
Section 7

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Hispanic and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in Current Population Reports, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the president and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote

in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election— The Constitution specifies how the president and vice president are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23rd Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for president and vice president. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the president and vice president. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the president and vice president, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22nd Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election— The Constitution provides that representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American

Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting resident commissioner.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—

The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the percent casting votes in each state for presidential and congressional election

years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting-age population estimates, but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability— For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 397. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 2010

[75,768 represents 75,768,000. As of November, except as noted. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932–70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces stationed in the U.S. Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and prior to 1960, excludes Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964]

Year	Resident population (includes aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (includes aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932..	75,768	39,817	52.6	(NA)	(NA)	1972..	140,777	77,625	55.1	71,188	50.6
1934..	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,804	42.1	1974..	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,313	35.7
1936..	80,174	45,647	56.9	(NA)	(NA)	1976..	152,308	81,603	53.6	74,259	48.8
1938..	82,354	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1978..	158,369	(X)	(X)	54,584	34.5
1940..	84,728	49,815	58.8	(NA)	(NA)	1980..	163,945	86,497	52.8	77,874	47.5
1942..	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1982..	169,643	(X)	(X)	63,881	37.7
1944..	85,654	48,026	56.1	45,110	52.7	1984..	173,995	92,655	53.3	82,422	47.4
1946..	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,410	37.1	1986..	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,758	33.6
1948..	95,573	48,834	51.1	46,220	48.4	1988..	181,956	91,587	50.3	81,682	44.9
1950..	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,430	41.2	1990..	185,812	(X)	(X)	62,355	33.6
1952..	99,929	61,552	61.6	57,571	57.6	1992..	189,493	104,600	55.2	97,198	51.3
1954..	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,583	41.7	1994..	193,010	(X)	(X)	70,494	36.5
1956..	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,886	56.3	1996..	196,789	96,390	49.0	90,233	45.9
1958..	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,719	43.0	1998..	201,270	(X)	(X)	66,605	33.1
1960..	109,672	68,836	62.8	64,124	58.5	2000..	² 209,787	105,594	50.3	98,800	47.1
1962..	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,242	45.4	2002..	² 214,755	(X)	(X)	74,707	34.8
1964..	114,090	70,098	61.4	65,879	57.7	2004..	² 219,553	122,349	55.7	113,192	51.6
1966..	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,902	45.4	2006..	² 224,583	(X)	(X)	80,976	36.1
1968..	120,285	73,027	60.7	66,109	55.0	2008..	² 229,945	131,407	57.1	122,586	53.3
1970..	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,259	43.6	2010..	³ 234,564	(X)	(X)	86,785	37.0

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944–70, and in Kentucky, 1956–70; 20 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960–70. Source: Through 1990, U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 4. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1930 to 1992." May 1994, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/p25-1117/tab03-04.pdf>>. For 1992–1998, "Estimates and Projections of the Voting-Age Population, 1992 to 2000, and Percent Casting Votes for President, by State: November 1992 and 1996." July 2000, <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/proj00/tab03.txt>>. Starting 2000, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Selected Age Groups for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (NC-EST2009-02), June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2009/NC-EST2009-02.xls>>. ² As of July 1. Based on results of the 2000 Census. ³ As of April 1, 2010, from 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.aspx>.

Table 398. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 2000 to 2010

[219,553 represents 219,553,000. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. 2010 based on 2010 Census as of April 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population (1,000) ¹				Percent casting votes for—					
	2004 ²	2006 ²	2008 ²	2010	Presidential electors			U.S. Representatives		
					2000 ²	2004 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2008 ²	2010
U.S.	219,553	224,583	229,945	234,564	50.3	55.7	57.1	36.1	53.3	37.0
AL	3,403	3,476	3,548	3,647	50.0	55.3	59.2	32.8	52.3	37.5
AK	475	493	508	523	65.3	65.8	64.3	47.6	62.5	48.6
AZ	4,232	4,550	4,782	4,763	40.4	47.6	48.0	32.8	45.1	35.7
AR	2,063	2,117	2,161	2,204	46.1	51.1	50.3	36.0	36.4	35.1
CA	26,078	26,534	27,156	27,959	44.4	47.6	49.9	31.3	45.4	34.5
CO	3,448	3,576	3,725	3,804	54.1	61.8	64.5	43.0	61.3	46.4
CT	2,632	2,656	2,689	2,757	56.8	60.0	61.3	40.5	56.8	41.3
DE	627	649	669	692	55.4	59.9	61.6	38.8	57.6	44.2
DC	464	469	477	501	44.2	49.1	55.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
FL	13,455	14,023	14,353	14,799	48.1	56.6	58.5	27.5	51.7	34.6
GA	6,550	6,852	7,132	7,196	42.7	50.4	55.0	30.2	51.2	34.3
HI	959	985	998	1,056	40.1	44.7	45.7	34.3	45.7	34.1
ID	1,010	1,064	1,112	1,139	54.0	59.3	58.9	41.8	57.4	39.3
IL	9,417	9,514	9,660	9,701	51.6	56.0	57.2	36.3	54.3	38.1
IN	4,639	4,715	4,796	4,876	48.7	53.2	57.4	35.4	55.8	35.8
IA	2,229	2,253	2,281	2,318	61.6	67.6	67.4	45.9	64.9	47.7
KS	2,031	2,060	2,097	2,126	54.2	58.5	58.9	41.0	57.6	39.3
KY	3,153	3,213	3,272	3,316	50.6	57.0	55.8	39.0	53.5	40.8
LA	3,319	3,175	3,331	3,415	54.3	58.6	58.9	28.9	31.4	30.3
ME	1,017	1,031	1,044	1,054	66.8	72.8	70.0	52.0	68.0	53.6
MD	4,158	4,236	4,302	4,421	51.2	57.3	61.2	40.2	58.1	41.3
MA	4,966	5,009	5,105	5,129	56.2	58.9	60.8	44.8	60.8	43.4
MI	7,548	7,598	7,610	7,540	57.5	64.1	65.7	48.0	63.2	42.4
MN	3,808	3,883	3,968	4,020	66.9	74.3	73.3	56.1	70.6	52.0
MS	2,122	2,137	2,173	2,212	47.9	53.7	59.4	28.1	58.2	35.7
MO	4,335	4,429	4,521	4,563	56.5	63.0	64.7	47.4	62.4	42.1
MT	706	727	748	766	61.0	63.8	65.6	55.9	64.3	47.1
NE	1,296	1,315	1,334	1,367	55.2	60.0	60.1	45.3	58.1	35.5
NV	1,729	1,848	1,939	2,036	40.6	48.0	49.9	31.1	46.8	34.5
NH	985	1,009	1,028	1,029	61.2	68.9	69.2	39.9	65.6	43.7
NJ	6,495	6,536	6,610	6,727	50.3	55.6	58.5	32.7	52.0	31.5
NM	1,394	1,442	1,481	1,541	45.6	54.3	56.1	38.9	55.0	38.7
NY	14,677	14,819	15,015	15,053	48.6	50.7	51.4	31.6	51.4	31.5
NC	6,446	6,703	6,993	7,254	47.7	54.3	61.5	29.0	60.3	36.7
ND	489	493	498	523	59.9	63.9	63.5	44.1	63.0	45.2
OH	8,642	8,710	8,789	8,806	55.5	65.1	64.9	45.5	61.1	43.4
OK	2,633	2,682	2,737	2,822	48.2	55.6	53.4	33.8	48.9	28.1
OR	2,725	2,817	2,912	2,965	59.4	67.4	62.8	48.2	57.8	48.2
PA	9,530	9,641	9,771	9,910	52.4	60.5	61.5	41.6	59.2	39.9
RI	825	823	824	829	51.0	53.0	57.3	45.3	53.2	40.5
SC	3,172	3,289	3,428	3,545	45.9	51.0	56.0	33.0	54.7	37.8
SD	578	591	606	611	57.2	67.2	63.0	56.4	62.5	52.2
TN	4,486	4,622	4,749	4,850	48.2	54.3	54.7	37.1	48.5	32.1
TX	16,159	16,851	17,538	18,280	42.6	45.9	46.1	24.6	42.9	26.0
UT	1,679	1,781	1,877	1,893	50.6	55.2	50.7	32.0	49.9	33.8
VT	479	486	492	497	63.6	65.2	66.0	54.0	60.5	48.0
VA	5,662	5,818	5,957	6,147	51.1	56.4	62.5	39.5	58.7	35.6
WA	4,662	4,835	5,008	5,143	56.6	61.3	60.6	42.5	58.2	48.2
WV	1,414	1,419	1,427	1,466	46.1	53.5	50.0	32.0	45.2	35.1
WI	4,170	4,243	4,311	4,347	64.9	71.9	69.2	48.6	64.4	49.2
WY	380	389	404	428	58.5	64.1	63.1	50.4	61.8	44.6

X Not applicable. ¹ As of July 1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Age for States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (SC-EST2009-02), June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/asrh/SC-EST2009-02.html>>. ² Based on results of the 2000 Census.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 399. Voting-Age Population—Reported Registration and Voting by Selected Characteristics: 1996 to 2010

[198.2 represents 198,200,000. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1 and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 397 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)							Percent reporting they registered						Percent reporting they voted							
								Presidential election years				Congressional election years		Presidential election years				Congressional election years			
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	1996	2000	2004	2008	2002	2006	2010	1996	2000	2004	2008	2002	2006	2010
Total ¹	198.2	202.6	210.4	215.7	220.6	225.5	229.7	65.9	63.9	65.9	64.9	60.9	61.6	59.8	54.2	54.7	58.3	58.2	42.3	43.6	41.8
18 to 20 years old	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	45.6	40.5	50.7	49.3	32.6	37.0	34.4	31.2	28.4	41.0	41.0	15.1	17.1	16.4
21 to 24 years old	14.1	14.9	15.6	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.7	51.2	49.3	52.1	56.2	42.5	44.9	47.2	33.4	35.4	42.5	46.6	18.7	21.9	22.0
25 to 34 years old	38.6	37.3	38.5	39.0	39.4	40.2	41.2	56.9	54.7	55.6	56.5	50.2	50.3	49.8	43.1	43.7	46.9	48.5	27.1	28.3	26.9
35 to 44 years old	44.4	44.5	43.7	43.1	42.6	41.5	39.9	66.5	63.8	64.2	61.4	60.0	59.3	57.3	54.9	55.0	56.9	55.2	40.2	40.1	37.7
45 to 64 years old	57.4	61.4	66.9	71.0	75.0	78.1	80.7	73.5	71.2	72.7	70.4	69.4	69.6	66.3	64.4	64.1	66.6	65.0	53.1	54.3	51.1
65 years old and over	32.3	32.8	33.9	34.7	35.8	37.5	39.0	77.0	76.1	76.9	75.0	75.8	75.4	72.5	67.0	67.6	68.9	68.1	61.0	60.5	58.9
Male	95.2	97.1	100.9	103.8	106.5	109.0	111.1	64.4	62.2	64.0	62.6	58.9	59.5	57.9	52.8	53.1	56.3	55.7	41.4	42.4	40.9
Female	103.0	105.5	109.5	111.9	114.1	116.5	118.6	67.3	65.6	67.6	67.0	62.8	63.5	61.5	55.5	56.2	60.1	60.4	43.0	44.7	42.7
White ²	165.8	168.7	174.1	176.6	179.9	183.2	185.8	67.7	65.6	67.9	66.6	63.1	64.0	61.6	56.0	56.4	60.3	59.6	44.1	45.8	43.4
Black ²	23.3	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.7	26.5	27.4	63.5	63.6	64.4	65.5	68.8	57.4	58.8	50.6	53.5	56.3	60.8	39.7	38.6	40.7
Asian ^{2,3}	(NA)	8.0	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.0	(NA)	30.7	34.9	37.3	30.7	32.9	34.1	(NA)	25.4	29.8	32.1	19.4	21.8	21.3
Hispanic ⁴	20.3	21.6	25.2	27.1	29.0	30.9	32.5	35.7	34.9	34.3	37.6	32.6	32.1	33.8	26.7	27.5	28.0	31.6	18.9	19.3	20.5
Region: ⁵																					
Northeast	38.5	38.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.5	42.3	64.7	63.7	65.3	63.7	60.8	60.3	59.7	54.5	55.2	58.6	57.4	41.4	42.8	41.6
Midwest	45.9	46.4	48.8	48.4	49.1	49.4	50.1	71.6	70.2	72.8	70.6	66.5	68.3	65.0	59.3	60.9	65.0	63.4	47.1	50.7	45.1
South	70.1	71.8	74.2	77.2	80.0	82.4	84.2	65.9	64.5	65.5	65.5	61.6	62.0	59.4	52.2	53.5	56.4	57.7	41.6	40.3	39.3
West	43.7	45.5	46.3	49.1	50.4	52.2	53.2	60.8	56.9	60.1	59.4	54.0	55.4	55.5	51.8	49.9	54.4	54.6	39.0	42.4	42.7
School years completed:																					
8 years or less	13.3	12.9	12.3	12.6	12.1	11.1	11.1	40.7	36.1	32.5	30.1	32.4	29.5	27.0	28.1	26.8	23.6	23.4	19.4	17.1	15.8
High school:																					
Less than high school graduate	21.0	20.1	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.1	18.8	47.9	45.9	45.8	43.2	41.6	39.6	37.8	33.8	33.6	34.6	33.7	23.3	22.8	20.8
High school graduate or GED ⁶	65.6	66.3	68.9	68.5	70.0	70.4	71.0	62.2	60.1	61.5	59.5	57.1	57.5	54.0	49.1	49.4	52.4	50.9	37.1	37.6	35.2
College:																					
Some college or associate's degree	52.9	55.3	57.3	58.9	60.2	63.8	65.3	72.9	70.0	73.7	72.0	66.7	68.3	65.5	60.5	60.3	66.1	60.0	45.8	47.3	44.4
Bachelor's or advanced degree	45.4	48.0	51.0	54.9	58.2	61.1	63.5	80.4	77.3	78.1	76.8	74.4	73.9	72.5	73.0	72.0	74.2	73.3	58.5	59.5	57.1
Employed	130.5	133.4	134.9	138.8	143.8	143.2	138.3	67.0	64.7	67.1	66.4	61.7	62.7	61.5	55.2	55.5	60.0	60.1	42.1	43.9	42.5
Unemployed	5.2	4.9	7.7	7.3	6.2	9.5	13.9	52.5	46.1	56.3	57.2	48.1	48.5	52.3	37.2	35.1	46.4	48.8	27.2	28.0	31.6
Not in labor force	62.5	64.2	67.8	69.6	70.5	72.8	77.5	65.1	63.8	64.4	62.9	60.9	60.7	58.0	54.1	54.5	56.2	55.5	44.2	44.3	42.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. 2004, 2006, 2008, and 2010 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comment on race in the text for Section 1. ³ Prior to 2004, this category was "Asian and Pacific Islanders," therefore rates are not comparable with prior years. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁵ For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. ⁶ The General Educational Development (GED) Test measures how well a non-high school graduate has mastered the skills and general knowledge that are acquired in a 4-year high school education. Successfully passing the exam is a credential generally considered to be equivalent to a high school diploma.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010*, Current Population Reports, P20-562, 2010, and earlier reports, and unpublished data. <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 400. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2010

