed response to a serious earthquake, critical users must go beyond just looking at ShakeMap, and understand the likely extent and severity of impact on the facilities for which they are responsible. To this end the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) has developed ShakeCast.

ShakeCast allows utilities, transportation agencies, businesses, and other large organizations to control and optimize the earthquake information they receive. With ShakeCast, they can automatically determine the shaking value at *their* facilities, set thresholds for notification of damage states for each facility, and then automatically notify (by pager, cell phone, or email) specified operators and inspectors within their organizations who are responsible for those particular facilities so they can set priorities for response.



Collapse of the Interstate-5/State Highway-14 interchange showing damage north of Los Angeles caused by the 1994 magnitude 6.7 Northridge, California, earthquake. Thousands of State and County bridges were shaken at varying intensity levels during this earthquake; many required inspections.

### Example Uses and Users: The California Department of Transportation (Caltrans)

Caltrans has deployed the prototype ShakeCast system (Version 1.0). Following a major earthquake, Caltrans faces an array of decisionmaking challenges. Perhaps no other agency has a comparable earthquake exposure in the State of California. Caltrans has more than 11,000 bridges and overpasses under its responsibility in California; having an instantaneous snapshot of the likely damage to each will allow Caltrans to set priorities for traffic rerouting, closures, and inspections following a damaging earthquake. One of several critical tasks facing Caltrans after an earthquake is to rapidly assess the condition of all bridges and roadway corridors in the State highway system. Timely response is important to ensure public safety, aid routing of emergency vehicle traffic, and (re-) establish critical lifeline routes.

U.S. Department of the laterior U.S. Geological Survey

Fact Sheet 2007–3086 October 2007

mmmm

# **Technical Information:**

# Earthquake Spectra Article (in review)

### — DRAFT ——

ShakeCast: Automating and Improving the Use of ShakeMap for Post-Earthquake Decision-Making and Response

David Wald,<sup>a)</sup> M.EERI, Kuo-Wan Lin,<sup>a)</sup> Keith Porter<sup>b)</sup> M.EERI, and Loren Turner<sup>c)</sup>

When a potentially damaging earthquake occurs, utility and other lifeline managers, emergency responders, and other critical users have an urgent need for information about the impact on their particular facilities so they can make appropriate decisions and take quick actions to ensure safety and restore system functionality. ShakeMap, a tool used to portray the extent of potentially damaging shaking following an earthquake, on its own can be useful for emergency

In Inshlip information House



# http://earthquake.usgs.gov/shakecast/

WWWAnnam



### Earthquake Hazards Program

Home Earthquake Center Regional Information About Earthquakes Research & Monitoring Other Resources

You are here: Home » Other Resources » ShakeCast

Other Resources Home

science for a changing world

Tsunami Websites

Other USGS Hazards Websites

Non-USGS Websites

An application for automating ShakeMap delivery to critical users and for facilitating notification of shaking levels at user-selected facilities.

### What's New

Products & Publications Earth Science Publications

Preparedness & Response

Photo Collections

ShakeCast

The current release of ShakeCast is Version 2.0 (Nov. 2007). This is a complete rewrite from Version 1.0, and although it preserves the basic features and principles, it is advised that all users upgrade to Version 2 to add significant improvements in robustness, capabilities and features, and ease of installation and use. ShakeCast comes in two distinctly different applications, ShakeCast (Version 2.0) and ShakeCast "Lite".

### ShakeCast (Version 2.0)



Critical users (lifeline utilities, for example) can receive automatic notifications within minutes of an earthquake indicated the level of shaking and the likelihood of impact to their own facilities.

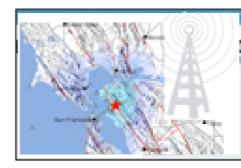
### Authors: Kuo-Wan Lin and David Wald

Usage: An application for automating ShakeMap delivery to critical users and for facilitating notification of shaking levels at user-selected facilities. Full Web-based Graphical User Interface & Documentation Platform: Windows

Interface: PERL, Apache, MySQL, PHP

Output: Email & Cell messaging, Web-based GUI using Google Maps

### ShakeCast "Lite" - ShakeMap RSS Reader



Delivers maps of areas affected by an earthquake. Areas of interest can be defined, and shaking thresholds can be set to trigger automatic notifications. Easy to integrate with in-house systems.

Authors: Kuo-Wan Lin and David Wald

Usage: Automated ShakeMap delivery to users, facilitating use of ShakeMap products and post-download post-commands (script startup) Platform: Mac, Unix, Windows Interface: Scripts / text configuration files

Output: ShakeMap products and post-commands (Google Earth,

Browser, etc.)

### References & Acknowledgements

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ShakeCast Administration

## ShakeCast Facility Administration

From this control panel you can add, edit, and remove facilities.

