

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–1999

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	1997	1999
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	19,521	22,790	25,515	30,948	33,636	33,931
Hospital Insurance	19,494	22,472	25,104	30,464	33,230	33,519
Supplementary Medical Insurance	17,893	21,945	24,680	29,685	32,171	32,412
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	28,511	27,438
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	--	28,117	27,036
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	27,046	25,919
<i>Persons served (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	7,154	12,032	16,271	24,809	26,130	25,274
Hospital Insurance	3,960	4,963	6,024	6,367	7,136	6,282
Inpatient hospital	3,601	4,913	5,951	5,906	6,004	5,930
Skilled nursing services	354	260	248	615	1,433	1,374
Home health services ^a	126	329	675	1,818	3,169	1,417
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	360	450
Supplementary Medical Insurance	6,523	11,762	16,099	24,687	25,943	25,048
Physicians' and other medical services	6,415	11,396	15,627	24,193	25,434	24,615
Outpatient services	1,511	3,768	6,629	14,055	17,957	17,844
Home health services ^a	118	161	302	38	47	1,221
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	367	528	638	802	777	921
Hospital Insurance	203	221	240	209	215	232
Inpatient hospital	185	219	237	194	181	219
Skilled nursing services	18	12	10	21	43	51
Home health services ^a	7	15	27	60	95	52
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	11	17
Supplementary Medical Insurance	365	536	652	832	807	966
Physicians' and other medical services	359	519	633	815	791	950
Outpatient services	77	172	269	474	558	688
Home health services ^a	7	7	12	1	1	47
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,239	12,689	29,134	88,778	151,655	142,425
Hospital Insurance	2,967	9,209	20,353	54,244	100,034	85,413
Inpatient hospital	2,659	8,840	19,583	48,952	72,430	71,290
Skilled nursing services	274	233	331	1,886	10,708	9,191
Home health services ^a	26	136	440	3,406	14,976	2,581
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	1,920	2,351
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,272	3,481	8,871	34,533	51,621	57,012
Physicians' and other medical services	1,224	3,050	7,361	27,379	38,096	40,298
Outpatient services	38	374	1,261	7,077	13,307	12,181
Home health services ^a	17	56	159	78	218	4,532
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	592	1,055	1,791	3,578	5,804	5,635
Hospital Insurance	749	1,855	3,379	8,520	14,018	13,596
Inpatient hospital	738	1,799	3,291	8,289	12,064	12,022
Skilled nursing services	774	896	1,336	3,068	7,472	6,689
Home health services ^a	204	413	652	1,874	4,726	1,821
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	5,333	5,224
Supplementary Medical Insurance	195	296	545	1,399	1,990	2,276
Physicians' and other medical services	191	268	471	1,132	1,498	1,637
Outpatient services	25	99	190	503	741	683
Home health services ^a	145	347	526	2,033	4,638	3,712

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–1999—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	1997	1999
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	217	557	1,142	2,869	4,510	5,189
Hospital Insurance	152	410	811	1,781	3,010	3,158
Inpatient hospital	137	394	780	1,607	2,179	2,636
Skilled nursing services	14	11	13	62	322	340
Home health services ^a	1	6	18	112	451	95
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	58	87
Supplementary Medical Insurance	71	159	356	1,163	1,605	2,199
Physicians' and other medical services	69	139	298	922	1,184	1,555
Outpatient services	2	17	51	238	414	470
Home health services ^a	1	2	6	3	7	175

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 1997, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- b. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1967, 1975, and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–1999

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,928	2,168	2,963	3,255	4,829	5,041	5,219
Hospital Insurance	1,928	2,168	2,963	3,255	4,829	5,040	5,219
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,745	1,959	2,719	2,943	4,307	4,486	4,642
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,498	4,617	4,741
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,498	4,616	4,741
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	3,976	4,061	4,164
<i>Persons served (thousands)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	792	975	1,760	2,390	3,717	3,792	3,937
Hospital Insurance	400	475	728	680	982	952	937
Inpatient hospital	397	472	721	644	883	891	916
Skilled nursing services	8	8	9	23	70	73	74
Home health services ^a	15	22	51	122	289	204	126
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	20	21	24
Supplementary Medical Insurance	740	924	1,723	2,365	3,678	3,757	3,898
Physicians' and other medical services	691	865	1,631	2,249	3,527	3,619	3,764
Outpatient services	296	399	909	1,496	2,586	2,629	2,728
Home health services ^a	9	13	25	^c	360	125	127
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	411	450	594	734	772	823	831
Hospital Insurance	208	219	246	209	204	207	198
Inpatient hospital	206	218	243	198	183	194	193
Skilled nursing services	4	4	3	7	15	16	16
Home health services ^a	8	10	17	38	60	44	27
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	4	5	5
Supplementary Medical Insurance	424	471	634	804	856	927	936
Physicians' and other medical services	396	442	600	764	821	892	904
Outpatient services	170	204	334	508	602	648	655
Home health services ^a	5	7	9	^c	84	31	30
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,049	1,509	4,478	11,239	23,768	23,746	24,262
Hospital Insurance	694	987	2,765	6,694	14,293	13,529	13,434
Inpatient hospital	681	968	2,714	6,346	12,133	12,291	12,571
Skilled nursing services	7	9	13	85	529	582	482
Home health services ^a	6	10	38	264	1,512	527	229
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	120	129	153
Supplementary Medical Insurance	355	522	1,713	4,545	9,475	10,217	10,828
Physicians' and other medical services	206	295	997	2,831	5,525	5,743	6,188
Outpatient services	145	221	701	1,714	3,949	3,980	4,043
Home health services ^a	3	5	16	^c	504	494	597
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,324	1,548	2,544	4,703	6,394	6,262	6,163
Hospital Insurance	1,735	2,077	3,798	9,847	14,555	14,211	14,337
Inpatient hospital	1,714	2,051	3,765	9,849	13,741	13,795	13,724
Skilled nursing services	936	1,049	1,571	3,702	7,557	7,973	6,514
Home health services ^a	399	478	733	2,156	5,232	2,583	1,817
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	6,000	6,143	6,375
Supplementary Medical Insurance	479	565	994	1,922	2,576	2,719	2,778
Physicians' and other medical services	298	341	611	1,259	1,566	1,587	1,644
Outpatient services	490	554	771	1,146	1,527	1,514	1,482
Home health services ^a	345	420	619	^c	1,400	3,952	4,701