[229,690 represents 229,690,000. As of November. See headnote, Table 399]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
U.S.	229,690	59.8	41.8	MO.	4,506	66.9	44.5
AL.	3,526	63.1	42.8	MT.	753	65.2	51.3
AK.	498	63.8	48.6	NE.	1,323	60.8	38.7
AZ.	4,831	60.7	44.9	NV.	1,957	50.9	37.3
AR.	2,140	58.7	39.3	NH.	1,024	65.0	45.9
CA.	27,381	50.6	39.2	NJ.	6,581	55.6	36.2
CO.	3,768	61.0	48.4	NM.	1,489	50.1	38.9
CT.	2,648	62.0	45.9	NY.	14,974	56.1	38.4
DE.	667	62.6	48.5	NC.	6,998	63.7	43.0
DC.	489	60.3	40.8	ND.	488	73.9	54.5
FL.	14,227	56.2	39.2	OH.	8,642	64.8	44.2
GA.	7,119	57.2	40.2	OK.	2,695	59.5	39.4
HI.	965	48.3	39.9	OR.	2,974	67.4	53.6
ID.	1,114	59.8	44.7	PA.	9,631	62.6	42.6
IL.	9,619	60.5	41.5	RI.	812	62.8	42.9
IN.	4,777	59.4	38.2	SC.	3,453	66.7	49.2
IA.	2,278	67.9	50.2	SD.	602	67.4	53.5
KS.	2,059	65.5	45.2	TN.	4,745	60.1	36.1
KY.	3,250	65.0	45.5	TX.	17,847	53.2	31.4
LA.	3,314	73.2	48.8	UT.	1,929	56.8	36.0
ME.	1,034	75.4	58.4	VT.	490	72.7	54.0
MD.	4,279	58.6	42.1	VA.	5,873	60.4	38.4
MA.	5,097	63.4	48.1	WA.	5,095	66.1	52.8
MI.	7,513	68.2	45.2	WV.	1,420	62.2	40.9
MN.	3,982	69.2	52.8	WI.	4,291	67.8	52.6
MS.	2,113	72.5	46.5	WY.	411	58.2	46.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010" and unpublished data, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 401. Reported Voting and Registration Among Native and Naturalized Citizens by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010

[In thousands, except percent. (210,800 represents 210,800,000). As of November]

Nativity status, race, and Hispanic origin	U.S. Citizen								
	Total citizen population (1,000)	Reported registered		Not registered		Reported voted		Did not vote	
		Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total:									
All races ¹	210,800	137,263	65.1	73,537	34.9	95,987	45.5	114,813	54.5
White alone ²	172,447	114,482	66.4	57,965	33.6	80,554	46.7	91,893	53.3
Black alone ²	25,632	16,101	62.8	9,531	37.2	11,149	43.5	14,483	56.5
Asian alone ²	7,639	3,765	49.3	3,874	50.7	2,354	30.8	5,285	69.2
Hispanic ³	21,285	10,982	51.6	10,303	48.4	6,646	31.2	14,639	68.8
Native citizen:									
All races ¹	193,897	128,098	66.1	65,799	33.9	89,740	46.3	104,157	53.7
White alone ²	162,609	109,074	67.1	53,535	32.9	76,696	47.2	85,913	52.8
White alone, non-Hispanic.	148,465	101,758	68.5	46,707	31.5	72,495	48.8	75,970	51.2
Black alone ²	23,780	15,003	63.1	8,777	36.9	10,385	43.7	13,395	56.3
Asian alone ²	2,748	1,273	46.3	1,475	53.7	842	30.6	1,906	69.4
Hispanic ³	15,535	7,938	51.1	7,597	48.9	4,541	29.2	10,994	70.8
White alone or in combination ⁴	165,166	110,661	67.0	54,505	33.0	77,715	47.1	87,451	52.9
Black alone or in combination ⁴	24,713	15,562	63.0	9,151	37.0	10,717	43.4	13,996	56.6
Asian alone or in combination ⁴	3,333	1,628	48.9	1,705	51.1	1,089	32.7	2,244	67.3
Naturalized citizen:									
All races ¹	16,903	9,165	54.2	7,738	45.8	6,247	37.0	10,656	63.0
White alone ²	9,838	5,408	55.0	4,430	45.0	3,858	39.2	5,980	60.8
White alone, non-Hispanic.	4,464	2,558	57.3	1,906	42.7	1,877	42.0	2,587	58.0
Black alone ²	1,852	1,098	59.3	754	40.7	763	41.2	1,089	58.8
Asian alone ²	4,890	2,492	51.0	2,398	49.0	1,512	30.9	3,378	69.1
Hispanic ³	5,750	3,044	52.9	2,706	47.1	2,106	36.6	3,644	63.4
White alone or in combination ⁴	9,924	5,454	55.0	4,470	45.0	3,899	39.3	6,025	60.7
Black alone or in combination ⁴	1,889	1,122	59.4	767	40.6	781	41.3	1,108	58.7
Asian alone or in combination ⁴	4,913	2,508	51.1	2,405	48.9	1,525	31.0	3,388	69.0

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Data shown represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁴ In combination with one or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2010*, Current Population Reports P20-562, 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>>.

Table 402. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1952 to 2008

[In thousands (61,552 represents 61,552,000), except percent and electoral vote. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹ (1,000)	Democratic			Republican		
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote
				Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,552	27,315	44.4	89	33,779	54.9	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,739	43.1	73	35,581	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,836	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,098	42,825	61.1	486	27,147	38.7	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,027	30,989	42.4	191	31,710	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,625	28,902	37.2	17	46,740	60.2	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,603	40,826	50.0	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,497	35,481	41.0	19	43,643	50.5	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,655	37,450	40.4	13	54,167	58.5	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,587	41,717	45.5	111	48,643	53.1	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,600	44,858	42.9	370	38,799	37.1	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,390	47,402	49.2	379	39,198	40.7	159
2000	Gore	Bush	105,594	50,996	48.3	266	50,465	47.8	271
2004	Kerry	Bush	122,349	58,895	48.1	251	61,873	50.6	286
2008	Obama	McCain	131,407	69,498	52.9	365	59,948	45.6	173

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 403. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1952 to 2008

[In thousands (135 represents 135,000). See headnote, Table 402. Data do not include write-ins, scatterings, or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	135	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	91	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	41
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	46	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	43	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	22
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,446	Henning Blomen	Socialist Labor	52
1972	John Schmitz	American	993	Benjamin Spock	People's	9
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	680	Roger McBride	Libertarian	172
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,251	Ed Clark	Libertarian	920
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	227	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	410	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	129
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,722	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	281
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform	7,137	Ralph Nader	Green	527
2000	Ralph Nader	Green	2,530	Pat Buchanan	Reform	324
2004	Ralph Nader	Independent	156	Michael Badnarik	Libertarian	369
2008	Ralph Nader	Independent	739	Bob Barr	Libertarian	515

¹ Data include write-ins, scatterings, and/or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 404. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 2004 and 2008

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	2004		2008		Characteristic	2004		2008	
	Democ- ratic	Republi- can	Democ- ratic	Republi- can		Democ- ratic	Republi- can	Democ- ratic	Republi- can
Total ¹	50	50	55	45	Race:				
					White	42	58	44	56
					Black	90	10	99	1
Year of birth:					Education:				
1975 or later	66	34	65	35	Less than high school	69	31	72	28
1959 to 1974	45	55	56	44	High school diploma/ equivalent	46	54	57	43
1943 to 1958	44	56	54	46	Some college, no degree	47	53	53	47
1927 to 1942	51	49	41	59	College	50	50	51	49
1911 to 1926	52	48	52	48					
1895 to 1910	—	—	—	—					
Sex:					Union household	64	36	60	40
Male	46	54	52	48	Nonunion household	46	54	54	46
Female	53	47	57	43					

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: American National Election Studies, <<http://www.electionstudies.org/>>.

Table 405. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1968 to 2008

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

State	1968 ¹	1972 ²	1976 ³	1980	1984	1988 ⁴	1992	1996	2000 ⁵	2004 ⁶	2008 ⁷
Democratic	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379	266	251	365
Republican	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	173
Northeast:											
Democratic.....	102	14	86	4	—	53	106	106	102	101	101
Republican.....	24	108	36	118	113	60	—	—	4	—	—
Midwest:											
Democratic.....	31	—	58	10	10	29	100	100	68	57	97
Republican.....	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29	61	66	27
South:											
Democratic.....	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80	15	16	71
Republican.....	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104	168	173	118
West:											
Democratic.....	13	—	4	4	—	21	96	93	81	77	96
Republican.....	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26	38	47	28
AL.....	(¹)	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ.....	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-10	R-10
AR.....	(¹)	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
CA.....	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54	D-54	D-55	D-55
CO.....	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-9	D-9
CT.....	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-7	D-7
DE.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
DC.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	⁵ D-2	D-3	D-3
FL.....	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-27	D-27
GA.....	(¹)	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-15	R-15
HI.....	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL.....	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-21	D-21
IN.....	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-11	D-11
IA.....	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	D-7	R-7	D-7
KS.....	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
KY.....	R-9	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
LA.....	(¹)	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
ME.....	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
MD.....	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MA.....	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12
MI.....	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18	D-18	D-17	D-17
MN.....	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	⁶ D-9	D-10
MS.....	(¹)	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6
MO.....	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11
MT.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
NE.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	⁷ R-4
NV.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-5	D-5
NH.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
NJ.....	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15
NM.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5	D-5
NY.....	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33	D-33	D-31	D-31
NC.....	¹ R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14	R-14	R-15	D-15
ND.....	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH.....	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-20	D-20
OK.....	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-7	R-7
OR.....	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA.....	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-21	D-21
RI.....	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC.....	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN.....	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11
TX.....	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32	R-32	R-34	R-34
UT.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA.....	R-12	² R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13
WA.....	D-9	R-9	³ R-8	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11
WV.....	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	⁴ D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
WI.....	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10
WY.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ² Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ³ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote left blank by a Democratic elector in the District of Columbia. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Democratic vice presidential nominee John Edwards in Minnesota. ⁷ Excludes one electoral vote for Barack Obama in Nebraska.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 406. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 2004 and 2008

[In thousands (122,349 represents 122,349,000), except percent]

