

Testimony of Linda Andros
on Behalf of the
AFL-CIO

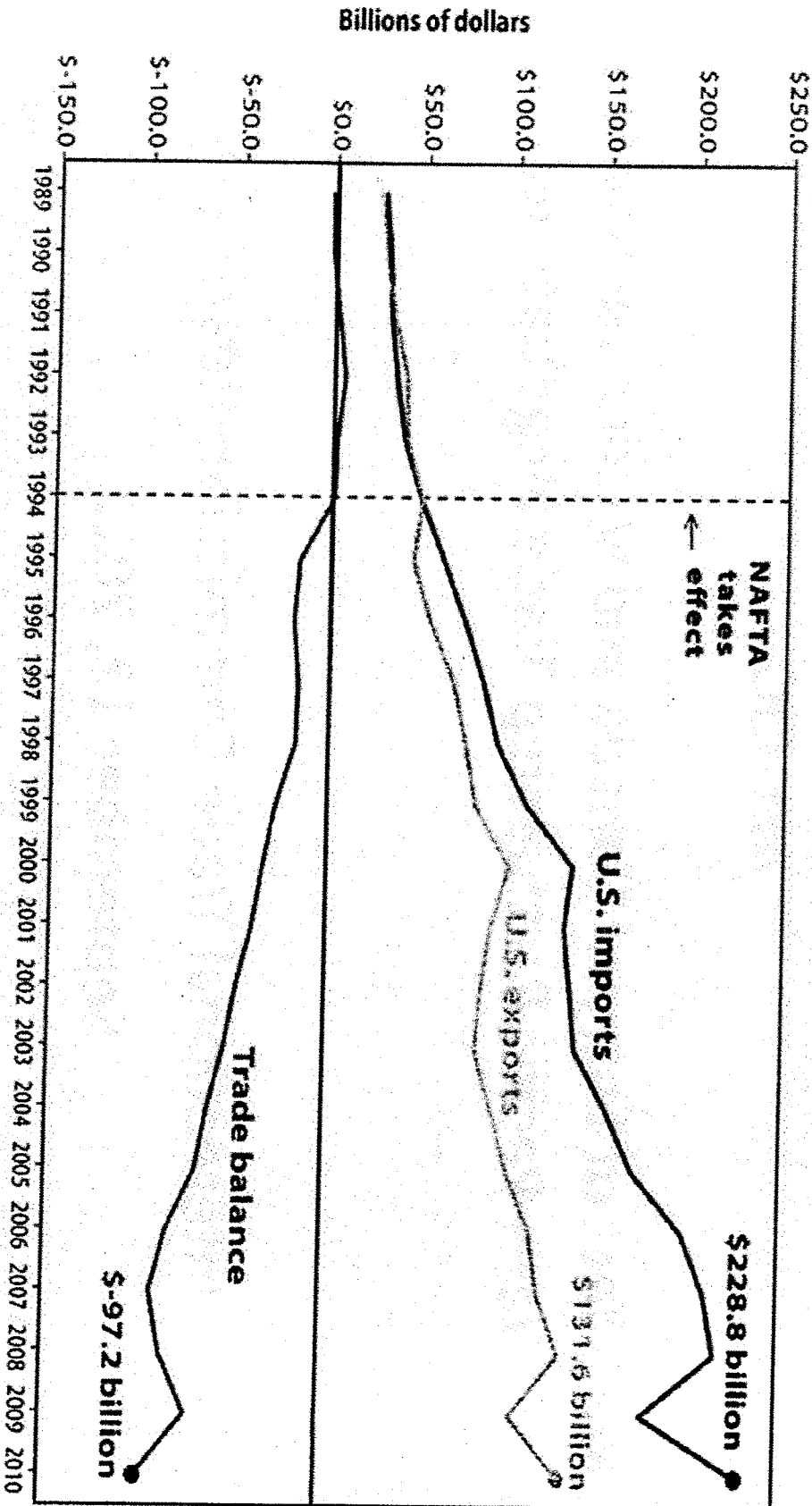
Re: Effect of Entry of Canada and Mexico Joining the
Trans-Pacific Partnership Trade Negotiations