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–1999—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999
<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	544	696	1,511	3,453	4,936	5,157	5,121
Hospital Insurance	360	455	933	2,057	2,968	2,939	2,835
Inpatient hospital	353	446	916	1,950	2,520	2,670	2,653
Skilled nursing services	4	4	4	26	110	126	102
Home health services ^a	3	5	13	81	314	114	48
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	25	28	32
Supplementary Medical Insurance	208	266	630	1,544	2,206	2,520	2,600
Physicians' and other medical services	118	151	639	962	1,286	1,416	1,486
Outpatient services	83	113	258	582	919	982	971
Home health services ^a	2	3	5	^c	117	122	143

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 1997, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- b. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1974, 1975, and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.
- c. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2003, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total								
All areas	25,515	30,948	33,142	33,929	34,253	34,462	34,679	35,008
United States ^a	25,027	30,350	32,492	33,240	33,549	33,743	33,947	34,261
New England	1,506	1,734	1,816	1,829	1,838	1,837	1,836	1,841
Connecticut	362	436	455	456	458	457	456	458
Maine	142	165	174	179	180	182	183	185
Massachusetts	715	795	825	826	829	827	824	822
New Hampshire	103	126	139	145	147	148	150	152
Rhode Island	125	145	149	148	148	147	146	146
Vermont	59	68	72	75	76	76	77	78
Middle Atlantic	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,264	5,282	5,277	5,276	5,279
New Jersey	851	1,006	1,058	1,065	1,070	1,070	1,071	1,073
New York	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,334	2,347	2,351	2,356	2,361
Pennsylvania	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,865	1,865	1,856	1,849	1,845
East North Central	4,462	5,224	5,500	5,526	5,552	5,560	5,567	5,599
Illinois	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,437	1,440	1,440	1,439	1,446
Indiana	579	685	725	732	736	738	740	746
Michigan	916	1,101	1,177	1,194	1,203	1,207	1,210	1,218
Ohio	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,474	1,480	1,480	1,480	1,486
Wisconsin	567	650	683	689	693	695	698	703
West North Central	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,513	2,519	2,522	2,523	2,532
Iowa	387	422	432	427	427	426	425	426
Kansas	304	337	348	347	347	346	345	345
Minnesota	479	544	570	579	583	586	590	595
Missouri	639	706	733	734	736	737	737	740
Nebraska	205	221	228	227	227	227	227	227
North Dakota	81	91	94	93	93	93	92	92
South Dakota	91	102	106	106	106	107	107	107
South Atlantic	4,179	5,536	6,091	6,330	6,410	6,474	6,542	6,630
Delaware	59	80	90	96	97	99	100	102
District of Columbia	71	71	70	66	66	65	64	64
Florida	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,473	2,493	2,511	2,531	2,558
Georgia	499	636	700	736	750	760	771	785
Maryland	381	496	542	562	570	576	582	589
North Carolina	588	786	878	925	939	952	965	980
South Carolina	279	383	428	454	463	470	477	486
Virginia	490	645	714	748	761	771	782	795
West Virginia	233	264	274	270	271	270	270	271
East South Central	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,041	2,060	2,072	2,084	2,107
Alabama	428	508	541	553	558	561	564	569
Kentucky	402	459	482	488	491	492	494	499
Mississippi	280	313	325	328	330	331	333	336
Tennessee	503	607	652	672	681	688	693	703
West South Central	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,232	3,274	3,299	3,328	3,369
Arkansas	303	343	356	358	359	359	360	362
Louisiana	380	460	488	495	498	498	500	504
Oklahoma	361	412	432	436	438	439	440	442
Texas	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,943	1,979	2,003	2,028	2,061
Mountain	1,043	1,490	1,726	1,863	1,906	1,944	1,983	2,028
Arizona	295	456	536	577	591	602	614	628
Colorado	244	324	367	395	403	410	416	424
Idaho	95	121	134	142	144	147	150	153
Montana	85	106	114	118	119	120	121	123
Nevada	65	128	172	200	209	218	227	236
New Mexico	114	160	182	196	200	203	207	211
Utah	108	147	168	178	183	186	189	193
Wyoming	38	47	54	57	57	58	59	60

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2003, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Pacific	3,157	4,082	4,444	4,630	4,697	4,747	4,798	4,865
Alaska	11	22	28	33	35	36	38	39
California	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,385	3,436	3,474	3,509	3,556
Hawaii	74	118	138	148	151	153	155	157
Oregon	300	390	422	429	432	435	440	446
Washington	426	562	614	635	643	649	656	667
Unknown	22	10	18	12	11	11	10	10
Outlying areas	270	344	383	404	420	430	439	448
Puerto Rico	263	337	367	393	401	410	418	427
Virgin Islands	4	6	8	9	9	10	10	10
Other	3	1	8	2	10	10	11	11
Foreign countries	217	254	268	280	284	289	293	299

