



Iraq Status Update

17 JUL 03





Policy Priorities



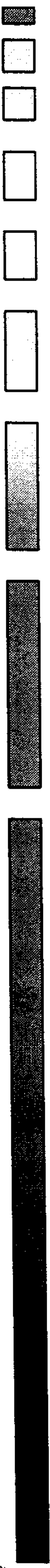
Report organized by five policy priorities:

- **SECURITY** -- Establish secure environment for the Iraqi people and the conduct of relief and recovery activities
- **QUALITY OF LIFE** -- Achieve measurable improvement in the lives of the Iraqi people
- **INTERNATIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS** -- Maximize contributions from other countries and organizations
- **SELF-GOVERNMENT** -- Support Iraqis as they prepare for self-government
- **ECONOMIC REVITALIZATION** -- Undertake efforts to energize and modernize Iraq's economy



Progress on Priorities

Security Update



Security is top Coalition Provisional Authority (CPA)

priority

- Lawlessness and entrenched Saddam loyalists remain problematic, with sabotage hindering recovery efforts
- Coalition forces are engaging in combat operations to root out armed resistance
 - 148K US/13.5K Coalition military forces in Iraq
 - 34 of 55 “most wanted” killed or captured
- Coalition forces continue robust security patrols throughout Iraq, including joint patrols with Iraq police
 - 34K Iraqi police rehired nationally (30K actively policing)



Progress on Priorities

Security Initiatives



- **Iraqi Police**
 - CPA finalizing Iraqi police force and training plans
 - Over 34K Iraqi police rehired nationally with 30K on duty
- **Facilities Protection Services**
 - Progress continues nationally on fielding ministry and facility protection personnel
 - CPA has hired over 1K guards to protect 87 fixed sites in Baghdad
- **International Stabilization Force**
 - Progress continues toward three multinational divisions
 - Progress continues on international constabulary/gendarmerie component – Italy, Spain, others
 - Serve as a bridge between combat forces and local police
- **New Iraqi Army**
 - Coalition Military Advisor and Training Team standing up
 - Three divisions (40K personnel) envisioned; 12K ready this year



Progress on Priorities

Relief and Recovery Update



Food - No food crisis. Sufficient food stocks in Iraq/enroute

- 1.2M MT of food (most of it USG purchased or donated) entered Iraq through June; 2.2M MT on track to enter by end of October
- CPA successfully managing massive public (food) distribution system with UN and Iraqi Ministry of Trade
 - Adding previously excluded beneficiaries
 - Establishing (with UN) supplementary feeding programs targeting malnourished children and pregnant women
- Progress continues on local harvest purchases
 - 450K MT of Iraqi wheat and over 300K MT of Iraqi barley purchased



Progress on Priorities

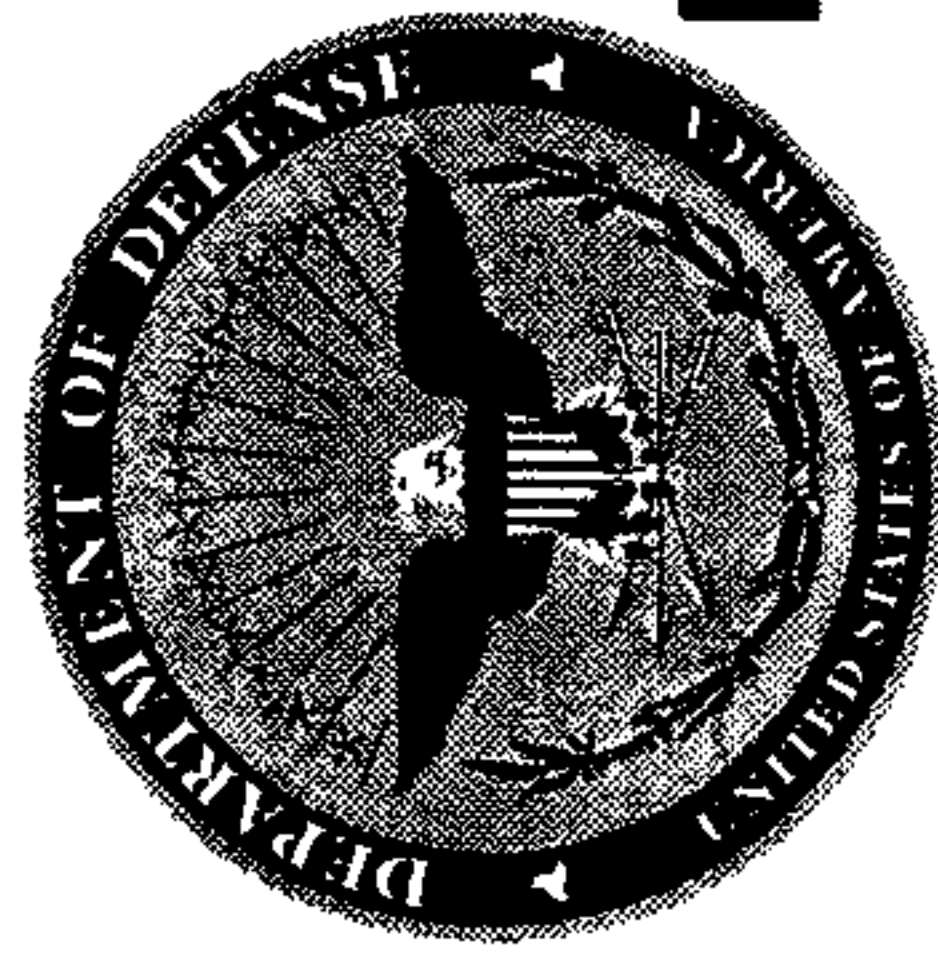
Relief and Recovery Update



HEALTH – No health crisis. Public health situation

improving.

- Trilateral cooperation continues between CPA, Iraqi Ministry of Health (MOH), and United Nations
- Successful National Nursing Conference completed
- Second National Immunization Day next week
- CPA estimates that basic health care services have been restored to :
 - 90% in the North
 - 80% in the South
 - 75% in Baghdad



