

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
All degree levels¹									
All occupations, total²	\$50,000	\$33,100	\$45,000	\$53,000	\$58,000	\$58,000	\$58,000	\$62,000	\$60,000
White	50,000	33,000	45,000	54,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	60,000
Black	40,000	30,000	38,000	40,600	45,000	47,000	49,000	44,000	46,500
Hispanic	44,000	31,000	42,000	50,000	51,000	52,000	50,000	56,500	45,000
Asian	50,000	40,000	50,000	58,000	55,000	56,000	50,000	50,000	49,000
Other	40,000	27,000	43,000	45,000	50,000	46,000	50,000	S	S
S&E occupations, total	55,000	40,000	50,000	58,000	62,000	63,000	66,000	67,000	63,000
White	55,000	40,000	50,000	58,000	62,000	63,000	67,000	68,000	64,000
Black	48,000	38,000	45,000	50,000	54,000	54,000	56,700	45,000	S
Hispanic	50,000	39,000	50,000	58,000	55,000	65,000	60,000	78,000	S
Asian	55,000	46,000	52,000	60,000	62,500	67,000	64,000	60,000	63,800
Other	49,000	30,000	56,000	50,000	54,000	55,000	S	S	S
Scientists, total	52,000	37,400	48,000	55,000	59,000	59,500	62,000	62,000	62,000
White	52,300	36,000	48,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	62,000	63,000	62,000
Black	46,000	35,000	42,000	48,000	52,000	50,000	52,400	S	S
Hispanic	48,000	35,000	48,000	55,000	53,000	55,000	52,500	72,000	S
Asian	53,000	45,000	50,000	61,000	61,000	64,000	60,000	50,000	60,500
Other	40,000	26,500	55,000	40,000	54,000	48,000	S	S	S
Computer/math scientists, total	56,000	46,000	53,000	60,000	60,100	61,000	64,000	63,300	58,000
White	56,800	45,000	53,000	60,000	60,500	62,200	64,000	63,500	60,900
Black	48,000	39,000	45,000	50,000	53,000	53,000	58,000	S	S
Hispanic	53,000	42,500	54,000	55,000	55,000	61,000	S	S	S
Asian	56,000	50,000	55,000	63,000	65,000	62,000	60,000	53,000	S
Other	54,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Life/related scientists, total ..	44,000	27,000	38,000	49,000	51,000	53,000	56,700	56,000	67,300
White	45,000	27,000	36,400	49,000	52,000	53,000	56,000	55,000	67,300
Black	45,900	27,000	45,000	48,000	47,900	47,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	40,000	22,000	35,700	42,500	48,000	49,200	47,000	S	S
Asian	40,000	28,000	42,000	48,000	52,000	65,000	68,000	56,200	S
Other	27,900	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physical/related scientists, total	50,000	32,000	43,000	53,000	59,100	60,000	60,000	70,000	68,000
White	50,000	32,000	44,000	53,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	71,000	71,000
Black	42,000	33,000	41,000	38,000	55,000	52,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	41,300	32,000	37,600	56,000	40,000	51,000	S	S	S
Asian	50,000	37,000	42,000	62,000	55,000	58,000	68,000	50,000	S
Other	58,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists, total	45,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	52,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	55,000
White	45,000	30,000	39,500	51,000	53,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	51,500
Black	36,900	25,000	37,000	35,000	55,000	38,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	40,000	30,000	44,000	60,000	45,000	45,000	S	S	S
Asian	44,000	35,000	42,000	55,000	51,000	73,000	S	S	S
Other	30,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
All degree levels¹ — continued									
Engineers, total	\$60,000	\$44,000	\$53,300	\$60,000	\$65,000	\$68,000	\$70,000	\$71,000	\$64,000
White	60,000	43,600	53,000	60,000	65,000	68,000	72,000	72,000	64,000
Black	52,000	42,500	52,000	55,000	57,000	67,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	54,000	41,000	53,000	60,000	59,700	68,000	66,000	S	S
Asian	58,000	47,000	55,000	60,000	63,000	70,000	65,000	66,000	65,000
Other	53,000	38,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations, total	46,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	54,000	55,000	52,000	58,000	57,000
White	48,000	30,000	41,600	50,000	56,000	56,000	54,000	60,000	60,000
