

## Newly Available NIPA Tables

This report continues the presentation of the 2012 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), which began in the August 2012 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The current issue presents NIPA tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, and 7.15.

The August 2012 SURVEY includes an article that summarizes the results of the annual revision followed by the presentation of most of the NIPA tables. It also includes historical estimates in “GDP and Other Major

### NIPA Series, 1929–2012:II.”

Some tables from the annual revision will be published in future issues of the SURVEY. Tables 3.18B and 3.19–3.23 are scheduled for publication in the October 2012 issue, and tables 2.9 and 7.20 are scheduled for publication in the November 2012 issue.

The NIPA tables published in the August issue and those that appear in this issue are available as interactive tables on BEA’s Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) by clicking on “Interactive Data.”

**Table 3.15.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
[Percent]					
<b>Government</b> .....	1	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
General public service.....	2	1.0	6.8	0.2	-3.0
National defense.....	3	7.5	6.0	3.0	-2.6
Public order and safety.....	4	2.5	3.2	-0.4	0.0
Economic affairs.....	5	0.3	3.0	2.8	-5.6
Transportation.....	6	0.0	2.0	0.0	-3.6
Space.....	7	6.7	5.0	-1.7	-8.1
Other economic affairs.....	8	0.0	4.7	9.2	-8.9
Housing and community services.....	9	1.8	0.3	0.6	-14.0
Health.....	10	4.3	5.0	3.1	1.3
Recreation and culture.....	11	-0.4	4.0	-1.1	-7.2
Education.....	12	0.2	1.3	-2.7	-3.5
Income security.....	13	0.8	1.9	1.3	-4.1
<b>Federal</b> .....	14	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-2.8</b>
General public service.....	15	8.6	8.3	6.0	-2.9
National defense.....	16	7.5	6.0	3.0	-2.6
Public order and safety.....	17	11.0	8.1	0.6	-0.1
Economic affairs.....	18	4.2	5.2	12.2	-8.4
Transportation.....	19	5.7	1.6	5.2	2.6
Space.....	20	6.7	5.0	-1.7	-8.1
Other economic affairs.....	21	2.5	7.2	20.4	-13.3
Housing and community services.....	22	52.3	-27.3	0.2	9.8
Health.....	23	8.5	7.9	6.4	5.2
Recreation and culture.....	24	5.5	6.2	15.2	-10.7
Education.....	25	1.3	5.2	0.2	2.9
Income security.....	26	-6.6	3.8	12.0	-15.3
<b>State and local</b> .....	27	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
General public service.....	28	-1.0	6.4	-1.5	-3.1
Public order and safety.....	29	1.0	2.2	-0.6	0.0
Economic affairs.....	30	-1.2	2.0	-1.2	-4.3
Transportation.....	31	-0.8	2.0	-0.8	-4.6
Other economic affairs.....	32	-2.4	2.1	-2.6	-3.1
Housing and community services.....	33	0.3	1.5	0.6	-14.8
Health.....	34	0.0	1.9	-0.7	-3.7
Recreation and culture.....	35	-1.2	3.7	-3.5	-6.7
Education.....	36	0.2	1.3	-2.8	-3.5
Elementary and secondary.....	37	-0.3	0.5	-4.2	-4.3
Higher.....	38	2.6	4.2	2.4	-0.8
Libraries and other.....	39	-1.3	4.1	1.9	-0.6
Income security.....	40	2.6	1.4	-1.2	-1.3

**Table 3.15.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
[Percent]					
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>					
<b>Government</b> .....	1	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>					
General public service.....	2	0.09	0.61	0.02	-0.28
National defense.....	3	1.84	1.53	0.78	-0.69
Public order and safety.....	4	0.28	0.36	-0.04	0.00
Economic affairs.....	5	0.05	0.43	0.41	-0.83
Transportation.....	6	0.00	0.18	0.00	-0.33
Space.....	7	0.05	0.04	-0.01	-0.06
Other economic affairs.....	8	0.00	0.21	0.42	-0.44
Housing and community services.....	9	0.04	0.01	0.01	-0.29
Health.....	10	0.22	0.27	0.17	0.07
Recreation and culture.....	11	-0.01	0.06	-0.02	-0.10
Education.....	12	0.05	0.37	-0.73	-0.90
Income security.....	13	0.03	0.06	0.04	-0.13
<b>Federal</b> .....	14	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>-1.10</b>
General public service.....	15	0.16	0.17	0.13	-0.06
National defense.....	16	1.84	1.53	0.78	-0.69
Public order and safety.....	17	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.00
Economic affairs.....	18	0.17	0.22	0.53	-0.40
Transportation.....	19	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.03
Space.....	20	0.05	0.04	-0.01	-0.06
Other economic affairs.....	21	0.06	0.16	0.48	-0.37
Housing and community services.....	22	0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.01
Health.....	23	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.16
Recreation and culture.....	24	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.02
Education.....	25	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Income security.....	26	-0.04	0.02	0.07	-0.10
<b>State and local</b> .....	27	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>-1.09</b>	<b>-2.04</b>
General public service.....	28	-0.07	0.44	-0.11	-0.21
Public order and safety.....	29	0.09	0.21	-0.05	0.00
Economic affairs.....	30	-0.13	0.21	-0.12	-0.43
Transportation.....	31	-0.07	0.16	-0.06	-0.36
Other economic affairs.....	32	-0.06	0.05	-0.06	-0.07
Housing and community services.....	33	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.30
Health.....	34	0.00	0.05	-0.02	-0.09
Recreation and culture.....	35	-0.02	0.05	-0.04	-0.08
Education.....	36	0.04	0.35	-0.73	-0.90
Elementary and secondary.....	37	-0.07	0.11	-0.87	-0.86
Higher.....	38	0.13	0.21	0.12	-0.04
Libraries and other.....	39	-0.01	0.04	0.02	-0.01
Income security.....	40	0.07	0.04	-0.03	-0.03