Progress on Priorities

Relief and Recovery Update



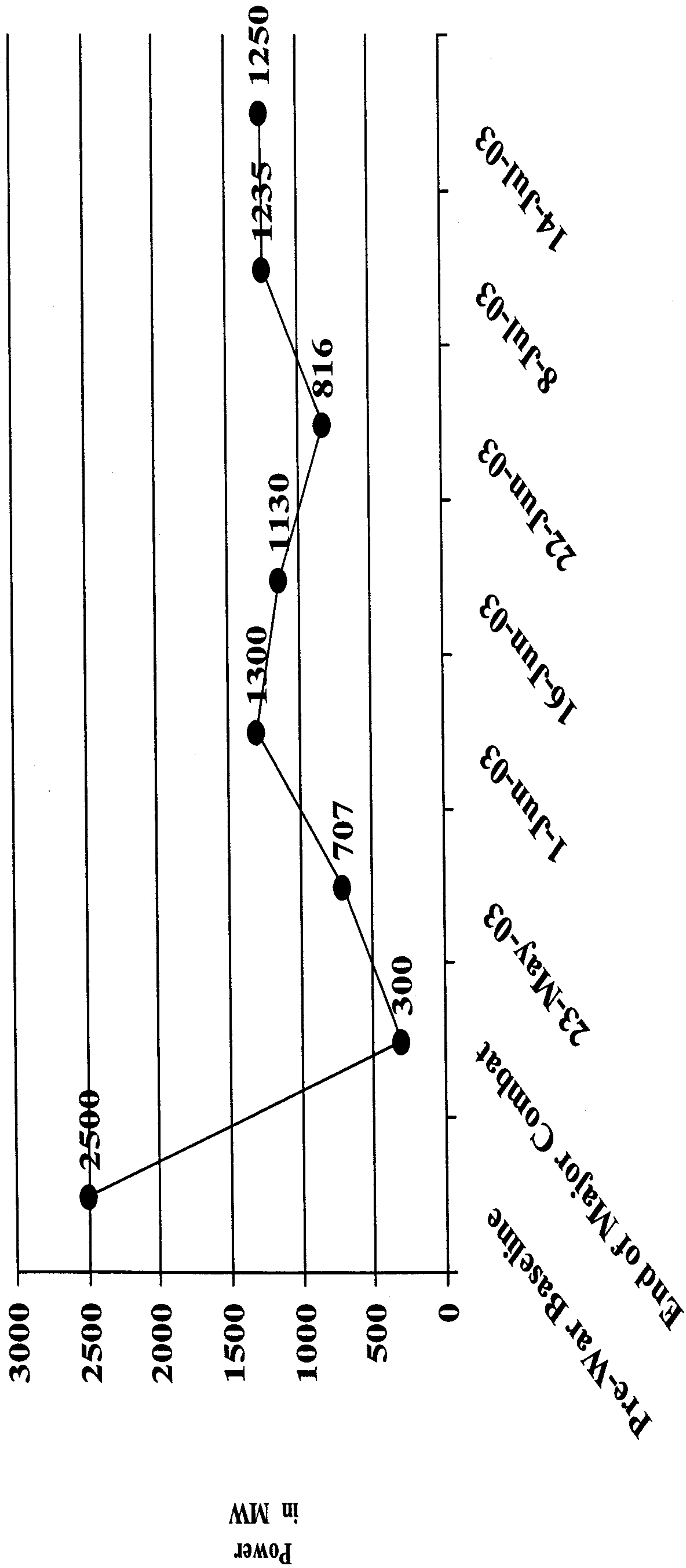
- Power** - Efforts continue nationally; Baghdad challenges persist - include looting and sabotage
- Baghdad improving after wide-spread power outages in late June – power generally available 3 hours on/3 hours off
 - Basrah averaging 18 hours/day; variable and subject to looting and sabotage
 - Power supply nationally averaging 3200MW; CPA has goal and plan to reach 4000 MW by end of July

Water/Sanitation- Efforts/improvements continue nationally

- Much of Iraq at or near pre-war conditions
- Increased focus on sanitation improvements

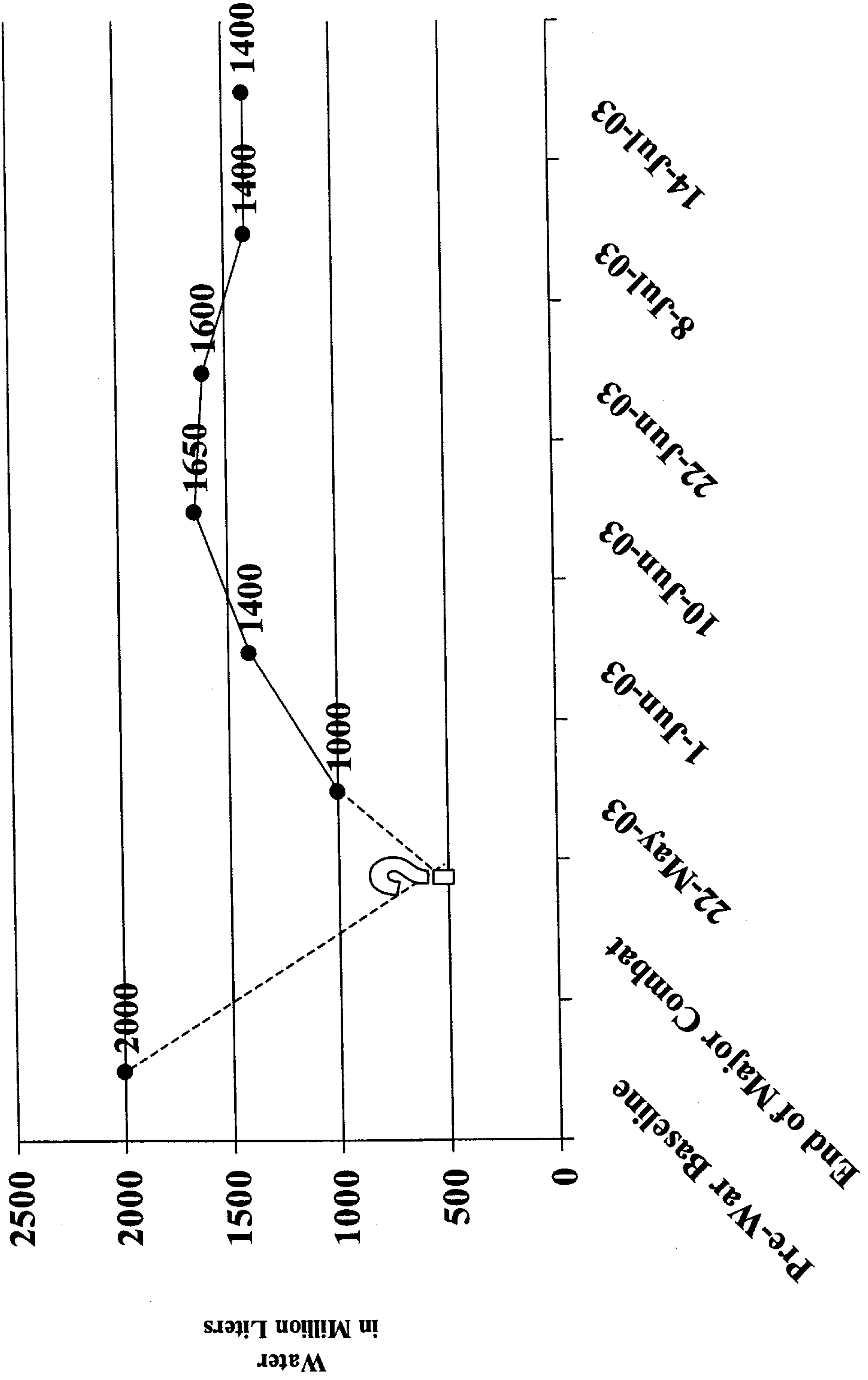
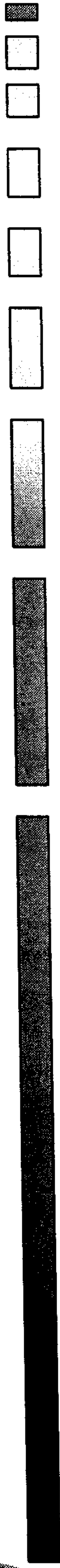


