



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Statistical Tables

June 2010, NCJ 230113

Prison Inmates at Midyear 2009— Statistical Tables

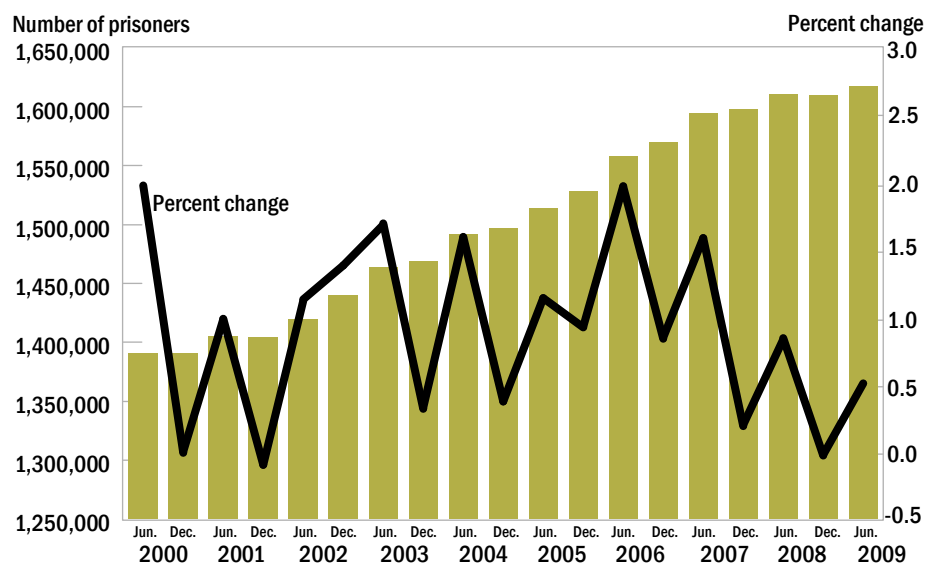
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As of June 30, 2009, state and federal correctional authorities had jurisdiction over 1,617,478 prisoners, an increase of 0.5% (7,719 prisoners) since December 31, 2008.* Overall, 34 states and the Federal Bureau of Prisons reported increases in their prison population during this 6-month period. The Federal Bureau of Prisons reported the largest increase with a growth of 5,297 prisoners followed by Georgia (up 1,733), Pennsylvania (up 1,316), Indiana (up 1,207), North Carolina (up 1,062), and Florida (up 1,035). Of the 16 states reporting decreases, California (down 3,644), Texas (down 2,347), and Michigan (down 1,554) reported the largest decreases. Eighteen states reported changes of less than 100 prisoners such as Nebraska (up 1) and Idaho (down 7). The statistical tables included in this report detail the characteristics of the U.S. prison population and provide data on the total custody population.

*Jurisdiction refers to prisoners under the legal authority of state and federal correctional officials, regardless of where a prisoner is held.

Figure 1.

Six-month count and percent change of prisoners under state or federal jurisdiction, June 30, 2000-2009



Selected characteristics of prisoners under state or federal jurisdiction:

From December 31, 2008 to June 30, 2009—

- The U.S. prison population increased by 7,719 prisoners (0.5%), reaching 1,617,478 prisoners (table 1).
- About 70% (5,297 prisoners) of the prison growth occurred at the federal level. The remaining increase of 2,422 prisoners occurred at the state level.
- About 1 in every 198 U.S. residents was imprisoned with a sentence of more than 1 year, a rate of 504 prisoners per 100,000 U.S. residents (table 10).
- Males were imprisoned at a rate 14 times higher than females (954 per 100,000 U.S. residents compared to 68 per 100,000 U.S. residents, respectively).
- Approximately 8% (127,688 prisoners) of the prison population was housed in private facilities (table 11).
- Another 5.1% (82,370 prisoners) of the prison population was housed in local jails (table 13).

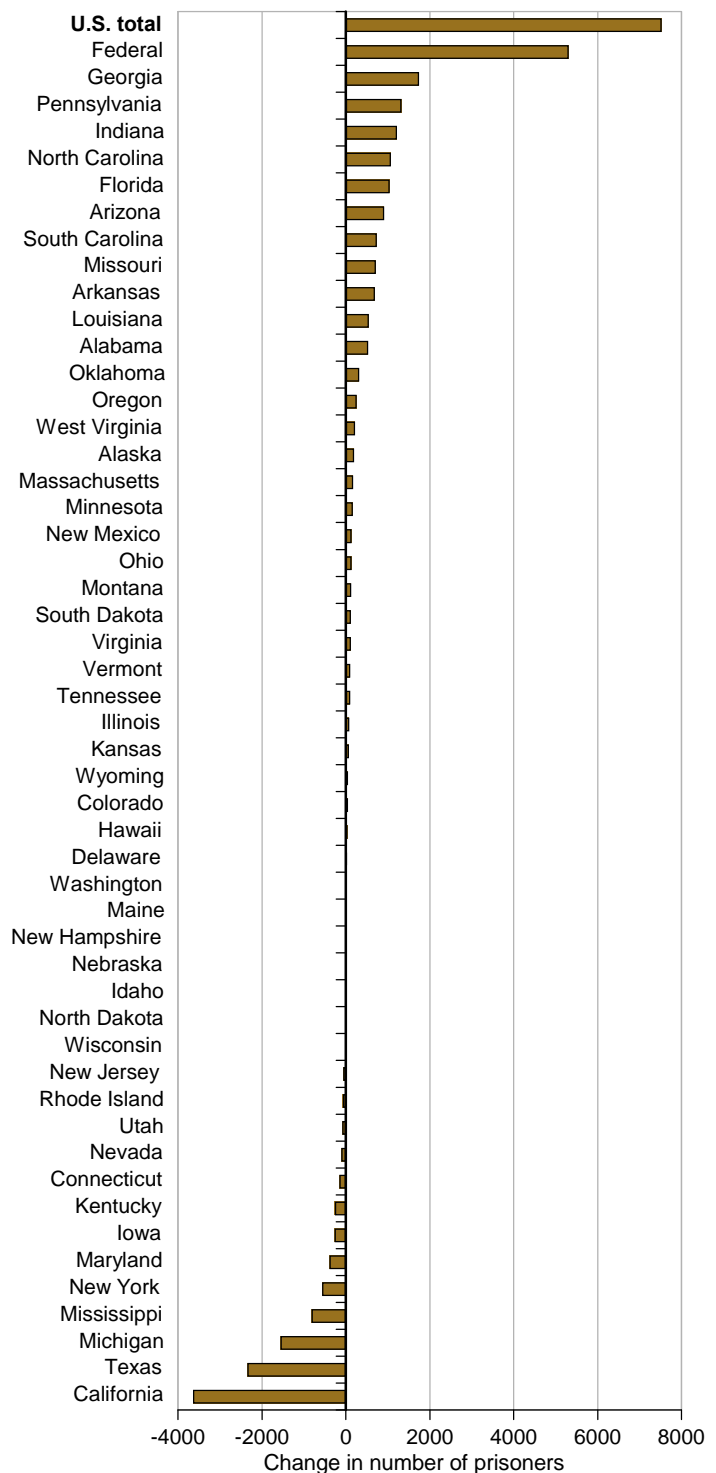
Selected characteristics of inmates held in custody in state or federal prisons or in local jails:

As of June 30, 2009—

- State and federal prisons and local jails had custody, or physical guardianship, over 2,297,400 inmates, a decrease of 0.5% since yearend 2008 (table 15).
- The decrease in the custody population resulted from the 2.3% (17,936 inmates) decline of inmates held in local jails.
- About 1 in every 134 U.S. residents was held in custody in state or federal prisons or in local jails, a rate of 748 inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents.
- Black non-Hispanic males, with an incarceration rate of 4,749 inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents, were incarcerated at a rate more than 6 times higher than white non-Hispanic males (708 inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents) and 2.6 times higher than Hispanic males (1,822 inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents) (table 18).
- One in every 300 black females was incarcerated compared to about 1 in every 1,099 white females and 1 in every 704 Hispanic females.
- Non-U.S. citizens made up 4.1% (94,498 inmates) of the state and federal custody population.
- Another 2,778 inmates in state custody were under age 18.