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2003, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total								
All areas	2,963	3,255	4,393	5,212	5,367	5,563	5,810	6,079
United States ^a	2,863	3,149	4,266	5,062	5,208	5,406	5,648	5,912
New England	141	156	228	277	285	295	307	319
Connecticut	31	33	47	56	58	59	62	64
Maine	16	18	27	35	36	38	40	42
Massachusetts	64	72	108	128	131	135	139	144
New Hampshire	9	11	17	22	23	24	26	27
Rhode Island	14	14	19	23	24	25	26	27
Vermont	7	7	10	13	13	14	14	15
Middle Atlantic	493	473	603	713	731	755	784	814
New Jersey	91	86	110	130	133	138	142	147
New York	237	229	302	360	368	378	391	402
Pennsylvania	165	158	190	223	230	239	251	265
East North Central	486	561	715	807	823	845	877	916
Illinois	113	132	172	192	195	200	207	215
Indiana	63	77	99	113	117	120	125	132
Michigan	118	132	170	195	200	207	216	227
Ohio	141	156	196	219	221	226	233	241
Wisconsin	50	64	79	88	90	92	96	101
West North Central	180	211	280	328	338	351	370	387
Iowa	29	34	43	49	50	52	54	57
Kansas	22	26	35	42	43	45	47	49
Minnesota	35	44	60	69	72	74	78	82
Missouri	67	75	100	120	124	130	137	144
Nebraska	14	16	22	25	26	27	29	30
North Dakota	6	7	9	10	10	10	11	11
South Dakota	7	8	11	13	13	13	14	14
South Atlantic	545	607	834	1,034	1,075	1,125	1,179	1,236
Delaware	7	8	11	14	15	15	16	17
District of Columbia	8	7	8	9	10	10	10	10
Florida	147	165	232	298	311	328	345	363
Georgia	88	96	134	161	166	173	180	188
Maryland	41	46	60	72	75	78	82	85
North Carolina	91	106	149	186	194	203	214	225
South Carolina	51	59	81	101	105	110	115	121
Virginia	68	77	105	128	132	138	144	151
West Virginia	43	44	55	65	67	70	73	76
East South Central	246	287	397	480	495	518	543	570
Alabama	63	74	101	123	127	134	142	151
Kentucky	62	75	105	128	132	137	143	149
Mississippi	46	53	72	86	88	92	96	101
Tennessee	76	85	119	143	148	155	162	169
West South Central	288	317	452	528	539	559	584	614
Arkansas	45	48	67	78	80	83	86	90
Louisiana	63	71	93	103	104	107	112	116
Oklahoma	41	39	56	67	69	72	75	79
Texas	139	159	236	280	286	297	311	329
Mountain	112	148	228	276	284	295	312	327
Arizona	34	42	66	81	84	89	95	101
Colorado	24	34	54	64	65	66	68	69
Idaho	9	11	16	20	21	22	23	25
Montana	9	12	16	18	18	18	19	20
Nevada	8	13	22	29	30	32	35	37
New Mexico	15	19	28	33	34	35	37	39
Utah	9	13	20	23	24	25	26	27
Wyoming	3	4	7	8	8	8	9	9

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2003, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Pacific	367	388	529	618	637	662	692	726
Alaska	2	3	5	7	7	8	8	9
California	284	289	392	452	465	481	500	522
Hawaii	7	9	11	14	15	15	17	18
Oregon	31	34	47	55	57	61	64	68
Washington	43	53	74	90	93	97	103	109
Unknown	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
Outlying areas	88	93	111	134	139	142	147	152
Puerto Rico	88	92	110	132	136	139	144	148
Virgin Islands	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Other	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	2
Foreign countries	12	14	14	14	14	15	15	15

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: -- = not available.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2003, selected years (in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	34,253	34,463	34,680	35,008
Age								
65–69	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,167	9,201	9,274	9,466
70–74	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,609	8,564	8,480	8,394
75–79	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	7,285	7,285	7,292	7,302
80–84	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,870	5,022	5,173	5,283
85 or older	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	4,322	4,391	4,461	4,563
Sex								
Men	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	14,112	14,263	14,418	14,625
Women	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	20,141	20,199	20,261	20,382
Race								
White	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,757	29,883	29,974	30,195
All other races	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	4,403	4,495	4,627	4,741
Unknown	724	846	979	878	92	85	78	72
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>								
Total	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,833	34,044	34,257	34,581
Age								
65–69	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	9,074	9,111	9,183	9,373
70–74	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,505	8,462	8,380	8,295
75–79	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	7,189	7,189	7,196	7,206
80–84	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,806	4,956	5,103	5,211
85 or older	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	4,259	4,326	4,395	4,496
Sex								
Men	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,979	14,130	14,284	14,489
Women	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,854	19,914	19,974	20,092
Race								
White	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	29,570	29,700	29,792	30,013
All other races	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	4,176	4,264	4,392	4,500
Unknown	699	815	942	792	87	80	73	68
<i>Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	32,590	32,749	32,934	33,203
Age								
65–69	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	8,330	8,340	8,401	8,554
70–74	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	8,256	8,200	8,107	8,012
75–79	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	7,088	7,083	7,090	7,100
80–84	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,782	4,926	5,068	5,169
85 or older	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	4,134	4,200	4,268	4,368
Sex								
Men	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	13,205	13,328	13,466	13,640
Women	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,384	19,420	19,468	19,562
Race								
White	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,432	28,519	28,592	28,765
All other races	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	4,086	4,166	4,285	4,386
Unknown	691	810	927	815	71	64	58	52

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2003, selected years

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2002		2003	
	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only	All disabled	End stage renal disease only
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	5,367,151	73,890	5,809,611	79,353	6,079,424	81,662
Age										
Under 35	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	522,321	13,255	532,378	13,661	553,946	13,801
35–44	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	1,129,288	15,084	1,145,800	15,363	1,154,953	15,428
45–54	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,627,238	22,647	1,797,665	24,287	1,885,826	25,323
55–64	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	2,088,304	22,904	2,333,768	26,042	2,484,699	27,110
Sex										
Men	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	3,014,107	40,062	3,194,079	43,239	3,311,265	44,736
Women	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	2,353,044	33,828	2,615,532	36,114	2,768,159	36,926
Race										
White	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,989,357	35,636	4,301,138	37,556	4,495,109	37,913
All other races	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	1,362,457	37,820	1,494,904	41,566	1,571,271	43,551
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,337	434	13,569	231	13,044	198
Hospital Insurance										
Total	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	5,366,598	73,890	5,809,174	79,353	6,076,034	81,652
Age										
Under 35	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	522,123	13,255	532,284	13,661	553,083	13,797
35–44	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	1,129,170	15,084	1,145,693	15,363	1,154,266	15,427
45–54	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,627,107	22,647	1,797,555	24,287	1,884,907	25,320
55–64	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	2,088,198	22,904	2,333,642	26,042	2,483,778	27,108
Sex										
Men	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	3,013,803	40,062	3,193,844	43,239	3,309,440	44,729
Women	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	2,352,795	33,828	2,615,330	36,114	2,766,594	36,923
Race										
White	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,988,957	35,636	4,300,844	37,556	4,493,014	37,907
All other races	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	1,362,305	37,820	1,494,763	41,566	1,569,996	43,547
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,336	434	13,567	231	13,024	198
Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	4,769,804	68,800	5,144,421	73,285	5,386,970	75,042
Age										
Under 35	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	466,869	12,159	474,464	12,429	494,729	12,520
35–44	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	998,230	13,783	1,007,411	13,866	1,015,672	13,854
45–54	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,421,904	20,961	1,568,114	22,343	1,650,064	23,087
55–64	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,882,801	21,897	2,094,432	24,647	2,226,505	25,581
Sex										
Men	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,665,252	37,037	2,813,277	39,551	2,917,468	40,651
Women	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	2,104,552	31,763	2,331,144	33,734	2,469,502	34,391
Race										
White	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	3,535,008	33,154	3,799,460	34,747	3,974,030	34,952
All other races	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	1,221,836	35,256	1,333,260	38,324	1,401,696	39,907
Unknown	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	12,960	390	11,701	214	11,244	183

