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## Section 14

# Prices

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The Prices section contains producer and consumer prices indexes and actual prices for selected commodities. The primary sources of the data are monthly publications of the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), which include *Monthly Labor Review*, *Consumer Price Index, Detailed Report*, *Producer Price Indexes*, and *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*. The Bureau of Economic Analysis is the source for gross domestic product measures. Cost of living data for many urban and metropolitan areas are provided by The Council for Community and Economic Research, a private organization in Arlington, VA. Table 728 on housing price indexes appears in this edition from the Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight, *Housing Price Index*. Other commodity, housing, and energy prices may be found in the Energy and Utilities; Forestry, Fishing and Mining; and Construction and Housing sections.

Most price data is measured by an index. An index is a tool that simplifies the measurement of movements in a numerical series. An index allows you to properly compare two or more values in different time periods or places by comparing both to a base year. An index of 110, for example, means there has been a 10-percent increase in price since the reference period; similarly, an index of 90 means a 10-percent decrease. Movements of the index from one date to another can be expressed as changes in index points (simply, the difference between index levels), but it is more useful to express the movements as percent changes. This is because index points are affected by the level of the index in relation to its reference period, while percent changes are not.

**Consumer price indexes (CPI)**—The CPI is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a “market basket” of goods and services purchased either by urban wage earners and clerical workers or by all urban consumers. The all urban consumer group represents 87 percent of the total U.S. population and is based

on the expenditures residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farm families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U). The broadest and most comprehensive CPI is called the All Items Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for the U.S. City Average. All CPI's in this section have a base of 1982–84 = 100.

The CPI is a product of a series of interrelated samples. Data from the 1990 Census of Population determines the urban areas from which data on prices are collected and the housing units within each area that are eligible for use in the shelter component of the CPI. The Census of Population also provides data on the number of consumers represented by each area selected as a CPI price collection area. A sample (of about 14,500 families each year) serves as the basis for a Point-of-Purchase Survey that identified the places where households purchased various types of goods and services. The CPI market basket is developed from detailed expenditure information provided by families and individuals on what they actually bought. In calculating the index, each item is assigned a weight to account for its relative importance in consumers' budgets. Price changes for the various items in each location are then averaged and local data are combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the current CPI, this information was collected from the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 2007 and 2008. In each of those years, about 7,000 families from around the country provided information each quarter on their spending habits

in the interview survey. To collect information on frequently purchased items, such as food and personal care products, another 7,000 families in each of these years kept diaries listing everything they bought during a 2-week period. Over the 2 year period, then, expenditure information came from approximately 28,000 weekly diaries and 60,000 quarterly interviews used to determine the importance, or weight, of the more than 200 item categories in the CPI index structure.

The CPI represents all goods and services purchased for consumption by the reference population. BLS has classified all expenditure items into more than 200 categories, arranged into eight major groups which are food and beverages, housing, apparel, transportation, medical care, recreation, education and communication, and other goods. The CPI does not include investment items, such as stocks, bonds, real estate, and life insurance. (These items relate to savings and not to day-to-day consumption expenses.)

**Producer price index (PPI)**— Dating from 1890, the PPI is the oldest continuous statistical series published by BLS. The PPI is a family of indexes that measures the average change over time in the selling prices received by domestic producers of goods and services. Imports are excluded. The target set of goods and services included in the PPI is the entire marketed output of U.S. producers. The set includes both goods and services purchased by other producers as inputs to their operations or as capital investment, as well as goods and services purchased by consumers either directly from the service producer or indirectly from a retailer. Over 10,000 PPIs for individual products and groups of products are released each month.

Prices used in constructing the index are collected from sellers and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country. Most producer price indexes have a reference base year of 1982 = 100. The reference year of the PPI shipment weights has been taken primarily from the 2002

Census of Manufactures. For further detail regarding the PPI, see the *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2490 (June 2008), Chapter 14. The PPI Web page is <<http://www.bls.gov/ppi/>>.

**BEA price indexes**—BEA chain-weighted price indexes are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of the goods and services that make up the gross domestic product (GDP) and its major components. Growth rates are constructed for years and quarters using quantity weights for the current and preceding year or quarter; these growth rates are used to move the index for the preceding period forward a year or quarter at a time. All chain-weighted price indexes are expressed in terms of the reference year value 2005 = 100.

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) price and quantity indexes are based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. The price index provides a measure of the prices paid by persons for domestic purchases of goods and services. PCEs are defined as market value of spending by individuals and not-for-profit institutions on all goods and services. Personal consumption expenditures also include the value of certain imputed goods and services—such as the rental value of owner-occupied homes and compensation paid in kind—such as employer-paid health and life insurance premiums. More information on this index may be found at <[http://www.bea.gov/bea/mp\\_National.htm](http://www.bea.gov/bea/mp_National.htm)>.

**Measures of inflation**—Inflation is a period of rising price levels for goods and factors of production. Inflation results in a decline in the purchasing power of the dollar. It is suggested that changes in price levels be compared from the same month of the prior year and not as a change from the prior month. The BLS offers several indexes that measure different aspects of inflation, three of which are included in this section. The CPI measures inflation as experienced by consumers in their day-to-day living expenses. The PPI measures prices at the producer level only. The International Price Program measures change in the prices of imports and exports of nonmilitary goods between the United States and other countries.

Whereas the CPI and PPI measure a benchmark approach to price levels, the BEA's Personal Consumption Expenditures uses a chain-weight approach which links weighted averages from adjoining years.

Other measures of inflation include the futures price and spot market price indexes from the Commodity Research Bureau and the employment cost, hourly compensation, and unit labor cost indexes from the BLS. Found in Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings, these BLS indexes are used as a measure of the change in cost of the labor factor of production and changes in long-term interest rates that are often used to measure changes in the cost of the capital factor of production.

**International price indexes**—The BLS International Price Program produces export and import price indexes for non-military goods traded between the United States and the rest of the world.

The export price index provides a measure of price change for all products sold

by U.S. residents to foreign buyers. The import price index provides a measure of price change for goods purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. The reference period for the indexes is 2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated. The product universe for both the import and export indexes includes raw materials, agricultural products, semifinished manufactures, and finished manufactures, including both capital and consumer goods. Price data for these items are collected primarily by mail questionnaire. In nearly all cases, the data are collected directly from the exporter or importer.

To the extent possible, the data gathered refer to prices at the U.S. border for exports and at either the foreign border or the U.S. border for imports. For nearly all products, the prices refer to transactions completed during the first week of the month. Survey respondents are asked to indicate all discounts, allowances, and rebates applicable to the reported prices, so that the price used in the calculation of the indexes is the actual price for which the product was bought or sold.

**Table 724. Purchasing Power of the Dollar: 1950 to 2010**

[Indexes: PPI, 1982 = \$1.00; CPI, 1982-84 = \$1.00. Producer prices prior to 1961, and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Producer prices based on finished goods index. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1982 = 100, PPI; 1982-84 = 100, CPI base periods (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents. Annual figures are based on average of monthly data]

Year	Annual average as measured by—		Year	Annual average as measured by—	
	Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices
1950	3.546	4.151	1981	1.041	1.098
1952	3.268	3.765	1982	1.000	1.035
1953	3.300	3.735	1983	0.984	1.003
1954	3.289	3.717	1984	0.964	0.961
1955	3.279	3.732	1985	0.955	0.928
1956	3.195	3.678	1986	0.969	0.913
1957	3.077	3.549	1987	0.949	0.880
1958	3.012	3.457	1988	0.926	0.846
1959	3.021	3.427	1989	0.880	0.807
1960	2.994	3.373	1990	0.839	0.766
1961	2.994	3.340	1991	0.822	0.734
1962	2.985	3.304	1992	0.812	0.713
1963	2.994	3.265	1993	0.802	0.692
1964	2.985	3.220	1994	0.797	0.675
1965	2.933	3.166	1995	0.782	0.656
1966	2.841	3.080	1996	0.762	0.638
1967	2.809	2.993	1997	0.759	0.623
1968	2.732	2.873	1998	0.765	0.613
1969	2.632	2.726	1999	0.752	0.600
1970	2.545	2.574	2000	0.725	0.581
1971	2.469	2.466	2001	0.711	0.565
1972	2.392	2.391	2002	0.720	0.556
1973	2.193	2.251	2003	0.698	0.543
1974	1.901	2.029	2004	0.673	0.529
1975	1.718	1.859	2005	0.642	0.512
1976	1.645	1.757	2006	0.623	0.496
1977	1.546	1.649	2007	0.600	0.482
1978	1.433	1.532	2008	0.565	0.464
1979	1.289	1.380	2009	0.580	0.466
1980	1.136	1.215	2010 <sup>1</sup>	0.556	0.459

<sup>1</sup> PPI data are preliminary.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, CPI Detailed Report, monthly, and at <[http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi\\_dr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi_dr.htm)>. See also Monthly Labor Review at <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>> and Producer Price Indexes, monthly and annual.

**Table 725. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U) by Major Groups: 1990 to 2010**

[1982-84 = 100, except as indicated. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Reflects buying patterns of all urban consumers. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See text, this section]

Year						All items less food and energy	Food and beverages	Housing	Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Education and communication <sup>1</sup>
	All items	Commodities	Services	Food	Energy							
1990.....	130.7	122.8	139.2	132.4	102.1	135.5	132.1	128.5	124.1	120.5	162.8	(NA)
1995.....	152.4	136.4	168.7	148.4	105.2	161.2	148.9	148.5	132.0	139.1	220.5	92.2
1998.....	163.0	141.9	184.2	160.7	102.9	173.4	161.1	160.4	133.0	141.6	242.1	100.3
1999.....	166.6	144.4	188.8	164.1	106.6	177.0	164.6	163.9	131.3	144.4	250.6	101.2
2000.....	172.2	149.2	195.3	167.8	124.6	181.3	168.4	169.6	129.6	153.3	260.8	102.5
2001.....	177.1	150.7	203.4	173.1	129.3	186.1	173.6	176.4	127.3	154.3	272.8	105.2
2002.....	179.9	149.7	209.8	176.2	121.7	190.5	176.8	180.3	124.0	152.9	285.6	107.9
2003.....	184.0	151.2	216.5	180.0	136.5	193.2	180.5	184.8	120.9	157.6	297.1	109.8
2004.....	188.9	154.7	222.8	186.2	151.4	196.6	186.6	189.5	120.4	163.1	310.1	111.6
2005.....	195.3	160.2	230.1	190.7	177.1	200.9	191.2	195.7	119.5	173.9	323.2	113.7
2006.....	201.6	164.0	238.9	195.2	196.9	205.9	195.7	203.2	119.5	180.9	336.2	116.8
2007.....	207.3	167.5	246.8	202.9	207.7	210.7	203.3	209.6	119.0	184.7	351.1	119.6
2008.....	215.3	174.8	255.5	214.1	236.7	215.6	214.2	216.3	118.9	195.5	364.1	123.6
2009.....	214.5	169.7	259.2	218.0	193.1	219.2	218.2	217.1	120.1	179.3	375.6	127.4
2010.....	218.1	174.6	261.3	219.6	211.4	221.3	220.0	216.3	119.5	193.4	388.4	129.9
PERCENT CHANGE <sup>2</sup>												
1990.....	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	8.3	5.0	5.8	4.5	4.6	5.6	9.0	(NA)
1995.....	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.8	0.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	-1.0	3.6	4.5	3.8
1998.....	1.6	0.1	2.7	2.2	-7.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	0.1	-1.9	3.2	1.9
1999.....	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	-1.3	2.0	3.5	0.9
2000.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.3	16.9	2.4	2.3	3.5	-1.3	6.2	4.1	1.3
2001.....	2.8	1.0	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.6	3.1	4.0	-1.8	0.7	4.6	2.6
2002.....	1.6	-0.7	3.1	1.8	-5.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	-2.6	-0.9	4.7	2.6
2003.....	2.3	1.0	3.2	2.2	12.2	1.4	2.1	2.5	-2.5	3.1	4.0	1.8
2004.....	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.4	10.9	1.8	3.4	2.5	-0.4	3.5	4.4	1.6
2005.....	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.4	17.0	2.2	2.5	3.3	-0.7	6.6	4.2	1.9
2006.....	3.2	2.4	3.8	2.4	11.2	2.5	2.4	3.8	-	4.0	4.0	2.7
2007.....	2.8	2.1	3.3	4.0	5.5	2.3	3.9	3.1	-0.4	2.1	4.4	2.4
2008.....	3.8	4.3	3.5	5.5	13.9	2.3	5.4	3.2	-0.1	5.9	3.7	3.4
2009.....	-0.4	-2.9	1.4	1.8	-18.4	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.0	-8.3	3.2	3.0
2010.....	1.6	2.9	0.8	0.8	9.5	1.0	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	7.9	3.4	2.0

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Dec. 1997 = 100. <sup>2</sup> Change from immediate prior year. 1990 change from 1989.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, monthly, <[http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi\\_dr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi_dr.htm)>. See also *Monthly Labor Review*, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>.

**Table 726. Annual Percent Changes From Prior Year in Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U)—Selected Areas: 2010**

[Percent changes computed from annual averages of monthly figures published by source. Local area CPI indexes are by-products of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is therefore subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. For further detail, see the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2285, Chapter 19, the Consumer Price Index, and Report 751, the CPI: 1987 Revision. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See also text, this section and Appendix III]

Area	All items	Food and beverage	Food	Housing	Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Fuel and other utilities
	<b>U.S. city average</b> .....	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Anchorage, AK MSA.....	1.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	3.0	4.4	5.7	-8.7
Atlanta, GA MSA.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.6	5.8	8.8	-0.2	5.1
Boston, MA MSA.....	1.6	1.2	1.1	-0.8	2.2	8.8	4.3	2.1
Chicago-Gary, IL-IN CMSA.....	1.4	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-2.6	7.3	6.2	5.5
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA.....	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	6.8	1.1	7.4
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA.....	2.0	1.1	0.9	-0.3	7.0	7.5	4.2	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	-2.2	-5.6	8.0	4.6	-5.7
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA.....	1.9	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	-4.0	8.7	0.8	3.7
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA.....	0.8	0.6	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	7.2	1.0	2.5
Honolulu, HI MSA.....	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	3.2	7.0	-0.4	16.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA.....	1.9	0.1	0.1	-0.2	5.1	7.5	4.7	-4.3
Kansas City, MO-KS CMSA.....	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.3	2.9	7.5	2.4	4.4
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA.....	1.2	0.6	0.6	-0.5	1.0	6.9	3.1	7.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA.....	0.8	1.2	1.0	-1.5	-1.5	7.1	2.9	-6.6
Milwaukee, WI PMSA.....	3.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	9.3	7.0	5.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA.....	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.7	-1.3	7.6	(NA)	4.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA.....	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	3.4	6.8	2.6	2.1
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA.....	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	7.8	1.6	1.8
Pittsburgh, PA MSA.....	1.5	1.9	2.0	(-)	(-)	6.0	5.1	-1.2
Portland, OR MSA.....	1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.4	1.8	7.9	3.4	-0.2
San Diego, CA MSA.....	1.3	0.1	(Z)	-0.8	-0.3	8.5	1.9	0.3
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA.....	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	6.9	2.5	6.1
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA.....	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-2.3	1.0	6.9	(NA)	4.8
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA.....	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	6.1	7.0	1.6	0.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA.....	1.9	0.8	0.8	-1.6	-0.3	10.1	0.9	-2.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA.....	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	-2.5	8.9	4.7	-1.5

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, monthly, <[http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi\\_dr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi_dr.htm)>. See also *Monthly Labor Review*, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>.