State	2004					2008				
	Total ¹	Democratic party	Republican party	Percent of total vote		Total ¹	Democratic party	Republican party	Percent of total vote	
				Democratic party	Republican party				Democratic party	Republican party
United States	122,349	58,895	61,873	48.1	50.6	131,407	69,498	59,948	52.9	45.6
Alabama	1,883	694	1,176	36.8	62.5	2,100	813	1,267	38.7	60.3
Alaska	313	111	191	35.5	61.1	326	124	194	37.9	59.4
Arizona	2,013	894	1,104	44.4	54.9	2,293	1,035	1,230	45.1	53.6
Arkansas	1,055	470	573	44.5	54.3	1,087	422	638	38.9	58.7
California	12,421	6,745	5,510	54.3	44.4	13,562	8,274	5,012	61.0	37.0
Colorado	2,130	1,002	1,101	47.0	51.7	2,401	1,289	1,074	53.7	44.7
Connecticut	1,579	857	694	54.3	43.9	1,647	998	629	60.6	38.2
Delaware	375	200	172	53.3	45.8	412	255	152	61.9	36.9
District of Columbia	228	203	21	89.2	9.3	266	246	17	92.5	6.5
Florida	7,610	3,584	3,965	47.1	52.1	8,391	4,282	4,046	51.0	48.2
Georgia	3,302	1,366	1,914	41.4	58.0	3,924	1,844	2,049	47.0	52.2
Hawaii	429	232	194	54.0	45.3	456	326	121	71.5	26.4
Idaho	598	181	409	30.3	68.4	655	236	403	36.1	61.4
Illinois	5,274	2,892	2,346	54.8	44.5	5,522	3,419	2,031	61.9	36.8
Indiana	2,468	969	1,479	39.3	59.9	2,751	1,374	1,346	49.9	48.9
Iowa	1,507	742	752	49.2	49.9	1,537	829	682	53.9	44.4
Kansas	1,188	435	736	36.6	62.0	1,236	515	700	41.7	56.6
Kentucky	1,796	713	1,069	39.7	59.5	1,827	752	1,048	41.2	57.4
Louisiana	1,943	820	1,102	42.2	56.7	1,961	783	1,148	39.9	58.6
Maine	741	397	330	53.6	44.6	731	422	295	57.7	40.4
Maryland	2,384	1,334	1,025	56.0	43.0	2,632	1,629	960	61.9	36.5
Massachusetts	2,927	1,804	1,071	61.6	36.6	3,103	1,904	1,109	61.4	35.7
Michigan	4,839	2,479	2,314	51.2	47.8	5,002	2,873	2,049	57.4	41.0
Minnesota	2,828	1,445	1,347	51.1	47.6	2,910	1,573	1,275	54.1	43.8
Mississippi	1,140	458	673	40.2	59.0	1,290	555	725	43.0	56.2
Missouri	2,731	1,259	1,456	46.1	53.3	2,925	1,442	1,446	49.3	49.4
Montana	450	174	266	38.6	59.1	490	232	243	47.3	49.5
Nebraska	778	254	513	32.7	65.9	801	333	453	41.6	56.5
Nevada	830	397	419	47.9	50.5	968	534	413	55.1	42.7
New Hampshire	678	341	331	50.2	48.8	711	385	317	54.1	44.5
New Jersey	3,612	1,911	1,670	52.9	46.2	3,868	2,215	1,613	57.3	41.7
New Mexico	756	371	377	49.0	49.8	830	472	347	56.9	41.8
New York	7,448	4,181	2,807	56.1	37.7	7,722	4,805	2,753	62.2	35.6
North Carolina	3,501	1,526	1,961	43.6	56.0	4,298	2,143	2,128	49.8	49.5
North Dakota	313	111	197	35.5	62.9	317	141	169	44.6	53.3
Ohio	5,628	2,741	2,860	48.7	50.8	5,708	2,940	2,678	51.5	46.9
Oklahoma	1,464	504	960	34.4	65.6	1,463	502	960	34.4	65.6
Oregon	1,837	943	867	51.3	47.2	1,828	1,037	738	56.7	40.4
Pennsylvania	5,770	2,938	2,794	50.9	48.4	6,013	3,276	2,656	54.5	44.2
Rhode Island	437	260	169	59.4	38.7	472	297	165	62.9	35.1
South Carolina	1,618	662	938	40.9	58.0	1,921	862	1,035	44.9	53.9
South Dakota	388	149	233	38.4	59.9	382	171	203	44.7	53.2
Tennessee	2,437	1,036	1,384	42.5	56.8	2,600	1,087	1,479	41.8	56.9
Texas	7,411	2,833	4,527	38.2	61.1	8,078	3,529	4,479	43.7	55.5
Utah	928	241	664	26.0	71.5	952	328	596	34.4	62.6
Vermont	312	184	121	58.9	38.8	325	219	99	67.5	30.4
Virginia	3,195	1,455	1,717	45.5	53.7	3,723	1,960	1,725	52.6	46.3
Washington	2,859	1,510	1,305	52.8	45.6	3,037	1,751	1,229	57.7	40.5
West Virginia	756	327	424	43.2	56.1	713	304	397	42.6	55.7
Wisconsin	2,997	1,490	1,478	49.7	49.3	2,983	1,677	1,262	56.2	42.3
Wyoming	244	71	168	29.0	68.7	255	83	165	32.5	64.7

¹ Includes other parties.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 407. Vote Cast for U.S. Senators, 2008 and 2010, and Incumbent Senators, 2011—States

[2,060 represents 2,060,000. D = Democrat, R = Republican, I = Independent]

State	2008		2010		Incumbent senators and year term expires ¹	
	Total ² (1,000)	Percent for leading party	Total ² (1,000)	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama	2,060	R-63.4	1,485	R-65.2	Jeff Sessions (R) 2015	Richard C. Shelby (R) 2017
Alaska	318	D-47.8	256	R-35.6	Lisa Murkowski (R) 2017	Mark Begich (D) 2015
Arizona	(X)	(X)	1,708	R-58.9	Jon Kyl (R) 2013	John McCain (R) 2017
Arkansas	1,012	D-79.5	780	R-57.9	John Boozman (R) 2017	Mark L. Pryor (D) 2015
California	(X)	(X)	10,000	D-52.2	Barbara Boxer (D) 2017	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2013
Colorado	2,332	D-52.8	1,772	D-48.1	Mark Udall (D) 2015	Michael F. Bennett (D) 2017
Connecticut	(X)	(X)	1,153	D-52.5	Richard Blumenthal (D) 2017	Joseph I. Lieberman (I) 2013
Delaware	398	D-64.7	307	D-56.6	Christopher Coons (D) 2015	Thomas R. Carper (D) 2013
Florida	(X)	(X)	5,411	R-48.9	Marco Rubio (R) 2017	Bill Nelson (D) 2013
Georgia	2,266	R-54.2	2,555	R-58.3	Saxby Chambliss (R) 2015	Johnny Isakson (R) 2017
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	371	D-74.8	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2013	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2017
Idaho	645	R-57.7	450	R-71.2	James E. Risch (R) 2015	Mike Crapo (R) 2017
Illinois	5,330	D-67.8	3,704	R-48.0	Richard J. Durbin (D) 2015	Mark Kirk (R) 2017
Indiana	(X)	(X)	1,744	R-54.6	Daniel Coats (R) 2017	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2013
Iowa	1,503	D-62.7	1,116	R-64.4	Chuck Grassley (R) 2017	Tom Harkin (D) 2015
Kansas	1,211	R-60.1	838	R-70.1	Jerry Moran (R) 2017	Pat Roberts (R) 2015
Kentucky	1,801	R-53.0	1,356	R-55.7	Rand Paul (R) 2017	Mitch McConnell (R) 2015
Louisiana ³	1,897	D-52.1	1,265	R-56.6	Mary L. Landrieu (D) 2015	David Vitter (R) 2017
Maine	724	R-61.3	(X)	(X)	Susan M. Collins (R) 2015	Olympia J. Snowe (R) 2013
Maryland	(X)	(X)	1,834	D-62.2	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2017	Benjamin L. Cardin (D) 2013
Massachusetts	3,103	D-63.6	(X)	(X)	Scott P. Brown ⁴ (R) 2013	John F. Kerry (D) 2015
Michigan	4,849	D-62.7	(X)	(X)	Carl Levin (D) 2015	Debbie Stabenow (D) 2013
Minnesota	2,888	D-42.0	(X)	(X)	Al Franken (D) 2015	Amy Klobuchar (D) 2013
Mississippi	1,247	R-61.4	(X)	(X)	Thad Cochran (R) 2015	Roger F. Wicker (R) 2013
Missouri	(X)	(X)	1,944	R-54.2	Roy Blunt (R) 2017	Claire McCaskill (D) 2013
Montana	478	D-72.9	(X)	(X)	Max Baucus (D) 2015	John Tester (D) 2013
Nebraska	793	R-57.5	(X)	(X)	Mike Johanns (R) 2015	Ben Nelson (D) 2013
Nevada	(X)	(X)	721	D-50.3	Dean Heller ⁵ (R) 2013	Harry Reid (D) 2017
New Hampshire	695	D-51.6	455	R-60.1	Kelly Ayotte (R) 2017	Jeanne Shaheen (D) 2015
New Jersey	3,482	D-56.0	(X)	(X)	Robert Menendez (D) 2013	Frank R. Lautenberg (D) 2015
New Mexico	824	D-61.3	(X)	(X)	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2013	Tom Udall (D) 2015
New York	(X)	(X)	4,764	D-64.0	Kirsten E. Gillibrand ⁶ (D) 2013	Charles E. Schumer (D) 2017
North Carolina	4,272	D-52.7	2,660	R-54.8	Richard Burr (R) 2017	Kay R. Hagan (D) 2015
North Dakota	(X)	(X)	239	R-76.2	Kent Conrad (D) 2013	John Hoeven (R) 2017
Ohio	(X)	(X)	3,815	R-56.8	Sherrod Brown (D) 2013	Rob Portman (R) 2017
Oklahoma	1,347	R-56.7	1,017	R-70.6	Tom Coburn (R) 2017	James M. Inhofe (R) 2015
Oregon	1,768	D-48.9	1,443	D-57.2	Jeff Merkley (D) 2015	Ron Wyden (D) 2017
Pennsylvania	(X)	(X)	3,978	R-51.0	Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 2013	Patrick J. Toomey (R) 2017
Rhode Island	439	D-73.1	(X)	(X)	Sheldon Whitehouse (D) 2013	Jack Reed (D) 2015
South Carolina	1,871	R-57.5	1,319	R-61.5	Jim DeMint (R) 2017	Lindsey Graham (R) 2015
South Dakota	381	D-62.5	228	R-100.0	Tim Johnson (D) 2015	John Thune (R) 2017
Tennessee	2,425	R-65.1	(X)	(X)	Lamar Alexander (R) 2015	Bob Corker (R) 2013
Texas	7,912	R-54.8	(X)	(X)	John Cornyn (R) 2015	Kay Hutchinson (R) 2013
Utah	(X)	(X)	585	R-61.6	Mike Lee (R) 2017	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2013
Vermont	(X)	(X)	235	D-64.3	Bernard Sanders (I) 2013	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2017
Virginia	3,643	D-65.0	(X)	(X)	Jim Webb (D) 2013	Mark R. Warner (D) 2015
Washington	(X)	(X)	2,511	D-52.4	Maria Cantwell (D) 2013	Patty Murray (D) 2017
West Virginia	702	D-63.7	(X)	(X)	Joe Manchin III (D) 2013	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2015
Wisconsin	(X)	(X)	2,171	R-51.9	Ronald H. Johnson (R) 2017	Herb Kohl (D) 2013
Wyoming	250	D-75.6	(X)	(X)	Michael B. Enzi (R) 2015	John Barrasso (R) 2013

X Not applicable. ¹ As of June 3, 2011. See source note, Table 412. ² Includes vote cast for minor parties. ³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected. ⁴ Elected in the January 19, 2010 special election to fill seat previously held by appointed Senator Paul G. Kirk, Jr. 2006 data represents votes cast for Edward M. Kennedy. ⁵ Appointed April 27, 2011, to fill vacancy due to resignation of John Ensign, May 3, 2011. ⁶ Appointed January 23, 2009, to fill vacancy due to resignation of Hillary Rodham Clinton, January 21, 2009.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 408. Apportionment of Membership in House of Representatives by State: 1800 to 2010

[Total membership includes Representatives assigned to newly admitted States after the apportionment acts. Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 population census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session, The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment]

State	Membership based on census of—																					
	1800	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	
U.S.	142	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435	435	437	435	435	435	435	435	435	
AL ..	(X)	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	10	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	
AK ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
AZ ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
AR ..	(X)	(X)	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
CA ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	11	20	23	30	38	43	45	52	53	53	53
CO ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	7
CT ..	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5
DE ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FL ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	8	12	15	19	23	25	27	27
GA ..	4	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	13	14	14
HI ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ID ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
IL ..	(X)	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	27	26	25	24	24	22	20	19	18	18
IN ..	(X)	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	9	9	9
IA ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
KS ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	3	7	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
KY ..	6	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
LA ..	(X)	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
ME ..	(X)	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
MD ..	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
MA ..	17	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	16	15	14	14	12	12	11	10	10	9	9
MI ..	(X)	(X)	1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	13	17	17	18	19	19	18	16	15	14	14
MN ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	3	5	7	9	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
MS ..	(X)	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
MO ..	(X)	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	16	13	13	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8
MT ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
NE ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	3	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NV ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4
NH ..	5	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NJ ..	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	8	10	12	12	12	14	14	14	15	15	14	13	13	12	12
NM ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
NY ..	17	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31	29	27	27
NC ..	12	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	10	11	12	12	11	11	11	12	13	13	13
ND ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
OH ..	1	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	22	24	23	23	24	23	21	19	18	16	16
OK ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	8	8	9	8	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
OR ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
PA ..	18	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19	18	18
RI ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SC ..	8	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
SD ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
TN ..	3	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	8	9	8	9	9	9	9
TX ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	18	21	21	22	23	24	27	30	32	36	36
UT ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
VT ..	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA ..	22	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11
WA ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	3	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	10
WV ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3
WI ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8
WY ..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

X Not applicable. ¹ Assigned after apportionment. ² Included in apportionment in anticipation of statehood.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Congressional Apportionment, Census 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/population/apportionment/>>.