**Table 3.15.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>105.381</b>	<b>109.262</b>	<b>109.955</b>	<b>106.497</b>
General public service .....	2	101.671	108.627	108.852	105.549
National defense .....	3	111.649	118.311	121.829	118.683
Public order and safety .....	4	108.226	111.645	111.228	111.240
Economic affairs .....	5	100.378	103.352	106.289	100.345
Transportation .....	6	96.088	97.975	98.015	94.484
Space .....	7	114.235	119.995	117.943	108.373
Other economic affairs .....	8	107.456	112.480	122.880	111.941
Housing and community services .....	9	110.538	110.819	111.497	95.922
Health .....	10	106.867	112.232	115.744	117.215
Recreation and culture .....	11	100.341	104.384	103.210	95.739
Education .....	12	103.162	104.541	101.690	98.175
Income security .....	13	98.294	100.138	101.402	97.201
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>110.819</b>	<b>117.613</b>	<b>122.883</b>	<b>119.480</b>
General public service .....	15	115.316	124.885	132.365	128.548
National defense .....	16	111.649	118.311	121.829	118.683
Public order and safety .....	17	119.273	128.900	129.611	129.429
Economic affairs .....	18	107.943	113.576	127.453	116.809
Transportation .....	19	103.875	105.495	111.021	113.882
Space .....	20	114.235	119.995	117.943	108.373
Other economic affairs .....	21	108.217	116.058	139.676	121.063
Housing and community services .....	22	162.567	118.208	118.447	130.004
Health .....	23	107.331	115.826	123.196	129.640
Recreation and culture .....	24	97.311	103.378	119.129	106.369
Education .....	25	90.384	95.096	95.318	98.074
Income security .....	26	88.864	92.267	103.294	87.489
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>102.310</b>	<b>104.568</b>	<b>102.711</b>	<b>99.224</b>
General public service .....	28	98.187	104.483	102.864	99.693
Public order and safety .....	29	106.310	108.664	108.053	108.098
Economic affairs .....	30	97.397	99.380	98.231	94.036
Transportation .....	31	94.948	96.871	96.144	91.731
Other economic affairs .....	32	106.725	108.937	106.078	102.801
Housing and community services .....	33	108.896	110.573	111.265	94.837
Health .....	34	106.529	108.522	107.713	103.723
Recreation and culture .....	35	100.820	104.577	100.945	94.229
Education .....	36	103.314	104.655	101.769	98.183
Elementary and secondary .....	37	102.311	102.825	98.523	94.245
Higher .....	38	108.998	113.579	116.300	115.376
Libraries and other .....	39	98.324	102.357	104.340	103.760
Income security .....	40	100.561	102.016	100.833	99.539