Power / Baghdad



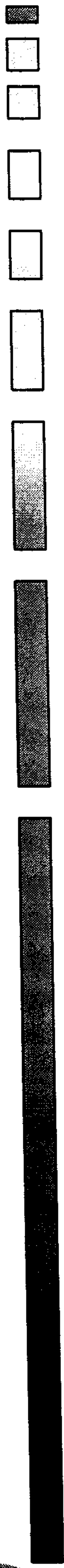


Water / Baghdad





Relief and Recovery Update



City Snapshot – An Najaf (population 868,800)

- 1,100 police rehired and on duty (about 50% of requirement)
- CPA will spend \$16M in the next months to improve water and sewage treatment for An Najaf
- 3 billion dinars allocated for An Najaf (as part of national construction initiative) to improve public services/create jobs
- Southern Region lending program (10 trillion dinars) will extend to An Najaf, stimulating entrepreneurship
- Irrigation canal projects already employ 2,000 and will soon employ 8,000, while stimulating agriculture
- CPA is expanding training programs for midwives and traditional birth attendants in An Najaf
- Rehabilitation of 15 compact water treatment plants completed in An Najaf Governorate the week of July 7



Relief and Recovery Update



Refugees – CPA releases policy facilitating refugee returns.

- CPA and UN priorities: 1) small numbers from Arab states, 2) orderly return of Iran's pre-war 202,000 population, 3) returns from Europe.
- State/PRM Asst. Sec'y Dewey now in Iraq with UN High Commissioner for Refugees Lubbers to assess refugee and internally displaced person return and protection issues.
- 437 refugees to return from Rafha camp (Saudi Arabia) on July 21; first of three movements scheduled thru mid-August.
- Ration Registration Center in Samawa says half of its 6300 new registrants are returning refugees from Iran.

Internally Displaced Persons

- Aid groups seeing more Arabs recently displaced in the North.
- CPA working with International Organization for Migration to set up the "Iraqi Property Reconciliation Facility" to accept claims; dispute resolution is next step.



Progress on Priorities

Preparing for Self-Government

NATIONAL GOVERNANCE

- **Governing Council of Iraq established 13 JULY 2003**
 - Balanced, diverse, representative group of 25 political leaders from across Iraq
 - Sunni, Shia, Kurd, Christian, Turkmen, men, women
 - UN Special Representative on hand to welcome Council
 - Real powers include the authority to:
 - Organize itself and establish its internal procedures
 - Appoint and oversee Ministers
 - Develop policies in coordination with the CPA and be consulted by CPA on major issues and policies
 - Establish Iraqi international representation
 - Participate in and approve 2004 national budget
 - Help launch the Constitutional process by which Iraqis will write Iraq's new Constitution

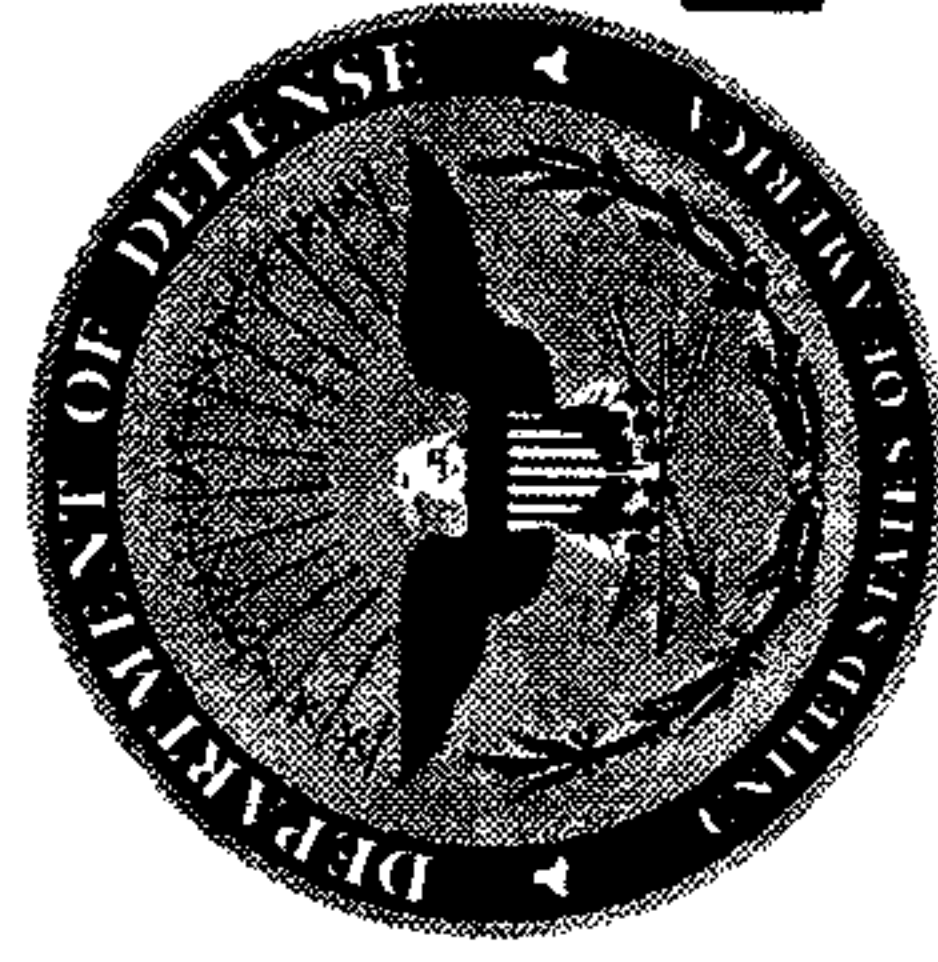


Progress on Priorities

Preparing for Self-Government

• Governing Council of Iraq (continued)

- First official act abolished Saddam/Baathist holidays and established April 9 (fall of Baghdad) as national holiday
- Plans to send delegation to UN Security Council next week to “assert and emphasize the role of the Governing Council as a legitimate Iraqi body”
- Early actions will be to draft bylaws, a political statement, and an agenda for future meetings
- In a Public Statement on 13 July, the Governing Council identified their long-term goal to help “rebuild a new Iraq whose people enjoy full rights under a unified, democratic, federal system”