**Table 727. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 2000 to 2009**

[1982-84 = 100, except as noted. Annual averages of monthly figures. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See headnote, Table 725]

Item								Annual percent change, 2009-2010
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>All items</b> .....	<b>172.2</b>	<b>195.3</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>207.3</b>	<b>215.3</b>	<b>214.5</b>	<b>218.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Food and beverages</b> .....	<b>168.4</b>	<b>191.2</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>203.3</b>	<b>214.2</b>	<b>218.2</b>	<b>220.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Food.....	167.8	190.7	195.2	202.9	214.1	218.0	219.6	0.8
Food at home.....	167.9	189.8	193.1	201.2	214.1	215.1	215.8	0.3
Cereals and bakery products.....	188.3	209.0	212.8	222.1	244.9	252.6	250.4	-0.8
Cereals and cereal products.....	175.9	186.7	187.3	194.7	214.4	221.8	217.6	-1.9
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal.....	150.7	165.3	171.4	181.4	218.8	229.9	224.4	-2.4
Rice <sup>1,2</sup> .....	99.3	108.8	114.9	120.1	152.8	161.0	156.9	-2.5
Bakery products.....	194.1	220.5	226.4	236.6	261.0	268.9	268.0	0.4
Bread <sup>2</sup> .....	107.4	126.2	130.4	140.1	160.6	162.6	159.8	-1.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	187.9	209.8	214.2	221.7	239.9	250.7	251.7	0.4
Other bakery products.....	191.5	211.4	215.5	220.5	236.5	245.9	247.1	0.5
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs.....	154.5	184.7	186.6	195.6	204.7	203.8	207.7	1.9
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	155.5	186.7	188.2	195.4	203.6	204.6	208.6	1.9
Meats.....	150.7	187.5	188.8	195.0	201.8	200.5	206.2	2.8
Beef and veal.....	148.1	200.4	202.1	211.1	220.6	218.3	224.5	2.9
Uncooked ground beef.....	125.2	175.1	176.3	184.3	196.4	198.5	203.6	2.6
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>2</sup> .....	109.1	145.1	146.1	151.8	155.3	150.1	153.3	2.1
Pork.....	156.5	177.7	177.3	180.9	185.0	181.4	190.0	4.7
Other meats.....	152.0	177.5	180.7	184.8	190.6	194.9	194.8	-0.1
Poultry.....	159.8	185.3	182.0	191.4	200.9	204.2	204.0	-0.1
Chicken <sup>2</sup> .....	102.5	120.6	117.6	124.4	130.7	132.6	131.8	-0.6
Fish and seafood.....	190.4	200.1	209.5	219.1	232.1	240.6	243.2	1.1
Dairy products.....	160.7	182.4	181.4	194.8	210.4	197.0	199.2	1.1
Milk <sup>2</sup> .....	107.8	127.0	125.5	140.1	148.5	129.0	133.6	3.6
Cheese and related products.....	162.8	183.3	180.8	191.5	214.5	203.5	204.8	0.7
Ice cream and related products.....	164.4	177.6	179.3	183.4	192.8	196.6	195.0	-0.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	204.6	241.4	252.9	262.6	278.9	272.9	273.5	0.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	238.8	285.3	300.4	312.1	328.3	312.7	314.8	0.7
Fresh fruits.....	258.3	297.4	315.2	329.5	345.4	324.4	322.3	-0.6
Fresh vegetables.....	219.4	271.7	284.3	293.5	309.8	299.3	305.5	2.0
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	105.6	119.3	122.8	127.2	139.3	148.6	146.6	-1.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	137.8	144.4	147.4	153.4	160.0	163.0	161.6	-0.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	105.6	110.6	113.2	117.9	123.1	126.3	124.5	-1.4
Carbonated drinks.....	123.4	131.9	134.2	140.1	147.0	154.1	154.7	0.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	104.2	106.5	109.5	112.9	117.5	118.0	114.8	-2.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>2</sup> .....	97.9	102.4	104.1	108.2	112.8	113.3	114.0	0.6
Other food at home.....	155.6	167.0	169.6	173.3	184.2	191.2	191.1	-0.1
Sugar and sweets.....	154.0	165.2	171.5	176.8	186.6	196.9	201.2	2.2
Candy and chewing gum <sup>2</sup> .....	103.8	109.5	112.2	116.1	123.2	130.2	132.5	1.8
Fats and oils.....	147.4	167.7	168.0	172.9	196.8	201.2	200.6	-0.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared food.....	148.5	153.2	153.7	156.7	163.5	168.1	165.3	-1.7
Snacks.....	166.3	178.5	181.2	184.9	199.8	213.2	216.6	1.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	175.6	188.0	190.3	195.5	204.6	214.7	214.4	-0.1
Other miscellaneous food <sup>2</sup> .....	107.5	111.3	113.9	115.1	119.9	122.4	121.7	-0.6
Food away from home.....	169.0	193.4	199.4	206.7	215.8	223.3	226.1	1.3
Full service meals and snacks <sup>2</sup> .....	106.8	121.9	125.7	130.2	135.4	139.2	141.1	1.3
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>2</sup> .....	106.3	122.4	126.0	130.6	136.9	142.6	143.9	0.9
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>2</sup> .....	104.4	118.6	122.6	126.8	131.8	137.3	141.0	2.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>2</sup> .....	102.4	112.6	115.1	118.3	124.1	129.7	133.1	2.6
Other food away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	109.0	131.3	136.6	144.1	150.6	155.9	159.3	2.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	174.7	195.9	200.7	207.0	214.5	220.8	223.3	1.2
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	158.1	172.3	174.9	179.1	184.9	190.3	191.0	0.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	156.8	176.4	178.1	184.1	190.3	197.4	201.0	1.4
Distilled spirits at home.....	162.3	177.4	179.7	181.0	185.0	189.2	188.8	-0.2
Wine at home.....	151.6	156.2	159.8	162.9	168.7	172.1	169.7	-1.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	207.1	244.5	254.6	266.0	277.4	285.6	291.9	2.2
<b>Housing</b> .....	<b>169.6</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>217.1</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Shelter.....	193.4	224.4	232.1	240.6	246.7	249.4	248.4	-0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	183.9	217.3	225.1	234.7	243.3	248.8	249.4	0.2
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	117.5	130.3	136.0	142.8	143.7	134.2	133.7	-0.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	252.4	274.2	285.6	299.9	301.0	279.2	280.4	0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>3</sup> .....	198.7	230.2	238.2	246.2	252.4	256.6	256.6	(-)
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	103.7	117.6	116.5	117.0	118.8	121.5	125.7	3.5
Fuels and utilities.....	137.9	179.0	194.7	200.6	220.0	210.7	214.2	1.7
Household energy.....	122.8	161.6	177.1	181.7	200.8	188.1	189.3	0.6
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	129.7	208.6	234.9	251.5	334.4	239.8	275.1	14.7
Fuel oil.....	130.3	216.4	244.6	262.6	365.0	240.2	282.9	17.8
Propane, kerosene and firewood <sup>4</sup> .....	155.5	240.6	268.8	286.0	344.2	293.1	320.6	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 727. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban, Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 2000 to 2010—Con.**

[1982-84 = 100, except as noted. Annual averages of monthly figures. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See headnote, Table 725]

Item								Annual
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	percent change, 2009– 2010
<b>Energy services</b> . . . . .	<b>128.0</b>	<b>166.5</b>	<b>182.1</b>	<b>186.3</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>193.6</b>	<b>192.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Electricity . . . . .	128.5	150.8	169.2	175.8	187.1	192.7	193.1	0.2
Utility (piped) gas service . . . . .	132.0	215.4	220.8	217.7	247.8	193.7	189.7	-2.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	106.5	130.3	136.8	143.7	152.1	161.1	170.9	6.0
Water and sewerage maintenance . . . . .	227.5	283.4	297.2	312.6	331.3	354.4	380.7	7.4
Garbage and trash collection <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	269.8	314.0	330.1	345.6	364.7	376.4	384.4	2.1
Household furnishings and operations . . . . .	128.2	126.1	127.0	126.9	127.8	128.7	125.5	-2.5
Furniture and bedding . . . . .	134.4	125.9	127.0	125.8	124.5	124.8	119.7	-4.0
Bedroom furniture . . . . .	138.4	142.7	145.4	144.7	143.7	143.0	136.4	-4.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	102.4	92.7	92.8	91.6	90.5	90.7	88.9	-2.0
Appliances <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	96.3	86.9	88.1	89.8	89.9	91.1	86.9	-4.5
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	98.0	85.5	80.4	76.9	75.6	74.0	70.8	-4.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items . . . . .	111.7	88.0	79.6	73.6	69.9	67.2	62.9	-6.4
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	98.4	91.3	91.1	93.1	95.9	97.1	96.6	-0.5
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	97.0	94.4	94.6	94.6	93.5	94.2	91.6	-2.7
Tools, hardware, and supplies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	97.3	98.1	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.2	96.5	-2.7
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	96.8	92.4	92.1	92.0	90.7	91.4	88.9	-2.7
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	153.4	159.9	166.6	169.4	176.5	183.1	183.3	0.1
Household cleaning products <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	105.1	107.9	111.6	112.3	115.9	121.4	120.6	-0.7
Household paper products <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	113.8	125.4	132.0	135.6	146.8	156.1	158.0	1.3
Miscellaneous household products <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	104.3	106.4	111.0	113.6	116.3	116.8	116.9	0.1
Household operations <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	110.5	130.3	136.6	140.6	147.5	150.3	150.3	(-Z)
Domestic services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	109.7	128.3	133.1	138.1	142.8	144.1	144.4	0.2
Gardening and lawn care services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	111.4	127.9	136.6	140.5	(NA)	156.5	155.3	-0.8
<b>Apparel</b> . . . . .	<b>129.6</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Men's and boy's apparel . . . . .	129.7	116.1	114.1	112.4	113.0	113.6	111.9	-1.5
Men's apparel . . . . .	133.1	121.4	119.8	118.2	118.4	118.6	117.5	-0.9
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	98.3	84.2	84.7	82.5	80.4	81.0	78.6	-2.9
Boys' apparel . . . . .	116.2	97.0	93.7	91.7	93.5	95.2	91.5	-3.8
Women's and girl's apparel . . . . .	121.5	110.8	110.7	110.3	107.5	108.1	107.1	-0.9
Women's apparel . . . . .	121.9	111.8	112.5	112.1	109.3	109.9	109.5	-0.4
Women's suits and separates <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	98.2	87.3	88.2	88.9	85.7	84.9	83.9	-1.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear, and accessories <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	101.8	95.4	94.4	91.8	90.4	93.1	96.0	3.0
Girls' apparel . . . . .	119.7	105.3	101.6	101.1	98.5	99.0	95.4	-3.7
Footwear . . . . .	123.8	122.6	123.5	122.4	124.2	126.9	128.0	0.9
Men's footwear . . . . .	129.5	121.3	123.5	120.9	122.9	126.4	127.6	0.9
Women's footwear . . . . .	119.6	121.9	122.8	122.5	122.6	123.4	125.3	1.5
Jewelry and watches <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	137.0	127.6	130.7	137.1	146.5	149.2	152.4	2.1
Jewelry <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	141.2	131.3	134.8	142.4	153.8	157.0	161.2	2.7
<b>Transportation</b> . . . . .	<b>153.3</b>	<b>173.9</b>	<b>180.9</b>	<b>184.7</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>179.3</b>	<b>193.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Private transportation . . . . .	149.1	170.2	177.0	180.8	191.0	174.8	188.7	8.0
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100.8	95.6	95.6	94.3	93.3	93.5	97.1	3.9
New vehicles . . . . .	142.8	137.9	137.6	136.3	134.2	135.6	138.0	1.8
Used cars and trucks . . . . .	155.8	139.4	140.0	135.7	134.0	127.0	143.1	12.7
Leased cars and trucks <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	92.7	93.1	92.6	95.1	102.4	97.0	-5.3
Motor fuel . . . . .	129.3	195.7	221.0	239.1	279.7	202.0	239.2	18.4
Gasoline (all types) . . . . .	128.6	194.7	219.9	238.0	277.5	201.6	238.6	18.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment . . . . .	101.5	111.9	117.3	121.6	128.7	134.1	137.0	2.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair . . . . .	177.3	206.9	215.6	223.0	233.9	243.3	248.0	1.9
Motor vehicle insurance . . . . .	256.7	329.9	331.8	333.1	341.5	357.0	375.2	5.1
Motor vehicle fees <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	107.3	134.7	138.8	141.2	145.8	155.7	165.5	6.3
Public transportation . . . . .	209.6	217.3	226.6	230.0	250.5	236.3	251.4	6.3
Airline fare . . . . .	239.4	236.6	247.3	251.7	282.0	258.0	278.2	7.8
<b>Medical care</b> . . . . .	<b>260.8</b>	<b>323.2</b>	<b>336.2</b>	<b>351.1</b>	<b>364.1</b>	<b>375.6</b>	<b>388.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Medical care commodities . . . . .	238.1	276.0	285.9	290.0	296.0	305.1	314.7	3.1
Prescription drugs . . . . .	285.4	349.0	363.9	369.2	378.3	391.1	407.8	4.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	149.5	151.7	154.6	156.8	158.3	161.4	(NA)	(NA)
Medical care services . . . . .	266.0	336.7	350.6	369.3	384.9	397.3	411.2	3.5
Professional medical services . . . . .	237.7	281.7	289.3	300.8	311.0	319.4	328.2	2.8
Physicians' services . . . . .	244.7	287.5	291.9	303.2	311.3	320.8	331.3	3.3
Dental services . . . . .	258.5	324.0	340.9	358.4	376.9	388.1	398.8	2.7
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	149.7	163.2	168.1	171.6	174.1	175.5	176.7	0.7
Services by other medical professionals <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	161.9	186.8	192.2	197.4	205.5	209.8	214.4	2.2
Hospital and related services . . . . .	317.3	439.9	468.1	498.9	534.0	567.9	607.7	7.0
Hospital services <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	115.9	161.6	172.1	183.6	197.2	210.7	227.2	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 727. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban, Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 2000 to 2010—Con.**