						Lookup Facility		
Edit Facility Information								
Facility Name		*						
Short Name								
Facility Type		W1 Moderate Code						
Facility Description								
Latitude		33.97621366		* <-> 33.976	21366			
Longitude		-118.3177312		* <-> -118.3	177312			
Damage Level		Low Limit		High Limit		Metric		
Damage Unlikely	0		*	43	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
Damage Possible	43		*	91	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
E Damage Possible	91		*	134	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
Damage Likely	134		*	99999	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
	Submit Delete							



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	Latitude					W1 Pre Code
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	Longitude		-118.3177312	* <-> -118.3177312		W2 Pre Code
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ShakeCast Administration

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From this control panel you can add, edit, and remove facilities.

						Lookup Facility		
Edit Facility Information								
Facility Name		*						
Short Name								
Facility Type		W1 Moderate Code						
Facility Description								
Latitude		33.97621366		* <-> 33.976	21366			
Longitude		-118.3177312		* <-> -118.3	177312			
Damage Level		Low Limit		High Limit		Metric		
Damage Unlikely	0		*	43	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
Damage Possible	43		*	91	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
E Damage Possible	91		*	134	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
Damage Likely	134		*	99999	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
	Submit Delete							



# 1969 science for a changing world

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Facility Management		
Notification Management		
Polygon Management		
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Management	4	

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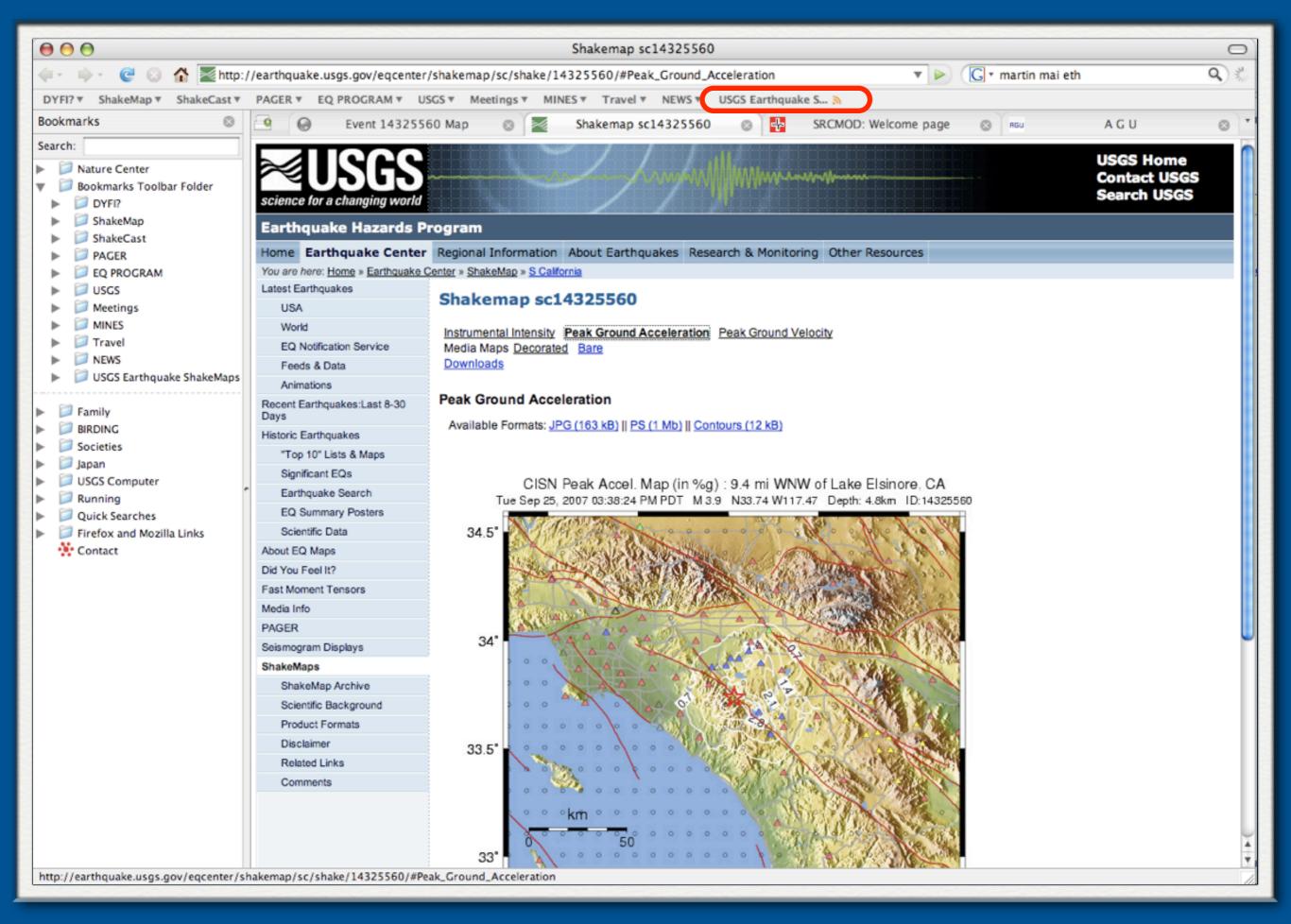
ShakeCast Administration

## ShakeCast Facility Administration

From this control panel you can add, edit, and remove facilities.