Black	38,000	28,000	35,000	38,000	42,000	45,000	47,000	42,600	45,000
Hispanic	40,000	28,000	38,000	46,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	44,000
Asian	42,000	33,000	45,000	52,000	50,000	48,000	41,000	45,000	40,000
Other	36,000	25,000	36,000	42,000	50,000	45,000	48,000	S	S
Managers/administrators	62,000	42,000	53,000	60,000	65,900	67,000	72,000	80,000	72,000
White	64,000	42,000	54,500	60,000	67,000	70,000	74,000	80,000	74,900
Black	50,000	36,000	45,000	45,000	57,000	55,000	56,000	54,000	S
Hispanic	55,000	39,000	54,000	50,000	63,000	60,000	60,000	S	S
Asian	60,000	40,500	50,000	65,000	64,000	60,000	67,000	54,800	49,000
Other	50,900	S	S	56,000	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations ..	40,000	28,000	37,700	45,000	46,000	48,000	46,000	50,000	50,000
White	40,000	28,000	38,000	46,900	48,000	50,000	47,000	50,000	50,000
Black	35,000	27,000	32,000	36,000	39,000	39,000	43,000	40,000	42,000
Hispanic	36,000	27,000	35,000	43,000	42,000	45,000	46,400	49,000	42,000
Asian	38,700	32,000	43,000	47,000	40,000	39,600	40,000	40,000	35,400
Other	32,000	24,900	36,000	35,000	41,600	35,000	S	S	S
Bachelor's									
All occupations, total²	\$45,000	\$28,800	\$40,000	\$50,000	\$52,000	\$50,000	\$53,000	\$57,000	\$55,000
White	45,500	28,500	40,000	50,000	54,000	51,500	55,000	60,000	56,000
Black	36,000	26,000	33,000	38,000	41,000	40,000	45,000	40,000	46,500
Hispanic	40,000	27,000	38,000	48,000	48,000	48,500	50,000	55,000	44,000
Asian	42,300	35,000	43,000	50,000	45,000	48,000	45,000	48,000	40,000
Other	35,000	25,000	37,000	40,000	50,000	46,000	48,000	S	S
S&E occupations, total	52,000	37,000	48,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	62,400	65,000	60,000
White	53,000	37,000	48,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	64,000	65,000	60,000
Black	47,500	35,000	45,000	50,000	55,000	53,000	54,000	S	S
Hispanic	49,500	36,000	48,000	56,000	55,000	63,000	S	S	S
Asian	50,000	40,000	48,000	55,000	56,400	59,500	59,000	57,600	53,000
Other	45,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Scientists, total	50,000	34,000	45,000	53,000	55,000	55,000	58,000	56,000	55,000
White	50,000	33,000	45,000	53,200	56,000	56,000	58,300	60,000	55,000
Black	45,000	32,000	41,000	47,600	53,000	50,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	46,000	30,000	48,000	50,000	53,000	S	S	S	S
Asian	48,000	39,500	45,000	56,000	55,000	52,000	53,000	48,000	S
Other	31,600	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
Bachelor's — continued									
Computer/math scientists, total	\$54,000	\$41,000	\$50,000	\$55,000	\$59,000	\$59,000	\$62,000	\$60,000	\$57,000
White	55,000	41,000	50,000	55,000	60,000	60,000	62,000	63,300	60,000
Black	47,000	35,000	42,000	50,000	52,000	53,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	50,000	35,000	50,000	55,000	55,000	S	S	S	S
Asian	50,000	45,000	50,000	56,300	58,000	59,500	56,000	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Life/related scientists, total ..	36,000	22,000	31,000	40,000	42,000	46,000	43,000	48,500	S
White	36,000	22,000	30,000	41,000	42,000	46,000	41,200	48,500	S
Black	46,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	33,000	20,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	35,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physical/related scientists, total	42,000	27,300	37,000	44,000	52,000	52,000	54,000	57,000	52,000
White	42,800	27,000	37,000	47,400	52,000	52,000	55,000	64,000	57,000
Black	41,000	31,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	34,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	40,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists, total	25,000	21,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
White	25,000	20,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Black	27,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	22,500	22,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers, total	55,000	40,000	50,000	56,000	62,300	65,000	68,000	70,000	62,000
White	56,700	40,000	50,000	57,000	63,000	65,000	70,000	70,000	62,000
Black	50,000	40,000	50,000	53,400	56,000	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	52,000	40,000	48,000	60,000	57,200	66,700	S	S	S
Asian	51,000	40,000	48,000	53,500	59,000	65,000	60,000	60,000	61,000
Other	53,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations, total	40,000	25,000	35,000	44,000	46,000	47,000	50,000	51,000	50,000
White	40,000	25,000	35,000	45,000	48,000	48,000	50,000	54,000	52,000
Black	33,000	25,000	31,000	35,000	37,000	39,000	41,700	40,000	44,000
Hispanic	35,000	25,000	34,200	42,000	43,000	45,000	50,000	49,000	42,000
Asian	36,500	29,000	36,000	43,800	37,000	40,000	38,000	44,300	35,400
Other	31,000	23,000	S	32,000	S	45,000	S	S	S
Managers/administrators	56,000	33,000	44,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	70,000	75,000	70,000
White	60,000	32,500	45,000	53,000	63,000	60,000	70,000	79,000	72,000
Black	45,000	34,000	35,900	40,800	48,000	50,000	52,000	S	S
Hispanic	49,500	33,000	43,000	49,200	64,000	60,000	S	S	S
Asian	50,000	35,000	42,000	53,000	55,000	60,000	53,000	60,000	S
Other	46,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
Bachelor's — continued									
Other non-S&E occupations ..	\$35,000	\$25,000	\$32,400	\$38,900	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$44,000	\$41,000
White	35,000	25,000	32,500	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	45,000	42,000
Black	30,000	24,000	30,000	34,800	33,000	35,000	38,000	36,000	42,000
Hispanic	30,200	25,000	32,000	35,000	40,000	39,000	50,000	49,000	S
Asian	35,000	28,000	35,000	40,000	35,300	38,000	36,500	40,000	33,000
Other	29,000	22,000	S	30,800	S	33,600	S	S	S
Master's									
All occupations, total²	\$53,000	\$42,000	\$52,000	\$56,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$58,000	\$62,000	\$60,000
White	54,000	41,000	52,500	56,000	60,000	61,500	59,200	63,000	60,000
Black	45,000	36,000	45,000	45,000	45,000	51,000	50,000	S	S
Hispanic	50,000	38,500	54,000	50,000	54,000	56,000	50,000	S	S
Asian	55,000	48,000	55,000	63,000	60,000	62,300	60,000	56,000	70,000
Other	45,000	32,000	51,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
S&E occupations, total	59,000	47,500	57,000	63,000	65,000	65,300	69,000	67,700	69,000
White	60,000	46,000	57,000	63,000	65,000	65,500	69,000	69,700	69,000
Black	48,000	43,000	50,000	47,800	52,000	60,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	55,000	46,500	58,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	S	S	S
Asian	59,000	50,000	57,500	65,600	64,900	69,000	68,500	67,700	S
Other	50,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Scientists, total	54,000	43,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	59,900	61,000	60,000	67,300
White	54,000	40,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	59,900	61,000	62,000	67,300
Black	43,000	35,000	42,300	47,000	48,500	52,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	50,000	45,000	50,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	57,000	50,000	57,000	66,000	66,000	65,000	63,000	S	S
Other	42,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/math scientists, total	60,000	52,000	60,000	67,000	65,000	66,000	70,000	63,500	S
White	61,000	52,000	60,000	68,000	65,000	68,000	70,000	63,500	S
Black	52,000	47,000	54,600	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	59,500	55,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	60,000	53,000	61,000	67,500	67,000	68,000	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Life/related scientists, total ..	42,000	31,000	36,400	43,800	47,000	52,000	52,000	S	S
White	42,000	32,000	35,000	44,500	48,000	52,000	52,000	S	S
Black	39,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	33,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	39,000	28,000	44,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physical/related scientists, total	51,000	35,000	46,000	57,600	61,600	60,000	52,200	70,000	S
White	52,000	36,000	51,000	56,000	64,900	62,000	52,200	70,000	S
Black	41,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	47,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	44,000	35,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
Master's — continued									
Social/related scientists, total	\$41,100	\$30,000	\$37,000	\$46,000	\$47,500	\$48,000	\$54,000	\$60,000	S
White	42,000	30,000	36,000	47,000	47,500	48,000	54,000	S	S
Black	35,000	25,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	45,000	32,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	38,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers, total	63,600	50,000	60,000	68,900	70,000	74,000	75,000	78,500	\$76,500
White	65,000	52,000	60,000	69,000	70,000	74,000	78,000	78,500	84,000
Black	58,000	50,000	60,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	58,500	49,000	60,000	62,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	60,000	48,000	58,000	65,600	62,700	70,000	71,500	70,000	S
Other	55,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations, total	50,000	38,000	50,000	50,000	54,000	58,500	52,200	60,000	55,000
White	50,500	38,500	50,000	50,400	56,400	60,000	54,000	60,000	56,000
Black	44,000	35,000	43,000	43,000	45,000	50,000	50,000	S	S
Hispanic	46,000	36,000	48,000	46,000	53,100	55,000	S	S	S
Asian	50,000	42,000	50,000	60,000	54,000	50,000	47,900	50,000	S
Other	42,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Managers/administrators	68,000	55,000	65,000	65,000	69,000	77,000	75,000	87,000	80,000
White	70,000	55,000	65,000	66,500	70,000	80,000	75,000	95,000	80,000
Black	54,700	42,000	55,000	47,000	60,000	60,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	60,000	55,000	66,000	52,000	59,800	60,000	S	S	S
Asian	65,000	52,000	70,000	67,500	72,000	60,000	67,000	S	S
Other	53,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations ..	42,000	34,000	41,600	43,000	45,000	46,500	48,000	46,000	36,000
White	42,000	34,000	42,000	43,000	45,000	47,500	49,000	47,500	42,000
Black	40,000	34,000	36,500	40,000	40,000	44,400	45,000	S	S
Hispanic	39,000	33,000	38,000	43,000	50,400	52,000	S	S	S
Asian	42,000	40,000	46,000	48,200	42,000	40,000	45,000	S	S
Other	37,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Doctorate									
All occupations, total²	\$63,000	\$42,500	\$56,000	\$62,000	\$70,000	\$74,100	\$76,000	\$80,000	\$79,000
White	63,400	41,000	56,000	62,000	70,000	74,000	76,000	80,000	79,000
Black	54,000	42,000	56,000	50,000	58,700	69,000	75,000	S	S
Hispanic	55,000	42,000	52,000	60,000	60,000	70,000	70,000	59,000	S
Asian	65,000	48,000	60,000	70,000	74,000	80,800	78,000	79,500	80,000
Other	52,000	38,000	40,000	48,000	70,000	60,000	S	S	S
S&E occupations, total	62,000	43,600	56,000	62,000	70,000	71,700	73,300	78,000	79,000
White	62,000	41,100	55,000	61,000	68,800	70,000	73,700	78,000	79,000
Black	55,000	42,000	52,000	55,600	58,000	65,500	71,000	S	S
Hispanic	55,900	42,000	54,600	58,000	60,000	68,000	66,100	S	S
Asian	62,000	50,000	58,000	70,000	75,000	78,000	75,000	81,000	84,000
Other	50,000	40,000	50,000	45,000	S	58,000	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
Doctorate — continued									
Scientists, total	\$60,000	\$40,000	\$52,000	\$60,000	\$66,000	\$69,000	\$70,000	\$75,000	\$78,000
White	60,000	38,900	52,000	60,000	66,000	68,000	70,000	75,000	78,000
Black	53,000	42,000	49,700	55,000	58,000	64,000	71,000	S	S
Hispanic	52,000	42,000	50,000	56,000	56,000	68,000	57,000	S	S
Asian	56,000	42,000	50,000	65,300	70,000	74,000	70,000	72,000	84,000
Other	49,000	40,000	38,000	45,000	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/math scientists, total	65,000	55,000	65,000	65,000	70,000	69,000	69,000	70,000	76,400
White	65,000	50,000	65,000	60,800	70,000	68,000	69,000	72,000	75,000
Black	63,000	79,800	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	55,000	50,000	68,000	55,000	S	64,000	S	S	S
Asian	65,000	59,800	65,000	70,000	80,000	71,000	62,100	S	S
Other	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Life/related scientists, total ..	57,500	30,000	50,000	60,000	66,900	68,100	72,000	75,000	78,000
White	59,000	31,500	50,000	60,000	66,000	67,800	72,100	75,000	75,000
Black	54,000	32,000	49,000	60,000	72,100	65,500	S	S	S
Hispanic	55,000	35,000	52,000	56,000	76,000	S	S	S	S
Asian	48,000	28,800	43,000	60,000	70,000	72,000	70,000	71,400	S
Other	52,000	30,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physical/related scientists, total	65,000	44,500	55,000	65,000	74,900	75,000	75,000	80,000	80,000
White	66,000	43,000	55,000	65,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	80,000	80,000
Black	60,000	48,000	47,000	52,000	75,000	75,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	58,400	42,000	55,000	60,000	S	75,000	S	S	S
Asian	60,000	48,000	53,000	65,000	72,000	74,000	71,000	S	S
Other	50,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists, total	54,000	40,000	48,500	57,000	60,000	63,000	65,000	70,000	72,100
White	55,000	39,000	49,000	57,000	60,000	63,000	65,000	70,000	72,300
Black	50,000	42,000	50,000	50,000	58,000	56,500	S	S	S
Hispanic	48,600	39,000	46,200	55,000	56,000	S	S	S	S
Asian	49,000	44,000	48,000	55,000	50,000	90,000	S	S	S
Other	48,000	40,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers, total	72,000	60,000	68,500	74,000	80,000	85,000	85,000	85,000	83,000
White	73,900	60,000	68,500	74,000	80,100	85,100	85,000	85,000	83,000
Black	67,000	50,000	67,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Hispanic	66,100	50,300	72,100	60,000	S	68,000	S	S	S
Asian	70,000	60,000	68,000	74,900	80,100	85,000	80,100	S	S
Other	72,100	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations, total	65,000	41,000	59,000	65,000	70,000	77,700	87,000	94,000	78,000
White	66,000	41,000	58,000	64,300	72,000	78,000	87,000	98,000	80,000
Black	53,100	45,000	62,000	42,700	58,700	74,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	52,000	44,000	46,800	75,000	77,500	72,000	S	S	S
Asian	72,000	40,500	67,000	84,200	72,000	98,000	94,000	72,000	S
Other	55,000	32,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table G-12. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, broad occupation, race/ethnicity, and years since degree: 1997

Highest degree, occupation, and race/ethnicity	Employed S&Es, total	Years since degree							
		<5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35+ years
Doctorate — continued									
Managers/administrators	\$83,500	\$60,000	\$72,000	\$80,100	\$85,000	\$90,000	\$97,200	\$105,000	\$90,000
White	85,000	61,000	72,000	82,800	89,000	90,000	97,500	110,000	92,000
Black	71,200	61,900	71,300	50,000	77,900	95,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	65,000	50,000	70,000	50,000	60,000	96,000	S	S	S
Asian	88,100	50,000	75,000	90,000	80,000	100,000	95,000	S	S
Other	72,100	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations ..	52,300	37,000	50,000	53,000	58,000	65,000	75,000	73,000	62,500
White	53,000	38,000	50,000	53,000	58,000	65,000	74,600	80,000	63,000
Black	42,000	36,600	50,400	40,000	50,000	40,000	S	S	S
Hispanic	52,000	38,000	42,500	80,000	S	S	S	S	S
Asian	63,100	38,000	60,000	71,000	65,000	80,000	78,000	S	S
Other	34,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

- 1 Includes professional degrees
- 2 Total excludes 18,700 individuals who reported never having worked.

NOTES: The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993, 1995 or 1997 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

KEY: S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1997 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)