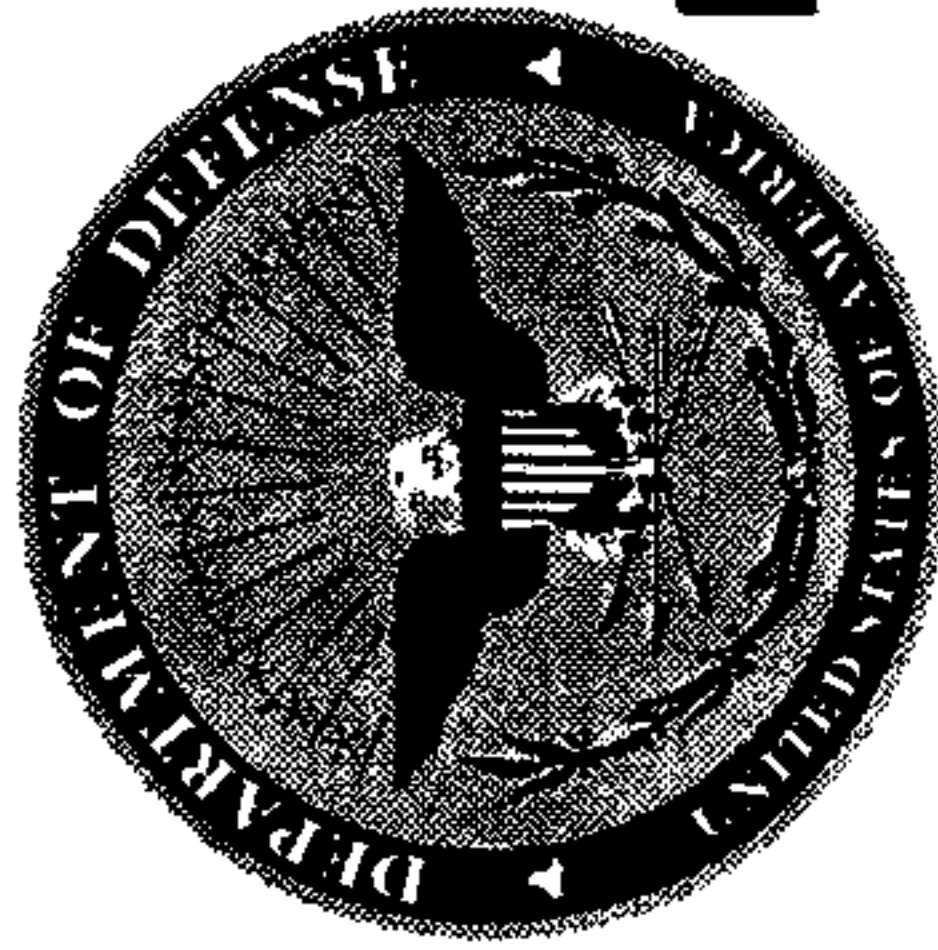


Progress on Priorities

International Participation

International Contributions

- International offers of assistance for Iraq total \$2.3B
- \$2.0B toward March UN Flash Appeal of \$2.2B (90%)
- 23 June – UN issued an additional appeal for \$259M; total UN appeal now \$2.459B
- 29 separate countries have made pledges or contributions within the UN appeal and additional countries have made pledges or contributions outside of the appeal
- Many countries are providing direct civilian and military support to Coalition efforts in Iraq
- International Reconstruction (Donors) Conference for Iraq tentatively scheduled for October



Progress on Priorities

International Participation



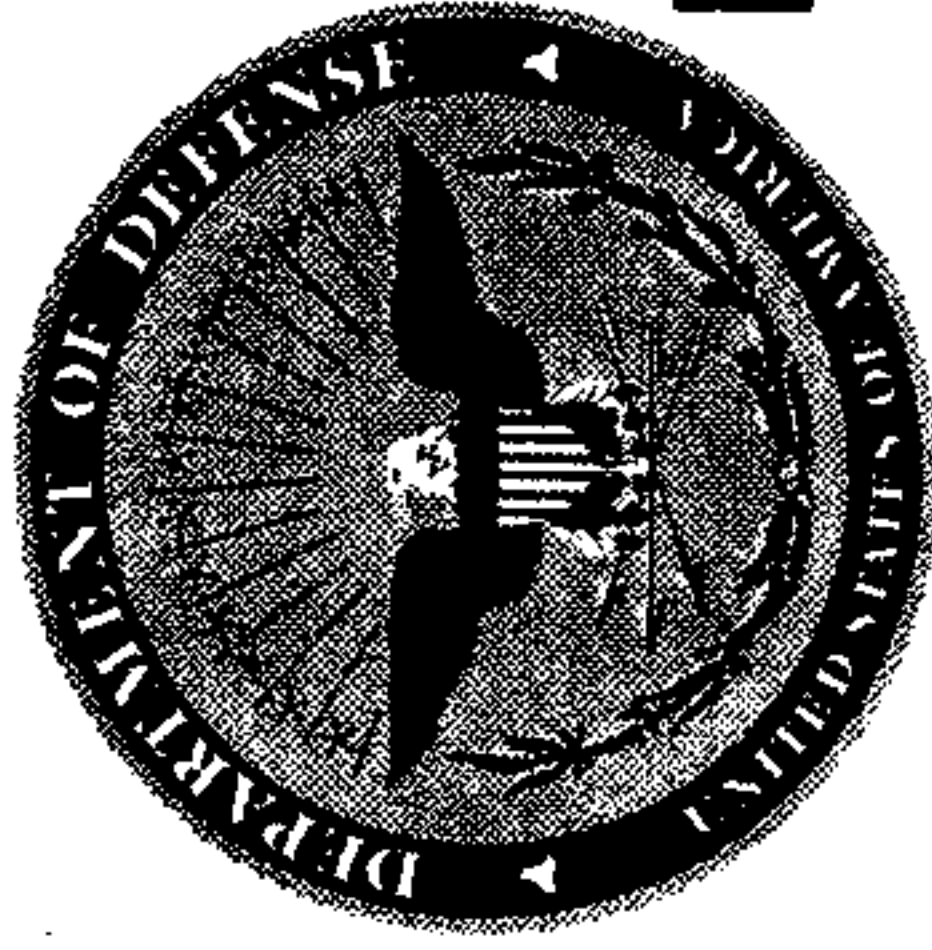
- **Progress continues on Coalition and international contributions to stability operations**
 - 19 countries (over 19,000 troops) currently have military capabilities on the ground
 - 14 additional countries (12,000 troops) are working deployment details for their forces
 - Actively working with 11 other countries to refine contributions
 - India declined to send a division, at this time.
 - UK and Polish-led multi-national divisions on projected deployment timelines
 - UK- led division to have all subordinate units in place by 31 July; expect multi-national division to assume sector responsibilities by 1 August.
 - Polish-led division to have all subordinate units in place by 10 August; goal is to begin relief in place on 1 September.



Economic Revitalization

Iraqi Budget – approved by Amb Bremer for Jul-Dec

- Developed in close consultation with Iraqi officials
- Expenditures estimated at \$6.1B
 - Capital expenditures will increase by 30% compared to last year
 - Focus on improving the lives of all Iraqis through: security and justice activities; electricity/power generation; construction/infrastructure; public health improvements; water and sewage improvements; telecommunications
 - Approx. \$2.6B for salaries, pensions, food rations, healthcare
 - 35X increase in health spending compared to same period last year
- Revenue from oil sales estimated at \$3.4B for Jul-Dec
- Remainder from USG contributions, remaining Oil-For-Food funds, international contributions
- CPA plans to develop 2004 budget by October



Progress on Priorities

Fuel Status Update



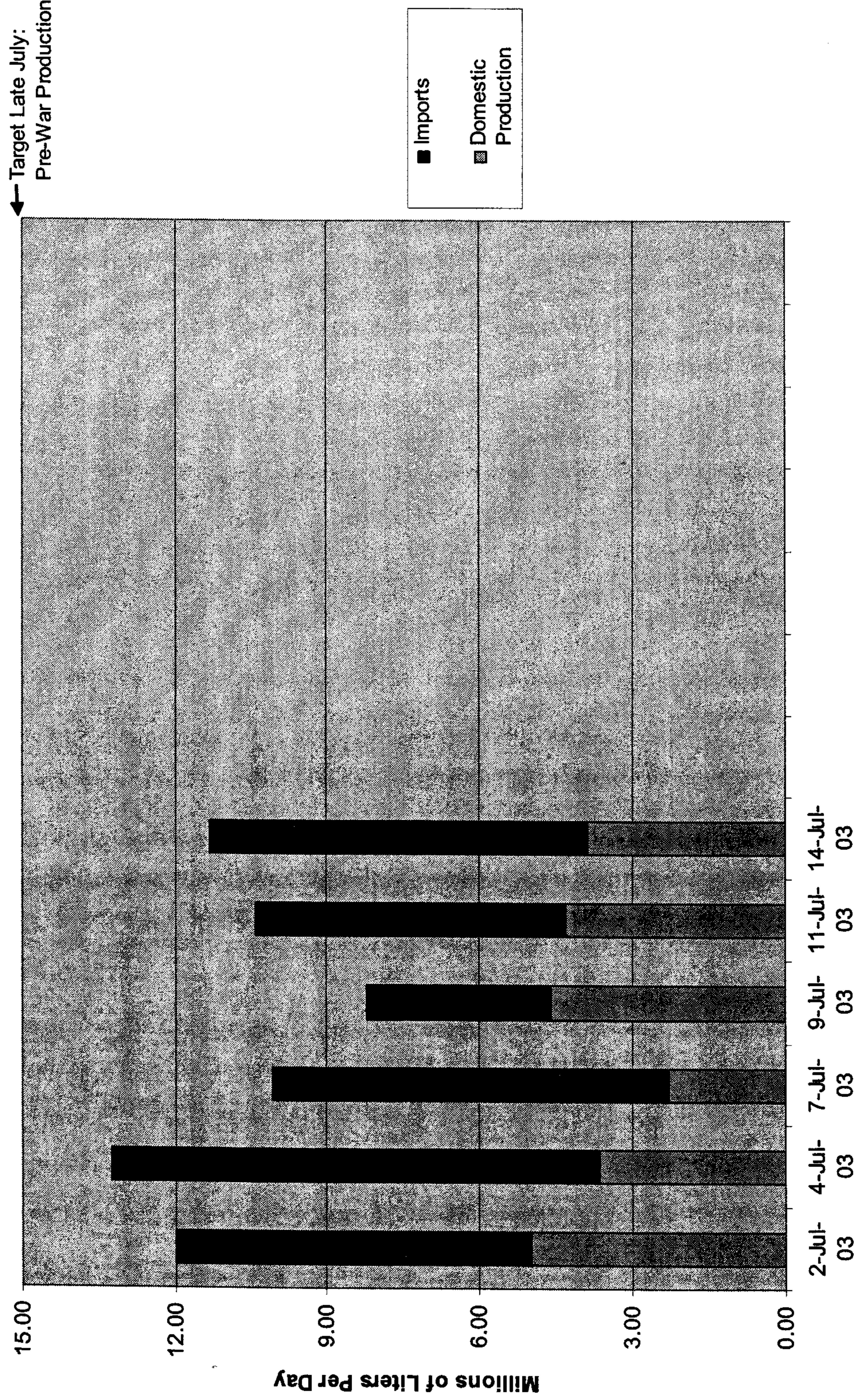
- Crude oil production up to 39% of pre-war levels
- More crude exports from South underway.
 - 1.7 million barrels of stored crude departed 13 July by tanker from Mina al Bakr Oil Terminal (Persian Gulf).
 - Second tanker of 2 million barrel capacity to arrive Mina al Bakr 15 July.
- Damaged Iraq-Turkey pipeline repaired and flow restored.
 - Exports from North to resume as soon as communications are reestablished (expected late this month).
- Daily gasoline supply so far this month has fluctuated from 47% to 93% of pre-war production. Expect supply to meet demand by late July.
- Liquid Propane Gas (LPG) supplies expected to meet summer demand by early August.
- CPA working to address diesel/benzene/LPG shortages in South



Gasoline / Iraq



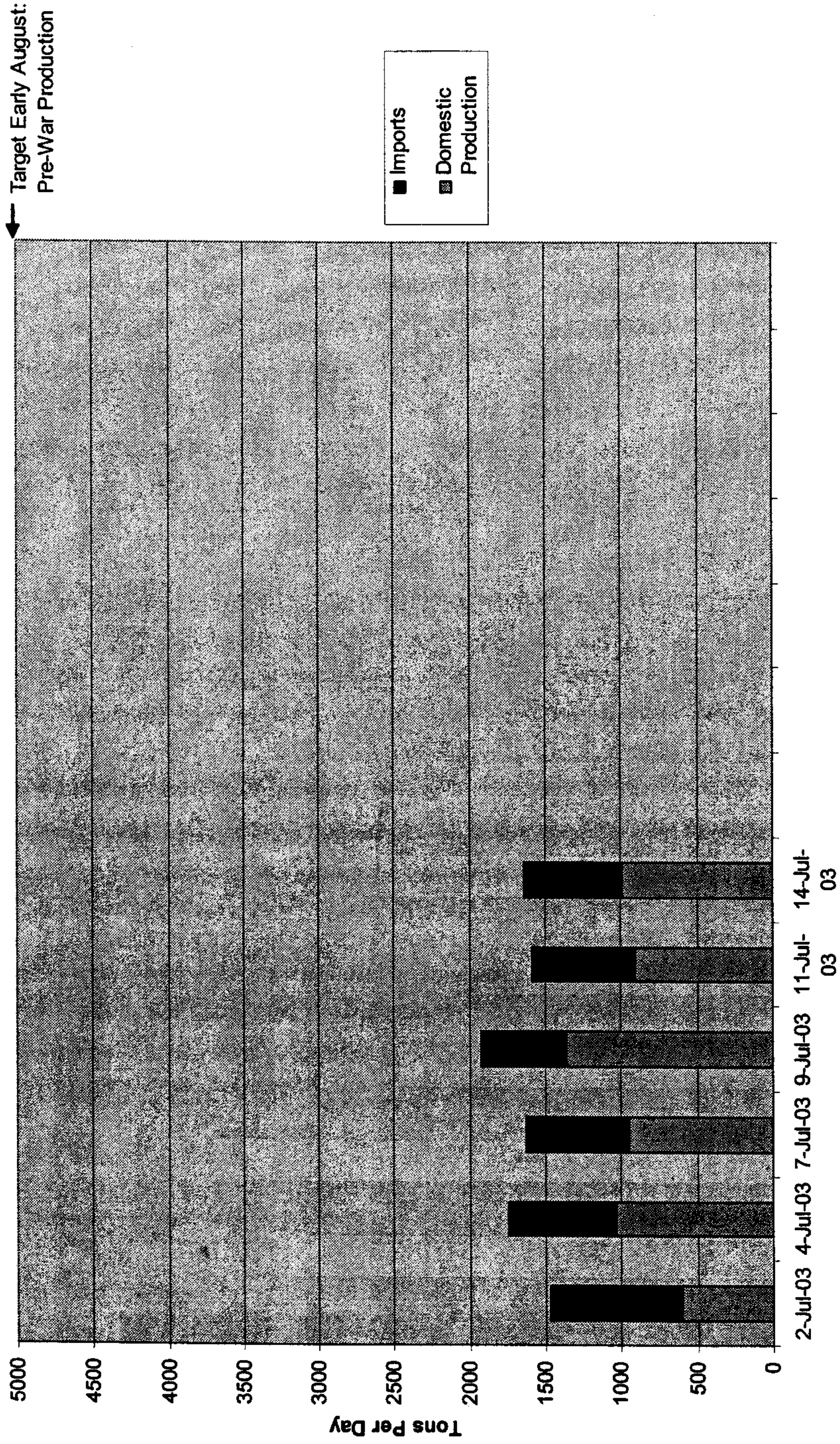
Iraqi Gasoline: Production & Imports vs. Pre-War Production





Liquid Propane Gas / Iraq

Iraqi LPG: Production & Imports vs. Pre-War Production





Iraq Status Update



• POC: [redacted], OSD SO/LIC Stability Operations

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Humanitarian Relief Planning for Iraq

Joseph J. Collins
Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense
for Stability Operations

Date: 10 APR 2003



Current Humanitarian Situation

- Decreased post-Gulf War living standards, but improvements since OFF, especially in North
- Heavy reliance on OFF, distro system
 - All Iraqis get food rations
 - 60% as only food source
 - Run by UN (North) and GOI (South/Center) with 55,000 ration agents
 - Also provides most medicines
- 800,000 Iraqis internally displaced
- 740,000 Iraqi refugees in neighboring countries

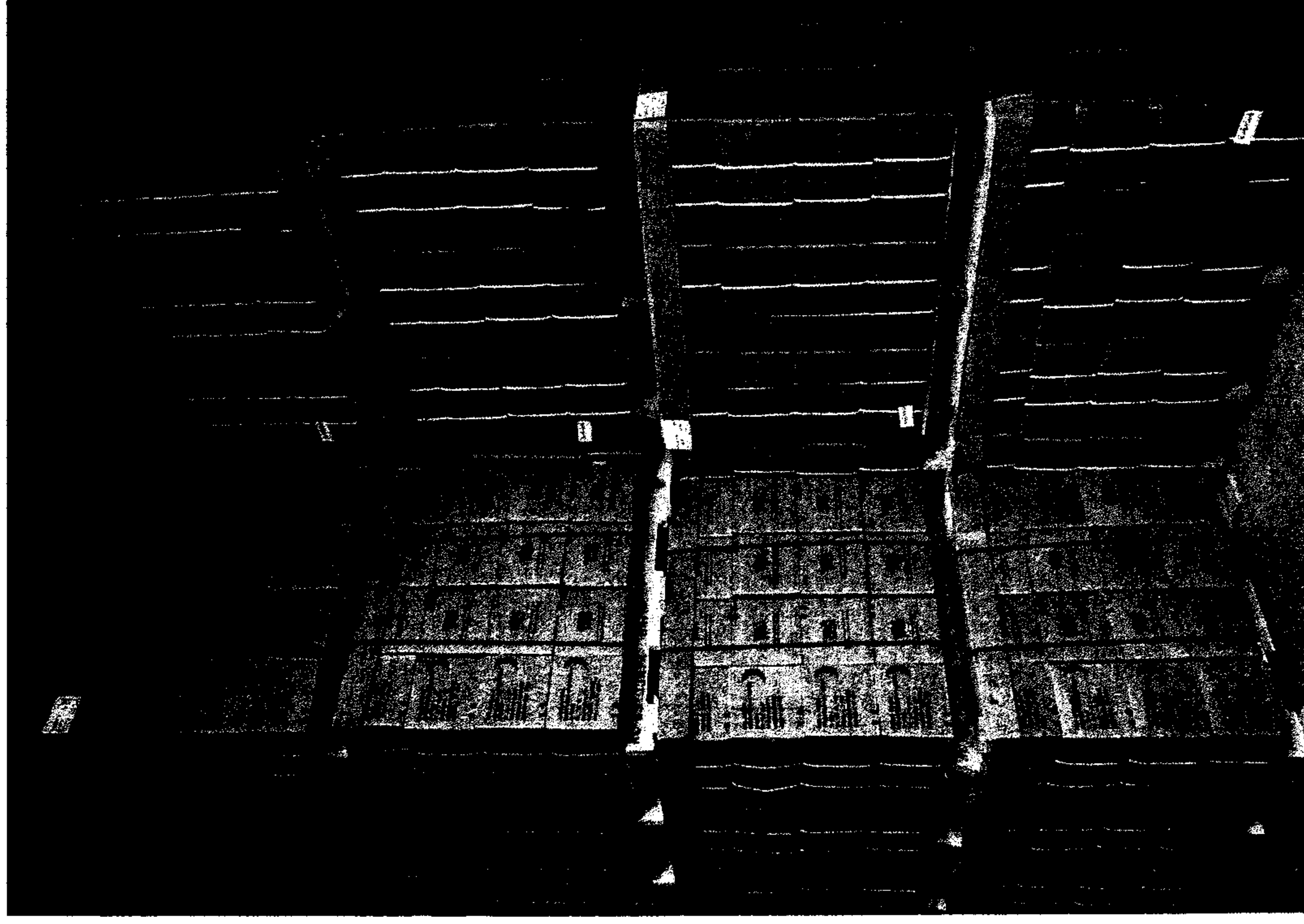
Iraqi Social Indicators

Pre-Gulf War 2001

GDP per capita (USD)	\$4,714	\$2,475
Life expectancy	62 years	56 years
Infant mortality (est.)	72 / 1,000	92 / 1,000
Daily calories per capita	2,932	2,232
Literacy rate	55%	58%

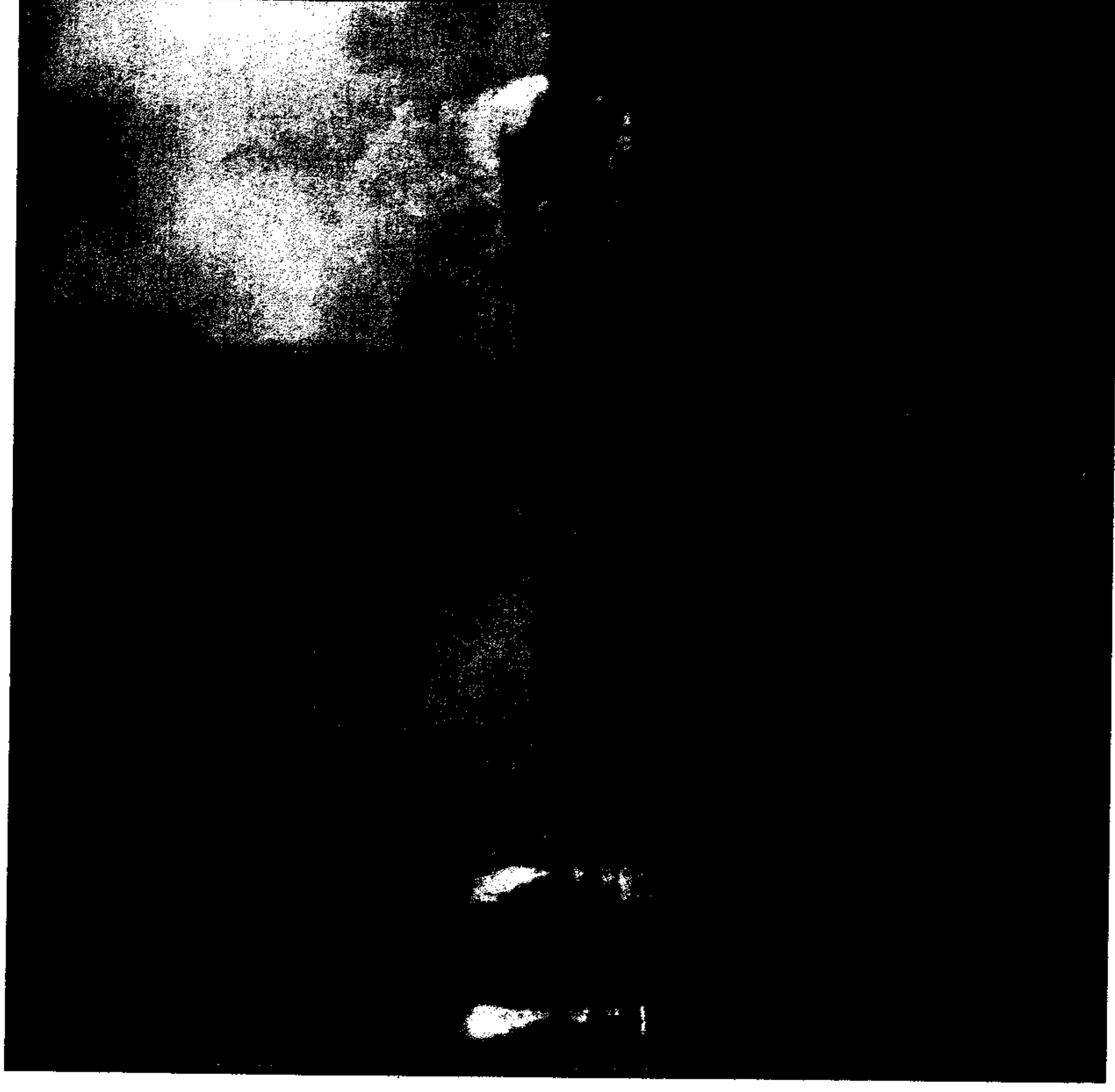
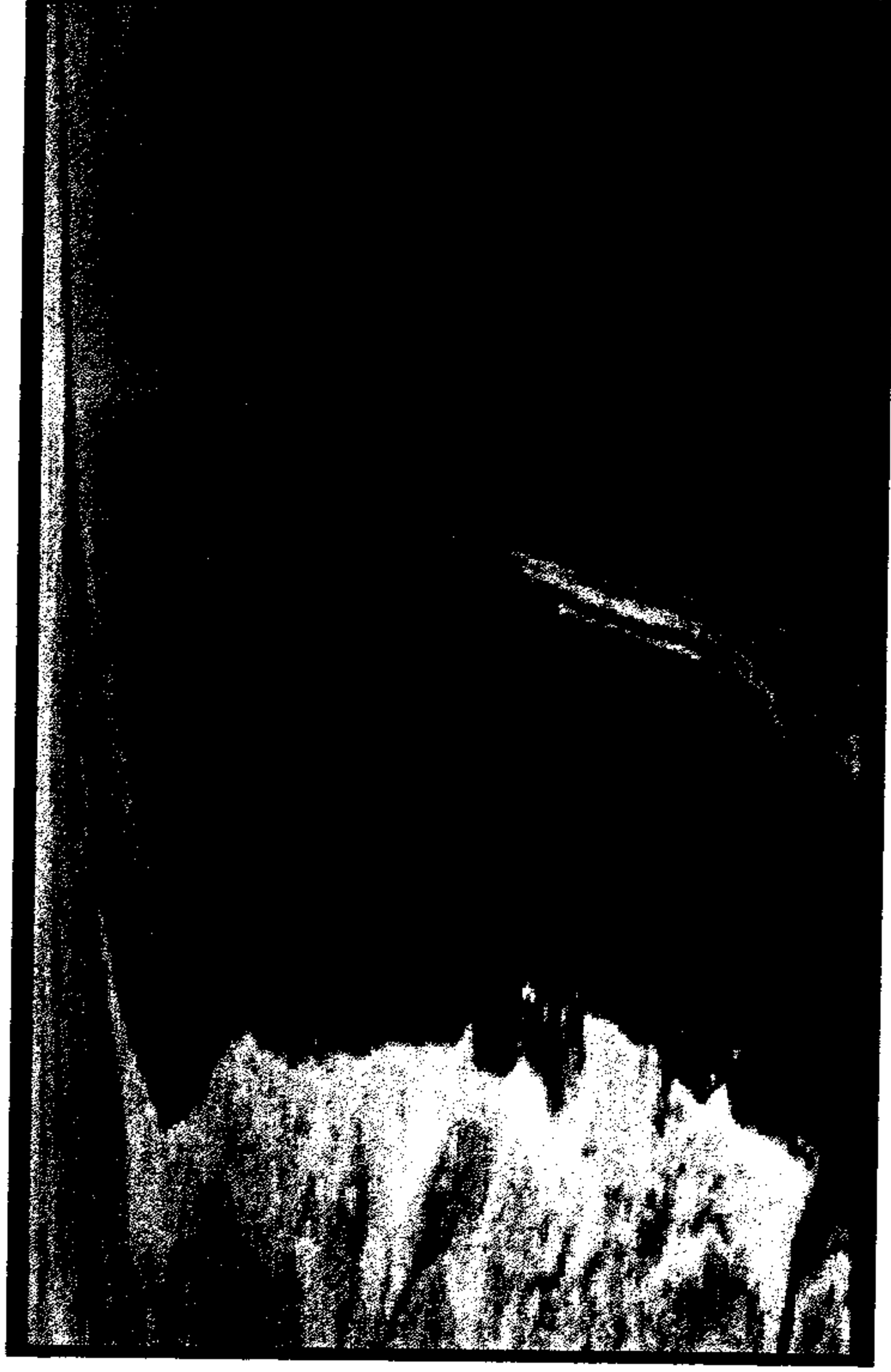
Background

- President Bush repeatedly stressed the hope that Iraq would disarm and avoid war.
- The USG is devoting unprecedented attention to the prevention and mitigation of humanitarian consequences.
- However, this is not entirely within our control; much still depends on the behavior of Saddam Hussein.