						Lookup Facility		
Edit Facility Information								
Facility Name		*						
Short Name								
Facility Type		W1 Moderate Code						
Facility Description								
Latitude		33.97621366		* <-> 33.976	21366			
Longitude		-118.3177312		* <-> -118.3	177312			
Damage Level		Low Limit		High Limit		Metric		
Damage Unlikely	0		*	43	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
Damage Possible	43		*	91	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
E Damage Possible	91		*	134	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
Damage Likely	134		*	99999	*	Peak Ground Acceleration (%g)		
	Submit Delete							



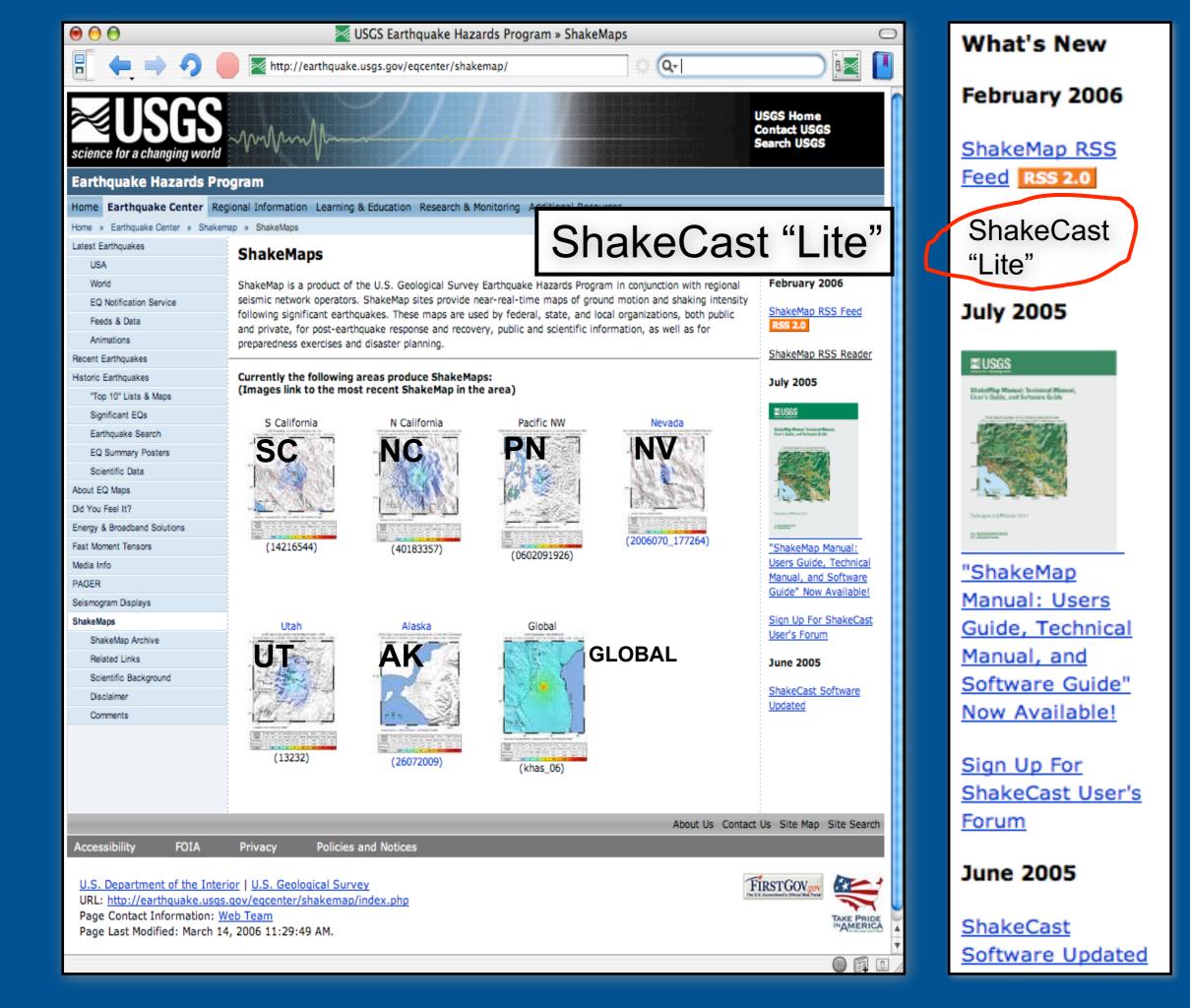


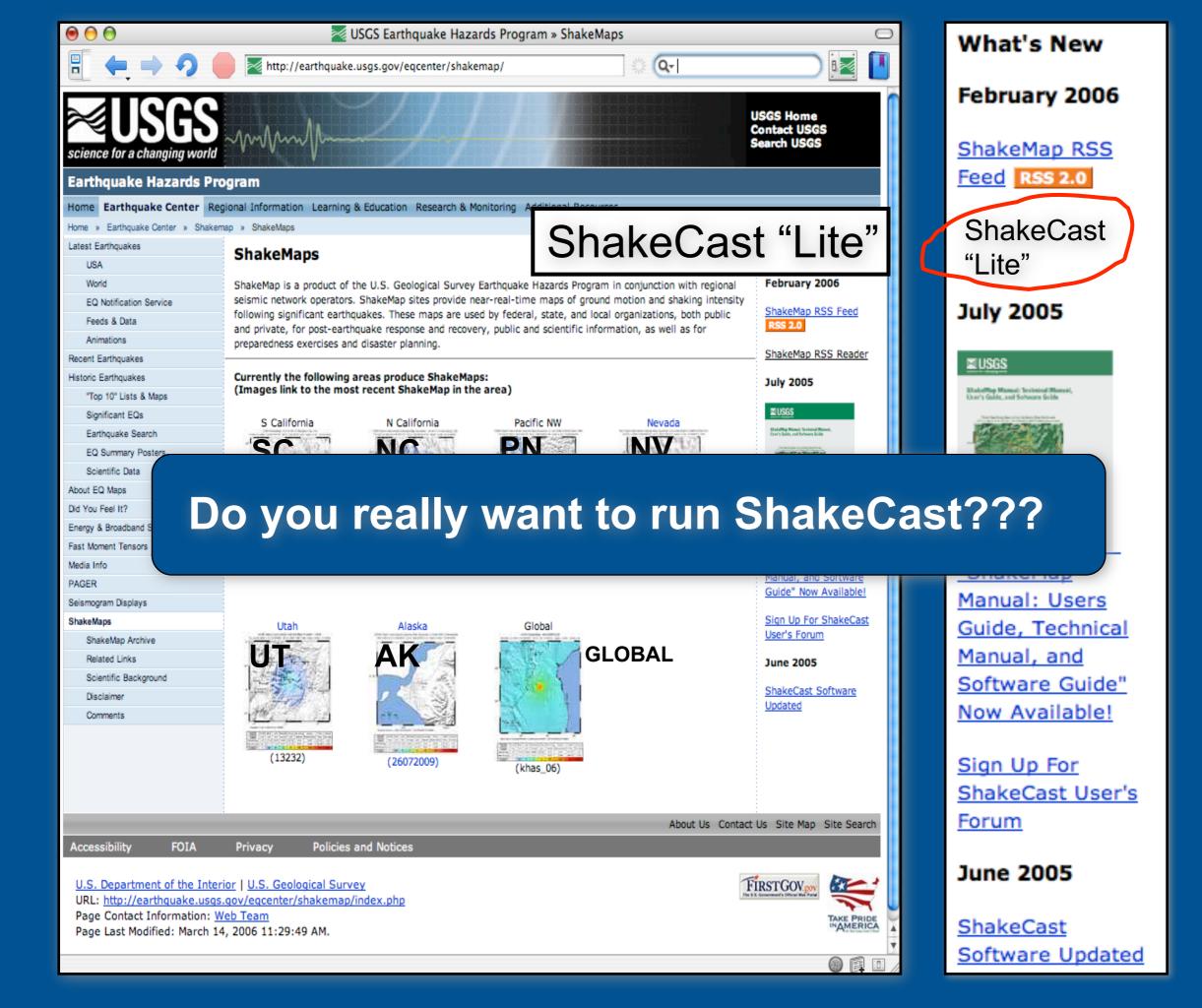




## What's New February 2006 ShakeMap RSS Feed RSS 2.0 ShakeCast "Lite" July 2005 USGS StatedRep Manual: Technical Man Ucer's Golds, and Software Solds "ShakeMap Manual: Users Guide, Technical Manual, and Software Guide" Now Available! Sign Up For ShakeCast User's Forum June 2005

ShakeCast Software Updated





# ShakeCast & ShakeCast "Lite" Users



## Sample of Current ShakeCast/ShakeMap Users

Earthquakes

Floods

Hurricanes

Landslides

Volcanoes

Wildfires

## **California Department of Transportation**

Tsunamis

(Caltrans)

Responsible for 11,000 overpasses & bridges spread throughout the State.

## **California Dept of Water Resources, Div. of Safety of Dams**

Responsible for over 1,200 dams statewide.

## Los Angeles Unified School District,

Responsible for over 700,000 K-12 students, 100,000 employees, 13,500 buildings, and 1,100 schools and offices. Students and schools are spread across 704 square miles. LAUSD buildings are integral to the emergency operations of the city of LA, because school facilities will serve as emergency shelters to be managed by the Red Cross.