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Table 3.15.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>115.245</b>	<b>114.592</b>	<b>117.334</b>	<b>121.233</b>
General public service .....	2	115.669	113.985	118.472	122.530
National defense .....	3	112.187	111.347	113.951	117.411
Public order and safety .....	4	113.565	112.694	115.631	119.852
Economic affairs .....	5	120.770	120.792	123.472	128.259
Transportation .....	6	126.371	126.589	129.179	135.098
Space .....	7	102.714	103.529	104.909	106.520
Other economic affairs .....	8	113.059	112.583	115.623	118.969
Housing and community services .....	9	117.541	114.291	117.998	123.631
Health .....	10	115.626	113.325	115.198	120.115
Recreation and culture .....	11	117.916	114.072	115.583	120.726
Education .....	12	115.708	115.959	118.378	121.678
Income security .....	13	112.629	112.561	115.047	118.596
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>111.225</b>	<b>110.959</b>	<b>113.583</b>	<b>116.721</b>
General public service .....	15	109.745	111.115	114.525	117.176
National defense .....	16	112.187	111.347	113.951	117.411
Public order and safety .....	17	108.776	109.420	111.740	114.505
Economic affairs .....	18	108.791	109.229	112.110	114.498
Transportation .....	19	110.830	112.195	115.217	118.156
Space .....	20	102.714	103.529	104.909	106.520
Other economic affairs .....	21	109.729	109.565	112.868	115.205
Housing and community services .....	22	113.405	114.228	117.384	120.883
Health .....	23	109.995	111.559	113.684	115.953
Recreation and culture .....	24	110.228	110.145	111.411	113.711
Education .....	25	109.643	111.113	113.365	116.244
Income security .....	26	108.328	109.378	112.121	114.875
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>117.666</b>	<b>116.763</b>	<b>119.579</b>	<b>124.001</b>
General public service .....	28	117.367	114.730	119.562	124.090
Public order and safety .....	29	114.463	113.279	116.345	120.874
Economic affairs .....	30	126.136	125.959	128.520	134.567
Transportation .....	31	128.949	128.967	131.475	137.948
Other economic affairs .....	32	116.542	115.736	118.462	123.091
Housing and community services .....	33	117.719	114.304	118.030	123.748
Health .....	34	121.961	115.041	116.586	125.133
Recreation and culture .....	35	119.013	114.615	116.166	121.799
Education .....	36	115.772	116.009	118.431	121.735
Elementary and secondary .....	37	116.423	117.038	119.962	123.715
Higher .....	38	113.193	112.005	112.389	113.913
Libraries and other .....	39	114.513	114.056	116.759	120.522
Income security .....	40	113.817	113.490	115.916	119.663