[1982-84 = 100, except as noted. Annual averages of monthly figures. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See headnote, Table 725]

Item								Annual percent change, 2009–2010
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
<b>Recreation</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Video and audio <sup>2</sup>	101.0	104.2	104.6	102.9	102.6	101.3	99.1	-2.1
Cable and satellite television and radio service <sup>6</sup>	266.8	331.9	344.9	351.5	359.9	367.6	372.4	1.3
Pets, pet products and services <sup>2</sup>	106.1	123.6	128.4	133.8	144.5	153.4	154.4	0.6
Sporting goods	119.0	115.5	117.1	116.4	118.4	119.9	118.8	-0.9
Other recreational goods <sup>2</sup>	87.8	69.5	67.2	64.3	62.1	60.2	57.8	-4.0
Recreation services <sup>2</sup>	111.7	130.5	135.1	139.4	142.9	144.6	145.1	0.3
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports <sup>2</sup>	108.9	117.4	121.9	123.7	125.8	125.7	123.5	-1.8
Admissions	230.5	282.3	291.9	303.8	312.3	317.8	322.8	1.6
<b>Education and communication</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Education <sup>2</sup>	112.5	152.7	162.1	171.4	181.3	190.9	199.3	4.4
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	324.0	440.9	468.1	494.1	522.1	549.0	573.2	4.4
College tuition and fees	331.9	475.1	507.0	538.7	572.3	606.7	638.2	5.2
Communication <sup>2</sup>	93.6	84.7	84.1	83.4	84.2	85.0	84.7	-0.3
Information and information processing <sup>2</sup>	92.8	82.6	81.7	80.7	81.4	81.9	81.5	-0.5
Telephone services <sup>2</sup>	98.5	94.9	95.8	98.2	100.5	102.4	102.4	(-Z)
Land-line telephone services, local charges	175.6	209.6	213.9	222.1	230.0	236.6	(NA)	(NA)
Land-line telephone services, long distance charges <sup>2</sup>	91.8	67.5	68.3	71.5	74.8	78.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wireless telephone services <sup>2</sup>	76.0	65.0	64.6	64.4	64.2	64.3	62.4	-2.9
Information technology, hardware, and services <sup>10</sup>	25.9	13.6	12.5	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.4	-2.7
<b>Other goods and services</b>	<b>271.1</b>	<b>313.4</b>	<b>321.7</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>345.4</b>	<b>368.6</b>	<b>381.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Tobacco and smoking products	394.9	502.8	519.9	554.2	588.7	730.3	807.3	10.5
Cigarettes <sup>2</sup>	159.9	203.5	210.4	224.8	239.0	297.4	329.0	10.6
Personal care	165.6	185.6	190.2	195.6	201.3	204.6	206.6	1.0
Personal care products	153.7	154.4	155.8	158.3	159.3	162.6	161.1	-0.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>2</sup>	103.3	101.8	102.6	103.6	104.3	105.4	104.3	-1.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	166.8	171.3	173.1	177.0	178.0	183.6	182.2	-0.8
Personal care services	178.1	203.9	209.7	216.6	223.7	227.6	229.6	0.9
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>2</sup>	108.7	124.4	127.9	132.1	136.5	138.9	140.1	0.9
Miscellaneous personal services	252.3	303.0	313.6	325.0	338.9	344.5	354.1	2.8
Legal services <sup>4</sup>	189.3	241.8	250.0	260.3	270.7	278.1	288.1	3.6
Funeral expenses <sup>4</sup>	187.8	228.8	240.6	252.6	265.4	275.7	282.0	2.3
SPECIAL AGGREGATE INDEXES								
<b>Commodities</b>	<b>149.2</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>167.5</b>	<b>174.8</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Commodities less food and beverages	137.7	142.5	145.9	147.5	153.0	144.4	150.4	4.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	147.4	168.4	176.7	182.5	196.2	179.0	189.9	6.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	162.5	202.6	216.3	226.2	248.8	219.6	238.1	8.4
Durables	125.4	115.3	114.5	112.5	110.9	109.9	111.3	1.3
Services	195.3	230.1	238.9	246.8	255.5	259.2	261.3	0.8
Rent of shelter <sup>3</sup>	201.3	233.7	241.9	250.8	257.2	259.9	258.8	-0.4
Transportation services	196.1	225.7	230.8	233.7	244.1	251.0	259.8	3.5
Other services	229.9	268.4	277.5	285.6	295.8	304.0	309.6	1.8
All items less food	173.0	196.0	202.7	208.1	215.5	214.0	217.8	1.8
All items less shelter	165.7	186.1	191.9	196.6	205.5	203.3	208.6	2.6
All items less medical care	167.3	188.7	194.7	200.1	207.8	206.6	209.7	1.5
Commodities less food	139.2	144.5	148.0	149.7	155.3	147.1	153.0	4.0
Nondurables less food	149.1	170.1	178.2	184.0	197.3	181.5	191.9	5.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	162.9	201.2	213.9	223.4	244.4	218.7	235.6	7.7
Nondurables	158.2	180.2	186.7	193.5	205.9	198.5	205.3	3.4
Apparel less footwear	126.2	114.4	114.1	113.8	113.4	114.2	113.3	-0.8
Services less rent of shelter <sup>3</sup>	202.9	243.2	253.3	260.8	273.0	278.1	284.4	2.3
Services less medical care services	188.9	221.2	229.6	236.8	245.0	248.1	249.6	0.6
Energy	124.6	177.1	196.9	207.7	236.7	193.1	211.4	9.5
All items less energy	178.6	198.7	203.7	208.9	214.8	218.4	220.5	0.9
All items less food and energy	181.3	200.9	205.9	210.7	215.6	219.2	221.3	1.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.9	140.3	140.6	140.1	140.2	142.0	143.6	1.1
Energy commodities	129.5	197.4	223.0	241.0	284.4	205.3	242.6	18.2
Services less energy services	202.1	236.6	244.7	253.1	261.0	265.9	268.3	0.9
Domestically produced farm food	170.1	195.0	198.1	206.5	220.1	220.4	221.6	0.5
Utilities and public transportation	152.6	176.6	186.7	191.3	202.8	200.3	203.1	1.4

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. <sup>2</sup> December 1997=100. <sup>3</sup> December 1982=100. <sup>4</sup> December 1986=100. <sup>5</sup> December 1983=100. <sup>6</sup> December 1990=100. <sup>7</sup> December 2001=100. <sup>8</sup> December 1993=100. <sup>9</sup> December 1996=100. <sup>10</sup> December 1988=100. <sup>11</sup> December 2007=100.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, monthly, <<http://www.bls.gov/cpi/>>. See also Monthly Labor Review, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>.

**Table 728. Cost of Living Index—Selected Urban Areas, Annual Average: 2010**

[Data are for a selected urban area within the larger metropolitan area shown. Measures relative price levels for consumer goods and services in participating areas for a mid-management standard of living. The nationwide average equals 100 and each index is read as a percent of the national average. The index does not measure inflation, but compares prices at a single point in time. Excludes taxes. Metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget. For definitions, urban areas, and components of MSAs, see source. Beginning February 2008, data are based on an annual average survey compiled from data submitted in the first 3 quarters of the year. To calculate the annual average index, actual and estimated prices are collected to calculate an annual average price for each item used to represent the various spending categories. The share of consumer spending devoted to the category determines that category's importance, or weight, in the Index. Weights are based on the Bureau of Labor Statistics' 2009 Consumer Expenditure Survey]

Urban area	Composite index (100%)	Grocery items (13%)	Housing (29%)	Utilities (10%)	Transportation (12%)	Health care (4%)	Misc. goods and services (32%)
Akron, OH	100.2	105.1	99.7	107.9	107.1	86.8	96.0
Albany, GA	90.1	108.7	74.8	82.0	96.6	89.8	96.8
Amarillo, TX	89.5	89.9	89.4	80.4	92.1	95.2	90.8
Americus, GA	88.3	105.5	71.0	88.2	99.8	103.7	91.3
Anchorage, AK	128.4	134.5	142.9	94.1	122.0	135.7	124.8
Ardmore, OK	87.3	92.9	77.3	84.8	101.3	93.7	89.8
Arlington, TX	99.3	94.4	89.4	109.9	98.3	105.4	106.4
Ashland, OH	88.5	100.7	72.1	92.1	98.2	88.8	94.2
Baltimore, MD	119.4	110.8	155.4	112.5	105.3	97.9	100.0
Bellingham, WA	113.0	114.9	135.9	83.8	113.2	115.3	100.8
Bergen-Passaic, NJ	131.3	112.1	174.0	128.9	102.4	106.3	113.8
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick, MD	130.5	108.5	184.2	120.6	110.1	104.0	104.4
Boston, MA	132.5	116.7	152.7	138.6	104.5	123.5	128.6
Brazoria County, TX	89.3	87.9	75.8	100.8	96.0	95.6	95.6
Brownsville, TX	85.8	88.6	71.0	93.1	95.0	96.5	91.4
Burlington-Chittenden, Co VT	120.5	112.9	138.7	122.2	102.5	104.6	114.2
Cedar City, UT	88.7	102.5	73.9	83.7	97.8	85.5	95.5
Chapel Hill, NC	113.0	100.9	127.0	85.7	122.8	105.8	112.1
Cheyenne, WY	100.5	101.7	107.9	96.3	95.0	98.3	96.5
Chicago, IL	116.9	111.2	134.8	117.3	116.5	108.5	104.4
Cleveland, OH	101.0	108.1	93.3	109.0	101.4	104.3	102.1
Columbia, SC	100.4	105.2	82.3	109.0	102.0	106.2	110.6
Conway, AR	86.6	97.9	78.8	92.0	96.6	89.8	84.0
Cookeville, TN	85.7	86.7	71.4	82.9	87.5	87.1	98.2
Covington, KY	87.8	86.0	76.8	100.2	99.9	90.6	90.3
Decatur-Hartselle, AL	89.2	98.5	74.2	90.6	96.7	85.5	96.6
Detroit, MI	99.4	92.7	95.2	129.5	101.3	94.2	96.6
Dodge City, KS	89.3	90.0	77.6	85.5	95.6	89.9	98.5
Dothan, AL	89.8	100.3	80.1	79.7	91.8	81.7	97.9
Douglas, GA	88.6	104.1	68.5	97.9	89.3	91.3	96.6
Dover, DE	99.7	110.4	90.9	108.8	97.5	103.0	100.7
Dutchess County, NY	120.4	109.8	141.3	118.8	109.3	110.4	111.1
Dyersburg, TN	88.6	93.4	73.8	95.2	92.9	86.3	96.7
Eugene, OR	109.8	93.8	132.3	85.3	110.0	118.2	102.9
Everett, WA	111.3	112.0	128.1	85.4	110.4	129.1	102.1
Fairbanks, AK	137.4	127.9	148.5	193.1	118.7	144.9	118.8
Flagstaff, AZ	114.9	106.6	149.3	92.5	105.5	100.0	99.5
Florence, AL	90.2	96.6	79.6	91.0	94.5	84.1	96.3
Fort Lauderdale, FL	115.7	112.5	144.0	92.5	106.3	102.4	103.7
Fort Smith, AR	86.1	92.5	74.5	90.5	87.9	87.5	91.7
Framingham-Natick, MA	134.5	109.4	177.2	131.9	105.0	116.1	118.8
Fresno, CA	117.3	115.8	131.2	123.6	114.5	106.8	105.9
Gainesville, FL	99.8	106.3	101.8	99.2	103.3	92.7	95.5
Garden City, KS	89.7	91.2	79.9	86.5	94.0	89.6	97.5
Glens Falls, NY	112.3	105.4	105.9	128.0	107.0	97.3	119.3
Glenwood Springs, CO	124.0	103.3	169.0	89.0	110.9	112.0	108.7
Greenville, SC	90.3	102.7	72.9	90.1	97.1	98.2	97.7
Gunnison, CO	110.0	110.6	134.5	85.7	99.0	97.3	100.6
Hampton Roads-SE Virginia, VA	111.7	106.6	121.9	108.4	104.1	109.6	108.4
Harlingen, TX	82.8	81.5	75.8	105.6	88.7	95.2	79.1
Harrisburg, PA	99.7	97.8	91.5	110.5	100.2	93.8	105.1
Hartford, CT	121.8	120.7	137.8	120.7	109.0	113.0	113.5
Hays, KS	89.4	92.0	78.8	92.4	97.5	90.7	94.2
Hilton Head Island, SC	114.1	111.4	119.8	100.4	101.6	110.7	118.5
Honolulu, HI	165.7	160.1	249.0	146.6	126.2	120.0	117.9
Indianapolis, IN	87.2	91.4	73.4	86.7	100.5	93.6	93.1
Jackson-Madison County, TN	90.2	91.1	74.2	89.9	100.0	91.5	98.1
Johnson City, TN	86.7	92.3	74.4	88.1	91.7	91.5	92.6
Jonesboro, AR	88.9	97.5	75.1	91.1	88.8	85.9	97.3
Joplin, MO	88.8	92.2	75.9	108.1	91.8	89.5	92.0
Juneau, AK	136.5	133.1	165.7	135.1	121.2	144.4	116.1
Knoxville, TN	89.4	91.4	82.0	95.1	84.2	88.4	95.1
Kodiak, AK	128.7	149.4	127.8	131.9	143.4	130.7	115.4
Lake Havasu City, AZ	111.8	107.0	139.3	95.9	93.5	98.0	101.7
Las Cruces, NM	100.6	103.7	104.4	93.7	99.0	96.5	99.1
Los Alamos, NM	109.7	97.1	128.1	91.2	110.7	102.6	104.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	136.4	106.0	207.1	101.7	113.6	109.1	107.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 728. Cost of Living Index—Selected Urban Areas, Annual Average: 2010—Con.**

[Data are for a selected urban area within the larger metropolitan area shown. Measures relative price levels for consumer goods and services in participating areas for a mid-management standard of living. The nationwide average equals 100 and each index is read as a percent of the national average. The index does not measure inflation, but compares prices at a single point in time. Excludes taxes. Metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget. For definitions, urban areas, and components of MSAs, see source. Beginning February 2008, data are based on an annual average survey compiled from data submitted in the first 3 quarters of the year. To calculate the annual average index, actual and estimated prices are collected to calculate an annual average price for each item used to represent the various spending categories. The share of consumer spending devoted to the category determines that category's importance, or weight, in the index. Weights are based on the Bureau of Labor Statistics' 2009 Consumer Expenditure Survey]