**ShakeCast:** Facilitating the Use of ShakeMap for Post-Earthquake Decision-Making and Response within Caltrans

> David Wald & Kuo-wan Lin U.S. Geological Survey, Golden, CO

Bruce Worden U.S. Geological Survey, Pasadena, CA

Loren Turner Caltrans, Sacramento, CA

FIFTH NATIONAL SEISMIC CONFERENCE ON BRIDGES & HIGHWAYS Innovations in Earthquake Engineering for Highway Structures



## ShakeCast: Version 2.0 Development

Earthquakes

Floods

Hurricanes

Landslides

## **3 Year Funding from Caltrans for ShakeCast** Version 2.0:

Tsunamis

Volcanoes

Wildfires

- RSS Feed for redundant delivery
- Improved Database & Damage Vulnerability functions
- **Operator/User Web-Interface** ullet
- Interface for visualization (e.g., Google Earth, GIS)

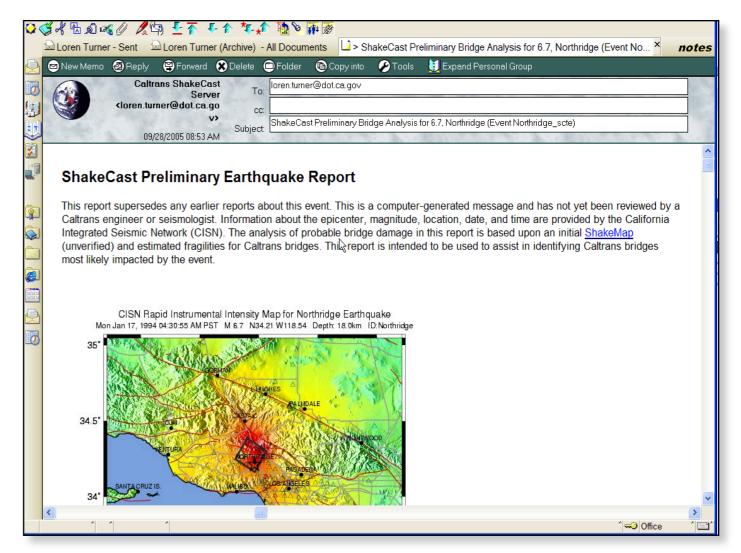
## ShakeCast "Lite"

- Auto-download & Use of ShakeMap Products
- Simple to implement; no overhead in use (even some scientists can figure it out)



# ShakeCast at Caltrans

- Automatic delivery of ShakeMap products to Caltrans.
- Automatic analysis of potential bridge damage state based on Basoz & Mander methodology using ShakeMap peak spectral accelerations.
- Email/Page bridge inspection prioritization lists.



## **Example ShakeCast Notification (Caltrans)**



03/24/2006 09:41 AM

Caltrans ShakeCast Server To loren\_turner@dot.ca.gov <loren\_turner@dot.ca.gov>

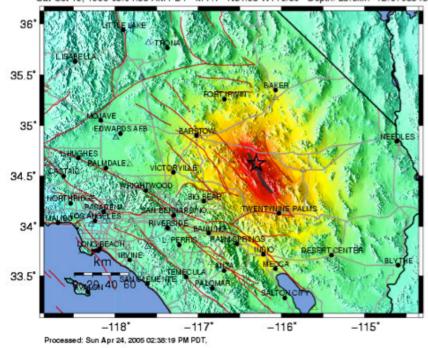
cc bcc

> Subject DAMAGE ASSESSMENT: Hector Mine, 7.1, (9108645\_scte-1)

### Caltrans ShakeCast Preliminary Earthquake Report

This report supersedes any earlier reports about this event. This is a computer-generated message and has not yet been reviewed by a Caltrans Engineer or Seismologist. Information about the epicenter, magnitude, location, date, and time are provided by the California Integrated Seismic Network (CISN). The analysis of potential bridge damage in this report is based upon an initial <u>ShakeMap</u> (unverified) and estimated fragilities for Caltrans bridges. Bridge fragility models were adopted from HAZUS and Basoz & Mander (1999). This report is intended to be used as a first response tool to assist in identifying Caltrans bridges most likely impacted by the event.

CISN Rapid Instrumental Intensity Map for Hector Mine Earthquake Sat Oct 16, 1999 03:04:53 AM PDT M 7.1 N34.63 W116.30 Depth: 23.6km ID:9108645



INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	1	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL (cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	16-31	31-60	60-116	>116
PEAK ACC (%g)	<.17	.17-1.4	1.4-3.9	3.9-9.2	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
SHAKING	Notfelt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme

#### Event Summary

Name: Hector Mine, Version 1 Magnitude: 7.1 ID: 9108645\_scte Location: 33.8 mi N of Joshua Tree, CA Latitude: 34.626 Longitude: -116.303 Time: 1999-10-16 10:04:53

#### Estimated Bridge Damage Summary

Maximum Peak 1.0 sec Spectral Acceleration (PSA): 56.4714 (1/100 g) Maximum Acceleration: (not measured) Number of bridges evaluated: 7 RED: 2 YELLOW: 1 GREEN: 4

### Facility Damage Estimates from ShakeMap

Bridges presented in the table below are sorted in order of potential damage level.