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Government</b> .....	1	<b>2,878.1</b>	<b>2,967.2</b>	<b>3,057.5</b>	<b>3,059.8</b>	Other economic affairs.....	59	64.6	69.1	85.7	75.8
<b>General public service</b> .....	2	<b>256.9</b>	<b>270.5</b>	<b>281.8</b>	<b>282.6</b>	General economic and labor affairs.....	60	12.6	15.8	19.0	17.5
Executive and legislative.....	3	76.1	82.0	85.6	88.5	Agriculture.....	61	10.3	9.6	13.3	10.3
Tax collection and financial management.....	4	57.7	64.2	70.8	70.7	Energy.....	62	16.9	19.0	24.5	18.3
Other.....	5	123.1	124.4	125.3	123.4	Natural resources.....	63	21.7	21.5	25.8	26.7
<b>National defense</b> .....	6	<b>737.8</b>	<b>776.0</b>	<b>817.7</b>	<b>820.8</b>	Postal service.....	64	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	7	<b>327.3</b>	<b>335.0</b>	<b>342.5</b>	<b>355.0</b>	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	65	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Police.....	8	140.1	145.1	147.8	151.2	<b>Health</b> .....	66	<b>79.2</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>100.8</b>
Fire.....	9	45.2	46.7	47.5	48.9	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	67	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Law courts.....	10	54.9	56.2	58.8	61.3	<b>Education</b> .....	68	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Prisons.....	11	87.1	87.1	88.4	93.6	Elementary and secondary.....	69	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	12	<b>415.8</b>	<b>428.2</b>	<b>450.2</b>	<b>441.5</b>	Higher.....	70	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
Transportation.....	13	265.6	271.2	276.9	279.2	Other.....	71	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.0
Highways.....	14	207.6	209.0	211.6	212.8	<b>Income security</b> .....	72	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>
Air.....	15	28.2	29.4	30.4	30.3	Disability.....	73	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Water.....	16	14.7	15.4	16.5	17.0	Retirement <sup>1</sup> .....	74	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5
Transit and railroad.....	17	15.1	17.4	18.4	19.1	Welfare and social services.....	75	8.0	8.7	11.7	9.4
Space.....	18	21.5	22.8	22.7	21.2	Unemployment.....	76	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other economic affairs.....	19	128.7	134.2	150.5	141.1	Other.....	77	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.9
General economic and labor affairs.....	20	34.1	37.4	41.7	41.9	<b>State and local</b> .....	78	<b>1,798.0</b>	<b>1,823.6</b>	<b>1,834.4</b>	<b>1,837.7</b>
Agriculture.....	21	16.7	15.9	19.8	17.3	<b>General public service</b> .....	79	<b>199.2</b>	<b>207.2</b>	<b>212.6</b>	<b>213.9</b>
Energy.....	22	30.5	33.5	38.2	30.0	Executive and legislative.....	80	35.0	34.7	34.9	35.4
Natural resources.....	23	43.6	43.2	47.2	48.6	Tax collection and financial management.....	81	41.1	48.1	52.4	55.0
Postal service.....	24	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	Other <sup>2</sup> .....	82	123.1	124.4	125.3	123.4
Other.....	25	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	83	<b>274.9</b>	<b>278.0</b>	<b>284.0</b>	<b>295.1</b>
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	26	<b>62.9</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>57.4</b>	Police.....	84	104.0	105.6	107.5	109.6
<b>Health</b> .....	27	<b>154.7</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>176.2</b>	Fire.....	85	44.4	45.5	46.5	47.8
<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	28	<b>40.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>39.9</b>	Law courts.....	86	45.9	46.6	48.5	51.1
<b>Education</b> .....	29	<b>787.9</b>	<b>800.1</b>	<b>794.6</b>	<b>788.5</b>	Prisons.....	87	80.5	80.3	81.5	86.6
Elementary and secondary.....	30	611.9	618.5	607.1	599.0	<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	88	<b>295.0</b>	<b>300.6</b>	<b>303.2</b>	<b>303.9</b>
Higher.....	31	142.3	146.7	150.9	151.9	Transportation.....	89	230.9	235.6	238.4	238.6
Libraries and other.....	32	33.7	34.9	36.6	37.6	Highways.....	90	205.3	206.9	209.0	210.2
Libraries.....	33	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.0	Air.....	91	9.0	9.7	9.6	8.4
Other.....	34	21.8	22.8	24.6	25.6	Water.....	92	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
<b>Income security</b> .....	35	<b>94.1</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	Transit and railroad.....	93	14.7	17.0	17.8	18.1
Disability.....	36	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	Other economic affairs.....	94	64.2	65.0	64.8	65.3
Retirement <sup>1</sup> .....	37	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	General economic and labor affairs.....	95	21.5	21.7	22.7	24.4
Welfare and social services.....	38	80.8	82.7	87.0	86.1	Agriculture.....	96	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.0
Unemployment.....	39	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Energy.....	97	13.6	14.5	13.7	11.7
Other.....	40	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.9	Natural resources.....	98	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.8
<b>Federal</b> .....	41	<b>1,080.1</b>	<b>1,143.6</b>	<b>1,223.1</b>	<b>1,222.1</b>	Other.....	99	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>General public service</b> .....	42	<b>57.7</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	100	<b>60.1</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Executive and legislative.....	43	41.1	47.3	50.7	53.1	Water.....	101	20.3	19.8	19.8	17.8
Tax collection and financial management.....	44	16.6	16.0	18.4	15.6	Sewerage.....	102	22.4	22.1	22.7	20.3
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sanitation.....	103	11.5	10.9	10.1	9.4
<b>National defense</b> .....	46	<b>737.8</b>	<b>776.0</b>	<b>817.7</b>	<b>820.8</b>	Housing and other.....	104	5.9	6.5	9.0	7.6
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	47	<b>52.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>Health</b> .....	105	<b>75.5</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>75.4</b>
Police.....	48	36.1	39.5	40.3	41.6	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	106	<b>36.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>
Fire.....	49	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	<b>Education</b> .....	107	<b>780.2</b>	<b>791.9</b>	<b>786.2</b>	<b>779.6</b>
Law courts.....	50	9.0	9.6	10.3	10.2	Elementary and secondary.....	108	610.7	617.0	606.0	597.8
Prisons.....	51	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	Higher.....	109	141.1	145.5	149.5	150.3
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	52	<b>120.8</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>137.6</b>	Libraries and other.....	110	28.4	29.4	30.7	31.5
Transportation.....	53	34.7	35.7	38.6	40.6	Libraries.....	111	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.0
Highways.....	54	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	Other.....	112	16.5	17.3	18.7	19.5
Air.....	55	19.2	19.8	20.8	21.8	<b>Income security</b> .....	113	<b>77.2</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>80.3</b>
Water.....	56	12.9	13.4	14.6	15.2	Disability.....	114	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.6
Transit and railroad.....	57	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	Welfare and social services.....	115	72.8	74.0	75.2	76.8
Space.....	58	21.5	22.8	22.7	21.2						

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds, including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.  
2. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer federal revenue sharing grants to state and local