International Trade Commission Hearing
September 12, 2012

SOURCE: EPI Briefing Paper, Heading South, May 3, 2011

FIGURE A

U.S.-Mexico trade before and after NAFTA, 1989-2010

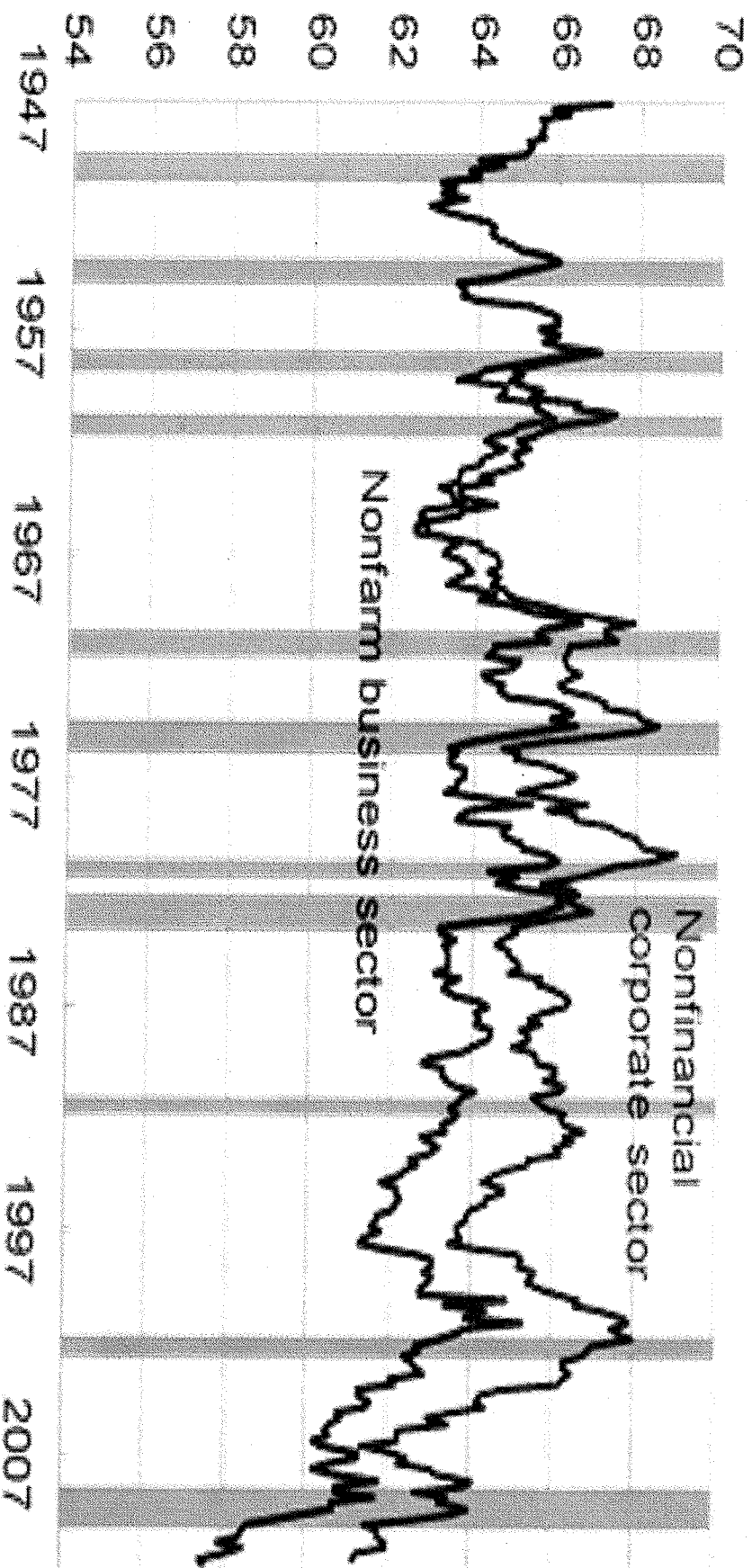


SOURCE: United States International Trade Commission and Economic Policy Institute. Reported data exclude transshipments. See text endnote 1 for details.