Bridge Name	Bridge No	Dist-Cty-Rte-PM	Damage Level	Value	Exceedance Ratio
Pisgah Overhead	54 0689L	08-SBD-040-R37.41	RED	47.6856	1.163
Pisgah Overhead	54 0689R	08-SBD-040-R37.44	RED	47.6856	1.163
Lavic Road OC	54 0734	08-SBD-040-R41.91	YELLOW	56.4714	0.867
Ash Hill Wash	54 0758L	08-SBD-040-R54.75	GREEN	25.5495	0.887
Ash Hill Wash	54 0758R	08-SBD-040-R54.77	GREEN	25.5495	0.887
Argos Wash	54 0737L	08-SBD-040-R43.84	GREEN	48.8524	0.053
Argos Wash	54 0737R	08-SBD-040-R43.84	GREEN	48.8524	0.053

### ShakeCast Server

Generated: 2004-06-29 16:15:44 Reported by: Server ID 2110 DNS: 10.160.173.186 Template Modified: 03-23-06 by L.Turner

[END]

## **Example ShakeCast Notification (Caltrans)**



03/24/2006 09:41 AM

Caltrans ShakeCast Server To loren\_turner@dot.ca.gov <loren\_turner@dot.ca.gov>

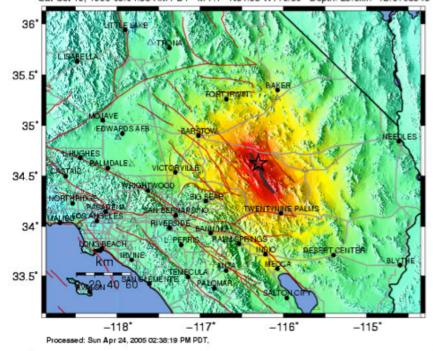
cc bcc

> Subject DAMAGE ASSESSMENT: Hector Mine, 7.1, (9108645\_scte-1)

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INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	1	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL (cm/s)	<0.1	0.1-1.1	1.1-3.4	3.4-8.1	8.1-16	16-31	31-60	60-116	>116
PEAK ACC (%ig)	<.17	.17-1.4	1.4-3.9	3.9-9.2	9.2-18	18-34	34-65	65-124	>124
DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	Very Heavy
PERCEIVED	Notfelt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme

#### Event Summary

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[END]

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03/24/2006 09:41 AM

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> bcc Subject DAMAGE ASSESSMENT: Hector Mine, 7.1, (9108645 scte-1)

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Floods

Hurricanes

Earthquakes

ShakeOut Scenario & ShakeMap/ShakeCast?

Tsunamis

Landslides

Wildfires

Volcanoes

U.S. Department of the Interior U.S. Geological Survey



Floods

Hurricanes

Earthquakes

PAGER: <u>Prompt Assessment of G</u>lobal <u>Earthquakes for Response</u>

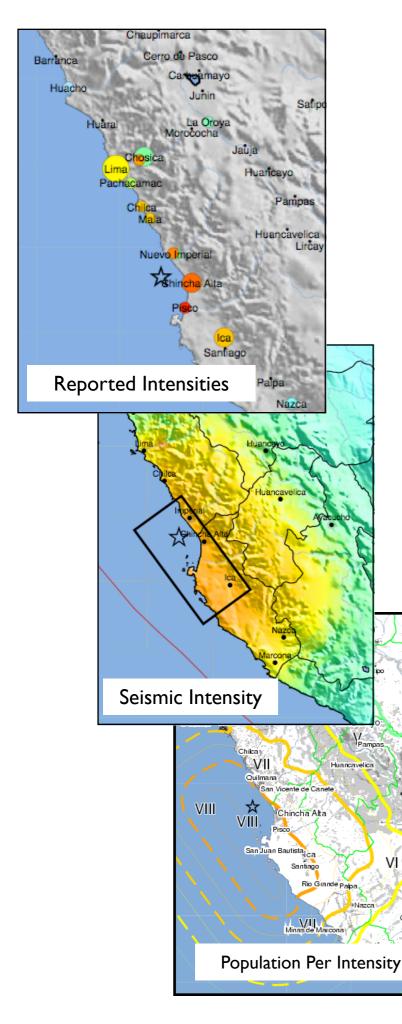
Tsunamis

Wildfires

Volcanoes

Landslides

U.S. Department of the Interior U.S. Geological Survey





# PAGER



### M 8.0 NEAR THE COAST OF CENTRAL PERU

Origin Time: Wed 2007-08-15 23:40:58 UTC

Location: 13.32°S 76.51°W Depth: 30 km

### Version 4 Created: 13 hrs. 9 mins after earthor

PAGER

153k

11k

15k

7k

9k

246k

813k

376k

88k

140k

MM

7,737k

### Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

									-	
	POPULATION (k = x1000)	•		398k*	2,417k*	8,085k	944k	614k	0	0
ESTIMATED MERCALLI	D MODIFIED	1	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVE	D SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	none	none	none	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	none	none	none	Light	Moderate	Moderate/Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