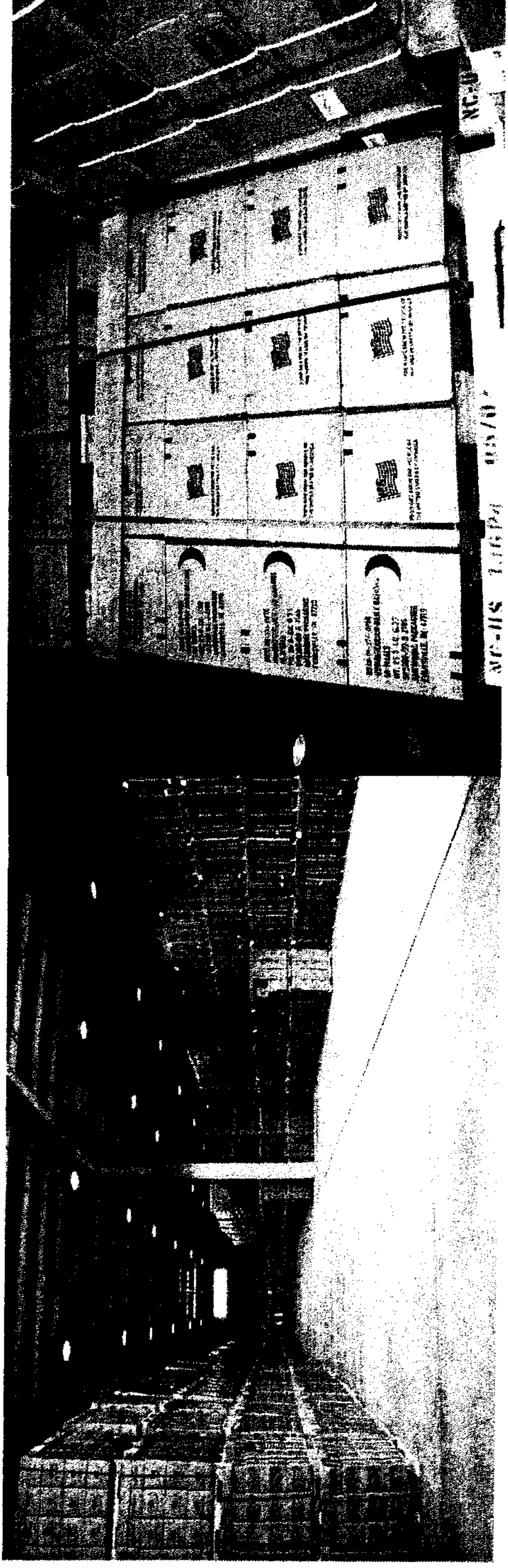
Saddam's Asymmetric Threats

- Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction
- Co-location of military assets with civilian facilities
- Deliberate targeting of civilians
- Forced population displacements
- Destruction of infrastructure
- Fomenting of ethnic tensions



Planning Assumptions

- Conflict may have three broad impacts:
 - Increase displacement mostly toward borders
 - Interrupt Oil-For-Food due to UN evacuation, increased shipping insurance costs, distribution disruption
 - Disrupt electricity affecting urban water supply and health services
- Most UN agencies/NGOs will evacuate





Key Principles

- USG Relief Planning relies on six key principles:
 - Minimize displacement, damage to the humanitarian infrastructure, and disruption of services
 - Rely primarily on civilian relief agencies
 - Facilitation of IO/NGO operations
 - Effective civil-military coordination
 - Pre-positioning of USG relief supplies
 - Support to the resumption of the Oil-For-Food Ration Distribution System

USG Relief Supplies

- Use during bridging period until UN/NGOs commence operations
- Goal: USG relief supplies (non-food) for 1 mil people in the region
- Humanitarian Daily Rations (HDRs)
 - 3 million available in Kuwait and other locations
- Contractors quickly provide tech support, equipment (e.g., generators), vital for water/sanitation sector
- Commercial transport used to move relief goods into and within theater
- DART/CMOC -- Direct transport, distribution, allocation

Coalition Humanitarian Accomplishments

- Unprecedented interagency/international planning to mitigate potential adverse consequences of armed conflict in Iraq.
- Campaign strategy emphasized the minimization of adverse humanitarian consequences.
- “Humanitarian mapping effort” successfully incorporated hundreds of critical humanitarian and cultural sites into “no-strike” system.
- Prepositioning of USG relief supplies:
 - Up to 3M Humanitarian Daily Rations, prepositioned in Kuwait and elsewhere, now being distributed as needed by troops.
 - Relief supplies for one million persons in region, being called forward as needed.
- Deployment of 60+ person USG civilian interagency Disaster Assistance Response Team, already entering Iraq.

Coalition Humanitarian Accomplishments

- Establishment of Humanitarian Operations Center in Kuwait, under the leadership of the Kuwaiti Government.
- Seizure of vital port of Umm Qasr as conduit for humanitarian relief supplies.
- Seizure and control of southern oil fields and Gulf oil terminals, preserving Iraq's economic and preventing humanitarian and environmental catastrophe.
- USG has spent over \$500M to fund preparations and activities of international and non-governmental relief organizations and to provide food for the Iraqi people.
- US military maneuver units and Civil Affairs units are already initiating the distribution of food, water, medical supplies and assisting with selected re-establishment of medical facilities, utilities, schools, and local governance.

Water Situation

- One of the most pressing humanitarian issues in Iraq is availability of potable water
 - This problem pre-dated Operation Iraqi Freedom.
 - Sabotage by Saddam loyalists has exacerbated the problem.
- The Coalition is actively addressing this issue:
 - Facilitating the work of ICRC, especially in repairs to Basrah generators and pumping stations.
 - Construction of Kuwait to Umm Qasr pipeline.
 - Provision of water to towns/villages with critical shortages.
 - Conducting assessments of water system infrastructure and initiating rudimentary repairs where possible.
 - Massive reconstruction effort in the works in the areas of water and sanitation.

Reconstruction

- Office of Reconstruction and Humanitarian Assistance (ORHA) established by President to jumpstart relief, reconstruction, and civil administration efforts in Iraq.
 - Led by Jay Garner (Retired General); team of over 150 already in Kuwait and deploying into Iraq
 - Multi-Agency (State/HHS/Treasury/Commerce/etc...)
 - Multi-national (British, Australian, Iraqi, other reps)
- ORHA will facilitate and support establishment of an Iraqi Interim Authority.

Conclusions

The Department of Defense:

- Is addressing humanitarian relief before, during, and after conflict.
- Supports a comprehensive USG interagency approach to humanitarian relief for Iraq that factors in and facilitates UN/NGO planning.
- Encourages the contributions and participation of coalition partners, international organizations, non-governmental organizations, and the UN in meeting the needs of a post-war Iraq.