Figure 2.

Change in number of prisoners under state or federal jurisdiction, December 31, 2008 to June 30, 2009



2009 Statistical Tables

Table 1. Prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal prisons or in the custody of state or federal prisons or in local jails, December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

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Table 5. Sentenced prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007, and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

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Table 7. Sentenced male prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007, and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Table 8. Number of sentenced female prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30 2008 and 2009

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Table 16. Estimated number of inmates held in custody in state or federal prison or in local jails, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, June 30, 2000-2009

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Table 19. Estimated number of inmates held in custody in state or federal prison, or in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age, June 30, 2009

Table 20. Reported number of non-U.S. citizens held in custody in state or federal prisons, by sex, region, and jurisdiction, June 30, 2008 and 2009

Table 21. Reported number of inmates under age 18 held in custody in state prisons, by sex, region, and jurisdiction, June 30, 2008 and 2009

Table 1. Prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal prisons or in the custody of state or federal prisons or local jails, December 31, 2000 and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Year	Prisoners under jurisdiction					Sentenced prisoners ^a	Imprisonment rate ^b	Incarceration rate for inmates in custody ^c
	Total	Federal	State	Male	Female			
2000	1,391,261	145,416	1,245,845	1,298,027	93,234	1,331,278	478	684
2001	1,404,032	156,993	1,247,039	1,311,053	92,979	1,345,217	470	685
2002	1,440,144	163,528	1,276,616	1,342,513	97,631	1,380,516	476	701
2003	1,468,601	173,059	1,295,542	1,367,755	100,846	1,408,361	482	712
2004	1,497,100	180,328	1,316,772	1,392,278	104,822	1,433,728	486	723
2005	1,527,929	187,618	1,340,311	1,420,303	107,626	1,462,866	491	737
2006	1,569,945	193,046	1,376,899	1,457,486	112,459	1,504,660	501	751
2007	1,598,245	199,618	1,398,627	1,483,740	114,505	1,532,850	506	756
2008								
June 30	1,610,542	201,142	1,409,400	1,494,662	115,880	1,541,847	509	762
December 31	1,609,759	201,280	1,408,479	1,495,110	114,649	1,547,742	504	756
2009								
June 30	1,617,478	206,577	1,410,901	1,502,499	114,979	1,551,135	504	748
Annual change								
Average annual change,								
12/31/2000-								
12/31/2008	1.8 %	4.1 %	1.5 %	1.8 %	2.6 %	1.9 %	0.7 %	1.2 %
6/30/2008-								
6/30/2009	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.5	-0.8	0.6	-1.0	-1.8
6-month change								
12/31/2007-								
06/30/2008	0.8 %	0.8 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	1.2 %	0.6 %	0.6 %	0.8 %
12/31/2008-								
06/30/2009	0.5	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.8

Note: Jurisdiction refers to prisoners under the legal authority of state and federal correctional officials, regardless of where the prisoners are held. Custody refers to the number of inmates held in state or federal prisons or local jails, regardless of sentence length or the authority having jurisdiction.

^aIncludes prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional officials with sentences of more than one year.

^bImprisonment rate is the number of prisoners under state or federal jurisdiction with a sentence of more than one year per 100,000 U.S. residents. Resident population estimates are from the U.S. Census Bureau for January 1 of the following year for December 31 estimates and July 1 of the current year for midyear estimates.

^cIncarceration rate is the total number of inmates held in custody of state or federal prisons or in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Table 4. Females prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007, and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners					6-month change	
	12/31/2000	12/31/2007	6/30/2008	12/31/2008	6/30/2009	12/31/2007- 06/30/2008	12/31/2008- 06/30/2009
U.S. total	93,234	114,505	115,880	114,649	114,979	-1.2 %	0.3 %
Federal	10,245	13,338	13,482	13,273	13,746	-1.1	3.6
State	82,989	101,167	102,398	101,376	101,233	-1.2	-0.1
Northeast	9,082	9,694	9,920	9,601	9,633	-2.3 %	0.3 %
Connecticut ^a	1,406	1,496	1,578	1,502	1,476	-5.2	-1.7
Maine	66	139	168	156	158	-17.3	1.3
Massachusetts	663	790	850	751	776	-7.1	3.3
New Hampshire ^b	120	202	208	181	178	-2.9	-1.7
New Jersey	1,650	1,410	1,377	1,299	1,296	2.4	-0.2
New York	3,280	2,754	2,691	2,587	2,601	2.3	0.5
Pennsylvania	1,579	2,463	2,592	2,764	2,775	-5.0	0.4
Rhode Island ^a	238	282	305	243	236	-7.5	-2.9
Vermont ^c	80	158	151	118	137	4.6	16.1
Midwest	14,598	17,929	17,989	17,783	17,754	-0.3 %	-0.2 %
Illinois	2,849	2,824	2,826	2,721	2,612	-0.1	-4.0
Indiana	1,452	2,295	2,332	2,493	2,623	-1.6	5.2
Iowa ^c	592	717	757	749	672	-5.3	-10.3
Kansas	504	625	582	569	579	7.4	1.8
Michigan	2,131	2,080	2,098	1,957	1,800	-0.9	-8.0
Minnesota	368	602	666	670	713	-9.6	6.4
Missouri	1,993	2,522	2,499	2,449	2,487	0.9	1.6
Nebraska	266	399	381	390	375	4.7	-3.8
North Dakota	68	147	161	160	168	-8.7	5.0
Ohio	2,808	3,822	3,905	3,913	3,958	-2.1	1.2
South Dakota	200	369	346	355	396	6.6	11.5
Wisconsin	1,367	1,527	1,436	1,357	1,371	6.3	1.0
South	39,652	48,503	49,599	49,050	48,987	-2.2 %	-0.1 %
Alabama	1,826	2,158	2,167	2,231	2,363	-0.4	5.9
Arkansas	772	1,066	1,068	1,060	1,077	-0.2	1.6
Delaware ^a	597	577	605	557	562	-4.6	0.9
District of Columbia	356	~	~	~	~	:	:
Florida	4,105	6,854	6,965	7,151	7,349	-1.6	2.8
Georgia ^c	2,758	3,545	3,559	3,692	3,762	-0.4	1.9
Kentucky	1,061	2,441	2,326	2,270	2,270	4.9	0.0
Louisiana	2,219	2,458	2,536	2,516	2,557	-3.1	1.6
Maryland	1,219	1,184	1,149	1,060	957	3.0	-9.7
Mississippi	1,669	1,962	2,001	1,981	1,799	-1.9	-9.2
North Carolina	1,903	2,626	2,794	2,778	2,909	-6.0	4.7
Oklahoma	2,394	2,607	2,616	2,524	2,589	-0.3	2.6
South Carolina	1,420	1,604	1,760	1,633	1,652	-8.9	1.2
Tennessee	1,369	1,923	2,114	2,129	2,116	-9.0	-0.6
Texas	13,622	13,931	14,282	13,853	13,399	-2.5	-3.3
Virginia	2,059	2,933	3,024	2,967	2,966	-3.0	0.0
West Virginia	303	634	633	648	660	0.2	1.9
West	19,657	25,041	24,890	24,942	24,859	0.6 %	-0.3 %
Alaska ^a	284	564	606	503	605	-6.9	20.3
Arizona ^c	1,964	3,460	3,645	3,766	3,824	-5.1	1.5
California	11,161	11,628	11,607	11,620	11,233	0.2	-3.3
Colorado	1,333	2,335	2,288	2,294	2,256	2.1	-1.7
Hawaii ^a	561	746	758	728	743	-1.6	2.1
Idaho	493	800	797	758	774	0.4	2.1
Montana	306	301	336	361	392	-10.4	8.6
Nevada ^d	846	1,179	975	982	989	:	0.7
New Mexico	511	576	576	569	615	-	8.1
Oregon	596	1,060	1,097	1,109	1,126	-3.4	1.5
Utah	381	632	606	640	602	4.3	-5.9
Washington	1,065	1,514	1,363	1,404	1,483	11.1	5.6
Wyoming	156	246	236	208	217	4.2	4.3

~ Not applicable. As of December 31, 2001, sentenced felons from the District of Columbia were the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

: Not calculated.

