

Commemorating the Bicentennial of the War of 1812







Scene Setter, Europe at War



- 200 years ago, England and Napoleonic France were engaged in a war that enveloped Europe.
- The British Royal Navy ruled the seas with over one hundred Ships of the Line that were engaged in fighting the French in the seas around Europe.
- The British sent smaller ships, mostly frigates, to raid merchant vessels and protect their commerce in the Atlantic and Caribbean.



British Impact on United States



- The British Navy's effort to contain the French crippled the US export economy by...
 - Restricting US free trade with Europe
 - Interdicting US merchant vessels
 - Stealing US cargos of goods and merchandise
 - Impressing US citizen-sailors into involuntary service on British warships
 - Commandeering American merchant vessels
 - Attacking US Navy ships without provocation



US Declares War on Great Britain



- 18 June, 1812: Congress and President Madison supported a declaration of war against England.
- The newly formed United States was poorly prepared for war in many ways; fortunately President Washington and others made wise decisions that contributed to a capable Navy;
 - The building of six exceptional US Navy frigates (Naval Act of 1794)
 - The recruitment of US merchant men who volunteered to serve in the fledgling US Navy
 - A cadre of outstanding Naval Leaders who were ready to challenge the British navy.



US Navy, Then & Now



<u> 1812</u>

Warfighting First:

- An Officer Corps of exceptional warfighters mentored by senior leadership and combat tested along the Barbary Coast
- Highly motivated,
 experienced volunteer
 Sailors, with a diverse
 background

2012

- Warfighting First:
 - Today our Officers and Sailors are the best educated and most technically advanced in the world
 - Our Sailors are highly professional volunteers that are a reflection of the United States of America



US Navy, Then & Now



<u> 1812</u>

Operate Forward

 US Navy Frigates sailed and fought the British from the coast of England to the Caribbean to the southern tip of South America.



2012

Operate Forward:

- Today the US Navy maintains a global maritime presence
- Forward Deployed Naval Forces
- Projects power ashore in Iraq and Afghanistan
- Dominates the undersea environment and provides the nation's strategic deterrent
- Premier Naval Special Forces winning the Global War on terrorism



US Navy, Then & Now



<u> 1812</u>

<u> 2012</u>

2012-2015 "Our Flag Was Still There"

Be Ready:

- Well trained and highly motivated volunteer Sailors out fought impressed crews on British warships
- Commodore Preble's Lieutenants mentored in battles along the Barbary Coast proved superior leaders in 1812; Porter, Bainbridge, Stewart, Lawrence, Decatur and Perry
- Young nation dedicated significant resources to fund the frigates despite much political resistance.
- Talented ship designers and a skilled maritime labor force created superior fighting ships

• Be Ready:

- Our all volunteer Navy is the best educated, most professional & diverse in the world
- Our nation's navy is the largest, most lethal and technically advanced force at sea
- Today Sailors are deployed globally executing the full spectrum operations:
 - Combat operations on the ground and in the skies of Afghanistan
 - Counter piracy and counter terrorism in the Indian Ocean
 - Forward presence and deterrence in the Pacific theater



Why Celebrate the War of 1812?



- In 1812 a young nation used a small but effective Navy to deter the era's predominant naval power.
- The Navy's celebration of the War of 1812
 Bicentennial will provide a significant opportunity to focus on our National and Naval Heritage.
- In 2012 and beyond, we will use examples from the War of 1812 to communicate the value of our Navy to our great nation today.





Our National Heritage



- "Star Spangled Banner" Shelling of Baltimore's Fort McHenry led Francis Scott Key to write the "Star-Spangled Banner"
- "Old Ironsides" Superior Live Oak planking from trees in South Carolina and Florida repelled cannon balls shot from HMS Guerriere earned USS Constitution the nickname!
- "Don't Give Up the Ship" CAPT James Lawrence, USS Chesapeake
- "We have met the enemy, and they are ours!" Oliver Hazard Perry at the Battle of Lake Erie



The 2012 Bicentennial



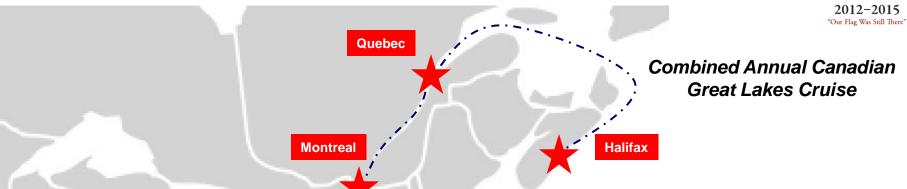


Location	Start Date	End Date
Washington	TBD	TBD
New Orleans	17 April	23 April
New York	23 May	30 May
Norfolk / VaBch	02 June	12 June
Baltimore	13 June	19 June
FLEETEX	19 June	29 June
Boston	28 June	06 July
New London	06 July	09 July Sign



The Great Lakes Bicentennial





	<u> </u>	amilton
Milwaukee	Detroit Windsor	
		Buffalo
Chicago	XX	Cleveland
	Tolodo	

Location	Start Date	End Date
Halifax	20 July	23 July
Quebec	26 July	30 July
Montreal	31 July	03 August
Milwaukee	08 August	13 August
Chicago	15 August	20 August
Toledo	23 August	27 August
Cleveland	27 August	04 Sept
Detroit/Windsor	05 Sept	10 Sept
Buffalo	12 Sept	17 Sept
Hamilton	18 Sept	21 Sept



Commemoration Event

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"Our Flag Was Still There"

- Parade of Sail
- Parade of Warships
- Community Outreach
- Air Show with Blue Angels
- Education Programs







OPSAIL 2012



- Tall ships from 17 nations will take part
 - Two War of 1812 veterans: CONSTITUTION and NIAGARA
 - Parades of Sail in Norfolk and Boston



LIBERTAD (Argentina)
CISNE BRANCO (Brazil)
ESMERALDA (Chile)
DANMARK (Denmark)
GUAYAS (Ecuador)
AMERIGO VESPUCCI (Italy)
CUAUHTEMOC (Mexico)
MIRCEA (Romania)
SEDOV (Russia)
JUAN SEBASTIAN ELCANO (Spain)
URANIA (The Netherlands)
Brig NIAGARA (USA)
USS CONSTITUTION (USA)
USCGC EAGLE (USA)