SOURCE: *Economic Trends, Behind the Decline in Labor's Share of Income*, February 3, 2012

Labor Income Share

Compensation as a percent of output

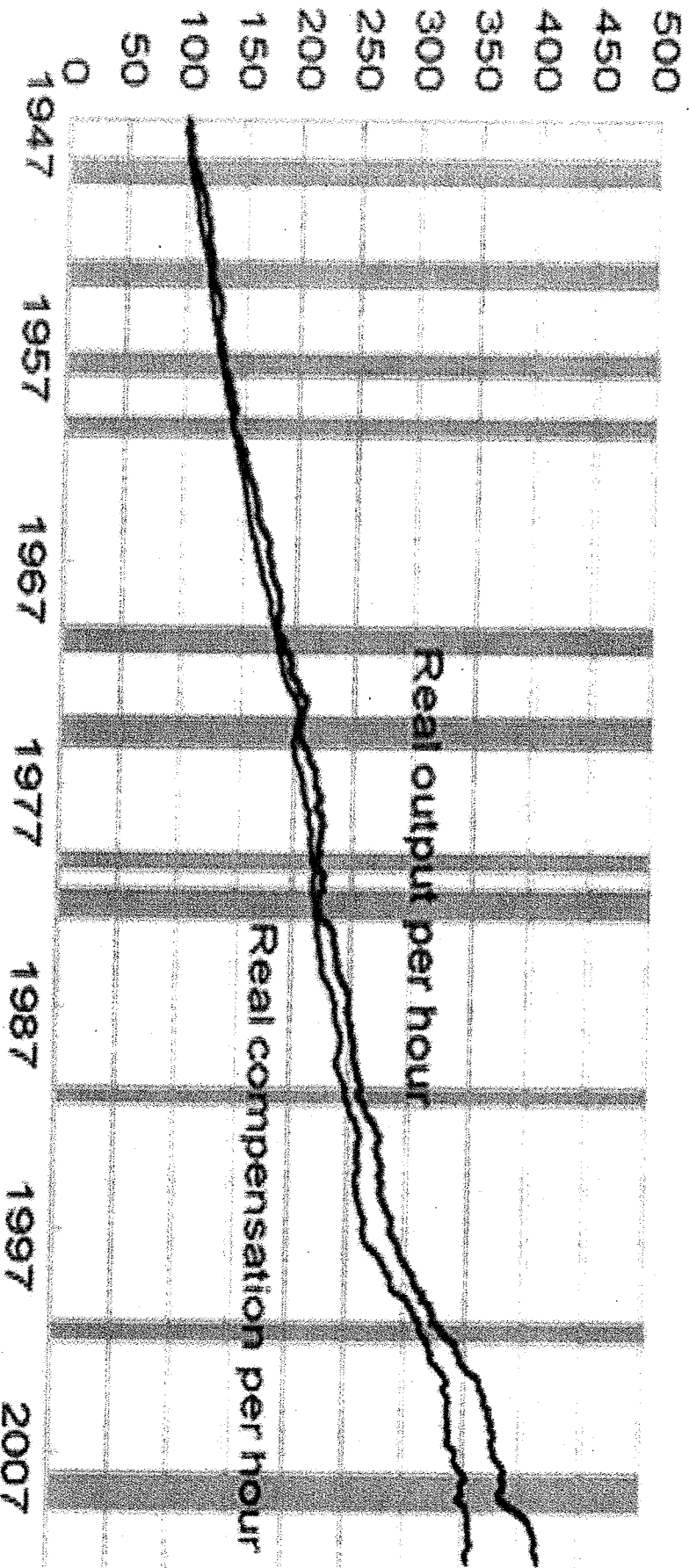


Note: Shaded bars indicate recessions.
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SOURCE: *Economic Trends, Behind the Decline in Labor's Share of Income*, February 3, 2012

Real Wage and Productivity

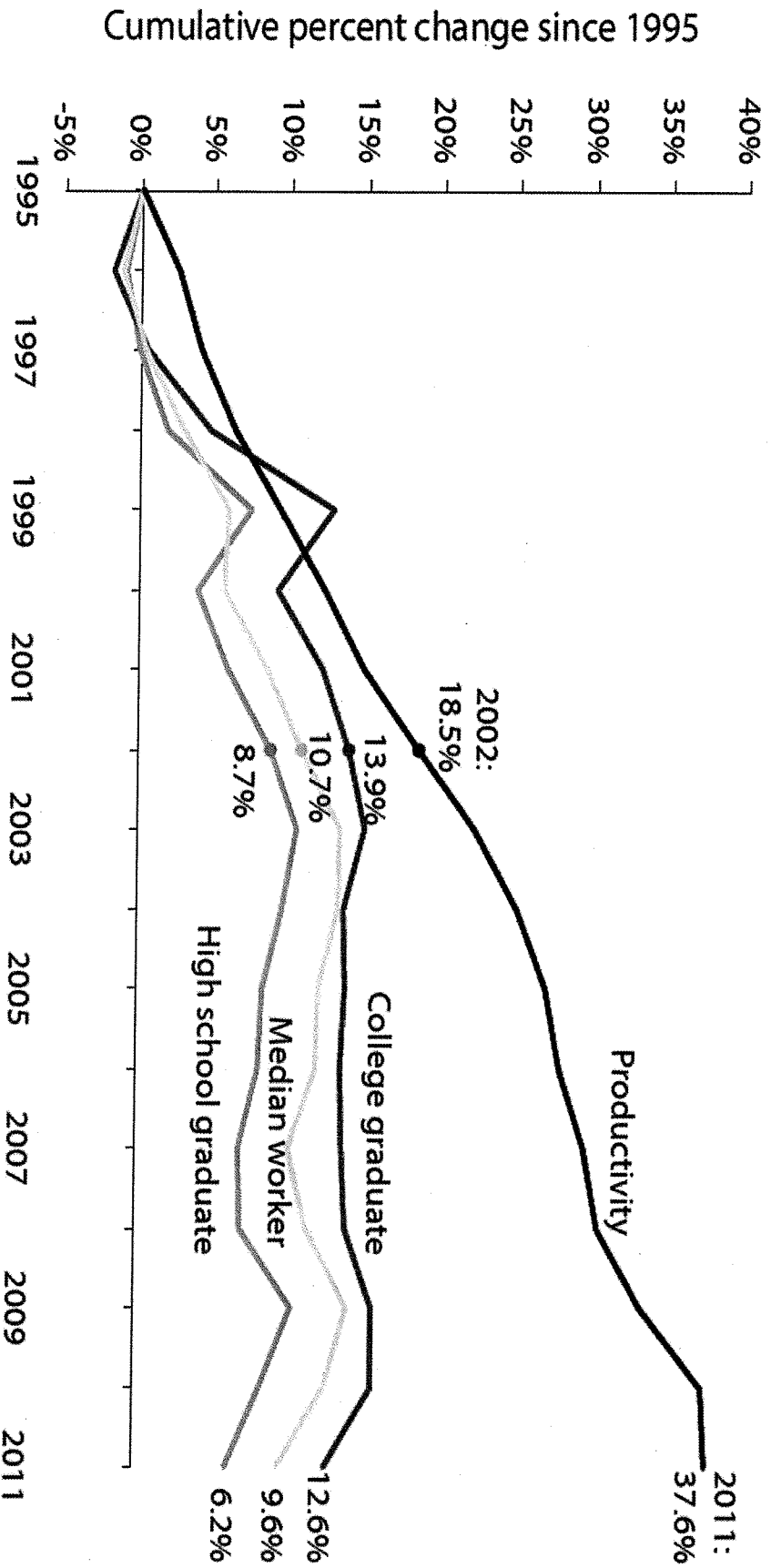
Index, 1947=100



Notes: Shaded bars indicate recessions. Data are for the nonfarm business sector. Real calculations are based on the implicit output deflator.
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SOURCE: EPI, *The State of Working America*, 12th Edition, September 11, 2012

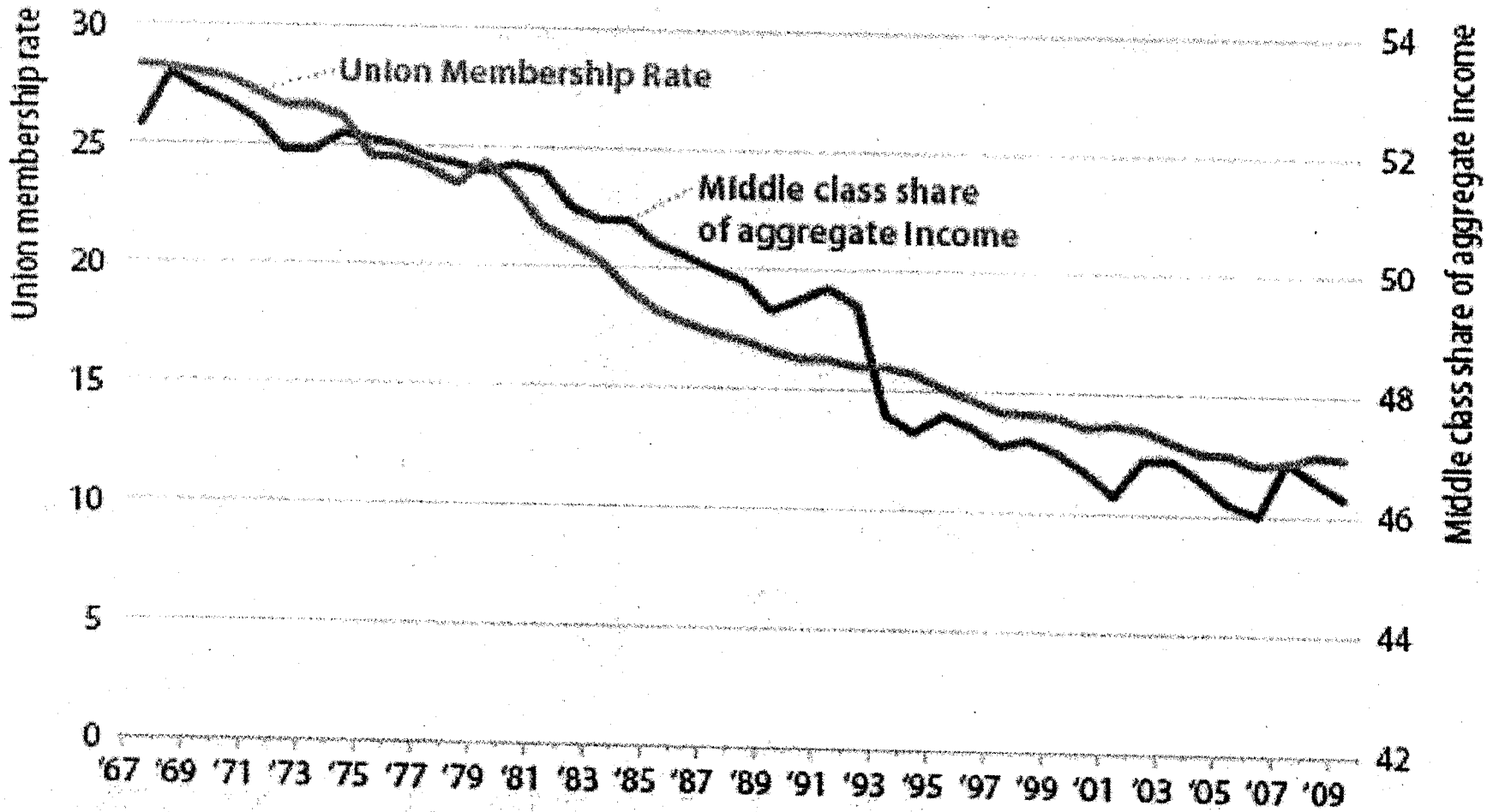
Figure 1F Cumulative change in total economy productivity and real hourly compensation of selected groups of workers, 1995–2011



Source: Authors' analysis of unpublished Total Economy Productivity data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Labor Productivity and Costs program, Bureau of Economic Analysis National Income and Product Accounts data, and Current Population Survey Outgoing Rotation Group microdata

Ties that bind

As union membership rates decrease, middle class incomes shrink



Original figure by David Madland, Karla Walters, and Nick Bunker. Sources: Union Membership Rate is from Barry T. Hirsch, David A. Macpherson, and Wayne G. Vroman, "Estimates of Union Density by State," Monthly Labor Review, Vol. 124, No.7, July 2001. Middle Class Share of Aggregate Income is from United States Census Bureau.