--Less than 0.05%.

^aPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^bJurisdiction counts for yearend 2008 are as January 2, 2009.

^cPrison population based on custody counts.

^dIncludes estimates for Nevada for December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

Table 6. Number of sentenced male prisoners under the jurisdiction of state and federal correctional authorities, December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Year	Number of sentenced male prisoners			Percent of all sentenced prisoners
	Total	Federal	State	
2000	1,246,234	116,647	1,129,587	93.6 %
2001	1,260,033	127,519	1,132,514	93.7
2002	1,291,450	133,732	1,157,718	93.5
2003	1,315,790	142,149	1,173,641	93.4
2004	1,337,730	148,930	1,188,800	93.3
2005	1,364,178	155,678	1,208,500	93.3
2006	1,401,317	162,417	1,238,900	93.1
2007	1,427,064	167,676	1,259,388	93.1
2008				
June 30	1,435,278	168,871	1,266,407	93.1 %
December 31	1,441,533	170,755	1,270,778	93.1
2009				
June 30	1,444,773	174,885	1,269,888	93.1
Annual change				
Average annual change,				
12/31/2000-				
12/31/2008	1.8 %	4.9 %	1.5 %	:
Percent change,				
06/30/2008-				
06/30/2009	0.7	3.6	0.3	:

Note: Includes prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional officials with sentences of more than 1 year.

: Not calculated.

Table 7. Sentenced male prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007, and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners					6-month change	
	12/31/2000	12/31/2007	6/30/2008	12/31/2008	6/30/2009	12/31/2007-06/30/2008	12/31/2008-06/30/2009
	U.S. total	1,246,234	1,427,064	1,435,278	1,441,533	1,444,773	0.6 %
Federal	116,647	167,676	168,871	170,755	174,885	0.7	2.4
State	1,129,587	1,259,388	1,266,407	1,270,778	1,269,888	0.6	-0.1
Northeast	158,815	159,390	158,915	160,057	160,427	-0.3 %	0.2 %
Connecticut ^a	12,365	13,581	13,569	13,468	13,162	-0.1	-2.3
Maine	1,573	1,831	1,636	1,856	1,850	-10.6	-0.3
Massachusetts	9,250	9,438	9,744	9,724	9,842	3.2	1.2
New Hampshire	2,137	2,733	2,614	2,670	2,531	-4.4	-5.2
New Jersey	28,134	25,417	25,113	24,654	24,590	-1.2	-0.3
New York	66,919	59,482	59,130	57,412	56,885	-0.6	-0.9
Pennsylvania	35,266	43,024	43,232	46,314	47,636	0.5	2.9
Rhode Island ^a	1,902	2,367	2,423	2,418	2,317	2.4	-4.2
Vermont ^a	1,269	1,517	1,454	1,541	1,614	-4.2	4.7
Midwest	221,902	243,615	246,279	245,553	244,729	1.1 %	-0.3 %
Illinois ^b	42,432	42,391	42,722	42,753	42,933	0.8	0.4
Indiana	18,364	24,819	25,011	25,808	26,881	0.8	4.2
Iowa ^{b,c}	7,363	8,015	7,985	8,017	7,785	-0.4	-2.9
Kansas ^b	7,840	8,071	8,051	7,970	8,023	-0.2	0.7
Michigan	45,587	48,153	48,384	46,781	45,384	0.5	-3.0
Minnesota	5,870	8,866	9,298	9,240	9,351	4.9	1.2
Missouri	25,531	27,326	27,986	27,729	28,390	2.4	2.4
Nebraska	3,560	3,963	3,894	4,048	4,046	-1.7	-
North Dakota	940	1,269	1,289	1,292	1,270	1.6	-1.7
Ohio ^b	43,025	46,909	47,255	47,773	47,853	0.7	0.2
South Dakota	2,413	2,937	3,006	2,979	3,055	2.3	2.6
Wisconsin	18,977	20,896	21,398	21,163	19,758	2.4	-6.6
South	503,025	571,128	575,361	578,132	579,489	0.7 %	0.2 %
Alabama	24,244	26,575	26,811	27,567	27,736	0.9	0.6
Arkansas	11,084	13,244	13,423	13,606	14,263	1.4	4.8
Delaware ^a	3,692	3,989	3,921	3,862	3,864	-1.7	0.1
District of Columbia	4,924	~	~	~	~	:	:
Florida	67,213	91,365	93,529	95,237	96,074	2.4	0.9
Georgia ^c	41,390	50,687	49,065	49,014	48,849	-3.2	-0.3
Kentucky	13,858	19,500	18,671	18,906	18,711	-4.3	-1.0
Louisiana	32,988	34,890	35,297	35,324	36,363	1.2	2.9
Maryland	21,429	21,640	21,591	21,777	21,344	-0.2	-2.0
Mississippi	17,709	19,667	20,108	19,855	19,507	2.2	-1.8
North Carolina	25,654	31,115	31,777	32,218	32,838	2.1	1.9
Oklahoma	20,787	21,786	21,869	21,761	21,707	0.4	-0.2
South Carolina	19,716	21,858	22,525	21,995	22,533	3.1	2.4
Tennessee	20,797	24,344	24,884	25,099	25,207	2.2	0.4
Texas	146,374	149,995	150,598	151,283	149,515	0.4	-1.2
Virginia	27,658	35,055	35,855	35,249	35,421	2.3	0.5
West Virginia	3,508	5,418	5,437	5,379	5,557	0.4	3.3
West	245,845	285,255	285,852	287,036	285,243	0.2 %	-0.6 %
Alaska ^a	2,031	2,800	2,249	2,704	2,269	-19.7	-16.1
Arizona ^c	23,623	32,377	33,483	33,874	34,777	3.4	2.7
California	149,815	161,551	161,604	161,220	158,710	-	-1.6
Colorado ^b	15,500	20,506	20,842	20,980	21,060	1.6	0.4
Hawaii ^a	3,175	3,863	3,817	3,829	3,730	-1.2	-2.6
Idaho	5,042	6,519	6,541	6,532	6,509	0.3	-0.4
Montana	2,799	3,133	3,230	3,158	3,246	3.1	2.8
Nevada ^d	9,217	12,068	11,940	11,761	11,643	:	-1.0
New Mexico	4,322	5,686	5,547	5,747	5,832	-2.4	1.5
Oregon ^b	9,959	12,860	12,945	13,026	13,243	0.7	1.7
Utah	5,180	5,805	5,782	5,807	5,854	-0.4	0.8
Washington	13,658	16,249	16,035	16,522	16,457	-1.3	-0.4
Wyoming	1,524	1,838	1,837	1,876	1,913	-0.1	2.0

Note: Includes prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional officials with sentences of more than 1 year.

--Less than 0.05%.

~Not applicable. As of December 31, 2001, sentenced felons from the District of Columbia were the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

:Not calculated.

^aPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^bIncludes some prisoners sentenced to one year or less.

^cPrison population based on custody counts.

^dIncludes estimates for Nevada for December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

Table 8. Number of sentenced female prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Year	Number of sentenced female prisoners			Percent of all sentenced prisoners
	Total	Federal	State	
2000	85,044	8,397	76,647	6.4 %
2001	85,184	8,990	76,194	6.3
2002	89,066	9,308	79,758	6.5
2003	92,571	9,770	82,801	6.6
2004	95,998	10,207	85,791	6.7
2005	98,688	10,495	88,193	6.7
2006	103,343	11,116	92,227	6.9
2007	105,786	11,528	94,258	6.9
2008				
June 30	106,569	11,602	94,967	6.9 %
December 31	106,411	11,578	94,833	6.9
2009				
June 30	106,362	11,898	94,464	6.9 %
Annual change				
Average annual change, 12/31/2000-12/31/2008	2.8 %	4.1 %	2.7 %	:
Percent change, 06/30/2008-06/30/2009	-0.2	2.6	-0.5	:

Note: Includes prisoners under the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials with sentences of more than 1 year, regardless of where they are held.