\*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area

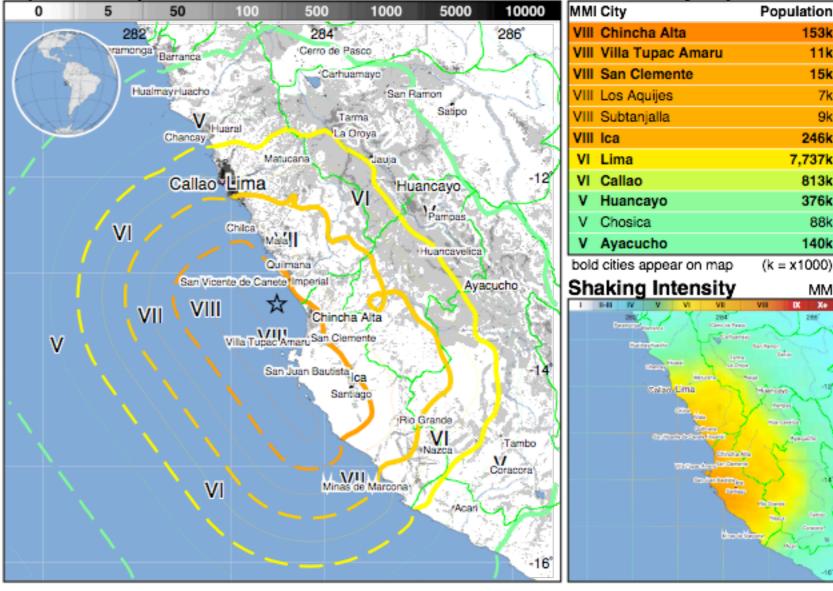
### Population Exposure

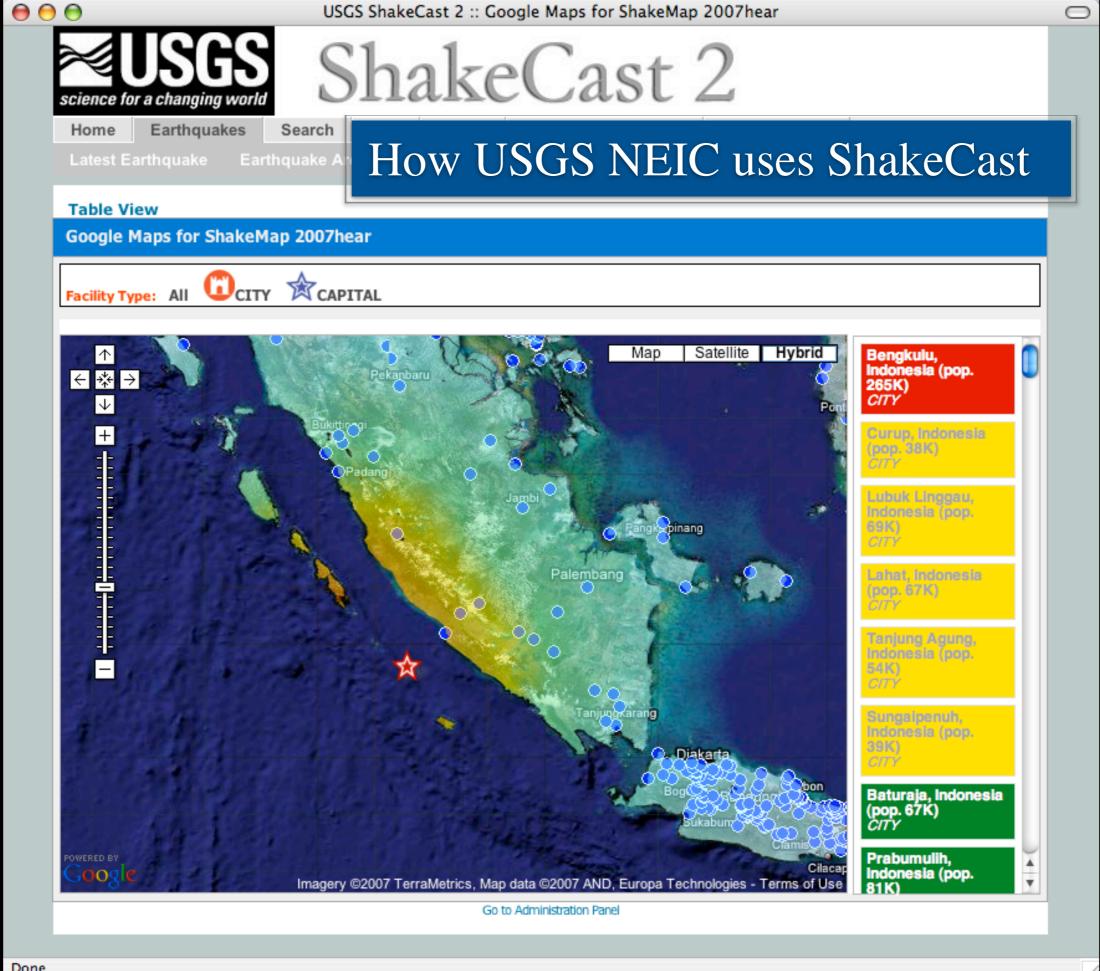
-12

Tambo

V

### population per ~1 sq. km from Landscan 2005 Selected City Exposure





# Other ShakeCast Uses:

# Global Cities

### ShakeCast Shaking Summary: vzaj\_06 (9)

●- ShakeCast <shake@gldshake.cr.usgs.gov>

To: wald@usgs.gov

## ShakeCast Event: Magnitude 5.7

ShakeMap (Unnamed Event) Version 1 Event Location: EAST TIMOR REGION Event Time: 2006-12-07 06:35:00 Generated at 2006-12-07 00:05:26 Reported by: Server ID = 1301, DNS = localhost

## **Shaking Summary**

Number of Facilities Reported: 9 Max Value: MMI: 5.97; Acceleration: (not measured) Number of Reports of Shaking over Threshold: 9

## **Facility Shaking Estimates from ShakeMap**

Facility	Metric	Value
Viqueque, East Timor (pop. 6K)	MMI	5.97
Baucau, East Timor (pop. 15K)	MMI	5.68
Lautem, East Timor (pop. 3K)	MMI	5.01
Los Palos, East Timor (pop. 4K)	MMI	4.88
Manatuto, East Timor (pop. 2K)	MMI	4.66
Metinaro, East Timor (pop. 4K)	MMI	4.26
Same, East Timor (pop. 2K)	MMI	4.06
Dare, East Timor (pop. 18K)	MMI	4.04
Dili, East Timor (pop. 52K)	MMI	4.04

Other ShakeCast Uses:

Nuclear Power Plants

### ShakeCast Summary Nuclear Power Plants: 51169283 (2)

ShakeCast <klin@usgs.gov>

To: wald@usgs.gov

## ShakeCast Event: Magnitude 3.7

ShakeMap (Unnamed Event) Version 1 Event Location: 6 km SW of Alamo, CA Event Time: 2006-03-21 21:41:42 Generated at 2006-11-28 16:07:03 Reported by: Server ID = 1301, DNS = localhost

## **Damage Summary**

Number of NUCLEAR Reported: 2 Max Value: MMI: 1.18; Acceleration: (not measured) Number of Reports of Likely Damage: INULLI Number of Reports of Possible Damage: INULLI Number of Reports of Unlikely Damage: 2