Urban area	Composite index (100%)	Grocery items (13%)	Housing (29%)	Utilities (10%)	Transportation (12%)	Health care (4%)	Misc. goods and services (32%)
Louisville, KY	87.7	81.6	78.7	99.1	96.9	87.2	91.9
Lubbock, TX	89.1	90.0	80.4	74.8	97.6	98.3	97.1
Madison, WI	109.8	104.8	118.0	95.0	109.5	115.2	108.6
Manchester, NH	116.8	102.3	117.0	124.5	100.1	116.1	125.0
Martinsburg-Berkeley County, WV	89.6	91.5	82.7	85.9	103.9	99.9	90.6
Martinsville-Henry County, VA	87.1	94.0	77.6	89.1	82.9	87.6	93.2
Mason City, IA	89.1	89.4	73.1	105.6	99.5	94.8	94.2
McAllen, TX	85.0	79.8	77.6	103.1	92.4	97.9	84.3
Memphis, TN	88.2	92.7	76.2	86.9	91.5	98.6	95.2
Middlesex-Monmouth, NJ	124.8	108.9	154.1	128.6	103.9	108.9	112.2
Minneapolis, MN	111.0	111.6	116.8	104.7	103.7	105.4	110.4
Minot, ND	99.9	99.3	95.9	73.5	98.2	91.0	113.6
Missoula, MT	99.4	110.2	92.2	98.3	102.2	107.2	100.1
Montgomery, AL	99.2	102.9	96.0	108.4	99.6	88.0	99.1
Morgantown, WV	100.6	93.9	111.9	89.9	100.7	96.1	97.1
Murfreesboro-Smyrna, TN	88.2	94.3	76.2	81.0	92.7	98.8	96.2
Muskogee, OK	86.0	98.0	68.3	97.5	80.8	96.7	93.5
Nashville-Franklin, TN	88.9	91.7	71.3	82.6	92.5	87.3	104.5
Nassau County, NY	145.7	123.0	206.7	140.7	113.1	119.7	115.3
New Haven, CT	122.1	117.9	134.9	123.5	106.3	112.7	117.9
New York (Brooklyn), NY	181.7	130.6	317.8	165.0	103.0	111.5	119.5
New York (Manhattan), NY	216.7	154.3	386.7	169.6	120.3	130.2	145.7
New York (Queens), NY	159.0	128.3	230.8	172.0	108.8	118.0	123.9
Newark-Elizabeth, NJ	129.7	111.6	168.5	129.2	103.9	103.1	113.9
Oakland, CA	139.1	116.8	198.8	94.7	113.6	119.9	119.0
Omaha, NE	88.3	92.0	79.3	89.9	100.0	96.8	89.7
Orange County, CA	146.4	104.5	242.8	103.2	114.6	111.6	105.2
Paducah, KY	87.3	94.8	75.8	96.5	86.6	90.3	91.3
Palm Coast-Flagler County, FL	88.2	106.9	70.0	90.4	103.6	96.5	90.6
Palm Springs, CA	121.8	111.5	154.2	112.7	110.2	100.8	106.1
Panama City, FL	99.4	93.7	101.5	99.7	108.8	94.5	97.6
Paris, TX	88.9	93.6	80.0	87.4	94.1	94.0	93.0
Philadelphia, PA	126.5	124.9	141.3	135.9	105.8	108.2	119.6
Phoenix, AZ	100.7	108.1	90.4	96.6	108.9	108.8	104.6
Pittsfield, MA	110.6	115.0	96.2	161.9	98.9	105.0	110.0
Plattsburgh, NY	100.1	98.9	95.1	119.4	105.5	113.0	95.9
Ponca City, OK	90.0	94.8	76.6	93.0	94.4	94.4	97.0
Portland, ME	116.5	101.8	143.0	102.9	111.8	109.7	105.5
Portland, OR	111.3	105.8	130.8	87.1	105.8	113.6	105.1
Providence, RI	123.3	113.4	129.0	129.0	102.5	113.2	128.1
Pryor Creek, OK	84.5	95.0	71.5	82.7	86.6	86.0	91.5
Pueblo, CO	85.6	100.5	71.5	80.1	93.8	94.1	90.1
Riverside City, CA	112.5	104.9	136.3	99.9	113.4	104.4	99.1
Rochester, NY	100.0	94.6	94.2	114.4	108.7	99.7	100.2
Round Rock, TX	89.7	81.9	78.0	107.0	87.6	96.6	97.6
Sacramento, CA	116.2	114.7	135.7	109.6	114.4	110.8	102.8
Salina, KS	86.9	86.9	76.0	87.0	94.7	94.9	93.1
Salt Lake City, UT	100.6	100.1	108.0	72.5	102.1	98.8	102.9
San Diego, CA	132.3	105.5	194.4	101.9	113.1	111.5	105.8
San Francisco, CA	164.0	111.9	281.0	94.5	113.0	117.0	124.3
San Jose, CA	156.1	115.3	260.3	137.2	114.0	119.0	103.6
Seattle, WA	121.4	115.1	140.3	85.7	118.8	119.9	119.1
Springfield, IL	85.8	89.7	70.1	79.8	104.5	106.5	91.7
Springfield, MO	88.0	93.2	76.8	83.2	96.8	95.3	93.8
St. Paul, MN	110.0	107.0	112.9	106.8	103.4	106.7	112.2
Stamford, CT	146.9	121.8	212.6	121.3	110.0	113.3	122.1
Stillwater, OK	90.1	95.5	81.2	97.9	88.8	95.7	93.1
Temple, TX	87.4	83.7	71.8	107.6	97.9	91.2	92.8
Thomasville-Lexington, NC	89.2	105.5	77.2	80.7	88.8	109.1	93.5
Truckee-Nevada County, CA	146.9	132.2	208.3	114.3	121.5	112.0	120.5
Tulsa, OK	88.4	91.9	66.5	95.2	99.1	94.6	100.5
Tupelo, MS	88.1	91.1	72.3	110.1	93.8	86.6	92.7
Waco, TX	88.9	81.8	88.5	85.3	97.6	90.9	90.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA	140.1	107.9	226.4	97.3	109.3	103.4	103.7
Wichita Falls, TX	86.5	91.9	84.0	84.4	82.5	94.5	87.4
Williamsport-Lycoming Co, PA	100.7	103.5	96.3	127.7	91.8	92.6	98.9
Youngstown-Warren, OH	90.4	92.6	77.7	110.2	92.4	86.9	94.4

Source: C2ER, Arlington, VA, ACCRA Cost of Living Index, Annual Average 2010 (copyright). See also <<http://www.c2er.org>>, released December 2010.

**Table 729. Single-Family Housing Price Indexes by State: 2000 to 2010**

[Index 1991, 1st quarter = 100. Data are seasonally adjusted. The index reflects average price changes in repeat sales or refinancings on the same properties. Since the data are for the fourth quarter, the index represents the annual percentage change in home values in the fourth quarter of the year shown relative to the fourth quarter of the previous year. The information is obtained by reviewing repeat mortgage transactions on single-family properties whose mortgages have been purchased or securitized by either Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac; for more information on methodology, see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

State	Percent change 2009–2010				State	Percent change 2009–2010			
	2000	2005	2009	2010		2000	2005	2009	2010
U.S. ....	143.7	216.0	193.9	185.7	MO. ....	150.0	197.6	193.8	181.8
AL. ....	142.2	182.1	197.4	176.9	MT. ....	179.5	276.9	305.7	288.5
AK. ....	136.5	207.6	217.0	222.9	NE. ....	161.9	194.0	197.7	189.6
AZ. ....	154.9	300.7	198.6	172.6	NV. ....	128.0	270.0	135.0	126.1
AR. ....	141.2	184.9	190.7	175.2	NH. ....	146.7	239.0	207.0	200.4
CA. ....	122.8	278.5	168.1	159.2	NJ. ....	133.0	253.2	226.2	222.7
CO. ....	216.4	270.5	270.3	266.3	NM. ....	145.3	214.6	224.7	213.1
CT. ....	117.4	194.5	176.9	170.2	NY. ....	128.6	214.5	211.2	208.8
DE. ....	121.1	208.4	194.8	194.0	NC. ....	146.1	182.3	192.2	185.8
DC. ....	135.4	324.2	327.2	333.7	ND. ....	138.2	192.2	217.0	226.5
FL. ....	139.3	295.9	188.5	175.7	OH. ....	148.2	175.0	160.6	154.1
GA. ....	151.2	190.5	174.4	154.8	OK. ....	143.8	177.4	195.5	193.2
HI. ....	92.0	204.3	180.8	174.7	OR. ....	184.0	297.0	284.3	256.1
ID. ....	154.2	228.3	225.8	189.6	PA. ....	121.4	190.3	194.0	189.2
IL. ....	145.5	203.8	186.6	181.5	RI. ....	119.6	234.5	195.4	190.4
IN. ....	142.0	165.4	160.6	159.2	SC. ....	144.7	184.5	191.0	179.8
IA. ....	157.2	191.2	198.0	195.1	SD. ....	160.4	209.4	226.2	220.9
KS. ....	152.9	187.2	196.7	191.8	TN. ....	146.8	185.4	190.8	183.9
KY. ....	150.1	183.9	190.2	189.1	TX. ....	142.9	172.2	191.4	188.0
LA. ....	156.3	211.9	231.4	227.4	UT. ....	194.2	255.9	266.5	249.1
ME. ....	133.8	221.8	211.9	209.8	VT. ....	126.3	206.1	208.4	205.5
MD. ....	122.0	253.0	215.4	211.2	VA. ....	130.9	232.9	221.5	209.6
MA. ....	157.1	254.0	221.7	221.1	WA. ....	154.4	242.4	241.9	224.7
MI. ....	173.5	202.4	150.4	145.3	WV. ....	137.0	178.0	188.0	188.0
MN. ....	172.2	253.4	219.2	209.7	WI. ....	166.4	223.4	214.5	209.4
MS. ....	142.4	177.6	179.8	173.7	WY. ....	170.0	258.3	288.9	280.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency, *Housing Price Index, 4th quarter 2010*. See also <<http://www.fhfa.gov/Default.aspx?Page=87>>.

**Table 730. Average Prices of Selected Fuels and Electricity: 1990 to 2010**

[In dollars per unit, except electricity, in cents per kWh. Represents price to end-users, except as noted]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Crude oil, composite <sup>1</sup> .....	Barrel .....	22.22	28.26	28.53	36.98	50.24	60.24	67.94	94.74	59.29	76.69
Motor gasoline: <sup>2</sup>											
Unleaded regular .....	Gallon .....	1.16	1.51	1.59	1.88	2.30	2.59	2.80	3.27	2.35	2.79
Unleaded premium .....	Gallon .....	1.35	1.69	1.78	2.07	2.49	2.81	3.03	3.52	2.61	3.05
No. 2 heating oil .....	Gallon .....	0.73	0.93	0.93	1.17	1.71	1.98	2.24	2.99	1.96	2.46
No. 2 diesel fuel .....	Gallon .....	0.73	0.94	0.94	1.24	1.79	2.10	2.27	3.15	1.83	2.31
Propane, consumer grade .....	Gallon .....	0.75	0.60	0.58	0.84	1.09	1.36	1.49	1.89	1.22	1.48
Residual fuel oil .....	Gallon .....	0.44	0.60	0.70	0.74	1.05	1.22	1.37	1.96	1.34	1.71
Natural gas, residential .....	1,000 cu/ft .....	5.80	7.76	9.63	10.75	12.70	13.73	13.08	13.89	12.14	11.20
Electricity, residential .....	kWh .....	7.83	8.24	8.72	8.95	9.45	10.40	10.65	11.26	11.51	11.58

<sup>1</sup> Refiner acquisition cost. <sup>2</sup> Average, all service.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Monthly Energy Review," April 2011. See also <<http://www.eia.gov/totallenergy/data/monthly/>>.

**Table 731. Retail Gasoline Prices—Selected Areas: 2000 to 2010**

[In dollars per gallon. Prices are annual averages]

Area	Regular				Midgrade				Premium			
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2009	2010
Boston, MA .....	(NA)	2.26	2.31	2.74	(NA)	2.36	2.43	2.87	(NA)	2.46	2.54	2.98
Chicago, IL. ....	1.57	2.32	2.46	2.94	1.67	2.42	2.57	3.05	1.78	2.52	2.68	3.16
Cleveland, OH. ....	(NA)	2.22	2.33	2.75	(NA)	2.32	2.43	2.86	(NA)	2.43	2.54	2.96
Denver, CO. ....	1.54	2.24	2.23	2.65	1.67	2.35	2.36	2.77	1.78	2.45	2.47	2.89
Houston, TX. ....	1.45	2.17	2.17	2.59	1.56	2.27	2.32	2.74	1.65	2.37	2.44	2.87
Los Angeles, CA. ....	1.62	2.49	2.69	3.11	1.72	2.59	2.79	3.21	1.81	2.68	2.89	3.31
Miami, FL. ....	(NA)	2.39	2.45	2.86	(NA)	2.49	2.60	3.01	(NA)	2.59	2.70	3.11
New York, NY. ....	1.63	2.30	2.37	2.81	1.73	2.42	2.51	2.96	1.80	2.51	2.62	3.07
San Francisco, CA. ....	1.88	2.48	2.69	3.12	1.98	2.59	2.81	3.23	2.09	2.69	2.91	3.34
Seattle, WA. ....	(NA)	2.36	2.56	3.00	(NA)	2.47	2.68	3.12	(NA)	2.58	2.78	3.23

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Weekly U.S. Retail Gasoline Prices*, Gasoline Historical Data. See also <[http://www.eia.gov/oil\\_gas/petroleum/data\\_publications/wrgp/mogas\\_history.html](http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/wrgp/mogas_history.html)>.