: Not calculated.

Table 9. Sentenced female prisoners under the jurisdiction of state or federal correctional authorities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007, and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners					6-month change	
	12/31/2000	12/31/2007	6/30/2008	12/31/2008	6/30/2009	12/31/2007-06/30/2008	12/31/2008-06/30/2009
U.S. total	85,044	105,786	106,569	106,411	106,362	-0.7 %	-- %
Federal	8,397	11,528	11,602	11,578	11,898	-0.6	2.8
State	76,647	94,258	94,967	94,833	94,464	-0.7	-0.4
Northeast	7,817	8,304	8,311	8,368	8,313	-0.1 %	-0.7 %
Connecticut ^a	790	816	820	803	778	-0.5	-3.1
Maine	62	119	111	129	135	7.2	4.7
Massachusetts	229	434	427	442	443	1.6	0.2
New Hampshire	120	197	184	234	178	7.1	-23.9
New Jersey	1,650	1,410	1,377	1,299	1,296	2.4	-0.2
New York	3,280	2,692	2,642	2,547	2,554	1.9	0.3
Pennsylvania	1,578	2,422	2,538	2,733	2,742	-4.6	0.3
Rhode Island ^a	64	114	111	104	99	2.7	-4.8
Vermont ^a	44	100	101	77	88	-1.0	14.3
Midwest	14,556	17,776	17,858	17,688	17,593	-0.5 %	-0.5 %
Illinois ^b	2,849	2,824	2,826	2,721	2,612	-0.1	-4.0
Indiana	1,447	2,295	2,332	2,493	2,621	-1.6	5.1
Iowa ^{b,c}	592	717	755	749	669	-5.0	-10.7
Kansas ^b	504	625	582	569	579	7.4	1.8
Michigan	2,131	2,080	2,098	1,957	1,800	-0.9	-8.0
Minnesota	368	602	666	670	713	-9.6	6.4
Missouri	1,988	2,518	2,469	2,446	2,487	2.0	1.7
Nebraska	256	366	350	376	360	4.6	-4.3
North Dakota	54	147	161	160	168	-8.7	5.0
Ohio ^b	2,808	3,822	3,905	3,913	3,958	-2.1	1.2
South Dakota	200	369	345	354	395	7.0	11.6
Wisconsin	1,359	1,411	1,369	1,280	1,231	3.1	-3.8
South	35,972	44,407	45,079	45,066	44,864	-1.5 %	-0.4 %
Alabama	1,790	2,030	2,033	2,127	2,246	-0.1	5.6
Arkansas	767	1,066	1,061	1,054	1,070	0.5	1.5
Delaware ^a	245	212	209	205	198	1.4	-3.4
District of Columbia	84	~	~	~	~	:	:
Florida	4,105	6,854	6,965	7,151	7,349	-1.6	2.8
Georgia ^c	2,751	3,545	3,416	3,691	3,508	3.8	-5.0
Kentucky	1,061	2,323	2,154	2,153	2,155	7.8	0.1
Louisiana	2,219	2,451	2,533	2,480	2,557	-3.2	3.1
Maryland	1,061	1,140	1,045	972	947	9.1	-2.6
Mississippi	1,530	1,835	1,901	1,843	1,694	-3.5	-8.1
North Carolina	1,389	1,901	1,998	2,011	2,096	-4.9	4.2
Oklahoma	2,394	2,411	2,476	2,449	2,454	-2.6	0.2
South Carolina	1,301	1,456	1,549	1,461	1,481	-6.0	1.4
Tennessee	1,369	1,923	2,114	2,129	2,116	-9.0	-0.6
Texas	11,634	11,700	11,980	11,733	11,375	-2.3	-3.1
Virginia	1,985	2,929	3,024	2,967	2,966	-3.1	--
West Virginia	287	631	621	640	652	1.6	1.9
West	18,302	23,771	23,719	23,711	23,694	0.2 %	-0.1 %
Alaska ^a	97	272	200	262	187	36.0	-28.6
Arizona ^c	1,789	3,113	3,252	3,314	3,417	-4.3	3.1
California	10,597	11,305	11,582	11,363	11,215	-2.4	-1.3
Colorado ^b	1,333	2,335	2,288	2,294	2,256	2.1	-1.7
Hawaii ^a	378	504	463	475	448	8.9	-5.7
Idaho	493	800	797	758	774	0.4	2.1
Montana	306	298	334	359	391	-10.8	8.9
Nevada ^d	846	1,177	975	982	989	:	0.7
New Mexico	344	539	549	568	599	-1.8	5.5
Oregon ^b	594	1,058	1,090	1,105	1,121	-2.9	1.4
Utah	361	616	590	619	597	4.4	-3.6
Washington	1,008	1,508	1,363	1,404	1,483	10.6	5.6
Wyoming	156	246	236	208	217	4.2	4.3

Note: Sentenced prisoner is defined as a prisoner under state or federal jurisdiction with a sentence of more than one year

--Less than 0.05%.

~Not applicable. As of December 31, 2001, sentenced felons from the District of Columbia were the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

:Not calculated.

^aPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^bIncludes some prisoners sentenced to one year or less.

^cPrison population based on custody counts.

^dIncludes estimates for Nevada for December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

Table 10. Imprisonment rates of sentenced prisoners under jurisdiction of state and federal correctional authorities, by sex and jurisdiction, June 30, 2009

Region and jurisdiction	2008			2009		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total^a	509	957	69	504	954	68
Federal	59	113	8	61	115	8
State ^a	450	846	62	447	840	61
Northeast^a	305	594	29	305	596	29
Connecticut ^b	411	795	46	396	767	43
Maine	133	255	16	151	288	20
Massachusetts ^a	252	506	13	215	432	13
New Hampshire	213	403	28	205	388	26
New Jersey ^c	305	591	31	297	576	29
New York	317	625	26	304	599	25
Pennsylvania	368	713	40	400	776	42
Rhode Island ^b	241	476	20	229	453	18
Vermont ^b	250	476	32	274	528	28
Midwest	395	747	52	392	743	52
Illinois	350	668	42	353	675	40
Indiana	429	796	72	459	849	80
Iowa ^{c,d}	291	538	50	281	524	44
Kansas ^c	308	578	41	305	573	41
Michigan	505	983	41	473	926	36
Minnesota	191	358	25	191	357	27
Missouri	515	969	82	516	970	81
Nebraska	238	440	39	245	454	40
North Dakota	226	400	50	222	391	52
Ohio ^c	445	843	66	449	849	67
South Dakota	417	750	86	425	753	97
Wisconsin	386	729	46	371	703	43
South	559	1,054	80	554	1,045	78
Alabama	619	1,187	85	637	1,215	93
Arkansas	507	960	73	531	1,007	73
Delaware ^b	473	926	46	459	900	43
Florida	548	1,039	75	558	1,053	78
Georgia ^d	542	1,030	69	533	1,009	70
Kentucky	488	894	99	484	884	98
Louisiana	858	1,649	112	866	1,665	111
Maryland	402	792	36	391	772	32
Mississippi	749	1,412	125	718	1,363	111
North Carolina	366	703	42	372	715	44
Oklahoma	668	1,216	134	655	1,191	132
South Carolina	537	1,033	67	526	1,014	63
Tennessee	434	821	66	434	821	66
Texas	668	1,240	98	649	1,207	92
Virginia	505	948	77	487	914	74
West Virginia	334	612	67	341	623	70
West	437	805	67	432	795	66
Alaska ^b	357	629	61	352	628	55
Arizona ^d	565	1,028	100	579	1,050	104
California	471	879	63	460	858	61
Colorado ^c	468	837	93	464	832	91
Hawaii ^b	332	588	72	323	571	70
Idaho	482	853	105	471	838	101
Montana	368	667	69	373	665	80
Nevada	497	901	76	478	865	76
New Mexico	307	567	55	320	587	59
Oregon ^c	370	688	57	375	698	58
Utah	232	418	43	232	416	43
Washington	266	490	42	269	495	44
Wyoming	389	680	90	391	692	81

Note: Imprisonment rate is defined as the number of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year per 100,000

U.S. residents. Based on Census estimates for July 1, 2009.