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2003 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total								
All areas ^b	143	292	1,090	1,908	2,762	3,080	3,574	4,117
United States ^c	144	293	1,081	1,920	2,787	3,108	3,608	4,157
New England	159	298	988	1,763	2,436	2,610	2,862	3,194
Connecticut	167	287	1,177	2,013	2,608	2,726	3,014	3,413
Maine	133	284	927	1,645	2,328	2,489	2,763	3,042
Massachusetts	168	316	942	1,705	2,429	2,598	2,797	3,100
New Hampshire	123	264	1,022	1,699	2,480	2,696	3,027	3,384
Rhode Island	154	284	851	1,638	2,316	2,654	2,967	3,290
Vermont	124	230	923	1,580	1,995	2,145	2,356	2,660
Middle Atlantic	163	304	943	1,704	2,743	3,169	3,925	4,763
New Jersey	157	300	725	1,865	3,757	4,767	6,157	7,447
New York	176	301	836	1,366	2,116	2,328	2,817	3,412
Pennsylvania	145	312	1,236	2,109	3,003	3,334	3,979	4,791
East North Central	140	294	1,097	1,866	2,550	2,786	3,135	3,547
Illinois	148	322	1,202	2,126	3,017	3,282	3,645	4,094
Indiana	116	236	997	1,713	2,271	2,466	2,731	3,061
Michigan	156	332	1,193	1,881	2,451	2,626	2,925	3,310
Ohio	134	277	1,030	1,730	2,360	2,605	2,995	3,443
Wisconsin	128	251	933	1,690	2,424	2,744	3,154	3,541
West North Central	117	248	1,052	1,831	2,638	2,924	3,305	3,732
Iowa	110	239	902	1,573	2,124	2,346	2,663	3,031
Kansas	113	244	1,093	1,957	2,589	2,851	3,225	3,768
Minnesota	124	248	1,132	1,938	2,913	3,217	3,666	4,162
Missouri	119	257	1,108	1,922	2,783	3,074	3,385	3,747
Nebraska	116	251	1,043	1,850	3,007	3,418	4,031	4,497
North Dakota	118	237	937	1,509	2,180	2,376	2,663	2,989
South Dakota	107	228	915	1,518	2,167	2,424	2,870	3,266
South Atlantic	135	273	1,106	1,876	2,637	2,921	3,337	3,776
Delaware	153	274	1,191	1,831	1,971	2,147	2,384	2,631
District of Columbia	174	373	1,374	2,129	3,331	3,544	3,829	4,437
Florida	161	321	1,360	2,351	3,439	3,832	4,406	5,030
Georgia	125	258	1,081	1,744	2,527	2,763	3,101	3,552
Maryland	164	274	813	1,365	1,608	1,708	1,859	1,951
North Carolina	101	214	932	1,603	2,175	2,404	2,672	2,963
South Carolina	106	229	1,021	1,818	2,611	2,935	3,368	3,799
Virginia	118	247	1,022	1,732	2,432	2,674	3,082	3,474
West Virginia	108	247	1,009	1,472	1,821	1,978	2,193	2,433
East South Central	115	243	1,019	1,718	2,451	2,668	3,016	3,457
Alabama	126	282	1,176	2,054	2,914	3,204	3,612	4,143
Kentucky	107	216	967	1,630	2,269	2,448	2,751	3,117
Mississippi	98	213	865	1,437	2,017	2,214	2,504	2,883
Tennessee	122	250	1,012	1,662	2,479	2,675	3,031	3,485
West South Central	117	253	1,138	1,937	2,767	3,094	3,539	4,045
Arkansas	104	231	923	1,511	2,194	2,468	2,773	3,152
Louisiana	116	265	1,180	1,926	2,724	3,019	3,369	3,700
Oklahoma	128	271	997	1,620	2,335	2,559	2,841	3,263
Texas	118	250	1,212	2,118	3,008	3,366	3,890	4,486
Mountain	142	305	1,350	2,321	3,279	3,639	4,090	4,630
Arizona	155	325	1,442	2,617	3,885	4,237	4,663	5,197
Colorado	144	288	1,308	2,240	3,392	3,812	4,329	4,859
Idaho	129	273	1,140	1,951	2,471	2,725	2,997	3,304
Montana	116	262	1,036	1,742	2,233	2,501	2,756	3,091
Nevada	177	424	2,031	3,253	4,320	4,773	5,418	6,237
New Mexico	133	293	1,140	1,913	2,533	2,814	3,149	3,591
Utah	142	316	1,283	2,069	2,871	3,111	3,375	3,777
Wyoming	109	245	1,094	1,985	2,373	2,621	2,911	3,319

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2003 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Pacific	196	416	1,651	2,877	4,228	4,759	5,648	6,495
Alaska	228	379	1,470	2,385	3,144	3,390	3,757	4,521
California	206	448	1,794	3,156	4,701	5,324	6,363	7,283
Hawaii	148	333	1,224	2,319	2,991	3,138	3,440	3,800
Oregon	158	329	1,275	1,987	2,717	2,980	3,245	3,707
Washington	163	293	1,162	1,924	2,708	3,008	3,455	3,972
Outlying areas	77	152	510	739	947	990	1,055	1,077
Puerto Rico	77	151	505	736	946	988	1,050	1,069
Virgin Islands	92	161	746	843	1,007	1,112	1,372	1,568
Other	88	263	...	...	...	...	...	...