**Table 732. Weekly Food Cost of a Nutritious Diet by Type of Family and Individual: 2009 and 2010**

[In dollars, As of December. Assumes that food for all meals and snacks is purchased at the store and prepared at home. See source for details on estimation procedures]

Family type	Thrifty plan		Low-cost plan		Moderate plan		Liberal plan	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>FAMILIES</b>								
Family of two:								
19 to 50 years .....	79.80	81.10	101.70	103.40	126.70	128.40	158.60	160.80
51 to 70 years .....	75.70	76.90	97.60	99.20	120.50	122.60	145.00	148.00
Family of four:								
Couple, 19 to 50 years and children—								
2 to 3 and 4 to 5 years .....	116.20	118.10	147.50	150.20	182.70	185.50	226.30	229.90
6 to 8 and 9 to 11 years .....	133.40	135.60	173.40	176.60	217.50	221.00	264.10	268.50
<b>INDIVIDUALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Child:								
1 year .....	19.80	20.10	26.30	26.80	30.20	30.60	36.40	37.10
2 to 3 years .....	21.50	21.70	26.90	27.50	32.70	33.30	39.70	40.50
4 to 5 years .....	22.20	22.70	28.10	28.70	34.80	35.50	42.40	43.30
6 to 8 years .....	28.30	28.80	38.30	39.20	47.30	48.20	55.70	56.90
9 to 11 years .....	32.50	33.00	42.60	43.40	55.00	56.10	64.20	65.50
Male:								
12 to 13 years .....	34.60	35.10	48.70	49.50	60.70	61.70	71.50	72.70
14 to 18 years .....	35.60	36.20	50.10	50.80	62.90	63.80	71.90	73.40
19 to 50 years .....	38.40	39.00	49.50	50.30	62.10	62.90	76.10	77.10
51 to 70 years .....	35.10	35.60	46.80	47.60	57.50	58.60	69.70	71.10
71 years and over .....	35.30	35.80	46.30	47.00	57.70	58.50	71.00	71.90
Female:								
12 to 13 years .....	34.80	35.30	42.20	42.90	50.90	51.90	61.70	63.00
14 to 18 years .....	34.30	34.80	42.50	43.10	51.50	52.00	63.20	63.90
19 to 50 years .....	34.10	34.70	43.00	43.70	53.10	53.80	68.00	69.00
51 to 70 years .....	33.70	34.30	41.90	42.50	52.10	52.90	62.10	63.50
71 years and over .....	33.30	33.80	41.50	42.10	51.70	52.50	62.30	63.40

<sup>1</sup> The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1-person, add 20 percent; 2-person, add 10 percent; 3-person, add 5 percent; 5- or 6-person, subtract 5 percent; 7- or more person, subtract 10 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Official USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food at Home at Four Levels*, monthly. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/FoodPlans/2010/CostofFoodDec10.pdf>>.

**Table 733. Food—Retail Prices of Selected Items: 2000 to 2010**

[In dollars per pound, except as indicated. As of December. See Appendix III]

Food	2000	2009	2010	Food	2000	2009	2010
<b>Cereals and bakery products:</b>				<b>Fresh fruits and vegetables:</b>			
Flour, white, all purpose .....	0.28	0.46	0.44	Apples, Red Delicious .....	0.82	1.11	1.20
Rice, white, lg. grain, raw .....	(NA)	0.75	0.73	Bananas .....	0.49	0.57	0.59
Spaghetti and macaroni .....	0.88	1.17	1.19	Oranges, navel .....	0.62	0.93	1.02
Bread, white, pan .....	0.99	1.39	1.39	Grapefruit .....	0.58	0.88	0.99
Bread, whole wheat .....	1.36	1.76	1.88	Grapes, Thompson seedless .....	2.36	3.14	2.87
<b>Beef:</b>				Lemons .....	1.11	1.60	1.60
Ground beef, 100% beef .....	1.63	2.19	2.38	Pears, Anjou .....	(NA)	1.28	1.42
Ground chuck, 100% beef .....	1.98	2.83	2.93	Potatoes, white .....	0.35	0.56	0.58
Ground beef, lean and extra lean .....	2.33	3.39	3.49	Lettuce, iceberg .....	0.85	1.19	0.99
Round steak, USDA Choice .....	3.28	4.18	4.30	Tomatoes, field grown .....	1.57	1.96	1.59
Sirloin steak, boneless .....	4.81	5.68	6.07	<b>Processed fruits and vegetables:</b>			
<b>Pork:</b>				Orange juice, frozen concentrate,			
Bacon, sliced .....	3.03	3.57	4.16	12 oz. can, per 16 oz. ....	1.88	2.53	2.46
Chops, center cut, bone-in .....	3.46	3.29	3.58	Sugar and sweets:			
Ham, boneless, excluding				Sugar, white, all sizes .....	0.41	0.60	0.64
canned .....	2.75	3.10	3.47	Sugar, white, 33–80 oz. pkg .....	0.40	0.57	0.62
<b>Poultry, fish, and eggs:</b>				<b>Fats and oils:</b>			
Chicken, fresh, whole .....	1.08	1.27	1.28	Margarine, stick .....	(NA)	1.11	1.12
Chicken legs, bone-in .....	1.26	1.46	1.48	Margarine, tubs, soft .....	0.84	1.66	1.62
Turkey, frozen, whole .....	0.99	1.37	1.38	Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes .....	1.96	2.10	1.99
Eggs, Grade A, large, (dozen) .....	0.96	1.77	1.79	<b>Nonalcoholic beverages:</b>			
<b>Dairy products:</b>				Coffee, 100% ground roast,			
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified				all sizes .....	3.21	3.67	4.15
(per gal.) .....	2.79	3.11	3.32	<b>Other prepared foods:</b>			
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick .....	2.80	2.67	3.42	Potato chips, per 16 oz. ....	3.44	4.65	4.74
American processed cheese .....	3.69	3.86	3.80				
Cheddar cheese, natural .....	3.76	4.55	4.93				
Ice cream, prepack., bulk, reg.							
(1/2 gal.) .....	3.66	4.23	4.58				

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, monthly, <[http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi\\_dr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi_dr.htm)>. See also *Monthly Labor Review*, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>.

**Table 734. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1990 to 2010**

[1982 = 100, except as indicated. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For information on producer prices, see Bureau of Labor Statistics, <[http://stats.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch14\\_itc.htm](http://stats.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch14_itc.htm)>, and summary in Notes sheet. Also see Appendix III]

Year	Crude materials				Inter- mediate materials and supplies, compo- nents	Finished goods		Consumer foods		Finished consumer goods, excluding food
	Total	Food- stuffs and feed- stuffs	Fuel	Crude nonfood materials, except fuel		Con- sumer goods	Capital equip- ment	Crude	Pro- cessed	
1995.....	102.7	105.8	72.1	105.8	124.9	125.6	136.7	118.8	129.8	124.0
1998.....	96.8	103.9	86.7	84.5	123.0	128.9	137.6	127.2	134.8	126.4
1999.....	98.2	98.7	91.2	91.1	123.2	132.0	137.6	125.5	135.9	130.5
2000.....	120.6	100.2	136.9	118.0	129.2	138.2	138.8	123.5	138.3	138.4
2001.....	121.0	106.1	151.4	101.5	129.7	141.5	139.7	127.7	142.4	141.4
2002.....	108.1	99.5	117.3	101.0	127.8	139.4	139.1	128.5	141.0	138.8
2003.....	135.3	113.5	185.7	116.9	133.7	145.3	139.5	130.0	147.2	144.7
2004.....	159.0	127.0	211.4	149.2	142.6	151.7	141.4	138.2	153.9	150.9
2005.....	182.2	122.7	279.7	176.7	154.0	160.4	144.6	140.2	156.9	161.9
2006.....	184.8	119.3	241.5	210.0	164.0	166.0	146.9	151.3	157.1	169.2
2007.....	207.1	146.7	236.8	238.7	170.7	173.5	149.5	170.2	166.7	175.6
2008.....	251.8	163.4	298.3	308.5	188.3	186.3	153.8	175.5	178.6	189.1
2009.....	175.2	134.5	166.3	211.1	172.5	179.1	156.7	157.8	177.3	179.4
2010 <sup>1</sup> .....	212.0	152.3	187.4	280.7	183.6	189.2	157.3	172.6	183.4	190.5
PERCENT CHANGE <sup>2</sup>										
1990.....	5.6	1.7	-0.6	12.0	2.2	5.4	3.5	2.8	4.9	5.9
1995.....	0.9	-0.7	-12.5	9.1	5.4	1.9	1.9	6.7	1.5	2.0
1998.....	-12.9	-7.4	-14.4	-18.4	-2.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-1.4
1999.....	1.4	-5.0	5.2	7.8	0.2	2.4	0.0	-1.3	0.8	3.2
2000.....	22.8	1.5	50.1	29.5	4.9	4.7	0.9	-1.6	1.8	6.1
2001.....	0.3	5.9	10.6	-14.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	3.4	3.0	2.2
2002.....	-10.7	-6.2	-22.5	-0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	-1.8
2003.....	25.2	14.1	58.3	15.7	4.6	4.2	0.3	1.2	4.4	4.3
2004.....	17.5	11.9	13.8	27.6	6.7	4.4	1.4	6.3	4.6	4.3
2005.....	14.6	-3.4	32.3	18.4	8.0	5.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	7.3
2006.....	1.4	-2.8	-13.7	18.8	6.5	3.5	1.6	7.9	0.1	4.5
2007.....	12.1	23.0	-1.9	13.7	4.1	4.5	1.8	12.5	6.1	3.8
2008.....	21.6	11.4	26.0	29.2	10.3	7.4	2.9	3.1	7.1	7.7
2009.....	-30.4	-17.7	-44.3	-31.6	-8.4	-3.9	1.9	-10.1	-0.7	-5.1
2010 <sup>1</sup> .....	21.0	13.2	12.7	33.0	6.4	5.6	0.4	9.4	3.4	6.2

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Change from immediate prior year. 1990, change from 1989.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual. See also *Monthly Labor Review*,

<<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>.

**Table 735. Commodity Research Bureau Futures Price Index: 1990 to 2010**

[1967 = 100. Index computed daily. Represents unweighted geometric average of commodity futures prices (through 6 months forward) of 17 major commodity futures markets. Represents end of year index]

Commodity	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All commodities.....</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>243.2</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>234.5</b>	<b>255.3</b>	<b>283.9</b>	<b>347.9</b>	<b>394.9</b>	<b>476.1</b>	<b>363.1</b>	<b>484.4</b>	<b>629.5</b>
Softs <sup>1</sup> .....	276.0	354.4	254.4	303.7	250.5	343.5	420.5	475.9	467.5	487.2	(NA)	(NA)
Industrials.....	245.5	272.5	211.0	176.6	256.6	232.1	302.5	368.8	418.3	475.4	(NA)	(NA)
Grains and oilseeds <sup>2</sup> .....	171.2	218.6	174.9	188.2	225.8	177.0	193.8	279.1	427.0	545.5	(NA)	(NA)
Energy.....	246.0	180.0	355.8	320.7	358.7	457.3	705.3	591.6	825.1	1,263.2	(NA)	(NA)
Oilseeds <sup>3</sup> .....	223.6	277.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Livestock and meats.....	226.2	192.4	253.6	251.0	237.8	303.6	300.3	294.6	297.7	337.0	(NA)	(NA)
Metals (precious).....	257.8	276.0	265.7	289.1	364.1	396.6	478.1	611.9	773.6	894.6	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Prior to 1997, reported as imported. Softs include commodities that are grown and not mined such as coffee, cocoa, lumber, cotton, and sugar. <sup>2</sup> Prior to 1997, reported as grains. <sup>3</sup> Incorporated into grains and oilseeds beginning 1997.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau (CRB), Chicago, IL, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

See also <<http://www.crbrtrader.com>>.

**Table 736. Indexes of Spot Primary Market Prices: 1990 to 2010**

[1967 = 100. Represents unweighted geometric average of price quotations of 23 commodities. Computed daily and therefore much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than a monthly producer price index]

Item and number	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All commodities<sup>(23)</sup>.....</b>	<b>258.1</b>	<b>289.1</b>	<b>224.0</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>283.6</b>	<b>293.0</b>	<b>303.3</b>	<b>362.4</b>	<b>413.4</b>	<b>313.0</b>	<b>424.2</b>	<b>520.3</b>
Foodstuffs <sup>(10)</sup> .....	206.4	236.4	184.7	238.1	250.2	256.0	241.7	276.0	335.9	294.2	344.7	440.3
Raw industrials <sup>(13)</sup> .....	301.2	332.2	255.8	248.6	309.1	321.5	354.7	437.3	477.0	326.5	489.4	583.8
Livestock and products <sup>(5)</sup> .....	292.7	307.4	265.5	317.8	365.9	365.0	326.6	378.6	402.6	310.8	407.6	528.0
Metals <sup>(8)</sup> .....	283.2	300.6	214.0	184.5	276.7	357.7	440.9	693.9	811.9	390.9	809.1	1,006.2
Textiles and fibers <sup>(4)</sup> .....	257.6	274.3	245.7	230.2	255.2	237.9	252.5	254.4	267.5	241.3	294.0	342.1
Fats and oils <sup>(4)</sup> .....	188.7	226.7	163.6	234.0	297.2	262.6	223.4	273.9	363.4	268.0	339.7	478.3

Source: Commodity Research Bureau, Chicago, IL, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

See also <<http://www.crbrtrader.com>>.