^aThe 2008 and 2009 imprisonment rate includes 4,012 male prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year but held in local jails or houses of correction in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. See *Methodology*.

^bPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^cIncludes some prisoners sentenced to 1 year or less.

^dPrison population based on custody counts.

**Table 11. Number of state or federal prisoners in private facilities,
December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009**

Year	Number of prisoners in private facilities			Percent of all prisoners
	Total	Federal	State	
2000	87,369	15,524	71,845	6.3 %
2001	91,828	19,251	72,577	6.5
2002	93,912	20,274	73,638	6.5
2003	95,707	21,865	73,842	6.5
2004	98,628	24,768	73,860	6.6
2005	107,940	27,046	80,894	7.1
2006	113,697	27,726	85,971	7.2
2007	123,942	31,310	92,632	7.8
2008				
June 30	126,248	32,712	93,536	7.8 %
December 31	129,482	33,162	96,320	8.0
2009				
June 30	127,688	32,879	94,809	7.9
Annual change				
Average annual change,				
12/31/2000-				
12/31/2008	5.0 %	10.0 %	3.7 %	:
Percent change,				
06/30/2008-				
06/30/2009	1.1	0.5	1.4	:

:Not calculated.

Table 12. Number of state and federal prisoners in private facilities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007 and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners in private facilities					Percent of all prisoners,
	12/31/2000	12/31/2007	6/30/2008	12/31/2008	6/30/2009	6/30/2009
U.S. total	87,369	123,942	126,248	129,482	127,688	7.9 %
Federal ^a	15,524	31,310	32,712	33,162	32,879	15.9
State	71,845	92,632	93,536	96,320	94,809	6.7
Northeast	2,509	4,268	3,981	5,113	4,029	2.2 %
Connecticut	0	0	0	927	0	:
Maine	11	42	16	0	16	0.7
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	:
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	:
New Jersey ^b	2,498	2,686	2,682	2,641	2,688	10.4
New York	0	0	0	0	0	:
Pennsylvania	0	1,022	780	819	655	1.3
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	:
Vermont	0	518	503	726	670	30.3
Midwest	7,836	5,048	5,438	5,448	5,115	1.9 %
Illinois	0	/	/	/	0	:
Indiana	991	1,683	2,290	2,642	2,549	8.6
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	:
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	:
Michigan	449	0	0	0	0	:
Minnesota	0	1,183	998	612	404	4.0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	:
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	:
North Dakota	96	0	0	0	0	:
Ohio	1,918	2,138	2,141	2,133	2,146	4.1
South Dakota	45	21	9	15	16	0.5
Wisconsin	4,337	23	0	46	0	:
South	45,560	56,117	56,969	57,888	58,102	8.9 %
Alabama	0	355	5	101	0	:
Arkansas	1,540	0	0	0	0	:
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	:
District of Columbia	2,342	~	~	~	~	:
Florida	3,912	8,769	9,026	9,158	9,316	9.0
Georgia	3,746	4,974	5,145	5,138	5,058	9.3
Kentucky	1,268	2,404	2,254	2,209	2,215	10.3
Louisiana	3,068	3,004	2,942	2,928	2,930	7.5
Maryland	127	151	143	186	184	0.8
Mississippi	3,230	4,794	4,804	5,497	5,483	25.0
North Carolina	330	213	214	217	232	0.6
Oklahoma	6,931	5,917	5,885	5,711	5,696	21.8
South Carolina	0	9	5	12	10	--
Tennessee	3,510	5,121	5,149	5,155	5,140	18.8
Texas	13,985	18,871	19,851	20,041	20,265	11.9
Virginia	1,571	1,535	1,546	1,535	1,573	4.1
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	:
West	15,940	27,199	27,148	27,871	27,563	8.7 %
Alaska	1,383	1,524	1,409	1,450	1,357	26.1
Arizona	1,430	7,790	7,309	8,369	9,355	23.1
California	4,547	3,032	3,192	3,019	2,654	1.6
Colorado	/	4,878	5,304	5,274	5,383	23.1
Hawaii	1,187	2,129	2,050	2,108	2,098	35.0
Idaho	1,162	1,969	2,058	2,114	1,629	22.4
Montana	986	1,324	1,394	1,312	1,363	37.2
Nevada ^c	508	0	0	0	0	:
New Mexico	2,155	2,720	2,884	2,935	2,994	45.8
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	:
Utah	208	0	0	0	0	:
Washington ^b	0	1,203	1,095	863	523	2.9
Wyoming	275	630	453	427	207	9.7

: Not calculated.

/ Not reported.

~ Not applicable. As of December 31, 2001, sentenced felons from the District of Columbia were the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

--Less than 0.05%

^aIncludes federal prisoners held in non-secure, privately operated facilities (8,798 at midyear 2009; numbers from other years can be found in earlier publications).

^bIncludes prisoners held in out-of-state private facilities.

^cIncludes estimates for Nevada for December 31, 2007.

**Table 13. Number of state or federal prisoners in local facilities,
December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009**

Year	Number of prisoners in local facilities			Percent of all prisoners
	Total	Federal	State	
2000	63,140	2,438	60,702	4.5 %
2001	70,681	2,921	67,760	5.0
2002	72,550	3,377	69,173	5.0
2003	73,440	3,278	70,162	5.0
2004	74,445	1,199	73,246	5.0
2005	73,164	1,044	72,120	4.8
2006	77,912	2,010	75,902	5.0
2007	80,621	2,144	78,477	5.0
2008				
June 30	80,856	2,575	78,281	5.0 %
December 31	83,497	2,738	80,759	5.2
2009				
June 30	82,370	3,201	79,169	5.1 %
Annual change				
Average annual change, 12/31/2000- 12/31/2008	3.6 %	1.5 %	3.6 %	:
Percent change, 06/30/2008- 06/30/2009	1.9	24.3	1.1	:

:Not calculated.