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid.

NOTES: Data for 1975 and 1980 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before December 29, 1995. Data from 1990–2003 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded before June 27, 2003. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

... = not applicable.

- a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.
- b. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- c. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2003 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total								
All areas ^b	43	70	193	402	462	463	475	488
United States ^c	43	70	193	402	462	463	475	488
New England	50	77	172	347	431	438	459	480
Connecticut	35	51	165	314	388	396	427	445
Maine	52	100	274	308	406	432	469	485
Massachusetts	63	98	181	380	484	487	494	519
New Hampshire	41	86	218	412	410	437	470	484
Rhode Island	43	59	129	265	392	374	405	430
Vermont	38	62	155	266	357	363	392	410
Middle Atlantic	50	73	168	308	428	437	466	491
New Jersey	45	81	164	344	434	450	504	532
New York	61	80	168	240	360	375	402	432
Pennsylvania	40	65	170	373	510	506	522	535
East North Central	40	68	167	358	450	458	464	481
Illinois	37	77	215	421	528	528	533	556
Indiana	35	60	180	399	447	449	444	448
Michigan	45	60	130	270	376	398	405	425
Ohio	41	69	157	375	462	464	476	485
Wisconsin	35	64	149	315	343	358	372	397
West North Central	45	82	194	367	473	465	483	508
Iowa	46	84	269	406	490	506	539	560
Kansas	39	66	255	461	539	515	507	509
Minnesota	46	94	125	245	306	311	363	409
Missouri	47	95	263	465	603	576	562	575
Nebraska	41	71	205	338	484	476	503	524
North Dakota	43	49	118	221	408	389	409	443
South Dakota	33	61	160	270	326	348	380	435
South Atlantic	34	59	168	396	405	401	410	423
Delaware	31	50	132	328	345	351	380	410
District of Columbia	34	64	193	389	437	430	483	509
Florida	34	59	195	488	447	426	421	432
Georgia	34	71	146	346	356	356	385	392
Maryland	37	56	141	347	403	402	416	428
North Carolina	31	52	132	283	342	357	368	399
South Carolina	26	46	159	337	384	389	414	403
Virginia	42	68	168	331	374	388	404	416
West Virginia	36	64	171	364	446	462	466	494
East South Central	37	56	154	358	420	431	439	433
Alabama	33	38	143	353	381	379	400	405
Kentucky	36	58	151	352	439	440	431	450
Mississippi	45	105	160	377	480	513	522	523
Tennessee	41	70	162	358	407	427	435	407
West South Central	45	94	267	539	579	568	549	537
Arkansas	44	84	238	372	499	507	571	575
Louisiana	43	83	374	683	754	719	687	673
Oklahoma	60	145	312	563	579	599	588	584
Texas	43	78	238	542	556	541	511	496
Mountain	38	64	226	486	477	466	461	456
Arizona	41	71	236	549	535	491	450	432
Colorado	42	73	266	538	502	491	488	471
Idaho	27	46	152	381	384	401	419	428
Montana	30	44	123	291	362	378	405	408
Nevada	37	66	232	569	592	580	467	423
New Mexico	57	122	267	488	534	534	545	553
Utah	36	75	266	473	435	432	460	483
Wyoming	36	49	208	379	421	402	441	474

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2003 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Pacific	45	81	269	576	584	584	613	629
Alaska	68	115	283	437	0	789	746	676
California	46	87	287	629	0	644	683	697
Hawaii	49	83	217	467	469	523	532	555
Oregon	40	63	207	421	382	377	387	400
Washington	34	62	196	412	390	404	421	426
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	51	97	202	261	362	359	354	371
Virgin Islands	43	104	171	370	399	474	763	490

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data from 1975 to 1995 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before December 29, 1995. Data from 2000 to 2003 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before June 27, 2004. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

- a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.
- b. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- c. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

Table 8.B8.1—Hospital Insurance: Short-stay hospital discharges, by state or other area, selected fiscal years 1990–2003