## FACILITY Damage Estimates from ShakeMap

Nuclear Power Plant	Damage Level	Metric	Value	Exceedance Ratio
GE Vallecitos, Sunol, CA	Unlikely	MMI	1.18	0.045
Rancho Seco, Herald, CA	Unlikely	MMI	1	0.000

# ShakeCast: Ongoing & Future Improvements:

- Additional predefined facility structure types & vulnerability functions, including pipeline, liquefaction, & landslide potential.
- Modified HAZUS damage state estimates to accommodate ShakeMap peak motion and grid-based uncertainty values explicitly for loss uncertainty.
- In addition to maps, 2-D profiles for pipeline corridor views.
- Enhanced GIS import options (currently via import XML).



# ShakeCast: Ongoing & Future Improvements:

- Associate specific structures with co-located seismic instruments such that recorded data is used preferentially over ShakeMap interpolated shaking values there (*mostly implemented*)
- Support for LINUX/UNIX OS (*implemented*, *but not yet supported*)
- Improved re-notification logic, allowing flexibility in conditions for re-alerting (for example, if damage state changes at particular facilities).
- Optional updates of the software via RSS feed from USGS web servers (*implemented*)
- Redundancy above & beyond USGS Earthquake Program Web servers.



# Conclusions

# ShakeCast for:

✓ Automatic retrieval of ShakeMap products.

✓ Rapid assessment of damage likelihood to widely distributed facilities.

✓ Notifications with specific, customized content to relevant responders.

✓ Generalized loss approach suitable to all types of infrastructure and facilities.

✓ Version 2.0 now available, with simplified use and installation, implementation.

✓ Try ShakeCast "Lite" now - ShakeMap product delivery via an RSS Reader

✓ All available at:

http://earthquake.usgs.gov/shakecast