**Table 737. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing and Commodity: 1990 to 2010**

[1982=100, except as indicated. See Appendix III]

Stage of processing	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Finished goods</b> .....	<b>119.2</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>172.5</b>	<b>179.9</b>
<b>Finished consumer goods</b> .....	<b>118.2</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>160.4</b>	<b>173.5</b>	<b>186.3</b>	<b>179.1</b>	<b>189.2</b>
<b>Finished consumer foods</b> .....	<b>124.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>137.2</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>167.0</b>	<b>178.3</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>182.5</b>
Fresh fruits and melons .....	118.1	85.8	91.4	102.8	123.4	122.9	110.4	123.9
Fresh and dry vegetables .....	118.1	144.4	126.7	142.6	165.5	172.3	162.2	178.5
Eggs for fresh use (Dec. 1991 = 100) .....	(NA)	86.3	84.9	79.6	132.6	152.4	123.3	123.4
Bakery products .....	141.0	164.3	182.3	201.1	216.6	237.5	245.8	244.9
Milled rice .....	102.5	113.1	101.2	120.1	155.0	251.9	205.8	183.7
Pasta products (June 1985 = 100) .....	114.1	125.0	121.6	127.9	136.3	183.5	180.3	170.5
Beef and veal .....	116.0	100.9	113.7	147.4	146.1	153.7	142.4	157.7
Pork .....	119.8	101.5	113.4	131.9	133.3	130.7	115.7	143.1
Processed young chickens .....	111.0	113.5	110.4	136.2	139.0	143.2	147.7	148.7
Processed turkeys .....	107.6	104.9	98.7	105.1	110.2	120.3	119.9	131.9
Finfish and shellfish .....	147.2	170.8	198.1	222.6	242.8	255.4	250.9	271.8
Dairy products .....	117.2	119.7	133.7	154.5	175.7	182.7	157.1	174.1
Processed fruits and vegetables .....	124.7	122.4	128.6	140.4	157.4	166.8	176.2	176.5
Soft drinks .....	122.3	133.1	144.1	159.1	166.7	174.9	181.8	184.1
Roasted coffee .....	113.0	146.5	133.5	151.1	163.7	179.0	179.2	189.5
Shortening and cooking oils .....	123.2	142.5	132.4	176.7	211.7	293.2	225.6	234.3
<b>Finished consumer goods excluding foods</b> .....	<b>115.3</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>161.9</b>	<b>175.6</b>	<b>189.1</b>	<b>179.4</b>	<b>190.5</b>
Alcoholic beverages .....	117.2	128.5	140.6	158.5	160.2	166.0	172.0	175.1
Apparel .....	117.5	124.2	127.4	125.6	127.0	128.0	129.3	129.4
Women's/girls/infants' cut & sew apparel (Dec. 2003 = 100) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.3	101.1	101.1	102.1	101.7
Men's and boy's cut and sew apparel (Dec. 2003 = 100) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98.7	98.6	99.7	101.2	101.3
Textile house furnishings .....	109.5	119.5	122.0	122.9	125.3	127.0	129.1	131.9
Footwear .....	125.6	139.2	144.9	148.1	151.6	156.9	159.9	162.4
Residential electric power (Dec. 1990 = 100) .....	(NA)	111.8	110.8	126.4	138.8	146.1	150.5	154.9
Residential gas (Dec. 1990 = 100) .....	(NA)	104.4	135.5	216.8	224.9	250.6	205.1	201.9
Gasoline .....	78.7	63.7	94.6	168.6	221.9	263.0	178.4	225.2
Fuel oil No. 2 .....	73.3	56.6	93.5	178.4	223.7	305.2	162.7	207.7
Soaps and synthetic detergents .....	117.7	122.9	128.2	134.6	144.9	153.8	161.4	161.4
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations .....	121.6	129.0	137.4	143.0	147.6	147.9	148.1	149.9
Tires, tubes, and tread .....	96.8	100.2	93.0	108.1	118.5	128.0	131.0	138.2
Sanitary papers and health products .....	135.3	144.4	146.7	154.6	161.8	171.5	179.7	180.7
Sale of books .....	153.4	185.0	218.2	264.0	285.0	296.5	306.9	317.0
Household furniture .....	125.1	141.8	152.7	166.5	174.6	181.0	186.9	187.4
Floor coverings .....	119.0	123.7	129.6	146.4	156.6	160.6	167.5	169.4
Household appliances .....	110.8	112.4	107.3	103.3	105.2	107.2	111.1	110.4
Home electronic equipment .....	82.7	78.9	71.8	62.6	58.2	56.7	53.6	52.7
Household glassware .....	132.5	153.2	166.0	174.7	177.0	190.7	198.1	200.2
Household flatware .....	122.1	138.3	142.6	147.7	166.8	194.7	193.0	(NA)
Lawn and garden equipment, except tractors .....	123.0	130.4	132.0	134.5	137.0	140.4	142.3	141.9
Passenger cars .....	118.3	134.1	132.8	131.8	126.2	128.9	130.9	129.0
Toys, games, and children's vehicles .....	118.1	124.3	121.9	127.0	131.0	134.3	143.1	140.7
Sporting and athletic goods .....	112.6	122.0	126.1	124.6	129.9	129.8	132.2	133.6
Tobacco products .....	221.4	231.3	397.2	457.8	489.1	508.8	539.3	570.5
Mobile homes .....	117.5	145.6	161.3	200.8	211.0	218.7	222.3	228.5
Jewelry, platinum, and karat gold .....	122.8	127.8	127.2	138.6	153.2	164.7	169.7	187.5
Costume jewelry and novelties .....	125.3	135.1	141.6	153.5	156.7	159.6	158.7	158.9
<b>Capital Equipment</b> .....	<b>122.9</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>157.3</b>
Agricultural machinery and equipment .....	121.7	142.9	153.7	174.7	184.3	192.9	199.9	203.4
Construction machinery and equipment .....	121.6	136.7	148.6	168.3	179.6	185.3	191.0	191.4
Metal cutting machine tools .....	129.8	148.0	161.9	155.1	165.8	170.3	173.8	174.6
Metal forming machine tools .....	128.7	145.7	161.8	178.9	184.4	192.5	198.5	200.3
Pumps, compressors, and equipment .....	119.2	139.4	154.1	178.5	195.0	205.4	212.6	214.9
Electronic computers (Dec. 2004 = 100) .....	(NA)	850.1	261.6	85.5	51.6	40.8	34.0	30.3
Textile machinery .....	128.8	146.7	156.2	160.5	162.5	164.9	166.3	166.0
Paper industries machinery (June 1982 = 100) .....	134.8	151.0	164.7	178.1	183.4	188.5	193.7	197.2
Printing trades machinery .....	124.9	133.6	142.1	144.3	150.5	152.7	157.1	155.4
Transformers and power regulators .....	120.9	128.9	135.8	150.3	194.9	216.2	210.6	223.0
Communication/related equip.(Dec. 1985 = 100) .....	106.1	112.1	110.6	102.5	103.2	104.8	105.7	105.8
X-ray and electromedical equipment .....	109.8	111.8	101.5	95.7	92.8	91.6	90.1	89.5
Mining machinery and equipment .....	121.0	135.6	146.1	175.9	190.9	205.8	217.3	221.5
Office and store machines and equipment .....	109.5	111.5	112.7	115.1	114.6	122.1	123.5	121.0
Commercial furniture .....	133.4	148.2	158.4	172.7	181.5	190.1	196.1	196.3
Light motor trucks .....	130.0	159.0	157.6	148.4	145.3	146.0	151.8	153.3
Heavy motor trucks .....	120.3	144.1	148.0	162.4	177.2	182.2	190.3	195.7
Truck trailers .....	110.8	131.7	139.4	157.1	169.4	177.0	177.7	181.5
Civilian aircraft (Dec. 1985 = 100) .....	115.3	141.8	159.6	202.2	219.6	230.2	235.4	238.0
Ships (Dec. 1985 = 100) .....	110.1	132.8	146.9	176.6	192.1	199.4	210.0	215.2
Railroad equipment .....	118.6	134.8	135.7	160.4	176.4	180.2	181.9	184.4
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b> .....	<b>114.5</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>170.7</b>	<b>188.3</b>	<b>172.5</b>	<b>183.6</b>
<b>Intermediate foods and feeds</b> .....	<b>113.3</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>166.0</b>	<b>171.8</b>
Flour .....	103.6	123.0	103.8	136.8	178.4	239.8	182.9	183.7
Refined sugar .....	122.7	119.3	110.6	124.9	132.6	137.2	157.8	185.4
Soft drink beverage bases (December 1985 = 100) .....	126.2	148.3	167.1	180.4	196.0	210.3	223.5	223.1
Prepared animal feeds .....	107.4	109.1	102.9	115.6	142.7	182.7	175.2	171.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 737. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing and Commodity: 1990 to 2010—Con.**

[1982=100, except as indicated. See Appendix III]

Stage of processing	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Intermediate materials less foods and feeds</b> . . . . .	<b>114.5</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>188.7</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>184.5</b>
Synthetic fibers . . . . .	106.7	109.4	107.2	112.3	114.2	116.5	113.3	111.5
Processed yarns and threads . . . . .	112.6	112.8	107.9	111.7	116.9	123.7	119.9	128.0
Leather . . . . .	177.5	191.4	182.2	219.6	230.6	234.3	221.1	232.3
Liquefied petroleum gas . . . . .	77.4	65.1	127.1	244.7	316.1	375.9	224.7	309.8
Commercial electric power . . . . .	115.3	131.7	131.5	149.8	165.4	173.3	178.6	183.3
Industrial electric power . . . . .	119.6	130.8	131.5	156.2	180.4	189.1	190.6	193.3
Commercial natural gas (Dec. 1990 = 100) . . . . .	(NA)	96.5	134.7	232.5	235.6	272.1	211.9	208.6
Industrial natural gas (Dec. 1990 = 100) . . . . .	(NA)	90.9	139.0	249.4	242.3	283.1	210.2	202.2
Natural gas to electric utilities (Dec. 1990 = 100) . . . . .	(NA)	87.7	120.7	204.0	186.0	203.4	164.0	174.9
Jet fuels . . . . .	76.0	55.0	88.5	169.6	211.2	300.1	169.3	225.3
No. 2 Diesel fuel . . . . .	74.1	57.0	93.3	189.1	235.5	324.9	180.6	233.2
Residual fuel . . . . .	57.7	52.6	84.7	148.9	173.4	229.7	156.6	213.3
Industrial chemicals . . . . .	113.2	128.4	129.1	188.5	226.4	274.6	234.1	268.7
Prepared paint . . . . .	124.8	142.1	160.8	187.9	208.8	223.0	236.4	236.8
Fats and oils, inedible . . . . .	88.1	126.9	70.1	146.9	189.4	288.3	210.3	243.7
Mixed fertilizers . . . . .	103.3	111.1	112.4	138.9	161.2	249.2	192.8	177.3
Plastic resins and materials . . . . .	124.1	143.5	141.6	193.0	195.9	215.0	190.8	211.8
Synthetic rubber . . . . .	111.9	126.3	119.1	151.3	169.3	206.6	185.9	215.8
Plastic construction products . . . . .	117.2	133.8	135.8	158.8	179.2	185.6	186.2	190.8
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and shapes . . . . .	119.0	135.6	133.2	164.8	176.0	194.2	191.7	200.5
Plastic parts and components for manufacturing . . . . .	112.9	115.9	117.3	119.8	130.0	132.8	135.8	135.7
Softwood lumber . . . . .	123.8	178.5	178.6	203.6	170.5	156.3	141.4	160.9
Hardwood lumber . . . . .	131.0	167.0	185.9	196.6	192.4	184.5	171.2	187.3
Plywood . . . . .	114.2	165.3	157.6	186.8	176.1	174.7	163.7	176.5
Paper . . . . .	128.8	159.0	149.8	159.6	169.3	184.3	179.6	182.2
Paperboard . . . . .	135.7	183.1	176.7	175.5	201.7	217.9	207.2	225.3
Paper boxes and containers . . . . .	129.9	163.8	172.6	183.7	197.8	208.3	211.9	219.6
Building paper and board . . . . .	112.2	144.9	138.8	184.9	155.2	163.9	156.5	168.2
Commercial printing (June 1982 = 100) . . . . .	128.0	144.5	155.2	161.6	166.0	169.2	167.8	168.2
Foundry and forge shop products . . . . .	117.2	129.3	136.5	156.2	170.7	189.6	185.2	191.4
Primary nonferrous metals . . . . .	133.4	146.8	113.6	158.2	268.6	269.1	177.6	209.2
Nonferrous wire and cable . . . . .	142.6	151.5	143.7	169.4	238.7	249.2	222.4	257.7
Metal containers . . . . .	114.0	117.2	106.8	123.9	133.4	144.0	155.4	159.7
Hardware . . . . .	125.9	141.1	151.2	168.0	179.7	189.9	194.0	194.0
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings . . . . .	144.3	166.0	180.4	197.6	220.6	226.7	228.9	231.4
Heating equipment . . . . .	131.6	147.5	155.6	179.9	195.5	208.8	219.1	221.4
Fabricated ferrous wire products (June 1982 = 100) . . . . .	114.6	125.7	130.0	157.1	166.7	200.7	200.0	203.5
Mechanical power transmission equipment . . . . .	125.3	146.9	163.9	189.5	205.2	219.7	231.0	232.0
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment . . . . .	122.1	130.2	135.3	146.2	157.3	162.7	164.7	163.8
Ball and roller bearings . . . . .	130.6	152.0	168.8	187.1	199.8	211.9	222.8	227.0
Wiring devices . . . . .	132.2	147.2	152.9	176.6	194.5	206.4	206.8	211.3
Motors, generators, motor generator sets . . . . .	132.9	143.9	146.2	157.8	172.9	181.7	187.0	190.6
Switchgear and switchboard equipment . . . . .	124.4	140.3	153.0	170.2	188.5	195.5	201.0	205.5
Electronic components and accessories . . . . .	118.4	113.6	97.1	87.0	82.3	77.0	75.4	73.4
Internal combustion engines . . . . .	120.2	135.6	143.8	147.7	154.7	157.2	162.3	161.9
Flat glass . . . . .	107.5	113.2	109.7	111.0	114.2	115.9	115.0	111.3
Cement . . . . .	103.7	128.1	150.1	176.4	209.7	209.7	206.8	193.9
Concrete products . . . . .	113.5	129.4	147.8	177.2	203.5	210.6	214.0	210.8
Asphalt felts and coatings . . . . .	97.1	100.0	104.1	130.8	145.7	187.2	220.6	222.7
Gypsum products . . . . .	105.2	154.5	201.4	229.6	233.0	213.2	213.8	206.8
Glass containers . . . . .	120.4	130.5	127.4	146.4	162.0	171.8	178.7	181.2
Motor vehicle parts . . . . .	111.2	116.0	113.6	113.1	117.9	119.7	120.7	121.7
Aircraft engines and engine parts (Dec. 1985 = 100) . . . . .	113.5	132.8	141.0	165.9	178.9	185.9	193.1	197.5
Photographic supplies . . . . .	127.6	126.8	125.2	120.1	122.9	125.5	127.8	124.4
Medical/surgical/personal aid devices . . . . .	127.3	141.3	146.0	159.2	163.1	165.7	167.5	168.7
<b>Crude materials for further processing</b> . . . . .	<b>108.9</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>207.1</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>212.0</b>
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs . . . . .	113.1	105.8	100.2	122.7	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.3
Wheat . . . . .	87.6	118.6	80.3	102.7	172.1	235.1	149.3	157.4
Corn . . . . .	100.9	109.0	76.4	75.9	141.5	199.1	146.9	160.8
Slaughter cattle . . . . .	122.5	99.5	104.1	131.5	136.1	136.1	122.0	139.8
Slaughter hogs . . . . .	94.1	70.2	72.7	82.7	76.1	78.1	68.9	92.6
Slaughter broilers/fryers . . . . .	119.5	129.1	127.6	181.0	199.9	210.7	202.6	221.3
Slaughter turkeys . . . . .	116.9	120.3	120.7	131.1	153.3	165.9	146.7	173.0
Fluid milk . . . . .	100.8	93.6	92.0	113.5	143.3	137.2	95.9	121.5
Soybeans . . . . .	100.8	102.2	83.4	102.6	137.9	203.9	175.9	177.1
Crude nonfood materials . . . . .	101.5	96.8	130.4	223.4	246.3	313.9	197.5	249.0
Raw cotton . . . . .	118.2	156.2	95.2	78.9	83.1	98.0	82.6	118.3
Coal . . . . .	97.5	95.0	87.9	116.8	130.7	161.7	182.5	189.4
Natural gas . . . . .	80.4	66.6	155.5	335.4	273.8	344.0	160.0	185.1
Crude petroleum . . . . .	71.0	51.1	85.2	150.1	192.6	275.7	161.7	218.5
Logs and timber . . . . .	142.8	220.4	196.4	197.4	217.1	216.7	187.8	213.8
Wastepaper . . . . .	138.9	371.1	282.5	230.9	368.7	372.5	237.0	420.2
Iron ore . . . . .	83.3	91.8	94.8	116.9	128.8	142.5	145.0	147.0
Iron and steel scrap . . . . .	166.0	202.7	142.1	289.8	406.8	566.8	338.1	541.5
Nonferrous metal ores (Dec. 1983 = 100) . . . . .	98.3	101.6	68.0	150.0	243.5	251.0	215.4	296.8
Copper base scrap . . . . .	181.3	193.5	123.7	258.6	485.2	494.3	375.4	553.2
Aluminum base scrap . . . . .	172.6	209.4	177.0	210.1	274.7	272.8	166.8	240.5
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone . . . . .	125.4	142.3	163.1	195.8	232.4	247.7	259.1	262.2
Industrial sand . . . . .	117.6	132.5	146.0	174.4	190.9	217.7	238.1	239.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual. See also *Monthly Labor Review*, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>. See also Monthly Labor Review at <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/ppi/>>.