Table 14. Number of state and federal prisoners in local facilities, by jurisdiction, December 31, 2000, 2007, and 2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners in local facilities					Percent of all prisoners, 6/30/2009
	12/31/2000	12/31/2007	6/30/2008	12/31/2008	6/30/2009	
U.S. total	63,140	80,621	80,856	83,497	82,370	5.1 %
Federal	2,438	2,144	2,575	2,738	3,201	1.5
State	60,702	78,477	78,281	80,759	79,169	5.6
Northeast	3,823	1,686	1,575	1,454	2,015	1.1 %
Connecticut ^a	~	~	~	~	~	:
Maine	24	9	32	90	123	5.6
Massachusetts	457	136	294	185	177	1.5
New Hampshire	14	52	35	46	43	1.6
New Jersey	3,225	1,468	1,203	1,122	1,529	5.9
New York	45	21	11	11	6	--
Pennsylvania	58	0	0	0	137	0.3
Rhode Island ^a	~	~	~	~	~	:
Vermont ^a	~	~	~	~	~	:
Midwest	2,103	3,381	3,825	4,034	3,623	1.4 %
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	:
Indiana	1,187	2,002	1,987	1,930	1,873	6.3
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	:
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	:
Michigan	286	43	59	28	44	0.1
Minnesota	149	518	700	1,004	632	6.3
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	:
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	:
North Dakota	38	48	42	71	62	4.3
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	:
South Dakota	16	55	54	58	86	2.5
Wisconsin	427	715	983	943	926	4.0
South	49,455	67,071	67,128	69,445	68,615	10.5 %
Alabama	3,401	1,596	1,406	1,790	1,730	5.6
Arkansas	728	1,007	1,317	1,541	1,778	11.5
Delaware ^a	~	~	~	~	~	:
District of Columbia ^b	1,329	~	~	~	~	:
Florida ^c	0	1,147	64	1,144	1,309	1.3
Georgia	3,888	4,919	4,917	4,690	4,933	9.1
Kentucky	3,850	7,912	7,347	7,363	7,051	32.9
Louisiana	15,599	17,079	17,208	17,524	18,420	47.3
Maryland	118	151	138	141	149	0.6
Mississippi	3,700	4,952	5,052	4,858	4,446	20.3
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	:
Oklahoma	970	1,892	2,226	2,148	2,125	8.1
South Carolina	433	377	478	361	423	1.7
Tennessee	5,204	7,019	7,501	7,860	7,863	28.8
Texas	6,477	12,774	12,810	12,805	10,965	6.4
Virginia	2,962	5,097	5,522	6,057	6,148	16.0
West Virginia	796	1,149	1,142	1,163	1,275	20.3
West	5,321	6,339	5,753	5,826	4,916	1.6
Alaska ^a	~	~	~	~	~	: %
Arizona	237	46	43	47	41	0.1
California	2,758	3,023	3,083	2,736	2,291	1.3
Colorado	2,178	175	106	63	99	0.4
Hawaii ^a	~	~	~	~	~	:
Idaho	450	575	453	365	479	6.6
Montana	548	522	541	579	556	15.2
Nevada ^d	175	155	197	199	162	1.3
New Mexico	0	116	0	0	0	:
Oregon	7	23	23	20	18	0.1
Utah	1,050	1,286	1,258	1,341	1,228	19.0
Washington	0	362	0	430	0	:
Wyoming	17	56	49	46	42	2.0

~ Not applicable.

/ Not reported.

: Not calculated.

--Less than 0.05%.

^aPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^bAs of December 31, 2001, sentenced felons from the District of Columbia were the responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Prisons

^cNot comparable to previous years. As of 2009, the count includes all prisoners out to court.

^dIncludes estimates for Nevada for December 31, 2007. See *Methodology*.

Table 15. Inmates held in custody in state or federal prisons or in local jails, December 31, 2000-2008, and June 30, 2008 and 2009

	Number of inmates					Average annual change, 2000-2008	Percent change, 12/31/2008-06/30/2009
	12/31/2000	12/31/2007	6/30/2008	12/31/2008	6/30/2009		
Total inmates in custody	1,937,482	2,298,041	2,308,561	2,308,390	2,297,400	2.2 %	-0.5 %
Federal prisoners^a							
Total	140,064	197,285	198,402	198,414	203,233	4.4 %	2.4 %
Prisons	133,921	189,154	190,273	189,770	194,435	4.5	2.5
Federal facilities	124,540	165,975	165,690	165,252	170,354	3.6	3.1
Privately operated facilities	9,381	23,179	24,583	24,518	24,081	12.8	-1.8
Community Corrections Centers ^b	6,143	8,131	8,129	8,644	8,798	4.4	1.8
State prisoners	1,176,269	1,320,582	1,324,603	1,324,420	1,326,547	1.5 %	0.2 %
Local jails^c	621,149	780,174	785,556	785,556	767,620	3.0 %	-2.3 %
Incarceration rate^d	684	756	762	756	748	1.3 %	-1.0 %

Note: Total includes all inmates held in state or federal prison facilities or in local jails. It does not include inmates held in U.S. territories, military facilities, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement facilities, jails in Indian country, and juvenile facilities.

^aAfter 2001, responsibility for sentenced prisoners from the District of Columbia was transferred to the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

^bNon-secure, privately operated community corrections centers.

^cCounts for inmates held in local jails are for the last working day of June in each year. Counts were estimated from the Annual Survey of Jails. See *Methodology*.

^dThe total number in custody per 100,000 U.S. residents. Resident population estimates were as of January 1 of the following year for December 31 estimates and July 1 of the same year for June 30 estimates.

Table 16. Estimated number of inmates held in custody in state or federal prison, or in local jails, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, June 30, 2000-2009

Year	Males				Females			
	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic
2000	1,775,700	663,700	791,600	290,900	156,200	63,700	69,500	19,500
2001	1,800,300	684,800	803,400	283,000	161,200	67,700	69,500	19,900
2002	1,848,700	630,700	818,900	342,500	165,800	68,800	65,600	25,400
2003	1,902,300	665,100	832,400	363,900	176,300	76,100	66,800	28,300
2004	1,947,800	695,800	842,500	366,800	183,400	81,700	67,700	28,600
2005	1,992,600	688,700	806,200	403,500	193,600	88,600	65,700	29,300
2006	2,042,100	718,100	836,800	426,900	203,100	95,300	68,800	32,400
2007	2,090,800	755,500	814,700	410,900	208,300	96,600	67,600	32,100
2008	2,103,500	712,500	846,000	427,000	207,700	94,500	67,800	33,400
2009	2,096,300	693,800	841,000	442,000	201,200	92,100	64,800	32,300

Note: Detailed categories exclude persons who reported two or more races. All totals include persons under age 18

^aIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races

^bExcludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin.

Table 17. Estimated number of inmates held in custody in state or federal prisons or in local jails, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age, June 30, 2009

Year	Male				Female			
	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic
Total^c	2,096,300	693,800	841,000	442,000	201,200	92,100	64,800	32,300
18-19	68,200	21,100	29,400	14,300	4,200	1,800	1,400	1,000
20-24	318,800	92,300	135,000	76,600	26,700	12,200	8,800	5,600
25-29	360,800	101,100	149,700	90,800	30,400	14,000	10,700	5,800
30-34	326,400	96,500	130,400	80,900	33,600	14,800	11,600	5,500
35-39	308,100	103,500	123,800	61,700	37,700	17,000	12,300	5,200
40-44	278,600	103,900	108,000	47,400	32,400	15,000	10,300	3,800
45-49	203,900	77,200	80,600	33,500	19,700	9,200	5,900	2,600
50-54	111,800	43,900	43,600	17,400	8,900	5,000	2,000	1,400
55-59	58,000	26,200	19,500	9,400	3,900	1,800	600	700
60-64	25,200	12,900	7,000	4,300	1,600	500	400	200
65 or older	21,000	11,500	5,600	2,800	1,100	500	100	100

Note: Detailed categories exclude persons who reported two or more races.

^aIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.

^bExcludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin.

^cIncludes persons under age 18.

Table 18. Estimated number of inmates held in custody in state or federal prisons or in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, June 30, 2000-2009

Year	Males				Females			
	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic
2000	1,297	683	4,777	1,715	110	63	380	117
2001	1,318	705	4,848	1,668	113	67	380	119
2002	1,309	649	4,810	1,740	113	68	349	137
2003	1,331	681	4,834	1,778	119	75	352	148
2004	1,348	717	4,919	1,717	123	81	359	143
2005	1,371	709	4,682	1,856	129	88	347	144
2006	1,384	736	4,789	1,862	134	94	358	152
2007	1,406	773	4,618	1,747	136	95	348	164
2008	1,403	727	4,777	1,760	135	93	349	147
2009	1,398	708	4,749	1,822	131	91	333	142

Note: Based on the U.S. resident population estimates for July 1, 2009, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age. Detailed categories exclude persons who reported two or more races. All totals include persons under age 18.

^aIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.

^bExcludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin.

Table 19. Estimated number of inmates held in custody in state or federal prison, or in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age, June 30, 2009

Year	Male				Female			
	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic	Total ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic
Total^c	1,398	708	4,749	1,822	131	91	333	142
18-19	1,529	776	4,403	1,838	100	70	210	140
20-24	2,939	1,389	8,889	3,937	261	194	595	329
25-29	3,298	1,569	10,501	3,954	292	222	733	314
30-34	3,278	1,673	10,995	3,650	349	260	896	302
35-39	2,915	1,587	10,068	3,090	361	263	895	300
40-44	2,593	1,475	8,668	2,735	301	214	730	248
45-49	1,803	972	6,387	2,327	170	115	405	191
50-54	1,061	568	3,914	1,583	82	63	155	132
55-59	644	383	2,203	1,159	40	25	60	86
60-64	349	227	1,134	758	21	9	49	36
65 or older	127	87	454	243	5	3	5	9

Note: Based on the U.S. resident population estimates for July 1, 2009, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age. Detailed categories exclude persons who reported two or more races.

^aIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.

^bExcludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin.

^cIncludes persons under age 18.

Table 20. Reported number of non-U.S. citizens held in custody in state or federal prisons, by sex, region, and jurisdiction, June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	2008			2009		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total	93,682	86,971	3,936	94,498	90,567	3,931
Federal	28,995	26,908	2,087	30,445	28,404	2,041
State	64,687	60,063	1,849	64,053	62,163	1,890
Northeast	9,036	8,751	285	8,961	8,673	288
Connecticut ^a	742	710	32	802	767	35
Maine	16	16	0	21	20	1
Massachusetts	914	874	40	918	883	35
New Hampshire	/	/	/	82	79	3
New Jersey	/	/	/	/	/	/
New York ^b	6,334	6,148	186	6,111	5,922	189
Pennsylvania	1,008	985	23	1,008	985	23
Rhode Island ^a	/	/	/	/	/	/
Vermont ^a	22	18	4	19	17	2
Midwest	4,989	4,829	160	5,352	5,197	155
Illinois	1,746	1,698	48	1,946	1,900	46
Indiana	468	454	14	504	496	8
Iowa	186	183	3	151	148	3
Kansas	283	278	5	287	283	4
Michigan	615	608	7	680	670	10
Minnesota	311	302	9	469	452	17
Missouri ^b	440	411	29	452	428	24
Nebraska	187	184	3	204	200	4
North Dakota	12	11	1	14	13	1
Ohio	685	644	41	584	548	36
South Dakota	56	56	0	61	59	2
Wisconsin	/	/	/	/	/	/
South	23,291	22,633	658	23,137	22,487	650
Alabama	117	113	4	150	147	3
Arkansas	174	168	6	187	183	4
Delaware ^a	360	342	18	316	296	20
Florida	6,101	5,885	216	6,344	6,131	213
Georgia	1,766	1,738	28	1,777	1,754	23
Kentucky	134	131	3	168	164	4
Louisiana	106	103	3	105	102	3
Maryland ^b	686	663	23	430	408	22
Mississippi	/	/	/	/	/	/
North Carolina	1,687	1,641	46	1,785	1,742	43
Oklahoma ^c	363	348	15	340	331	9
South Carolina	376	371	5	462	449	13
Tennessee ^b	250	243	7	240	231	9
Texas	9,940	9,700	240	9,618	9,371	247
Virginia	1,223	1,179	44	1,209	1,172	37
West Virginia	8	8	0	6	6	0
West	27,371	23,850	746	26,603	25,806	797
Alaska ^a	14	13	1	11	11	0
Arizona	2,762	2,654	108	3,259	3,116	143
California ^c	17,010	16,575	435	18,705	18,225	480
Colorado ^b	1,112	1,082	30	1,250	1,207	43
Hawaii ^{a,d}	99	92	7	122	115	7
Idaho	324	312	12	288	275	13
Montana	13	13	0	15	15	0
Nevada ^e	2,775	/	/	/	/	/
New Mexico	120	120	0	105	102	3
Oregon	1,746	1,643	103	1,704	1,625	79
Utah	267	264	3	276	273	3
Washington	1,075	1,029	46	798	774	24
Wyoming	54	53	1	70	68	2

/Not reported.

^aPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^bNon-U.S. citizen defined as foreign-born.

^cNon-U.S. citizen defined as inmates held by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE).

^dNumber of U.S. citizens based only on inmates who reported their citizenship.

^eNevada was unable to provide sex breakouts for 2008.

Table 21. Reported number of inmates under age 18 held in custody in state prisons, by sex, region, and jurisdiction, June 30, 2008 and 2009

Region and jurisdiction	2008			2009		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
State	2,717	2,626	91	2,778	2,644	134
Northeast	676	643	33	617	584	33
Connecticut ^a	375	349	26	332	310	22
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3	2	1	8	5	3
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey ^b	19	19	0	21	21	0
New York	206	202	4	190	184	6
Pennsylvania	55	53	2	61	59	2
Rhode Island ^a	10	10	0	1	1	0
Vermont ^a	8	8	0	4	4	0
Midwest	476	458	18	499	488	11
Illinois	77	74	3	106	105	1
Indiana	63	62	1	54	54	0
Iowa	16	16	0	13	13	0
Kansas	4	3	1	5	5	0
Michigan	140	137	3	132	129	3
Minnesota	13	13	0	13	11	2
Missouri	26	25	1	31	30	1
Nebraska	15	15	0	21	19	2
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	75	73	2	86	84	2
South Dakota ^b	0	0	0	1	1	0
Wisconsin	47	40	7	37	37	0
South	1,215	1,183	32	1,273	1,234	39
Alabama	123	123	0	118	114	4
Arkansas	17	17	0	17	17	0
Delaware ^a	25	25	0	28	28	0
Florida	301	295	6	393	384	9
Georgia	118	113	5	99	94	5
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana ^b	26	25	1	15	14	1
Maryland	61	60	1	58	57	1
Mississippi	39	38	1	28	27	1
North Carolina ^b	186	178	8	215	206	9
Oklahoma	7	7	0	19	17	2
South Carolina	96	93	3	89	88	1
Tennessee	14	13	1	22	20	2
Texas	157	151	6	156	152	4
Virginia	45	45	0	16	16	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	350	342	8	389	338	51
Alaska ^a	10	9	1	7	7	0
Arizona	156	154	2	157	149	8
California ^b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	37	36	1	79	43	36
Hawaii ^a	0	0	0	2	2	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	8	7	1	1	1	0
Nevada	118	115	3	118	115	3
New Mexico	1	1	0	3	3	0
Oregon	8	8	0	13	9	4
Utah	5	5	0	6	6	0
Washington ^b	3	3	0	2	2	0
Wyoming	4	4	0	1	1	0

^aPrisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

^bCounts include those held in privately-operated facilities.

Methodology

National Prisoner Statistics

Begun in 1926 under a mandate from Congress, the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program collects statistics on prisoners at midyear and yearend. The Census Bureau serves as the data collection agent for the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). BJS depends entirely on voluntary participation by states' departments of corrections and the Federal Bureau of Prisons for NPS data.

The NPS distinguishes between inmates in custody and prisoners under jurisdiction. To have custody of an inmate, a state or the Federal Bureau of Prisons must hold that inmate in one of its facilities. To have jurisdiction over a prisoner, a state or the Federal Bureau of Prisons must have legal authority over the prisoner. Some states are unable to provide counts that distinguish between custody and jurisdiction.

The NPS jurisdiction counts include prisoners serving a sentence within a jurisdiction's facilities including prisons, penitentiaries, correctional facilities, halfway houses, boot camps, farms, training or treatment centers, and hospitals. They include prisoners who are—

- temporarily absent (less than 30 days), out to court, or on work release
- housed in privately operated facilities, local jails, other state or federal facilities
- serving concurrent sentences for more than one correctional authority.

The NPS custody counts include all inmates held within a respondent's facilities including inmates housed for other correctional facilities. The custody counts exclude inmates held in local jails and in other jurisdictions. With a few exceptions, the NPS custody counts include inmates held in private facilities.

Additionally, NPS data include counts of inmates in combined jail-prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

States and the Federal Bureau of Prisons have the ability to update data submitted the previous year. This report provides updates for midyear and yearend 2008 counts.

Nevada was not able to provide 2007 data. Estimates were calculated using ratio estimates. All numbers were reviewed and approved by the Nevada Department of Corrections.

The District of Columbia (D.C.) became a jail-only jurisdiction by yearend 2001, when the Federal Bureau of Prisons assumed responsibility for housing all sentenced felons from D.C. Selected previously published prisoner counts and percent population change statistics include D.C. jail inmates for 2001, the last year of collection. See notes in tables for additional information.

Additional information about the NPS data collection instrument is available on the BJS Website at <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov>>.

Other inmate counts

Data on the number of inmates held in the custody of local jails are from the BJS Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ). The ASJ provides data on inmates in custody at midyear. For more information about the ASJ, see *Methodology* in *Jail Inmates at Midyear 2009*—Statistical Tables, BJS Web, 3 June 2010.

Federal prisoner data used to calculate race distributions are obtained from BJS's Federal Justice Statistics Program (FJSP). The FJSP obtains data from the Federal Bureau of Prisons. These data include individual-level records of prisoners in federal facilities as of September 30. Specifically, the FJSP provides counts of sentenced federal inmates by sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

Estimating age-specific incarceration rates

Estimates are provided for the number of inmates in the custody of state and federal prisons and in local jails, by sex. Further, within sex prisoners are characterized by age, race (non-Hispanic white and non-Hispanic black), and Hispanic origin. The detailed race and Hispanic origin categories exclude estimates of persons identifying two or more races.

For 2000 and 2008, estimates were produced separately for inmates held in the custody of state and federal prisons and in local jails. These estimates were then combined to obtain a total estimated population. State estimates were prepared by combining information about the sex of prisoners from the NPS with information on self-reported race and Hispanic origin from the 2004 Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities.

For the estimates of federal prisoners, the distributions of FJSP counts of sentenced federal prisoners by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin on September 30, 2008 were applied to the NPS counts of sentenced federal prisoners, by sex, at midyear 2009.

Estimates of the U.S. resident population for July 1, 2009, by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, were generated by applying the June 30, 2008 age distributions within sex, race, and Hispanic origin groups to the July 1, 2009 population estimates by sex. The population estimates were provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Age-specific rates of incarceration for each demographic group were calculated by dividing the estimated number of inmates in custody within each age group by the estimated number of U.S. residents in each age group. That number was multiplied by 100,000, and then rounded to the nearest whole number. Sex totals include all inmates and U.S. residents regardless of race or Hispanic origin. Incarceration rates for detailed race and Hispanic origin groups exclude persons identifying two or more races.

Definitions

Average annual change—the arithmetic average (mean) annual change across a specific time period.

Custody—the number of inmates held in state or federal prisons or local jails, regardless of sentence length or the authority having jurisdiction.

Imprisonment rate—the number of prisoners under state or federal jurisdiction sentenced to more than 1 year, per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Inmates—individuals held in custody in state or federal prisons or in local jails.

Jail—confinement facilities usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes holding juveniles, before or after adjudication. Facilities include jails and city/county correctional centers, special jail facilities such as medical treatment or release centers, halfway houses, work farms, and temporary holding or lockup facilities that are part of the jail's combined function. Inmates sentenced to jail facilities usually have a sentence of 1 year or less.

Jurisdiction—the number of prisoners under the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials regardless where the prisoner is held.

Prisons—compared to jail facilities, prisons are longer-term facilities run by a state or the federal government and typically holding prisoners with sentences of more than 1 year. However, sentence length may vary by state. Connecticut, Rhode Island, Vermont, Delaware, Alaska, and Hawaii—operate integrated systems which combine prisons and jails.

Prisoners—individuals under the legal authority (jurisdiction) of state and federal correctional officials.

Sentenced prisoner—a prisoner sentenced to more than 1 year.

Total incarceration rate—the number of inmates held in the custody of state or federal prisons or in local jails, per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Total inmates in custody—includes inmates held in any public facility run by a state or the Federal Bureau of Prisons, including halfway houses, camps, farms, training/treatment centers, and hospitals. This number also includes the number of inmates held in local jails as reported by correctional authorities in the Annual Survey of Jails. Data for jails reflect populations on the last working day of June.

NPS jurisdiction notes

Alaska—Prisons and jails form one integrated system. All NPS data include jail and prison populations housed within the state and outside of the state. Jurisdictional counts exclude inmates held in local jails that are operated by communities.

Arizona—Population counts are based on custody data and inmates in contracted beds.

Arkansas—Jurisdiction counts for 2009 include offenders serving concurrent sentences in other states and those out on bond.

California—Jurisdiction counts include felons and unsentenced inmates who are temporarily absent, i.e., housed in local jails, hospitals, etc. This definition is comparable to the 1998 NPS 1b definition. Custody counts include inmates housed in contract facilities outside the state.

Connecticut—Prisons and jails form one integrated system. All NPS data include jail and prison populations.

Colorado—Counts include 207 male and 10 female inmates in the Youthful Offender System, which was established primarily for violent juvenile offenders.

Delaware—Prisons and jails form one integrated system. All NPS data include jail and prison populations.

Federal—Custody counts include inmates housed in secure facilities where the Bureau of Prisons contracted directly with a private operator or subcontracted with a private provider at a local government facility. Custody includes inmates held in non-secure privately-operated community corrections centers (e.g., halfway houses) and in home confinement.

Florida—The 2009 custody count includes all inmates out to court. These inmates were previously counted in other state facilities.

Georgia—Counts are based on custody data.

Hawaii—Prisons and jails form one integrated system. All Anapestic include jail and prison populations. Racial counts are based on the racial distributions in Hawaii's Corrections Management Information System and inmate counts from each facility.

Illinois—Population counts are based on jurisdiction data. Counts of inmates with a sentence of more than 1 year include an undetermined number of inmates with a sentence of less than 1 year.

Iowa—Population counts are based on custody data. Population counts for inmates with a sentence of more than 1 year include an undetermined number of inmates with a sentence of less than 1 year and unsentenced inmates. Iowa does not differentiate among these groups in its data system.

Kansas—Population counts for inmates with a sentence of more than 1 year include a small undetermined number of inmates with sentences of less than 1 year.

Louisiana—Counts for 2007 are as of December 27, 2007.

Maryland—The exclusive use of an automated data system may have rendered counts for 2009 not comparable to previous years' counts.

Massachusetts—By law, offenders may be sentenced to terms of up to 2 years and 6 months in locally-operated jails and correctional institutions. Such populations are included in counts and rates for local jails and correctional institutions. Inmates with sentences of more than 1 year (4,012) were held in local jails. Jurisdiction and custody counts include an undetermined number of inmates who were remanded to court, transferred to the custody of another state, federal, or locally-operated system, and subsequently released.

Mississippi—Jurisdiction counts include 1,009 males and 134 females with unknown sentence lengths.

Nevada—Due to a system conversion, data for 2007 were calculated with ratio estimates and are based on 2006 numbers. All estimates were reviewed by individuals at the Nevada Department of Corrections.

New Jersey—Counts of inmates with a sentence of more than 1 year include an undetermined number of inmates with sentences of just 1 year. The Department of Corrections has no jurisdiction over inmates with sentences of less than 1 year or over unsentenced inmates.

Ohio—Counts of inmates with a sentence of more than 1 year include an undetermined number of inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Oklahoma—Population counts for inmates with sentences of less than 1 year consist mainly of offenders ordered by the court to the Delayed Sentencing Program for Young Adults pursuant to 22 O.S. 996 through 996.3.

Oregon—Counts include an undetermined number of inmates with sentences of 1 year or less. County authorities retain jurisdiction over the majority of these types of inmates.

Rhode Island—Prisons and jails form one integrated system. All NPS data include jail and prison populations.

Vermont—Prisons and jails form one integrated system. All NPS data include jail and prison populations.

Virginia—Jurisdiction counts for 2007 reflect populations on December 28, 2007.



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The Bureau of Justice Statistics is the statistical agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. Michael D. Sinclair is acting director.

These Statistical Tables present the first release of findings from permanent data collection programs. Heather C. West, Ph.D. wrote this report. William J. Sabol, P.h.D., Sheri Simmons, and Tracy Snell verified the report.

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This report in portable document format and in ASCII and its related statistical data and tables are available at the BJS World Wide Web Internet site: <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2200>>.

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