State or area	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
All areas	10,472,587	11,680,874	11,749,394	11,952,088	11,912,079	11,659,885	11,778,705	12,192,174	12,499,749	12,698,388
Alabama	226,359	255,013	258,908	265,029	266,603	266,541	274,518	282,999	291,991	294,850
Alaska	6,491	8,635	9,593	9,917	10,633	11,031	11,684	11,748	11,794	11,398
Arizona	140,069	139,564	146,446	150,597	150,190	128,363	135,143	144,989	156,302	165,231
Arkansas	143,363	152,516	154,626	157,920	160,379	160,880	164,310	166,445	170,102	170,421
California	834,829	875,926	889,323	901,018	921,068	780,295	740,564	756,629	801,758	836,444
Colorado	98,262	105,216	102,450	103,735	97,479	100,648	101,486	101,258	107,180	109,879
Connecticut	114,938	141,765	141,031	143,071	133,672	125,115	124,951	135,169	148,864	154,460
Delaware	26,125	30,336	30,051	30,632	30,738	33,287	34,049	36,386	36,541	38,216
District of Columbia	36,062	39,526	38,661	38,508	38,661	38,693	39,112	40,138	39,389	39,151
Florida	579,368	742,862	739,066	743,556	758,714	736,958	765,130	823,957	869,777	899,404
Georgia	274,957	316,301	323,093	327,839	320,774	311,998	324,286	334,599	338,687	342,392
Hawaii	26,340	32,526	32,939	34,795	33,331	26,347	26,146	26,343	26,932	26,302
Idaho	31,559	36,327	39,236	41,066	42,451	43,353	44,027	43,272	40,996	40,738
Illinois	460,926	533,238	524,936	538,476	531,184	539,314	556,122	578,327	601,373	607,561
Indiana	254,404	276,601	278,303	287,615	289,743	289,693	297,851	306,202	304,034	303,404
Iowa	141,191	146,448	148,724	151,815	154,152	155,497	159,451	162,466	156,854	148,591
Kansas	117,017	120,593	122,917	125,481	127,045	126,920	128,024	129,973	129,334	131,412
Kentucky	199,042	222,162	224,322	231,081	231,352	237,553	243,886	252,454	257,205	255,264
Louisiana	213,819	234,663	235,574	237,390	232,942	223,794	237,154	243,724	248,183	253,774
Maine	54,963	63,013	64,361	66,278	67,895	68,128	69,030	68,547	66,705	67,401
Maryland	179,835	214,989	211,265	204,988	195,489	199,012	208,038	234,162	244,595	251,754
Massachusetts	286,332	310,455	299,734	293,217	280,333	268,179	263,152	271,657	275,984	291,062
Michigan	366,349	435,455	443,753	457,401	456,972	452,461	452,367	468,675	497,195	506,259
Minnesota	170,808	178,018	181,315	187,164	192,488	194,935	200,918	209,469	210,382	208,364
Mississippi	142,662	162,934	170,698	181,599	185,149	181,575	183,952	185,626	182,535	183,965
Missouri	281,059	298,509	298,805	299,996	297,554	293,724	300,576	315,642	317,278	320,454
Montana	40,505	40,770	40,831	41,542	41,854	42,343	44,208	45,697	42,880	40,952
Nebraska	69,299	70,113	72,975	75,630	77,188	76,841	76,960	74,217	71,921	71,577
Nevada	37,478	49,254	52,175	54,509	55,150	48,369	49,613	51,836	56,622	57,345
New Hampshire	39,103	42,746	43,834	44,758	42,918	42,054	45,712	48,206	46,282	46,304
New Jersey	338,509	385,145	375,353	371,173	364,034	373,224	372,063	374,250	389,938	404,035
New Mexico	50,391	50,334	49,758	53,329	52,913	51,459	51,085	51,396	51,469	51,533
New York	723,060	797,453	796,965	798,611	787,116	777,269	750,793	761,352	771,835	780,893
North Carolina	267,370	336,173	353,297	369,667	385,533	395,004	406,700	413,429	418,725	431,441
North Dakota	37,543	37,014	36,807	38,272	38,332	38,847	39,672	38,764	34,707	34,645
Ohio	527,006	562,234	565,237	562,603	541,958	533,499	536,335	550,989	559,223	565,314
Oklahoma	155,100	156,239	158,966	163,842	166,068	170,592	176,021	179,543	182,998	187,913
Oregon	106,164	105,878	106,901	111,656	111,028	100,569	91,806	98,854	102,568	102,182
Pennsylvania	685,403	766,535	731,542	728,572	692,290	664,002	634,802	649,458	656,105	654,661
Rhode Island	46,578	49,740	50,739	50,498	46,484	39,625	38,489	39,658	40,229	38,506
South Carolina	112,232	156,060	163,200	171,889	184,188	194,344	204,038	213,513	216,412	218,775
South Dakota	38,175	41,714	42,916	44,101	44,350	44,846	45,239	45,202	43,134	42,626
Tennessee	290,371	310,335	318,600	324,380	324,831	318,793	327,423	341,212	344,524	348,700
Texas	603,621	671,734	689,627	721,006	732,255	725,166	742,628	798,667	843,945	868,784
Utah	39,963	43,819	45,418	44,513	45,698	48,898	53,003	55,207	56,244	57,928
Vermont	20,251	22,815	23,001	23,456	22,585	23,133	24,014	24,778	22,658	22,690
Virginia	240,165	271,620	274,285	285,721	286,752	289,195	295,790	305,346	310,602	315,181
Washington	157,942	157,146	160,146	158,264	152,867	148,620	153,660	162,197	166,846	167,102
West Virginia	111,305	124,293	125,954	131,334	131,473	134,483	134,585	135,458	132,356	131,953
Wisconsin	217,727	227,774	226,898	232,721	233,103	233,432	238,572	240,711	243,774	244,100
Wyoming	15,255	16,009	15,912	16,557	17,256	17,429	18,764	18,932	18,044	16,416
Outlying areas										
Puerto Rico	93,436	111,950	115,410	120,547	123,752	130,209	137,315	138,713	139,682	134,979
Virgin Islands	528	1,374	1,234	1,402	1,569	1,511	1,552	1,468	1,571	1,641
Unknown	978	1,012	1,283	1,351	1,543	1,835	1,936	2,265	2,485	2,061

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Discharge data for fiscal year 2003 are final as of June 2004.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1995–2003 (in thousands)