**Table 738. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 2005 to 2010**

[Indexes are based on selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes by probability sampling. Manufacturing industries selected by shipment value. N.e.c.= not elsewhere classified. See text, Section 22. See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Index base <sup>2</sup>	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Logging industries</b>	<b>113310</b>	<b>12/81</b>	<b>179.2</b>	<b>175.1</b>	<b>171.6</b>	<b>160.4</b>	<b>177.5</b>
<b>Total mining industries</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12/84</b>	<b>201.0</b>	<b>220.1</b>	<b>274.7</b>	<b>178.2</b>	<b>214.7</b>
Crude petroleum & natural gas extraction	211111	06/02	253.5	261.5	349.2	187.6	238.3
Natural gas liquid extraction	211112	06/02	285.4	286.7	347.6	188.5	251.3
Bituminous coal & lignite surface mining	212111	12/01	111.9	120.9	140.4	149.1	156.7
Anthracite mining	212113	12/79	205.4	240.9	267.0	275.4	269.2
Iron ore mining	212210	12/84	115.7	127.5	141.0	143.5	145.5
Gold ore mining	212221	06/85	131.7	203.0	208.9	236.3	300.4
Copper ore & nickel ore mining	212234	06/88	200.8	397.8	401.7	297.1	414.3
Crushed and broken granite mining and quarrying	212313	12/83	217.3	279.3	305.1	329.1	329.5
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	06/82	209.9	247.0	262.6	271.1	271.1
Clay and ceramic and refractory minerals mining	212325	06/84	148.3	163.4	174.2	184.5	188.7
Drilling oil and gas wells	213111	12/85	258.8	360.6	366.9	328.2	324.4
Nonmetallic minerals support activity (except fuels)	213115	06/85	127.5	140.2	146.0	148.7	148.7
<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>	<b>31-33</b>	<b>12/84</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>162.9</b>	<b>175.8</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>175.4</b>
Dog & cat food mfg	311111	12/85	145.8	155.2	175.3	186.2	186.5
Flour milling	311211	06/83	117.5	153.9	202.8	160.9	162.2
Rice milling	311212	06/84	102.1	129.2	209.6	170.8	152.5
Chocolate & confectionery mfg. from cacao beans	311320	06/83	157.5	166.0	181.1	194.0	198.4
Frozen fruit, juice, & vegetable mfg.	311411	06/81	156.0	174.9	179.0	188.6	195.7
Frozen specialty food mfg.	311412	12/82	143.6	145.5	154.1	160.3	160.0
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	06/81	151.4	165.3	176.8	190.0	185.6
Fluid milk	311511	12/82	165.2	193.7	200.9	179.8	198.8
Ice cream and frozen dessert mfg.	311520	06/83	168.2	177.7	184.5	186.1	187.3
Animal (except poultry) slaughtering	311611	12/80	141.0	142.7	149.6	135.1	157.3
Meat processed from carcasses	311612	12/82	136.6	139.5	144.7	144.2	153.3
Poultry processing	311615	12/81	135.3	139.5	145.0	148.3	150.0
Coffee and tea manufacturing	311920	06/81	161.0	173.8	189.4	191.8	199.1
Spice and extracts manufacturing	311942	12/03	99.1	102.3	108.5	115.0	115.2
Soft drinks manufacturing	312111	06/81	168.6	177.4	186.4	194.3	197.1
Bottled water manufacturing	312112	12/03	101.5	99.4	98.9	97.0	91.2
Breweries	312120	06/82	158.4	156.0	163.0	(NA)	177.2
Wineries	312130	12/83	144.8	155.7	159.3	162.3	161.8
Distilleries	312140	06/83	165.5	175.3	187.2	188.5	185.9
Tobacco stemming & redrying	312210	06/84	119.9	112.6	113.4	115.2	115.9
Cigarettes	312221	12/82	437.0	470.2	489.5	520.8	553.9
Men's/boys' cut & sew trouser/slack/jean mfg	315224	12/81	123.2	122.3	122.9	123.9	123.9
Women's/girls' cut & sew dress mfg	315233	12/80	123.7	120.8	123.0	124.6	123.7
Sawmills	321113	12/80	162.0	150.0	143.5	124.9	140.0
Wood preservation	321114	06/85	175.7	163.8	165.6	162.0	171.8
Hardwood veneer & plywood manufacturing	321211	06/85	146.2	151.1	153.0	151.5	152.3
Softwood veneer or plywood, mfg	321212	12/80	172.7	154.9	150.8	135.6	152.9
Wood window & door mfg.	321911	12/03	103.1	107.3	107.7	109.2	110.5
Manufactured homes (mobile homes) mfg	321991	06/81	204.4	214.7	222.6	226.3	232.4
Paper (except newsprint) mills	322121	12/03	108.4	116.2	125.2	126.1	127.4
Newsprint mills	322122	12/03	115.7	106.8	119.4	103.9	103.5
Paperboard mills	322130	12/82	196.2	224.4	242.6	231.1	253.0
Book printing	323117	12/83	154.9	158.6	159.0	159.6	160.7
Petroleum refineries	324110	06/85	205.3	266.9	338.3	217.0	289.7
Petroleum lubricating oils and greases	324191	12/80	231.2	304.8	356.6	355.8	363.3
Industrial gas manufacturing	325120	12/03	118.3	123.3	140.9	129.1	127.2
Plastics material and resins manufacturing	325211	12/80	228.5	232.4	255.1	227.9	252.7
Synthetic rubber manufacturing	325212	06/81	150.6	170.2	214.3	203.3	236.5
Nitrogenous fertilizer manufacturing	325311	12/79	236.9	278.5	427.0	275.4	286.4
Phosphatic fertilizer manufacturing	325312	12/79	173.3	257.4	580.3	265.7	307.3
Pharmaceutical preparation mfg	325412	06/81	378.7	413.8	440.7	469.2	495.7
Plastics pipe and pipe fitting manufacturing	326122	06/93	171.9	197.2	215.0	203.0	216.7
Cement manufacturing	327310	06/82	175.2	208.4	207.8	204.3	193.2
Lime	327410	12/85	144.6	166.0	175.5	207.7	210.2
Steel investment foundries	331512	06/81	204.8	235.4	235.4	235.4	235.0
Steel foundries (except investment)	331513	06/81	160.1	183.7	193.4	191.4	198.3
Aluminum die-casting foundries	331521	06/91	116.4	126.4	130.0	119.4	127.3
Iron & steel forging	332111	12/83	128.1	140.4	150.9	148.6	150.8
Hand and edge tools, except machine tools and hand saws	332212	06/83	177.0	188.9	197.0	203.1	204.0
Saw blade & hand saw mfg	332213	06/83	146.0	152.8	158.1	165.1	162.1
Metal window and door manufacturing	332321	06/83	175.2	188.1	196.5	200.5	199.3
Sheetmetal work mfg.	332322	12/82	165.6	176.8	187.6	182.5	183.7
Heating equipment (except warm air furnaces) mfg	333414	06/80	215.4	231.2	245.7	255.3	256.7
Laboratory apparatus and furniture	339111	12/91	148.1	158.8	165.3	(NA)	169.9
Surgical and medical instrument mfg	339112	06/82	135.2	134.5	136.3	137.4	138.8
<b>Services industries:</b>							
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	445310	06/00	111.0	113.2	120.6	119.8	125.4
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	447110	12/03	104.3	123.0	135.1	129.7	138.9
Scheduled passenger air transportation	481111	12/89	217.1	234.5	257.1	236.1	254.6
Scheduled freight air transportation	481112	12/03	104.9	109.0	127.8	119.1	129.7
General freight trucking, long-distance	484121	12/03	108.6	113.5	119.5	111.0	113.3
Pipeline transportation of crude oil	486110	06/86	125.5	138.9	152.0	156.3	201.8
Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	486910	06/86	120.3	131.7	139.2	147.3	153.1
Marine cargo handling	488320	12/91	115.1	122.8	124.7	127.6	131.8
United States Postal Service	491110	06/89	155.0	171.9	178.9	185.0	187.7
Nursing care facilities	623110	12/94	161.4	174.0	180.9	186.9	190.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> North American Industry Classification System, 2002. <sup>2</sup> Index base year equals 100. <sup>3</sup> Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual. See also *Monthly Labor Review*, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/welcome.htm>>. For more information, see <<http://www.bls.gov/ppi/>>.

**Table 739. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1990 to 2009**

[2005 = 100. For explanation of "chain-type", see text Section 13. See also Table 677]

Type of Expenditure	1990	1995	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>72.1</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>109.3</b>
Household consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	71.7	82.2	89.7	102.8	105.6	109.2	109.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	73.9	80.9	89.5	101.7	105.7	112.1	113.5
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	74.1	80.6	89.2	101.8	106.0	113.0	114.1
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	72.1	83.0	91.2	101.3	103.9	107.2	110.4
Food produced and consumed on farms.....	93.6	81.6	78.4	96.4	104.4	103.0	89.6
Clothing, footwear, and related services.....	113.9	112.6	107.4	99.8	99.0	98.5	99.4
Clothing.....	115.8	113.7	108.7	99.6	98.8	97.9	98.7
Garments.....	120.1	116.6	110.6	99.4	98.4	97.1	97.6
Women's and girls' clothing.....	125.4	119.4	109.7	99.9	99.5	97.0	97.6
Men's and boys' clothing.....	113.2	113.3	111.7	98.3	96.7	97.3	97.7
Children's and infants' clothing.....	113.9	111.4	111.7	99.9	97.7	97.5	98.1
Footwear <sup>2</sup> .....	104.2	106.9	100.8	100.8	99.9	101.4	103.6
Housing, utilities, and fuels.....	64.1	73.4	84.4	104.4	108.1	112.5	113.3
Housing.....	64.4	74.3	86.1	103.6	107.3	110.3	112.3
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> .....	64.2	73.5	85.1	103.6	108.0	111.8	114.3
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> .....	64.6	74.4	86.3	103.5	107.0	109.7	111.5
Household utilities and fuels.....	61.9	69.0	76.9	108.4	112.5	123.5	117.7
Water supply and sanitation.....	53.8	71.0	81.4	104.9	110.3	116.8	124.0
Electricity, gas, and other fuels.....	64.2	68.5	75.5	109.5	113.2	125.7	115.7
Electricity.....	78.0	86.0	85.2	112.1	116.7	124.1	127.9
Natural gas.....	45.1	47.7	61.9	102.5	102.4	116.2	90.8
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	45.9	40.5	60.7	114.1	123.3	167.2	114.7
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance.....	95.4	100.7	103.0	100.4	100.1	100.7	101.3
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> .....	101.2	107.9	107.8	99.3	97.5	95.9	95.3
Household textiles.....	133.2	132.4	120.3	95.4	90.5	87.1	83.5
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> .....	105.7	105.7	102.7	102.7	106.2	107.7	108.9
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils <sup>7</sup> .....	111.8	115.3	111.9	96.3	94.6	95.7	95.8
Health.....	58.5	75.8	85.0	103.2	106.6	109.3	112.3
Medical products, appliances, and equipment.....	62.4	74.9	85.3	103.8	105.3	107.5	110.7
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>8</sup> .....	60.1	72.7	83.9	104.0	105.5	107.9	111.4
Pharmaceutical products.....	59.9	72.5	83.7	104.1	105.5	108.0	111.5
Other medical products.....	79.1	93.2	98.6	101.5	102.4	102.7	104.1
Therapeutic appliances and equipment.....	74.9	87.5	94.5	102.3	104.0	105.0	106.1
Outpatient services.....	62.8	79.6	89.1	101.9	105.6	108.0	110.5
Physician services.....	65.6	85.0	92.2	101.0	105.1	106.2	108.8
Dental services.....	48.4	63.9	79.8	105.2	110.7	116.3	119.8
Paramedical services.....	65.9	78.7	88.4	101.9	104.4	107.5	109.4
Hospital and nursing home services.....	54.0	72.8	81.3	104.2	108.0	111.4	114.8
Hospitals.....	54.6	74.9	81.3	104.4	108.0	111.2	114.6
Nursing homes.....	52.1	64.2	81.2	103.0	107.8	112.1	115.8
Transportation.....	72.2	80.9	88.6	105.0	108.7	116.0	105.3
Motor vehicles.....	82.7	100.7	103.2	99.6	98.6	96.5	96.0
New motor vehicles.....	87.5	101.9	103.9	99.4	98.3	96.8	97.8
Net purchases of used motor vehicles.....	73.0	98.4	102.0	100.1	99.2	96.1	93.0
Motor vehicle operation.....	62.6	66.3	77.0	108.4	115.6	128.6	110.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	94.2	93.9	92.4	104.1	107.6	113.2	117.6
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids.....	51.8	51.5	66.2	112.8	123.9	144.5	105.9
Public transportation.....	87.2	92.0	100.4	106.1	107.5	116.0	112.4
Ground transportation.....	64.4	72.6	81.9	104.7	106.3	111.4	116.1
Air transportation.....	100.9	102.6	110.3	107.3	108.7	119.8	111.6
Water transportation.....	113.1	131.5	126.0	99.6	99.4	97.7	88.7
Recreation.....	110.1	115.2	106.5	99.1	97.8	97.8	96.5
Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services.....	253.5	214.3	137.6	93.9	87.6	82.7	77.1
Video and audio equipment.....	208.5	183.1	140.5	91.1	81.1	73.9	65.5
Sports and recreational goods and related services.....	112.2	118.4	109.1	99.3	97.7	97.9	97.3
Sports and recreational vehicles.....	84.5	93.6	97.9	102.4	101.8	102.9	103.9
Other sporting and recreational goods.....	123.2	128.2	113.3	98.1	96.1	96.1	95.0
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery.....	71.5	87.4	95.5	100.8	102.0	104.0	107.4
Education.....	40.1	56.1	71.4	106.3	112.5	119.1	125.7
Higher education.....	36.8	55.7	69.9	106.7	113.4	120.5	127.7
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents.....							
Foreign travel by U.S. residents.....	63.2	75.1	78.9	104.2	111.4	120.4	110.5
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents.....	67.4	76.5	87.7	104.7	109.0	114.2	111.3

<sup>1</sup> Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, nonprofit institutions, and the rest of the world. <sup>2</sup> Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear. <sup>3</sup> Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture. <sup>4</sup> Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity. <sup>5</sup> Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings. <sup>6</sup> Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances. <sup>7</sup> Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware. <sup>8</sup> Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Table; Table 2.5.4 Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function; <<http://www.bea.gov/national/Index.htm>>.