governments for 1972-87.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Table 3.15.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures  
and Gross Investment by Function, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2,497.4</b>	<b>2,589.4</b>	<b>2,605.8</b>	<b>2,523.9</b>
General public service .....	2	222.1	237.3	237.8	230.6
National defense .....	3	657.7	696.9	717.6	699.1
Public order and safety .....	4	288.2	297.3	296.2	296.2
Economic affairs .....	5	344.3	354.5	364.6	344.2
Transportation .....	6	210.1	214.3	214.4	206.6
Space .....	7	21.0	22.0	21.6	19.9
Other economic affairs .....	8	113.9	119.2	130.2	118.6
Housing and community services .....	9	53.5	53.6	54.0	46.4
Health .....	10	133.8	140.5	144.9	146.7
Recreation and culture .....	11	34.6	36.0	35.6	33.0
Education .....	12	680.9	690.0	671.2	648.0
Income security .....	13	83.5	85.1	86.2	82.6
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>971.1</b>	<b>1,030.6</b>	<b>1,076.8</b>	<b>1,047.0</b>
General public service .....	15	52.6	57.0	60.4	58.6
National defense .....	16	657.7	696.9	717.6	699.1
Public order and safety .....	17	48.2	52.1	52.4	52.3
Economic affairs .....	18	111.0	116.8	131.1	120.2
Transportation .....	19	31.3	31.8	33.5	34.3
Space .....	20	21.0	22.0	21.6	19.9
Other economic affairs .....	21	58.8	63.1	76.0	65.8
Housing and community services .....	22	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9
Health .....	23	72.0	77.7	82.6	87.0
Recreation and culture .....	24	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.8
Education .....	25	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.6
Income security .....	26	15.6	16.2	18.1	15.3
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>1,528.1</b>	<b>1,561.8</b>	<b>1,534.1</b>	<b>1,482.0</b>
General public service .....	28	169.7	180.6	177.8	172.3
Public order and safety .....	29	240.1	245.4	244.1	244.2
Economic affairs .....	30	233.9	238.7	235.9	225.8
Transportation .....	31	179.0	182.7	181.3	173.0
Other economic affairs .....	32	55.0	56.2	54.7	53.0
Housing and community services .....	33	51.1	51.9	52.2	44.5
Health .....	34	61.9	63.1	62.6	60.3
Recreation and culture .....	35	30.2	31.4	30.3	28.3
Education .....	36	673.9	682.6	663.8	640.4
Elementary and secondary .....	37	524.5	527.2	505.1	483.2
Higher .....	38	124.7	129.9	133.0	132.0
Libraries and other .....	39	24.8	25.8	26.3	26.2
Income security .....	40	67.8	68.8	68.0	67.1
Residual .....	41	-2.4	-4.3	-6.4	-6.8