Year ^a	All services ^b	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^c	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^d	Medical ^d				
Persons aged 65 or older								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1995	578,104	406,868	44,896	361,972	48,063	53,175	213	69,785
1996	590,301	411,789	46,171	365,618	50,578	52,417	248	75,269
1997	600,228	418,826	46,517	372,309	52,364	49,917	245	78,876
1998	611,356	427,891	46,273	381,618	52,807	42,715	4,632	83,311
1999	^e 486,296	429,299	45,496	383,803	51,498	^e	5,499	^e
2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Allowed charges ^f (dollars)</i>								
1995	84,329,200	39,754,745	13,734,400	26,020,048	31,785,243	1,802,713	288,835	10,697,664
1996	88,175,258	39,483,654	13,164,645	26,318,914	34,958,600	1,634,475	320,273	11,778,256
1997	92,896,022	40,447,602	12,953,314	27,493,847	37,668,927	1,490,474	335,544	12,953,475
1998	101,834,121	41,703,978	12,061,669	29,634,502	38,742,665	1,333,197	6,049,738	14,004,543
1999	105,655,913	43,770,755	12,080,067	31,637,737	40,236,989	1,264,423	6,874,018	13,509,728
2000	114,436,628	48,332,889	12,358,986	35,902,761	44,205,457	1,583,463	5,548,445	14,766,374
2001	131,252,782	55,171,870	13,091,543	40,923,161	52,831,077	1,859,485	4,160,513	17,229,837
2002	152,809,122	58,783,402	--	--	67,391,151	2,101,369	4,344,154	20,189,046
2003	172,671,317	63,559,176	--	--	79,760,992	2,246,105	4,687,920	22,417,124
<i>Amount reimbursed ^g (dollars)</i>								
1995	49,728,498	31,117,714	10,833,812	20,283,666	10,090,546	1,751,376	206,817	6,562,045
1996	50,800,415	30,914,665	10,381,197	20,533,397	10,732,301	1,583,843	228,643	7,340,963
1997	52,436,342	31,683,693	10,218,613	21,464,753	11,208,118	1,440,441	234,529	7,869,561
1998	56,704,083	32,668,073	9,517,777	23,144,124	10,685,651	1,278,720	4,261,053	7,810,586
1999	58,239,867	34,423,899	9,523,625	24,857,734	10,364,021	1,209,283	4,836,740	7,405,924
2000	62,306,221	37,962,804	9,743,222	28,166,179	10,674,291	1,502,927	4,174,537	7,991,662
2001	71,314,045	43,354,148	10,351,499	32,120,569	12,938,887	1,759,409	4,039,929	9,221,672
2002	77,636,886	46,212,868	--	--	14,728,213	1,983,401	4,300,505	10,411,899
2003	84,356,092	50,024,454	--	--	16,430,955	2,120,382	4,467,234	11,313,067
Disabled beneficiaries								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1995	77,224	49,829	4,261	45,568	11,152	7,758	0	8,485
1996	82,908	53,010	4,594	48,416	12,068	8,193	1	9,636
1997	86,071	55,260	4,773	50,487	12,415	8,073	0	10,323
1998	89,890	58,244	4,991	53,253	12,639	6,776	475	11,756
1999	^e 72,288	59,281	5,042	54,239	12,413	^e	594	^e
2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Allowed charges ^f (dollars)</i>								
1995	14,392,879	5,005,328	1,392,181	3,613,063	7,691,775	280,673	79	1,415,024
1996	15,902,246	5,168,553	1,401,285	3,767,217	8,682,133	284,031	194	1,767,335
1997	17,062,457	5,399,380	1,409,583	3,989,586	9,394,843	281,459	575	1,986,200
1998	18,745,611	5,828,235	1,401,045	4,421,251	9,551,182	252,548	721,512	2,392,134
1999	20,044,042	6,298,631	1,453,807	4,812,231	10,127,713	245,521	867,306	2,504,871
2000	22,088,612	7,139,478	1,526,798	5,582,913	11,117,403	294,743	729,305	2,807,683
2001	25,851,633	8,338,582	1,631,945	6,383,077	13,297,005	343,140	556,071	3,316,835
2002	32,733,223	9,227,564	--	--	18,508,966	401,935	603,808	3,990,950
2003	40,131,694	10,442,995	--	--	24,080,585	442,148	667,485	4,498,481

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1995–2003 (in thousands)—Continued

Year ^a	All services ^b	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^c	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^d	Medical ^d				
<i>Amount reimbursed ^g (dollars)</i>								
1995	8,408,407	3,791,282	1,088,310	2,702,905	3,331,670	275,955	52	1,009,448
1996	9,099,749	3,908,973	1,095,977	2,812,960	3,652,751	278,816	142	1,259,067
1997	9,592,738	4,093,648	1,103,074	2,990,428	3,839,715	276,057	454	1,382,864
1998	10,445,805	4,409,930	1,095,140	3,310,214	3,777,955	246,337	497,372	1,514,211
1999	11,001,811	4,781,935	1,135,375	3,621,070	3,840,930	239,191	595,048	1,544,707
2000	11,934,550	5,418,442	1,192,908	4,203,799	4,005,611	286,661	528,835	1,695,001
2001	13,844,004	6,332,536	1,278,008	4,823,352	4,724,398	333,141	487,062	1,966,867
2002	15,668,015	7,021,181	--	--	5,419,005	389,855	538,816	2,299,158
2003	17,552,967	7,985,917	--	--	6,006,924	428,901	580,471	2,550,754

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: -- = not available.

- a. Period for which the claim incurred.
- b. Included in total, but not shown separately, are some bills and charges for which type of service is unknown.
- c. Because of provisions in the Balanced Budget Act, beginning in 1998, Part A now has a 100-visit limit, and additional home health services will be billed under Part B.
- d. Where both medical and surgical charges are included on a single bill, the highest-priced service is the determining factor in classifying the bill.
- e. Total for "All services" excludes "Independent laboratory services" and "All other services"; for these services, data are not available because of programmatic problems.
- f. Includes physician or supplier allowed charges as determined by the carrier and amounts actually billed by providers for outpatient hospital and home health services.
- g. Amount reimbursed to or on behalf of the beneficiary—generally 80 percent of the allowed charges, once the beneficiary has satisfied the deductible in the current year. Some radiology and pathology services are reimbursed at a 100 percent rate, regardless of the beneficiary's deductible status.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B10—Supplementary Medical Insurance:
Claims received by carriers and assignment rates,
1969–2003**

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate ^a (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1
2002	821,993	98.4
2003	860,746	98.5

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2003

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
<i>Assigned claims</i>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 ^a	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
2002	722,826	87.7	152,373	56.3
2003	759,783	88.9	189,920	52.0
<i>Unassigned claims</i>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 ^a	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2003—Continued

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2
2002	11,352	79.8	1,107	17.2
2003	11,100	82.1	1,066	15.9

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Excludes Texas Blue-Shield plan from July to December 1981.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B12—Supplementary Medical Insurance: State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2004