**Table 740. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product: 1990 to 2010**

[2005 = 100. For explanation of "chain-type," see text, Section 13]

Component	1990	1995	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>72.2</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>110.7</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> . . .	<b>72.1</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	117.3	124.3	111.7	98.5	96.7	95.3	93.8	92.5
Nondurable goods . . . . .	76.7	82.1	90.0	103.2	106.5	112.5	109.3	112.7
Services . . . . .	63.8	75.4	85.8	103.4	107.0	110.6	112.2	114.2
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> . . . .	<b>86.7</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>103.0</b>
Fixed investment . . . . .	85.8	90.1	89.8	104.4	106.3	107.1	105.3	103.6
Nonresidential . . . . .	100.8	102.2	96.2	103.5	105.5	107.0	105.7	103.7
Structures . . . . .	53.5	60.6	72.3	112.9	119.8	125.5	122.2	120.5
Equipment and software . . . . .	125.4	122.3	106.1	100.2	100.3	100.1	99.6	97.7
Residential . . . . .	58.0	66.4	77.4	106.1	107.6	106.4	102.7	102.4
<b>Net exports of goods and services:</b>								
Exports . . . . .	92.0	96.0	92.0	103.4	106.9	111.9	105.9	110.3
Goods . . . . .	100.2	101.4	92.9	103.3	106.8	112.0	104.4	109.4
Services . . . . .	74.4	83.9	89.9	103.7	107.1	111.6	109.2	112.3
Imports . . . . .	93.6	95.6	90.0	104.1	107.5	118.7	106.0	112.8
Goods . . . . .	99.1	98.9	91.1	104.2	107.5	119.6	104.9	112.4
Services . . . . .	71.0	80.2	84.2	103.8	107.8	113.9	110.7	114.8
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> . .	<b>63.4</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>116.8</b>
Federal . . . . .	63.5	73.7	82.5	104.1	107.8	111.1	110.9	112.7
National defense . . . . .	63.9	73.2	81.8	104.4	108.2	112.1	111.3	113.5
Nondefense . . . . .	62.6	74.8	83.9	103.5	106.7	109.1	110.0	111.2
State and local . . . . .	63.5	72.3	82.5	105.3	111.1	117.3	116.9	119.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/Index.htm>>.**Table 741. Import and Export Price Indexes by End-Use Category: 1990 to 2010**

[As of June. Import indexes are weighted by the 2000 Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer. Export indexes are weighted by 2000 export values according to the Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Census Bureau. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are factory transaction prices, except as noted. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Index (2000 = 100)						Percent change <sup>1</sup>					
	Imports			Exports			Imports			Exports		
	Total	Petroleum imports	Non-petroleum imports	Total	Agricultural exports	Non-agricultural exports	Total	Petroleum imports	Non-petroleum imports	Total	Non-agricultural exports	
1990 . . . . .	90.8	55.4	96.4	95.1	107.7	93.5	-0.8	-13.4	0.5	-0.1	-4.0	0.5
1991 . . . . .	93.4	63.2	98.3	96.1	104.3	95.3	2.9	14.1	2.0	1.1	-3.2	1.9
1992 . . . . .	94.8	66.0	99.5	96.5	104.0	95.8	1.5	4.4	1.2	0.4	-0.3	0.5
1993 . . . . .	95.0	60.4	100.5	96.9	100.3	96.7	0.2	-8.5	1.0	0.4	-3.6	0.9
1994 . . . . .	96.3	57.6	102.6	98.5	109.3	97.5	1.4	-4.6	2.1	1.7	9.0	0.8
1995 . . . . .	101.4	62.9	107.6	104.5	117.0	103.3	5.3	9.2	4.9	6.1	7.0	5.9
1996 . . . . .	100.7	66.4	106.2	105.4	140.8	101.7	-0.7	5.6	-1.3	0.9	20.3	-1.5
1997 . . . . .	98.8	62.5	104.3	103.2	120.5	101.5	-1.9	-5.9	-1.8	-2.1	-14.4	-0.2
1998 . . . . .	93.1	44.3	100.5	99.9	110.8	98.8	-5.8	-29.1	-3.6	-3.2	-8.0	-2.7
1999 . . . . .	92.9	54.5	98.8	98.2	101.1	97.9	-0.2	23.0	-1.7	-1.7	-8.8	-0.9
2000 . . . . .	100.2	101.9	99.9	100.1	100.5	100.0	7.9	87.0	1.1	1.9	-0.6	2.1
2001 . . . . .	97.6	89.4	98.9	99.4	100.9	99.3	-2.6	-12.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.7
2002 . . . . .	94.1	85.3	96.2	98.0	100.7	97.8	-3.6	-4.6	-2.7	-1.4	-0.2	-1.5
2003 . . . . .	96.2	96.4	97.3	99.5	110.0	98.7	2.2	13.0	1.1	1.5	9.2	0.9
2004 . . . . .	101.7	129.7	99.7	103.4	127.4	101.5	5.7	34.5	2.5	3.9	15.8	2.8
2005 . . . . .	109.2	181.5	102.0	106.7	123.9	105.4	7.4	39.9	2.3	3.2	-2.7	3.8
2006 . . . . .	117.3	242.6	104.2	111.2	124.1	110.3	7.4	33.7	2.2	4.2	0.2	4.6
2007 . . . . .	120.0	245.6	107.1	116.0	146.7	113.8	2.3	1.2	2.8	4.3	18.2	3.2
2008 . . . . .	145.5	450.3	114.9	126.1	195.2	121.2	21.3	83.3	7.3	8.7	33.1	6.5
2009 . . . . .	120.0	241.5	107.4	117.8	169.7	114.1	-17.5	-46.4	-6.5	-6.6	-13.1	-5.9
2010 . . . . .	125.2	267.4	110.7	122.2	165.3	119.1	4.3	10.7	-6.5	3.7	-2.6	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Percent change from immediate prior year.Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *US Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly. See also <[http://www.bls.gov/web/ximpim supp.toc.htm#long\\_tables](http://www.bls.gov/web/ximpim supp.toc.htm#long_tables)>.

**Table 742. Export Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 2000 to 2010**

[2000 = 100. As of June. Indexes are weighted by 2000 export values according to the Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Census Bureau. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are factory transaction prices, except as noted]

Commodity	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All commodities</b> .....	<b>100.1</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>122.2</b>
Animal products.....	102.2	121.5	130.9	125.1	153.2	174.5	158.8	172.2
Fish.....	99.1	105.2	114.2	122.8	124.3	149.1	145.1	152.3
Vegetable products.....	100.0	140.3	130.3	131.0	159.3	239.3	205.5	177.5
Fruit and nuts.....	94.8	109.2	126.5	114.5	117.5	123.0	102.3	131.0
Cereals.....	100.0	143.3	118.1	136.9	179.2	293.6	222.1	171.4
Wheat.....	99.4	136.2	130.0	154.3	180.4	276.7	228.5	151.6
Corn (maize).....	101.0	146.9	111.8	127.1	189.8	286.4	212.1	174.3
Oilseeds.....	102.8	161.0	136.2	121.5	157.4	259.3	238.1	196.2
Beverages and tobacco.....	100.0	110.7	110.3	112.5	120.5	136.3	142.1	139.3
Mineral products.....	97.8	129.7	182.3	238.4	243.4	360.5	203.9	247.9
Fuels.....	97.4	127.9	172.8	219.6	230.5	361.9	198.3	239.2
Chemicals and related products.....	100.3	115.3	122.8	130.1	130.1	145.4	135.7	144.5
Plastics and rubber products.....	101.5	105.7	118.4	128.7	131.3	142.2	129.8	136.8
Hides, skins, and leather products.....	95.7	108.6	113.0	116.8	122.6	117.3	79.1	121.2
Wood products.....	100.0	103.8	104.3	113.5	113.5	112.3	102.5	111.1
Woodpulp and paper products.....	101.6	98.1	101.9	110.6	110.6	117.5	107.3	117.6
Textiles.....	100.2	98.8	100.8	101.9	101.9	108.0	101.9	115.7
Stone and glass products.....	100.7	99.0	103.5	110.1	110.1	111.1	115.9	115.9
Gems and precious metals.....	98.1	101.6	106.5	162.7	162.7	183.1	171.3	211.0
Base metals.....	100.5	119.6	131.8	169.3	169.3	181.2	143.5	160.4
Iron and steel.....	101.7	152.9	164.0	173.7	209.2	243.3	150.0	194.3
Articles of iron and steel.....	100.2	115.3	124.8	148.5	148.5	156.6	163.6	158.1
Copper.....	98.7	122.7	143.1	243.9	243.9	261.2	172.0	217.0
Aluminum.....	98.4	107.3	113.2	149.5	149.5	150.6	100.5	117.8
Machinery.....	99.9	94.9	94.9	93.8	94.3	95.3	95.3	95.5
Nonelectrical machinery.....	100.0	99.9	100.5	101.5	102.7	103.7	105.1	106.8
Electrical machinery.....	99.8	89.4	88.6	85.3	85.2	86.2	84.7	83.2
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	106.5	108.8	111.5	113.8	116.6	120.5	121.4
Motor vehicles.....	100.0	102.4	103.2	104.6	105.6	106.7	107.7	108.5
Instruments.....	100.0	101.2	101.3	102.4	103.3	107.1	107.8	106.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	100.4	99.2	100.6	101.1	104.7	108.6	106.9	108.1

<sup>1</sup> June 2000 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly. See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/news.release/ximpim.toc.htm>>.

**Table 743. Import Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 2000 to 2010**

[2000 = 100. As of June. Indexes are weighted by the 2000 Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer]

Commodity	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2002	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All commodities</b> .....	<b>100.2</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>125.2</b>
Animal products.....	99.9	88.2	107.8	112.7	118.2	127.4	141.6	129.0	143.0
Meat.....	100.5	104.1	130.8	138.7	137.2	146.8	165.4	150.8	183.2
Fish.....	100.2	79.8	83.4	88.3	96.6	100.2	106.3	99.8	107.1
Vegetable products.....	97.1	94.7	103.0	116.9	108.6	129.3	159.5	161.2	169.5
Vegetables.....	93.9	106.7	113.8	136.8	143.6	175.3	202.6	293.1	326.2
Fruit and nuts.....	96.9	97.5	96.3	89.7	81.7	90.9	112.8	103.8	106.8
Beverages and tobacco.....	100.0	101.8	108.9	114.0	119.8	124.3	140.0	134.4	141.2
Mineral products.....	101.3	85.5	130.9	178.1	229.2	234.0	418.5	224.5	248.5
Fuels.....	101.3	84.4	130.0	177.5	229.0	233.7	421.6	221.3	244.9
Chemicals and related products.....	99.8	96.3	103.6	111.3	114.5	123.8	139.2	131.3	139.3
Organic chemicals.....	100.6	95.7	100.1	109.6	118.0	120.5	132.9	124.6	133.8
Pharmaceutical products.....	99.8	98.8	106.9	111.0	106.5	107.6	114.1	113.3	117.9
Plastics and rubber products.....	99.9	98.6	105.9	113.5	120.1	121.7	133.2	129.7	136.7
Hides, skins, and leather products.....	100.2	97.9	101.5	104.0	105.2	107.0	112.4	113.7	114.5
Wood products.....	100.5	99.8	129.5	124.2	120.7	113.5	118.5	110.2	134.3
Woodpulp and paper products.....	100.0	91.3	98.2	102.3	107.9	108.0	115.3	108.1	112.5
Textiles.....	99.7	98.5	100.3	100.4	100.7	102.1	103.5	102.6	103.1
Footwear and clothing accessories.....	99.6	99.1	99.8	99.9	100.6	101.5	105.8	108.0	106.9
Footwear.....	99.6	99.2	100.2	100.3	101.0	101.3	104.7	107.2	106.1
Stone and glass products.....	99.5	101.0	103.8	105.4	108.6	110.4	115.4	125.3	123.8
Gems and precious metals.....	99.3	87.5	93.5	98.3	125.1	132.8	157.1	140.6	161.5
Gold.....	98.3	112.3	137.1	150.7	241.2	238.2	317.4	331.7	430.5
Platinum.....	(NA)	111.2	116.2	125.7	230.1	257.2	368.6	196.6	292.6
Base metals.....	101.5	93.4	118.9	132.1	157.9	176.7	206.9	151.1	180.2
Iron and steel.....	104.1	94.3	155.1	170.6	173.8	206.2	308.8	174.8	238.8
Articles of iron and steel.....	100.6	95.6	109.0	122.7	125.1	129.0	159.7	139.6	149.9
Copper.....	97.2	93.0	119.0	142.7	291.6	307.5	326.2	234.8	313.8
Aluminum.....	97.9	97.5	110.5	113.2	150.0	146.8	155.8	105.7	132.8
Machinery.....	100.2	95.0	90.7	89.7	88.1	87.8	88.9	86.9	86.5
Nonelectrical machinery.....	99.8	94.7	90.9	90.1	88.3	88.2	89.3	87.9	87.9
Electrical machinery.....	100.5	95.4	90.5	89.4	87.9	87.5	88.5	85.8	85.2
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	100.4	102.8	104.4	104.9	105.9	109.5	109.7	109.7
Motor vehicles.....	100.1	100.2	102.3	103.8	104.3	105.1	108.7	108.6	108.8
Instruments.....	99.8	97.9	99.1	100.1	99.6	99.4	101.5	102.0	100.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	99.7	97.2	97.4	99.4	99.5	101.1	106.4	107.7	106.5
Furniture.....	99.5	97.7	99.7	103.4	103.3	104.6	111.9	112.2	109.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> June 2000 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly. See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/news.release/ximpim.toc.htm>>.