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.  
The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.16. Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Government <sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	<b>4,737.3</b>	<b>5,047.9</b>	<b>5,304.4</b>	<b>5,425.5</b>	Air.....	57	19.4	20.3	20.7	22.6
<b>General public service</b> .....	2	<b>664.5</b>	<b>640.2</b>	<b>682.4</b>	<b>735.6</b>	Water.....	58	11.8	12.3	13.4	15.1
Executive and legislative.....	3	113.3	122.4	125.3	130.8	Transit and railroad.....	59	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.7
Tax collection and financial						Space.....	60	17.3	18.3	17.9	16.6
management.....	4	54.0	61.9	69.4	70.3	Other economic affairs.....	61	85.7	98.1	110.0	106.4
Interest payments.....	5	400.2	357.9	387.4	434.2	General economic and labor					
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	6	97.0	98.0	100.3	100.2	affairs.....	62	24.8	34.9	33.6	35.9
<b>National defense</b> .....	7	<b>633.3</b>	<b>665.0</b>	<b>702.9</b>	<b>712.5</b>	Agriculture.....	63	24.1	23.4	25.8	21.5
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	8	<b>307.4</b>	<b>315.1</b>	<b>323.5</b>	<b>335.9</b>	Energy.....	64	16.6	19.9	27.8	25.5
Police.....	9	133.9	135.2	138.1	141.2	Natural resources.....	65	20.2	19.9	22.9	23.5
Fire.....	10	42.1	43.7	45.0	46.5	Postal service.....	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Law courts.....	11	48.8	53.3	55.7	58.3	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	67	<b>50.8</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>63.5</b>
Prisons.....	12	82.6	82.9	84.8	89.9	<b>Health</b> .....	68	<b>775.0</b>	<b>877.1</b>	<b>930.5</b>	<b>939.6</b>
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	13	<b>290.5</b>	<b>305.4</b>	<b>320.0</b>	<b>323.0</b>	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	69	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Transportation.....	14	155.6	157.9	161.8	169.9	<b>Education</b> .....	70	<b>78.8</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>133.4</b>
Highways.....	15	121.3	122.6	124.3	129.0	Elementary and secondary.....	71	36.6	56.2	65.6	55.2
Air.....	16	19.4	20.3	20.7	22.6	Higher.....	72	26.3	34.2	45.5	48.5
Water.....	17	11.8	12.3	13.4	15.1	Other.....	73	15.9	17.5	25.8	29.7
Transit and railroad.....	18	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	<b>Income security</b> .....	74	<b>991.4</b>	<b>1,172.7</b>	<b>1,242.1</b>	<b>1,233.0</b>
Space.....	19	16.6	18.0	17.7	16.5	Disability.....	75	150.3	167.4	180.5	190.7
Other economic affairs.....	20	118.2	129.6	140.5	136.6	Retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	76	521.5	585.6	589.0	606.6
General economic and labor						Welfare and social services.....	77	174.2	191.1	211.7	214.5
affairs.....	21	41.5	50.6	50.4	53.3	Unemployment.....	78	55.3	144.6	154.1	111.4
Agriculture.....	22	29.1	28.1	30.9	27.0	Other.....	79	90.1	84.0	106.9	109.8
Energy.....	23	14.9	17.4	23.1	19.0	<b>State and local</b> .....	80	<b>2,017.0</b>	<b>2,074.6</b>	<b>2,132.1</b>	<b>2,166.3</b>
Natural resources.....	24	32.6	33.3	36.1	37.4	<b>General public service</b> .....	81	<b>278.3</b>	<b>281.7</b>	<b>289.8</b>	<b>296.2</b>
Postal service.....	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Executive and legislative.....	82	31.8	31.8	32.1	32.7
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	26	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Tax collection and financial					
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	27	<b>44.9</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.1</b>	management.....	83	41.4	47.2	51.4	54.0
<b>Health</b> .....	28	<b>962.7</b>	<b>1,033.8</b>	<b>1,093.2</b>	<b>1,136.3</b>	Interest payments.....	84	108.1	104.8	106.0	109.2
<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	29	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	Other <sup>5</sup> .....	85	97.0	98.0	100.3	100.2
<b>Education</b> .....	30	<b>742.7</b>	<b>769.7</b>	<b>794.7</b>	<b>800.0</b>	<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	86	<b>263.2</b>	<b>266.5</b>	<b>273.6</b>	<b>285.1</b>
Elementary and secondary.....	31	544.7	555.4	556.2	552.7	Police.....	87	100.2	101.7	103.7	105.8
Higher.....	32	135.8	147.3	159.9	160.9	Fire.....	88	41.3	42.7	44.0	45.5
Libraries and other.....	33	62.2	67.0	78.7	86.4	Law courts.....	89	44.6	45.1	47.0	49.6
Libraries.....	34	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7	Prisons.....	90	77.1	77.1	78.9	84.1
Other.....	35	51.7	56.4	68.1	75.7	<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	91	<b>165.5</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>
<b>Income security</b> .....	36	<b>1,059.4</b>	<b>1,238.4</b>	<b>1,307.1</b>	<b>1,301.8</b>	Transportation.....	92	120.1	121.5	123.1	127.5
Disability.....	37	170.4	187.5	200.4	210.2	Highways.....	93	119.7	121.1	122.7	127.1
Retirement <sup>4</sup> .....	38	521.5	585.6	589.0	606.6	Transit and railroad.....	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Welfare and social services.....	39	231.3	247.9	266.8	273.6	Other economic affairs.....	95	45.4	46.2	47.4	49.5
Unemployment.....	40	52.2	141.4	150.2	108.2	General economic and labor					
Other.....	41	84.0	76.0	100.7	103.2	affairs.....	96	21.9	22.4	23.4	24.8
<b>Federal</b> .....	42	<b>3,115.7</b>	<b>3,455.8</b>	<b>3,703.4</b>	<b>3,757.0</b>	Agriculture.....	97	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7
<b>General public service</b> .....	43	<b>388.6</b>	<b>360.6</b>	<b>394.9</b>	<b>441.9</b>	Energy.....	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Executive and legislative.....	44	83.9	92.8	95.6	100.6	Natural resources.....	99	17.3	17.6	17.7	18.0
Tax collection and financial						Other <sup>3</sup> .....	100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
management.....	45	12.6	14.7	17.9	16.4	<b>Housing and community services</b> <sup>7</sup>	101	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
Interest payments.....	46	292.1	253.1	281.4	325.0	<b>Health</b> .....	102	<b>413.8</b>	<b>443.1</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>480.5</b>
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	103	<b>27.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.2</b>
<b>National defense</b> .....	48	<b>637.4</b>	<b>668.9</b>	<b>707.0</b>	<b>716.6</b>	<b>Education</b> .....	104	<b>706.1</b>	<b>721.1</b>	<b>729.1</b>	<b>730.1</b>
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	49	<b>50.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	Elementary and secondary.....	105	542.9	553.2	554.1	550.2
Police.....	50	38.7	39.3	40.7	41.5	Higher.....	106	111.8	113.6	117.0	117.9
Fire.....	51	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	Libraries and other.....	107	51.4	54.4	58.1	62.0
Law courts.....	52	4.2	8.2	8.7	8.6	Libraries.....	108	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
Prisons.....	53	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	Other.....	109	41.0	43.8	47.4	51.3
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	54	<b>138.5</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>Income security</b> .....	110	<b>151.6</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>161.3</b>	<b>162.9</b>
Transportation.....	55	35.5	36.5	38.8	42.5	Disability.....	111	22.1	22.4	22.4	22.2
Highways.....	56	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	Welfare and social services.....	112	129.5	135.2	138.9	140.7

1. Equals federal government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to state and local governments plus state and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments by function are shown in NIPA table 3.17.

2. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in NIPA table 3.1.

3. Consists of state and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

4. Consists of social insurance funds, including old age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security), and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

5. Less "wage accruals less disbursements" as shown in NIPA table 3.2.

6. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in NIPA table 3.3.

7. Consists of current expenditures for sanitation. Beginning with 2007, includes housing subsidies related to Hurricanes Katrina and Rita.

Table 3.17. Selected Government Current and Capital Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011		Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Current expenditures <sup>1</sup></b>						<b>Subsidies:</b>					
<b>Consumption expenditures:</b>						<b>Government</b>	76	52.9	59.7	57.0	61.6
<b>Government</b>	1	2,381.0	2,460.3	2,552.0	2,579.5	Economic affairs	77	19.6	24.6	22.2	26.2
General public service	2	220.5	233.7	245.4	248.3	Transportation	78	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.6
National defense	3	633.3	664.4	702.5	712.1	Other economic affairs	79	17.5	22.0	19.1	23.6
Public order and safety	4	307.0	314.8	323.2	335.5	General economic and labor affairs	80	5.3	9.8	6.7	13.0
Economic affairs	5	267.6	276.5	294.0	293.3	Agriculture	81	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.6
Housing and community services	6	11.0	10.2	9.8	9.3	Energy	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health	7	132.7	136.4	144.2	151.0	Natural resources	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	8	31.3	31.8	32.1	31.8	Housing and community services	84	33.3	35.1	34.8	35.5
Education	9	687.2	700.2	705.7	703.7	<b>Federal</b>	85	49.9	58.3	55.4	61.1
Income security	10	90.4	92.3	95.1	94.5	Economic affairs	86	19.2	24.2	21.8	25.7
<b>Federal</b>	11	931.7	987.0	1,055.8	1,061.5	Transportation	87	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.1
General public service	12	52.2	57.5	62.7	62.4	Other economic affairs	88	17.5	22.0	19.1	23.6
National defense	13	633.3	664.4	702.5	712.1	General economic and labor affairs	89	5.3	9.8	6.7	13.0
Public order and safety	14	44.0	48.4	49.8	50.7	Agriculture	90	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.6
Economic affairs	15	103.6	110.7	125.4	117.9	Natural resources	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Housing and community services	16	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	Housing and community services	92	30.7	34.1	33.7	35.4
Health	17	71.4	77.6	84.4	89.2	<b>State and local</b>	93	3.0	1.4	1.6	0.5
Recreation and culture	18	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	Economic affairs	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Education	19	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.2	Transportation	95	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income security	20	14.6	15.5	17.7	15.6	Energy	96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>State and local</b>	21	1,449.2	1,473.3	1,496.2	1,518.0	Housing and community services	97	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.1
General public service	22	168.3	176.2	182.7	185.9	<b>Gross investment</b>					
Public order and safety	23	263.0	266.3	273.4	284.8	<b>Government</b>	98	497.2	506.9	505.5	480.2
Economic affairs	24	164.0	165.8	168.7	175.5	General public service	99	36.5	36.8	36.4	34.3
Housing and community services	25	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.3	National defense	100	104.5	111.5	115.3	108.7
Health	26	61.3	58.8	59.9	61.8	Public order and safety	101	20.2	20.2	19.3	19.5
Recreation and culture	27	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	Economic affairs	102	148.2	151.7	156.1	148.1
Education	28	680.9	693.5	698.7	696.5	Housing and community services	103	51.9	51.1	53.9	48.1
Income security	29	75.8	76.8	77.5	78.9	Health	104	22.0	22.8	22.7	25.2
<b>Government social benefits:</b>						Recreation and culture	105	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.1
<b>Government</b>	30	1,857.9	2,116.5	2,253.4	2,291.4	Education	106	100.7	100.0	88.9	84.8
General public service	31	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	Income security	107	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.4
Public order and safety	32	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	<b>Federal</b>	108	148.4	156.6	167.3	160.5
Economic affairs	33	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	General public service	109	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.3
Housing and community services	34	0.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	National defense	110	104.5	111.5	115.3	108.7
Health	35	829.5	896.6	948.2	984.6	Public order and safety	111	8.4	8.5	8.7	9.2
Recreation and culture	36	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	Economic affairs	112	17.2	16.9	21.6	19.7
Education	37	54.9	68.8	88.3	95.4	Housing and community services	113	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income security	38	966.0	1,142.3	1,207.6	1,202.7	Health	114	7.8	9.1	9.6	11.6
<b>Federal</b>	39	1,401.2	1,621.4	1,725.1	1,752.9	Recreation and culture	115	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0
General public service	40	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	Education	116	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Public order and safety	41	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Income security	117	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.0
Economic affairs	42	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	<b>State and local</b>	118	348.8	350.3	338.2	319.7
Housing and community services	43	0.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	General public service	119	31.0	31.0	29.9	27.9
Health	44	477.0	512.3	536.6	565.8	Public order and safety	120	11.8	11.7	10.6	10.3