State or area	1991	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All areas	3,640,121	4,705,625	5,008,860	5,109,228	5,273,573	5,425,048	5,615,326	5,810,613	6,145,589	6,305,467
Alabama	97,601	116,916	122,720	121,990	128,875	136,860	141,436	144,603	162,912	164,499
Alaska	4,539	6,193	6,835	7,093	7,799	8,486	8,832	9,324	10,008	10,318
Arizona	28,650	44,236	49,213	51,141	53,450	57,712	61,989	74,678	91,782	95,804
Arkansas	64,996	77,660	79,176	78,514	79,508	79,606	80,231	82,040	86,597	86,181
California	646,108	747,814	769,335	776,832	793,510	818,846	848,361	892,260	950,503	977,676
Colorado	36,470	46,660	50,749	52,175	53,964	55,325	56,934	57,987	59,114	61,140
Connecticut	23,535	48,047	50,668	51,335	52,134	53,141	55,933	60,083	65,223	66,664
Delaware	4,499	6,645	8,446	8,900	8,231	10,737	12,094	13,252	15,224	16,081
District of Columbia	12,791	14,152	14,482	14,582	13,181	14,233	14,621	15,065	15,079	15,586
Florida	196,992	271,430	304,791	313,744	324,172	342,109	358,642	369,092	389,599	406,006
Georgia	128,976	160,380	168,267	171,047	171,638	176,596	181,312	186,466	193,807	199,524
Hawaii	11,529	16,695	18,751	19,226	19,962	20,326	21,090	21,748	22,904	22,988
Idaho	9,127	12,931	14,296	14,909	15,868	17,081	18,550	19,725	21,255	22,291
Illinois	94,434	137,571	144,684	145,976	149,850	155,743	161,141	163,368	175,822	189,044
Indiana	60,297	76,460	76,846	81,184	82,901	87,543	91,311	95,553	102,654	105,011
Iowa	41,170	48,517	49,344	49,844	50,954	51,976	52,891	54,536	56,920	58,023
Kansas	26,960	34,708	37,486	39,008	40,365	41,217	42,126	43,123	44,602	46,175
Kentucky	76,456	97,978	105,188	106,537	111,789	117,697	118,641	122,096	126,690	126,343
Louisiana	87,570	112,090	114,482	115,031	116,602	117,179	117,867	120,478	127,340	132,498
Maine	22,176	29,453	32,168	33,006	35,211	36,946	38,161	39,575	42,269	43,800
Maryland	48,028	58,865	59,745	61,669	64,086	65,372	68,010	70,224	73,994	75,366
Massachusetts	89,163	125,859	132,874	138,796	143,779	152,587	160,198	164,510	167,681	170,689
Michigan	91,340	123,948	130,682	135,769	139,411	145,172	148,760	152,758	158,998	161,519
Minnesota	39,366	52,192	56,486	57,559	59,926	63,607	66,874	70,873	75,080	77,499
Mississippi	90,530	108,577	106,461	106,336	107,176	107,495	116,503	125,832	131,706	133,337
Missouri	55,116	72,659	79,847	81,841	85,329	88,343	91,244	93,512	99,127	103,449
Montana	10,058	11,031	11,825	11,882	12,274	12,828	13,120	13,359	13,889	13,917
Nebraska	11,358	16,146	17,321	18,029	19,064	20,520	21,121	22,120	22,922	23,082
Nevada	8,657	14,227	16,435	17,191	18,322	19,155	20,709	22,207	24,587	26,977
New Hampshire	3,807	5,405	6,119	6,295	6,875	7,434	8,866	9,231	10,120	10,732
New Jersey	95,795	122,923	135,109	137,598	143,024	146,705	149,303	151,644	155,377	153,231
New Mexico	22,246	29,855	33,472	34,411	36,023	37,330	39,275	41,263	44,534	44,642
New York	255,952	325,882	352,129	363,331	372,824	369,479	395,830	409,388	432,681	448,373
North Carolina	117,656	186,328	204,551	210,388	216,563	223,402	228,997	233,229	240,422	241,543
North Dakota	4,639	5,560	5,684	5,612	5,758	5,908	6,275	6,317	6,541	6,560
Ohio	112,598	164,044	178,365	180,172	181,407	171,139	176,602	182,821	191,295	195,792
Oklahoma	51,457	60,080	62,965	63,142	66,115	67,413	67,787	68,905	70,761	72,758
Oregon	28,537	43,642	49,553	51,392	55,896	59,169	62,910	66,255	68,421	69,610
Pennsylvania	127,519	162,788	173,142	179,295	198,492	206,468	215,351	218,691	229,814	232,885
Rhode Island	10,585	15,517	17,321	17,729	18,513	19,787	21,620	22,928	25,146	25,361
South Carolina	78,701	95,970	101,455	104,111	110,032	112,232	116,288	118,635	117,997	118,393
South Dakota	9,399	12,346	12,778	12,791	13,112	13,146	13,237	13,542	14,231	14,045
Tennessee	116,861	148,391	164,010	171,653	178,707	182,342	184,570	187,438	203,567	208,678
Texas	234,169	314,991	336,801	339,648	350,959	360,191	370,598	380,954	410,248	423,560
Utah	10,263	13,506	14,589	14,900	15,569	16,231	16,712	17,497	18,548	19,361
Vermont	8,223	12,428	13,048	13,197	13,598	13,754	14,296	14,650	15,016	15,079
Virginia	77,898	102,964	108,365	108,427	111,404	113,259	113,898	116,496	120,711	124,996
Washington	54,774	71,531	83,128	89,419	91,976	97,390	94,852	99,552	105,516	108,780
West Virginia	28,086	39,720	43,572	43,019	45,406	46,305	47,774	47,547	50,008	51,365
Wisconsin	67,516	75,247	76,109	74,429	74,681	74,101	73,875	75,179	78,124	79,889
Wyoming	3,505	5,265	5,781	5,963	6,183	6,444	6,746	7,087	7,422	7,454
Outlying areas										
Guam	443	669	682	650	583	417	385	339	339	375
Northern Mariana Islands	273	314	322	311	335	342	367	372	358	340
Virgin Islands	727	219	207	199	207	204	210	206	194	178

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data, which are as of June.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.