Table 409. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 2006 to 2010

[In thousands (80,976 represents 80,976,000), except percent. R = Republican, D = Democrat, and I = Independent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative-at-Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	2006				2008				2010			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party
U.S.	80,976	42,082	35,675	D-52.0	122,586	64,888	51,953	D-52.9	86,785	38,854	44,594	R-51.4
AL	1,140	502	628	R-55.0	1,855	718	1,121	R-60.4	1,368	419	914	R-66.9
AK	235	94	133	R-56.6	317	143	159	R-50.1	254	78	175	R-69.0
AZ	1,493	627	771	R-51.7	2,156	1,055	1,022	D-49.0	1,698	712	901	R-53.0
AR ²	763	457	306	D-59.8	787	415	215	D-52.8	774	318	435	R-56.2
CA	8,296	4,720	3,314	D-56.9	12,322	7,381	4,516	D-59.9	9,648	5,149	4,195	D-53.4
CO	1,539	833	624	D-54.1	2,284	1,260	991	D-55.2	1,763	801	884	R-50.1
CT	1,075	649	420	D-60.4	1,527	909	505	D-59.5	1,138	635	458	D-55.8
DE	252	98	144	R-57.2	385	146	235	R-61.1	306	174	125	D-56.8
FL ²	3,852	1,600	2,183	R-56.7	7,421	3,435	3,792	R-51.1	5,117	1,854	3,004	R-58.7
GA	2,070	932	1,138	R-55.0	3,655	1,858	1,797	D-50.8	2,469	940	1,528	R-61.9
HI	338	220	118	D-65.0	456	320	83	D-70.2	360	226	129	D-62.9
ID	445	177	248	R-55.7	638	260	377	R-59.2	447	151	264	R-59.0
IL	3,453	1,986	1,423	D-57.5	5,248	3,176	1,961	D-60.5	3,696	1,876	1,720	D-50.8
IN	1,667	812	832	R-49.9	2,677	1,389	1,241	D-51.9	1,748	679	973	R-55.7
IA	1,033	493	522	R-50.6	1,482	759	698	D-51.3	1,107	480	597	R-54.0
KS	845	369	459	R-54.3	1,208	470	690	R-57.1	836	275	528	R-63.2
KY	1,254	602	612	R-48.8	1,750	761	955	R-54.6	1,354	506	844	R-62.3
LA ²	916	309	580	R-63.3	1,046	398	594	R-56.8	1,036	311	675	R-65.2
ME	536	351	163	D-65.4	710	432	278	D-60.8	564	316	248	D-56.0
MD	1,701	1,099	547	D-64.6	2,498	1,677	763	D-67.2	1,825	1,104	674	D-60.5
MA	2,244	1,632	199	D-72.7	3,103	2,246	318	D-72.4	2,224	1,336	808	D-60.1
MI	3,646	1,923	1,625	D-52.7	4,811	2,517	2,114	D-52.3	3,195	1,415	1,672	R-52.3
MN	2,179	1,153	925	D-52.9	2,803	1,612	1,069	D-57.5	2,091	1,002	971	D-47.9
MS	601	260	304	R-50.7	1,265	732	527	D-57.9	789	351	424	R-53.7
MO	2,097	992	1,049	R-50.0	2,821	1,413	1,313	D-50.1	1,921	708	1,103	R-57.4
MT	406	159	239	R-58.9	481	156	308	R-64.1	360	122	218	R-60.4
NE	596	262	334	R-56.1	775	265	511	R-65.8	486	138	328	R-67.5
NV	575	288	260	D-50.1	908	457	384	D-50.4	703	318	357	R-50.9
NH	403	209	190	D-52.0	675	365	295	D-54.1	450	201	230	R-51.2
NJ	2,137	1,208	903	D-56.5	3,438	1,912	1,462	D-55.6	2,122	1,025	1,055	R-49.7
NM	561	313	248	D-55.8	815	457	321	D-56.1	597	308	289	D-51.6
NY	4,687	2,538	1,160	D-54.1	7,722	4,006	1,800	D-51.9	4,744	2,515	1,613	R-53.0
NC	1,941	1,027	914	D-52.9	4,215	2,294	1,902	D-54.4	2,663	1,205	1,441	R-54.1
ND	218	143	75	D-65.7	314	195	119	D-62.0	236	107	130	R-54.9
OH	3,961	2,082	1,870	D-52.6	5,374	2,752	2,491	D-51.2	3,825	1,611	2,053	R-53.7
OK	905	373	518	R-57.2	1,337	504	803	R-60.0	793	222	520	R-65.5
OR	1,357	766	557	D-56.4	1,683	1,036	436	D-61.6	1,429	733	657	D-51.3
PA	4,013	2,229	1,732	D-55.5	5,788	3,209	2,521	D-55.4	3,956	1,882	2,034	R-51.4
RI	373	265	42	D-71.0	438	304	119	D-69.3	335	186	127	D-55.4
SC	1,086	473	600	R-55.2	1,874	920	940	R-50.1	1,340	537	754	R-56.3
SD	334	230	98	D-69.1	379	256	123	D-67.6	319	147	154	R-48.1
TN	1,715	861	800	D-50.2	2,302	1,196	978	D-51.9	1,559	542	955	R-61.3
TX	4,141	1,831	2,094	R-50.6	7,529	2,979	4,204	R-55.8	4,746	1,450	3,058	R-64.4
UT	570	244	292	R-51.3	937	394	504	R-53.8	640	218	391	R-61.0
VT	263	140	117	D-53.2	298	248	(X)	D-83.2	239	154	76	D-64.6
VA	2,297	947	1,223	R-53.2	3,495	1,853	1,591	D-53.0	2,190	911	1,186	R-54.2
WA	2,054	1,244	798	D-60.6	2,914	1,725	1,189	D-59.2	2,479	1,297	1,135	D-52.3
WV	455	264	191	D-58.0	646	432	213	D-66.9	514	228	283	R-55.0
WI	2,063	1,003	1,040	R-50.4	2,775	1,384	1,275	D-49.9	2,140	939	1,166	R-54.5
WY	196	92	93	R-47.6	250	107	131	R-52.6	191	46	132	R-69.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes votes cast for minor parties. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2010

[As of December 2010. Does not include special elections, see <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/vacancies.html>. In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
AL 1st	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47th	Sanchez	52.98	Tran	39.27
2d	(1)	(1)	Bonner	82.58	48th	Krom	36.45	Campbell	59.94
3d	Bright	48.79	Roby	50.97	49th	Katz	31.48	Issa	62.78
4th	(1)	(1)	Rogers	59.42	50th	Busby	38.96	Bilbray	56.65
5th	Raby	42.03	Aderholt	98.82	51st	Filner	60.05	Popaditch	39.95
6th	(1)	(1)	Brooks	57.89	52d	Lutz	32.06	Hunter	63.09
7th	Sewell	72.43	Bachus	98.05	53d	Davis	62.26	Crimmins	34.00
AK	Crawford	30.51	Young	68.96	CO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
AZ 1st	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	DeGette	67.42	Fallon	28.76
2d	Kirkpatrick	43.73	Gosar	49.72	2d	Polis	57.41	Bailey	37.90
3d	Thrasher	31.06	Franks	64.88	3d	Salazar	45.76	Tipton	50.10
4th	Hulburd	41.14	Quayle	52.24	4th	Markey	41.35	Gardner	52.48
5th	Pastor	66.94	Contreras	27.53	5th	Bradley	29.27	Lamborn	65.75
6th	Mitchell	43.23	Schweikert	52.00	6th	Flerlage	31.46	Coffman	65.68
7th	Schneider	29.12	Flake	66.42	7th	Perlmutter	53.44	Fraizer	41.76
8th	Grijalva	50.23	McClung	44.23	CT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
9th	Giffords	48.76	Kelly	47.30	1st	Larson	57.75	Brickley	37.20
AR 1st	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2d	Courtney	57.08	Peckinpough	38.76
2d	Causey	43.48	Crawford	51.79	3d	DeLauro	60.97	Labriola	33.58
3d	Elliot	38.27	Griffin	57.90	4th	Himes	50.94	Debicella	46.93
4th	Whitaker	27.56	Womack	72.44	5th	Murphy	52.01	Caligiuri	44.91
CA 1st	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	DE	Carney	56.78	Alquhart	41.04
2d	Thompson	62.79	Hanks	31.03	FL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d	Reed	42.85	Heger	57.15	1st	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4th	Bera	43.19	Lungren	50.08	2d	Boyd	41.35	Southerland	53.60
5th	Curtis	31.44	McClintock	61.27	3d	Brown	63.04	Yost	33.89
6th	Matsui	72.05	Smith	25.28	4th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
7th	Woolsey	65.94	Judd	29.62	5th	Piccillo	32.57	Nugent	67.43
8th	Miller	68.32	Tubbs	31.68	6th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9th	Pelosi	80.10	Dennis	15.12	7th	Beaven	30.97	Mica	69.03
10th	Lee	84.27	Hashimoto	10.77	8th	Grayson	38.22	Webster	56.11
11th	Garamendi	58.94	Cliff	37.86	9th	Palma	28.57	Bilirakis	71.43
12th	McNerney	47.97	Harmer	46.86	10th	Justice	34.08	Young	65.92
13th	Speier	75.58	Moloney	22.11	11th	Castor	59.63	Prendergast	40.37
14th	Stark	71.95	Baker	27.73	12th	Edwards	41.14	Ross	48.14
15th	Eshoo	69.09	Chapman	27.83	13th	Golden	31.14	Buchanan	68.86
16th	Honda	67.60	Kirkland	32.40	14th	Roach	27.13	Mack	68.56
17th	Lofgren	67.82	Sahagun	24.29	15th	Roberts	35.27	Posey	64.73
18th	Farr	66.65	Taylor	29.85	16th	Horn	33.09	Rooney	66.85
19th	Cardoza	58.48	Berryhill	41.52	17th	Wilson	86.21	(1)	(1)
20th	Goodwin	35.15	Denham	64.55	18th	Banciella	31.11	Ros-Lehtinen	68.89
21st	Costa	51.70	Vidak	48.30	19th	Deutch	62.59	Budd	37.30
22d	(1)	(1)	Nunes	100.00	20th	Schultz	60.15	Harrington	38.10
23d	Capps	57.77	Watson	98.76	21st	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
24th	Allison	40.06	Galleghy	59.94	22d	Klein	45.64	West	54.36
25th	Conaway	38.17	McKeon	61.83	23d	Hastings	79.12	Sansaricq	20.88
26th	Warner	36.52	Dreier	54.13	24th	Kosmas	40.32	Adams	59.64
27th	Sherman	65.15	Reed	34.85	25th	Garcia	42.59	Rivera	52.15
28th	Berman	69.54	Froyd	22.42	GA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
29th	Schiff	64.78	Colbert	31.98	1st	Harris II	28.37	Kingston	71.63
30th	Waxman	64.63	Wilkinson	31.94	2d	Bishop, Jr.	51.44	Keown	48.56
31st	Becerra	83.82	Smith	16.18	3d	Saunders	30.52	Westmoreland	69.48
32d	Chu	71.04	Schmerling	28.96	4th	Johnson, Jr.	74.67	Carter	25.33
33d	Bass	86.08	Andion	13.92	5th	Lewis	73.72	Little	26.28
34th	Roybal-Allard	77.23	Miller	22.77	6th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
35th	Waters	79.33	Brown	20.66	7th	Heckman	32.93	Woodall	67.07
36th	Harman	59.62	Fein	34.74	8th	Marshall	47.30	Scott	52.70
37th	Richardson	68.36	Parker	23.23	9th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
38th	Napolitano	73.45	Vaughn	26.55	10th	Edwards	32.64	Broun	67.36
39th	Sanchez	63.27	Andre	32.60	11th	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
40th	Avalos	33.21	Royce	66.79	12th	Barrow	56.59	McKinney	43.41
41st	Meagher	36.78	Lewis	63.21	13th	Scott	69.43	Crane	30.57
42d	Williamson	31.86	Miller	62.21	HI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
43d	Baca	65.50	Folkens	34.50	1st	Hanabusa	53.23	Djou	46.77
44th	Hedrick	44.39	Calvert	55.61	2d	Hirono	72.19	Willoughby	25.32
45th	Pougnnet	42.14	Mack	51.49	ID	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
46th	Arnold	37.79	Rohrabacher	62.20	1st	Minnick	41.28	Labrador	51.02
					2d	Crawford	24.41	Simpson	68.83

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 254]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
IL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Tsongas	54.84	Golnik	42.25
1st	Rush	80.36	Wardingley	15.87	6th	Tierney	56.85	Hudak	42.99
2d	Jackson, Jr.	80.52	Hayes	13.83	7th	Markey	66.42	Dembrowski	33.49
3d	Lipinski	69.69	Bendas	24.29	8th	Capuano	98.05	(¹)	(¹)
4th	Gutierrez	77.36	Vasquez	14.32	9th	Lynch	68.30	Harrison	26.08
5th	Quigley	70.62	Ratowitz	25.38	10th	Keating	46.87	Perry	42.38
6th	Lowe	36.35	Roskam	63.65	MI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th	Davis	81.50	Weiman	16.09	1st	McDowell	40.87	Benishke	51.94
8th	Bean	48.32	Walsh	48.47	2d	Johnson	31.62	Huizenga	65.27
9th	Schakowsky	66.34	Pollak	31.14	3d	Miles	37.47	Amash	59.68
10th	Seals	48.92	Dold	51.08	4th	Campbell	30.51	Camp	66.20
11th	Halvorson	42.65	Kinzinger	57.35	5th	Kildee	53.04	Kupiec	44.34
12th	Costello	59.83	Newman	36.53	6th	Cooney	33.58	Upton	61.98
13th	Harper	36.19	Biggart	63.81	7th	Schauer	45.38	Walberg	50.16
14th	Foster	45.04	Hultgren	51.31	8th	Enderle	34.33	Rogers	64.08
15th	Gill	35.68	Johnson	64.32	9th	Peters	49.76	Fleckowski	47.23
16th	Gaulrapp	31.04	Manzullo	65.00	10th	Yanez	25.02	Miller	71.97
17th	Hare	42.96	Schilling	52.58	11th	Moshier	38.49	McCotter	59.27
18th	Hirner	25.79	Schock	69.12	12th	Levin	61.08	Volaric	34.97
19th	Bagwell	28.78	Shimkus	71.22	13th	Clarke	79.39	Hauler	18.46
IN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14th	Conyers, Jr	76.76	Ukrainec	19.87
1st	Visclosky	58.56	Leyva	38.63	15th	Dingell	56.81	Steele	40.08
2d	Donnelly	48.18	Walorski	46.84	MN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d	Hayhurst	33.11	Stutzman	62.76	1st	Walz	49.34	Demmer	44.05
4th	Sanders	26.28	Rokita	68.57	2d	Madore	36.59	Kline	63.31
5th	Crawford	25.39	Burton	62.14	3d	Meffert	36.57	Paulsen	58.80
6th	Welsh	29.92	Pence	66.57	4th	McCollum	59.09	Collett	34.63
7th	Carson	58.90	Scott	37.81	5th	Ellison	67.69	Demos	24.14
8th	VanHaften	37.43	Buchson	57.55	6th	Clark	39.79	Bachmann	52.51
9th	Hill	42.28	Young	52.34	7th	Peterson	55.20	Byberg	37.60
IA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8th	Oberstar	46.59	Crayaack	48.18
1st	Braley	49.51	Lange	47.52	MS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d	Loebsack	50.99	Miller-Meeks	45.92	1st	Childers	40.80	Nunnelee	55.26
3d	Boswell	50.73	Zaun	46.49	2d	Thompson	61.47	Marcy	37.64
4th	Maske	31.95	Latham	65.62	3d	Gill	31.19	Harper	67.99
5th	Campbell	32.35	King	65.75	4th	Taylor	46.83	Palazzo	51.93
KS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Jilka	22.85	Huelskamp	73.76	1st	Clay	73.55	Hamlin	23.62
2d	Hudspeth	32.33	Jenkins	63.13	2d	Lieber	29.16	Akin	67.94
3d	Moore	38.66	Yoder	58.40	3d	Carnahan	48.94	Martin	46.66
4th	Goyle	36.45	Pompeo	58.79	4th	Skelton	45.11	Hartzler	50.43
KY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Cleaver	53.32	Turk	44.18
1st	Hathett	28.75	Whitfield	71.25	6th	Hylton	30.54	Graves	69.44
2d	Marksberry	32.11	Guthrie	67.89	7th	Eckersley	30.37	Long	63.39
3d	Yarmuth	54.88	Lally	44.01	8th	Sowers	28.76	Emerson	65.56
4th	Waltz	30.52	Davis	69.48	9th	(¹)	(¹)	Luetkemeyer	77.36
5th	Holbert	22.58	Rogers	77.42	MT	McDonald	33.84	Rehberg	60.41
6th	Chandler	50.08	Barr	49.81	NE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
LA ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Harper	28.73	Fortenberry	71.27
1st	Katz	19.19	Scalise	78.52	2d	White	39.19	Terry	60.81
2d ⁴	Richmond	64.59	Cao	33.47	3d	Davis	17.90	Smith	70.12
3d	Sangisetty	36.23	Landry	63.77	NV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th ⁴	Melville	32.35	Fleming	62.34	1st	Berkley	61.75	Wegner	35.28
5th	(¹)	(¹)	Alexander	78.57	2d	Priest	32.66	Heller	63.30
6th	McDonald, Sr	34.37	Cassidy	65.63	3d	Titus	47.47	Heck	48.13
7th	(¹)	(¹)	Boustany, Jr	(²)	NH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
ME	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Shea-Porter	42.42	Guinta	54.04
1st	Pingree	56.82	Scontras	43.17	2d	Kuster	46.76	Bass	48.34
2d	Michaud	55.13	Levesque	44.87	NJ	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
MD	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Andrews	63.19	Glading	34.80
1st	Kratovil, Jr	41.98	Harris	54.08	2d	Stein	30.93	LoBiondo	65.50
2d	Ruppersberger	64.21	Cardarelli	33.28	3d	Adler	47.32	Runyan	50.03
3d	Sarbanes	61.07	Wilhelm	36.01	4th	Kleinhendler	27.88	Smith	69.41
4th	Edwards	83.44	Broadus	16.39	5th	Theise	32.79	Garrett	64.94
5th	Hoyer	64.26	Lollar	34.62	6th	Pallone, Jr	54.75	Little	43.71
6th	Duck	33.22	Bartlett	61.45	7th	Potosnak	40.63	Lance	59.37
7th	Cummings	75.18	Mirabile	22.84	8th	Pascrell, Jr	62.66	Straten	36.13
8th	Hollen	73.27	Phillips	25.00	9th	Rothman	60.72	Agosta	37.84
MA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10th	Payne	85.18	Alonso	12.83
1st	Olver	60.00	Gunn	34.88	11th	Herbert	30.51	Frelinghuysen	67.19
2d	Neal	57.33	Wesley	42.60	12th	Holt	53.05	Sipprelle	45.90
3d	McGovern	56.46	Lamb	39.16	13th	Sires	74.11	Dwyer	23.04
4th	Frank	53.90	Bielat	43.36					

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—
Congressional Districts: 2010—Con.**

[See headnote, page 254]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
NM	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d.....	Blumenauer...	70.02	Lopez.....	24.55
1st.....	Heinrich	51.80	Barela	48.20	4th.....	DeFazio.....	54.49	Robinson.....	43.58
2d.....	Teague.....	44.60	Pearce.....	55.40	5th.....	Schrader.....	51.25	Bruun.....	45.96
3d.....	Lujan.....	56.99	Mullins.....	43.01	PA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.....	Brady.....	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
1st.....	Bishop.....	48.67	Altschuler.....	38.76	2d.....	Fattah.....	89.30	Hellberg.....	10.70
2d.....	Israel.....	54.21	Gomez.....	33.54	3d.....	Dahlkemper.....	44.28	Kelly.....	55.72
3d.....	Kudler.....	27.64	King.....	70.88	4th.....	Altmire.....	50.81	Rothfus.....	49.19
4th.....	McCarthy.....	53.61	Becker, Jr.....	39.33	5th.....	Pipe.....	28.23	Thompson.....	68.69
5th.....	Ackerman.....	59.74	Milano.....	30.48	6th.....	Trivedi.....	42.90	Gerlach.....	57.10
6th.....	Meeks.....	76.27	Taub.....	9.01	7th.....	Lentz.....	43.98	Meehan.....	54.94
7th.....	Crowley.....	72.72	Reynolds.....	14.04	8th.....	Murphy.....	46.48	Fitzpatrick.....	53.52
8th.....	Nadler.....	69.06	Kone.....	20.62	9th.....	Connors.....	26.94	Shuster.....	73.06
9th.....	Weiner.....	56.98	Turner.....	32.10	10th.....	Carney.....	44.82	Marino.....	55.18
10th.....	Towns.....	79.66	Muniz.....	6.19	11th.....	Kanjorski.....	45.30	Barletta.....	54.70
11th.....	Clarke.....	83.50	Carr.....	7.30	12th.....	Critz.....	50.78	Burns.....	49.22
12th.....	Velazquez.....	79.10	(¹)	(¹)	13th.....	Schwartz.....	56.34	Adcock.....	43.66
13th.....	McMahon.....	46.24	Grimm.....	42.47	14th.....	Doyle.....	68.79	Haluszczak.....	28.17
14th.....	Maloney.....	71.32	Brumberg.....	21.31	15th.....	Callahan.....	39.00	Dent.....	53.55
15th.....	Rangel.....	71.80	Faulkner.....	8.40	16th.....	Herr.....	34.61	Pitts.....	65.39
16th.....	Serrano.....	86.40	Della Valle.....	3.16	17th.....	Holden.....	55.50	Argall.....	44.50
17th.....	Engel.....	68.53	Mele.....	21.41	18th.....	Connolly.....	32.67	Murphy.....	67.33
18th.....	Lowe.....	61.71	Russell.....	32.30	19th.....	Sanders.....	23.31	Platts.....	71.91
19th.....	Hall.....	45.78	Hayworth.....	41.13	RI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
20th.....	Murphy.....	43.75	Gibson.....	45.27	1st.....	Cicilline.....	50.54	Loughlin.....	44.49
21st.....	Tonko.....	56.92	Danz, Jr.....	32.00	2d.....	Langevin.....	59.79	Zaccaria.....	31.72
22d.....	Hinchey.....	51.03	Phillips.....	39.08	SC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
23d.....	Owens.....	45.06	Doheny.....	40.35	1st.....	Fraiser.....	28.67	Scott.....	65.37
24th.....	Arcuri.....	45.25	Hanna.....	43.19	2d.....	Miller.....	43.76	Wilson.....	53.48
25th.....	Maffei.....	48.21	Buerkle.....	37.74	3d.....	Dyer.....	32.90	Duncan.....	62.46
26th.....	Fedele.....	24.49	Lee.....	68.29	4th.....	Corden.....	28.79	Gowdy.....	63.45
27th.....	Higgins.....	57.84	Roberto.....	30.61	5th.....	Spratt, Jr.....	44.81	Mulvaney.....	55.12
28th.....	Slaughter.....	61.00	Rowland.....	27.15	6th.....	Clyburn.....	62.86	Pratt.....	36.41
29th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Reed II.....	44.33	SD	Sandin.....	45.89	Noem.....	48.12
NC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	TN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.....	Butterfield.....	59.31	Woolard.....	40.69	1st.....	Clark.....	17.12	Roe.....	80.84
2d.....	Etheridge.....	48.69	Ellmers.....	49.47	2d.....	Hancock.....	14.65	Duncan, Jr.....	81.78
3d.....	Rouse.....	25.75	Jones.....	71.86	3d.....	Wolfe.....	28.01	Fleischman.....	56.79
4th.....	Price.....	57.16	Lawson.....	42.84	4th.....	Davis.....	38.56	DesJarlais.....	57.07
5th.....	Kennedy.....	34.11	Foxx.....	65.89	5th.....	Cooper.....	56.23	Hall.....	42.07
6th.....	Turner.....	24.79	Coble.....	75.21	6th.....	Carter.....	29.38	Black.....	67.26
7th.....	McIntyre.....	53.68	Pantano.....	46.32	7th.....	Rabidoux.....	24.75	Blackburn.....	72.37
8th.....	Kissell.....	53.02	Johnson.....	43.67	8th.....	Herron.....	38.80	Fincher.....	58.99
9th.....	Doctor.....	31.03	Myrick.....	68.97	9th.....	Cohen.....	74.00	Bergmann.....	25.11
10th.....	Gregory.....	28.82	McHenry.....	71.18	TX	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th.....	Shuler.....	54.34	Miller.....	45.66	1st.....	(¹)	(¹)	Gohmert.....	89.73
12th.....	Watt.....	63.88	Dority.....	34.14	2d.....	(¹)	(¹)	Poe.....	88.61
13th.....	Miller.....	55.50	Randall.....	44.50	3d.....	Lingenfelder.....	31.34	Johnson.....	66.28
ND	Pomeroy.....	45.08	Berg.....	54.92	4th.....	Hathcox.....	22.00	Hall.....	73.19
OH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th.....	Berry.....	27.52	Hensarling.....	70.53
1st.....	Driehaus.....	45.99	Chabot.....	51.49	6th.....	Cozad.....	31.20	Barton.....	65.91
2d.....	Yalamanchili.....	34.66	Schmidt.....	58.45	7th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Cuberson.....	81.45
3d.....	Roberts.....	31.89	Turner.....	68.11	8th.....	Hargett.....	17.25	Brady.....	80.27
4th.....	Litt.....	24.74	Jordan.....	71.49	9th.....	Green.....	75.74	Mueller.....	22.88
5th.....	Finkenbinder.....	26.47	Latta.....	67.82	10th.....	Ankrum.....	33.05	McCaul.....	64.67
6th.....	Wilson.....	45.15	Johnson.....	50.19	11th.....	Quillan.....	15.44	Conaway.....	80.84
7th.....	Conner.....	32.25	Austria.....	62.17	12th.....	Smith.....	25.13	Granger.....	71.86
8th.....	Coussoule.....	30.30	Boehner.....	65.64	13th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Thornberry.....	87.05
9th.....	Kaptur.....	59.35	Iott.....	40.65	14th.....	Pruett.....	24.01	Paul.....	71.99
10th.....	Kucinich.....	53.05	Corrigan.....	43.87	15th.....	Hinojosa.....	55.73	Zamora.....	45.99
11th.....	Fudge.....	82.93	Pekarek.....	17.07	16th.....	Reyes.....	58.07	Besco.....	36.58
12th.....	Brooks.....	40.98	Tiberi.....	55.79	17th.....	Edwards.....	36.57	Flores.....	61.80
13th.....	Sutton.....	55.73	Ganley.....	44.27	18th.....	Jackson-Lee.....	70.15	Faulk.....	27.26
14th.....	O'Neill.....	31.45	LaTourrette.....	64.92	19th.....	Wilson.....	19.06	Neugebauer.....	77.78
15th.....	Kilroy.....	41.29	Stivers.....	54.16	20th.....	Gonzalez.....	63.62	Trotter.....	34.45
16th.....	Bocchieri.....	41.26	Renacci.....	52.08	21st.....	Melnick.....	27.87	Smith.....	68.88
17th.....	Ryan.....	53.89	Graham.....	30.08	22d.....	Rogers.....	29.82	Olson.....	67.49
18th.....	Space.....	40.49	Gibbs.....	53.86	23d.....	Rodriguez.....	44.44	Canseco.....	49.40
OK	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Marchant.....	81.57
1st.....	(¹)	(¹)	Sullivan.....	76.80	25th.....	Doggett.....	52.82	Campbell.....	44.84
2d.....	Boren.....	56.52	Thompson.....	43.48	26th.....	Durance.....	30.70	Burgess.....	67.05
3d.....	Robbins.....	22.01	Lucas.....	77.99	27th.....	Ortiz.....	47.10	Farenthold.....	47.85
4th.....	(¹)	(¹)	Cole.....	(¹)	28th.....	Cuellar.....	56.35	Underwood.....	41.96
5th.....	Coyle.....	34.54	Lankford.....	62.52	29th.....	Green.....	64.61	Morales.....	34.09
OR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30th.....	Johnson.....	75.74	Broden.....	21.64
1st.....	Wu.....	54.75	Cornilles.....	41.94	31st.....	(¹)	(¹)	Carter.....	82.54
2d.....	Segers.....	25.87	Walden.....	73.91	32d.....	Raggio.....	34.88	Sessions.....	62.61

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 410. Vote Cast for U.S. Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2010—Con.

[See headnote, page 254]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th	Clough	32.36	Hastings	67.64
1st	Bowen	23.93	Bishop	69.19	5th	Romeyn	36.33	McMorris	63.67
2d	Matheson	50.49	Philpot	46.06	6th	Dicks	58.04	Cloud	41.96
3d	Hyer	22.94	Chaffetz	72.32	7th	McDermott	82.97	(¹)	(¹)
VT	Welch	64.57	Beaudry	32.03	8th	DeBene	47.95	Reichert	52.05
VA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9th	Smith	54.85	Muri	45.15
1st	Ball	34.78	Wittman	63.87	WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d	Nye	42.45	Ringell	53.12	1st	Oliverio	49.60	McKinley	50.40
3d	Scott	70.01	Smith	27.18	2d	Graf	29.69	Capito	68.46
4th	LeGrow	37.45	Forbes	62.33	3d	Rahall II	56.04	Maynard	43.96
5th	Perriello	46.99	Hurt	50.81	WI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Goodlatte	76.27	1st	Heckenively	30.10	Ryan	68.21
7th	Waugh, Jr	34.11	Cantor	59.22	2d	Baldwin	61.77	Lee	38.16
8th	Moran	61.03	Murray	37.30	3d	Kind	50.28	Kapanke	46.49
9th	Boucher	46.41	Griffith	51.21	4th	Moore	68.98	Sebring	29.57
10th	Barnett	34.81	Wolf	62.87	5th	Kolosso	27.36	Sensenbrenner, Jr.	69.32
11th	Connolly	49.23	Firnian	48.79	6th	Kallas	29.27	Petri	70.66
WA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7th	Lassa	44.43	Duffy	52.11
1st	Inslee	57.67	Watkins	42.33	8th	Kagen	45.12	Ribble	54.77
2d	Larsen	51.07	Koster	48.93	WY	Wendt	23.98	Lummis	69.00
3d	Heck	47.03	Herrera	52.97					

X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 411. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1975 to 2011

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. As of beginning of first session of each Congress. Data reflect immediate result of elections. Vacancies and third party candidates are noted]

Year	Party and president	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1975 ¹	R (Ford)	94th	D-291	R-144	—	D-61	R-37	2
1977 ²	D (Carter)	95th	D-292	R-143	—	D-61	R-38	1
1979 ²	D (Carter)	96th	D-277	R-158	—	D-58	R-41	1
1981 ²	R (Reagan)	97th	D-242	R-192	1	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th	D-269	R-166	—	R-54	D-46	—
1985	R (Reagan)	99th	D-253	R-182	—	R-53	D-47	—
1987	R (Reagan)	100th	D-258	R-177	—	D-55	R-45	—
1989	R (Bush)	101st	D-260	R-175	—	D-55	R-45	—
1991 ³	R (Bush)	102d.	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	—
1993 ³	D (Clinton)	103d.	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	—
1995 ³	D (Clinton)	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	—
1997 ⁴	D (Clinton)	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	—
1999 ³	D (Clinton)	106th	R-223	D-211	1	R-55	D-45	—
2001 ⁴	R (Bush)	107th	R-221	D-212	2	D-50	R-50	—
2003 ^{5, 6}	R (Bush)	108th	R-229	D-204	1	R-51	D-48	1
2005 ⁵	R (Bush)	109th	R-232	D-202	1	R-55	D-44	1
2007 ⁷	R (Bush)	110th	D-233	R-202	—	D-49	R-49	2
2009 ^{6, 7, 8}	D (Obama)	111th	D-256	R-178	—	D-55	R-41	2
2011 ⁷	D (Obama)	112th	D-193	R-242	—	D-51	R-47	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² Senate had one Independent. ³ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁴ House had one Independent-Socialist and one Independent. ⁵ House and Senate each had one Independent. ⁶ House had one vacancy. ⁷ Senate had two Independents. ⁸ Senate had two vacancies.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members, 2011*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_112.pdf>.

Table 412. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 2005 to 2011

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session, except as noted. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	109th Cong., ^{1, 2, 3} 2005		110th Cong., 2007		111th Cong., ⁴ 2009		112th Cong., 2011		109th Cong., ^{3, 5} 2005		110th Cong., ⁶ 2007		111th Cong., ^{6, 7} 2009		112th Cong., ⁶ 2011	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S. . . .	202	231	233	202	256	178	193	242	44	55	49	49	55	41	51	47
AL	2	5	2	5	3	4	1	6	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AK	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	1
AZ	2	6	4	4	5	3	3	5	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AR	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	3	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1
CA	33	20	34	19	34	19	34	19	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
CO	3	4	4	3	5	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
CT	2	3	4	1	5	—	5	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
DE	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
FL	7	18	9	16	10	15	6	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
GA	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	8	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
HI	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
ID	—	2	—	2	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
IL	10	9	10	9	11	7	8	11	2	—	2	—	1	—	1	1
IN	2	7	5	4	5	4	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
IA	1	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS	1	3	2	2	1	3	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
KY	1	5	2	4	2	4	2	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
LA	2	5	2	5	1	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ME	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
MD	6	2	6	2	7	1	6	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MA	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1
MI	6	9	6	9	8	7	6	9	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MN	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	—
MS	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	3	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
MO	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	6	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
MT	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
NE	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NH	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
NJ	7	6	7	6	8	5	7	6	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
NM	1	2	1	2	3	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
NY	20	9	23	6	26	3	21	8	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
NC	6	7	7	6	8	5	7	6	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	1
ND	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1
OH	6	11	7	11	10	8	5	13	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
OK	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
OR	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
PA	7	12	11	8	12	7	7	12	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
RI	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
SC	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	5	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
SD	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TN	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	7	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
TX	11	21	13	19	12	20	9	23	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
UT	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
VT	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
VA	3	8	3	8	6	5	3	8	—	2	1	1	2	—	2	—
WA	6	3	6	3	6	3	5	4	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WV	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WI	4	4	5	3	5	3	3	5	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1
WY	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Vermont had one Independent-Socialist representative. ² Ohio had one vacancy due to the resignation of Rob Portman, April 29, 2005. ³ As of June 28, 2005. ⁴ One vacancy due to the resignation of Rahm Emanuel, January 6, 2009. ⁵ Vermont had one Independent senator. ⁶ Vermont and Connecticut both had one Independent senator. ⁷ Two vacancies—one in Illinois due to the resignation of Barack Obama, November 16, 2008, and one in Minnesota due to election dispute between Norm Coleman and Al Franken.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_112.pdf>.

Table 413. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1995 to 2009

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, except as noted. Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of Congress and year	Race and Ethnicity ¹					Age ⁴ (in years)					Seniority ^{5,6}									
						Male	Female	Black	API ²	Hispanic ³	Under	40	50	60	70	Less	2	10	20	30
											40	to 49	to 59	to 69	and over	than 2 yrs.	to 9 yrs.	to 19 yrs.	to 29 yrs.	or more
REPRESENTATIVES																				
104th Cong., 1995...	388	47	7 40	7	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9					
106th Cong., 1999...	379	56	7 39	6	19	23	116	173	87	35	41	236	104	46	7					
107th Cong., 2001...	376	59	7 39	7	19	14	97	167	117	35	44	155	158	63	14					
108th Cong., 2003...	376	59	7 39	5	22	19	86	174	121	32	54	178	140	48	13					
109th Cong., 2005...	369	65	7 42	4	23	22	96	175	113	28	37	173	158	48	18					
110th Cong., 2007...	361	74	7 42	4	23	20	91	172	118	34	62	159	160	37	17					
111th Cong., 2009...	366	72	7 41	8	(NA)	24	84	156	126	44	66	166	142	42	18					
SENATORS																				
104th Cong., 1995...	92	8	1	2	—	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5					
106th Cong., 1999...	91	9	—	2	—	—	14	38	35	13	8	39	33	14	6					
107th Cong., 2001...	87	13	—	2	—	—	8	39	33	18	11	34	30	14	9					
108th Cong., 2003...	86	14	—	2	—	1	12	29	34	24	9	42	29	13	7					
109th Cong., 2005...	86	14	1	2	2	—	17	29	33	21	9	41	29	14	7					
110th Cong., 2007...	84	16	1	2	3	—	11	31	34	24	12	42	24	13	9					
111th Cong., 2009 ⁸ ...	83	17	1	1	(NA)	—	7	31	38	22	9	34	28	17	10					

— Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). ² Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Prior to 2005, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress," Report 94-767 GOV; starting 2005, U.S. House of Representatives, "House Press Gallery," <<http://www.house.gov/daily/>> (as of May 25, 2009) and U.S. Senate, "Minorities in the Senate," <http://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/briefing/minority_senators.htm> (August 30, 2010). ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Some members do not provide years of service. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegates. ⁸ Excludes vacancies.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial. See also <<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cddirectory/browse.html>>.

Table 414. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1993 to 2010

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	103d Cong., 1993–94	104th Cong., 1995–96	105th Cong., 1997–98	106th Cong., 1999–00	107th Cong., 2001–02	108th Cong., 2003–04	109th Cong., 2005–06	110th Cong., 2007–08	111th Cong., 2009–10
Measures introduced.....	8,544	6,808	7,732	9,158	9,130	8,625	10,703	11,228	10,778
Bills.....	7,883	6,545	7,532	8,968	8,953	8,468	10,560	11,081	10,629
Joint resolutions.....	661	263	200	190	177	157	143	147	149
Measures enacted.....	473	337	404	604	337	504	590	460	385
Public ¹	465	333	394	580	331	498	589	460	383
Private ²	8	4	10	24	6	6	1	—	2
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days.....	265	290	251	272	265	243	241	283	286
Number of hours.....	1,887	2,445	2,001	2,179	1,694	1,894	1,917	2,138	2,126
Number of hours per day.....	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	6.4	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.4
SENATE									
Number of days.....	291	343	296	303	322	300	297	374	349
Number of hours.....	2,514	2,876	2,188	2,200	2,279	2,486	2,250	2,364	2,495
Number of hours per day.....	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	8.3	7.6	6.3	7.1

— Represents zero. ¹ Laws on public matters that apply to all persons. ² Laws designed to provide legal relief to specified persons or entities adversely affected by laws of general applicability.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record* and *Daily Calendar*, selected issues. See also <http://www.senate.gov/pagelayout/reference/two_column_table/Resumes.htm>.

Table 415. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 2011

Period	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
1961–63.....	John F. Kennedy.....	21	12	9	21	—
1963–69.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.....	30	16	14	30	—
1969–74.....	Richard M. Nixon.....	43	26	17	36	7
1974–77.....	Gerald R. Ford.....	66	48	18	54	12
1977–81.....	Jimmy Carter.....	31	13	18	29	2
1981–89.....	Ronald W. Reagan.....	78	39	39	69	9
1989–93.....	George Bush.....	44	29	15	43	1
1993–2001.....	William J. Clinton.....	37	36	1	34	2
2001–2009.....	George W. Bush.....	10	10	—	7	3
2009–2011 ¹	Barack Obama.....	2	—	—	2	—

— Represents zero. ¹ For the period January 20, 2009 through June 6, 2011.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes... 1789–1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/art_history/house_history/vetoes.html>.

Table 416. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1975 to 2011

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other	Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other	Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other
1975 . . .	36	13	1	2000 . . .	18	30	2	2006 . . .	22	28	—
1980 . . .	31	19	—	2001 . . .	19	29	2	2007 . . .	28	22	—
1985 . . .	34	16	—	2002 . . .	22	27	1	2008 . . .	28	22	—
1990 . . .	29	21	—	2003 . . .	23	27	—	2009 . . .	28	22	—
1995 . . .	19	30	1	2004 . . .	22	28	—	2010 . . .	26	24	—
1999 . . .	17	31	1	2005 . . .	22	28	—	2011 . . .	20	29	1

— Represents zero.

Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC, 1970–87 and 1991–2011, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual, and 1988–90, *Directory of Governors*, annual (copyright).**Table 417. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 2007 to 2010**

[D = Democratic, R = Republican, I = Independent]

State	Current governor ¹	Year of election	Total vote ²	Republican	Democratic	Percent leading party
Alabama	Robert Bentley	2010	1,485,324	860,272	625,052	R-57.9
Alaska	Sean Parnell	2010	256,192	151,318	96,519	R-59.1
Arizona	Jan Brewer	2010	1,728,081	938,934	733,935	R-54.3
Arkansas	Mike Beebe	2010	781,333	262,784	503,336	D-64.4
California	Jerry Brown	2010	10,095,185	4,127,391	5,428,149	D-53.8
Colorado	John Hickenlooper	2010	1,787,730	199,034	912,005	D-51.0
Connecticut	Dan Malloy	2010	1,145,799	560,874	567,278	D-49.5
Delaware	Jack Markell	2008	395,204	126,662	266,861	D-67.5
Florida	Rick Scott	2010	5,359,735	2,619,335	2,557,785	R-48.9
Georgia	Nathan Deal	2010	2,576,161	1,365,832	1,107,011	R-53.0
Hawaii	Neil Abercrombie	2010	382,583	157,311	222,724	D-58.2
Idaho	C.L. "Butch" Otter	2010	452,535	267,483	148,680	R-59.1
Illinois	Pat Quinn	2010	3,729,989	1,713,385	1,745,219	D-46.8
Indiana	Mitch Daniels	2008	2,703,752	1,563,885	1,082,463	R-57.8
Iowa	Terry Branstad	2010	1,122,013	592,494	484,798	R-52.8
Kansas	Sam Brownback	2010	838,790	530,760	270,166	R-63.3
Kentucky	Steven L. Beshear	2007	1,055,325	435,773	619,552	D-58.7
Louisiana	Bobby Jindal	2007	1,297,840	699,275	397,755	R-53.9
Maine	Paul LePage	2010	572,766	218,065	109,387	R-38.1
Maryland	Martin O'Malley	2010	1,857,880	776,319	1,044,961	D-56.2
Massachusetts	Deval Patrick	2010	2,297,039	964,866	1,112,293	D-48.4
Michigan	Rick Snyder	2010	3,226,088	1,874,834	1,287,320	R-58.1
Minnesota	Mark Dayton	2010	2,107,021	910,462	919,232	D-43.6
Mississippi	Haley Barbour	2007	744,039	430,807	313,232	R-57.9
Missouri	Jay Nixon	2008	2,877,778	1,136,364	1,680,611	D-58.4
Montana	Brian Schweitzer	2008	486,734	158,268	318,670	D-65.5
Nebraska	Dave Heineman	2010	487,988	360,645	127,343	R-73.9
Nevada	Brian Sandoval	2010	716,529	382,530	298,171	R-53.4
New Hampshire	John Lynch	2010	456,588	205,616	240,346	D-52.6
New Jersey	Chris Christie	2009	2,423,684	1,174,445	1,087,731	R-48.5
New Mexico	Susana Martinez	2010	602,827	321,219	280,614	R-53.3
New York	Andrew Cuomo	2010	4,654,352	1,548,184	2,911,721	D-62.6
North Carolina	Beverly Perdue	2008	4,268,941	2,001,168	2,146,189	D-50.3
North Dakota	Jack Dallymple ³	2008	315,692	235,009	74,279	R-74.4
Ohio	John Kasich	2010	3,852,469	1,889,186	1,812,059	R-49.0
Oklahoma	Mary Fallin	2010	1,034,767	625,506	409,261	R-60.4
Oregon	John Kitzhaber	2010	1,453,548	694,287	716,525	D-49.3
Pennsylvania	Tom Corbett	2010	3,987,551	2,172,763	1,814,788	R-54.5
Rhode Island	Lincoln Chafee	2010	342,290	114,911	78,896	I-43.4
South Carolina	Nikki R. Haley	2010	1,344,198	690,525	630,534	R-51.4
South Dakota	Dennis Daugaard	2010	317,083	195,046	122,037	R-61.5
Tennessee	Bill Haslam	2010	1,601,549	1,041,545	529,851	R-65.0
Texas	Rick Perry	2010	4,979,870	2,737,481	2,106,395	R-55.0
Utah	Gary R. Herbert ⁴	2010	643,307	412,151	205,246	R-64.1
Vermont	Peter Shumlin	2010	241,605	115,212	119,543	D-49.5
Virginia	Bob McDonnell	2009	1,982,424	1,163,523	818,901	R-58.7
Washington	Chris Gregoire	2008	3,002,862	1,404,124	1,598,738	D-53.2
West Virginia	Earl Ray Tomblin ⁵	2008	705,795	181,612	492,697	D-69.8
Wisconsin	Scott Walker	2010	2,133,244	1,128,941	1,004,303	R-52.3
Wyoming	Matthew Mead	2010	188,463	123,780	43,240	R-65.7

¹ As of 8 March 2011. Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC. See also <<http://www.nga.org>>. ² Includes minor party and scattered votes. ³ North Dakota Lt. Governor Jack Dallymple became governor 7 December 2010, completing the unexpired term of Governor John Hoeven following his election to the U.S. Senate. ⁴ Utah Lt. Governor Gary Herbert became governor 11 August 2009, following Governor Jon Huntsman Jr.'s appointment as U.S. Ambassador to China. ⁵ West Virginia Senate President Earl Ray Tomblin became governor 15 November 2010, completing the unexpired term of Governor Joe Manchin, III following his election to the U.S. Senate.

Source: Except as noted, The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2011*, annual (copyright).

Table 418. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1985 to 2011

[As of beginning of year. Nebraska has a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democrat-ic control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat-ic control	Split control or tie	Republican control		Democrat-ic control	Split control or tie	Republican control
1985.	27	11	11	1997.	20	11	18	2005.	19	10	20
1990.	29	11	9	1999.	20	12	17	2006.	19	10	20
1992.	29	14	6	2000.	16	15	18	2007.	22	12	15
1993.	25	16	8	2001.	16	15	18	2008.	23	14	12
1994.	24	17	8	2002.	17	15	17	2009.	27	8	14
1995.	18	12	19	2003.	16	12	21	2010.	27	8	14
1996.	16	15	18	2004.	17	11	21	2011.	15	8	26

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.**Table 419. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 2010 and 2011**

[Data as of March and reflect February election results in year shown, except as noted. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for reelection. Dem. = Democrat, Rep. = Republican, Vac. = Vacancies. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state representatives and Upper House of state senators]

State	Lower House				Lower House				Upper House				Upper House			
	2010				2011				2010				2011			
	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.
U.S.	3,028	2,356	21	6	2,453	2,924	22	12	1,026	893	2	1	881	1,032	5	4
AL ¹	60	45	—	—	39	65	—	1	21	14	—	—	12	22	1	—
AK ²	18	22	—	—	16	24	—	—	10	10	—	—	10	10	—	—
AZ ³	25	35	—	—	20	40	—	—	12	18	—	—	9	21	—	—
AR ²	71	28	1	—	54	44	—	2	27	8	—	—	20	15	—	—
CA ²	49	29	1	1	52	27	—	1	25	14	—	1	25	15	—	—
CO ²	38	27	—	—	32	33	—	—	21	14	—	—	20	15	—	—
CT ³	114	37	—	—	98	52	—	1	24	12	—	—	22	14	—	—
DE ²	24	17	—	—	26	15	—	—	15	6	—	—	14	7	—	—
FL ²	44	76	—	—	38	81	—	1	14	26	—	—	12	28	—	—
GA ³	74	105	1	—	63	116	1	—	22	34	—	—	20	36	—	—
HI ²	45	6	—	—	43	8	—	—	23	2	—	—	24	1	—	—
ID ³	18	52	—	—	13	57	—	—	7	28	—	—	7	28	—	—
IL ⁴	70	48	—	—	64	54	—	—	37	22	—	—	34	24	—	1
IN ²	52	48	—	—	40	60	—	—	17	33	—	—	13	37	—	—
IA ²	56	44	—	—	40	60	—	—	32	18	—	—	26	24	—	—
KS ²	49	76	—	—	33	92	—	—	9	31	—	—	8	32	—	—
KY ²	65	35	—	—	58	42	—	—	17	20	1	—	15	22	1	—
LA ¹	52	50	3	—	47	52	4	2	24	15	—	—	19	20	—	—
ME ³	96	54	1	—	72	78	1	—	20	15	—	—	14	20	1	—
MD ¹	104	36	1	—	98	43	—	—	33	14	—	—	35	12	—	—
MA ³	143	16	1	—	128	31	—	1	35	5	—	—	36	4	—	—
MI ²	66	43	—	1	47	63	—	—	16	22	—	—	12	26	—	—
MN ²	87	47	—	—	62	72	—	—	46	21	—	—	30	37	—	—
MS ¹	74	48	—	—	69	53	—	—	27	25	—	—	25	27	—	—
MO ²	74	88	—	1	57	106	—	—	11	23	—	—	7	26	—	1
MT ²	50	50	—	—	32	68	—	—	23	27	—	—	22	28	—	—
NE ⁵	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
NV ²	28	14	—	—	26	16	—	—	12	9	—	—	11	10	—	—
NH ³	225	175	—	—	102	296	1	1	14	10	—	—	5	19	—	—
NJ ²	47	33	—	—	47	33	—	—	23	17	—	—	24	16	—	—
NM ²	45	25	—	—	37	33	—	—	27	15	—	—	27	15	—	—
NY ³	105	43	2	—	98	51	1	—	32	30	—	—	30	32	—	—
NC ³	68	52	—	—	51	67	1	1	30	20	—	—	19	31	—	—
ND ¹	36	58	—	—	25	69	—	—	21	26	—	—	12	35	—	—
OH ²	53	46	—	—	40	59	—	—	12	21	—	—	10	23	—	—
OK ²	40	61	—	—	31	70	—	—	22	26	—	—	16	32	—	—
OR ²	36	24	—	—	30	30	—	—	18	12	—	—	16	14	—	—
PA ²	103	97	—	3	91	112	—	—	20	30	—	—	19	30	—	1
RI ³	69	6	—	—	65	10	—	—	33	4	1	—	29	8	1	—
SC ²	51	73	—	—	48	76	—	—	19	27	—	—	19	26	—	1
SD ³	24	46	—	—	19	50	1	—	14	21	—	—	5	30	—	—
TN ²	48	51	—	—	34	64	1	—	14	19	—	—	13	20	—	—
TX ²	73	77	—	—	49	101	—	—	12	19	—	—	12	19	—	—
UT ²	22	53	—	—	17	58	—	—	8	21	—	—	7	22	—	—
VT ³	95	48	7	—	94	48	8	—	23	7	—	—	21	8	1	—
VA ²	39	59	2	—	39	58	2	1	22	18	—	—	22	18	—	—
WA ²	61	37	—	—	56	42	—	—	31	18	—	—	27	22	—	—
WV ²	71	29	—	—	65	35	—	—	26	8	—	—	28	6	—	—
WI ²	52	46	1	—	38	60	1	—	18	15	—	—	14	19	—	—
WY ²	19	41	—	—	10	50	—	—	7	23	—	—	4	26	—	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ² Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ³ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ⁴ Illinois—4- and 2-year term depending on district. ⁵ Nebraska—4-year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2011*, annual (copyright).

Table 420. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2010

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 413]

State	Statewide elective executive office		State legislature		State	Statewide elective executive office		State legislature	
	Total		Total	Percent ²		Total		Total	Percent ²
U.S.	1,880	71	1,809	25	MO.	46	2	44	22
AL.	24	6	18	13	MT.	43	4	39	26
AK.	13	—	13	22	NE.	11	1	10	20
AZ.	32	3	29	32	NV.	23	3	20	32
AR.	32	1	31	23	NH.	156	—	156	37
CA.	33	1	32	27	NJ.	35	1	34	28
CO.	40	2	38	38	NM.	37	3	34	30
CT.	64	4	60	32	NY.	51	—	51	24
DE.	18	2	16	26	NC.	50	6	44	26
FL.	39	1	38	24	ND.	24	1	23	16
GA.	46	—	46	19	OH.	31	2	29	22
HI.	26	1	25	33	OK.	21	4	17	11
ID.	28	1	27	26	OR.	28	2	26	29
IL.	51	1	50	28	PA.	39	—	39	15
IN.	33	1	32	21	RI.	26	1	25	22
IA.	36	1	35	23	SC.	17	—	17	10
KS.	51	1	50	30	SD.	21	—	21	20
KY.	23	1	22	16	TN.	25	—	25	19
LA.	23	—	23	16	TX.	45	2	43	24
ME.	54	—	54	29	UT.	23	—	23	22
MD.	59	—	59	31	VT.	68	1	67	37
MA.	52	1	51	26	VA.	27	—	27	19
MI.	39	2	37	25	WA.	49	1	48	33
MN.	73	3	70	35	WV.	23	1	22	16
MS.	25	—	25	14	WI.	31	2	29	22
					WY.	16	1	15	17

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or Board of Education.

² Calculated by U.S. Census Bureau based on total (male and female) state legislature (both upper and lower houses) data from Table 419.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases. (copyright).

Table 421. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2008, and State, 2008

[As of January of year shown. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

State	State executives and legislators ¹		County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards	State	State executives and legislators ¹		County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards
	Total						Total				
1985.	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185	MD.	11	4	6	—	1
1990.	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458	MA.	20	4	9	—	7
2000.	5,019	217	1,852	447	2,503	MI.	14	3	2	4	5
2001.	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682	MN.	5	3	1	1	—
2002.	4,303	227	1,960	532	1,603	MO.	2	1	1	—	—
2003.	4,432	231	1,958	549	1,694	MT.	3	1	—	2	—
2004.	4,651	253	2,059	638	1,723	NE.	3	1	1	—	1
2005.	4,853	266	2,149	678	1,760	NV.	12	6	2	3	1
2006.	4,932	244	2,151	693	1,835	NH.	4	3	1	—	—
2007.	4,954	270	2,152	685	1,847	NJ.	117	10	61	—	46
2008.	5,240	283	2,266	738	1,952	NM.	654	49	338	105	162
AK.	1	—	1	—	—	NY.	61	19	27	13	2
AZ.	362	19	135	53	155	NC.	4	2	2	—	—
CA.	1,127	35	416	42	634	ND.	1	—	1	—	—
CO.	152	9	104	8	31	OH.	6	—	5	1	—
CT.	28	6	18	—	4	OK.	2	—	—	—	2
DE.	2	1	1	—	—	OR.	12	2	5	5	—
FL.	150	21	87	35	7	PA.	9	1	5	2	1
GA.	6	3	1	2	—	RI.	7	3	4	—	—
HI.	2	1	1	—	—	SC.	1	1	—	—	—
ID.	2	2	—	—	—	TN.	3	1	2	—	—
IL.	111	13	60	8	30	TX.	2,245	44	918	441	842
IN.	17	1	11	3	2	UT.	8	3	3	2	—
IA.	1	—	1	—	—	VA.	3	1	1	—	1
KS.	10	4	6	—	—	WA.	35	3	19	—	13
KY.	2	—	1	—	1	WI.	9	1	3	4	1
LA.	10	—	3	4	3	WY.	5	2	3	—	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Senators and Representatives, not shown separately.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials (NALEO) Educational Fund, Washington, DC, *National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*, annual.

Table 422. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31, except 2009 as of May 22]

Committee type	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	2,551	4,172	4,016	3,907	4,210	4,183	4,234	4,611	4,481
Corporate	1,206	1,795	1,674	1,545	1,622	1,582	1,601	1,598	1,574
Labor	297	346	334	317	290	273	273	272	275
Trade/membership/health	576	774	815	860	925	937	925	995	1,104
Nonconnected	374	1,062	1,020	1,026	1,233	1,254	1,300	1,594	1,390
Cooperative	42	59	44	41	37	37	38	49	43
Corporation without stock	56	136	129	118	103	100	97	103	95

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release, May 2009.

Table 423. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 2003 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (915.7 represents \$915,700,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements ¹			Contributions to candidates		
	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08
Total	915.7	477.4	1,212.4	842.9	394.1	1,180.0	310.5	141.1	412.8
Corporate	239.0	131.2	313.4	221.6	116.3	298.6	115.6	56.5	158.3
Labor	191.7	100.3	262.1	182.9	73.1	265.0	52.1	21.1	62.7
Trade/membership/health	181.8	95.4	372.7	170.1	74.6	364.6	83.2	38.0	66.6
Nonconnected	289.4	141.6	241.0	255.2	122.6	229.5	52.5	22.0	112.9
Cooperative	4.2	2.7	10.3	3.9	1.9	9.9	2.9	1.4	6.9
Corporation without stock	9.6	6.1	13.0	9.2	5.7	12.4	4.2	2.1	5.5

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-party Political Committees*, biennial.

Table 424. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1996 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (152.6 represents \$152,600,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1996		2000		2004		2008	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
Total	152.6	Total	147.7	Total	150.1	Total	84.2
Clinton	61.8	Bush	67.6	Bush	74.6	Obama	—
Dole	61.8	Gore	67.6	Kerry	74.6	McCain	84.1
Perot	29.0	Buchanan	12.6	Nader	0.9	Nader	0.1

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

Table 425. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1999 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (351.6 represents \$351,600,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total ¹			Democratic			Republican		
	1999–00	2003–04	2007–08 ^{2,3}	1999–00	2003–04	2007–08 ²	1999–00	2003–04	2007–08 ³
Receipts, total ⁴	351.6	673.9	1,346.6	96.6	401.8	950.1	236.7	269.6	392.6
Individual contributions	238.2	611.4	1,325.6	66.7	351.0	932.6	159.1	258.9	390.0
Federal matching funds	61.6	28.0	21.0	29.3	27.2	17.5	26.5	—	2.6
Disbursements	343.5	661.1	1,414.6	92.2	389.7	1,043.9	233.2	268.9	450.2

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Obama activity includes both Primary and General election funds because he used a single committee for both elections. Dodd received \$1,961,742 in matching funds; however his committee reported the receipt of \$1,447,568. Gravel received an additional \$115,966 in matching funds in early 2009. ³ Tancredo received an additional \$83,775 in matching funds in early 2009. ⁴ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

Table 426. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 2003 to 2008

[708.5 represents \$708,500,000. Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

Item	House of Representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08
Total receipts ¹	708.5	875.4	1,005.2	100	100	100	497.6	564.6	434.1	100	100	100
Individual contributions	396.7	478.9	538.8	56	55	54	324.1	383.2	267.0	65	68	62
Other committees	225.4	279.8	300.4	32	32	30	63.7	68.9	78.2	13	12	18
Candidate loans	47.4	56.1	77.6	7	6	8	39.8	47.0	24.2	8	8	6
Candidate contributions	7.8	14.7	32.4	1	2	3	38.2	37.5	5.7	8	7	1
Democrats	307.4	417.5	561.0	43	48	56	250.6	291.8	237.3	50	52	55
Republicans	399.2	453.6	440.8	56	52	44	246.1	245.8	196.1	49	44	45
Others	1.9	4.2	3.4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.9	26.9	0.7	(Z)	5	(Z)
Incumbents	452.6	532.6	581.7	64	61	58	171.7	278.4	234.1	35	49	54
Challengers	118.2	188.7	252.2	17	22	25	79.5	186.6	135.0	16	33	31
Open seats ²	137.8	154.1	171.3	19	18	17	246.4	99.6	65.1	50	18	15
Total disbursements	660.3	854.8	929.9	100	100	100	496.4	562.9	449.4	100	100	100
Democrats	288.5	395.5	491.0	44	46	53	254.6	288.6	229.6	51	51	51
Republicans	370.0	455.2	435.6	56	53	47	241.0	249.3	202.0	49	44	45
Others	1.8	4.1	3.3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.8	25.0	17.9	(Z)	4	4
Incumbents	410.1	519.2	527.6	62	61	57	171.7	274.3	251.2	35	49	56
Challengers	116.6	185.6	246.7	18	22	27	76.6	187.1	132.9	15	33	30
Open seats ²	133.6	150.0	155.6	20	18	17	248.1	101.5	65.4	50	18	15

Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

Table 427. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1997 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (158.7 represents \$158,700,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 422]

Type of committee	Total ¹	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats ²
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						
1997–98	158.7	77.6	80.9	124.0	14.9	19.8
1999–00	193.4	98.2	94.7	150.5	19.9	23.0
2001–02	206.9	102.6	104.2	161.0	13.8	32.1
2003–04	225.4	98.6	126.6	187.3	15.6	22.5
2005–06	279.8	125.0	154.8	232.0	24.4	23.5
2007–08, total ³	300.4	184.3	116.1	245.7	35.8	18.9
Corporate	108.0	56.7	51.3	99.4	5.0	3.6
Trade association ⁴	85.6	47.6	38.0	73.6	7.2	4.8
Labor	53.4	49.7	3.7	37.5	11.3	4.6
Nonconnected ⁵	43.9	25.1	18.8	27.0	11.6	5.4
SENATE						
1997–98	48.1	20.7	27.3	34.3	6.6	7.2
1999–00	51.9	18.7	33.2	33.5	7.1	11.3
2001–02	59.2	25.4	33.8	37.0	14.2	8.1
2003–04	63.7	28.4	35.3	39.3	5.6	18.8
2005–06	68.9	28.6	37.5	50.0	9.9	8.7
2007–08, total ³	78.2	33.5	44.3	56.6	12.8	9.0
Corporate	32.4	11.2	21.2	26.8	2.5	3.1
Trade association ⁴	19.4	7.2	12.2	14.9	2.5	2.0
Labor	7.0	6.5	0.5	2.8	2.9	1.2
Nonconnected ⁵	17.5	7.8	9.7	10.7	4.4	2.5

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection. ³ Includes other types of political action committees, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations. ⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.