

Table 870. Livestock Inventory and Production: 1990 to 2010

[95.8 represents 95,800,000. Production in live weight; includes animals-for-slaughter market, younger animals shipped to other states for feeding or breeding purposes, farm slaughter and custom slaughter consumed on farms where produced, minus livestock shipped into states for feeding or breeding with an adjustment for changes in inventory]

Type of livestock	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
ALL CATTLE ¹											
Inventory: ² Number on farms . . .	Mil.	95.8	102.8	98.2	94.4	95.0	96.3	96.6	96.0	93.9	92.6
Total value	Bil. dol.	59.0	63.2	67.1	77.2	87.0	97.2	89.1	95.1	82.4	78.2
Value per head	Dol.	616	615	683	818	916	1,009	922	990	872	832
Production: Quantity	mil. lb.	39.2	42.5	40.0	41.6	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.6
Beef, price per 100 pounds	Dol.	74.60	61.80	68.60	85.80	89.70	87.20	89.90	89.10	80.30	105.00
Calves, price per 100 pounds	Dol.	95.60	73.10	104.00	119.00	135.00	133.00	119.00	110.00	105.00	117.00
Value of production	Bil. dol.	29.3	24.7	28.5	34.9	36.3	35.5	36.0	35.6	32.0	37.0
HOGS AND PIGS											
Inventory: ³ Number on farms . . .	Mil.	53.8	59.7	59.3	60.5	61.0	61.5	62.5	68.2	67.1	64.6
Total value	Bil. dol.	4.3	3.2	4.3	4.0	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.4	6.8
Value per head	Dol.	79	53	72	67	103	95	90	73	83	106
Production: Quantity	Bil. lb.	21.3	24.4	25.7	26.7	27.4	28.2	29.6	31.4	31.4	30.4
Price per 100 pounds	Dol.	53.70	40.50	42.30	49.30	50.20	46.00	46.60	47.00	41.60	54.10
Value of production	Bil. dol.	11.3	9.8	10.8	13.1	13.6	12.7	13.5	14.5	12.6	16.1
SHEEP AND LAMBS											
Inventory: ² Number on farms . . .	Mil.	11.4	9.0	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6
Total value	Mil. dol.	901	663	670	720	798	872	818	823	765	761
Value per head	Dol.	79	75	95	119	130	141	134	138	133	135
Production: Quantity	Mil. lb.	781	602	512	466	472	461	440	417	422	405
Value of production	Mil. dol.	374	414	365	413	451	368	363	351	365	443

¹ Includes milk cows. ² As of January 1. ³ As of December 1 of preceding year.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition, and Income Final Estimates 1998–2002*, May 2004; *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition, and Income Final Estimates 2003–2007*, May 2009; *Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 871. Livestock Operations by Size of Herd: 2000 to 2010

[In thousands (1,076 represents 1,076,000). An operation is any place having one or more head on hand at any time during the year]

Size of herd	2000	2005	2009	2010	Size of herd	2000	2005	2009	2010
CATTLE ¹					MILK COWS ²				
Total operations	1,076	983	946	935	Total operations	105	78	65	63
1 to 49 head	671	612	641	635	1 to 49 head	53	37	32	31
50 to 99 head	186	164	131	129	50 to 99 head	31	23	17	16
100 to 499 head	192	178	144	141	100 head or more	21	15	16	16
500 to 999 head	19	19	19	19	HOGS AND PIGS				
1,000 head or more	10	10	11	11	Total operations	87	67	71	69
BEEF COWS ²					1 to 99 head	50	41	50	49
Total operations	831	770	751	742	100 to 499 head	17	10	6	5
1 to 49 head	655	597	596	588	500 to 999 head	8	5	3	3
50 to 99 head	100	95	82	82	1,000 to 1,999 head	6	4	4	4
100 to 499 head	71	73	67	66	2,000 to 4,999 head	5	5	5	5
500 head or more	6	5	6	6	5,000 head or more	2	2	3	3

¹ Includes calves. ² Included in operations with cattle.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Livestock Operations Final Estimates 2003–2007*, March 2009; *Farms, Land in Farms, and Livestock Operations 2010 Summary*, February 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 872. Hogs and Pigs—Number, Production, and Slaughter by States: 2008 to 2010

[Production in live weight (67,148 represents 67,148,000). See headnote Table 870]

State	Number on farms ¹ (1,000)			Quantity produced (mil. lb.)			Value of production (mil. dol.)			Commercial slaughter ² (mil. lb.)	
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2009	2010
U.S. ³	67,148	64,887	64,625	31,411	31,359	30,391	14,457	12,590	16,073	30,723	30,005
IA	19,900	19,000	19,000	9,428	9,608	9,255	4,040	3,580	4,527	8,682	8,144
NC	9,700	9,600	8,900	4,210	4,071	3,777	2,120	1,824	2,183	3,219	3,069
MN	7,500	7,200	7,700	3,777	3,678	3,697	1,763	1,257	1,853	2,592	2,692
IL	4,350	4,250	4,350	1,711	1,839	1,939	917	908	1,128	2,674	2,582
IN	3,550	3,600	3,650	1,726	1,739	1,754	818	728	901	2,256	2,265
NE	3,350	3,100	3,150	1,385	1,360	1,353	715	626	804	2,068	2,064
MO	3,150	3,100	2,900	1,747	1,694	1,275	765	674	705	2,229	2,196

¹ As of December 1. ² Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. ³ Includes other states, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011, and *Livestock Slaughter 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.