Recreation and culture	45	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	Economic affairs	121	131.1	134.8	134.5	128.4
Education	46	29.8	41.1	57.8	61.8	Housing and community services	122	51.3	50.7	53.5	47.7
Income security	47	890.2	1,061.6	1,123.8	1,118.7	Health	123	14.2	13.7	13.1	13.6
<b>State and local</b>	48	456.7	495.1	528.3	538.5	Recreation and culture	124	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.2
General public service	49	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	Education	125	99.2	98.5	87.4	83.2
Public order and safety	50	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Income security	126	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Economic affairs	51	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	<b>Capital transfers paid <sup>3</sup></b>					
Health	52	352.5	384.3	411.6	418.9	<b>Government <sup>4</sup></b>	127	104.7	161.9	89.5	75.2
Education	53	25.1	27.6	30.5	33.6	General public service	128	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2
Income security	54	75.8	80.8	83.8	84.0	Economic affairs	129	61.4	35.3	2.4	2.1
<b>Grants-in-aid to state and local governments:</b>						Transportation	130	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Federal <sup>2</sup></b>	55	395.5	482.6	531.1	497.8	Highways	131	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
General public service	56	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	Air	132	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
National defense	57	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	Water	133	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public order and safety	58	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.1	Transit and railroad	134	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economic affairs	59	13.6	15.1	17.2	19.6	Other economic affairs	135	61.1	34.9	2.0	1.7
Transportation	60	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Housing and community services	136	9.7	95.1	51.9	38.0
Space	61	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	Health	137	15.6	11.0	13.8	11.9
Other economic affairs	62	12.9	14.7	16.9	19.3	Income security	138	17.7	20.3	21.2	22.0
General economic and labor affairs	63	5.1	6.7	6.5	7.5	<b>Federal <sup>5</sup></b>	139	161.8	223.9	160.2	142.8
Agriculture	64	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	General public service	140	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2
Energy	65	1.8	2.5	4.7	6.5	Economic affairs	141	115.1	93.3	63.1	61.7
Natural resources	66	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	Transportation	142	54.0	58.4	61.2	60.1
Housing and community services	67	17.2	16.7	23.2	22.7	Highways	143	38.5	40.9	43.4	43.5
Health	68	226.0	286.5	308.7	283.8	Air	144	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.7
Recreation and culture	69	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Water	145	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
Education	70	42.1	59.4	71.4	63.5	Transit and railroad	146	10.2	11.7	12.6	12.2
Income security	71	83.7	91.8	96.3	94.1	Other economic affairs	147	61.1	34.9	2.0	1.7
Disability	72	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	Housing and community services	148	13.2	99.1	61.9	46.0
Welfare and social services	73	72.5	78.4	83.7	81.6	Health	149	15.6	11.0	13.8	11.9
Unemployment	74	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.2	Income security	150	17.7	20.3	21.2	22.0
Other	75	6.1	8.0	6.2	6.7	<b>State and local</b>	151	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
						Housing and community services <sup>6</sup>	152	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Equals consumption expenditures, government social benefits, interest payments, subsidies, less "wage accruals less disbursements," for federal government, also includes grants-in-aid to state and local governments and other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). Government, federal government, and state and local government current expenditures are shown separately in NIPA tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments are included in federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of the

government sector.

3. For more information about capital transfers, see NIPA table 5.10.

4. Federal investment grants to state and local governments are excluded in the consolidation of the federal and state and local sectors.

5. Includes federal investment grants to state and local governments.

6. Consists of disaster-related benefits payments by state-owned insurance entities.

**Table 7.15. Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Net farm income, USDA</b> .....	1	<b>85.1</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>117.9</b>
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA .....	2	25.5	26.8	27.3	28.6
Farm housing expenses excluding depreciation.....	3	11.1	11.3	11.5	12.1
Monetary interest received by farm corporations .....	4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....	5	-2.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.4
Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	6	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs .....	7	32.5	33.8	34.6	36.6
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA.....	8	20.5	20.7	21.2	22.4
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives.....	9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	10	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	11	-0.6	-2.4	1.8	24.8
<b>Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	12	<b>64.1</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>71.9</b>
Proprietors' income .....	13	51.8	39.9	44.3	54.6
Corporate profits .....	14	12.3	7.0	15.6	17.4

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to certain farm operators.

2. Statistical differences result from updates to the USDA farm income estimates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

NIPAs National income and product accounts

USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture