

Employment & Earnings

Editor

Gloria P. Goings

Design and Layout

Phyllis L. Lott

November 2009

Vol. 56 No. 11

The news release, "The Employment Situation: October 2009," is available at http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empst_11062009.pdf.

Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National	50	55	75	
State		62	95	
Area			95	
Division			119	
Hours and earnings:				
National	51	71	125	
State			153	
Local area labor force data:				
Region		155		
State		157	162	
Area			162	
Division			169	
Explanatory notes and estimates of error				170
Index to statistical tables				216

Monthly Household Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date	6
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment Status	
A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11
Characteristics of the Employed	
A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment Status	
A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26
Characteristics of the Employed	
A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47
Persons Not in the Labor Force	
A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
Multiple Jobholders	
A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49

Monthly Establishment Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change	61
States	
B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	62
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	74
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	94
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	95
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	119
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	125
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers on manufacturing payrolls	151
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars	152
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	153
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions	154

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

	<i>Page</i>
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	155
C-2. Labor force status by State	157
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	162
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	169

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	170	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	170	Stratification	194
Comparability of household data with other series	171	Weighted link-relative technique	194
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	171	Summary of methods table	195
Household data	172	Weighted link and taper technique	195
Collection and coverage	172	Business birth and death estimation	197
Concepts and definitions	172	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	198
Historical comparability	174	The sample	198
Changes in concepts and methods	174	Design	198
Noncomparability of labor force levels	176	Frame and sample selection	199
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	179	Selection weights	199
Sampling	180	Sample rotation	199
Selection of sample areas	181	Frame maintenance and sample updates	200
Selection of sample households	181	Subsampling	200
Rotation of sample	181	Coverage	200
CPS sample, 1947 to present	182	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	200
Estimating methods	182	Reliability	200
Noninterview adjustment	182	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	201
Ratio estimates	182	Revisions between preliminary and final data	201
First stage	183	Variance estimation	201
National coverage adjustment	183	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	201
State coverage adjustment	183	Sampling errors	201
Second stage	183	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	202
Composite estimation procedure	183	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	210
Rounding of estimates	183	Federal-State cooperative program	210
Reliability of the estimates	183	Estimating methods	210
Nonsampling error	183	Estimates for States	210
Sampling error	184	Estimates for substate labor market areas	210
Tables 1-B through 1-D	185	Employment	211
Establishment data	191	Unemployment	211
Data collection	191	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	211
Concepts	191	Estimates for parts of LMAs	211
Estimating methods	193	Annual activities	212
Benchmarks	194	Seasonal adjustment	213
Monthly estimation	194		

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
October	234,612	154,878	66.0	144,657	61.7	10,221	6.6	79,734
November	234,828	154,620	65.8	144,144	61.4	10,476	6.8	80,208
December	235,035	154,447	65.7	143,338	61.0	11,108	7.2	80,588
2009:								
January ³	234,739	153,716	65.5	142,099	60.5	11,616	7.6	81,023
February	234,913	154,214	65.6	141,748	60.3	12,467	8.1	80,699
March	235,086	154,048	65.5	140,887	59.9	13,161	8.5	81,038
April	235,271	154,731	65.8	141,007	59.9	13,724	8.9	80,541
May	235,452	155,081	65.9	140,570	59.7	14,511	9.4	80,371
June	235,655	154,926	65.7	140,196	59.5	14,729	9.5	80,729
July	235,870	154,504	65.5	140,041	59.4	14,462	9.4	81,366
August	236,087	154,577	65.5	139,649	59.2	14,928	9.7	81,509
September	236,322	154,006	65.2	138,864	58.8	15,142	9.8	82,316
October	236,550	153,975	65.1	138,275	58.5	15,700	10.2	82,575

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1995 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
October	113,546	82,892	73.0	76,938	67.8	5,954	7.2	30,654
November	113,660	82,666	72.7	76,577	67.4	6,089	7.4	30,994
December	113,769	82,338	72.4	75,847	66.7	6,491	7.9	31,431
2009:								
January ³	113,573	81,863	72.1	75,092	66.1	6,771	8.3	31,710
February	113,666	81,994	72.1	74,777	65.8	7,217	8.8	31,672
March	113,758	81,804	71.9	74,053	65.1	7,751	9.5	31,954
April	113,857	82,358	72.3	74,116	65.1	8,242	10.0	31,498
May	113,953	82,724	72.6	74,033	65.0	8,691	10.5	31,229
June	114,060	82,529	72.4	73,777	64.7	8,751	10.6	31,532
July	114,173	82,310	72.1	73,703	64.6	8,607	10.5	31,863
August	114,288	82,526	72.2	73,519	64.3	9,007	10.9	31,761
September	114,411	82,268	71.9	73,180	64.0	9,088	11.0	32,143
October	114,530	82,275	71.8	72,857	63.6	9,418	11.4	32,255
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
October	121,066	71,986	59.5	67,720	55.9	4,267	5.9	49,080
November	121,168	71,954	59.4	67,567	55.8	4,387	6.1	49,214
December	121,266	72,109	59.5	67,491	55.7	4,618	6.4	49,157
2009:								
January ³	121,166	71,853	59.3	67,007	55.3	4,845	6.7	49,313
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,970	55.2	5,250	7.3	49,027
March	121,328	72,244	59.5	66,834	55.1	5,410	7.5	49,084
April	121,415	72,372	59.6	66,890	55.1	5,482	7.6	49,042
May	121,499	72,357	59.6	66,537	54.8	5,820	8.0	49,142
June	121,594	72,397	59.5	66,419	54.6	5,978	8.3	49,197
July	121,696	72,194	59.3	66,339	54.5	5,855	8.1	49,503
August	121,799	72,051	59.2	66,131	54.3	5,920	8.2	49,748
September	121,911	71,738	58.8	65,684	53.9	6,054	8.4	50,174
October	122,020	71,700	58.8	65,418	53.6	6,282	8.8	50,320

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	234,612	234,828	235,035	234,739	234,913	235,086	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550
Civilian labor force	154,878	154,620	154,447	153,716	154,214	154,048	154,731	155,081	154,926	154,504	154,577	154,006	153,975
Percent of population	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.8	65.9	65.7	65.5	65.5	65.2	65.1
Employed	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007	140,570	140,196	140,041	139,649	138,864	138,275
Employment-population ratio	61.7	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.3	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5
Unemployed	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724	14,511	14,729	14,462	14,928	15,142	15,700
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.2
Not in labor force	79,734	80,208	80,588	81,023	80,699	81,038	80,541	80,371	80,729	81,366	81,509	82,316	82,575
Persons who currently want a job	5,065	5,393	5,488	5,643	5,645	5,814	5,935	5,861	5,884	5,990	5,609	5,922	5,995
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,546	113,660	113,769	113,573	113,666	113,758	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530
Civilian labor force	82,892	82,666	82,338	81,863	81,994	81,804	82,358	82,724	82,529	82,310	82,526	82,268	82,275
Percent of population	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	72.2	71.9	71.8
Employed	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116	74,033	73,777	73,703	73,519	73,180	72,857
Employment-population ratio	67.8	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.8	65.1	65.1	65.0	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.0	63.6
Unemployed	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242	8,691	8,751	8,607	9,007	9,088	9,418
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.4
Not in labor force	30,654	30,994	31,431	31,710	31,672	31,954	31,498	31,229	31,532	31,863	31,761	32,143	32,255
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,869	104,978	105,083	104,902	104,999	105,095	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906
Civilian labor force	79,380	79,335	78,998	78,585	78,687	78,578	79,081	79,395	79,291	79,045	79,231	79,018	79,108
Percent of population	75.7	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.2	75.4	75.2	74.9	75.0	74.7	74.7
Employed	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678	71,593	71,387	71,319	71,204	70,887	70,671
Employment-population ratio	70.8	70.5	69.7	69.2	68.9	68.2	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.6	67.4	67.0	66.7
Unemployed	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403	7,802	7,904	7,726	8,027	8,131	8,437
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7
Not in labor force	25,489	25,643	26,085	26,318	26,312	26,516	26,115	25,904	26,121	26,485	26,420	26,762	26,798
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,066	121,168	121,266	121,166	121,247	121,328	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020
Civilian labor force	71,986	71,954	72,109	71,853	72,220	72,244	72,372	72,357	72,397	72,194	72,051	71,738	71,700
Percent of population	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.2	58.8	58.8
Employed	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890	66,537	66,419	66,339	66,131	65,684	65,418
Employment-population ratio	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.2	55.1	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.3	53.9	53.6
Unemployed	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482	5,820	5,978	5,855	5,920	6,054	6,282
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.8
Not in labor force	49,080	49,214	49,157	49,313	49,027	49,084	49,042	49,142	49,197	49,503	49,748	50,174	50,320
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,633	112,731	112,825	112,738	112,824	112,908	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636
Civilian labor force	68,700	68,753	68,891	68,584	68,917	68,977	69,148	69,112	69,060	68,985	68,923	68,703	68,714
Percent of population	61.0	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.8	60.5	60.5
Employed	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226	63,895	63,810	63,789	63,662	63,318	63,152
Employment-population ratio	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.8	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	55.8	55.6
Unemployed	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922	5,217	5,249	5,196	5,261	5,385	5,562
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1
Not in labor force	43,933	43,978	43,935	44,154	43,907	43,931	43,850	43,976	44,130	44,311	44,481	44,819	44,922
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,110	17,118	17,126	17,098	17,090	17,083	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008
Civilian labor force	6,799	6,531	6,557	6,547	6,610	6,493	6,501	6,573	6,575	6,474	6,423	6,285	6,152
Percent of population	39.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.0	38.1	38.5	38.6	38.0	37.7	36.9	36.2
Employed	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103	5,082	4,999	4,933	4,783	4,659	4,452
Employment-population ratio	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.3	28.9	28.1	27.4	26.2
Unemployed	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398	1,491	1,576	1,541	1,640	1,626	1,700
Unemployment rate	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5	22.7	24.0	23.8	25.5	25.9	27.6
Not in labor force	10,311	10,587	10,568	10,551	10,480	10,590	10,575	10,491	10,478	10,570	10,608	10,735	10,856

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	190,085	190,221	190,351	190,225	190,331	190,436	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394
Civilian labor force	126,298	126,029	125,634	125,312	125,703	125,599	126,110	126,423	126,199	125,997	126,118	125,599	125,694
Percent of population	66.4	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.7	65.7
Employed	118,722	118,226	117,357	116,692	116,481	115,693	115,977	115,561	115,202	115,123	114,922	114,251	113,803
Employment-population ratio	62.5	62.2	61.7	61.3	61.2	60.8	60.9	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.1	59.7	59.5
Unemployed	7,577	7,803	8,277	8,621	9,222	9,906	10,133	10,862	10,997	10,874	11,197	11,349	11,891
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.5
Not in labor force	63,787	64,193	64,718	64,913	64,628	64,837	64,441	64,244	64,601	64,947	64,968	65,645	65,700
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,792	65,762	65,331	65,126	65,180	65,032	65,509	65,766	65,732	65,643	65,674	65,609	65,634
Percent of population	76.2	76.1	75.5	75.4	75.4	75.2	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.6	75.6	75.4	75.4
Employed	61,972	61,761	61,101	60,683	60,361	59,811	59,967	59,820	59,656	59,701	59,576	59,329	59,109
Employment-population ratio	71.8	71.5	70.7	70.2	69.8	69.1	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.8	68.6	68.2	67.9
Unemployed	3,821	4,001	4,230	4,443	4,819	5,221	5,543	5,946	6,076	5,941	6,098	6,281	6,525
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,891	54,810	54,878	54,786	54,967	55,115	55,227	55,192	55,068	54,987	55,045	54,770	54,947
Percent of population	60.6	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.0	60.2
Employed	52,178	52,014	51,846	51,601	51,624	51,519	51,695	51,385	51,304	51,245	51,250	50,914	50,875
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.9	56.7	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	55.7
Unemployed	2,714	2,796	3,031	3,185	3,344	3,596	3,533	3,807	3,765	3,742	3,796	3,856	4,072
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,615	5,457	5,425	5,400	5,556	5,452	5,374	5,465	5,400	5,367	5,399	5,220	5,113
Percent of population	42.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.5	41.7	41.1	41.9	41.4	41.2	41.5	40.1	39.3
Employed	4,572	4,451	4,409	4,408	4,497	4,363	4,316	4,356	4,243	4,176	4,096	4,008	3,819
Employment-population ratio	34.9	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.4	33.4	33.0	33.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	30.8	29.4
Unemployed	1,043	1,006	1,016	993	1,059	1,089	1,058	1,108	1,156	1,191	1,303	1,212	1,294
Unemployment rate	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.4	19.1	20.0	19.7	20.3	21.4	22.2	24.1	23.2	25.3
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,982	28,021	28,059	28,052	28,085	28,118	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369
Civilian labor force	17,768	17,708	17,796	17,791	17,703	17,542	17,816	17,737	17,700	17,684	17,584	17,442	17,509
Percent of population	63.5	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.0	62.4	63.3	62.9	62.7	62.6	62.2	61.6	61.7
Employed	15,762	15,703	15,674	15,546	15,336	15,212	15,142	15,095	15,103	15,111	14,929	14,755	14,760
Employment-population ratio	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.4	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.5	53.5	52.8	52.1	52.0
Unemployed	2,006	2,005	2,122	2,245	2,368	2,330	2,673	2,642	2,597	2,573	2,655	2,687	2,749
Unemployment rate	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.3	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.7
Not in labor force	10,214	10,313	10,263	10,261	10,382	10,576	10,337	10,446	10,517	10,568	10,706	10,888	10,860
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,961	7,954	7,999	7,979	7,949	7,917	7,990	8,000	7,929	7,896	7,921	7,809	7,897
Percent of population	70.7	70.5	70.8	70.7	70.4	70.0	70.5	70.5	69.8	69.4	69.5	68.3	69.0
Employed	7,019	6,989	6,930	6,850	6,762	6,700	6,620	6,656	6,633	6,645	6,578	6,518	6,544
Employment-population ratio	62.3	62.0	61.4	60.7	59.9	59.2	58.4	58.7	58.4	58.4	57.7	57.0	57.2
Unemployed	942	965	1,069	1,129	1,187	1,218	1,370	1,345	1,297	1,251	1,343	1,291	1,353
Unemployment rate	11.8	12.1	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.4	17.2	16.8	16.4	15.8	17.0	16.5	17.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,016	9,069	9,060	9,022	9,006	8,932	9,064	9,000	9,042	9,045	8,955	8,942	8,912
Percent of population	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.3	64.1	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.1	62.9	62.6
Employed	8,213	8,249	8,256	8,194	8,115	8,045	8,025	7,993	8,018	7,988	7,889	7,828	7,806
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.2	57.6	57.0	56.8	56.5	56.6	56.3	55.5	55.0	54.8
Unemployed	804	820	804	828	890	887	1,038	1,007	1,024	1,057	1,066	1,114	1,106
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.9	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.5	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	790	685	736	790	749	692	762	736	729	744	708	691	700
Percent of population	29.4	25.5	27.4	29.4	27.8	25.7	28.3	27.4	27.1	27.7	26.4	25.8	26.2
Employed	531	464	488	502	459	467	497	446	453	479	462	409	411
Employment-population ratio	19.8	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.0	17.4	18.5	16.6	16.9	17.8	17.2	15.3	15.4
Unemployed	260	221	248	288	290	225	265	290	276	265	246	282	289
Unemployment rate	32.9	32.2	33.7	36.5	38.8	32.5	34.7	39.4	37.9	35.7	34.7	40.8	41.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	32,465	32,558	32,649	32,417	32,501	32,585	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202
Civilian labor force	22,187	22,074	22,134	21,931	22,100	22,175	22,376	22,438	22,347	22,526	22,341	22,469	22,497
Percent of population	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.5	68.5	68.1	68.4	67.7	67.9	67.8
Employed	20,232	20,168	20,096	19,800	19,684	19,640	19,854	19,595	19,623	19,745	19,433	19,625	19,555
Employment-population ratio	62.3	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.6	60.3	60.8	59.8	59.8	60.0	58.9	59.3	58.9
Unemployed	1,955	1,906	2,038	2,132	2,416	2,536	2,521	2,843	2,724	2,781	2,908	2,844	2,942
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.9	11.4	11.3	12.7	12.2	12.3	13.0	12.7	13.1
Not in labor force	10,278	10,484	10,515	10,486	10,401	10,410	10,295	10,315	10,491	10,400	10,675	10,641	10,705

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,390	12,185	12,108	12,024	11,955	11,997	12,027	12,210	12,363	12,461	12,360	12,303	12,182
Participation rate	48.3	47.2	46.4	45.9	46.4	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.3	48.5	47.5	47.3	47.3
Employed	11,106	10,899	10,793	10,577	10,445	10,399	10,251	10,321	10,447	10,537	10,432	10,462	10,289
Employment-population ratio	43.3	42.2	41.4	40.4	40.5	39.6	38.9	38.8	39.2	41.0	40.1	40.2	40.0
Unemployed	1,284	1,286	1,315	1,446	1,510	1,598	1,776	1,889	1,916	1,925	1,928	1,841	1,893
Unemployment rate	10.4	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.6	13.3	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.0	15.5
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,428	38,271	38,656	38,675	38,463	38,434	38,687	38,757	38,694	38,362	38,184	38,098	37,898
Participation rate	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.2	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.8
Employed	35,939	35,643	35,683	35,599	35,270	34,981	35,086	34,881	34,898	34,760	34,469	33,994	33,659
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.7	57.1	56.8	57.0	56.7	56.0	55.4	54.9
Unemployed	2,489	2,628	2,972	3,075	3,193	3,454	3,601	3,875	3,796	3,602	3,715	4,105	4,239
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.7	10.8	11.2
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,820	37,120	37,049	36,693	37,362	36,921	36,959	36,860	36,646	36,564	36,601	36,665	36,890
Participation rate	71.5	71.6	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.8	71.7	71.7	71.0	70.6	71.2	70.6	70.8
Employed	34,867	35,077	34,969	34,433	34,738	34,267	34,207	34,013	33,713	33,679	33,608	33,539	33,588
Employment-population ratio	67.7	67.7	68.0	67.6	67.1	66.6	66.4	66.2	65.3	65.1	65.4	64.5	64.5
Unemployed	1,954	2,043	2,080	2,260	2,624	2,653	2,752	2,847	2,933	2,885	2,993	3,126	3,303
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,454	45,232	45,182	45,208	45,027	45,401	45,442	45,500	45,527	45,691	45,840	45,928	46,302
Participation rate	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.6	78.1	77.7	77.8	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.4	77.4
Employed	44,044	43,794	43,517	43,474	43,177	43,431	43,466	43,332	43,368	43,546	43,686	43,696	44,110
Employment-population ratio	75.3	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7	74.4	74.1	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7
Unemployed	1,410	1,438	1,665	1,735	1,850	1,970	1,977	2,167	2,158	2,145	2,154	2,231	2,192
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	119,304	118,413	116,865	115,794	114,853	113,665	113,725	113,318	112,942	112,598	112,262	111,448	110,852
Men, 16 years and over	68,241	67,540	66,635	66,020	65,486	64,591	64,484	64,192	64,167	63,675	63,589	63,347	62,936
Men, 20 years and over	67,321	66,673	65,728	65,024	64,575	63,821	63,569	63,326	63,373	63,132	63,031	62,725	62,387
Women, 16 years and over	51,034	50,833	50,313	49,952	49,550	49,176	49,389	49,236	48,802	48,680	48,471	48,029	47,829
Women, 20 years and over	50,405	50,232	49,661	49,350	48,931	48,532	48,814	48,594	48,324	48,297	48,071	47,531	47,369
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,578	1,507	1,477	1,420	1,348	1,312	1,342	1,398	1,244	1,169	1,160	1,191	1,096
Part-time workers	25,452	25,577	26,250	26,200	26,590	26,963	27,066	27,195	27,374	27,799	27,600	27,479	27,529
Men, 16 years and over	8,724	8,895	9,145	9,100	9,285	9,391	9,590	9,915	9,599	10,130	9,923	9,772	9,906
Men, 20 years and over	7,038	7,280	7,432	7,517	7,609	7,770	8,022	8,262	8,059	8,296	8,283	8,179	8,366
Women, 16 years and over	16,714	16,721	17,105	17,065	17,348	17,573	17,441	17,292	17,579	17,630	17,573	17,709	17,664
Women, 20 years and over	14,609	14,639	15,109	14,930	15,206	15,460	15,334	15,287	15,502	15,549	15,571	15,820	15,839
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,806	3,658	3,709	3,753	3,775	3,734	3,710	3,646	3,813	3,954	3,745	3,480	3,324
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	8,659	8,940	9,537	10,057	10,839	11,535	12,037	12,802	12,924	12,709	13,109	13,338	13,901
Men, 16 years and over	5,231	5,412	5,804	6,107	6,599	7,064	7,611	7,903	7,776	7,689	8,158	8,287	8,560
Men, 20 years and over	4,792	4,975	5,384	5,645	6,051	6,530	6,992	7,437	7,502	7,286	7,579	7,714	8,016
Women, 16 years and over	3,431	3,529	3,717	3,971	4,284	4,529	4,554	4,767	4,874	4,832	4,878	5,021	5,349
Women, 20 years and over	3,157	3,258	3,450	3,667	3,941	4,215	4,226	4,535	4,583	4,590	4,635	4,715	4,920
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	711	708	703	745	847	790	820	830	839	833	895	908	965
Looking for part-time work	1,534	1,566	1,632	1,646	1,635	1,676	1,744	1,737	1,724	1,780	1,841	1,879	1,798
Men, 16 years and over	683	687	711	732	691	724	732	734	721	767	808	838	820
Men, 20 years and over	304	321	356	379	351	380	445	388	414	439	442	465	432
Women, 16 years and over	849	878	910	895	960	931	970	998	999	1,003	1,035	1,026	976
Women, 20 years and over	558	602	597	618	640	639	666	700	646	692	672	691	640
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	672	644	680	648	644	657	632	649	664	649	727	723	727
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.1
Men, 16 years and over	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.6	12.0
Men, 20 years and over	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.4
Women, 16 years and over	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.1
Women, 20 years and over	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.1	32.0	32.2	34.4	38.6	37.6	37.9	37.3	40.3	41.6	43.6	43.3	46.8
Part-time workers	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1
Men, 16 years and over	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.2
Women, 20 years and over	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.1	14.8	14.1	16.3	17.2	17.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,177	2,206	2,191	2,149	2,148	2,050	2,134	2,173	2,165	2,148	2,103	2,010	2,039
Wage and salary workers	1,313	1,267	1,264	1,233	1,244	1,167	1,209	1,256	1,232	1,230	1,247	1,179	1,249
Self-employed workers	827	915	925	903	875	875	887	882	896	876	830	808	738
Nonagricultural industries	142,566	141,901	141,047	139,952	139,579	138,842	138,828	138,296	137,812	137,675	137,358	136,795	136,245
Wage and salary workers	133,694	132,983	132,082	131,110	130,465	129,478	129,724	129,298	128,939	128,939	128,285	127,712	127,350
Private industries	112,170	111,542	110,684	109,997	109,311	108,674	108,555	108,054	107,498	107,591	107,219	106,779	106,230
Industries except private households ..	111,279	110,677	109,863	109,217	108,574	107,898	107,813	107,238	106,631	106,728	106,375	105,990	105,470
Government	21,539	21,431	21,395	21,237	21,192	20,904	21,211	21,247	21,446	21,367	21,133	21,002	21,192
Self-employed workers	8,852	8,816	8,940	8,816	8,962	9,184	9,052	8,990	8,891	8,801	9,034	9,010	8,929
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	6,848	7,323	8,038	7,839	8,626	9,049	8,910	9,084	8,989	8,798	9,076	9,179	9,284
Slack work or business conditions	4,953	5,399	6,020	5,766	6,443	6,857	6,699	6,794	6,783	6,849	6,941	6,960	7,013
Could only find part-time work	1,514	1,585	1,617	1,667	1,764	1,839	1,810	1,922	1,980	1,835	2,044	2,025	2,042
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,083	18,886	18,922	18,864	18,855	18,833	19,065	18,872	18,718	19,018	18,814	18,621	18,714
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	6,742	7,209	7,932	7,705	8,543	8,942	8,826	8,928	8,845	8,647	8,945	9,004	9,194
Slack work or business conditions	4,889	5,304	5,938	5,660	6,390	6,773	6,650	6,681	6,699	6,733	6,844	6,734	6,907
Could only find part-time work	1,499	1,579	1,619	1,658	1,760	1,850	1,802	1,909	1,969	1,776	2,020	2,021	2,022
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,808	18,635	18,642	18,567	18,562	18,493	18,661	18,502	18,358	18,621	18,436	18,285	18,393

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007	140,570	140,196	140,041	139,649	138,864	138,275
16 to 19 years	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103	5,082	4,999	4,933	4,783	4,659	4,452
16 to 17 years	1,933	1,791	1,779	1,741	1,854	1,755	1,737	1,795	1,732	1,718	1,715	1,623	1,428
18 to 19 years	3,469	3,408	3,413	3,441	3,348	3,300	3,353	3,260	3,251	3,225	3,057	3,075	3,044
20 years and over	139,267	138,948	138,144	136,911	136,564	135,804	135,904	135,488	135,197	135,108	134,866	134,206	133,823
20 to 24 years	13,528	13,443	13,374	13,050	13,157	13,090	13,090	12,842	12,774	12,790	12,749	12,669	12,431
25 years and over	125,833	125,422	124,748	123,911	123,302	122,662	122,838	122,650	122,539	122,455	122,148	121,629	121,444
25 to 54 years	98,803	98,373	97,651	96,693	96,255	95,720	95,805	95,394	95,391	95,297	94,992	94,404	94,269
25 to 34 years	31,122	31,070	30,864	30,449	30,369	30,211	30,140	29,955	30,018	30,079	29,970	29,796	29,802
35 to 44 years	33,176	32,883	32,691	32,308	31,999	31,746	31,770	31,681	31,734	31,613	31,500	31,270	30,966
45 to 54 years	34,505	34,420	34,097	33,936	33,888	33,763	33,896	33,758	33,639	33,606	33,522	33,338	33,501
55 years and over	27,029	27,049	27,096	27,218	27,047	26,942	27,032	27,256	27,147	27,158	27,156	27,225	27,175
Men, 16 years and over	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116	74,033	73,777	73,703	73,519	73,180	72,857
16 to 19 years	2,646	2,531	2,562	2,479	2,484	2,398	2,438	2,440	2,390	2,383	2,314	2,293	2,185
16 to 17 years	895	800	847	818	837	803	817	851	821	826	838	792	689
18 to 19 years	1,751	1,728	1,712	1,654	1,640	1,579	1,635	1,580	1,576	1,562	1,473	1,504	1,490
20 years and over	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678	71,593	71,387	71,319	71,204	70,887	70,671
20 to 24 years	6,974	6,965	6,863	6,723	6,784	6,656	6,701	6,574	6,582	6,546	6,511	6,431	6,263
25 years and over	67,372	67,039	66,456	65,879	65,479	65,031	64,960	65,001	64,855	64,828	64,727	64,484	64,446
25 to 54 years	53,090	52,740	52,128	51,480	51,125	50,865	50,802	50,672	50,640	50,600	50,544	50,215	50,222
25 to 34 years	17,064	16,979	16,789	16,461	16,449	16,288	16,199	16,082	16,194	16,231	16,222	16,111	16,210
35 to 44 years	17,962	17,816	17,663	17,452	17,144	17,027	17,027	17,002	16,926	16,898	16,839	16,764	16,634
45 to 54 years	18,065	17,944	17,676	17,567	17,532	17,550	17,576	17,588	17,520	17,470	17,482	17,340	17,378
55 years and over	14,282	14,299	14,328	14,399	14,354	14,166	14,157	14,329	14,214	14,228	14,183	14,269	14,225
Women, 16 years and over	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890	66,537	66,419	66,339	66,131	65,684	65,418
16 to 19 years	2,744	2,665	2,632	2,709	2,699	2,685	2,664	2,642	2,609	2,550	2,468	2,366	2,266
16 to 17 years	1,038	990	932	923	1,017	952	920	944	911	892	877	830	739
18 to 19 years	1,718	1,680	1,701	1,787	1,708	1,721	1,718	1,681	1,675	1,663	1,584	1,571	1,555
20 years and over	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226	63,895	63,810	63,789	63,662	63,318	63,152
20 to 24 years	6,553	6,478	6,510	6,327	6,372	6,434	6,389	6,268	6,193	6,244	6,238	6,238	6,167
25 years and over	58,460	58,383	58,292	58,032	57,823	57,631	57,878	57,649	57,684	57,627	57,421	57,146	56,998
25 to 54 years	45,713	45,634	45,523	45,213	45,131	44,855	45,003	44,722	44,751	44,697	44,448	44,189	44,047
25 to 34 years	14,058	14,091	14,075	13,988	13,920	13,922	13,941	13,873	13,825	13,847	13,748	13,685	13,592
35 to 44 years	15,215	15,067	15,027	14,856	14,855	14,719	14,742	14,679	14,808	14,714	14,661	14,506	14,332
45 to 54 years	16,440	16,476	16,421	16,369	16,356	16,214	16,320	16,170	16,118	16,136	16,040	15,999	16,124
55 years and over	12,747	12,750	12,769	12,819	12,693	12,776	12,875	12,927	12,933	12,929	12,973	12,956	12,951
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,787	45,610	45,182	44,712	44,502	44,470	44,469	44,255	44,294	43,992	43,943	43,716	43,388
Married women, spouse present	35,590	35,649	35,632	35,375	35,563	35,481	35,444	35,391	35,464	35,377	35,199	34,857	34,754
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,551	7,410	7,352	7,441	7,626	7,656	7,748	7,292	7,160	7,284	7,099	7,060	7,027
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724	14,511	14,729	14,462	14,928	15,142	15,700
16 to 19 years	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398	1,491	1,576	1,541	1,640	1,626	1,700
16 to 17 years	582	567	564	473	552	544	520	548	580	585	616	619	613
18 to 19 years	782	765	806	868	888	870	908	966	1,009	962	1,019	984	1,048
20 years and over	8,813	9,141	9,745	10,258	11,040	11,751	12,326	13,019	13,153	12,922	13,288	13,516	14,000
20 to 24 years	1,612	1,684	1,843	1,801	1,943	2,128	2,258	2,265	2,283	2,302	2,266	2,215	2,298
25 years and over	7,092	7,421	7,903	8,490	9,076	9,572	9,999	10,740	10,877	10,743	11,085	11,402	11,612
25 to 54 years	5,795	6,074	6,526	6,981	7,466	7,832	8,139	8,777	8,812	8,717	9,078	9,467	9,528
25 to 34 years	2,245	2,341	2,490	2,608	2,883	2,984	3,229	3,514	3,359	3,344	3,479	3,522	3,597
35 to 44 years	1,887	1,874	2,041	2,255	2,346	2,447	2,580	2,789	2,796	2,706	2,789	3,033	3,075
45 to 54 years	1,662	1,859	1,995	2,118	2,237	2,401	2,330	2,474	2,657	2,667	2,810	2,913	2,856
55 years and over	1,290	1,350	1,409	1,481	1,603	1,784	1,849	1,961	2,048	1,965	1,968	1,992	2,055
Men, 16 years and over	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242	8,691	8,751	8,607	9,007	9,088	9,418
16 to 19 years	866	799	777	799	823	828	839	889	847	881	980	957	981
16 to 17 years	336	324	313	295	301	315	291	301	285	316	356	349	347
18 to 19 years	486	466	468	488	537	514	555	609	579	577	626	592	602
20 years and over	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403	7,802	7,904	7,726	8,027	8,131	8,437
20 to 24 years	1,037	1,027	1,137	1,100	1,160	1,335	1,424	1,395	1,370	1,347	1,319	1,307	1,432
25 years and over	3,972	4,218	4,545	4,892	5,275	5,566	5,911	6,395	6,532	6,446	6,766	6,930	6,946
25 to 54 years	3,264	3,448	3,770	4,083	4,356	4,607	4,889	5,320	5,346	5,306	5,619	5,813	5,749
25 to 34 years	1,295	1,373	1,510	1,589	1,720	1,833	2,026	2,162	2,075	2,031	2,111	2,212	2,110
35 to 44 years	1,057	1,008	1,117	1,231	1,323	1,426	1,516	1,691	1,649	1,644	1,770	1,796	1,878
45 to 54 years	913	1,068	1,144	1,262	1,313	1,348	1,347	1,468	1,622	1,631	1,739	1,805	1,761
55 years and over	708	770	775	809	919	959	1,022	1,074	1,186	1,140	1,146	1,117	1,197
Women, 16 years and over	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482	5,820	5,978	5,855	5,920	6,054	6,282
16 to 19 years	542	536	587	559	604	582	560	602	729	659	659	669	719
16 to 17 years	247	243	251	178	250	229	229	247	295	269	260	269	265
18 to 19 years	296	299	339	380	351	357	353	358	430	385	393	392	446
20 years and over	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922	5,217	5,249	5,196	5,261	5,385	5,562
20 to 24 years	575	657	707	701	783	793	834	870	913	955	947	908	866
25 years and over	3,120	3,202	3,358	3,598	3,801	4,006	4,088	4,345	4,345	4,297	4,319	4,472	4,666
25 to 54 years	2,530	2,625	2,756	2,898	3,110	3,225	3,250	3,457	3,467	3,411	3,458	3,654	3,779
25 to 34 years	951	968	981	1,018	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,352	1,284	1,312	1,368	1,310	1,488
35 to 44 years	831	866	924	1,024	1,023	1,021	1,064	1,098	1,147	1,063	1,019	1,237	1,197
45 to 54 years	749	791	852	856	924	1,054	983	1,007	1,036	1,036	1,071	1,108	1,095
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,970	2,003	2,077	2,330	2,574	2,718	2,986	3,219	3,289	3,282	3,338	3,474	3,565
Married women, spouse present	1,545	1,590	1,672	1,750	1,918	2,022	2,077	2,136	2,120	2,045	2,023	2,131	2,196

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.2
16 to 19 years	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5	22.7	24.0	23.8	25.5	25.9	27.6
16 to 17 years	23.1	24.1	24.1	21.4	22.9	23.7	23.0	23.4	25.1	25.4	26.4	27.6	30.0
18 to 19 years	18.4	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.0	20.9	21.3	22.9	23.7	23.0	25.0	24.2	25.6
20 years and over	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.5
20 to 24 years	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.9	15.6
25 years and over	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7
25 to 54 years	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.2
25 to 34 years	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.8
35 to 44 years	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0
45 to 54 years	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.9
55 years and over	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0
Men, 16 years and over	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.4
16 to 19 years	24.7	24.0	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.6	26.7	26.2	27.0	29.8	29.5	31.0
16 to 17 years	27.3	28.8	27.0	26.5	26.5	28.2	26.3	26.1	25.8	27.7	29.8	30.6	33.5
18 to 19 years	21.7	21.2	21.5	22.8	24.7	24.6	25.3	27.8	26.9	27.0	29.8	28.3	28.8
20 years and over	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7
20 to 24 years	12.9	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.6	16.7	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.9	18.6
25 years and over	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.7
25 to 54 years	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.3
25 to 34 years	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.1	11.1	11.9	11.4	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.5
35 to 44 years	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1
45 to 54 years	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.7	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.2
55 years and over	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8
Women, 16 years and over	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.8
16 to 19 years	16.5	16.7	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.8	17.4	18.6	21.8	20.5	21.1	22.0	24.1
16 to 17 years	19.2	19.7	21.2	16.2	19.8	19.4	19.9	20.7	24.4	23.2	22.9	24.5	26.4
18 to 19 years	14.7	15.1	16.6	17.5	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.5	20.4	18.8	19.9	20.0	22.3
20 years and over	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1
20 to 24 years	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.3
25 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6
25 to 54 years	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.9
25 to 34 years	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.7	9.9
35 to 44 years	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.9	7.7
45 to 54 years	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6
Married women, spouse present	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	5,811	6,156	6,471	6,980	7,696	8,243	8,814	9,546	9,649	9,560	9,818	10,421	10,550
On temporary layoff	1,367	1,413	1,524	1,441	1,488	1,557	1,625	1,832	1,762	1,680	1,718	1,916	1,737
Not on temporary layoff	4,443	4,744	4,946	5,539	6,208	6,686	7,189	7,714	7,886	7,880	8,100	8,506	8,812
Job leavers	946	940	1,007	917	820	887	890	910	822	885	829	864	906
Reentrants	2,650	2,655	2,777	2,751	2,834	2,974	3,087	3,180	3,335	3,312	3,307	3,255	3,433
New entrants	825	760	829	780	1,005	868	900	956	947	967	1,085	1,112	1,090
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	56.8	58.6	58.4	61.1	62.3	63.5	64.4	65.4	65.4	64.9	65.3	66.6	66.0
On temporary layoff	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.6	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.6	11.9	11.4	11.4	12.2	10.9
Not on temporary layoff	43.4	45.1	44.6	48.5	50.2	51.5	52.5	52.9	53.5	53.5	53.9	54.3	55.1
Job leavers	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.7
Reentrants	25.9	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.9	22.5	21.8	22.6	22.5	22.0	20.8	21.5
New entrants	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.8	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
New entrants .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,108	3,255	3,267	3,658	3,404	3,371	3,346	3,275	3,204	3,233	3,026	2,966	3,147
5 to 14 weeks	3,055	3,141	3,398	3,519	3,969	4,041	3,982	4,321	4,066	3,557	4,120	3,910	3,717
15 weeks and over	4,109	3,964	4,517	4,634	5,264	5,715	6,211	7,002	7,833	7,880	7,816	8,380	8,834
15 to 26 weeks	1,834	1,757	1,927	1,987	2,347	2,534	2,531	3,054	3,452	2,916	2,828	2,942	3,240
27 weeks and over	2,275	2,207	2,591	2,647	2,917	3,182	3,680	3,948	4,381	4,965	4,988	5,438	5,594
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.8	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1	21.4	22.5	24.5	25.1	24.9	26.2	26.9
Median duration, in weeks	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.2	12.5	14.9	17.9	15.7	15.4	17.3	18.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	30.3	31.4	29.2	31.0	26.9	25.7	24.7	22.4	21.2	22.0	20.2	19.4	20.0
5 to 14 weeks	29.7	30.3	30.4	29.8	31.4	30.8	29.4	29.6	26.9	24.2	27.5	25.6	23.7
15 weeks and over	40.0	38.3	40.4	39.2	41.7	43.5	45.9	48.0	51.9	53.7	52.2	54.9	56.3
15 to 26 weeks	17.9	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.6	19.3	18.7	20.9	22.9	19.9	18.9	19.3	20.6
27 weeks and over	22.1	21.3	23.2	22.4	23.1	24.2	27.2	27.0	29.0	33.8	33.3	35.6	35.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	236,550	153,635	64.9	139,088	58.8	14,547	9.5	82,915
16 to 19 years	17,008	5,833	34.3	4,287	25.2	1,546	26.5	11,175
16 to 17 years	8,941	1,957	21.9	1,400	15.7	557	28.5	6,984
18 to 19 years	8,067	3,876	48.0	2,887	35.8	989	25.5	4,191
20 to 24 years	20,608	14,627	71.0	12,385	60.1	2,243	15.3	5,980
25 to 54 years	125,644	103,835	82.6	95,001	75.6	8,834	8.5	21,809
25 to 34 years	40,428	33,445	82.7	30,072	74.4	3,373	10.1	6,983
25 to 29 years	20,912	17,226	82.4	15,374	73.5	1,852	10.8	3,685
30 to 34 years	19,516	16,219	83.1	14,698	75.3	1,521	9.4	3,297
35 to 44 years	40,752	34,037	83.5	31,144	76.4	2,893	8.5	6,714
35 to 39 years	20,077	16,886	84.1	15,370	76.6	1,516	9.0	3,191
40 to 44 years	20,675	17,152	83.0	15,774	76.3	1,377	8.0	3,523
45 to 54 years	44,465	36,352	81.8	33,784	76.0	2,568	7.1	8,112
45 to 49 years	22,686	18,817	82.9	17,520	77.2	1,297	6.9	3,869
50 to 54 years	21,779	17,535	80.5	16,265	74.7	1,271	7.2	4,244
55 to 64 years	35,058	22,639	64.6	21,134	60.3	1,505	6.6	12,419
55 to 59 years	19,050	13,918	73.1	12,998	68.2	919	6.6	5,133
60 to 64 years	16,007	8,721	54.5	8,136	50.8	585	6.7	7,286
65 years and over	38,232	6,702	17.5	6,283	16.4	419	6.3	31,531
65 to 69 years	11,779	3,653	31.0	3,405	28.9	248	6.8	8,126
70 to 74 years	9,030	1,737	19.2	1,649	18.3	88	5.1	7,294
75 years and over	17,423	1,311	7.5	1,229	7.1	83	6.3	16,111
Men								
16 years and over	114,530	81,823	71.4	73,361	64.1	8,462	10.3	32,707
16 to 19 years	8,624	2,967	34.4	2,101	24.4	866	29.2	5,658
16 to 17 years	4,537	978	21.6	671	14.8	307	31.4	3,559
18 to 19 years	4,087	1,988	48.6	1,430	35.0	558	28.1	2,099
20 to 24 years	10,325	7,627	73.9	6,224	60.3	1,403	18.4	2,698
25 to 54 years	62,166	55,811	89.8	50,689	81.5	5,122	9.2	6,354
25 to 34 years	20,253	18,287	90.3	16,405	81.0	1,882	10.3	1,966
25 to 29 years	10,519	9,375	89.1	8,367	79.5	1,008	10.8	1,144
30 to 34 years	9,734	8,912	91.6	8,039	82.6	874	9.8	821
35 to 44 years	20,122	18,476	91.8	16,763	83.3	1,713	9.3	1,645
35 to 39 years	9,916	9,224	93.0	8,340	84.1	884	9.6	692
40 to 44 years	10,206	9,252	90.7	8,423	82.5	829	9.0	953
45 to 54 years	21,792	19,048	87.4	17,520	80.4	1,528	8.0	2,744
45 to 49 years	11,141	9,863	88.5	9,100	81.7	762	7.7	1,278
50 to 54 years	10,651	9,185	86.2	8,420	79.1	766	8.3	1,465
55 to 64 years	16,887	11,707	69.3	10,867	64.4	839	7.2	5,181
55 to 59 years	9,197	7,132	77.5	6,638	72.2	494	6.9	2,065
60 to 64 years	7,690	4,575	59.5	4,230	55.0	345	7.5	3,115
65 years and over	16,528	3,712	22.5	3,480	21.1	231	6.2	12,817
65 to 69 years	5,497	1,958	35.6	1,815	33.0	143	7.3	3,539
70 to 74 years	4,091	962	23.5	910	22.2	52	5.4	3,130
75 years and over	6,940	792	11.4	755	10.9	36	4.6	6,149
Women								
16 years and over	122,020	71,812	58.9	65,727	53.9	6,085	8.5	50,207
16 to 19 years	8,384	2,866	34.2	2,186	26.1	681	23.8	5,517
16 to 17 years	4,404	979	22.2	729	16.6	250	25.5	3,425
18 to 19 years	3,980	1,888	47.4	1,457	36.6	431	22.8	2,092
20 to 24 years	10,283	7,001	68.1	6,161	59.9	839	12.0	3,283
25 to 54 years	63,478	48,023	75.7	44,312	69.8	3,712	7.7	15,455
25 to 34 years	20,175	15,158	75.1	13,667	67.7	1,491	9.8	5,017
25 to 29 years	10,393	7,852	75.5	7,008	67.4	844	10.8	2,541
30 to 34 years	9,782	7,306	74.7	6,659	68.1	647	8.9	2,476
35 to 44 years	20,630	15,561	75.4	14,381	69.7	1,180	7.6	5,069
35 to 39 years	10,161	7,662	75.4	7,030	69.2	632	8.2	2,499
40 to 44 years	10,469	7,899	75.5	7,351	70.2	548	6.9	2,570
45 to 54 years	22,673	17,304	76.3	16,264	71.7	1,040	6.0	5,369
45 to 49 years	11,545	8,954	77.6	8,419	72.9	535	6.0	2,590
50 to 54 years	11,128	8,350	75.0	7,845	70.5	505	6.0	2,779
55 to 64 years	18,170	10,932	60.2	10,266	56.5	665	6.1	7,238
55 to 59 years	9,853	6,786	68.9	6,361	64.6	425	6.3	3,067
60 to 64 years	8,317	4,146	49.8	3,906	47.0	240	5.8	4,171
65 years and over	21,704	2,990	13.8	2,802	12.9	188	6.3	18,714
65 to 69 years	6,282	1,695	27.0	1,590	25.3	105	6.2	4,587
70 to 74 years	4,939	775	15.7	739	15.0	36	4.7	4,164
75 years and over	10,482	520	5.0	473	4.5	46	8.9	9,963

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	191,394	125,339	65.5	114,469	59.8	10,870	8.7	66,056
16 to 19 years	13,003	4,809	37.0	3,626	27.9	1,183	24.6	8,194
16 to 17 years	6,860	1,647	24.0	1,226	17.9	421	25.6	5,213
18 to 19 years	6,143	3,162	51.5	2,400	39.1	762	24.1	2,981
20 to 24 years	16,012	11,787	73.6	10,230	63.9	1,557	13.2	4,226
25 to 54 years	99,998	83,546	83.5	76,979	77.0	6,567	7.9	16,452
25 to 34 years	31,578	26,387	83.6	23,992	76.0	2,395	9.1	5,191
25 to 29 years	16,344	13,663	83.6	12,310	75.3	1,353	9.9	2,681
30 to 34 years	15,235	12,724	83.5	11,682	76.7	1,042	8.2	2,511
35 to 44 years	32,211	27,155	84.3	24,952	77.5	2,204	8.1	5,055
35 to 39 years	15,734	13,315	84.6	12,187	77.5	1,128	8.5	2,419
40 to 44 years	16,477	13,840	84.0	12,764	77.5	1,076	7.8	2,637
45 to 54 years	36,209	30,004	82.9	28,035	77.4	1,968	6.6	6,206
45 to 49 years	18,367	15,375	83.7	14,393	78.4	982	6.4	2,991
50 to 54 years	17,843	14,628	82.0	13,642	76.5	986	6.7	3,214
55 to 64 years	29,322	19,299	65.8	18,099	61.7	1,200	6.2	10,024
55 to 59 years	15,807	11,779	74.5	11,072	70.0	707	6.0	4,028
60 to 64 years	13,515	7,519	55.6	7,027	52.0	493	6.6	5,996
65 years and over	33,059	5,899	17.8	5,535	16.7	363	6.2	27,160
65 to 69 years	10,091	3,241	32.1	3,022	30.0	219	6.8	6,849
70 to 74 years	7,589	1,489	19.6	1,423	18.7	67	4.5	6,099
75 years and over	15,379	1,168	7.6	1,090	7.1	77	6.6	14,211
Men								
16 years and over	93,700	67,766	72.3	61,334	65.5	6,432	9.5	25,934
16 to 19 years	6,627	2,453	37.0	1,779	26.8	674	27.5	4,174
16 to 17 years	3,487	833	23.9	594	17.0	239	28.7	2,654
18 to 19 years	3,141	1,620	51.6	1,186	37.8	434	26.8	1,520
20 to 24 years	8,100	6,152	75.9	5,170	63.8	982	16.0	1,948
25 to 54 years	50,236	45,706	91.0	41,808	83.2	3,898	8.5	4,530
25 to 34 years	16,071	14,696	91.4	13,308	82.8	1,388	9.4	1,375
25 to 29 years	8,330	7,536	90.5	6,776	81.3	760	10.1	794
30 to 34 years	7,741	7,160	92.5	6,532	84.4	628	8.8	581
35 to 44 years	16,182	15,069	93.1	13,740	84.9	1,329	8.8	1,113
35 to 39 years	7,916	7,457	94.2	6,772	85.5	685	9.2	459
40 to 44 years	8,266	7,612	92.1	6,968	84.3	644	8.5	654
45 to 54 years	17,983	15,941	88.6	14,760	82.1	1,181	7.4	2,042
45 to 49 years	9,146	8,209	89.8	7,623	83.4	586	7.1	936
50 to 54 years	8,838	7,732	87.5	7,136	80.8	595	7.7	1,106
55 to 64 years	14,305	10,131	70.8	9,460	66.1	671	6.6	4,174
55 to 59 years	7,754	6,143	79.2	5,760	74.3	383	6.2	1,611
60 to 64 years	6,551	3,988	60.9	3,699	56.5	289	7.2	2,563
65 years and over	14,432	3,325	23.0	3,118	21.6	207	6.2	11,107
65 to 69 years	4,783	1,760	36.8	1,630	34.1	130	7.4	3,023
70 to 74 years	3,476	845	24.3	801	23.0	44	5.2	2,631
75 years and over	6,173	720	11.7	687	11.1	34	4.7	5,453
Women								
16 years and over	97,694	57,572	58.9	53,135	54.4	4,438	7.7	40,122
16 to 19 years	6,376	2,355	36.9	1,846	29.0	509	21.6	4,020
16 to 17 years	3,373	814	24.1	632	18.7	182	22.3	2,559
18 to 19 years	3,003	1,542	51.3	1,214	40.4	328	21.2	1,461
20 to 24 years	7,912	5,635	71.2	5,060	64.0	575	10.2	2,277
25 to 54 years	49,762	37,840	76.0	35,172	70.7	2,669	7.1	11,922
25 to 34 years	15,508	11,691	75.4	10,684	68.9	1,007	8.6	3,817
25 to 29 years	8,014	6,127	76.5	5,534	69.1	593	9.7	1,887
30 to 34 years	7,494	5,564	74.2	5,150	68.7	414	7.4	1,930
35 to 44 years	16,029	12,087	75.4	11,212	69.9	875	7.2	3,942
35 to 39 years	7,818	5,858	74.9	5,416	69.3	443	7.6	1,959
40 to 44 years	8,211	6,228	75.9	5,796	70.6	432	6.9	1,983
45 to 54 years	18,226	14,063	77.2	13,276	72.8	787	5.6	4,163
45 to 49 years	9,221	7,166	77.7	6,770	73.4	396	5.5	2,055
50 to 54 years	9,005	6,897	76.6	6,506	72.2	391	5.7	2,108
55 to 64 years	15,017	9,168	61.0	8,639	57.5	529	5.8	5,850
55 to 59 years	8,053	5,636	70.0	5,312	66.0	324	5.8	2,417
60 to 64 years	6,964	3,532	50.7	3,327	47.8	204	5.8	3,433
65 years and over	18,627	2,574	13.8	2,418	13.0	156	6.1	16,053
65 to 69 years	5,308	1,482	27.9	1,393	26.2	89	6.0	3,826
70 to 74 years	4,112	644	15.7	621	15.1	23	3.6	3,468
75 years and over	9,206	447	4.9	404	4.4	44	9.8	8,759

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,369	17,491	61.7	14,816	52.2	2,675	15.3	10,879
16 to 19 years	2,676	678	25.3	409	15.3	269	39.7	1,998
16 to 17 years	1,424	228	16.0	118	8.3	110	48.1	1,196
18 to 19 years	1,251	450	36.0	290	23.2	159	35.4	801
20 to 24 years	2,999	1,864	62.2	1,357	45.2	507	27.2	1,135
25 to 54 years	15,799	12,457	78.8	10,800	68.4	1,657	13.3	3,342
25 to 34 years	5,380	4,317	80.2	3,583	66.6	733	17.0	1,063
25 to 29 years	2,854	2,222	77.9	1,837	64.4	385	17.3	632
30 to 34 years	2,526	2,094	82.9	1,746	69.1	348	16.6	431
35 to 44 years	5,087	4,108	80.8	3,620	71.2	488	11.9	979
35 to 39 years	2,519	2,055	81.6	1,789	71.0	265	12.9	464
40 to 44 years	2,568	2,053	79.9	1,830	71.3	223	10.8	515
45 to 54 years	5,332	4,032	75.6	3,597	67.5	435	10.8	1,300
45 to 49 years	2,774	2,188	78.9	1,966	70.9	223	10.2	585
50 to 54 years	2,558	1,844	72.1	1,631	63.7	213	11.5	715
55 to 64 years	3,652	2,009	55.0	1,805	49.4	204	10.2	1,643
55 to 59 years	2,088	1,335	63.9	1,181	56.6	153	11.5	753
60 to 64 years	1,564	675	43.1	624	39.9	51	7.5	889
65 years and over	3,243	482	14.9	445	13.7	38	7.9	2,761
65 to 69 years	1,135	231	20.4	205	18.1	26	11.2	903
70 to 74 years	885	170	19.3	160	18.1	11	6.2	714
75 years and over	1,224	81	6.6	79	6.5	1	1.7	1,143
Men								
16 years and over	12,770	8,240	64.5	6,804	53.3	1,436	17.4	4,530
16 to 19 years	1,322	330	25.0	201	15.2	130	39.2	992
16 to 17 years	723	99	13.7	49	6.7	51	51.1	623
18 to 19 years	600	231	38.5	152	25.4	79	34.1	369
20 to 24 years	1,423	955	67.1	642	45.1	313	32.8	468
25 to 54 years	7,149	5,816	81.4	4,954	69.3	862	14.8	1,333
25 to 34 years	2,474	2,058	83.2	1,701	68.7	357	17.4	416
25 to 29 years	1,340	1,085	81.0	890	66.4	195	17.9	255
30 to 34 years	1,135	973	85.8	810	71.4	163	16.7	161
35 to 44 years	2,260	1,878	83.1	1,618	71.6	260	13.9	383
35 to 39 years	1,112	944	84.9	816	73.4	128	13.6	168
40 to 44 years	1,149	934	81.3	802	69.8	132	14.1	215
45 to 54 years	2,414	1,880	77.9	1,636	67.8	244	13.0	535
45 to 49 years	1,253	996	79.4	865	69.0	131	13.2	258
50 to 54 years	1,161	884	76.2	772	66.4	113	12.8	277
55 to 64 years	1,617	899	55.6	784	48.5	115	12.8	717
55 to 59 years	914	588	64.4	503	55.0	86	14.6	326
60 to 64 years	703	311	44.2	281	40.1	29	9.4	392
65 years and over	1,259	239	19.0	223	17.7	16	6.7	1,020
65 to 69 years	463	119	25.6	107	23.1	11	9.7	345
70 to 74 years	361	81	22.4	78	21.6	3	3.9	280
75 years and over	435	40	9.1	38	8.8	1	(¹)	395
Women								
16 years and over	15,600	9,251	59.3	8,011	51.4	1,240	13.4	6,349
16 to 19 years	1,353	347	25.7	208	15.4	139	40.1	1,006
16 to 17 years	702	129	18.3	70	10.0	59	45.7	573
18 to 19 years	652	219	33.6	138	21.2	81	36.9	433
20 to 24 years	1,576	909	57.7	715	45.4	194	21.3	667
25 to 54 years	8,650	6,641	76.8	5,846	67.6	795	12.0	2,009
25 to 34 years	2,906	2,258	77.7	1,883	64.8	376	16.6	647
25 to 29 years	1,514	1,138	75.1	947	62.5	191	16.8	377
30 to 34 years	1,391	1,121	80.6	936	67.3	185	16.5	270
35 to 44 years	2,826	2,230	78.9	2,002	70.8	228	10.2	596
35 to 39 years	1,407	1,111	78.9	974	69.2	137	12.3	296
40 to 44 years	1,420	1,119	78.9	1,029	72.5	91	8.1	300
45 to 54 years	2,918	2,152	73.8	1,961	67.2	191	8.9	766
45 to 49 years	1,521	1,193	78.4	1,101	72.4	92	7.7	328
50 to 54 years	1,397	959	68.7	859	61.5	100	10.4	438
55 to 64 years	2,036	1,110	54.5	1,021	50.2	89	8.0	925
55 to 59 years	1,174	746	63.6	679	57.8	68	9.1	428
60 to 64 years	862	364	42.2	342	39.7	22	5.9	498
65 years and over	1,984	243	12.3	221	11.2	22	9.0	1,741
65 to 69 years	671	113	16.8	98	14.6	14	12.8	559
70 to 74 years	523	89	17.1	82	15.6	7	8.4	434
75 years and over	790	41	5.2	41	5.2	—	—	748

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,841	7,051	65.0	6,520	60.1	531	7.5	3,790
16 to 19 years	606	119	19.7	92	15.1	28	23.3	487
16 to 17 years	280	30	10.6	20	7.2	10	(¹)	250
18 to 19 years	326	90	27.5	71	21.9	18	20.4	237
20 to 24 years	855	447	52.3	385	45.1	62	13.8	408
25 to 54 years	6,547	5,299	80.9	4,935	75.4	364	6.9	1,248
25 to 34 years	2,164	1,704	78.8	1,592	73.6	112	6.6	460
25 to 29 years	1,021	789	77.3	737	72.1	52	6.6	232
30 to 34 years	1,143	915	80.1	855	74.9	60	6.5	227
35 to 44 years	2,441	1,987	81.4	1,834	75.1	154	7.7	454
35 to 39 years	1,321	1,107	83.8	1,016	76.9	91	8.2	214
40 to 44 years	1,120	880	78.6	817	73.0	63	7.2	239
45 to 54 years	1,943	1,608	82.8	1,510	77.7	98	6.1	335
45 to 49 years	1,056	906	85.8	848	80.3	57	6.3	150
50 to 54 years	887	702	79.2	661	74.6	41	5.8	185
55 to 64 years	1,454	985	67.8	914	62.9	71	7.3	469
55 to 59 years	808	596	73.7	555	68.7	40	6.8	213
60 to 64 years	645	390	60.4	359	55.6	31	8.0	256
65 years and over	1,379	200	14.5	194	14.1	6	3.2	1,179
65 to 69 years	388	109	28.2	108	27.7	2	1.6	279
70 to 74 years	404	52	12.7	47	11.6	5	(¹)	353
75 years and over	586	39	6.7	39	6.7	—	—	547

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	October 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,202	22,481	67.7	19,688	59.3	2,792	12.4	10,721
16 to 19 years	3,149	990	31.4	637	20.2	353	35.6	2,159
16 to 17 years	1,583	266	16.8	147	9.3	119	44.6	1,317
18 to 19 years	1,566	724	46.2	490	31.3	234	32.3	842
20 to 24 years	3,652	2,666	73.0	2,196	60.1	471	17.7	985
25 to 54 years	20,524	16,448	80.1	14,680	71.5	1,768	10.8	4,076
25 to 34 years	8,119	6,539	80.5	5,808	71.5	730	11.2	1,580
25 to 29 years	4,032	3,285	81.5	2,853	70.7	433	13.2	747
30 to 34 years	4,087	3,254	79.6	2,956	72.3	298	9.2	833
35 to 44 years	7,138	5,779	81.0	5,153	72.2	626	10.8	1,359
35 to 39 years	3,801	3,119	82.1	2,790	73.4	329	10.5	682
40 to 44 years	3,337	2,660	79.7	2,363	70.8	297	11.2	677
45 to 54 years	5,267	4,131	78.4	3,719	70.6	412	10.0	1,137
45 to 49 years	2,947	2,336	79.3	2,128	72.2	208	8.9	611
50 to 54 years	2,320	1,795	77.4	1,590	68.5	204	11.4	525
55 to 64 years	3,074	1,874	61.0	1,710	55.6	164	8.7	1,200
55 to 59 years	1,787	1,202	67.3	1,112	62.3	90	7.5	584
60 to 64 years	1,287	672	52.2	598	46.4	74	11.0	616
65 years and over	2,803	502	17.9	465	16.6	37	7.3	2,300
65 to 69 years	858	278	32.5	260	30.3	18	6.5	579
70 to 74 years	794	123	15.5	117	14.8	6	5.0	671
75 years and over	1,151	101	8.7	88	7.6	12	12.4	1,050
Men								
16 years and over	17,061	13,425	78.7	11,671	68.4	1,754	13.1	3,636
16 to 19 years	1,606	562	35.0	339	21.1	223	39.7	1,044
16 to 17 years	813	145	17.9	66	8.1	80	54.8	668
18 to 19 years	792	416	52.5	273	34.4	144	34.5	376
20 to 24 years	1,888	1,540	81.6	1,243	65.8	297	19.3	348
25 to 54 years	10,885	9,978	91.7	8,882	81.6	1,095	11.0	907
25 to 34 years	4,414	4,094	92.7	3,660	82.9	435	10.6	320
25 to 29 years	2,192	2,027	92.5	1,791	81.7	236	11.6	165
30 to 34 years	2,223	2,067	93.0	1,868	84.1	199	9.6	155
35 to 44 years	3,771	3,549	94.1	3,148	83.5	401	11.3	221
35 to 39 years	2,020	1,945	96.3	1,735	85.9	210	10.8	75
40 to 44 years	1,751	1,604	91.6	1,413	80.7	191	11.9	147
45 to 54 years	2,700	2,334	86.5	2,075	76.8	260	11.1	366
45 to 49 years	1,525	1,327	87.0	1,203	78.9	124	9.3	198
50 to 54 years	1,175	1,007	85.7	871	74.2	136	13.5	167
55 to 64 years	1,490	1,046	70.2	933	62.6	113	10.8	444
55 to 59 years	888	688	77.5	628	70.7	61	8.8	200
60 to 64 years	602	358	59.4	306	50.8	52	14.5	244
65 years and over	1,192	299	25.1	274	23.0	26	8.6	892
65 to 69 years	385	156	40.4	142	36.9	14	8.7	229
70 to 74 years	299	73	24.5	70	23.4	3	(¹)	226
75 years and over	508	70	13.9	62	12.1	9	(¹)	437
Women								
16 years and over	16,141	9,056	56.1	8,017	49.7	1,039	11.5	7,085
16 to 19 years	1,544	428	27.7	299	19.3	129	30.2	1,116
16 to 17 years	770	121	15.7	82	10.6	39	32.4	649
18 to 19 years	773	307	39.7	217	28.0	90	29.4	466
20 to 24 years	1,763	1,126	63.9	952	54.0	174	15.5	637
25 to 54 years	9,639	6,471	67.1	5,798	60.1	673	10.4	3,169
25 to 34 years	3,704	2,445	66.0	2,149	58.0	296	12.1	1,260
25 to 29 years	1,841	1,258	68.4	1,061	57.7	197	15.6	582
30 to 34 years	1,864	1,186	63.6	1,087	58.3	99	8.3	678
35 to 44 years	3,367	2,229	66.2	2,005	59.5	225	10.1	1,138
35 to 39 years	1,781	1,174	65.9	1,055	59.2	119	10.1	608
40 to 44 years	1,586	1,056	66.6	950	59.9	106	10.0	530
45 to 54 years	2,567	1,797	70.0	1,644	64.0	152	8.5	771
45 to 49 years	1,422	1,009	71.0	925	65.1	84	8.3	413
50 to 54 years	1,145	787	68.8	719	62.8	68	8.7	358
55 to 64 years	1,584	828	52.3	777	49.0	51	6.2	756
55 to 59 years	898	514	57.2	485	54.0	29	5.7	384
60 to 64 years	685	314	45.8	292	42.6	22	7.1	371
65 years and over	1,611	203	12.6	192	11.9	11	5.4	1,408
65 to 69 years	473	123	26.0	118	25.0	5	3.8	350
70 to 74 years	495	50	10.1	47	9.6	3	(¹)	445
75 years and over	643	30	4.7	26	4.1	4	(¹)	613

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	234,612	236,550	104,869	105,906	112,633	113,636	17,110	17,008
Civilian labor force	155,012	153,635	79,462	78,857	69,059	68,946	6,490	5,833
Percent of population	66.1	64.9	75.8	74.5	61.3	60.7	37.9	34.3
Employed	145,543	139,088	74,865	71,260	65,439	63,541	5,239	4,287
Unemployed	9,469	14,547	4,598	7,596	3,620	5,404	1,251	1,546
Unemployment rate	6.1	9.5	5.8	9.6	5.2	7.8	19.3	26.5
Not in labor force	79,601	82,915	25,407	27,050	43,575	44,690	10,620	11,175
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	190,085	191,394	86,342	87,073	90,641	91,319	13,101	13,003
Civilian labor force	126,311	125,339	65,785	65,313	55,204	55,217	5,321	4,809
Percent of population	66.4	65.5	76.2	75.0	60.9	60.5	40.6	37.0
Employed	119,389	114,469	62,411	59,555	52,595	51,288	4,383	3,626
Unemployed	6,923	10,870	3,374	5,758	2,610	3,928	939	1,183
Unemployment rate	5.5	8.7	5.1	8.8	4.7	7.1	17.6	24.6
Not in labor force	63,774	66,056	20,557	21,760	35,437	36,102	7,780	8,194
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,982	28,369	11,259	11,447	14,038	14,246	2,685	2,676
Civilian labor force	17,799	17,491	8,005	7,909	9,021	8,904	772	678
Percent of population	63.6	61.7	71.1	69.1	64.3	62.5	28.8	25.3
Employed	15,847	14,816	7,083	6,603	8,231	7,803	533	409
Unemployed	1,952	2,675	923	1,306	791	1,100	239	269
Unemployment rate	11.0	15.3	11.5	16.5	8.8	12.4	30.9	39.7
Not in labor force	10,183	10,879	3,253	3,538	5,017	5,343	1,913	1,998
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,791	10,841	4,824	4,834	5,356	5,401	612	606
Civilian labor force	7,141	7,051	3,788	3,760	3,205	3,172	148	119
Percent of population	66.2	65.0	78.5	77.8	59.8	58.7	24.2	19.7
Employed	6,870	6,520	3,651	3,469	3,088	2,959	131	92
Unemployed	271	531	137	291	117	212	17	28
Unemployment rate	3.8	7.5	3.6	7.7	3.7	6.7	11.4	23.3
Not in labor force	3,650	3,790	1,036	1,074	2,151	2,229	463	487
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,465	33,202	15,123	15,455	14,262	14,597	3,080	3,149
Civilian labor force	22,190	22,481	12,787	12,863	8,332	8,628	1,071	990
Percent of population	68.4	67.7	84.6	83.2	58.4	59.1	34.8	31.4
Employed	20,327	19,688	11,838	11,333	7,721	7,718	768	637
Unemployed	1,863	2,792	949	1,531	611	909	303	353
Unemployment rate	8.4	12.4	7.4	11.9	7.3	10.5	28.3	35.6
Not in labor force	10,275	10,721	2,336	2,592	5,930	5,970	2,008	2,159

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,004	8,270	37.6	6,952	1,425	5,527	1,318	427	891	15.9
16 to 19 years	14,024	3,895	27.8	3,028	280	2,748	867	201	667	22.3
20 to 24 years	7,980	4,375	54.8	3,924	1,145	2,779	451	226	225	10.3
Men	10,762	3,735	34.7	3,020	649	2,371	715	245	470	19.1
Women	11,242	4,535	40.3	3,932	777	3,156	603	182	421	13.3
High school	10,088	2,163	21.4	1,598	59	1,539	565	99	465	26.1
College	11,916	6,107	51.3	5,354	1,366	3,987	754	328	426	12.3
Full-time students	10,358	4,798	46.3	4,176	732	3,444	622	239	383	13.0
Part-time students	1,558	1,309	84.0	1,177	634	543	132	88	43	10.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,798	6,797	40.5	5,812	1,141	4,670	985	283	702	14.5
16 to 19 years	10,703	3,229	30.2	2,580	229	2,352	649	127	522	20.1
20 to 24 years	6,095	3,568	58.5	3,231	912	2,319	337	157	180	9.4
Men	8,265	3,088	37.4	2,543	528	2,015	545	160	385	17.6
Women	8,533	3,709	43.5	3,269	613	2,656	441	123	317	11.9
High school	7,596	1,798	23.7	1,383	41	1,342	415	58	357	23.1
College	9,201	4,999	54.3	4,429	1,100	3,328	570	226	345	11.4
Full-time students	7,962	3,942	49.5	3,473	567	2,906	469	157	312	11.9
Part-time students	1,240	1,057	85.2	956	534	422	101	69	32	9.6
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,278	914	27.9	677	175	502	236	104	132	25.9
16 to 19 years	2,161	418	19.3	263	28	235	155	50	105	37.1
20 to 24 years	1,117	496	44.4	415	147	267	81	55	27	16.4
Men	1,533	379	24.7	277	70	207	102	55	47	26.8
Women	1,745	535	30.6	400	105	295	135	50	85	25.2
High school	1,708	262	15.4	137	9	128	126	35	90	47.9
College	1,570	652	41.5	541	166	375	111	69	42	17.0
Full-time students	1,358	474	34.9	385	106	279	89	55	34	18.8
Part-time students	212	177	83.9	156	60	96	22	14	8	12.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,111	284	25.6	250	65	186	34	13	21	12.0
16 to 19 years	577	102	17.7	75	9	66	26	8	18	25.9
20 to 24 years	534	182	34.2	175	56	119	8	4	3	4.2
Men	558	145	26.0	117	36	81	28	13	15	19.0
Women	553	139	25.2	133	28	104	7	-	7	4.7
High school	337	29	8.7	20	5	15	9	-	9	(1)
College	774	255	33.0	230	59	171	25	13	13	9.9
Full-time students	703	208	29.5	185	30	155	23	10	13	11.0
Part-time students	71	48	(1)	45	30	15	2	2	-	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,347	1,082	32.3	851	228	623	231	84	147	21.3
16 to 19 years	2,365	518	21.9	347	38	309	171	47	124	33.1
20 to 24 years	982	564	57.5	505	190	314	60	37	23	10.6
Men	1,623	503	31.0	371	111	260	132	50	82	26.3
Women	1,724	579	33.6	480	117	363	98	34	64	17.0
High school	1,873	313	16.7	187	10	177	126	26	100	40.3
College	1,473	769	52.2	664	218	446	105	58	46	13.6
Full-time students	1,162	517	44.5	443	114	328	74	36	39	14.4
Part-time students	311	252	81.0	222	104	118	30	22	8	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,612	12,190	78.1	9,720	7,279	2,440	2,471	2,312	159	20.3
16 to 19 years	2,984	1,938	64.9	1,259	700	558	679	616	63	35.0
20 to 24 years	12,628	10,253	81.2	8,461	6,579	1,882	1,792	1,696	96	17.5
Men	8,187	6,859	83.8	5,305	4,150	1,155	1,554	1,466	88	22.7
Women	7,425	5,332	71.8	4,414	3,129	1,285	917	846	71	17.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,006	1,879	62.5	1,286	946	341	593	537	55	31.5
High school graduates, no college ²	6,894	5,242	76.0	3,993	2,827	1,166	1,248	1,176	72	23.8
Some college or associate degree	3,656	3,121	85.4	2,679	1,970	708	442	411	32	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,055	1,949	94.8	1,761	1,536	225	188	188	-	9.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,218	9,798	80.2	8,044	6,033	2,011	1,754	1,641	113	17.9
16 to 19 years	2,300	1,580	68.7	1,045	572	474	534	480	54	33.8
20 to 24 years	9,917	8,219	82.9	6,999	5,461	1,538	1,220	1,162	58	14.8
Men	6,463	5,517	85.4	4,406	3,450	956	1,111	1,047	64	20.1
Women	5,755	4,281	74.4	3,638	2,582	1,056	644	594	49	15.0
Less than a high school diploma	2,293	1,502	65.5	1,060	795	265	442	397	46	29.4
High school graduates, no college ²	5,358	4,181	78.0	3,289	2,305	984	892	848	45	21.3
Some college or associate degree	2,883	2,517	87.3	2,226	1,652	574	290	267	23	11.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,684	1,598	94.9	1,469	1,281	188	130	130	-	8.1
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,397	1,628	67.9	1,088	792	296	540	510	30	33.2
16 to 19 years	515	260	50.4	146	90	57	114	106	7	43.8
20 to 24 years	1,882	1,368	72.7	942	703	240	426	404	22	31.2
Men	1,213	907	74.8	565	424	141	341	322	20	37.7
Women	1,185	722	60.9	523	368	155	199	188	10	27.5
Less than a high school diploma	537	284	53.0	157	91	66	127	121	7	44.8
High school graduates, no college ²	1,128	739	65.5	479	355	124	260	246	14	35.2
Some college or associate degree	560	437	78.0	309	214	95	128	119	9	29.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	172	168	97.6	143	132	11	25	25	-	14.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	350	282	80.7	227	191	36	55	51	4	19.7
16 to 19 years	29	18	(¹)	16	15	1	1	1	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	320	265	82.6	211	176	35	54	50	4	20.4
Men	179	165	92.4	133	113	19	32	32	-	19.5
Women	171	117	68.5	94	78	16	23	19	4	19.9
Less than a high school diploma	30	13	(¹)	12	12	-	2	2	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	90	74	81.4	60	48	12	14	10	4	(¹)
Some college or associate degree	95	76	80.1	65	54	12	11	11	-	14.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	134	119	88.7	90	78	12	29	29	-	24.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,454	2,574	74.5	1,982	1,443	538	593	542	51	23.0
16 to 19 years	784	472	60.2	291	152	139	181	158	23	38.4
20 to 24 years	2,670	2,102	78.7	1,691	1,292	399	411	383	28	19.6
Men	1,871	1,599	85.5	1,211	932	279	387	359	28	24.2
Women	1,584	976	61.6	770	511	259	205	182	23	21.0
Less than a high school diploma	1,189	807	67.9	592	454	139	215	187	28	26.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,575	1,192	75.7	923	625	297	269	252	17	22.6
Some college or associate degree	552	444	80.5	360	284	76	84	79	6	19.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	138	131	94.6	106	80	27	24	24	-	18.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	
					Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,137	11,849	38,571	37,729	37,065	37,047	23,370	23,020	13,695	14,026	45,639	46,550	
Percent of population	47.4	46.0	62.8	61.5	72.0	71.1	69.9	68.9	75.8	75.2	78.0	77.8	
Employed	11,007	10,194	36,314	33,884	35,208	33,909	22,012	20,867	13,196	13,042	44,257	44,431	
Employment-population ratio	42.9	39.6	59.1	55.3	68.4	65.1	65.8	62.4	73.1	69.9	75.6	74.3	
Unemployed	1,130	1,655	2,257	3,846	1,857	3,138	1,358	2,154	499	984	1,382	2,120	
Unemployment rate	9.3	14.0	5.9	10.2	5.0	8.5	5.8	9.4	3.6	7.0	3.0	4.6	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,732	7,583	21,707	21,504	18,208	18,159	11,909	11,880	6,299	6,279	23,845	23,983	
Percent of population	61.0	58.7	73.0	71.9	78.1	77.4	76.6	76.2	81.2	79.6	82.6	81.9	
Employed	7,068	6,555	20,415	19,074	17,287	16,505	11,202	10,730	6,085	5,774	23,142	22,903	
Employment-population ratio	55.7	50.7	68.7	63.8	74.2	70.3	72.0	68.8	78.4	73.2	80.1	78.2	
Unemployed	665	1,028	1,292	2,430	922	1,655	708	1,150	214	504	703	1,080	
Unemployment rate	8.6	13.6	6.0	11.3	5.1	9.1	5.9	9.7	3.4	8.0	2.9	4.5	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,405	4,266	16,865	16,225	18,857	18,888	11,461	11,140	7,396	7,748	21,795	22,567	
Percent of population	34.0	33.3	53.2	51.7	66.9	66.1	64.1	62.5	71.8	72.0	73.6	73.9	
Employed	3,940	3,639	15,900	14,810	17,921	17,404	10,810	10,137	7,111	7,268	21,115	21,528	
Employment-population ratio	30.4	28.4	50.2	47.2	63.6	60.9	60.5	56.9	69.0	67.5	71.3	70.5	
Unemployed	465	627	965	1,415	936	1,483	650	1,003	285	480	680	1,039	
Unemployment rate	10.6	14.7	5.7	8.7	5.0	7.9	5.7	9.0	3.9	6.2	3.1	4.6	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,901	9,678	31,400	30,760	30,001	30,159	18,723	18,517	11,278	11,642	37,619	38,146	
Percent of population	48.6	47.6	62.4	61.2	71.5	71.0	69.3	68.5	75.5	75.4	77.7	77.4	
Employed	9,081	8,397	29,785	27,862	28,599	27,840	17,724	16,920	10,875	10,921	36,579	36,515	
Employment-population ratio	44.6	41.3	59.2	55.4	68.2	65.5	65.6	62.6	72.8	70.7	75.5	74.1	
Unemployed	820	1,280	1,615	2,899	1,402	2,319	1,000	1,598	403	722	1,040	1,631	
Unemployment rate	8.3	13.2	5.1	9.4	4.7	7.7	5.3	8.6	3.6	6.2	2.8	4.3	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,392	1,316	5,164	4,927	4,903	4,836	3,321	3,217	1,583	1,619	3,549	3,869	
Percent of population	39.8	36.9	64.3	63.1	75.1	73.2	73.4	71.7	79.0	76.4	82.4	82.0	
Employed	1,162	1,027	4,622	4,198	4,540	4,202	3,034	2,783	1,506	1,419	3,353	3,623	
Employment-population ratio	33.2	28.8	57.5	53.8	69.6	63.6	67.1	62.0	75.2	67.0	77.8	76.7	
Unemployed	230	290	542	729	364	634	287	434	77	200	197	246	
Unemployment rate	16.5	22.0	10.5	14.8	7.4	13.1	8.6	13.5	4.8	12.3	5.5	6.4	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	427	455	1,166	1,183	1,155	1,039	621	595	533	444	3,757	3,808	
Percent of population	44.8	43.8	62.8	62.8	71.2	67.1	68.8	65.1	74.3	70.0	76.7	77.6	
Employed	403	416	1,120	1,082	1,124	952	603	534	521	417	3,632	3,593	
Employment-population ratio	42.3	40.1	60.4	57.4	69.4	61.5	66.8	58.5	72.6	65.8	74.1	73.2	
Unemployed	24	39	46	101	30	87	18	61	12	27	125	215	
Unemployment rate	5.7	8.5	4.0	8.5	2.6	8.4	2.9	10.2	2.3	6.0	3.3	5.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,957	5,986	5,754	5,750	3,891	4,026	2,611	2,659	1,280	1,367	2,835	3,063	
Percent of population	62.5	62.2	74.3	72.6	77.3	78.0	76.7	77.6	78.4	78.8	82.6	82.7	
Employed	5,436	5,216	5,384	5,099	3,653	3,640	2,432	2,377	1,221	1,263	2,721	2,900	
Employment-population ratio	57.0	54.2	69.5	64.4	72.5	70.5	71.5	69.4	74.8	72.8	79.2	78.4	
Unemployed	520	769	370	651	238	386	179	283	59	104	114	163	
Unemployment rate	8.7	12.9	6.4	11.3	6.1	9.6	6.9	10.6	4.6	7.6	4.0	5.3	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	111,599	94,906	13,825	2,868	27,489	6,495	19,720	1,275	12,745	1,802
16 to 19 years	981	817	148	15	3,306	369	2,814	123	816	730
16 to 17 years	91	75	15	-	1,309	43	1,190	76	143	414
18 to 19 years	890	742	133	15	1,997	326	1,624	46	673	316
20 years and over	110,618	94,089	13,677	2,853	24,184	6,126	16,906	1,152	11,929	1,072
20 to 24 years	7,724	6,637	950	136	4,661	1,113	3,403	145	1,922	320
25 years and over	102,894	87,452	12,726	2,717	19,523	5,012	13,503	1,007	10,007	751
25 to 54 years	81,924	70,021	9,887	2,016	13,076	4,031	8,476	569	8,335	499
55 years and over	20,970	17,430	2,839	701	6,446	981	5,027	438	1,672	252
Men, 16 years and over	63,378	54,794	7,075	1,509	9,983	3,160	6,360	462	7,658	804
16 to 19 years	570	468	92	10	1,531	202	1,265	64	487	379
16 to 17 years	62,808	54,327	6,982	1,500	8,452	2,958	5,095	399	7,171	426
20 to 24 years	4,229	3,653	522	53	1,995	591	1,352	52	1,223	180
25 years and over	58,580	50,673	6,460	1,446	6,457	2,368	3,743	346	5,947	246
25 to 54 years	46,858	40,708	5,093	1,057	3,831	1,889	1,777	165	4,981	142
55 years and over	11,722	9,965	1,367	389	2,626	479	1,966	181	967	104
Women, 16 years and over	48,220	40,112	6,750	1,359	17,507	3,334	13,360	813	5,088	997
16 to 19 years	410	349	56	5	1,775	167	1,549	59	329	352
20 years and over	47,810	39,762	6,694	1,353	15,732	3,167	11,810	754	4,758	646
20 to 24 years	3,495	2,984	429	83	2,666	523	2,051	93	699	141
25 years and over	44,315	36,779	6,266	1,270	13,066	2,645	9,760	661	4,060	505
25 to 54 years	35,066	29,313	4,794	959	9,245	2,142	6,699	404	3,354	357
55 years and over	9,248	7,465	1,472	311	3,820	502	3,061	257	705	148
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,017	45,699	6,033	1,286	8,317	2,537	5,395	385	5,781	651
16 to 19 years	467	390	68	10	1,312	163	1,099	49	366	308
20 years and over	52,550	45,310	5,965	1,276	7,005	2,374	4,296	335	5,415	343
20 to 24 years	3,511	3,032	434	45	1,659	488	1,131	40	841	141
25 years and over	49,039	42,277	5,531	1,231	5,346	1,886	3,165	295	4,574	202
25 to 54 years	38,809	33,564	4,348	897	2,999	1,482	1,386	130	3,791	107
55 years and over	10,230	8,714	1,182	333	2,347	404	1,779	164	783	96
Women, 16 years and over	38,183	31,681	5,378	1,124	14,952	2,600	11,639	713	3,671	767
16 to 19 years	333	281	50	2	1,513	136	1,324	54	240	269
20 years and over	37,849	31,400	5,327	1,122	13,439	2,464	10,316	659	3,431	498
20 to 24 years	2,862	2,462	336	64	2,198	404	1,711	82	477	97
25 years and over	34,987	28,938	4,991	1,058	11,241	2,060	8,605	576	2,953	400
25 to 54 years	27,326	22,781	3,749	796	7,846	1,643	5,860	343	2,389	280
55 years and over	7,661	6,157	1,242	262	3,396	417	2,745	234	565	120
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,805	5,106	578	121	999	381	577	42	1,353	82
16 to 19 years	63	54	9	-	138	25	106	7	87	42
20 years and over	5,742	5,052	569	121	861	356	470	35	1,266	40
20 to 24 years	431	373	51	7	211	67	136	7	289	24
25 years and over	5,311	4,678	519	114	651	288	334	28	977	16
25 to 54 years	4,479	3,976	416	87	475	239	220	17	852	10
55 years and over	832	703	102	27	176	49	115	11	125	6
Women, 16 years and over	6,569	5,507	919	143	1,442	466	930	46	1,073	167
16 to 19 years	55	47	4	4	153	19	131	3	69	71
20 years and over	6,515	5,460	915	139	1,289	447	800	42	1,004	96
20 to 24 years	419	337	65	17	296	77	211	8	169	25
25 years and over	6,096	5,123	851	122	992	370	588	34	835	71
25 to 54 years	5,104	4,288	712	104	742	316	405	21	742	53
55 years and over	992	835	139	18	250	54	183	13	93	18

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,149	2,826	259	64	369	114	232	23	293	21
16 to 19 years	18	15	3	-	31	2	27	2	8	15
20 years and over	3,131	2,811	256	64	338	112	205	21	285	6
20 to 24 years	132	117	14	-	70	16	50	4	37	-
25 years and over	2,999	2,694	242	64	268	97	154	17	248	6
25 to 54 years	2,510	2,270	188	52	204	82	109	12	202	6
55 years and over	490	424	54	12	64	14	45	5	46	-
Women, 16 years and over	2,344	2,005	271	69	658	131	500	27	184	33
16 to 19 years	6	6	-	-	36	-	36	-	1	3
20 years and over	2,338	1,998	271	69	621	131	463	27	183	30
20 to 24 years	100	85	13	2	84	12	71	1	18	7
25 years and over	2,238	1,913	258	67	537	118	392	26	165	23
25 to 54 years	1,805	1,569	192	43	417	98	303	16	135	20
55 years and over	434	344	66	24	120	20	89	10	29	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,056	8,633	1,267	157	1,615	868	710	37	1,589	165
16 to 19 years	126	112	14	-	213	56	156	1	140	83
20 years and over	9,930	8,520	1,253	157	1,402	812	555	36	1,449	82
20 to 24 years	917	768	134	16	326	151	174	1	269	27
25 years and over	9,013	7,752	1,119	141	1,076	661	380	35	1,180	54
25 to 54 years	7,984	6,862	1,011	111	898	595	282	21	1,050	45
55 years and over	1,029	890	108	30	178	65	99	14	129	9
Women, 16 years and over	5,858	5,103	641	114	2,159	793	1,306	60	887	152
16 to 19 years	63	58	5	-	235	41	194	1	65	64
20 years and over	5,795	5,046	636	113	1,924	752	1,112	60	821	88
20 to 24 years	565	493	66	6	387	107	274	7	151	23
25 years and over	5,230	4,553	570	107	1,536	644	839	53	670	65
25 to 54 years	4,549	3,966	498	85	1,249	534	670	45	616	57
55 years and over	681	587	71	22	288	110	169	8	55	8

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Total	145,543	139,088	77,428	73,361	74,865	71,260	68,115	65,727	65,439	63,541
Management, professional, and related occupations	53,485	52,981	26,088	25,694	25,941	25,589	27,396	27,287	27,215	27,106
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	22,422	21,398	12,974	12,160	12,954	12,135	9,448	9,238	9,423	9,222
Management occupations	16,090	15,372	10,090	9,485	10,077	9,466	5,999	5,887	5,986	5,886
Business and financial operations occupations	6,333	6,026	2,884	2,675	2,876	2,669	3,449	3,351	3,437	3,337
Professional and related occupations	31,063	31,583	13,114	13,534	12,988	13,454	17,948	18,049	17,792	17,884
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,493	3,575	2,629	2,738	2,618	2,732	864	838	858	830
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,982	2,792	2,540	2,381	2,532	2,378	442	410	437	408
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	1,361	702	741	699	737	626	620	626	618
Community and social services occupations	2,431	2,463	994	940	982	939	1,437	1,523	1,427	1,515
Legal occupations	1,637	1,725	763	852	763	852	873	873	871	866
Education, training, and library occupations	8,964	8,823	2,236	2,281	2,203	2,256	6,727	6,542	6,648	6,469
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,713	2,958	1,408	1,575	1,366	1,546	1,304	1,383	1,277	1,333
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,516	7,885	1,842	2,026	1,825	2,014	5,674	5,859	5,648	5,845
Service occupations	24,697	24,323	10,695	10,424	9,732	9,658	14,002	13,899	12,795	12,939
Healthcare support occupations	3,301	3,400	334	393	315	379	2,966	3,007	2,855	2,916
Protective service occupations	3,084	3,010	2,377	2,404	2,315	2,370	707	606	672	571
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,793	7,593	3,436	3,303	2,778	2,804	4,357	4,290	3,588	3,659
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,670	5,372	3,505	3,258	3,348	3,124	2,165	2,115	2,112	2,048
Personal care and service occupations	4,849	4,947	1,042	1,066	975	981	3,807	3,881	3,568	3,745
Sales and office occupations	35,369	33,043	13,178	12,472	12,443	11,877	22,191	20,571	21,025	19,668
Sales and related occupations	16,380	15,294	8,179	7,924	7,721	7,551	8,201	7,370	7,370	6,756
Office and administrative support occupations	18,990	17,748	4,999	4,548	4,721	4,326	13,990	13,201	13,655	12,912
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,861	13,133	14,216	12,562	13,855	12,257	645	571	615	546
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	936	734	734	667	668	242	201	216	187
Construction and extraction occupations	8,644	7,604	8,438	7,408	8,248	7,248	206	196	205	195
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,240	4,593	5,043	4,420	4,940	4,340	197	173	195	164
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,131	15,610	13,251	12,210	12,894	11,879	3,880	3,400	3,788	3,282
Production occupations	8,661	7,486	6,131	5,330	6,034	5,247	2,530	2,156	2,477	2,101
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,470	8,124	7,120	6,880	6,860	6,632	1,350	1,244	1,311	1,181

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	145,543	139,088	77,428	73,361	68,115	65,727
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.7	38.1	33.7	35.0	40.2	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	15.4	16.8	16.6	13.9	14.1
Professional and related occupations	21.3	22.7	16.9	18.4	26.4	27.5
Service occupations	17.0	17.5	13.8	14.2	20.6	21.1
Sales and office occupations	24.3	23.8	17.0	17.0	32.6	31.3
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.8	12.0	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.0	12.8	6.5	6.2	20.5	20.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2	9.4	18.4	17.1	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.9	5.5	10.9	10.1	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.3	6.5	6.0	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.8	11.2	17.1	16.6	5.7	5.2
Production occupations	6.0	5.4	7.9	7.3	3.7	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.8	9.2	9.4	2.0	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	119,389	114,469	64,533	61,334	54,856	53,135
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.4	38.6	34.1	35.4	41.3	42.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.0	16.1	17.6	17.5	14.2	14.4
Professional and related occupations	21.4	22.5	16.6	17.9	27.1	27.8
Service occupations	15.9	16.6	13.0	13.4	19.3	20.3
Sales and office occupations	24.3	23.6	16.7	16.7	33.1	31.5
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.0	10.7	11.0	12.2	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	12.9	12.5	6.0	5.7	21.0	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.0	10.2	19.4	18.1	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	5.9	11.7	10.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.5	6.6	6.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.5	11.1	16.7	16.4	5.3	5.0
Production occupations	5.9	5.3	8.0	7.3	3.4	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.6	5.8	8.7	9.1	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,847	14,816	7,344	6,804	8,503	8,011
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.7	31.2	23.1	25.2	31.7	36.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.4	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.7	11.3
Professional and related occupations	17.4	20.5	13.1	15.2	21.1	25.0
Service occupations	24.7	23.8	20.6	20.4	28.2	26.7
Sales and office occupations	25.9	25.6	19.2	19.1	31.6	31.1
Sales and related occupations	9.8	10.5	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	16.0	15.1	10.3	9.8	21.0	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.7	6.0	13.8	12.6	.6	.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.4	.6	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.3	3.3	6.7	7.0	.2	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.2	2.4	6.6	5.0	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.0	13.4	23.3	22.6	7.9	5.5
Production occupations	6.3	5.5	8.2	8.1	4.7	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	7.9	15.0	14.5	3.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,870	6,520	3,730	3,518	3,140	3,002
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	50.0	50.2	51.7	53.0	47.9	46.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	17.9	16.1	18.2	16.1	17.5	16.1
Professional and related occupations	32.1	34.1	33.5	36.9	30.4	30.8
Service occupations	15.2	16.2	12.5	13.0	18.4	20.0
Sales and office occupations	21.6	21.3	17.1	17.5	26.9	25.7
Sales and related occupations	12.1	11.4	11.2	11.0	13.2	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.4	10.0	5.9	6.5	13.6	14.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.1	3.9	7.2	6.9	.4	.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.2	.5	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.9	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	1.9	4.1	3.4	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.2	8.3	11.4	9.6	6.4	6.9
Production occupations	6.3	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.8	2.5	4.8	4.1	.5	.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,327	19,688	12,264	11,671	8,064	8,017
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.1	19.8	14.6	15.9	23.3	25.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.0	8.6	8.0	7.7	8.0	9.8
Professional and related occupations	10.1	11.2	6.6	8.2	15.3	15.6
Service occupations	24.6	26.5	20.2	22.0	31.3	33.2
Sales and office occupations	20.9	20.5	13.6	14.2	32.1	29.6
Sales and related occupations	9.2	9.2	7.2	7.8	12.1	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	11.3	6.4	6.4	19.9	18.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.0	16.3	28.5	26.3	1.9	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations	12.2	10.9	20.0	18.1	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.3	6.1	5.5	.4	.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.4	16.9	23.1	21.6	11.4	10.1
Production occupations	9.5	8.2	10.6	9.1	7.8	6.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.0	8.7	12.5	12.5	3.6	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	October 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,049	923	22	7	93	19	78	761	10	26	16	94
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	707	101	75	12	7	10	47	–	251	46	60	98
Construction	9,699	1,664	228	6	49	109	512	7	6,304	442	123	254
Manufacturing	14,039	2,466	1,979	27	188	640	1,363	43	277	730	5,242	1,084
Durable goods	8,846	1,634	1,502	19	85	355	820	–	211	480	3,239	501
Nondurable goods	5,193	832	477	8	103	285	543	43	66	249	2,003	583
Wholesale and retail trade	19,276	1,450	927	68	611	9,899	2,977	73	124	711	609	1,829
Wholesale trade	3,663	518	138	–	59	1,331	572	46	35	135	141	689
Retail trade	15,613	931	790	68	552	8,568	2,405	27	89	576	467	1,140
Transportation and utilities	6,911	702	370	35	236	117	1,570	12	148	475	271	2,977
Information	3,285	664	1,135	6	90	365	627	–	14	260	72	52
Financial activities	9,420	3,792	614	48	240	2,131	2,255	–	50	149	60	82
Professional and business services	15,321	3,329	5,031	503	2,414	519	2,190	8	184	333	330	482
Education and health services	32,326	2,805	17,884	187	6,789	146	3,616	–	74	231	156	436
Leisure and hospitality	12,397	1,603	758	196	7,809	865	598	13	32	121	115	287
Other services	6,897	712	932	26	2,468	436	605	3	47	935	368	365
Other services, except private households	6,195	709	930	26	1,792	436	600	3	44	935	368	352
Private households	702	4	3	–	676	–	5	–	3	–	–	12
Public administration	6,760	1,186	1,628	1,889	319	39	1,312	17	88	133	64	85

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	October 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,281	748	19	128,093	106,719	702	106,016	21,375	8,879	67
16 to 19 years	79	5	9	4,147	3,937	45	3,892	210	45	2
16 to 17 years	24	3	3	1,345	1,315	26	1,289	31	23	-
18 to 19 years	54	2	5	2,801	2,622	19	2,602	180	22	2
20 to 24 years	119	15	-	12,000	10,844	105	10,739	1,156	233	18
25 to 34 years	252	41	-	28,460	24,362	103	24,258	4,099	1,310	7
35 to 44 years	240	72	2	28,814	23,891	128	23,763	4,923	2,003	14
45 to 54 years	307	169	-	30,784	24,812	155	24,657	5,972	2,508	16
55 to 64 years	197	218	7	18,845	14,670	118	14,552	4,176	1,864	3
65 years and over	88	228	1	5,042	4,203	47	4,155	839	915	8
Men, 16 years and over	994	539	13	66,338	57,239	68	57,171	9,099	5,448	30
16 to 19 years	60	5	9	2,000	1,905	4	1,901	95	25	2
16 to 17 years	21	3	3	632	616	3	613	15	11	-
18 to 19 years	39	2	5	1,368	1,288	1	1,287	80	14	2
20 to 24 years	105	10	-	5,963	5,454	11	5,443	510	132	13
25 to 34 years	210	35	-	15,305	13,491	13	13,477	1,814	853	1
35 to 44 years	194	53	-	15,297	13,219	15	13,204	2,078	1,215	5
45 to 54 years	216	125	-	15,633	13,195	14	13,180	2,438	1,543	4
55 to 64 years	144	145	3	9,465	7,711	10	7,701	1,754	1,108	1
65 years and over	65	165	-	2,675	2,266	-	2,266	409	570	4
Women, 16 years and over	287	209	6	61,755	49,480	635	48,845	12,276	3,431	37
16 to 19 years	19	-	-	2,147	2,032	41	1,991	115	20	-
16 to 17 years	3	-	-	714	699	23	676	15	12	-
18 to 19 years	15	-	-	1,433	1,333	18	1,315	100	8	-
20 to 24 years	15	4	-	6,037	5,390	94	5,296	646	100	5
25 to 34 years	42	6	-	13,156	10,871	90	10,781	2,284	457	6
35 to 44 years	45	19	1	13,517	10,673	113	10,560	2,844	789	9
45 to 54 years	91	44	-	15,152	11,618	141	11,477	3,534	965	12
55 to 64 years	53	73	4	9,380	6,959	108	6,851	2,422	755	2
65 years and over	23	63	1	2,367	1,937	47	1,889	430	345	4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	October 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,039	128,093	106,719	21,375	8,879
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	707	693	693	–	15
Construction	9,699	8,001	7,605	395	1,684
Manufacturing	14,039	13,691	13,561	130	344
Durable goods	8,846	8,636	8,528	107	207
Nondurable goods	5,193	5,056	5,033	23	137
Wholesale and retail trade	19,276	18,300	18,165	135	955
Wholesale trade	3,663	3,480	3,470	10	179
Retail trade	15,613	14,820	14,695	124	776
Transportation and utilities	6,911	6,518	5,116	1,401	394
Transportation and warehousing	5,696	5,302	4,205	1,098	394
Utilities	1,215	1,215	912	304	–
Information	3,285	3,148	2,916	233	136
Financial activities	9,420	8,753	8,525	228	663
Finance and insurance	6,706	6,453	6,305	148	253
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,714	2,300	2,220	80	410
Professional and business services	15,321	13,369	12,898	471	1,944
Professional and technical services	9,388	8,334	8,068	266	1,054
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,934	5,035	4,831	205	891
Education and health services	32,326	31,240	20,041	11,199	1,084
Educational services	13,582	13,355	3,982	9,373	227
Health care and social assistance	18,744	17,885	16,058	1,827	857
Hospitals	6,287	6,277	5,400	877	10
Health services, except hospitals	9,356	8,992	8,521	471	364
Social assistance	3,100	2,616	2,138	478	483
Leisure and hospitality	12,397	11,764	11,379	385	623
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,831	2,446	2,128	318	385
Accommodation and food services	9,566	9,318	9,252	66	239
Other services	6,897	5,858	5,820	38	1,037
Other services, except private households	6,195	5,155	5,117	38	1,037
Private households	702	702	702	–	–
Public administration	6,760	6,760	–	6,760	–
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	71,815	66,338	57,239	9,099	5,448
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	617	602	602	–	15
Construction	8,882	7,277	6,902	375	1,596
Manufacturing	9,966	9,754	9,652	102	208
Durable goods	6,623	6,478	6,388	90	141
Nondurable goods	3,344	3,276	3,264	12	67
Wholesale and retail trade	10,665	10,108	10,052	56	549
Wholesale trade	2,568	2,421	2,417	3	147
Retail trade	8,098	7,687	7,634	53	402
Transportation and utilities	5,347	4,991	4,058	933	357
Transportation and warehousing	4,348	3,991	3,310	681	357
Utilities	1,000	1,000	748	252	–
Information	1,899	1,824	1,756	68	75
Financial activities	4,358	3,938	3,831	108	420
Finance and insurance	2,854	2,659	2,597	62	194
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,504	1,279	1,234	45	225
Professional and business services	8,980	7,851	7,544	307	1,125
Professional and technical services	5,282	4,659	4,484	175	623
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,698	3,193	3,061	132	502
Education and health services	8,148	7,926	4,722	3,203	222
Educational services	4,146	4,086	1,332	2,754	60
Health care and social assistance	4,002	3,840	3,391	449	162
Hospitals	1,551	1,544	1,286	259	6
Health services, except hospitals	2,001	1,864	1,765	100	137
Social assistance	450	431	340	91	19
Leisure and hospitality	5,942	5,565	5,363	202	372
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,523	1,316	1,136	179	207
Accommodation and food services	4,419	4,250	4,227	23	165
Other services	3,292	2,783	2,757	26	509
Other services, except private households	3,224	2,715	2,689	26	509
Private households	68	68	68	–	–
Public administration	3,719	3,719	–	3,719	–

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	October 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,224	61,755	49,480	12,276	3,431
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	91	91	91	—	—
Construction	817	723	703	21	88
Manufacturing	4,073	3,937	3,909	28	136
Durable goods	2,224	2,158	2,140	17	66
Nondurable goods	1,849	1,779	1,769	10	70
Wholesale and retail trade	8,611	8,192	8,113	79	405
Wholesale trade	1,096	1,059	1,052	7	32
Retail trade	7,515	7,133	7,061	72	374
Transportation and utilities	1,564	1,527	1,058	469	37
Transportation and warehousing	1,348	1,311	895	416	37
Utilities	216	216	164	52	—
Information	1,386	1,324	1,159	165	61
Financial activities	5,062	4,815	4,694	120	244
Finance and insurance	3,852	3,793	3,708	86	59
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,210	1,021	987	35	185
Professional and business services	6,341	5,518	5,354	164	819
Professional and technical services	4,106	3,675	3,584	91	431
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,235	1,843	1,770	73	389
Education and health services	24,178	23,314	15,318	7,996	862
Educational services	9,436	9,269	2,650	6,619	167
Health care and social assistance	14,742	14,045	12,668	1,377	695
Hospitals	4,737	4,733	4,114	619	4
Health services, except hospitals	7,355	7,128	6,756	371	227
Social assistance	2,650	2,185	1,798	388	464
Leisure and hospitality	6,455	6,199	6,016	182	251
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,308	1,131	991	139	178
Accommodation and food services	5,147	5,068	5,025	43	73
Other services	3,606	3,075	3,063	12	527
Other services, except private households	2,971	2,441	2,428	12	527
Private households	635	635	635	—	—
Public administration	3,041	3,041	—	3,041	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	October 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	134,945	1,971	132,974	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	39,181	594	38,587	29.0	30.1	29.0
1 to 4 hours	1,513	59	1,454	1.1	3.0	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,919	128	5,792	4.4	6.5	4.4
15 to 29 hours	18,146	295	17,852	13.4	15.0	13.4
30 to 34 hours	13,602	113	13,490	10.1	5.7	10.1
35 hours and over	95,764	1,377	94,387	71.0	69.9	71.0
35 to 39 hours	9,588	97	9,491	7.1	4.9	7.1
40 hours	53,402	542	52,860	39.6	27.5	39.8
41 hours and over	32,774	738	32,036	24.3	37.4	24.1
41 to 48 hours	11,523	126	11,397	8.5	6.4	8.6
49 to 59 hours	12,350	222	12,128	9.2	11.3	9.1
60 hours and over	8,901	390	8,511	6.6	19.8	6.4
Average hours, total at work	37.9	41.2	37.8	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	41.9	47.2	41.8	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	October 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	39,181	13,825	25,356	38,587	13,623	24,964
Economic reasons	8,474	2,253	6,221	8,350	2,205	6,145
Slack work or business conditions	6,309	2,129	4,180	6,203	2,085	4,118
Could only find part-time work	1,955	-	1,955	1,947	-	1,947
Seasonal work	133	47	86	122	43	80
Job started or ended during week	78	78	-	78	78	-
Noneconomic reasons	30,707	11,572	19,135	30,237	11,418	18,819
Child-care problems	756	75	681	750	73	677
Other family or personal obligations	4,874	608	4,266	4,798	597	4,201
Health or medical limitations	801	-	801	779	-	779
In school or training	6,028	68	5,959	5,967	68	5,899
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,301	-	2,301	2,206	-	2,206
Vacation or personal day	3,471	3,471	-	3,435	3,435	-
Holiday, legal or religious	4,260	4,260	-	4,245	4,245	-
Weather-related curtailment	518	518	-	466	466	-
All other reasons	7,698	2,572	5,126	7,591	2,534	5,057
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	24.0	22.4	22.8	24.0	22.4
Other reasons	22.2	26.5	19.6	22.3	26.6	19.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	October 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,974	38,587	8,350	11,418	18,819	94,387	37.8	41.8
Wage and salary workers	124,533	35,133	7,336	10,781	17,016	89,400	37.9	41.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	673	51	16	26	10	622	46.6	46.8
Construction	7,752	1,940	865	764	311	5,812	38.8	40.7
Manufacturing	13,386	1,962	577	901	483	11,424	41.3	42.4
Durable goods	8,445	1,186	313	590	283	7,259	41.5	42.5
Nondurable goods	4,941	775	264	311	200	4,166	40.9	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade	17,775	5,498	1,252	977	3,269	12,277	37.0	42.1
Transportation and utilities	6,295	1,320	324	584	412	4,975	40.7	42.9
Information	3,059	708	135	257	316	2,351	38.8	41.9
Financial activities	8,488	1,880	224	862	794	6,609	39.5	41.9
Professional and business services	13,051	3,069	789	1,117	1,164	9,982	39.4	42.3
Education and health services	30,326	9,555	1,184	2,962	5,409	20,771	37.0	41.3
Leisure and hospitality	11,510	5,299	1,392	540	3,367	6,211	32.8	41.2
Other services	5,687	2,005	482	363	1,161	3,682	35.6	41.7
Other services, except private households	5,017	1,609	336	331	942	3,408	36.6	42.0
Private households	670	396	146	32	218	274	28.4	38.7
Public administration	6,530	1,845	96	1,429	320	4,685	39.4	40.7
Self-employed workers	8,375	3,413	1,010	634	1,770	4,961	35.7	43.1
Unpaid family workers	67	41	5	3	33	26	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	October 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	132,974	38,587	8,350	11,418	18,819	94,387	37.8	41.8
16 to 19 years	4,057	3,219	409	85	2,725	839	21.7	38.6
16 to 17 years	1,293	1,213	47	8	1,158	79	15.4	37.0
18 to 19 years	2,765	2,006	362	77	1,566	759	24.7	38.7
20 years and over	128,917	35,368	7,941	11,332	16,095	93,548	38.3	41.9
20 to 24 years	11,974	5,311	1,265	732	3,314	6,663	32.8	40.0
25 years and over	116,943	30,057	6,676	10,600	12,781	86,885	38.9	42.0
25 to 54 years	91,359	21,661	5,449	8,132	8,080	69,699	39.4	42.0
55 years and over	25,583	8,397	1,228	2,468	4,701	17,187	37.0	41.9
Men, 16 years and over	69,894	15,866	4,442	5,437	5,987	54,028	40.1	43.1
16 to 19 years	1,955	1,471	223	50	1,197	484	23.0	38.2
16 to 17 years	600	555	23	8	524	46	15.7	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,355	916	200	43	673	438	26.3	38.5
20 years and over	67,939	14,395	4,219	5,387	4,789	53,544	40.6	43.1
20 to 24 years	6,007	2,385	702	364	1,319	3,622	34.2	40.7
25 years and over	61,932	12,010	3,517	5,023	3,470	49,922	41.2	43.3
25 to 54 years	48,653	8,474	2,886	3,892	1,696	40,179	41.8	43.3
55 years and over	13,279	3,536	631	1,131	1,774	9,743	39.2	43.2
Women, 16 years and over	63,080	22,721	3,908	5,981	12,833	40,359	35.2	40.3
16 to 19 years	2,103	1,748	186	35	1,527	355	20.5	39.1
16 to 17 years	692	659	24	-	635	34	15.1	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,410	1,089	162	35	893	321	23.1	39.1
20 years and over	60,978	20,974	3,722	5,946	11,305	40,004	35.7	40.3
20 to 24 years	5,967	2,926	563	368	1,995	3,041	31.3	39.3
25 years and over	55,011	18,047	3,159	5,578	9,310	36,963	36.2	40.4
25 to 54 years	42,707	13,187	2,563	4,240	6,384	29,520	36.7	40.4
55 years and over	12,304	4,861	597	1,337	2,927	7,443	34.6	40.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,131	32,284	6,713	9,341	16,230	76,847	37.7	42.0
Men	58,287	13,307	3,683	4,568	5,056	44,980	40.2	43.2
Women	50,844	18,977	3,030	4,773	11,174	31,867	34.9	40.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,397	3,753	1,017	1,301	1,435	10,644	38.1	41.1
Men	6,584	1,495	441	504	551	5,089	39.6	42.4
Women	7,814	2,258	577	797	884	5,556	36.9	40.0
Asian, 16 years and over	6,308	1,483	290	470	723	4,825	38.9	42.0
Men	3,410	590	138	222	230	2,820	41.1	43.2
Women	2,898	893	152	248	493	2,004	36.3	40.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,885	5,404	2,314	1,143	1,947	13,481	36.9	40.4
Men	11,120	2,741	1,388	679	674	8,378	38.2	40.8
Women	7,765	2,662	926	463	1,273	5,103	35.1	39.8
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,327	7,437	1,987	3,293	2,157	33,891	41.9	43.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,572	1,960	619	800	541	6,612	40.1	42.5
Never married	19,995	6,469	1,837	1,344	3,288	13,526	36.5	41.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,130	11,659	1,613	3,292	6,755	21,471	35.5	40.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,917	4,121	947	1,394	1,780	8,797	36.7	40.5
Never married	17,033	6,941	1,348	1,295	4,298	10,092	33.5	40.2

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dish indicates no data of data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	October 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,945	39,181	8,474	11,572	19,135	95,764	37.9	41.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,412	12,460	1,455	5,274	5,731	38,952	39.9	42.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,735	3,857	474	1,917	1,466	16,878	42.2	44.2
Professional and related occupations	30,678	8,603	981	3,357	4,265	22,074	38.3	41.8
Service occupations	23,674	9,871	2,671	1,473	5,727	13,803	34.1	41.2
Sales and office occupations	32,002	10,272	1,845	2,682	5,744	21,730	36.4	41.0
Sales and related occupations	14,782	4,739	1,048	815	2,876	10,043	37.2	43.0
Office and administrative support occupations	17,221	5,533	798	1,867	2,868	11,688	35.7	39.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,713	3,182	1,364	1,212	607	9,530	38.8	40.9
Construction and extraction occupations	7,319	2,130	1,076	786	268	5,189	37.4	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,480	786	209	348	230	3,693	40.8	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,144	3,395	1,139	931	1,326	11,748	39.3	42.2
Production occupations	7,311	1,365	522	460	383	5,947	39.7	41.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,833	2,031	617	471	943	5,802	38.9	42.9
Men, 16 years and over	71,389	16,256	4,540	5,551	6,164	55,134	40.2	43.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,074	4,565	716	2,244	1,605	20,509	42.7	44.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,839	1,745	300	881	564	10,094	44.3	45.8
Professional and related occupations	13,235	2,820	416	1,362	1,041	10,415	41.2	43.7
Service occupations	10,166	3,330	1,080	650	1,600	6,836	36.9	42.3
Sales and office occupations	12,149	2,930	631	773	1,525	9,219	39.3	43.2
Sales and related occupations	7,707	1,622	379	363	880	6,086	40.7	44.5
Office and administrative support occupations	4,442	1,308	253	410	646	3,133	36.8	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,167	3,041	1,312	1,186	543	9,126	38.8	40.9
Construction and extraction occupations	7,135	2,087	1,059	780	248	5,048	37.4	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,313	761	198	343	221	3,552	40.7	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,833	2,390	801	698	891	9,444	40.2	42.8
Production occupations	5,196	821	322	298	201	4,374	40.8	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,638	1,568	478	400	690	5,070	39.7	43.3
Women, 16 years and over	63,556	22,925	3,934	6,021	12,971	40,631	35.2	40.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	26,338	7,895	739	3,031	4,125	18,443	37.2	40.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,896	2,112	174	1,036	902	6,784	39.4	41.9
Professional and related occupations	17,443	5,783	565	1,994	3,224	11,659	36.0	40.2
Service occupations	13,508	6,541	1,590	824	4,127	6,967	32.0	40.1
Sales and office occupations	19,853	7,342	1,214	1,909	4,219	12,512	34.6	39.5
Sales and related occupations	7,074	3,117	669	451	1,997	3,957	33.3	40.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12,779	4,225	545	1,457	2,222	8,554	35.3	39.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	546	142	52	25	64	404	37.9	41.7
Construction and extraction occupations	184	43	18	5	20	141	36.6	42.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	167	25	11	5	9	142	41.4	42.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,310	1,006	338	232	435	2,305	36.1	40.0
Production occupations	2,116	543	200	161	182	1,573	37.2	39.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,195	463	138	71	253	732	34.1	40.5

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	5,344	8,462	6.5	10.3	4,125	6,085	5.7	8.5
Married, spouse present	1,686	3,028	3.5	6.5	1,513	2,142	4.1	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	733	1,298	7.0	12.5	933	1,427	6.4	9.6
Never married	2,924	4,135	11.8	16.6	1,679	2,517	8.3	12.6
White, 16 years and over	3,933	6,432	5.7	9.5	2,990	4,438	5.2	7.7
Married, spouse present	1,303	2,401	3.2	6.1	1,256	1,758	4.0	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	567	999	6.6	11.7	691	1,104	6.0	9.6
Never married	2,063	3,032	10.6	15.4	1,043	1,576	7.1	10.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,066	1,436	12.7	17.4	887	1,240	9.4	13.4
Married, spouse present	269	381	7.2	10.7	152	201	5.2	7.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	123	229	9.7	19.1	201	281	8.8	11.7
Never married	674	825	19.7	23.7	534	757	12.8	19.1
Asian, 16 years and over	149	314	3.8	8.2	122	217	3.7	6.7
Married, spouse present	69	170	2.7	6.9	65	118	3.1	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	27	3.7	7.9	22	11	4.7	2.4
Never married	70	117	6.7	11.6	35	88	4.8	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,143	1,754	8.5	13.1	721	1,039	8.2	11.5
Married, spouse present	404	658	5.6	9.3	283	402	7.0	10.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	142	215	8.8	13.0	137	231	7.1	10.9
Never married	597	881	12.9	18.7	301	406	10.7	13.7
Total, 25 years and over	3,581	6,193	5.0	8.7	3,046	4,565	4.9	7.4
Married, spouse present	1,598	2,927	3.4	6.4	1,395	1,981	3.9	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	703	1,237	6.9	12.2	894	1,364	6.3	9.5
Never married	1,280	2,029	8.8	13.2	757	1,220	6.6	10.4
White, 25 years and over	2,644	4,776	4.5	8.1	2,233	3,354	4.5	6.8
Married, spouse present	1,253	2,320	3.2	6.0	1,153	1,617	3.8	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	546	958	6.5	11.4	665	1,056	6.0	9.4
Never married	845	1,499	7.5	12.5	414	681	5.3	8.5
Black or African American, 25 years and over	698	992	10.0	14.3	634	906	7.9	11.3
Married, spouse present	238	370	6.6	10.5	148	184	5.2	6.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	113	219	9.2	18.7	193	269	8.6	11.4
Never married	347	404	16.3	17.8	293	453	10.0	16.0
Asian, 25 years and over	122	255	3.5	7.2	103	187	3.5	6.3
Married, spouse present	69	167	2.7	6.8	62	118	3.1	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	27	3.7	8.0	21	10	4.4	2.3
Never married	43	60	6.1	8.3	20	59	4.2	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	740	1,234	6.6	10.9	503	735	6.9	9.8
Married, spouse present	378	622	5.5	9.1	249	346	6.6	9.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	132	184	8.6	11.6	137	216	7.4	10.8
Never married	230	428	8.4	14.6	118	173	7.2	10.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Total, 16 years and over ¹	9,469	14,547	6.1	9.5	6.5	10.3	5.7	8.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,647	2,593	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	695	1,219	3.0	5.4	2.8	5.0	3.3	5.9
Management occupations	456	832	2.8	5.1	2.7	4.8	2.8	5.7
Business and financial operations occupations	238	387	3.6	6.0	2.9	5.6	4.3	6.4
Professional and related occupations	952	1,374	3.0	4.2	3.3	4.4	2.8	4.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	126	173	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.2	4.2	6.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	114	199	3.7	6.6	4.1	6.2	1.3	9.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	44	78	3.2	5.4	2.8	7.2	3.8	3.2
Community and social services occupations	63	100	2.5	3.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	4.8
Legal occupations	63	58	3.7	3.3	3.4	1.6	4.1	4.9
Education, training, and library occupations	204	377	2.2	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.1	4.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	196	219	6.7	6.9	6.4	7.7	7.1	5.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	141	169	1.8	2.1	.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
Service occupations	1,812	2,705	6.8	10.0	7.1	10.8	6.6	9.4
Healthcare support occupations	158	312	4.6	8.4	6.0	10.0	4.4	8.2
Protective service occupations	138	136	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	3.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations	727	1,046	8.5	12.1	8.6	13.8	8.5	10.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	468	706	7.6	11.6	7.5	11.7	7.8	11.5
Personal care and service occupations	320	505	6.2	9.3	7.8	12.2	5.7	8.4
Sales and office occupations	2,205	3,415	5.9	9.4	5.5	9.3	6.1	9.4
Sales and related occupations	1,056	1,608	6.1	9.5	5.2	8.3	6.9	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	1,149	1,806	5.7	9.2	6.0	11.1	5.6	8.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,421	2,400	8.7	15.5	8.6	15.5	10.7	14.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	102	144	9.5	13.3	10.7	12.5	5.4	16.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1,037	1,797	10.7	19.1	10.6	19.1	16.5	18.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	282	459	5.1	9.1	4.9	9.2	10.2	6.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,566	2,337	8.4	13.0	8.1	12.5	9.3	14.8
Production occupations	844	1,269	8.9	14.5	8.3	14.2	10.3	15.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	722	1,068	7.9	11.6	7.9	11.1	7.4	14.3
No previous work experience	783	1,058	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	492	648	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	128	239	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	163	170	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	9,469	14,547	6.1	9.5	6.5	10.3	5.7	8.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	7,641	11,929	6.4	10.1	6.6	10.8	6.0	9.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	15	84	1.7	10.8	1.9	10.9	–	9.7
Construction	1,078	1,744	10.8	18.7	10.9	19.1	9.8	14.3
Manufacturing	1,007	1,884	6.2	12.2	5.8	11.6	6.9	13.7
Durable goods	616	1,265	5.9	12.9	5.8	12.3	6.0	14.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	45	58	7.5	12.4	6.3	11.1	14.7	16.0
Primary and fabricated metal products	84	222	4.3	13.6	3.4	13.2	8.2	15.7
Machinery manufacturing	70	183	5.1	14.2	5.1	12.3	5.4	21.0
Computer and electronic products	81	158	5.3	10.3	4.9	10.0	6.1	11.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	41	48	8.6	10.8	8.5	11.3	8.7	9.6
Transportation equipment	135	291	5.8	13.5	6.1	12.2	4.7	18.0
Wood products	37	49	8.6	12.6	10.2	8.3	2.1	26.4
Furniture and fixtures	49	88	9.0	18.4	11.5	19.9	3.1	13.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	75	167	5.7	11.9	5.8	12.8	5.6	10.3
Nondurable goods	390	618	6.7	10.9	5.9	10.1	8.1	12.5
Food manufacturing	128	131	7.7	8.0	7.3	6.5	8.4	10.5
Beverage and tobacco products	20	36	8.9	11.8	9.1	8.2	(¹)	20.9
Textile, apparel, and leather	86	105	11.5	16.1	6.4	19.7	16.2	12.5
Paper and printing	67	122	6.0	11.3	5.8	10.8	6.7	12.4
Petroleum and coal products	6	17	3.6	9.1	4.5	6.1	–	(¹)
Chemicals	38	147	2.7	11.5	3.0	11.1	2.3	12.1
Plastics and rubber products	44	59	8.5	12.1	7.7	10.6	10.6	14.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,313	1,919	6.3	9.6	5.7	9.2	7.0	9.9
Wholesale trade	237	278	5.8	7.4	5.9	7.4	5.3	7.4
Retail trade	1,076	1,641	6.4	10.0	5.7	9.8	7.3	10.3
Transportation and utilities	316	480	5.7	8.6	5.6	8.4	6.0	9.2
Transportation and warehousing	308	460	6.5	9.9	6.6	9.7	6.4	10.4
Utilities	8	19	.9	2.1	.4	2.1	3.5	2.0
Information ²	168	261	5.0	8.2	5.4	6.3	4.5	11.0
Publishing, except Internet	21	34	2.7	5.0	3.3	4.4	2.2	5.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	43	44	9.8	9.6	9.4	5.1	10.6	18.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	28	45	4.4	7.3	4.7	5.6	3.5	10.6
Telecommunications	50	92	4.3	7.9	3.2	6.0	6.0	10.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	7	17	6.0	19.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Financial activities	434	646	4.5	7.0	3.7	7.2	5.2	6.9
Finance and insurance	320	424	4.5	6.3	3.7	6.7	5.1	6.0
Finance	227	278	4.9	6.6	4.3	6.3	5.3	6.7
Insurance	94	146	3.8	5.9	2.2	7.5	4.7	4.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	114	222	4.5	9.1	3.6	8.2	5.5	10.2
Real estate	86	171	4.3	8.7	2.9	7.6	5.7	9.9
Rental and leasing services	27	51	5.3	10.5	5.8	9.9	4.2	12.1
Professional and business services	1,052	1,488	7.5	10.3	7.2	9.8	7.8	11.1
Professional and technical services	431	551	5.3	6.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	621	937	10.5	16.2	9.9	15.0	11.4	18.3
Administrative and support services	591	902	10.8	16.9	10.4	15.7	11.3	18.6
Waste management and remediation services	21	26	6.1	7.3	4.1	7.6	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	797	1,280	3.9	6.0	3.9	5.9	3.9	6.0
Educational services	216	306	5.2	7.1	5.8	7.3	4.9	7.0
Health care and social assistance	581	974	3.5	5.7	3.1	5.3	3.7	5.8
Hospitals	128	142	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.5
Health services, except hospitals	313	591	3.7	6.5	3.8	5.7	3.6	6.7
Social assistance	141	241	6.0	10.1	3.6	12.4	6.5	9.7
Leisure and hospitality	1,126	1,604	8.9	12.4	8.8	12.6	8.9	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	249	302	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.4	8.9	12.4
Accommodation and food services	877	1,302	8.5	12.3	8.0	12.6	8.9	12.1
Accommodation	123	218	7.7	14.3	6.1	14.3	9.0	14.3
Food services and drinking places	754	1,084	8.6	12.0	8.3	12.3	8.9	11.7
Other services	334	541	5.3	8.5	6.7	8.9	4.1	8.1
Other services, except private households	293	384	5.4	7.0	6.9	8.0	3.8	5.8
Repair and maintenance	138	188	8.3	11.3	8.6	11.6	5.8	9.1
Personal and laundry services	94	106	5.5	5.9	9.0	6.2	3.9	5.8
Membership associations and organizations	61	90	3.0	4.4	2.6	3.2	3.3	5.3
Private households	41	157	4.7	18.2	2.5	33.6	5.0	16.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	97	166	7.1	11.8	7.4	12.3	6.3	9.9
Government workers	552	785	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.8	2.5	3.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	396	610	3.9	5.9	4.4	7.1	3.0	3.8
No previous work experience	783	1,058	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	9,469	14,547	4,598	7,596	3,620	5,404	1,251	1,546
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,138	9,176	3,154	5,718	1,766	3,180	218	278
On temporary layoff	938	1,177	609	791	281	302	48	84
Not on temporary layoff	4,199	7,999	2,546	4,928	1,484	2,877	169	194
Permanent job losers	3,243	6,564	1,928	3,996	1,218	2,442	97	126
Persons who completed temporary jobs	956	1,435	617	932	267	435	72	68
Job leavers	965	938	440	427	438	463	88	48
Reentrants	2,582	3,376	878	1,246	1,250	1,557	454	573
New entrants	783	1,058	126	205	166	204	492	648
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	54.3	63.1	68.6	75.3	48.8	58.8	17.4	18.0
On temporary layoff	9.9	8.1	13.2	10.4	7.8	5.6	3.9	5.4
Not on temporary layoff	44.3	55.0	55.4	64.9	41.0	53.2	13.5	12.5
Job leavers	10.2	6.4	9.6	5.6	12.1	8.6	7.0	3.1
Reentrants	27.3	23.2	19.1	16.4	34.5	28.8	36.3	37.0
New entrants	8.3	7.3	2.7	2.7	4.6	3.8	39.3	41.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.3	6.0	4.0	7.3	2.6	4.6	3.4	4.8
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.3	.8
Reentrants	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	7.0	9.8
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.2	.3	.2	.3	7.6	11.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,923	10,870	1,952	2,675	271	531	1,863	2,792
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,858	7,058	964	1,534	151	340	1,065	1,811
On temporary layoff	752	1,008	114	94	21	37	212	259
Not on temporary layoff	3,106	6,050	851	1,440	129	304	854	1,553
Permanent job losers	2,395	4,991	668	1,156	104	257	597	1,157
Persons who completed temporary jobs	711	1,059	183	284	25	46	257	396
Job leavers	712	715	182	153	34	26	133	134
Reentrants	1,816	2,374	615	742	56	114	478	587
New entrants	536	722	191	246	30	51	187	260
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	55.7	64.9	49.4	57.3	55.6	64.0	57.2	64.9
On temporary layoff	10.9	9.3	5.8	3.5	7.9	6.9	11.4	9.3
Not on temporary layoff	44.9	55.7	43.6	53.8	47.7	57.2	45.8	55.6
Job leavers	10.3	6.6	9.3	5.7	12.7	4.9	7.1	4.8
Reentrants	26.2	21.8	31.5	27.8	20.5	21.4	25.6	21.0
New entrants	7.7	6.6	9.8	9.2	11.2	9.7	10.0	9.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.1	5.6	5.4	8.8	2.1	4.8	4.8	8.1
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	1.0	.9	.5	.4	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.9	3.5	4.2	.8	1.6	2.2	2.6
New entrants .....	.4	.6	1.1	1.4	.4	.7	.8	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	October 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,547	100.0	20.3	21.9	57.8	19.8	38.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,176	100.0	20.4	19.8	59.8	19.5	40.3
On temporary layoff	1,177	100.0	55.0	23.9	21.1	10.8	10.3
Not on temporary layoff	7,999	100.0	15.3	19.2	65.5	20.8	44.7
Permanent job losers	6,564	100.0	13.7	19.1	67.2	21.0	46.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,435	100.0	22.6	19.7	57.7	20.1	37.6
Job leavers	938	100.0	23.6	28.5	47.9	18.0	29.9
Reentrants	3,376	100.0	20.0	24.4	55.5	19.0	36.5
New entrants	1,058	100.0	17.7	25.7	56.6	26.4	30.2
Men, 20 years and over	7,596	100.0	19.2	21.2	59.6	20.0	39.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,718	100.0	20.3	19.8	59.9	19.8	40.1
On temporary layoff	791	100.0	50.4	26.4	23.2	12.6	10.6
Not on temporary layoff	4,928	100.0	15.5	18.8	65.7	20.9	44.8
Permanent job losers	3,996	100.0	13.5	19.0	67.5	21.4	46.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	932	100.0	23.7	17.8	58.5	18.9	39.6
Job leavers	427	100.0	19.5	31.4	49.1	21.5	27.6
Reentrants	1,246	100.0	14.4	23.4	62.2	20.7	41.5
New entrants	205	100.0	16.6	24.0	59.5	20.8	38.7
Women, 20 years and over	5,404	100.0	19.9	20.4	59.8	19.6	40.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,180	100.0	17.9	19.0	63.1	20.4	42.7
On temporary layoff	302	100.0	59.7	18.7	21.6	9.0	12.6
Not on temporary layoff	2,877	100.0	13.6	19.0	67.5	21.5	45.9
Permanent job losers	2,442	100.0	13.3	18.3	68.4	20.8	47.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	435	100.0	15.0	22.8	62.2	25.8	36.4
Job leavers	463	100.0	24.4	25.7	49.9	15.9	34.0
Reentrants	1,557	100.0	22.9	21.4	55.6	18.6	37.0
New entrants	204	100.0	15.6	22.1	62.3	24.4	37.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,546	100.0	27.5	30.6	41.9	19.5	22.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	278	100.0	50.3	29.2	20.5	5.8	14.8
On temporary layoff	84	100.0	81.9	18.1	-	-	-
Not on temporary layoff	194	100.0	36.6	34.0	29.5	8.3	21.2
Permanent job losers	126	100.0	25.9	38.8	35.3	12.7	22.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	68	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	48	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	573	100.0	24.3	34.9	40.8	16.6	24.2
New entrants	648	100.0	18.7	27.4	53.8	28.8	25.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	9,469	14,547	100.0	100.0	7,919	12,745	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,924	2,956	30.9	20.3	2,273	2,301	28.7	18.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,708	3,183	28.6	21.9	2,203	2,676	27.8	21.0
5 to 10 weeks	1,792	1,989	18.9	13.7	1,410	1,648	17.8	12.9
11 to 14 weeks	915	1,194	9.7	8.2	794	1,028	10.0	8.1
15 weeks and over	3,837	8,408	40.5	57.8	3,443	7,768	43.5	60.9
15 to 26 weeks	1,606	2,883	17.0	19.8	1,426	2,598	18.0	20.4
27 weeks and over	2,230	5,526	23.6	38.0	2,016	5,170	25.5	40.6
27 to 51 weeks	910	2,569	9.6	17.7	842	2,430	10.6	19.1
52 weeks and over	1,321	2,957	14.0	20.3	1,174	2,740	14.8	21.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.4	28.1	-	-	21.6	29.4	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	10.6	19.3	-	-	11.9	21.1	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	October 2009								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	14,547	2,956	3,183	8,408	2,883	5,526	28.1	19.3	
16 to 19 years	1,546	425	473	648	301	347	20.1	11.1	
20 to 24 years	2,243	567	581	1,094	449	645	24.0	14.0	
25 to 34 years	3,373	685	740	1,948	660	1,288	27.3	19.1	
35 to 44 years	2,893	577	590	1,726	604	1,122	28.1	20.2	
45 to 54 years	2,568	382	451	1,735	496	1,240	33.3	26.6	
55 to 64 years	1,505	242	279	985	285	699	33.0	24.8	
65 years and over	419	77	70	272	88	185	35.2	25.5	
Men, 16 years and over	8,462	1,677	1,863	4,922	1,685	3,237	28.3	19.6	
16 to 19 years	866	220	253	392	163	229	22.7	12.3	
20 to 24 years	1,403	334	364	705	306	400	24.5	14.6	
25 to 34 years	1,882	362	428	1,092	353	738	27.3	19.5	
35 to 44 years	1,713	337	364	1,012	364	647	27.7	20.0	
45 to 54 years	1,528	236	261	1,031	301	730	32.7	25.9	
55 to 64 years	839	139	159	542	152	390	33.3	25.2	
65 years and over	231	50	33	148	46	102	37.0	25.5	
Women, 16 years and over	6,085	1,278	1,320	3,487	1,198	2,289	27.7	18.9	
16 to 19 years	681	205	220	256	138	118	16.8	10.1	
20 to 24 years	839	234	217	388	143	245	23.0	13.1	
25 to 34 years	1,491	323	312	856	307	550	27.3	18.7	
35 to 44 years	1,180	240	226	714	240	474	28.7	20.6	
45 to 54 years	1,040	146	189	704	195	510	34.2	27.6	
55 to 64 years	665	103	120	443	134	309	32.6	24.3	
65 years and over	188	27	37	124	42	82	33.0	25.4	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,870	2,370	2,360	6,139	2,176	3,963	27.2	18.5	
Men	6,432	1,374	1,406	3,653	1,313	2,339	27.4	18.7	
Women	4,438	996	955	2,487	863	1,624	27.1	18.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,675	367	566	1,742	545	1,197	31.9	23.3	
Men	1,436	187	291	958	286	672	32.7	24.7	
Women	1,240	180	275	784	259	525	30.9	21.8	
Asian, 16 years and over	531	92	135	304	83	222	30.1	21.1	
Men	314	47	80	188	50	138	31.9	23.5	
Women	217	45	55	117	32	84	27.6	17.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,792	720	585	1,488	551	937	25.5	16.5	
Men	1,754	452	371	930	357	573	24.9	16.3	
Women	1,039	267	214	557	194	364	26.5	16.9	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,028	580	638	1,811	605	1,206	28.7	20.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,298	228	233	837	271	566	29.4	22.7	
Never married	4,135	869	992	2,274	810	1,464	27.6	17.7	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,142	435	405	1,302	407	896	30.5	22.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,427	275	288	863	262	601	29.2	21.3	
Never married	2,517	568	627	1,321	529	792	24.5	15.8	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	October 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,593	464	573	1,556	492	1,064	30.0	21.0	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,219	213	263	744	222	522	30.0	22.0	
Professional and related occupations	1,374	251	310	812	271	542	29.9	20.2	
Service occupations	2,705	661	673	1,370	486	884	24.8	14.9	
Sales and office occupations	3,415	640	735	2,039	683	1,356	29.4	20.4	
Sales and related occupations	1,608	322	380	907	291	616	28.0	18.5	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,806	318	356	1,133	392	741	30.6	22.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,400	572	478	1,350	459	891	26.6	18.9	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	144	46	47	52	29	23	16.0	8.3	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,797	441	359	997	317	680	25.9	18.8	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	459	86	72	301	113	188	32.6	22.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,337	420	445	1,472	477	995	29.7	22.8	
Production occupations	1,269	198	231	840	260	581	30.5	24.3	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,068	223	214	631	217	414	28.7	21.0	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	169	49	46	74	36	38	22.5	11.5	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	85	14	26	45	15	30	27.6	16.7	
Construction	1,772	424	344	1,003	325	678	26.3	20.0	
Manufacturing	1,902	271	339	1,291	452	839	30.5	23.6	
Durable goods	1,271	198	215	859	322	537	28.7	23.0	
Nondurable goods	631	73	124	433	130	303	34.2	25.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,938	388	405	1,145	392	753	28.6	19.5	
Transportation and utilities	508	81	106	321	111	210	30.5	24.6	
Information	271	47	57	167	44	122	31.4	22.8	
Financial activities	669	104	152	413	129	284	32.0	21.9	
Professional and business services	1,529	343	331	855	237	617	28.3	19.7	
Education and health services	1,575	329	361	884	302	582	27.4	18.4	
Leisure and hospitality	1,662	402	441	819	294	525	23.2	14.2	
Other services	548	101	129	318	104	214	29.8	19.8	
Public administration	212	43	46	123	51	72	26.0	18.2	
No previous work experience	1,058	187	272	598	279	319	26.9	17.0	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
Total not in the labor force	79,601	82,915	15,970	17,155	20,934	21,809	42,697	43,950	30,775	32,707	48,826	50,207
Do not want a job now ¹	74,800	77,294	14,363	15,498	18,801	19,195	41,636	42,600	28,629	29,996	46,171	47,297
Want a job ¹	4,800	5,621	1,607	1,657	2,133	2,614	1,061	1,350	2,146	2,711	2,655	2,910
Did not search for work in previous year	2,702	2,728	843	760	1,081	1,098	778	869	1,095	1,192	1,607	1,537
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,099	2,893	764	897	1,052	1,516	282	481	1,051	1,519	1,048	1,374
Not available to work now	462	520	214	165	199	260	50	95	179	232	283	287
Available to work now ³	1,637	2,373	550	732	854	1,255	233	386	872	1,287	765	1,086
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	484	808	137	219	263	459	83	130	323	500	161	309
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,153	1,565	413	514	590	796	149	255	550	787	603	778
Family responsibilities	147	219	41	19	93	168	13	32	29	46	118	174
In school or training	282	336	227	253	49	70	6	12	127	191	155	145
Ill health or disability	134	141	20	24	100	65	15	52	57	62	78	79
Other ⁵	590	869	126	217	348	493	116	160	338	489	252	381

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2008	Oct. 2009
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,817	7,224	5.4	5.2	3,957	3,579	5.1	4.9	3,859	3,645	5.7	5.5
16 to 19 years	214	182	4.1	4.2	108	65	4.2	3.1	106	117	4.0	5.3
20 years and over	7,602	7,042	5.4	5.2	3,849	3,513	5.1	4.9	3,753	3,528	5.7	5.6
20 to 24 years	831	674	6.1	5.4	367	297	5.3	4.8	464	377	7.1	6.1
25 years and over	6,772	6,367	5.3	5.2	3,483	3,216	5.1	4.9	3,289	3,151	5.6	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,499	5,164	5.5	5.4	2,803	2,629	5.2	5.2	2,697	2,534	5.9	5.7
55 years and over	1,272	1,204	4.7	4.4	680	587	4.7	4.1	592	617	4.6	4.7
55 to 64 years	1,116	1,006	5.3	4.8	601	493	5.5	4.5	515	512	5.1	5.0
65 years and over	156	198	2.5	3.2	79	94	2.3	2.7	78	104	2.8	3.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,641	6,165	5.6	5.4	3,423	3,110	5.3	5.1	3,218	3,055	5.9	5.7
Black or African American	732	733	4.6	4.9	329	309	4.5	4.5	402	424	4.7	5.3
Asian	213	162	3.1	2.5	104	96	2.8	2.7	109	66	3.5	2.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	743	618	3.7	3.1	421	360	3.4	3.1	322	258	4.0	3.2
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,275	3,936	5.2	5.0	2,481	2,198	5.4	5.1	1,793	1,738	5.0	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,444	1,330	6.2	5.9	470	462	4.8	5.1	974	869	7.1	6.5
Never married	2,098	1,957	5.2	5.1	1,006	919	4.6	4.4	1,092	1,038	5.9	5.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,281	3,931	-	-	2,376	2,147	-	-	1,905	1,784	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,923	1,804	-	-	659	624	-	-	1,264	1,180	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	288	240	-	-	193	155	-	-	95	85	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,269	1,217	-	-	698	640	-	-	572	577	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
October	33.6	\$18.27	\$613.87	40.2	\$19.61	\$788.32	45.2	\$22.98	\$1,038.70	38.9	\$22.28	\$866.69
November	33.7	18.40	620.08	39.8	19.65	782.07	46.0	23.31	1,072.26	37.9	22.32	845.93
December	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January	32.9	18.49	608.32	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.6	23.41	1,020.68	37.1	22.32	828.07
February	33.2	18.57	616.52	38.6	19.64	758.10	43.5	23.19	1,008.77	37.0	22.25	823.25
March	33.1	18.57	614.67	38.7	19.74	763.94	42.9	23.40	1,003.86	37.3	22.45	837.39
April	32.8	18.52	607.46	38.4	19.78	759.55	42.5	23.40	994.50	37.0	22.44	830.28
May	33.0	18.47	609.51	39.0	19.83	773.37	42.9	23.10	990.99	38.0	22.54	856.52
June	33.1	18.42	609.70	39.3	19.83	779.32	43.6	22.94	1,000.18	38.2	22.47	858.35
July	33.2	18.49	613.87	39.5	19.97	788.82	42.8	23.08	987.82	38.8	22.68	879.98
August	33.6	18.60	624.96	39.9	20.00	798.00	44.0	23.07	1,015.08	38.9	22.73	884.20
September ^P	32.9	18.68	614.57	38.9	20.01	778.39	43.1	23.17	998.63	36.6	22.67	829.72
October ^P	33.1	18.72	619.63	39.4	20.06	790.36	43.5	23.19	1,008.77	37.3	22.98	857.15

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
October	40.7	\$17.86	\$17.10	\$726.90	40.8	\$18.81	\$18.04	\$767.45	40.4	\$16.32	\$15.59	\$659.33
November	40.5	17.94	17.22	726.57	40.5	18.92	18.20	766.26	40.3	16.35	15.65	658.91
December	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January	39.5	18.03	17.43	712.19	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.09	18.55	748.33	39.1	16.48	15.91	644.37
March	39.2	18.09	17.53	709.13	39.2	19.17	18.62	751.46	39.2	16.43	15.86	644.06
April	38.9	18.13	17.61	705.26	38.9	19.20	18.70	746.88	38.9	16.51	15.98	642.24
May	39.3	18.09	17.49	710.94	39.2	19.20	18.61	752.64	39.4	16.43	15.81	647.34
June	39.7	18.12	17.48	719.36	39.7	19.22	18.61	763.03	39.8	16.50	15.86	656.70
July	39.6	18.18	17.54	719.93	39.6	19.33	18.69	765.47	39.7	16.51	15.85	655.45
August	40.2	18.23	17.55	732.85	40.2	19.39	18.71	779.48	40.0	16.53	15.86	661.20
September ^P	40.0	18.40	17.73	736.00	40.0	19.54	18.88	781.60	40.0	16.72	16.02	668.80
October ^P	40.4	18.30	17.54	739.32	40.5	19.49	18.73	789.35	40.2	16.57	15.82	666.11

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
October	32.2	\$17.94	\$577.67	33.0	\$16.24	\$535.92	36.9	\$25.06	\$924.71	35.7	\$20.41	\$728.64
November	32.5	18.10	588.25	33.0	16.26	536.58	37.4	25.03	936.12	36.7	20.54	753.82
December	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009:												
January	31.8	18.23	579.71	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.03	921.10	35.9	20.48	735.23
February	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.7	16.47	538.57	37.1	25.12	931.95	36.8	20.68	761.02
March	32.1	18.31	587.75	32.7	16.45	537.92	36.8	25.40	934.72	36.5	20.67	754.46
April	31.8	18.24	580.03	32.6	16.42	535.29	36.1	25.24	911.16	35.8	20.65	739.27
May	31.9	18.18	579.94	32.8	16.40	537.92	36.0	25.41	914.76	35.7	20.72	739.70
June	31.9	18.11	577.71	32.8	16.35	536.28	36.1	25.26	911.89	35.7	20.66	737.56
July	32.1	18.16	582.94	33.1	16.39	542.51	36.4	25.30	920.92	35.7	20.65	737.21
August	32.5	18.29	594.43	33.3	16.55	551.12	36.9	25.68	947.59	36.7	20.87	765.93
September ^P	31.9	18.39	586.64	33.0	16.59	547.47	36.4	25.54	929.66	35.6	20.89	743.68
October ^P	31.9	18.43	587.92	32.9	16.56	544.82	36.4	25.73	936.57	35.7	20.96	748.27

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
October	35.0	\$21.45	\$750.75	32.4	\$19.04	\$616.90	25.0	\$10.93	\$273.25	30.7	\$16.17	\$496.42
November	35.3	21.97	775.54	32.7	19.10	624.57	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.9	16.24	501.82
December	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January	34.4	22.16	762.30	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.03	264.72	30.5	16.34	498.37
February	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.26	624.02	24.9	11.06	275.39	30.7	16.34	501.64
March	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.23	623.05	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.5	16.33	498.07
April	34.4	22.28	766.43	32.1	19.33	620.49	24.6	10.99	270.35	30.4	16.27	494.61
May	34.6	22.15	766.39	32.1	19.29	619.21	24.7	10.99	271.45	30.4	16.29	495.22
June	34.7	22.11	767.22	32.1	19.32	620.17	25.0	10.97	274.25	30.3	16.16	489.65
July	34.5	22.25	767.63	32.3	19.47	628.88	25.3	10.96	277.29	30.5	16.17	493.19
August	35.3	22.41	791.07	32.5	19.43	631.48	25.6	11.02	282.11	30.9	16.31	503.98
September ^P	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.59	630.80	24.4	11.10	270.84	30.4	16.43	499.47
October ^P	34.7	22.34	775.20	32.2	19.57	630.15	24.4	11.14	271.82	30.5	16.43	501.12

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total nonfarm	136,352	135,755	135,074	134,333	133,652	133,000	132,481	132,178	131,715	131,411	131,257	131,038	130,848
Total private	113,813	113,212	112,542	111,793	111,105	110,457	109,865	109,573	109,182	108,936	108,770	108,591	108,401
Goods-producing	21,063	20,814	20,532	20,127	19,832	19,520	19,253	19,041	18,829	18,713	18,583	18,469	18,340
Mining and logging	794	793	789	781	771	754	740	731	721	715	706	705	699
Logging	56.6	56.6	55.7	55.2	54.5	51.9	51.4	51.3	51.4	51.1	51.2	51.4	50.3
Mining	737.7	736.8	733.3	725.3	716.4	701.9	689.0	679.6	669.3	663.8	655.1	653.5	648.2
Oil and gas extraction	166.5	167.4	169.4	167.7	167.8	166.9	167.0	168.1	166.9	165.5	165.2	165.9	164.9
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	230.5	230.7	229.2	227.9	225.7	222.8	220.4	219.4	217.4	215.6	214.3	214.1	210.9
Coal mining	83.1	84.3	84.5	84.9	84.1	83.3	82.4	81.4	80.3	79.0	78.9	78.6	76.9
Support activities for mining	340.7	338.7	334.7	329.7	322.9	312.2	301.6	292.1	285.0	282.7	275.6	273.5	272.4
Construction	7,066	6,939	6,841	6,706	6,593	6,470	6,367	6,310	6,231	6,162	6,096	6,028	5,966
Construction of buildings	1,609.9	1,588.4	1,572.9	1,536.9	1,509.5	1,481.5	1,461.7	1,451.2	1,433.4	1,415.1	1,406.1	1,387.5	1,378.7
Residential building	795.6	781.7	769.4	755.2	741.2	724.2	715.3	705.0	699.6	689.6	685.4	677.9	672.3
Nonresidential building	814.3	806.7	803.5	781.7	768.3	757.3	746.4	746.2	733.8	725.5	720.7	709.6	706.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction	952.6	942.5	933.2	926.6	919.0	907.2	885.5	876.1	862.1	854.4	849.2	836.9	823.2
Specialty trade contractors	4,503.9	4,408.5	4,335.2	4,242.2	4,164.4	4,081.4	4,019.6	3,983.1	3,935.9	3,892.4	3,840.2	3,803.6	3,764.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,975.5	1,921.6	1,883.6	1,838.3	1,801.2	1,770.3	1,739.3	1,736.1	1,716.7	1,706.9	1,691.4	1,686.0	1,676.6
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,528.4	2,486.9	2,451.6	2,403.9	2,363.2	2,311.1	2,280.3	2,247.0	2,219.2	2,185.5	2,148.8	2,117.6	2,087.4
Manufacturing	13,203	13,082	12,902	12,640	12,468	12,296	12,146	12,000	11,877	11,836	11,781	11,736	11,675
Durable goods	8,300	8,216	8,085	7,881	7,753	7,620	7,490	7,372	7,271	7,248	7,204	7,165	7,121
Wood products	438.8	429.8	416.2	403.9	390.4	388.4	382.4	373.5	367.1	364.3	362.2	361.4	359.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	458.2	450.1	441.2	434.3	425.8	417.0	415.5	410.7	406.1	405.5	402.6	400.8	392.8
Primary metals	438.6	429.8	419.6	409.3	395.2	386.4	376.2	367.8	360.3	358.8	359.3	357.2	356.5
Fabricated metal products	1,505.0	1,486.3	1,461.5	1,425.3	1,399.0	1,370.3	1,344.1	1,325.9	1,308.8	1,295.1	1,288.3	1,280.8	1,275.9
Machinery	1,179.3	1,162.7	1,150.2	1,126.0	1,100.8	1,070.5	1,051.4	1,032.0	1,016.3	1,003.2	997.5	988.4	978.0
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,239.8	1,233.3	1,223.7	1,212.9	1,196.9	1,187.1	1,171.1	1,156.1	1,142.4	1,134.5	1,125.6	1,120.0	1,113.7
Computer and peripheral equipment	182.4	181.8	180.0	180.3	175.5	173.5	167.8	164.2	162.7	162.4	160.5	160.3	158.5
Communications equipment	128.6	129.5	129.1	129.6	129.0	128.5	127.8	127.4	126.5	126.3	125.7	126.1	125.0
Semiconductors and electronic components	428.4	423.2	417.4	410.5	403.3	397.6	389.2	382.8	375.6	371.0	367.6	364.8	362.3
Electronic instruments	440.2	438.8	437.5	433.8	431.9	430.9	431.1	427.2	424.4	422.2	420.0	417.5	416.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	421.3	417.5	412.0	406.1	399.1	389.7	382.0	378.4	377.0	374.0	372.3	371.9	369.0
Transportation equipment	1,531.3	1,532.5	1,501.8	1,423.5	1,423.7	1,400.4	1,365.9	1,335.3	1,309.6	1,339.0	1,330.0	1,325.8	1,324.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	829.7	809.6	781.5	711.2	718.7	702.8	676.8	654.2	633.3	665.1	661.6	659.1	663.7
Furniture and related products	458.8	449.6	440.6	428.6	417.4	408.8	401.0	394.4	388.1	382.7	378.2	373.8	369.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	628.5	624.2	618.4	611.0	604.5	601.1	600.4	597.4	595.1	590.9	587.7	585.0	581.6
Nondurable goods	4,903	4,866	4,817	4,759	4,715	4,676	4,656	4,628	4,606	4,588	4,577	4,571	4,554
Food manufacturing	1,484.7	1,489.0	1,477.6	1,470.7	1,467.2	1,464.4	1,474.9	1,471.7	1,473.8	1,473.9	1,476.4	1,476.8	1,474.0
Beverages and tobacco products	197.2	196.4	195.8	194.2	191.3	191.6	190.9	190.5	190.0	189.4	189.8	189.9	190.3
Textile mills	145.6	140.6	136.8	133.6	130.0	128.2	127.3	126.1	124.5	122.5	122.3	121.3	120.0
Textile product mills	144.5	143.5	141.2	137.4	134.2	129.3	127.5	127.0	126.7	125.9	125.5	126.0	124.7
Apparel	192.8	187.1	183.5	178.9	176.3	173.8	169.9	170.2	165.8	166.7	165.4	164.3	163.7
Leather and allied products	33.9	32.6	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.5	30.8	31.3	30.6	30.2	30.2
Paper and paper products	439.7	437.1	433.4	427.3	422.5	418.3	415.1	410.5	409.1	407.2	405.7	404.9	402.0
Printing and related support activities	582.3	574.1	567.0	558.1	549.2	541.5	534.4	529.6	522.8	518.4	513.7	511.1	505.3
Petroleum and coal products	117.8	117.2	116.9	114.2	114.6	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.3	114.0	114.3	113.8
Chemicals	843.4	842.6	837.1	832.7	828.2	823.4	818.9	814.9	811.0	807.4	803.4	802.3	801.1
Plastics and rubber products	721.1	705.9	694.9	679.7	669.3	659.0	651.1	641.4	637.1	631.3	630.4	629.6	628.7
Service-providing	115,289	114,941	114,542	114,206	113,820	113,480	113,228	113,137	112,886	112,698	112,674	112,569	112,508
Private service-providing	92,750	92,398	92,010	91,666	91,273	90,937	90,612	90,532	90,353	90,223	90,187	90,122	90,061

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,157	26,005	25,843	25,735	25,605	25,479	25,371	25,308	25,258	25,174	25,146	25,080	25,014
Wholesale trade	5,920.1	5,890.3	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,773.7	5,741.3	5,710.8	5,695.7	5,680.3	5,666.8	5,661.0	5,656.4	5,648.0
Durable goods	3,026.1	3,004.9	2,978.6	2,959.6	2,926.2	2,899.4	2,875.5	2,861.8	2,848.1	2,836.8	2,828.3	2,822.1	2,814.7
Nondurable goods	2,040.5	2,033.6	2,025.1	2,013.9	2,006.6	2,002.5	1,997.7	1,996.6	1,994.0	1,992.2	1,991.6	1,989.8	1,988.6
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	853.5	851.8	847.0	845.8	840.9	839.4	837.6	837.3	838.2	837.8	841.1	844.5	844.7
Retail trade	15,216.8	15,126.0	15,037.9	14,991.5	14,934.3	14,872.4	14,839.7	14,811.6	14,791.5	14,747.0	14,726.1	14,681.9	14,642.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,792.7	1,770.5	1,745.6	1,730.1	1,716.8	1,701.8	1,690.2	1,681.6	1,673.9	1,669.9	1,674.7	1,667.6	1,665.9
Automobile dealers	1,141.7	1,121.2	1,099.9	1,088.6	1,078.7	1,067.7	1,057.1	1,050.2	1,042.6	1,040.4	1,045.6	1,040.3	1,039.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores	532.4	522.6	514.2	508.3	499.7	497.7	492.4	486.3	484.7	483.9	479.6	478.6	479.1
Electronics and appliance stores	545.1	541.5	538.6	535.5	533.7	518.6	518.0	517.0	515.7	513.1	513.0	511.1	505.9
Building material and garden supply stores	1,245.9	1,235.8	1,227.8	1,214.9	1,207.1	1,193.5	1,189.3	1,186.3	1,181.1	1,175.3	1,169.7	1,166.3	1,160.5
Food and beverage stores	2,851.9	2,843.5	2,835.1	2,835.3	2,826.0	2,827.6	2,828.9	2,828.0	2,828.8	2,823.5	2,821.4	2,814.0	2,812.3
Health and personal care stores	995.9	989.4	991.2	985.7	986.9	985.0	984.2	984.7	984.3	984.1	982.2	976.8	978.9
Gasoline stations	836.1	836.9	834.4	833.0	832.1	830.4	831.1	829.0	829.9	830.3	834.4	830.8	831.8
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,471.5	1,462.2	1,448.5	1,445.0	1,443.8	1,433.4	1,432.7	1,426.8	1,420.1	1,414.4	1,410.9	1,413.2	1,415.9
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	641.2	633.1	624.3	620.8	613.6	610.0	608.8	607.0	605.1	605.4	601.8	602.7	586.9
General merchandise stores ¹	3,025.5	3,024.5	3,029.2	3,040.7	3,040.7	3,045.5	3,041.2	3,041.8	3,045.1	3,032.8	3,025.7	3,016.2	3,002.9
Department stores	1,523.9	1,517.5	1,521.2	1,529.1	1,532.6	1,530.9	1,524.0	1,526.0	1,528.6	1,523.3	1,524.2	1,521.0	1,509.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	845.0	838.3	825.0	819.5	815.1	810.4	805.3	805.8	804.8	797.6	797.5	790.8	790.4
Nonstore retailers	433.6	427.7	424.0	422.7	418.8	418.5	417.6	417.3	418.0	416.7	415.2	413.8	411.6
Transportation and warehousing	4,456.9	4,424.4	4,389.9	4,354.4	4,327.0	4,295.5	4,251.7	4,233.5	4,218.4	4,193.9	4,192.3	4,174.6	4,156.2
Air transportation	482.1	481.6	477.8	476.8	474.8	474.0	466.8	466.7	463.9	462.9	463.5	462.2	460.9
Rail transportation	229.5	229.0	226.8	227.1	224.1	220.7	217.9	214.6	212.2	212.2	213.0	211.3	209.9
Water transportation	63.9	62.6	60.3	59.7	60.9	59.6	58.1	57.2	56.5	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.0
Truck transportation	1,370.3	1,358.0	1,340.8	1,323.3	1,313.9	1,300.3	1,283.2	1,277.4	1,269.5	1,264.6	1,261.2	1,257.3	1,249.8
Transit and ground passenger transportation	413.8	411.7	410.1	408.1	406.4	406.2	401.8	405.4	413.0	407.0	405.4	400.5	400.2
Pipeline transportation	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.8	42.4	43.2	43.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.1	27.2	27.2	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.2	28.5	27.7	28.7	28.1	28.7	27.8
Support activities for transportation	588.0	582.2	579.5	569.3	561.0	554.6	550.3	545.6	537.8	532.5	533.0	532.2	529.7
Couriers and messengers	570.5	565.7	564.6	563.2	563.7	558.5	556.0	550.5	551.5	547.8	549.0	545.8	546.8
Warehousing and storage	668.4	663.2	659.5	656.9	652.1	651.6	647.4	645.1	644.0	640.7	640.4	636.8	631.8
Utilities	562.8	564.0	564.6	569.3	570.0	570.1	568.5	567.5	567.8	566.1	566.5	567.4	567.8
Information	2,982	2,965	2,940	2,924	2,918	2,905	2,884	2,858	2,845	2,834	2,829	2,832	2,831
Publishing industries, except Internet	872.6	863.6	857.8	846.3	836.3	827.8	820.1	808.6	801.8	795.6	788.5	787.1	780.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	388.7	385.0	377.2	376.7	389.8	393.7	389.5	381.3	379.3	380.3	384.3	386.6	391.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	312.9	313.1	308.1	306.5	302.5	299.0	296.3	294.2	291.9	290.2	288.7	289.2	289.3
Telecommunications	1,014.5	1,010.2	1,004.0	1,001.6	999.5	996.7	989.3	986.4	981.6	978.2	976.7	976.8	977.1
Data processing, hosting and related services	258.9	257.5	256.4	257.0	254.6	253.9	255.5	253.8	254.4	254.8	256.9	256.1	255.2
Other information services	134.1	135.1	136.5	135.7	134.8	134.1	133.7	133.2	135.5	135.3	134.3	135.8	138.0
Financial activities	8,088	8,043	8,010	7,954	7,898	7,857	7,811	7,784	7,751	7,737	7,714	7,705	7,697
Finance and insurance	5,978.7	5,948.7	5,924.0	5,890.4	5,853.9	5,829.5	5,799.6	5,781.6	5,760.5	5,748.0	5,729.8	5,722.8	5,716.6
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.1	21.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.8
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,706.4	2,692.8	2,680.8	2,665.3	2,648.8	2,635.4	2,619.8	2,613.5	2,604.0	2,602.1	2,594.4	2,589.0	2,585.0
Depository credit intermediation	1,811.1	1,806.9	1,804.9	1,798.1	1,790.9	1,783.4	1,778.0	1,774.4	1,772.7	1,770.0	1,767.4	1,765.1	1,763.5
Commercial banking	1,356.0	1,352.7	1,351.8	1,346.6	1,340.5	1,334.2	1,329.4	1,327.9	1,324.2	1,323.5	1,320.8	1,319.3	1,318.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	847.8	842.1	839.9	826.5	814.9	805.8	797.0	791.7	786.4	782.3	780.5	779.4	779.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,311.0	2,300.9	2,292.0	2,287.4	2,281.1	2,279.4	2,274.3	2,268.3	2,261.9	2,256.5	2,247.6	2,247.3	2,243.9
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	91.4	91.4	90.0	90.2	88.2	88.1	88.0	87.8	87.9	86.9	87.0	86.7	87.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,109.0	2,093.8	2,085.8	2,063.2	2,043.8	2,027.0	2,011.7	2,002.7	1,990.6	1,988.6	1,984.3	1,982.5	1,980.3
Real estate	1,471.2	1,461.7	1,458.2	1,444.9	1,432.4	1,421.9	1,411.9	1,405.1	1,396.3	1,396.4	1,394.9	1,398.5	1,398.7
Rental and leasing services	609.7	603.8	599.3	589.9	583.2	576.6	571.5	569.2	566.5	564.6	562.1	556.6	554.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.4	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.4	27.5
Professional and business services	17,612	17,488	17,356	17,205	17,029	16,910	16,783	16,756	16,655	16,624	16,618	16,621	16,639
Professional and technical services ¹	7,844.0	7,827.7	7,797.2	7,765.5	7,729.2	7,697.9	7,670.7	7,652.4	7,615.6	7,598.9	7,587.8	7,589.0	7,578.0
Legal services	1,160.2	1,157.7	1,156.8	1,154.1	1,148.7	1,144.9	1,139.4	1,136.9	1,131.7	1,128.2	1,127.2	1,125.2	1,119.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services	946.4	941.0	933.7	927.5	924.4	929.5	929.3	938.0	936.8	934.8	938.0	933.9	937.7
Architectural and engineering services	1,437.1	1,428.6	1,419.4	1,411.1	1,394.2	1,377.9	1,364.1	1,350.3	1,335.9	1,324.5	1,320.9	1,321.0	1,313.3
Computer systems design and related services	1,466.1	1,467.9	1,466.8	1,462.4	1,463.7	1,459.2	1,460.4	1,457.0	1,456.0	1,462.6	1,461.3	1,464.7	1,469.2
Management and technical consulting services	1,022.9	1,024.9	1,020.5	1,025.7	1,021.6	1,016.0	1,016.7	1,017.9	1,015.7	1,014.9	1,015.3	1,015.7	1,023.0
Management of companies and enterprises	1,882.8	1,882.0	1,872.1	1,871.7	1,862.1	1,852.6	1,840.2	1,829.9	1,823.8	1,819.7	1,816.4	1,809.8	1,803.3
Administrative and waste services	7,884.8	7,778.3	7,686.3	7,567.5	7,437.8	7,359.4	7,272.3	7,274.0	7,215.2	7,205.8	7,214.1	7,222.1	7,257.3
Administrative and support services ¹	7,522.0	7,414.2	7,324.4	7,203.1	7,076.5	6,999.2	6,911.7	6,912.7	6,854.3	6,843.7	6,851.6	6,857.6	6,893.0
Employment services ¹	2,987.7	2,896.7	2,829.5	2,720.5	2,638.7	2,567.0	2,506.4	2,501.9	2,470.3	2,459.5	2,465.6	2,475.7	2,511.7
Temporary help services	2,218.9	2,128.5	2,055.6	1,965.7	1,892.7	1,835.4	1,781.5	1,780.6	1,750.9	1,745.2	1,748.4	1,755.6	1,789.3
Business support services	820.8	823.7	816.0	817.6	805.0	799.1	792.9	790.5	783.8	783.9	784.5	786.0	786.0
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,837.4	1,829.4	1,818.1	1,812.5	1,796.8	1,791.5	1,778.7	1,786.1	1,771.2	1,769.8	1,765.3	1,761.4	1,760.6
Waste management and remediation services	362.8	364.1	361.9	364.4	361.3	360.2	360.6	361.3	360.9	362.1	362.5	364.5	364.3
Education and health services	18,981	19,044	19,080	19,119	19,138	19,158	19,175	19,215	19,248	19,262	19,312	19,329	19,374
Educational services	3,047.3	3,066.0	3,063.1	3,088.4	3,083.1	3,077.9	3,077.4	3,077.6	3,082.0	3,072.2	3,077.7	3,061.1	3,071.8
Health care and social assistance	15,934.1	15,977.8	16,017.0	16,030.3	16,054.7	16,080.1	16,097.8	16,137.7	16,166.1	16,190.2	16,233.8	16,267.5	16,301.9
Health care ³	13,401.2	13,442.4	13,475.9	13,490.2	13,515.0	13,535.9	13,553.6	13,581.1	13,605.8	13,629.1	13,653.3	13,681.0	13,709.5
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,706.1	5,727.7	5,742.6	5,753.3	5,770.1	5,779.8	5,794.1	5,812.9	5,830.6	5,842.0	5,855.8	5,874.8	5,887.3
Offices of physicians	2,283.3	2,289.8	2,294.5	2,300.4	2,304.4	2,308.0	2,310.5	2,314.6	2,321.9	2,329.8	2,335.3	2,341.1	2,345.9
Outpatient care centers	536.6	536.9	536.7	538.0	538.5	537.7	538.7	539.3	543.5	542.0	543.8	545.1	549.2
Home health care services	968.6	975.6	980.7	981.4	991.0	996.7	1,004.5	1,013.3	1,016.7	1,018.2	1,022.6	1,029.3	1,034.4
Hospitals	4,681.9	4,692.4	4,703.7	4,707.5	4,711.3	4,715.1	4,716.7	4,719.1	4,718.9	4,722.4	4,723.9	4,731.2	4,741.2
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,013.2	3,022.3	3,029.6	3,029.4	3,033.6	3,041.0	3,042.8	3,049.1	3,056.3	3,064.7	3,073.6	3,075.0	3,081.0
Nursing care facilities	1,611.0	1,614.5	1,617.3	1,616.6	1,617.9	1,621.8	1,624.5	1,626.8	1,628.9	1,631.4	1,634.9	1,635.4	1,636.9
Social assistance ¹	2,532.9	2,535.4	2,541.1	2,540.1	2,539.7	2,544.2	2,544.2	2,556.6	2,560.3	2,561.1	2,580.5	2,586.5	2,592.4
Child day care services	862.3	863.2	864.3	862.7	860.4	858.2	853.9	860.3	854.3	845.9	856.3	856.5	853.4
Leisure and hospitality	13,395	13,344	13,304	13,268	13,236	13,202	13,168	13,195	13,176	13,177	13,163	13,161	13,124
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,952.0	1,944.0	1,947.1	1,943.8	1,936.2	1,928.7	1,900.6	1,901.8	1,885.5	1,897.8	1,893.2	1,910.9	1,889.0
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	402.5	398.8	401.4	405.7	398.6	400.5	392.9	396.8	393.8	400.0	395.2	397.4	393.1
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	129.6	130.6	130.8	130.3	130.9	130.6	130.5	130.9	130.8	130.5	131.0	131.6	131.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,419.9	1,414.6	1,414.9	1,407.8	1,406.7	1,397.6	1,377.2	1,374.1	1,360.9	1,367.3	1,367.0	1,381.9	1,364.4
Accommodation and food services	11,442.7	11,399.6	11,356.5	11,323.7	11,299.7	11,273.2	11,267.0	11,293.6	11,290.0	11,278.8	11,269.5	11,249.7	11,234.7
Accommodation	1,827.9	1,812.1	1,794.3	1,768.4	1,754.7	1,732.7	1,723.6	1,728.7	1,721.0	1,715.5	1,714.4	1,703.2	1,694.6
Food services and drinking places	9,614.8	9,587.5	9,562.2	9,555.3	9,545.0	9,540.5	9,543.4	9,564.9	9,569.0	9,563.3	9,555.1	9,546.5	9,540.1
Other services	5,535	5,509	5,477	5,461	5,449	5,426	5,420	5,416	5,420	5,415	5,405	5,394	5,382
Repair and maintenance	1,216.4	1,204.7	1,189.9	1,184.7	1,177.3	1,166.3	1,163.7	1,158.4	1,157.8	1,155.1	1,154.3	1,149.1	1,147.4
Personal and laundry services	1,330.1	1,323.2	1,320.9	1,313.6	1,312.5	1,302.4	1,297.3	1,293.3	1,298.4	1,296.1	1,293.4	1,290.9	1,287.4

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,988.3	2,980.7	2,965.7	2,963.1	2,958.7	2,956.8	2,958.6	2,964.3	2,963.9	2,963.4	2,956.8	2,954.4	2,947.1
Government	22,539	22,543	22,532	22,540	22,547	22,543	22,616	22,605	22,533	22,475	22,487	22,447	22,447
Federal	2,775.0	2,783.0	2,778.0	2,793.0	2,796.0	2,808.0	2,876.0	2,860.0	2,817.0	2,826.0	2,825.0	2,827.0	2,843.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,043.5	2,052.4	2,057.3	2,065.8	2,071.0	2,086.0	2,154.6	2,150.2	2,111.1	2,120.9	2,129.3	2,136.3	2,154.5
U.S. Postal Service	731.9	730.1	720.9	726.9	724.9	721.7	721.0	709.5	705.9	705.4	695.8	690.5	688.2
State government	5,194.0	5,197.0	5,196.0	5,192.0	5,192.0	5,186.0	5,189.0	5,189.0	5,174.0	5,149.0	5,172.0	5,168.0	5,168.0
State government education	2,372.8	2,380.3	2,381.3	2,380.2	2,382.3	2,379.9	2,385.5	2,386.2	2,377.9	2,357.2	2,377.3	2,370.1	2,375.3
State government, excluding education	2,820.7	2,816.4	2,814.8	2,811.6	2,809.4	2,805.9	2,803.5	2,802.5	2,796.3	2,791.4	2,794.3	2,798.0	2,792.6
Local government	14,570.0	14,563.0	14,558.0	14,555.0	14,559.0	14,549.0	14,551.0	14,556.0	14,542.0	14,500.0	14,490.0	14,452.0	14,436.0
Local government education	8,071.6	8,067.6	8,060.5	8,070.7	8,076.7	8,078.7	8,081.4	8,078.0	8,070.2	8,015.6	8,007.8	7,993.6	7,998.8
Local government, excluding education	6,498.3	6,495.6	6,497.7	6,484.7	6,482.5	6,469.8	6,469.2	6,478.3	6,471.3	6,484.6	6,481.7	6,458.7	6,437.5

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. P
Total nonfarm	67,107	66,921	66,865	66,670	66,478	66,236	66,051	65,884	65,803	65,600	65,523	65,418	65,319
Total private	54,177	53,999	53,930	53,734	53,530	53,301	53,132	52,941	52,860	52,706	52,618	52,550	52,499
Goods-producing	4,841	4,800	4,754	4,696	4,599	4,538	4,469	4,425	4,388	4,337	4,319	4,291	4,276
Mining and logging ¹	103	103	105	107	106	105	104	103	103	102	102	102	103
Mining	97.9	98.3	99.9	101.4	99.9	99.1	98.7	98.3	97.7	96.6	96.7	96.2	96.8
Construction	919	911	908	895	884	871	856	850	844	833	826	820	815
Manufacturing	3,819	3,786	3,741	3,694	3,609	3,562	3,509	3,472	3,441	3,402	3,391	3,369	3,358
Durable goods	2,099	2,077	2,049	2,018	1,958	1,922	1,886	1,857	1,834	1,805	1,800	1,786	1,780
Nondurable goods	1,720	1,709	1,692	1,676	1,651	1,640	1,623	1,615	1,607	1,597	1,591	1,583	1,578
Service-providing	62,266	62,121	62,111	61,974	61,879	61,698	61,582	61,459	61,415	61,263	61,204	61,127	61,043
Private service-providing ..	49,336	49,199	49,176	49,038	48,931	48,763	48,663	48,516	48,472	48,369	48,299	48,259	48,223
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,782	10,729	10,672	10,641	10,602	10,555	10,519	10,473	10,435	10,401	10,369	10,328	10,296
Wholesale trade	1,821.6	1,816.2	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,787.2	1,771.5	1,763.0	1,755.2	1,746.4	1,733.6	1,730.6	1,721.9	1,717.4
Retail trade	7,727.5	7,686.3	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,611.5	7,586.3	7,561.5	7,540.4	7,519.3	7,501.4	7,475.6	7,454.1	7,428.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,084.5	1,078.1	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.7	1,050.5	1,048.4	1,032.6	1,025.0	1,022.9	1,019.0	1,009.3	1,005.7
Utilities	148.7	148.0	146.7	146.2	146.4	146.4	146.0	145.2	144.1	143.2	143.3	142.7	143.6
Information	1,259	1,253	1,248	1,237	1,232	1,229	1,219	1,212	1,198	1,190	1,186	1,179	1,179
Financial activities	4,794	4,778	4,760	4,736	4,709	4,683	4,661	4,638	4,619	4,601	4,592	4,581	4,577
Finance and insurance	3,806.0	3,796.0	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,758.9	3,740.7	3,729.3	3,713.5	3,700.7	3,689.9	3,681.5	3,674.3	3,667.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	987.6	982.0	973.3	965.7	950.3	942.6	931.3	924.4	918.7	911.0	910.7	906.6	909.6
Professional and business services	7,888	7,832	7,853	7,796	7,749	7,667	7,632	7,578	7,573	7,510	7,488	7,483	7,467
Professional and technical services	3,748.0	3,744.8	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,699.6	3,678.3	3,671.2	3,658.4	3,651.3	3,635.3	3,624.7	3,616.6	3,605.7
Management of companies and enterprises	957.7	957.4	959.3	955.7	953.7	946.3	944.7	938.2	935.6	933.3	931.4	928.6	925.3
Administrative and waste services	3,182.5	3,129.7	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,096.0	3,042.0	3,015.9	2,981.7	2,986.3	2,941.7	2,931.5	2,937.9	2,935.8
Education and health services ..	14,662	14,682	14,744	14,765	14,801	14,810	14,830	14,846	14,877	14,888	14,911	14,949	14,965
Educational services	1,869.4	1,860.0	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,890.8	1,883.1	1,881.9	1,879.8	1,881.5	1,889.9	1,884.9	1,893.1	1,886.5
Health care and social assistance	12,792.5	12,822.2	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,910.5	12,926.8	12,948.5	12,965.8	12,995.3	12,998.3	13,026.1	13,055.8	13,078.5
Leisure and hospitality	7,061	7,033	7,016	6,987	6,974	6,962	6,950	6,924	6,924	6,916	6,904	6,895	6,903
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	927.9	928.5	923.7	925.6	923.4	919.2	915.0	908.5	903.5	895.4	894.5	887.8	893.4
Accommodation and food services	6,133.2	6,104.4	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,051.0	6,042.9	6,034.8	6,015.0	6,020.4	6,020.3	6,009.1	6,007.4	6,009.7
Other services	2,890	2,892	2,883	2,876	2,864	2,857	2,852	2,845	2,846	2,863	2,849	2,844	2,836
Government	12,930	12,922	12,935	12,936	12,948	12,935	12,919	12,943	12,943	12,894	12,905	12,868	12,820
Federal	1,233	1,235	1,238	1,235	1,249	1,250	1,252	1,285	1,275	1,251	1,258	1,258	1,258
State government	2,696	2,689	2,689	2,677	2,675	2,659	2,651	2,641	2,638	2,630	2,616	2,627	2,622
Local government	9,001	8,998	9,008	9,024	9,024	9,026	9,016	9,017	9,030	9,013	9,031	8,983	8,940

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	93,825	93,286	92,759	92,129	91,559	91,017	90,479	90,245	89,874	89,692	89,523	89,354	89,129
Goods-producing	15,447	15,240	15,011	14,671	14,436	14,155	13,914	13,730	13,559	13,476	13,370	13,289	13,179
Mining and logging	592	595	591	589	579	562	548	537	530	524	512	511	504
Construction	5,430	5,323	5,246	5,136	5,053	4,939	4,834	4,784	4,713	4,651	4,593	4,538	4,482
Manufacturing	9,425	9,322	9,174	8,946	8,804	8,654	8,532	8,409	8,316	8,301	8,265	8,240	8,193
Durable goods	5,805	5,741	5,633	5,458	5,352	5,239	5,130	5,034	4,957	4,957	4,924	4,903	4,866
Wood products	341.5	335.8	324.5	313.5	301.7	300.9	294.4	287.5	283.3	280.6	278.3	278.5	278.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	359.3	353.7	344.2	337.8	330.7	322.5	320.3	315.7	309.3	310.1	308.4	306.9	299.4
Primary metals	343.5	334.4	323.8	314.0	301.6	293.1	283.7	276.1	268.2	267.7	268.6	267.3	266.3
Fabricated metal products	1,120.4	1,103.6	1,085.1	1,053.7	1,030.9	1,005.8	982.0	966.6	954.9	944.4	940.7	935.5	933.4
Machinery	760.4	744.8	735.5	715.8	698.5	675.0	659.6	642.0	632.1	621.2	616.9	609.8	600.3
Computer and electronic products	718.8	713.2	707.9	699.5	686.2	677.6	669.6	664.2	654.4	653.0	648.0	646.9	640.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	304.9	302.2	297.9	292.8	286.8	278.9	273.2	269.3	269.7	265.7	265.5	264.6	260.6
Transportation equipment	1,093.3	1,104.1	1,076.2	1,010.1	1,006.4	989.5	957.1	930.4	908.8	945.7	935.2	937.2	937.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	647.5	633.9	609.5	549.8	552.4	541.2	515.2	494.8	475.4	514.5	507.4	507.6	512.4
Furniture and related products	347.8	338.4	330.8	320.4	312.0	303.9	297.6	292.3	287.5	282.8	278.2	273.7	269.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	414.7	410.5	406.9	400.7	397.2	391.3	392.6	390.2	389.1	386.2	383.8	382.3	381.2
Nondurable goods	3,620	3,581	3,541	3,488	3,452	3,415	3,402	3,375	3,359	3,344	3,341	3,337	3,327
Food manufacturing	1,185.9	1,184.8	1,179.7	1,171.5	1,169.4	1,165.5	1,176.6	1,173.0	1,175.7	1,173.8	1,177.3	1,178.6	1,177.1
Beverages and tobacco products	113.0	113.8	114.6	114.6	113.0	112.8	111.8	111.3	111.4	111.7	114.2	116.0	118.6
Textile mills	116.2	111.3	108.3	105.4	103.4	101.2	101.0	99.5	98.6	97.3	96.7	96.3	95.5
Textile product mills	113.8	112.5	110.7	107.1	104.6	99.9	98.4	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.6	98.1	97.7
Apparel	158.7	152.7	149.5	144.9	142.5	140.6	136.1	136.2	130.5	130.5	129.2	126.9	125.7
Leather and allied products	28.2	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.1	25.2	26.0	25.1	24.7	24.4
Paper and paper products	341.0	339.1	336.0	330.3	325.0	321.3	319.1	314.9	314.3	312.8	311.9	311.1	310.3
Printing and related support activities	414.3	408.4	401.0	394.9	387.9	382.6	377.1	375.6	370.3	367.0	363.6	361.2	357.3
Petroleum and coal products	76.3	74.5	72.9	69.4	68.3	67.7	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.1	69.4	69.3	69.4
Chemicals	509.3	508.3	502.3	497.7	494.6	490.6	486.6	482.4	481.5	480.1	478.7	478.4	477.2
Plastics and rubber products	562.9	548.7	538.8	525.2	516.7	506.2	499.9	489.1	485.3	478.3	476.9	476.8	473.3
Private service-providing	78,378	78,046	77,748	77,458	77,123	76,862	76,565	76,515	76,315	76,216	76,153	76,065	75,950
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,202	22,051	21,933	21,840	21,724	21,633	21,528	21,472	21,410	21,331	21,295	21,228	21,146
Wholesale trade	4,800.3	4,770.2	4,738.7	4,705.6	4,669.4	4,639.7	4,611.7	4,596.1	4,577.9	4,568.0	4,560.7	4,554.7	4,539.7
Retail trade	13,064.3	12,981.5	12,914.9	12,880.8	12,827.5	12,786.3	12,747.4	12,728.1	12,703.5	12,655.4	12,630.8	12,588.9	12,539.1
Transportation and warehousing	3,883.1	3,844.3	3,823.0	3,794.6	3,767.1	3,747.7	3,712.0	3,691.4	3,672.8	3,653.4	3,649.7	3,632.6	3,614.5
Utilities	454.6	455.2	456.6	459.4	459.7	459.2	457.2	456.3	456.2	453.7	453.3	452.2	452.7
Information	2,392	2,373	2,358	2,340	2,335	2,324	2,309	2,287	2,272	2,264	2,258	2,257	2,255
Financial activities	6,249	6,213	6,184	6,145	6,107	6,074	6,038	6,015	5,990	5,981	5,965	5,956	5,948
Professional and business services	14,433	14,318	14,212	14,072	13,928	13,827	13,717	13,683	13,574	13,549	13,536	13,517	13,518
Education and health services	16,623	16,687	16,719	16,766	16,780	16,799	16,809	16,848	16,885	16,904	16,946	16,961	17,004
Leisure and hospitality	11,851	11,803	11,764	11,735	11,701	11,672	11,633	11,677	11,650	11,654	11,634	11,640	11,589
Other services	4,628	4,601	4,578	4,560	4,548	4,533	4,531	4,533	4,534	4,533	4,519	4,506	4,490

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009	22.1	20.8	19.6	21.8	29.3	25.8	30.3	36.7	P37.5	P33.8		
Over 3-month span:												
2005	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009	18.6	14.2	15.1	15.3	20.3	22.0	22.0	24.5	P32.3	P31.0		
Over 6-month span:												
2005	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009	21.6	17.2	15.1	15.3	15.9	16.6	15.9	20.7	P20.8	P23.2		
Over 12-month span:												
2005	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009	24.0	22.0	19.9	18.1	17.5	17.2	16.2	15.3	P16.1	P14.9		
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009	6.0	9.6	10.8	16.3	11.4	12.0	24.1	25.9	P22.9	P18.1		
Over 3-month span:												
2005	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009	6.0	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.4	12.0	8.4	13.9	P19.3	P19.9		
Over 6-month span:												
2005	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009	9.0	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.8	4.8	7.2	7.8	P 7.8	P 9.0		
Over 12-month span:												
2005	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009	8.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	P 4.8	P 3.6		

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,988.9	1,996.9	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.1	1,920.2	1,912.9	1,911.3	1,907.0	1,909.8	1,898.7	1,894.5
Alaska	322.8	322.9	324.6	324.3	323.8	324.2	322.6	320.9	322.5	322.1	323.2	321.8	321.3
Arizona	2,602.0	2,586.5	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,483.2	2,464.4	2,462.3	2,438.4	2,434.0	2,434.5	2,421.7	2,405.9
Arkansas	1,205.8	1,205.0	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,185.9	1,178.6	1,179.2	1,173.7	1,178.7	1,179.0	1,177.6	1,169.9
California	14,933.1	14,886.7	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,536.8	14,475.1	14,412.3	14,351.5	14,285.4	14,246.9	14,239.7	14,200.4
Colorado	2,353.9	2,341.7	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	2,278.7	2,266.7	2,261.8	2,249.1	2,253.0	2,245.2	2,238.3
Connecticut	1,698.9	1,695.1	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,658.5	1,652.2	1,640.3	1,644.0	1,636.2	1,634.0	1,629.2	1,622.6
Delaware	432.0	429.5	423.8	421.9	421.2	420.3	416.3	415.7	414.9	411.8	411.3	410.3	410.8
District of Columbia	708.0	711.1	705.2	704.7	711.0	706.6	704.9	702.4	703.4	703.0	717.5	712.6	702.6
Florida	7,694.2	7,679.8	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,498.9	7,449.7	7,450.1	7,399.3	7,380.0	7,369.9	7,347.8	7,333.8
Georgia	4,083.5	4,067.8	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,970.0	3,955.4	3,933.5	3,918.7	3,903.1	3,888.4	3,853.6	3,838.1
Hawaii	613.4	614.2	613.9	609.4	611.1	606.9	605.9	604.5	602.0	600.9	601.0	594.1	589.9
Idaho	647.3	644.3	638.2	631.6	630.3	625.9	621.6	618.6	616.4	619.9	619.3	615.7	614.6
Illinois	5,941.6	5,921.9	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,783.6	5,742.9	5,717.8	5,700.0	5,682.8	5,667.6	5,648.9	5,634.7
Indiana	2,946.9	2,955.0	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,865.3	2,848.8	2,836.0	2,818.7	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,806.7	2,811.1
Iowa	1,523.4	1,522.4	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,504.1	1,493.4	1,487.8	1,483.4	1,480.4	1,476.0	1,479.5	1,478.3
Kansas	1,388.3	1,391.5	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,377.0	1,370.6	1,360.5	1,355.9	1,334.8	1,342.2	1,337.1	1,331.6
Kentucky	1,845.0	1,844.8	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,800.9	1,796.4	1,790.3	1,780.0	1,774.4	1,773.1	1,773.2	1,758.6
Louisiana	1,929.8	1,949.9	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,944.3	1,938.8	1,932.3	1,930.6	1,928.0	1,922.3	1,920.5	1,909.8
Maine	615.7	610.9	607.1	604.8	607.6	605.1	602.1	598.9	598.0	598.2	596.9	595.1	592.8
Maryland	2,591.7	2,587.8	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,559.7	2,547.3	2,543.2	2,546.1	2,541.7	2,548.5	2,537.5	2,533.9
Massachusetts	3,286.6	3,276.9	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,215.0	3,195.1	3,184.1	3,189.7	3,187.1	3,186.3	3,185.6	3,176.4
Michigan	4,134.6	4,122.6	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,963.1	3,939.2	3,901.5	3,877.1	3,841.3	3,864.0	3,847.3	3,825.8
Minnesota	2,758.5	2,754.8	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,696.3	2,677.4	2,669.1	2,665.8	2,646.7	2,654.4	2,648.1	2,640.2
Mississippi	1,142.1	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	1,118.0	1,118.4	1,116.4	1,124.3	1,118.4	1,108.4	1,103.8
Missouri	2,790.2	2,792.0	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,747.9	2,735.6	2,727.8	2,725.1	2,717.8	2,719.6	2,712.9	2,709.9
Montana	446.6	445.6	443.9	444.7	444.6	441.7	439.0	439.9	438.0	437.3	438.7	440.5	438.2
Nebraska	964.2	966.2	963.4	963.7	957.7	955.0	947.8	946.3	947.0	945.3	949.7	949.6	943.3
Nevada	1,258.8	1,249.3	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,216.1	1,208.5	1,201.6	1,198.4	1,193.0	1,187.2	1,179.6	1,182.3
New Hampshire	645.6	644.8	643.1	638.8	641.8	640.6	636.5	631.5	632.8	632.7	628.4	628.4	628.6
New Jersey	4,046.6	4,037.4	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,973.3	3,960.0	3,941.3	3,933.3	3,930.2	3,929.7	3,930.4	3,917.7
New Mexico	850.1	846.3	845.2	843.1	840.8	835.5	832.4	825.2	826.2	821.4	818.3	814.0	817.7
New York	8,818.8	8,791.5	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,674.5	8,642.4	8,627.5	8,605.2	8,582.5	8,649.2	8,644.4	8,562.7
North Carolina	4,131.9	4,117.7	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,997.3	3,955.3	3,949.5	3,942.3	3,938.1	3,909.6	3,922.3	3,921.7
North Dakota	368.6	368.4	368.4	368.7	366.6	365.9	367.8	368.4	370.9	372.8	371.5	368.9	367.7
Ohio	5,355.3	5,341.6	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,194.7	5,158.7	5,132.9	5,133.2	5,113.1	5,127.4	5,103.1	5,097.2
Oklahoma	1,596.2	1,601.9	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,584.4	1,577.7	1,569.1	1,559.6	1,557.8	1,560.8	1,554.1	1,544.9
Oregon	1,718.2	1,705.6	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,653.8	1,644.1	1,636.0	1,634.4	1,631.0	1,631.5	1,624.1	1,613.8
Pennsylvania	5,803.1	5,798.8	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,708.2	5,672.1	5,648.3	5,634.1	5,625.5	5,626.3	5,615.3	5,605.0
Rhode Island	480.3	477.4	474.4	471.2	469.6	467.2	465.0	464.6	463.8	463.0	464.3	461.5	458.7
South Carolina	1,916.9	1,904.2	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,864.4	1,854.8	1,851.4	1,851.3	1,855.8	1,848.7	1,847.4	1,848.4
South Dakota	412.2	412.2	411.9	411.4	409.6	408.7	406.4	404.0	404.3	403.6	405.9	404.8	404.3
Tennessee	2,764.1	2,758.2	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,697.3	2,679.5	2,666.1	2,662.2	2,649.3	2,664.2	2,649.8	2,649.0
Texas	10,601.3	10,655.1	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,522.9	10,474.1	10,426.6	10,399.3	10,379.9	10,406.5	10,342.3	10,297.6
Utah	1,255.4	1,254.7	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,219.0	1,214.7	1,206.5	1,200.9	1,198.7	1,201.2
Vermont	306.9	305.3	302.7	297.8	297.2	296.7	295.0	295.4	295.2	293.6	294.6	294.3	293.8
Virginia	3,764.6	3,733.4	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,691.0	3,673.1	3,672.7	3,677.6	3,668.5	3,657.4	3,656.2	3,644.0
Washington	2,964.0	2,927.8	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,902.4	2,874.6	2,869.4	2,865.2	2,856.5	2,864.2	2,852.8	2,836.5
West Virginia	763.7	762.9	759.2	757.4	755.4	748.8	744.2	738.8	738.7	736.4	735.0	738.3	736.1
Wisconsin	2,857.3	2,864.2	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,793.2	2,772.6	2,752.3	2,754.7	2,756.0	2,755.2	2,753.9	2,732.2
Wyoming	301.1	301.5	301.9	303.1	301.3	298.0	295.6	293.2	291.4	288.5	288.8	287.8	287.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	108.0	107.5	103.8	103.7	98.0	94.8	94.0	92.0	91.0	89.8	88.7	85.8	87.1
Alaska	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.3	16.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.3
Arizona	181.6	176.3	168.7	162.9	155.8	149.0	145.2	141.7	139.4	140.6	136.9	136.3	135.7
Arkansas	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.6	55.3	53.2	52.1	54.6	53.1	54.1	51.9
California	759.1	750.6	734.4	722.6	712.8	682.8	674.8	665.4	655.3	643.8	632.4	629.2	615.1
Colorado	160.7	156.7	154.9	152.8	149.7	147.6	141.3	140.6	138.8	137.5	138.9	137.4	135.1
Connecticut	64.6	64.9	61.0	58.5	56.9	54.9	53.2	51.9	53.0	50.9	50.5	50.8	52.0
Delaware ²	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.5	21.2	21.6	21.7
District of Columbia ²	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1
Florida	489.7	487.3	475.3	465.0	460.1	441.6	432.6	427.4	435.2	429.9	428.8	433.3	420.5
Georgia	199.2	197.3	198.1	190.8	190.8	185.7	180.5	176.4	171.6	168.9	166.2	162.6	161.1
Hawaii ²	37.1	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.4	35.5	33.9	32.7	32.8	33.1	32.8	32.3	31.6
Idaho	44.2	43.2	42.8	41.7	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.0	38.0	38.5	38.2
Illinois	259.0	255.3	249.1	236.4	235.5	235.4	232.9	228.1	226.0	221.1	220.4	220.7	219.3
Indiana	143.9	144.1	136.9	130.8	131.1	131.5	127.9	125.3	127.1	126.0	124.9	123.4	120.1
Iowa	73.9	74.4	73.5	70.5	70.1	70.4	67.8	66.5	66.9	65.6	66.0	65.3	65.3
Kansas	64.0	63.7	63.4	63.3	59.7	60.3	58.4	57.0	56.6	55.7	57.0	56.4	55.9
Kentucky	84.5	84.6	83.6	77.8	75.5	73.0	70.8	70.9	69.1	68.7	67.9	67.6	68.0
Louisiana	135.4	138.5	139.6	138.4	141.0	143.8	138.5	139.5	140.1	140.8	139.6	140.0	138.2
Maine	28.8	28.4	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.2	26.1	25.8	25.1	25.1	24.7
Maryland ²	177.2	174.7	171.2	170.9	168.8	164.1	159.6	154.7	154.3	153.8	152.0	148.5	149.9
Massachusetts	130.9	130.5	126.7	122.6	120.6	121.1	118.9	116.6	113.8	111.9	111.1	108.6	108.4
Michigan	150.5	149.6	146.8	143.0	146.3	146.1	142.4	133.5	130.7	124.8	121.5	120.4	117.0
Minnesota	108.9	106.2	100.8	99.6	98.4	97.8	95.1	95.1	97.0	92.8	93.8	93.9	93.2
Mississippi	59.0	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.5	57.4	57.2	58.7	60.4	61.4	59.6	54.8	54.5
Missouri	139.9	141.3	140.7	139.0	133.0	133.0	129.2	129.7	127.5	126.9	124.6	122.0	122.3
Montana	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	25.7	24.9	25.7	25.4	25.8	25.5
Nebraska ²	49.8	49.1	49.5	49.6	48.8	49.8	48.3	47.4	48.2	48.4	48.0	48.7	48.3
Nevada	114.4	112.3	109.3	107.3	103.3	101.0	99.4	97.1	93.2	91.6	88.9	86.1	82.6
New Hampshire	25.7	25.3	24.1	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	21.7	21.4	21.3	21.3	20.8	21.1
New Jersey	162.3	161.8	158.7	156.6	153.8	151.2	151.9	146.8	141.3	140.9	144.0	143.8	139.8
New Mexico	56.8	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.7	52.8	51.6	49.2	49.4	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.6
New York	362.4	358.8	355.2	346.6	346.7	346.6	341.6	338.0	336.1	333.9	338.2	334.3	324.8
North Carolina	230.4	232.0	226.1	220.4	209.8	207.4	198.4	195.8	195.6	193.3	192.3	193.4	195.6
North Dakota	21.6	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.6	19.6	21.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	21.5
Ohio	208.6	205.0	199.3	192.4	189.4	190.0	188.3	181.8	183.7	181.3	180.0	174.6	173.4
Oklahoma	76.2	77.0	76.2	76.6	76.3	75.5	74.4	74.7	72.9	72.2	72.7	71.9	73.1
Oregon	92.6	89.8	88.6	88.0	86.0	82.4	80.9	78.9	78.9	79.7	77.8	77.9	78.9
Pennsylvania	252.5	253.4	248.0	249.7	246.8	244.6	239.9	234.8	234.5	234.9	231.1	229.1	227.9
Rhode Island	20.5	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.8	18.1	17.8	18.3	17.4	17.3
South Carolina	115.2	112.6	110.4	108.6	109.3	107.0	104.6	103.8	104.3	102.8	99.4	97.6	96.4
South Dakota ²	23.3	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.8	22.2	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.9
Tennessee ²	132.0	131.5	130.8	123.9	119.1	116.2	113.8	111.8	108.5	106.3	106.0	103.1	103.6
Texas	670.3	675.6	664.6	655.8	650.5	635.4	618.0	615.6	604.6	594.3	593.4	581.5	574.3
Utah	88.3	88.0	87.2	84.6	82.6	81.0	78.1	76.6	75.0	74.1	74.4	73.9	72.5
Vermont	15.6	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.1
Virginia	219.5	214.5	211.7	210.0	205.6	200.1	197.6	194.6	192.4	190.7	191.0	193.0	191.8
Washington	198.4	194.5	193.6	191.7	190.2	186.6	180.3	178.3	176.7	174.7	170.0	170.6	167.5
West Virginia	39.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.0	36.0	34.4	35.3	35.0	34.5	34.6	34.2
Wisconsin	116.6	116.4	114.2	112.3	110.5	108.8	105.3	101.6	106.7	104.9	104.4	105.1	102.0
Wyoming	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.2	26.1	25.4	25.1	24.1	23.9	24.1	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.6
Arizona	173.5	173.5	172.9	170.5	167.9	166.2	165.8	166.5	165.0	163.0	160.1	160.3	160.2
Arkansas	182.1	181.2	177.9	176.9	173.2	170.3	166.9	167.0	163.6	162.6	162.9	161.5	161.6
California	1,416.7	1,411.2	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,353.5	1,338.2	1,324.0	1,314.1	1,306.8	1,302.3	1,298.8	1,295.4
Colorado	142.9	142.6	141.0	139.9	138.3	137.0	134.7	133.4	131.8	129.6	129.4	129.1	128.8
Connecticut	187.1	186.1	185.1	185.0	182.8	180.8	176.8	175.1	174.2	173.3	172.1	172.1	171.6
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	366.7	366.7	360.8	357.7	355.4	349.2	343.3	340.0	335.0	331.0	329.0	325.0	324.5
Georgia	403.9	399.1	392.4	388.1	383.0	373.3	370.5	364.8	361.5	357.9	355.6	350.7	348.2
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	62.9	62.0	61.2	60.5	59.8	58.9	58.4	57.4	57.0	56.2	56.1	55.7	55.2
Illinois	655.5	654.7	647.8	643.8	633.0	616.6	602.3	593.5	583.8	578.2	575.7	578.3	574.8
Indiana	513.9	508.3	504.1	494.7	478.4	470.2	461.4	453.8	437.9	428.7	435.3	437.3	440.3
Iowa	226.6	226.2	226.2	222.3	219.3	210.8	208.4	206.9	202.3	201.0	196.0	201.1	203.5
Kansas	187.7	187.5	187.0	185.6	180.9	178.6	176.6	173.6	170.8	168.6	167.2	164.1	161.5
Kentucky	240.4	239.9	237.7	230.6	220.5	217.3	215.1	211.6	210.1	208.1	211.4	210.0	208.9
Louisiana	149.6	151.0	150.7	149.6	149.2	148.9	147.0	146.5	144.6	143.5	142.3	141.9	140.0
Maine	58.8	58.2	57.6	57.1	55.9	55.7	54.9	54.0	53.2	53.3	53.1	52.4	52.4
Maryland	127.6	126.9	125.7	125.6	125.4	124.7	123.8	124.0	123.5	122.9	122.8	122.2	121.2
Massachusetts	284.0	283.2	282.0	281.1	279.1	276.3	274.2	273.0	273.0	271.2	269.2	268.8	267.0
Michigan	566.2	560.0	555.8	543.6	490.1	491.8	492.1	471.1	455.3	435.6	453.6	457.3	463.8
Minnesota	333.7	333.0	330.4	327.5	318.2	313.5	308.3	304.0	300.2	295.9	296.7	295.2	297.0
Mississippi	157.7	155.6	154.7	153.2	151.1	147.2	147.2	145.4	143.2	144.5	144.4	145.1	146.2
Missouri	287.8	285.6	281.5	278.2	272.6	269.7	264.9	262.6	259.9	259.2	262.5	260.8	258.7
Montana	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2
Nebraska	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.7	98.2	95.8	94.8	94.2	93.9	92.5	91.0	91.1	91.0
Nevada	47.8	47.3	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.8	45.3	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.4
New Hampshire	75.7	74.3	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.0	69.9	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.7	67.5	67.2
New Jersey	297.6	292.5	290.1	286.2	280.1	276.9	273.2	271.4	271.4	272.8	275.5	273.2	273.1
New Mexico	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.4	33.5	32.3	32.1	31.7	31.6	31.1	30.4	30.0
New York	532.3	528.3	523.6	521.1	513.3	508.6	502.6	500.5	495.2	493.2	490.8	489.2	488.6
North Carolina	509.5	506.8	495.8	491.1	480.5	466.3	457.7	453.9	449.1	447.7	442.8	440.5	439.8
North Dakota	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.1	24.2	24.1	25.2	24.9	24.4	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.5
Ohio	734.0	730.6	719.1	703.7	663.5	660.6	649.9	638.2	626.0	614.5	614.5	621.8	618.1
Oklahoma	149.8	149.4	149.0	148.1	144.8	141.2	139.3	138.5	135.6	135.2	134.5	132.6	131.7
Oregon	192.6	188.9	189.3	186.4	180.8	176.4	174.2	170.8	169.3	167.8	165.0	165.9	165.4
Pennsylvania	642.2	637.5	632.2	621.5	614.9	602.1	589.4	581.6	577.4	573.2	572.4	570.1	569.3
Rhode Island	47.5	46.8	46.6	45.8	45.5	44.3	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.0	43.7	42.7	42.1
South Carolina	239.8	237.9	236.7	234.4	229.8	223.8	220.3	218.5	215.5	214.0	212.2	212.6	212.2
South Dakota	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.2	38.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.3
Tennessee	359.1	356.6	349.5	344.0	336.2	334.0	326.1	325.8	319.3	315.0	322.0	319.4	319.5
Texas	919.3	913.3	913.0	909.6	898.7	890.0	876.7	867.6	855.5	847.4	843.6	832.2	829.3
Utah	124.9	124.2	124.0	122.5	120.1	118.8	116.5	114.3	113.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.6
Vermont	35.0	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.6	31.9	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.2
Virginia	263.0	261.1	258.2	257.3	254.3	251.4	249.3	243.9	241.0	239.4	236.6	236.4	239.3
Washington	292.7	266.5	287.4	284.7	280.3	278.3	274.2	269.4	266.8	266.8	266.4	265.1	263.5
West Virginia	55.8	55.7	55.1	54.8	54.3	53.3	52.3	51.7	50.8	50.4	49.6	49.9	49.5
Wisconsin	489.3	487.8	483.3	479.5	470.8	461.2	451.7	441.8	438.7	438.7	437.6	438.0	438.8
Wyoming	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	389.6	390.6	387.0	381.7	382.1	378.3	379.9	377.9	377.7	375.6	377.9	376.0	373.6
Alaska	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.3	64.9	65.1	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.6	63.4	64.3
Arizona	511.8	506.3	498.5	493.6	486.2	484.3	484.5	482.7	482.1	479.6	476.8	474.0	470.3
Arkansas	247.2	244.5	242.0	239.3	239.3	238.6	237.9	236.0	236.8	236.8	235.6	234.4	232.6
California	2,845.2	2,821.8	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,739.5	2,719.9	2,700.2	2,695.3	2,682.8	2,673.7	2,668.9	2,672.8
Colorado	429.7	426.8	423.9	420.7	421.3	417.7	416.3	414.5	414.6	414.9	414.2	411.0	408.9
Connecticut	310.3	308.1	305.3	300.3	301.3	302.3	299.9	297.6	298.8	298.3	297.4	297.1	293.7
Delaware	80.7	79.1	77.4	77.4	77.4	76.7	76.8	76.3	76.9	77.0	76.1	75.9	75.8
District of Columbia	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.6	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.8
Florida	1,564.9	1,560.6	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,526.9	1,522.1	1,519.6	1,513.3	1,503.3	1,490.4	1,488.1	1,479.1
Georgia	871.7	866.5	860.8	851.2	851.5	846.5	843.6	835.8	831.4	832.4	824.0	815.1	811.4
Hawaii	116.0	115.8	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.9	113.7	113.6	112.7	113.2	111.5	110.6
Idaho	131.0	128.5	127.5	127.2	126.4	124.8	124.2	122.4	122.0	122.3	124.1	122.5	121.8
Illinois	1,201.7	1,192.4	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.2	1,171.1	1,165.8	1,160.9	1,160.4	1,154.6	1,149.1	1,143.5
Indiana	579.9	580.0	575.6	569.9	567.2	565.6	563.8	559.8	559.8	559.0	556.0	555.8	555.0
Iowa	309.4	308.4	308.9	308.0	312.8	312.8	311.5	312.7	312.6	312.3	309.7	310.8	306.3
Kansas	262.8	262.5	262.0	262.6	262.4	262.0	260.3	259.0	257.1	255.4	254.4	254.1	254.3
Kentucky	381.1	380.8	378.7	376.3	373.5	373.2	372.3	373.7	368.6	367.7	366.2	364.4	362.8
Louisiana	380.0	380.2	380.1	381.1	379.1	380.0	381.2	379.4	378.3	379.2	375.5	374.5	373.1
Maine	124.3	122.8	121.3	119.9	122.4	121.5	120.5	120.4	120.0	119.0	118.5	117.9	117.6
Maryland	465.3	462.9	456.4	452.6	452.7	451.9	447.5	449.7	448.2	448.1	444.1	443.1	443.2
Massachusetts	568.2	564.5	561.4	555.0	556.9	552.8	548.9	546.9	547.3	546.3	546.7	546.8	544.6
Michigan	767.6	761.3	754.0	742.6	735.8	733.3	729.4	724.8	719.6	719.3	716.8	710.6	703.0
Minnesota	524.1	520.5	516.0	512.9	514.7	511.9	509.0	508.1	503.1	504.2	501.9	499.4	502.0
Mississippi	223.2	220.9	221.3	220.3	219.2	218.6	218.1	217.2	216.5	218.1	216.0	216.1	213.4
Missouri	542.2	540.0	536.0	535.4	536.4	534.1	532.9	530.7	529.6	530.1	528.3	528.4	528.7
Montana	92.3	92.5	91.7	91.6	90.2	90.7	90.1	89.5	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.7	88.3
Nebraska	204.0	204.3	204.6	204.8	202.9	201.7	200.5	201.0	199.6	199.2	201.1	199.6	199.0
Nevada	231.8	230.5	229.6	229.4	228.4	226.2	225.4	224.4	225.7	224.8	224.7	224.0	225.3
New Hampshire	139.7	139.4	139.4	139.0	142.5	142.9	141.8	139.4	139.7	139.7	138.7	138.8	137.7
New Jersey	863.3	855.2	848.6	844.0	851.3	853.5	851.7	847.7	843.9	843.7	836.6	839.4	837.2
New Mexico	144.8	143.8	143.6	143.1	142.9	141.2	141.0	138.8	138.7	136.9	136.0	134.7	134.0
New York	1,530.6	1,519.1	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,488.2	1,483.8	1,473.1	1,466.9	1,465.4	1,462.3	1,461.3	1,461.9
North Carolina	764.2	760.2	749.2	743.9	744.9	738.0	732.8	729.7	730.6	733.6	727.8	724.7	718.2
North Dakota	78.4	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	78.6	78.1
Ohio	1,035.9	1,026.9	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,006.8	1,004.7	998.3	1,000.7	999.7	997.0	990.2	984.2
Oklahoma	290.8	290.1	288.4	287.6	290.1	287.9	289.2	286.5	286.3	286.8	286.0	286.1	287.3
Oregon	334.2	331.5	328.3	324.5	320.8	318.2	315.0	313.4	313.8	311.9	313.8	314.1	310.2
Pennsylvania	1,127.3	1,116.1	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,110.4	1,101.3	1,096.6	1,096.1	1,093.1	1,090.5	1,088.8	1,085.5
Rhode Island	77.2	76.4	75.3	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.9	73.7	73.3	73.6	73.9	73.5	72.8
South Carolina	370.9	368.2	365.8	362.9	360.8	359.6	360.0	358.4	358.2	356.5	356.0	357.0	357.5
South Dakota	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.6	81.6	81.4	81.8	81.6	81.0	80.8
Tennessee	596.6	593.2	585.9	587.0	585.6	581.9	579.7	577.8	574.2	573.0	571.8	570.6	568.9
Texas	2,144.6	2,155.4	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,103.3	2,106.0	2,085.1	2,076.0	2,054.0	2,046.3	2,051.4	2,038.4
Utah	248.9	248.5	247.7	246.5	245.9	245.1	243.6	243.1	242.9	241.5	239.0	237.3	236.7
Vermont	58.9	58.0	57.8	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.9	56.5	57.1	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.5
Virginia	659.7	651.2	646.9	642.5	647.3	646.7	643.0	640.9	643.6	641.3	641.6	634.9	635.5
Washington	553.0	547.6	541.4	539.0	539.0	534.7	529.8	529.6	531.3	529.6	530.5	526.9	525.6
West Virginia	142.0	141.3	140.1	139.9	140.0	138.5	137.6	136.5	136.2	136.0	135.4	135.6	133.5
Wisconsin	538.5	535.3	531.4	528.5	530.6	526.0	524.3	516.7	512.6	513.6	518.8	517.1	517.1
Wyoming	56.1	56.4	56.6	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.5	55.0	55.1	55.3	54.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.2	100.8	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.8	97.8	98.6	97.3	96.4	95.5
Alaska	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7
Arizona	175.4	174.8	173.9	172.9	172.7	171.3	170.7	169.2	167.4	167.9	167.3	165.4	164.7
Arkansas	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.4	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.1	49.3	49.3	48.8	48.2
California	839.1	835.0	831.7	829.2	823.9	817.9	813.7	807.3	804.4	802.4	801.8	799.8	797.3
Colorado	154.3	153.8	153.2	152.7	151.8	149.0	147.6	147.4	147.8	146.7	145.9	145.3	145.6
Connecticut	143.1	142.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.2	140.5	140.0	139.9	139.5	139.2	138.4	137.9
Delaware	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.5	43.4
District of Columbia	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.2	26.7	27.0	27.0
Florida	523.2	523.1	519.4	519.0	518.9	516.9	511.8	507.6	504.9	502.0	498.9	497.0	494.5
Georgia	222.4	220.4	219.8	219.4	218.9	216.2	215.8	215.8	214.3	211.0	210.4	207.8	210.2
Hawaii	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.0	27.8
Idaho	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.4
Illinois	389.9	388.5	388.2	387.4	385.3	384.2	381.2	377.1	375.7	375.8	374.1	370.6	370.5
Indiana	135.4	133.7	133.9	134.5	134.4	134.1	133.8	133.3	131.9	133.4	134.2	133.5	133.2
Iowa	102.6	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.3	102.7	102.0	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.3	102.7
Kansas	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.5	71.8	72.2	72.3	71.6	71.3	71.3	72.8	72.5	72.1
Kentucky	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.4	90.6	89.9	88.4	89.4	88.3	88.4	86.8
Louisiana	94.2	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.2	92.7	93.4	92.3	92.4	91.5	91.6	91.2	90.3
Maine	32.7	32.1	32.1	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	31.9	32.0	31.8	31.8	31.8
Maryland	151.1	150.7	149.6	148.4	147.2	146.5	146.1	145.3	143.4	143.2	142.5	140.8	140.6
Massachusetts	220.3	216.8	213.2	211.4	210.2	210.3	210.1	209.5	209.7	208.6	207.9	206.9	206.8
Michigan	202.2	201.6	200.9	199.1	196.6	195.9	195.3	193.2	192.4	192.0	191.2	189.2	189.5
Minnesota	176.8	177.5	176.8	176.6	177.7	176.9	176.3	174.4	174.6	174.4	176.0	175.4	175.7
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	164.6	164.9	163.8	162.3	163.7	162.9	162.8	162.1	162.9	162.5	162.5	161.8	161.0
Montana	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.6	22.1	22.4	22.8
Nebraska	69.0	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.2	68.3
Nevada	60.8	60.4	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.0	58.8	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.8
New Hampshire	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.2	36.9	37.1	37.0
New Jersey	268.0	264.4	260.1	260.8	259.6	258.8	259.2	259.0	258.2	256.6	256.4	254.7	255.9
New Mexico	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.3	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.6
New York	719.6	716.9	712.9	710.9	702.4	700.6	696.0	693.8	690.4	685.9	684.8	681.7	684.1
North Carolina	211.3	209.1	208.7	208.3	208.8	205.7	204.9	203.7	202.7	199.7	199.4	198.9	198.3
North Dakota	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.0
Ohio	288.5	290.6	289.7	289.2	282.8	282.8	280.8	277.5	278.8	280.1	282.5	281.7	279.4
Oklahoma	83.0	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.9	81.5	81.9	80.5	80.2	80.4	81.5	81.6	80.7
Oregon	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.2	96.5	96.9	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.2	93.4	93.3
Pennsylvania	329.0	330.9	329.7	328.2	326.5	324.3	321.3	318.1	316.3	316.0	313.5	312.8	312.3
Rhode Island	33.4	33.4	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.5
South Carolina	106.2	105.5	105.1	105.6	106.1	104.3	103.7	102.5	103.7	103.0	102.5	102.5	102.3
South Dakota	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	30.1	29.8	30.0	30.9	30.6	30.3
Tennessee	143.8	145.0	144.4	143.0	139.8	139.6	139.0	137.8	138.6	137.8	137.7	135.4	137.2
Texas	646.5	648.6	651.3	651.6	643.8	644.0	645.4	640.5	641.9	646.7	646.3	646.7	646.2
Utah	73.8	73.7	72.9	72.5	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.0	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.5	70.7
Vermont	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
Virginia	186.7	186.3	187.8	187.7	188.6	187.1	186.5	187.3	185.7	186.0	185.3	185.8	186.4
Washington	151.3	150.0	149.6	148.7	149.4	148.8	146.7	147.4	146.6	147.9	144.0	144.1	144.2
West Virginia	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.4
Wisconsin	162.7	162.0	161.6	161.5	162.1	160.9	161.3	159.9	159.6	159.0	159.3	158.6	158.5
Wyoming	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	219.7	219.3	214.3	213.7	207.5	206.7	205.1	201.5	202.6	201.9	201.8	200.8	201.7
Alaska	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.4	26.5	25.9	26.3	25.8	25.8
Arizona	380.4	378.0	369.9	364.5	357.9	357.0	348.8	352.9	342.1	339.4	340.3	339.7	337.9
Arkansas	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.6	116.3	116.4	114.0	115.9	115.1	110.9	112.7	114.3	114.1
California	2,237.6	2,229.5	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,166.1	2,151.7	2,141.8	2,131.4	2,117.0	2,112.4	2,107.4	2,104.7
Colorado	351.9	345.6	343.3	339.3	334.9	329.1	326.6	323.4	324.6	320.4	323.4	322.4	322.2
Connecticut	204.0	203.7	200.8	199.0	198.8	192.8	191.9	191.8	191.2	188.8	189.5	189.1	186.2
Delaware	59.1	57.8	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	54.0	53.4	53.2
District of Columbia	153.3	153.9	152.7	151.6	153.6	152.8	151.4	150.3	149.8	147.9	151.3	150.0	149.7
Florida	1,134.9	1,130.4	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,070.5	1,061.2	1,076.1	1,064.7	1,062.9	1,056.0	1,047.8	1,053.6
Georgia	554.2	551.4	541.7	538.5	529.7	526.1	523.4	516.3	508.6	512.2	513.3	507.7	506.3
Hawaii	74.6	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.8	72.7	73.1	72.3	71.8
Idaho	80.4	80.4	77.5	75.0	75.8	74.5	73.4	74.3	74.0	76.8	76.4	75.9	76.0
Illinois	857.5	854.7	840.7	834.9	827.9	816.2	801.6	796.8	796.0	796.2	796.2	790.7	788.0
Indiana	284.7	284.0	276.8	274.0	267.1	266.3	268.2	266.0	263.9	265.0	262.8	265.1	268.0
Iowa	122.3	121.0	117.6	113.5	115.0	114.9	113.0	112.6	113.3	111.6	113.4	112.5	112.6
Kansas	147.8	147.6	147.7	147.4	146.6	143.8	141.0	140.0	139.8	136.4	136.5	135.6	134.5
Kentucky	180.9	179.8	179.8	179.5	182.1	181.5	179.5	177.9	173.7	172.0	170.8	172.7	171.5
Louisiana	206.1	207.5	207.3	206.9	203.9	206.4	204.3	201.7	201.5	202.0	200.8	200.3	200.5
Maine	56.0	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.6	56.0	55.6	54.7	55.4	55.8	55.4	55.5	55.8
Maryland	398.2	400.1	398.2	400.1	404.9	400.9	397.7	394.4	396.8	395.1	394.6	399.4	397.6
Massachusetts	486.3	486.4	480.7	471.7	467.9	463.6	459.4	455.8	458.1	457.3	458.2	460.4	460.2
Michigan	548.7	546.2	539.7	525.4	516.1	512.3	505.2	504.5	502.3	490.3	479.6	474.4	485.3
Minnesota	326.4	323.8	319.6	315.8	310.6	305.2	299.1	295.4	294.8	291.9	292.5	294.1	293.5
Mississippi	94.8	94.4	93.2	90.2	90.6	89.8	89.9	88.5	86.9	86.0	85.2	85.8	85.6
Missouri	342.9	341.9	341.9	342.2	341.0	336.6	334.6	333.1	332.6	328.7	330.0	328.4	327.8
Montana	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.0
Nebraska	105.8	106.6	104.6	105.2	103.9	102.7	100.7	99.7	99.0	98.3	99.0	97.8	97.1
Nevada	151.2	148.6	148.8	146.7	146.1	145.0	143.1	141.6	141.4	142.1	141.8	139.5	142.7
New Hampshire	66.5	65.9	68.0	65.9	66.0	65.0	64.4	64.4	65.0	64.6	65.3	64.7	65.6
New Jersey	613.7	606.3	603.7	599.3	591.5	584.4	581.1	577.8	578.3	578.3	582.4	583.5	580.9
New Mexico	108.9	108.0	107.3	106.8	107.4	106.6	106.9	105.4	105.0	104.8	103.8	101.7	101.7
New York	1,161.3	1,151.4	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,128.6	1,125.2	1,122.0	1,118.5	1,105.9	1,107.5	1,107.7	1,102.2
North Carolina	503.0	497.8	485.5	477.7	480.7	478.0	467.5	466.0	465.1	464.1	468.1	466.4	461.6
North Dakota	30.5	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.8	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0
Ohio	666.5	657.0	647.9	642.3	638.2	633.5	619.7	617.6	618.6	614.1	614.5	606.0	612.4
Oklahoma	183.3	184.6	185.5	185.3	185.1	180.9	177.6	175.3	171.4	168.8	171.3	168.9	169.1
Oregon	195.9	192.9	191.9	190.6	188.8	185.2	183.0	180.4	180.4	180.4	180.4	178.6	180.8
Pennsylvania	708.2	708.9	704.3	700.3	696.8	688.5	684.2	680.0	673.9	668.1	666.4	664.4	667.1
Rhode Island	54.8	53.9	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.9	52.1	52.5	52.0	51.3
South Carolina	216.3	215.2	213.6	209.7	209.8	211.4	210.3	211.5	210.5	215.6	214.9	216.2	218.7
South Dakota	28.2	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.8
Tennessee	318.6	315.4	315.9	312.8	313.9	311.1	308.9	305.1	307.8	303.5	302.7	301.6	305.7
Texas	1,333.1	1,350.7	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,312.3	1,302.2	1,276.9	1,275.8	1,270.3	1,287.2	1,272.9	1,256.4
Utah	163.6	164.1	163.3	163.3	162.3	161.6	160.4	157.4	155.9	152.6	151.0	150.9	153.3
Vermont	22.7	22.6	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.6
Virginia	659.0	649.8	651.8	649.9	649.9	644.1	640.1	641.6	642.9	639.2	634.3	633.8	628.8
Washington	349.3	345.8	344.7	344.2	344.2	335.5	330.5	329.8	327.5	327.8	329.3	326.0	324.4
West Virginia	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.9	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	59.4	59.6	60.2
Wisconsin	278.6	276.3	275.5	269.0	265.7	258.1	254.3	255.0	256.9	257.7	258.7	257.5	255.5
Wyoming	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.8	17.6	18.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	212.4	213.9	213.6	211.5	213.6	213.2	213.4	213.6	217.2	217.5	217.8	217.9	219.6
Alaska	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.6	38.3	39.0	38.8	38.7
Arizona	322.1	322.7	322.2	321.7	318.5	317.2	316.1	315.9	314.8	318.9	321.5	319.6	318.3
Arkansas	158.5	159.4	159.9	160.0	161.0	161.6	161.7	162.5	164.3	169.0	169.8	169.3	168.6
California	1,732.1	1,734.1	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,744.7	1,750.0	1,744.8	1,744.3	1,743.5	1,738.4	1,747.5	1,743.9
Colorado	252.6	253.1	254.2	254.7	253.7	255.1	255.7	256.0	257.5	258.7	259.8	257.9	259.5
Connecticut	297.9	296.9	298.9	299.1	299.2	299.0	301.4	299.8	300.7	300.2	299.8	301.3	299.1
Delaware	60.5	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.5	61.3	61.3	61.7	62.1	62.2
District of Columbia	104.5	104.4	102.9	103.9	106.9	105.2	106.2	106.7	106.4	106.7	106.2	106.9	104.7
Florida	1,051.1	1,054.5	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,059.2	1,050.7	1,046.5	1,052.0	1,051.2	1,057.7
Georgia	466.2	470.7	471.3	472.7	474.4	473.0	476.0	477.4	480.5	471.6	473.1	480.5	481.2
Hawaii	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.7	75.4	75.2	75.3	74.9
Idaho	78.1	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6	78.3	77.9	78.1	78.7	78.9	79.5	78.2	79.0
Illinois	804.5	806.7	803.8	805.1	803.5	803.9	802.8	802.4	803.9	800.3	798.4	796.6	792.2
Indiana	407.6	417.2	416.3	418.4	418.9	422.5	417.6	418.0	416.9	416.2	415.1	419.2	418.8
Iowa	207.2	208.0	208.3	209.1	209.7	210.2	210.1	210.1	209.6	209.7	209.2	208.7	210.3
Kansas	177.0	177.4	177.5	177.7	177.9	178.3	178.6	178.1	178.2	176.5	177.3	177.1	176.9
Kentucky	245.8	245.4	246.2	245.8	246.5	244.8	246.2	246.1	246.9	245.7	246.7	246.3	245.3
Louisiana	256.3	258.8	259.4	260.1	257.5	257.9	259.2	258.5	259.8	258.2	259.5	262.0	262.6
Maine	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.2	118.9	119.0	118.7	119.1	119.3	119.2	119.3	118.9
Maryland	385.1	384.9	385.6	387.3	387.8	388.1	389.1	389.4	390.7	390.8	393.0	393.0	393.8
Massachusetts	643.8	644.6	643.3	643.3	645.0	647.0	646.7	645.6	648.1	652.4	651.7	652.6	652.6
Michigan	608.9	612.6	611.6	612.4	612.6	614.6	613.9	612.8	611.6	613.6	617.5	616.5	613.8
Minnesota	443.6	447.1	448.3	451.2	451.1	454.6	454.6	459.3	458.9	455.6	458.2	457.3	456.0
Mississippi	128.6	129.1	128.9	128.3	128.7	128.3	129.2	129.1	129.7	130.5	131.1	129.5	130.1
Missouri	394.7	396.8	397.6	398.0	397.1	398.6	398.8	398.0	399.2	399.3	400.8	402.3	403.1
Montana	61.3	62.7	61.8	61.7	62.9	63.1	62.8	63.2	61.8	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.3
Nebraska	133.6	134.2	133.9	133.7	133.3	134.7	134.4	134.3	134.7	134.5	135.4	135.2	135.5
Nevada	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.0	98.6	98.1	97.4	99.4
New Hampshire	105.7	107.0	107.5	107.2	106.1	106.9	106.4	107.1	106.9	106.9	106.4	107.3	107.6
New Jersey	591.8	599.8	599.9	600.3	597.9	599.1	598.3	599.2	597.7	596.7	593.5	594.7	593.7
New Mexico	115.7	116.3	116.6	117.2	116.6	117.4	117.8	117.1	118.4	118.6	118.7	119.6	119.3
New York	1,639.7	1,645.3	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,651.6	1,651.7	1,659.3	1,657.4	1,660.4	1,654.6	1,667.7	1,668.7
North Carolina	534.9	540.3	541.4	541.3	535.7	540.9	540.4	543.9	543.5	540.7	541.7	541.6	539.9
North Dakota	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.4	53.2
Ohio	818.1	824.2	825.3	825.8	824.9	822.6	821.8	822.6	828.6	829.6	836.2	838.5	840.8
Oklahoma	198.8	197.9	198.4	197.9	199.0	199.8	199.2	199.0	200.1	199.6	201.2	201.1	200.2
Oregon	222.1	223.0	223.2	223.7	225.9	223.8	223.9	224.5	224.9	227.0	227.3	226.4	224.5
Pennsylvania	1,104.3	1,110.7	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.1	1,115.1	1,118.7	1,117.1	1,123.3	1,126.0	1,129.2	1,122.4
Rhode Island	99.9	100.4	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.4	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.2
South Carolina	209.1	208.7	209.0	208.7	206.4	207.5	206.1	206.6	208.2	208.8	208.8	209.0	208.8
South Dakota	62.2	62.7	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.1	63.4	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.5
Tennessee	359.2	361.3	363.3	363.5	363.9	364.9	366.8	364.9	363.8	366.1	364.4	365.6	365.7
Texas	1,299.1	1,314.0	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,332.9	1,333.8	1,338.6	1,343.2	1,345.0	1,353.6	1,355.1	1,357.8
Utah	147.8	147.5	148.2	148.6	149.4	148.9	148.7	149.7	150.1	149.2	151.2	151.3	151.9
Vermont	58.9	60.0	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.4	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.6	60.8	60.2
Virginia	442.1	441.2	440.0	441.7	441.7	439.2	437.7	441.0	440.3	446.2	449.3	452.7	447.6
Washington	365.0	366.0	365.5	364.9	363.9	365.8	364.7	364.2	364.6	362.0	367.0	365.5	363.0
West Virginia	117.4	117.8	117.7	117.1	117.6	116.8	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.6	117.9	118.9	119.3
Wisconsin	406.3	409.8	409.7	409.8	410.9	412.2	412.9	414.4	413.0	412.8	411.8	413.8	412.3
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	174.5	177.1	174.9	171.8	173.4	173.6	172.6	172.8	173.2	174.3	175.7	171.1	168.1
Alaska	32.2	31.4	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.9
Arizona	265.3	263.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	257.8	256.3	257.6	258.1	259.1	260.2	258.3	254.3
Arkansas	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.7	101.9	102.1	103.4	101.5	101.1	100.3	100.9	100.6
California	1,566.0	1,565.6	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,531.6	1,522.0	1,518.3	1,516.2	1,513.6	1,516.9	1,514.9	1,514.4
Colorado	273.8	272.9	271.9	270.8	269.2	271.5	268.7	266.2	262.7	262.3	262.0	262.5	259.5
Connecticut	138.3	139.6	138.4	138.5	139.5	137.0	137.4	135.7	137.8	136.2	139.4	136.5	137.9
Delaware	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.6
District of Columbia	58.6	59.5	58.7	59.2	60.6	59.9	58.9	57.9	58.5	58.7	59.3	59.3	58.7
Florida	933.9	932.3	918.6	920.0	921.9	924.1	915.2	913.0	897.3	901.9	914.1	908.4	902.6
Georgia	394.7	391.3	390.1	386.6	387.6	384.5	382.8	385.2	388.7	389.1	387.9	382.4	381.0
Hawaii	105.3	105.1	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.3	101.4	101.2	100.2	100.0
Idaho	63.4	63.8	63.4	61.2	60.4	60.4	60.7	59.7	59.9	59.7	60.1	60.7	62.1
Illinois	528.3	525.5	521.4	520.7	516.8	514.0	514.4	513.5	517.6	518.8	522.9	520.5	517.8
Indiana	286.8	289.3	288.5	283.4	285.5	284.5	286.1	286.5	288.7	290.0	283.8	283.0	283.8
Iowa	134.9	134.8	133.7	135.1	135.4	135.9	134.1	132.3	132.0	133.6	133.5	133.2	134.2
Kansas	115.2	115.8	115.3	115.5	116.5	116.1	117.0	115.1	115.1	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4
Kentucky	172.6	173.7	172.2	173.8	173.4	171.8	173.7	173.8	173.3	173.4	171.9	173.8	172.0
Louisiana	191.8	197.2	195.9	198.0	200.2	198.8	199.8	196.9	196.9	195.5	194.9	192.3	192.3
Maine	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.4	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.3	57.4	58.1	58.5	58.8	57.9
Maryland	232.6	231.2	230.2	229.0	230.6	230.0	227.6	228.4	233.4	235.0	238.7	236.0	232.1
Massachusetts	304.4	304.1	302.1	299.0	301.6	303.1	297.4	296.8	300.9	303.7	308.2	308.4	302.6
Michigan	396.1	399.4	394.1	390.6	388.9	388.2	385.5	383.9	386.3	387.9	392.9	389.8	383.5
Minnesota	244.3	245.9	241.4	240.3	238.7	237.7	236.5	235.7	240.9	239.6	242.9	239.9	235.0
Mississippi	124.0	123.1	122.2	121.8	123.1	122.0	121.3	123.1	123.2	123.0	122.2	121.0	120.0
Missouri	280.0	281.3	279.4	277.1	276.0	277.2	277.8	276.2	277.1	276.4	275.9	273.7	272.0
Montana	59.6	58.6	59.1	60.6	60.4	59.6	59.0	58.6	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.3	59.1
Nebraska	83.2	83.5	83.4	83.4	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.0	82.3	82.7	82.3	85.2	83.7
Nevada	330.2	327.3	324.4	324.1	320.1	318.2	315.8	316.3	315.0	312.5	310.1	307.9	307.5
New Hampshire	63.1	64.0	62.3	62.5	63.4	63.6	63.0	63.0	62.4	62.0	62.3	61.3	62.2
New Jersey	340.5	344.3	346.0	345.7	346.0	343.4	340.1	332.8	336.6	333.6	338.7	338.3	339.3
New Mexico	86.2	86.5	86.6	86.9	86.2	85.8	85.5	84.6	85.1	82.9	83.0	83.0	84.5
New York	719.9	717.7	713.7	712.2	716.9	712.1	710.5	706.6	705.3	704.1	710.1	706.3	707.9
North Carolina	397.4	395.9	393.7	394.1	391.8	392.8	387.3	388.4	392.2	389.9	392.8	392.8	392.0
North Dakota	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.9	33.4	34.5	35.1	34.4	34.3	34.0
Ohio	490.9	497.6	497.0	500.2	500.3	498.4	497.5	499.0	498.1	499.2	504.4	499.2	496.0
Oklahoma	144.1	145.9	145.7	145.8	147.6	148.0	146.7	145.5	145.9	146.5	145.0	144.7	139.4
Oregon	173.6	174.5	172.5	171.1	170.6	167.9	166.8	166.8	167.7	167.1	166.8	163.5	162.2
Pennsylvania	504.5	505.9	502.5	501.8	501.7	498.7	494.8	491.3	493.1	494.5	496.7	494.6	494.7
Rhode Island	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.0	50.7	50.1	50.4	50.5	49.4
South Carolina	211.9	209.2	207.2	206.7	205.5	204.7	204.9	204.0	204.7	204.4	206.9	206.9	204.2
South Dakota	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.8	43.2
Tennessee	275.0	275.6	275.8	275.6	275.3	272.4	269.2	268.1	271.0	272.2	272.4	272.2	272.5
Texas	1,000.5	1,006.8	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,010.8	1,006.6	1,016.0	1,017.3	1,019.6	1,023.5	1,013.7	996.8
Utah	114.7	113.5	113.3	113.5	111.2	111.1	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.5	110.3	109.6
Vermont	32.5	32.0	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.3	31.6	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.4	30.4	30.4
Virginia	347.9	345.8	341.8	339.8	339.9	339.8	338.0	343.8	350.1	346.1	346.1	344.3	347.2
Washington	285.8	285.2	285.3	284.6	283.8	285.6	282.7	283.7	286.8	291.4	292.6	294.3	292.3
West Virginia	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.5	72.2	72.0	71.5	70.5	71.3	71.0	70.6	70.6	70.6
Wisconsin	256.8	258.5	254.5	254.2	252.3	250.1	250.7	248.7	252.2	258.0	255.0	254.1	244.0
Wyoming	34.6	34.7	34.5	35.0	35.8	34.7	34.4	33.6	33.5	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	383.4	383.4	383.2	383.6	381.9	381.4	381.1	383.6	383.1	383.0	384.0	383.8	382.8
Alaska	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.7	83.4	82.9	83.6	83.9	84.5	84.2	84.2	83.7
Arizona	437.1	435.8	435.9	434.9	437.6	431.9	430.5	431.6	426.6	421.8	427.7	424.5	421.7
Arkansas	214.5	215.8	216.4	216.3	215.6	216.2	217.2	218.1	217.9	220.2	220.5	220.1	219.1
California	2,518.7	2,519.6	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,510.7	2,511.4	2,523.8	2,512.2	2,501.8	2,500.2	2,504.6	2,491.9
Colorado	386.2	387.9	388.7	388.3	391.8	390.2	390.4	391.4	393.2	390.0	389.5	391.5	391.3
Connecticut	252.6	252.8	252.0	251.8	251.3	251.2	250.8	248.9	250.0	249.5	247.2	245.3	246.6
Delaware	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	63.4	62.1	62.1	61.6	59.8	59.5	59.7	61.1
District of Columbia	234.7	235.4	234.5	234.5	236.0	235.7	235.6	236.0	236.7	238.3	250.0	246.5	239.0
Florida	1,129.8	1,129.4	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,124.7	1,119.8	1,120.0	1,115.3	1,119.9	1,122.5	1,119.9	1,120.4
Georgia	692.6	693.9	693.2	693.3	695.3	691.8	693.0	692.1	694.5	691.3	690.7	680.8	675.3
Hawaii	125.9	125.8	130.5	125.6	127.4	125.4	126.0	129.8	126.6	126.7	127.2	124.3	124.2
Idaho	118.6	120.2	121.1	121.4	122.0	121.3	120.7	121.0	120.5	121.8	120.0	119.6	117.4
Illinois	856.1	855.9	855.5	854.9	854.8	853.8	853.6	861.3	858.2	853.5	849.4	848.4	853.0
Indiana	437.0	440.9	440.9	438.9	443.9	437.6	438.4	440.0	439.3	437.6	434.8	435.8	439.4
Iowa	253.4	254.0	254.3	254.3	253.6	253.5	253.6	253.5	253.2	253.3	253.9	254.2	253.0
Kansas	259.4	262.7	263.5	263.9	267.3	263.6	263.8	264.2	265.1	254.8	261.8	260.9	260.7
Kentucky	318.9	319.0	319.2	320.3	320.9	320.5	320.4	318.9	321.0	320.7	319.9	320.8	314.4
Louisiana	363.8	366.8	366.7	366.9	365.6	364.6	365.4	366.9	367.7	366.5	369.4	369.8	365.5
Maine	104.4	103.9	103.0	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.8	102.9	103.3	102.6	102.0
Maryland	487.3	488.2	488.6	488.2	484.9	488.2	491.4	493.2	492.1	491.1	493.3	492.0	491.7
Massachusetts	437.9	438.5	439.4	439.8	438.6	437.4	437.0	438.0	434.3	431.6	429.5	428.7	427.8
Michigan	649.1	646.8	644.1	641.2	647.4	641.2	639.0	641.8	643.2	645.3	658.0	657.9	636.8
Minnesota	419.3	419.9	420.0	418.7	414.9	419.5	419.6	419.3	420.4	418.5	419.7	419.2	413.6
Mississippi	248.1	250.5	250.8	250.5	250.1	250.9	250.8	252.5	252.5	256.8	256.3	253.1	251.8
Missouri	447.2	449.7	449.2	449.1	449.1	448.6	448.9	450.6	451.6	449.5	449.3	451.8	452.6
Montana	88.4	88.1	88.5	88.8	90.5	89.1	89.1	90.0	91.0	87.8	88.9	89.3	88.8
Nebraska	163.9	164.9	164.7	165.0	166.7	167.0	167.3	167.8	167.8	167.5	170.9	170.4	167.9
Nevada	162.4	162.6	162.5	162.1	161.8	160.0	159.7	157.4	157.4	157.3	158.2	159.2	159.8
New Hampshire	95.7	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.6	97.6	93.1	95.3	95.5
New Jersey	650.1	654.5	653.1	652.4	652.0	650.5	650.9	652.1	651.3	650.4	644.3	643.1	642.4
New Mexico	198.2	199.2	199.5	199.0	198.7	198.4	198.9	200.3	199.8	200.1	198.9	198.1	199.4
New York	1,513.7	1,513.3	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.4	1,501.6	1,505.1	1,509.2	1,507.0	1,563.7	1,562.8	1,499.4
North Carolina	716.0	717.5	719.0	717.4	720.7	720.0	721.0	720.0	715.2	717.4	696.2	717.2	730.2
North Dakota	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.9	79.2	79.5	79.4	78.9	77.7	77.9
Ohio	795.9	794.1	793.6	792.1	787.5	788.4	787.8	790.0	790.3	787.2	791.1	786.4	791.8
Oklahoma	325.4	327.3	328.2	328.5	328.4	329.2	329.6	331.7	331.3	332.7	331.7	332.3	329.1
Oregon	300.2	300.5	301.5	300.8	300.6	300.8	300.1	302.2	301.7	299.9	303.7	302.1	297.7
Pennsylvania	754.2	755.1	753.4	752.7	753.1	751.4	750.3	752.8	753.1	751.7	758.2	755.3	753.6
Rhode Island	63.1	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.1	62.6	62.1	61.6	61.3	61.2	62.3
South Carolina	343.2	343.0	343.9	343.3	340.7	340.4	340.1	341.1	341.5	345.2	341.2	340.6	345.4
South Dakota	76.2	75.6	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.5	77.0	76.5	76.9	76.6	78.4	78.7	77.9
Tennessee	427.5	427.7	428.7	427.1	428.8	427.8	427.2	426.1	430.3	428.5	441.1	435.3	429.0
Texas	1,777.8	1,780.1	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,796.8	1,798.6	1,801.7	1,809.1	1,811.7	1,826.1	1,835.3	1,826.0	1,823.9
Utah	213.5	215.2	215.7	215.8	215.7	216.1	216.5	217.1	217.7	217.1	213.4	214.5	217.0
Vermont	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.7	54.1	53.9	53.9	54.2	53.6	55.3	55.2	53.8
Virginia	698.4	697.9	697.4	697.6	697.5	700.5	701.3	700.5	704.8	704.4	698.4	702.4	694.1
Washington	546.8	551.2	550.6	544.4	549.4	548.6	547.8	551.9	550.3	540.7	549.3	547.0	543.3
West Virginia	147.6	147.8	147.5	147.2	146.3	146.3	146.1	146.9	147.0	146.1	146.3	147.6	147.3
Wisconsin	416.3	424.5	426.9	423.1	420.6	424.2	424.8	428.6	428.5	426.0	425.6	426.9	420.2
Wyoming	70.7	70.6	70.8	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.5	70.4	70.9	71.0	71.4	71.9	71.9

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.0
Goods-producing	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1
Mining and logging	44.7	45.3	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0	43.3	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.2	43.0
Construction	38.3	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.9	37.4	36.9
Manufacturing	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0
Overtime hours	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2
Durable goods	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1
Overtime hours	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
Wood products	38.1	37.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	41.8	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8
Primary metals	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.3
Fabricated metal products	40.8	40.8	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5
Machinery	41.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.1
Computer and electronic products	40.8	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.4
Transportation equipment	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	42.0	42.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	40.6	40.0	39.9	38.6	38.2	38.0	39.0	38.0	39.0	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.8
Furniture and related products	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	37.9	37.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.6
Nondurable goods	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9
Overtime hours	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
Food manufacturing	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.9
Beverages and tobacco products	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	36.2	35.8	36.5	35.3	35.0	35.4	35.8	36.5
Textile mills	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.9	36.8	37.8	37.6	37.9	37.9	38.8
Textile product mills	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.5	38.3	38.0	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.0
Apparel	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.1	36.1	36.1	35.6	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.2
Leather and allied products	36.9	34.4	34.7	34.0	33.3	32.8	32.4	32.0	32.0	33.3	33.7	33.6	34.4
Paper and paper products	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2
Printing and related support activities	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.3	38.2
Petroleum and coal products	45.2	44.4	45.3	45.1	43.8	44.3	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.2	44.1	43.2	42.7
Chemicals	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.3
Plastics and rubber products	40.6	40.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.6
Private service-providing	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8
Wholesale trade	38.2	38.1	37.8	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.4
Retail trade	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8
Transportation and warehousing	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.8	36.3	36.1	36.5	36.5
Utilities	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7
Information	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.7	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.4
Financial activities	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.0
Professional and business services	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6
Education and health services	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3
Leisure and hospitality	25.1	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.5
Other services	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	105.0	104.1	103.2	102.5	101.9	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.5	98.3
Goods-producing	93.9	92.0	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.1	82.9	81.8	80.8	80.9	80.5	79.6	78.7
Mining and logging	140.6	143.2	139.1	138.3	135.1	129.6	125.2	123.6	122.0	119.5	117.8	117.3	115.2
Construction	104.1	100.5	99.8	97.5	96.1	93.2	90.8	90.1	88.7	88.0	87.2	85.0	82.8
Manufacturing	87.4	86.0	84.0	81.7	79.8	78.3	77.5	76.0	75.4	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.2
Durable goods	88.5	87.1	84.6	81.6	79.6	77.3	76.1	74.5	73.4	74.3	73.8	73.7	73.3
Wood products	72.7	70.5	66.7	64.6	62.5	62.0	60.8	59.3	59.2	59.1	58.6	58.8	58.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	89.6	86.3	84.0	81.0	78.9	76.8	76.8	76.3	75.3	76.8	76.0	74.9	72.9
Primary metals	84.7	81.5	78.1	75.6	72.0	70.0	67.6	65.8	63.4	64.0	65.1	64.3	63.9
Fabricated metal products	98.1	96.6	93.8	89.8	87.4	84.2	82.6	81.3	80.5	79.8	79.7	79.1	79.1
Machinery	99.6	96.7	94.8	91.8	88.9	84.9	82.9	80.3	78.9	77.7	77.2	76.3	75.5
Computer and electronic products	99.3	99.7	96.8	96.4	94.1	91.5	91.1	90.0	88.6	88.9	88.9	88.5	88.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	87.3	86.1	83.8	81.8	79.1	76.7	76.7	75.0	74.2	73.3	73.6	73.7	72.8
Transportation equipment	81.0	81.0	79.0	73.2	72.4	71.0	69.7	66.8	65.9	71.1	69.8	70.6	71.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	66.3	63.9	61.3	53.5	53.2	51.9	50.7	47.4	46.7	52.7	52.2	52.7	54.0
Furniture and related products	69.7	67.4	66.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	59.9	59.2	58.2	57.4	55.9	55.6	54.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	89.0	87.1	85.9	84.8	83.7	82.4	82.9	81.8	81.3	81.6	81.7	81.4	81.1
Nondurable goods	85.7	84.2	82.8	81.6	80.3	79.3	79.4	78.7	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.2
Food manufacturing	100.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.2	99.1	98.6	98.5	97.6	99.2	98.5	98.7
Beverages and tobacco products	91.4	91.6	89.3	90.1	88.8	86.7	85.0	86.3	83.5	83.1	85.9	88.2	91.9
Textile mills	45.3	42.6	40.7	39.7	38.2	37.3	37.9	37.2	37.9	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.6
Textile product mills	68.3	67.5	65.0	62.7	61.4	58.5	58.4	59.3	58.7	59.3	58.9	59.5	58.8
Apparel	54.9	52.7	51.3	49.7	48.4	48.4	46.8	46.9	44.3	45.0	43.8	43.5	43.4
Leather and allied products	69.3	62.0	62.5	60.9	59.1	57.4	57.2	55.6	53.6	57.6	56.3	55.2	55.8
Paper and paper products	81.5	80.9	79.8	77.9	76.4	74.8	74.9	73.5	74.5	74.8	74.2	74.6	74.2
Printing and related support activities	83.9	82.5	80.6	78.7	76.5	75.9	75.2	74.7	74.6	74.7	74.4	73.2	72.2
Petroleum and coal products	102.8	98.6	98.4	93.3	89.2	89.4	90.0	88.9	89.0	89.0	91.3	89.3	88.3
Chemicals	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.0	90.4	89.3	88.8	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.2	88.1	87.7
Plastics and rubber products	85.1	82.9	80.2	78.0	76.2	74.3	74.1	72.5	71.9	71.9	71.6	72.1	71.5
Private service-providing	108.2	107.5	107.0	106.6	105.9	105.5	104.8	104.7	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.1	103.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	102.4	101.4	100.6	100.2	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.5	97.9	97.5	97.4	97.1	96.7
Wholesale trade	108.0	107.0	105.5	105.6	104.2	103.3	102.7	101.8	101.4	100.6	100.7	100.0	100.0
Retail trade	98.9	97.9	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.8	95.5	95.3	95.0	94.6
Transportation and warehousing	106.1	104.5	104.2	102.8	101.2	100.7	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.3
Utilities	98.8	98.7	100.2	100.1	101.6	99.6	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.2	97.2	96.0	96.6
Information	100.8	100.2	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.4	96.0	95.3	94.4	94.1	93.8	93.5	93.7
Financial activities	107.4	107.3	106.2	106.5	105.8	104.9	104.0	103.6	102.9	102.8	103.0	102.3	102.5
Professional and business services	112.9	112.0	110.8	110.1	108.6	107.5	106.7	106.4	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.1	104.8
Education and health services	116.5	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.4	117.1	117.4	117.3	117.4	117.7	117.8	118.5
Leisure and hospitality	109.0	108.2	107.8	106.7	107.2	106.1	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.5	104.9	105.0	104.1
Other services	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.4	96.7	96.7	96.4	96.1

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 III	2009 II ^r	2009 III ^r	2008 III to 2009 III ^r	2009 II to 2009 III ^r
Total.....	234,320	223,540	220,354	-6.0	-5.6
Private sector.....	192,664	182,041	180,135	-6.5	-4.1
Natural resources and mining.....	2,421	2,232	2,166	-10.5	-11.4
Construction.....	14,005	12,089	11,768	-16.0	-10.2
Manufacturing.....	26,252	22,987	22,602	-13.9	-6.5
Durable goods.....	16,573	14,105	13,845	-16.5	-7.2
Nondurable goods.....	9,679	8,882	8,757	-9.5	-5.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,281	41,308	40,788	-5.8	-4.9
Information.....	5,288	5,035	4,964	-6.1	-5.5
Financial activities.....	14,002	13,400	13,263	-5.3	-4.0
Professional and business services	30,727	28,778	28,597	-6.9	-2.5
Education and health services.....	30,808	31,063	31,098	.9	.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,269	16,785	16,657	-3.5	-3.0
Other services.....	8,612	8,364	8,233	-4.4	-6.1
Government.....	41,656	41,499	40,220	-3.4	-11.8

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^p = preliminary. ^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.28	\$18.34	\$18.40	\$18.43	\$18.46	\$18.50	\$18.50	\$18.53	\$18.54	\$18.59	\$18.66	\$18.67	\$18.72
Goods-producing	19.56	19.63	19.69	19.72	19.78	19.85	19.82	19.84	19.85	19.92	19.92	19.90	20.00
Mining and logging	23.03	23.28	23.23	23.14	23.14	23.33	23.38	23.26	23.28	23.23	23.21	23.21	23.34
Construction	22.17	22.28	22.41	22.43	22.42	22.59	22.55	22.59	22.58	22.60	22.63	22.48	22.82
Manufacturing	17.89	17.94	17.96	17.99	18.07	18.10	18.11	18.11	18.13	18.27	18.27	18.35	18.35
Excluding overtime ²	17.15	17.25	17.33	17.36	17.47	17.52	17.51	17.49	17.51	17.63	17.61	17.69	17.64
Durable goods	18.84	18.91	18.94	18.99	19.09	19.17	19.18	19.23	19.22	19.44	19.41	19.48	19.53
Nondurable goods	16.35	16.37	16.39	16.43	16.49	16.46	16.49	16.45	16.54	16.54	16.60	16.69	16.62
Private service-providing	17.97	18.03	18.10	18.14	18.17	18.20	18.21	18.24	18.25	18.30	18.39	18.41	18.45
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.23	16.29	16.31	16.36	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.42	16.38	16.41	16.54	16.53	16.56
Wholesale trade	20.22	20.29	20.31	20.41	20.52	20.59	20.70	20.87	20.79	20.86	20.99	21.03	21.09
Retail trade	12.89	12.93	12.94	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.96	12.98	13.10	13.09	13.07
Transportation and warehousing	18.58	18.66	18.66	18.72	18.67	18.68	18.62	18.63	18.54	18.58	18.67	18.64	18.74
Utilities	28.91	28.91	29.16	29.22	29.67	29.31	29.29	29.45	29.44	29.48	29.79	29.70	29.77
Information	24.99	24.94	24.91	24.98	25.09	25.31	25.28	25.41	25.45	25.42	25.61	25.45	25.64
Financial activities	20.43	20.41	20.53	20.53	20.55	20.62	20.64	20.75	20.78	20.75	20.85	20.89	20.97
Professional and business services	21.63	21.78	21.97	22.04	22.17	22.26	22.26	22.26	22.32	22.42	22.48	22.55	22.53
Education and health services	19.08	19.13	19.20	19.18	19.24	19.24	19.33	19.34	19.39	19.45	19.49	19.54	19.60
Leisure and hospitality	10.92	10.90	10.94	10.97	10.97	10.98	10.97	10.99	11.05	11.07	11.12	11.12	11.13
Other services	16.24	16.29	16.29	16.30	16.25	16.23	16.22	16.24	16.24	16.29	16.37	16.40	16.46
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.33	8.54	8.65	8.64	8.61	8.64	8.65	8.65	8.57	8.59	8.58	8.57	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.92	9.14	9.26	9.24	9.23	9.27	9.26	9.26	9.18	9.21	9.16	9.13	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.19	8.40	8.51	8.50	8.48	8.50	8.51	8.51	8.44	8.46	8.46	8.45	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$612.38	\$612.56	\$612.72	\$613.72	\$614.72	\$612.35	\$612.35	\$613.34	\$611.82	\$615.33	\$617.65	\$616.11	\$617.76
Goods-producing	778.49	775.39	775.79	775.00	775.38	772.17	772.98	773.76	774.15	782.86	784.85	780.08	782.00
Mining and logging	1,029.44	1,054.58	1,029.09	1,022.79	1,015.85	1,012.52	1,005.34	1,007.16	1,008.02	996.57	1,004.99	1,002.67	1,003.62
Construction	849.11	839.96	851.58	850.10	851.96	851.64	845.63	849.38	849.01	854.28	857.68	840.75	842.06
Manufacturing	722.76	721.19	716.60	716.00	713.77	713.14	717.16	713.53	716.14	728.97	728.97	732.17	734.00
Durable goods	764.90	763.96	757.60	755.80	755.96	753.38	757.61	757.66	757.27	775.66	774.46	779.20	783.15
Nondurable goods	657.27	653.16	650.68	652.27	651.36	648.52	653.00	651.42	654.98	658.29	662.34	665.93	663.14
Private service-providing	580.43	580.57	582.82	584.11	583.26	584.22	582.72	583.68	582.18	585.60	588.48	589.12	590.40
Trade, transportation, and utilities	537.21	537.57	536.60	538.24	537.26	535.63	537.26	540.22	537.26	538.25	542.51	542.18	543.17
Wholesale trade	772.40	773.05	767.72	777.62	777.71	778.30	782.46	784.71	781.70	780.16	787.13	784.42	788.77
Retail trade	385.41	385.31	384.32	385.21	386.21	385.21	386.21	387.80	386.21	386.80	390.38	390.08	389.49
Transportation and warehousing	674.45	673.63	675.49	673.92	666.52	666.88	666.60	670.68	663.73	674.45	673.99	680.36	684.01
Utilities	1,228.68	1,225.78	1,250.96	1,244.77	1,281.74	1,242.74	1,238.97	1,239.85	1,233.54	1,235.21	1,248.20	1,232.55	1,241.41
Information	922.13	922.78	921.67	929.26	925.82	928.88	920.19	927.47	926.38	925.29	932.20	923.84	933.30
Financial activities	733.44	736.80	737.03	743.19	743.91	744.38	743.04	747.00	746.00	744.93	752.69	749.95	754.92
Professional and business services	754.89	760.12	764.56	769.20	771.52	772.42	772.42	772.42	772.27	775.73	780.06	782.49	779.54
Education and health services	620.10	619.81	622.08	621.43	621.45	623.38	624.36	624.68	624.36	626.29	627.58	629.19	633.08
Leisure and hospitality	274.09	272.50	273.50	272.06	274.25	272.30	272.06	271.45	272.94	273.43	273.55	273.55	272.69
Other services	498.57	500.10	498.47	500.41	497.25	495.02	494.71	495.32	492.07	495.22	499.29	500.20	502.03
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	279.11	285.23	288.12	287.60	286.80	286.10	286.16	286.25	282.94	284.48	283.98	282.76	(⁴)
Goods-producing	354.82	361.05	364.80	363.18	361.76	360.77	361.23	361.12	358.01	361.93	360.85	358.01	(⁴)
Private service-providing	264.55	270.34	274.06	273.73	272.12	272.96	272.32	272.41	269.23	270.73	270.57	270.37	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm		137,119	137,492	131,046	131,399	132,040	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		114,761	114,573	109,735	109,143	109,223	94,741	94,576	90,526	89,929	89,942
Goods-producing		21,608	21,375	18,991	18,842	18,698	15,966	15,751	13,768	13,652	13,529
Mining and logging		807	805	717	716	708	611	606	523	524	515
Logging	1133	59.1	59.8	52.9	54.1	53.2	51.0	51.7	46.1	47.5	--
Mining	21	748.0	745.0	664.0	662.3	654.8	559.5	554.0	476.9	476.1	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	166.5	166.6	166.7	166.5	164.7	92.9	91.5	88.2	89.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	236.5	236.5	221.8	220.2	216.2	190.5	191.6	180.2	179.1	--
Coal mining	2121	82.6	83.9	79.2	78.5	77.2	72.6	73.5	68.7	67.9	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	38.6	39.5	37.9	37.2	--	33.4	34.2	31.8	31.2	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	44.0	44.4	41.3	41.3	--	39.2	39.3	36.9	36.7	--
Metal ore mining	2122	41.1	41.4	35.0	34.8	--	33.1	33.5	27.8	27.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	112.8	111.2	107.6	106.9	--	84.8	84.6	83.7	83.4	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	48.7	47.8	45.3	44.7	--	38.5	37.9	35.4	35.2	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	25.0	24.5	24.0	24.0	--	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.7	23.3	21.3	20.7	--	18.3	17.9	15.4	15.3	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	49.9	49.4	48.7	48.6	--	36.2	36.4	38.1	38.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	37.0	37.1	35.7	35.9	--	28.1	28.0	27.4	27.5	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.6	--	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	--
Support activities for mining	213	345.0	341.9	275.5	275.6	273.9	276.1	270.9	208.5	207.7	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	231.6	228.8	195.0	195.3	--	182.8	178.1	145.9	145.6	--
Construction		7,388	7,307	6,401	6,280	6,215	5,730	5,661	4,903	4,790	4,735
Construction of buildings	236	1,669.7	1,654.9	1,460.0	1,425.5	1,421.4	1,184.8	1,172.7	1,013.0	981.6	--
Residential building	2361	832.3	820.1	715.2	701.8	698.0	580.2	572.1	492.3	483.1	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	475.2	465.8	390.2	385.2	--	331.2	325.3	266.3	263.7	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	27.8	26.9	22.0	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	292.6	292.6	272.4	265.8	--	212.6	212.6	199.3	193.8	--
Nonresidential building	2362	837.4	834.8	744.8	723.7	723.4	604.6	600.6	520.7	498.5	--
Industrial building	23621	193.3	195.4	179.8	177.2	--	155.7	158.2	137.4	133.7	--
Commercial building	23622	644.1	639.4	565.0	546.5	--	448.9	442.4	383.3	364.8	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	1,025.7	1,014.1	913.6	903.2	884.1	809.5	807.6	723.9	717.5	--
Utility system construction	2371	468.3	465.0	413.8	413.6	--	379.9	386.2	339.5	339.3	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	206.4	201.0	177.7	175.5	--	157.2	160.5	138.3	136.8	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	116.9	122.1	113.8	116.1	--	100.6	105.7	98.5	100.7	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	145.0	141.9	122.3	122.0	--	122.1	120.0	102.7	101.8	--
Land subdivision	2372	79.4	78.2	66.4	65.1	--	41.6	40.6	38.1	38.0	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	367.8	359.3	334.5	329.2	--	306.6	298.3	276.2	271.6	--
Other heavy construction	2379	110.2	111.6	98.9	95.3	--	81.4	82.5	70.1	68.6	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,692.7	4,638.2	4,027.6	3,951.0	3,909.8	3,736.1	3,680.8	3,166.1	3,090.5	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,065.2	2,033.5	1,774.3	1,748.6	1,737.2	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,627.5	2,604.7	2,253.3	2,202.4	2,172.6	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,019.4	999.5	840.1	826.8	--	839.9	822.2	680.1	665.9	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	479.8	467.6	396.5	390.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	539.6	531.9	443.6	436.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	237.6	230.0	191.0	187.1	--	204.5	195.5	160.0	155.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	104.8	102.3	74.5	76.3	--	88.9	86.9	56.5	58.9	--
Framing contractors	23813	103.4	98.8	80.8	79.4	--	86.5	82.7	68.6	66.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	211.3	207.5	161.3	159.0	--	177.9	175.0	136.5	135.0	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	67.8	67.6	65.0	62.8	--	46.3	46.5	46.3	43.1	--
Roofing contractors	23816	204.0	202.4	184.1	179.3	--	166.0	165.3	146.3	141.8	--
Siding contractors	23817	39.4	39.9	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	51.1	51.0	48.4	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	2,047.1	2,029.5	1,787.8	1,752.8	--	1,590.6	1,573.1	1,371.7	1,339.4	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	780.8	776.2	686.3	676.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,266.3	1,253.3	1,101.5	1,076.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	920.6	917.1	811.6	802.3	--	733.3	731.0	635.9	628.1	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	995.4	983.3	859.9	835.0	--	758.5	745.4	648.5	624.0	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	131.1	129.1	116.3	115.5	--	98.8	96.7	87.3	87.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	928.8	909.1	784.5	765.7	--	745.5	725.6	622.2	602.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	510.6	500.3	431.2	428.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	418.2	408.8	353.3	337.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	314.8	307.8	252.0	243.8	--	268.0	261.1	212.5	203.6	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	229.1	223.5	201.8	193.0	--	191.3	185.6	165.9	156.8	--
Flooring contractors	23833	80.4	78.4	69.8	67.9	--	56.4	54.4	48.7	47.5	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	65.3	64.0	61.0	58.7	--	51.8	50.4	49.7	47.3	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	162.7	159.0	131.5	132.8	--	121.8	118.3	96.3	97.7	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	76.5	76.4	68.4	69.5	--	56.2	55.8	49.1	49.9	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	697.4	700.1	615.2	605.7	--	560.1	559.9	492.1	482.4	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	294.0	289.4	260.3	253.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	403.4	410.7	354.9	352.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	368.9	377.1	321.2	318.7	--	303.0	308.6	263.6	260.7	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	328.5	323.0	294.0	287.0	--	257.1	251.3	228.5	221.7	--
Manufacturing		13,413	13,263	11,873	11,846	11,775	9,625	9,484	8,342	8,338	8,279
Durable goods		8,429	8,325	7,241	7,214	7,175	5,930	5,829	4,954	4,944	4,906
Wood products	321	454.8	443.2	373.0	371.2	367.0	356.5	346.1	288.2	286.8	283.8
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	102.9	102.1	87.5	88.7	--	86.5	85.9	71.8	73.4	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	90.3	87.0	71.4	71.5	--	71.9	69.3	56.1	56.5	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	37.7	36.2	29.5	30.0	--	33.6	32.4	25.4	26.3	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	52.6	50.8	41.9	41.5	--	38.3	36.9	30.7	30.2	--
Other wood products	3219	261.6	254.1	214.1	211.0	--	198.1	190.9	160.3	156.9	--
Millwork	32191	124.6	122.0	104.7	104.0	--	94.1	91.9	77.6	77.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	61.3	60.4	51.0	50.8	--	44.4	43.6	35.9	35.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	63.3	61.6	53.7	53.2	--	49.7	48.3	41.7	41.5	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	57.7	55.8	47.6	47.9	--	45.1	43.2	37.3	37.2	--
All other wood products	32199	79.3	76.3	61.8	59.1	--	58.9	55.8	45.4	42.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	32.9	32.1	24.5	21.1	--	24.9	24.5	18.7	15.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	469.0	467.2	414.8	411.8	403.1	368.9	368.2	319.8	316.5	308.4
Clay products and refractories	3271	52.7	52.9	45.8	44.5	--	40.2	41.0	34.6	33.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	96.0	94.9	83.0	82.5	--	76.9	75.8	66.4	65.9	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	30.0	29.1	25.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	66.0	65.8	57.7	57.3	--	52.7	52.3	46.2	45.7	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	226.5	224.9	203.2	201.4	--	183.3	181.4	157.8	156.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	115.3	113.7	105.4	104.3	--	95.7	94.4	82.5	81.7	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	111.2	111.2	97.8	97.1	--	87.6	87.0	75.3	74.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	93.8	94.5	82.8	83.4	--	68.5	70.0	61.0	60.5	--
Primary metals	331	442.9	439.1	359.4	359.1	359.3	347.7	344.6	267.9	269.2	269.2
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	98.7	97.9	81.4	81.2	--	81.2	80.2	64.4	64.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	59.3	57.9	43.9	43.9	--	43.2	42.0	31.4	31.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	67.5	67.8	62.9	62.1	--	50.9	51.4	46.5	46.4	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	67.9	67.7	58.1	58.4	--	49.8	50.1	40.3	40.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	32.4	31.8	27.8	27.8	--	25.6	25.0	21.4	21.2	--
Foundries	3315	149.5	147.8	113.1	113.5	--	122.6	120.9	85.3	86.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	87.7	86.9	65.9	65.4	--	71.8	71.0	48.3	48.0	--
Iron foundries	331511	53.0	52.1	38.8	39.2	--	45.1	44.4	30.2	30.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	61.8	60.9	47.2	48.1	--	50.8	49.9	37.0	38.1	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,525.8	1,512.7	1,293.2	1,287.4	1,286.0	1,139.2	1,125.5	944.4	939.5	940.5
Forging and stamping	3321	108.0	107.8	89.9	89.3	--	82.2	82.2	66.4	65.2	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.2	26.4	18.6	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping	332116	56.6	56.4	49.8	49.5	--	43.3	43.2	37.2	36.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	48.9	48.5	41.5	41.5	--	31.8	31.5	28.2	28.5	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	33.0	32.5	25.8	25.8	--	20.3	20.0	16.2	16.5	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	413.5	407.9	356.4	352.8	--	311.4	305.4	261.9	258.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	193.7	191.0	163.1	160.9	--	146.5	143.2	120.9	118.6	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	36.0	35.6	30.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	100.1	99.6	88.3	87.9	--	77.6	76.2	65.9	65.3	--
Plate work	332313	57.6	55.8	44.8	44.4	--	46.6	45.2	33.8	33.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	219.8	216.9	193.3	191.9	--	164.9	162.2	141.0	139.9	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	68.0	67.7	59.9	59.6	--	48.5	48.5	42.8	42.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	109.8	107.8	95.3	95.8	--	83.1	81.1	70.5	71.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	42.0	41.4	38.1	36.5	--	33.3	32.6	27.7	26.7	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	95.5	95.5	83.2	83.2	--	75.8	76.0	65.8	66.3	--
Hardware	3325	28.4	27.8	23.1	22.7	--	19.1	18.3	16.4	16.3	--
Spring and wire products	3326	50.9	50.1	40.5	40.4	--	38.2	37.5	29.4	28.8	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	356.7	354.8	300.9	300.7	--	277.7	275.7	224.1	225.3	--
Machine shops	33271	275.0	274.5	233.8	234.4	--	216.5	216.0	175.2	176.6	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	81.7	80.3	67.1	66.3	--	61.2	59.7	48.9	48.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	39.9	39.2	32.6	32.5	--	31.7	31.1	25.4	25.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.8	41.1	34.5	33.8	--	29.5	28.6	23.5	23.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	143.0	142.4	115.7	115.9	--	110.2	109.7	89.4	88.2	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	74.4	74.4	60.9	60.8	--	57.5	57.4	46.1	45.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	68.6	68.0	54.8	55.1	--	52.7	52.3	43.3	42.8	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	280.9	277.9	242.0	240.9	--	192.8	189.2	162.8	162.4	--
Metal valves	33291	93.1	92.4	77.9	78.8	--	63.0	63.5	55.3	56.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.4	35.2	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	11.8	11.7	10.2	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.9	45.5	38.2	38.7	--	30.4	30.5	26.5	27.2	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	187.8	185.5	164.1	162.1	--	129.8	125.7	107.5	106.3	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.0	33.9	26.8	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.4	41.2	40.8	40.4	--	21.2	20.7	18.2	18.2	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	112.4	110.4	96.5	95.1	--	84.4	80.9	70.7	69.5	--
Machinery	333	1,182.4	1,178.8	997.9	989.7	983.9	763.5	760.7	616.6	611.5	603.9
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	243.9	245.3	207.0	206.3	--	155.0	156.0	122.8	122.7	--
Agricultural implements	33311	83.5	82.8	74.6	74.2	--	59.9	59.1	53.4	52.5	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	63.9	62.9	56.3	56.6	--	45.7	44.8	38.8	38.5	--
Construction machinery	33312	82.6	83.5	64.7	64.2	--	45.4	46.0	30.6	30.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	77.8	79.0	67.7	67.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	119.4	117.9	96.6	95.7	--	67.9	66.8	50.6	50.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	104.4	104.1	96.5	96.4	--	61.8	61.3	57.7	57.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	148.3	146.6	125.0	121.3	--	102.1	101.8	87.0	84.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	99.9	98.2	84.7	82.1	--	71.3	71.1	62.4	60.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metalworking machinery	3335	192.0	189.8	155.2	155.5	--	137.9	136.3	107.2	108.0	--
Industrial molds	333511	39.0	38.4	31.7	31.6	--	30.0	29.7	24.0	23.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	43.9	43.9	34.8	34.5	--	30.9	30.7	21.9	22.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	68.8	67.6	56.7	57.2	--	50.6	49.9	41.8	42.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.3	39.9	32.0	32.2	--	26.4	26.0	19.5	19.6	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	103.2	103.3	88.9	87.9	--	63.6	63.1	49.3	48.4	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.6	24.4	21.0	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	78.6	78.9	67.9	67.1	--	47.3	47.2	35.8	35.0	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	271.2	271.8	228.7	226.6	--	175.2	175.4	142.0	140.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	55.8	56.6	51.1	50.7	--	29.2	29.8	26.9	26.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	77.0	77.1	61.9	60.8	--	50.6	51.0	40.5	39.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	29.6	29.3	23.7	22.8	--	17.9	17.8	14.3	13.4	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	138.4	138.1	115.7	115.1	--	95.4	94.6	74.6	74.2	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,247.7	1,239.4	1,127.5	1,119.8	1,113.3	726.3	719.2	648.7	647.5	639.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	182.8	182.3	160.6	160.2	158.6	120.9	120.5	114.0	115.2	--
Electronic computers	334111	102.1	102.4	91.9	91.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	25.5	24.5	17.8	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	55.2	55.4	50.9	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	129.2	130.0	125.4	125.6	125.3	71.0	71.2	65.6	65.3	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	32.6	32.8	32.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	71.6	72.0	69.6	69.8	--	44.7	45.2	39.9	39.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	26.8	26.7	22.7	22.2	--	18.0	17.7	15.6	15.3	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	431.7	426.9	368.1	365.1	361.7	271.0	265.7	221.9	220.2	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	49.8	50.1	42.6	42.4	--	29.3	28.9	24.7	24.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	206.4	204.6	181.1	179.4	--	119.7	118.8	101.1	100.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	56.0	54.6	46.1	45.5	--	39.0	38.0	30.1	29.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	119.5	117.6	98.3	97.8	--	83.0	80.0	66.0	66.0	--
Electronic instruments	3345	442.7	439.3	421.5	417.6	415.5	221.5	220.1	212.5	212.6	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	62.1	61.3	60.2	59.5	--	31.8	31.7	31.3	30.9	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	151.9	151.8	152.2	150.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	22.6	21.5	18.1	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	63.9	64.1	59.3	59.3	--	36.5	36.5	33.9	34.2	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	46.1	45.9	42.0	41.5	--	19.5	19.5	17.2	17.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	96.1	94.7	89.7	88.9	--	48.1	47.3	46.6	45.9	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	34.5	34.2	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	423.7	422.5	373.5	372.9	370.9	305.3	305.8	266.4	265.4	262.1
Electric lighting equipment	3351	56.0	55.2	47.0	46.5	--	38.8	38.2	34.3	34.0	--
Household appliances	3352	73.0	72.6	63.4	63.9	--	57.2	57.4	49.7	50.2	--
Electrical equipment	3353	157.9	158.0	143.5	143.0	--	111.7	112.3	101.2	100.2	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.6	27.7	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	46.8	47.0	43.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	34.1	34.4	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	49.4	48.9	44.5	44.3	--	33.4	32.8	30.9	30.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	136.8	136.7	119.6	119.5	--	97.6	97.9	81.2	81.0	--
Batteries	33591	28.0	27.9	25.1	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	50.0	50.1	43.4	43.4	--	35.8	35.7	29.8	29.8	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	58.8	58.7	51.1	51.0	--	39.8	40.4	32.5	32.2	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,579.1	1,528.3	1,330.8	1,338.1	1,333.1	1,143.0	1,090.9	936.0	947.1	941.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	847.1	825.7	663.5	672.1	673.2	665.6	643.2	509.2	518.6	517.7
Motor vehicles	3361	187.1	175.8	141.0	143.1	--	147.0	135.8	110.4	112.7	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	159.8	149.6	113.7	115.7	--	127.7	117.4	89.2	91.5	--
Automobiles	336111	115.4	109.1	89.9	90.5	--	89.9	83.8	68.7	69.5	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	44.4	40.5	23.8	25.2	--	37.8	33.6	20.5	22.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	27.3	26.2	27.3	27.4	--	19.3	18.4	21.2	21.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	132.7	128.4	109.1	109.9	--	105.7	99.8	81.5	82.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	57.3	57.0	51.1	51.2	--	45.3	44.8	38.6	38.7	--
Truck trailers	336212	28.4	27.0	18.8	18.6	--	22.7	21.2	13.6	13.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	47.0	44.4	39.2	40.1	--	37.7	33.8	29.3	30.2	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	527.3	521.5	413.4	419.1	--	412.9	407.6	317.3	323.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	62.0	60.3	45.7	45.9	--	51.6	50.4	37.9	38.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	68.5	66.8	53.8	53.9	--	53.3	51.9	42.4	43.0	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.9	12.0	10.1	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	56.6	54.8	43.7	43.7	--	44.4	42.9	34.9	35.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	33.4	32.8	28.8	28.9	--	28.4	27.7	24.2	24.0	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	29.5	29.1	21.5	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	66.9	67.3	52.1	54.0	--	53.0	53.6	41.5	43.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	54.6	53.3	42.0	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	74.1	73.7	50.6	51.6	--	60.4	60.3	39.6	40.5	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	138.3	138.2	118.9	120.5	--	102.7	101.2	85.8	87.5	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	509.6	481.6	477.9	477.2	--	301.7	273.8	282.8	284.7	--
Aircraft	336411	240.3	214.5	230.7	230.3	--	110.6	85.5	110.2	111.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	84.8	84.0	73.0	74.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	107.7	106.2	97.5	96.4	--	77.6	75.7	68.7	68.2	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.8	76.9	76.7	75.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	29.4	28.7	20.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	153.0	152.2	132.9	132.6	--	122.1	121.4	102.8	103.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	104.2	104.5	100.3	99.6	--	82.4	82.5	77.8	77.2	--
Boat building	336612	48.8	47.7	32.6	33.0	--	39.7	38.9	25.0	25.8	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	40.0	40.1	36.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	472.2	459.8	382.4	376.6	370.7	361.0	349.3	281.6	276.4	270.8
Household and institutional furniture	3371	297.3	287.6	239.3	235.8	--	231.0	222.4	177.2	173.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	142.5	136.0	111.1	107.9	--	106.3	100.0	78.9	76.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	154.8	151.6	128.2	127.9	--	124.7	122.4	98.3	97.6	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	62.3	60.6	52.2	53.2	--	51.3	49.8	42.7	43.0	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	51.4	50.1	40.6	39.7	--	40.5	39.5	30.3	29.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	41.1	40.9	35.4	35.0	--	32.9	33.1	25.3	24.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	131.5	130.1	105.9	104.0	--	95.3	93.7	74.9	73.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	44.5	44.9	35.8	35.6	--	30.0	29.9	22.3	22.2	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	26.4	25.6	20.2	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	60.6	59.6	49.9	48.4	--	45.4	44.4	38.2	37.3	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	43.4	42.1	37.2	36.8	--	34.7	33.2	29.5	29.1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	631.2	633.7	588.6	587.3	587.6	418.5	418.5	384.2	384.1	385.8
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	312.6	312.5	303.8	302.9	--	197.8	196.0	198.6	198.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	113.6	114.8	111.5	111.4	--	62.9	63.2	61.6	60.8	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	101.6	99.6	96.6	96.7	--	61.7	59.2	60.7	61.1	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.8	49.3	48.2	47.3	--	38.3	38.4	39.7	39.1	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	318.6	321.2	284.8	284.4	--	220.7	222.5	185.6	185.4	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	36.2	36.2	30.9	31.1	--	26.2	26.6	22.1	22.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	47.2	48.0	43.0	41.2	--	31.3	31.9	24.7	24.6	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	18.0	17.3	13.7	14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	81.2	81.4	72.6	72.9	--	54.1	53.5	46.8	45.6	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	136.0	138.3	124.6	125.2	--	96.4	98.2	83.1	83.7	--
Nondurable goods		4,984	4,938	4,632	4,632	4,600	3,695	3,655	3,388	3,394	3,373

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Food manufacturing	311	1,518.5	1,508.1	1,512.4	1,514.4	1,499.2	1,217.0	1,208.9	1,209.4	1,213.0	1,202.0
Animal food	3111	50.6	51.0	49.7	49.6	--	35.5	36.2	33.6	34.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	63.2	64.0	62.2	61.6	--	54.3	54.5	51.4	50.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	47.1	48.2	45.9	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	16.1	15.8	16.3	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	73.8	78.3	66.6	72.9	--	58.0	62.5	53.1	59.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	40.3	41.3	39.6	42.2	--	29.8	30.4	30.3	32.9	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	195.8	181.5	198.3	198.8	--	164.1	151.7	166.4	167.7	--
Frozen food	31141	90.3	89.0	89.9	89.6	--	75.4	73.9	74.0	73.8	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	34.6	32.7	34.2	33.8	--	30.6	28.7	29.3	28.8	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.7	56.3	55.7	55.8	--	44.8	45.2	44.7	45.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	105.5	92.5	108.4	109.2	--	88.7	77.8	92.4	93.9	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	93.7	80.9	96.3	97.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.8	11.6	12.1	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	129.2	129.0	134.1	133.5	--	91.5	91.7	96.4	96.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	107.9	108.3	111.1	111.1	--	74.7	75.6	78.7	78.7	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.4	54.6	55.8	56.4	--	30.7	32.0	38.0	38.7	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.3	20.7	23.0	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	513.2	511.2	506.4	508.3	--	442.7	440.1	435.4	437.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	151.1	151.2	147.8	150.8	--	128.5	128.3	126.3	129.2	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	123.7	122.9	124.3	123.5	--	103.4	102.4	101.0	100.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	238.4	237.1	234.3	234.0	--	210.8	209.4	208.1	207.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	44.9	42.4	52.4	46.9	--	36.4	34.2	44.1	38.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	282.3	284.8	274.7	275.5	--	213.6	216.8	204.5	203.6	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	209.2	210.7	207.2	206.9	--	155.7	157.2	150.7	149.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.4	65.9	63.6	63.4	--	50.4	51.4	47.9	46.7	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	143.8	144.8	143.6	143.5	--	105.3	105.8	102.8	102.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	73.1	74.1	67.5	68.6	--	57.9	59.6	53.8	54.3	--
Other food products	3119	165.5	165.9	168.0	167.3	--	120.9	121.2	124.5	124.9	--
Snack food	31191	45.6	45.8	47.3	47.3	--	33.1	33.3	36.3	36.4	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	119.9	120.1	120.7	120.0	--	87.8	87.9	88.2	88.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	205.3	201.6	194.6	195.9	195.1	117.9	117.2	117.6	120.8	124.5
Beverages	3121	182.9	179.0	176.1	176.8	--	103.8	102.8	104.8	107.6	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	104.4	101.2	102.2	100.6	--	59.0	58.8	61.8	62.2	--
Soft drinks	312111	78.5	77.2	77.6	77.0	--	47.9	48.2	48.9	49.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	78.5	77.8	73.9	76.2	--	44.8	44.0	43.0	45.4	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	22.4	22.6	18.5	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	148.5	146.4	123.0	122.8	121.4	119.5	117.5	97.1	97.6	97.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	37.4	36.6	30.5	30.4	--	33.6	32.9	26.9	27.0	--
Fabric mills	3132	63.2	62.7	54.6	54.3	--	49.4	49.0	42.2	42.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	30.8	31.1	25.5	25.1	--	25.2	25.4	20.7	20.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	47.9	47.1	37.9	38.1	--	36.5	35.6	28.0	28.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	21.2	20.8	16.4	16.0	--	17.1	16.8	12.1	11.9	--
Textile product mills	314	145.5	144.8	124.7	126.6	125.8	114.7	114.0	96.8	98.8	98.6
Textile furnishings mills	3141	73.2	72.7	62.2	62.3	--	59.0	58.3	49.3	49.5	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	42.7	42.5	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	30.5	30.2	24.8	25.0	--	25.8	25.8	20.0	20.0	--
Other textile product mills	3149	72.3	72.1	62.5	64.3	--	55.7	55.7	47.5	49.3	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	28.0	28.4	25.3	25.7	--	22.2	22.6	19.9	20.4	--
All other textile product mills	31499	44.3	43.7	37.2	38.6	--	33.5	33.1	27.6	28.9	--
Apparel	315	200.4	193.4	168.7	168.0	166.2	166.1	159.9	132.4	130.1	128.0
Apparel knitting mills	3151	25.5	25.2	21.0	21.3	--	20.6	20.4	16.0	16.3	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	157.9	151.1	134.4	133.4	--	132.6	126.3	108.2	106.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	62.1	57.2	49.8	49.1	--	54.1	49.0	38.7	36.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.8	37.3	31.9	31.4	--	30.7	30.1	25.1	24.7	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	58.0	56.6	52.7	52.9	--	47.8	47.2	44.4	44.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Accessories and other apparel	3159	17.0	17.1	13.3	13.3	--	12.9	13.2	8.2	7.8	--
Leather and allied products	316	34.8	34.0	30.8	30.7	30.5	29.5	28.6	25.3	25.4	24.8
Footwear	3162	15.9	16.1	14.7	14.5	--	13.9	14.1	12.8	12.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	441.9	439.7	407.5	405.7	403.3	343.1	340.9	314.0	312.3	311.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	124.3	123.5	116.3	114.5	--	95.4	94.5	90.8	89.6	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	90.4	89.9	86.8	85.4	--	68.1	67.5	66.9	66.0	--
Paperboard mills	32213	33.9	33.6	29.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	317.6	316.2	291.2	291.2	--	247.7	246.4	223.2	222.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	164.4	163.2	147.1	146.8	--	129.6	128.1	111.8	111.3	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	105.3	103.8	91.6	91.9	--	82.6	80.7	67.1	67.2	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	32.0	31.9	30.2	30.2	--	24.5	24.5	23.4	23.7	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	27.1	27.5	25.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	71.5	71.3	66.1	67.1	--	53.6	53.2	48.5	49.0	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	48.4	48.3	43.9	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	23.1	23.0	22.2	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	29.8	29.3	27.1	26.8	--	21.0	21.0	20.5	20.4	--
Other converted paper products	32229	51.9	52.4	50.9	50.5	--	43.5	44.1	42.4	42.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	589.2	584.2	514.3	513.7	508.8	420.3	416.7	364.0	363.6	360.2
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	228.1	226.9	202.0	202.2	--	163.7	163.8	145.1	145.1	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.3	38.1	33.9	33.8	--	24.0	24.7	22.2	22.0	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	67.0	66.1	56.8	57.4	--	47.8	47.0	41.2	41.8	--
Quick printing	323114	62.1	62.0	55.4	55.9	--	47.7	46.9	44.3	45.3	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	30.6	30.7	25.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	120.3	117.2	103.4	101.4	--	84.1	82.2	71.1	69.0	--
Support activities for printing	32312	43.8	43.2	36.9	37.7	--	30.1	29.7	23.5	24.0	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	120.2	118.7	117.7	117.0	115.2	80.7	77.6	72.7	72.5	71.3
Petroleum refineries	32411	76.0	75.4	76.3	75.4	--	48.0	46.9	43.4	42.9	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	44.2	43.3	41.4	41.6	--	32.7	30.7	29.3	29.6	--
Chemicals	325	844.7	842.0	804.9	801.9	800.2	509.7	507.8	478.7	477.8	476.4
Basic chemicals	3251	151.1	151.0	142.8	142.9	--	95.4	96.1	93.7	93.9	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	61.5	61.2	55.5	55.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.4	42.1	41.3	41.2	--	25.5	25.6	26.9	26.8	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	47.2	47.7	46.0	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	104.8	104.3	97.1	95.9	--	69.9	69.0	62.8	62.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	61.3	61.0	58.0	57.7	--	38.4	37.7	36.2	35.7	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	34.6	35.9	33.6	33.8	--	24.0	25.3	21.8	21.9	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	288.3	286.2	280.7	280.6	--	155.8	155.2	156.4	158.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	221.8	220.0	214.1	214.7	--	122.5	121.8	121.1	123.1	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.5	66.2	66.6	65.9	--	33.3	33.4	35.3	35.7	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	62.9	62.9	59.0	58.3	--	37.3	36.6	33.6	32.8	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.2	41.1	38.8	38.9	--	22.2	22.0	20.9	20.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	107.9	107.3	107.2	106.3	--	70.3	69.1	64.8	63.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	54.7	53.4	52.1	51.3	--	37.1	35.5	33.8	33.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	30.1	29.4	29.4	28.8	--	18.2	17.5	17.3	17.2	--
Toilet preparations	32562	53.2	53.9	55.1	55.0	--	33.2	33.6	31.0	30.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	95.1	94.4	84.5	84.1	--	57.0	56.5	45.6	44.3	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	734.9	725.3	633.1	635.2	634.3	576.2	566.2	479.5	482.1	479.3
Plastics products	3261	590.3	581.5	513.9	515.2	--	459.2	450.1	386.0	387.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	87.8	87.4	82.8	83.6	--	68.4	67.4	63.3	63.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	46.4	45.6	42.3	43.0	--	35.3	34.4	31.2	31.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	57.2	56.9	51.0	50.4	--	41.6	40.9	36.5	35.9	--
Foam products	32614,5	60.8	60.0	56.5	57.1	--	48.4	48.0	43.9	44.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	55.4	55.1	51.7	51.9	--	45.7	45.4	42.9	43.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	329.1	322.1	271.9	272.2	--	255.1	248.4	199.4	199.9	--
Rubber products	3262	144.6	143.8	119.2	120.0	--	117.0	116.1	93.5	94.7	--
Tires	32621	59.9	60.1	50.5	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	26.2	26.2	21.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	58.5	57.5	47.7	47.9	--	45.7	44.9	37.1	37.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	30.3	29.5	23.8	24.2	--	24.1	23.4	18.3	18.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.2	28.0	23.9	23.7	--	21.6	21.5	18.8	18.7	--
Service-providing		115,511	116,117	112,055	112,557	113,342	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		93,153	93,198	90,744	90,301	90,525	78,775	78,825	76,758	76,277	76,413
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,233	26,274	25,165	25,068	25,130	22,273	22,324	21,324	21,211	21,263
Wholesale trade	42	5,954.1	5,936.3	5,685.7	5,666.0	5,670.3	4,825.6	4,817.0	4,588.6	4,566.9	4,564.8
Durable goods	423	3,050.0	3,032.3	2,841.2	2,825.2	2,823.7	2,473.3	2,460.9	2,280.3	2,264.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	338.2	334.4	318.8	316.2	--	282.5	277.5	258.6	255.7	--
Motor vehicles	42311	129.4	127.8	121.2	119.8	--	109.7	108.3	94.9	93.5	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	163.3	162.2	153.3	152.1	--	135.4	133.6	127.4	126.2	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	109.0	108.9	100.5	100.1	--	88.8	88.5	81.0	80.9	--
Furniture	42321	45.4	45.1	42.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	63.6	63.8	57.6	58.3	--	51.7	52.0	45.3	46.1	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	232.1	229.0	211.3	210.5	--	187.3	185.1	168.5	166.4	--
Lumber and wood	42331	116.5	114.3	105.1	104.8	--	95.4	93.5	85.3	84.7	--
Masonry materials	42332	59.4	58.2	51.7	51.3	--	47.7	47.3	41.7	40.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	56.2	56.5	54.5	54.4	--	44.2	44.3	41.5	41.0	--
Commercial equipment	4234	654.3	653.1	613.6	610.6	--	539.2	539.2	506.7	506.1	--
Office equipment	42342	107.6	107.1	97.8	96.7	--	91.4	91.7	82.1	80.8	--
Computer and software	42343	246.1	245.6	222.1	221.8	--	206.1	206.0	188.3	187.7	--
Medical equipment	42345	187.1	187.6	188.9	188.0	--	150.4	150.0	151.4	152.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	113.5	112.8	104.8	104.1	--	91.3	91.5	84.9	84.7	--
Metals and minerals	4235	134.5	134.4	116.6	116.1	--	111.2	110.8	93.4	94.2	--
Electric goods	4236	350.3	349.7	331.1	328.4	--	279.5	279.0	268.7	265.2	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	152.4	151.2	139.5	138.4	--	121.0	120.2	111.8	110.6	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	197.9	198.5	191.6	190.0	--	158.5	158.8	156.9	154.6	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	252.0	250.0	232.1	229.4	--	202.7	201.7	186.8	182.7	--
Hardware	42371	79.9	79.5	73.0	72.4	--	62.8	63.1	58.0	57.8	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	96.7	96.2	89.1	87.4	--	81.1	80.6	74.2	72.4	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	75.4	74.3	70.0	69.6	--	58.8	58.0	54.6	52.5	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	685.1	681.0	642.3	638.5	--	544.5	544.1	498.1	494.6	--
Construction equipment	42381	89.9	88.8	79.0	78.5	--	72.4	71.8	62.3	62.4	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	101.5	100.7	101.5	99.5	--	81.2	80.7	77.6	75.9	--
Industrial machinery	42383	318.5	316.7	290.8	289.1	--	256.5	254.6	229.8	228.5	--
Industrial supplies	42384	78.0	77.3	73.5	74.3	--	61.0	60.9	56.4	56.9	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	61.1	60.9	59.6	59.3	--	50.3	50.8	48.9	48.5	--
Other transportation goods	42386	36.1	36.6	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	294.5	291.8	274.9	275.4	--	237.6	235.0	218.5	218.7	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.1	46.9	45.8	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	114.1	111.5	103.9	105.1	--	95.8	93.4	85.4	86.1	--
Jewelry	42394	41.8	42.3	37.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	91.5	91.1	87.6	86.5	--	70.0	69.5	67.0	66.5	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,049.4	2,050.9	2,000.8	1,995.8	2,001.2	1,673.3	1,678.1	1,632.2	1,625.4	--
Paper and paper products	4241	138.9	139.1	132.0	131.7	--	107.2	107.7	103.3	103.4	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	75.6	76.2	71.4	71.6	--	58.7	59.1	56.0	56.4	--
Industrial paper	42413	63.3	62.9	60.6	60.1	--	48.5	48.6	47.3	47.0	--
Druggists' goods	4242	205.9	204.8	198.5	200.0	--	168.7	169.0	163.8	165.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	149.2	148.3	138.8	137.2	--	116.2	115.2	106.9	104.7	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	29.7	29.7	26.2	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	68.2	68.2	67.3	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	730.9	730.6	716.9	719.5	--	608.4	610.0	590.6	593.4	--
General line grocery	42441	230.2	228.5	225.6	225.0	--	190.6	189.0	185.6	184.3	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	31.0	30.9	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	79.5	80.4	71.0	74.5	--	67.8	69.4	60.5	64.7	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	78.6	83.5	80.8	79.6	--	66.7	71.3	68.8	67.4	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.6	47.3	45.0	43.8	--	35.1	38.6	37.2	35.9	--
Chemicals	4246	129.0	131.5	125.7	124.5	--	102.4	104.6	100.5	98.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Petroleum	4247	100.5	101.8	98.1	96.7	--	82.6	83.3	80.5	79.3	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	160.2	159.3	164.0	163.0	--	133.8	133.1	137.6	135.3	--
Beer and ale	42481	92.4	92.0	94.3	92.8	--	76.4	76.2	78.2	76.0	--
Wine and spirits	42482	67.8	67.3	69.7	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	356.2	352.0	346.0	343.6	--	287.3	283.9	280.2	278.0	--
Farm supplies	42491	109.5	110.4	111.5	110.6	--	87.5	88.6	90.4	89.8	--
Books and periodicals	42492	58.6	57.0	51.4	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	49.6	48.2	45.2	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	25.4	25.3	24.3	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	113.1	111.1	113.6	113.4	--	89.2	88.5	93.1	92.6	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	854.7	853.1	843.7	845.0	845.4	679.0	678.0	676.1	677.0	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	50.6	50.6	46.4	46.6	--	39.5	39.6	38.1	38.7	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	804.1	802.5	797.3	798.4	--	639.5	638.4	638.0	638.3	--
Retail trade		15,210.4	15,269.5	14,748.8	14,621.3	14,684.8	13,058.1	13,116.2	12,661.7	12,525.5	12,583.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,837.4	1,805.1	1,694.9	1,687.1	1,679.5	1,516.5	1,491.1	1,399.0	1,390.2	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,175.2	1,149.3	1,055.0	1,051.2	1,048.1	976.5	955.6	877.6	874.6	--
New car dealers	44111	1,046.0	1,025.3	939.6	936.7	--	875.3	858.2	784.5	782.6	--
Used car dealers	44112	129.2	124.0	115.4	114.5	--	101.2	97.4	93.1	92.0	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	166.9	161.8	149.2	146.2	--	132.1	127.8	118.8	115.4	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	38.5	37.2	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	128.4	124.6	116.0	112.7	--	100.1	96.5	91.1	87.5	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	495.3	494.0	490.7	489.7	--	407.9	407.7	402.6	400.2	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	329.0	328.7	327.2	326.7	--	273.4	274.0	268.3	266.8	--
Tire dealers	44132	166.3	165.3	163.5	163.0	--	134.5	133.7	134.3	133.4	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	534.5	538.0	475.8	475.3	486.5	442.2	444.9	393.1	391.9	--
Furniture stores	4421	267.1	263.3	237.6	237.5	--	222.7	219.4	195.5	195.1	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	267.4	274.7	238.2	237.8	--	219.5	225.5	197.6	196.8	--
Floor covering stores	44221	91.6	90.5	81.0	80.4	--	70.4	69.0	62.8	61.8	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	175.8	184.2	157.2	157.4	--	149.1	156.5	134.8	135.0	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	541.8	550.4	507.4	506.8	509.3	435.4	444.0	406.9	406.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	393.7	401.0	365.6	366.0	--	321.7	329.0	299.4	299.1	--
Household appliance stores	443111	66.5	66.9	64.2	62.9	--	53.1	53.7	52.2	51.0	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	327.2	334.1	301.4	303.1	--	268.6	275.3	247.2	248.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	148.1	149.4	141.8	140.8	--	113.7	115.0	107.5	107.2	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,243.5	1,239.9	1,184.0	1,165.3	1,158.7	1,043.2	1,039.6	981.6	961.8	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,106.3	1,103.5	1,047.4	1,033.6	--	928.4	925.9	868.0	852.9	--
Home centers	44411	649.0	646.5	620.9	611.4	--	556.4	552.4	525.7	515.3	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	38.7	39.8	36.4	36.5	--	30.9	32.2	28.5	28.5	--
Hardware stores	44413	156.9	157.3	153.8	150.0	--	129.6	130.9	125.8	122.0	--
Other building material dealers	44419	261.7	259.9	236.3	235.7	--	211.5	210.4	188.0	187.1	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	137.2	136.4	136.6	131.7	--	114.8	113.7	113.6	108.9	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	32.7	32.5	32.8	32.2	--	27.2	27.0	27.1	26.2	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	104.5	103.9	103.8	99.5	--	87.6	86.7	86.5	82.7	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,840.3	2,846.0	2,833.0	2,805.7	2,805.3	2,512.6	2,519.9	2,505.6	2,476.2	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,479.8	2,490.8	2,466.1	2,442.8	--	2,206.6	2,220.2	2,193.9	2,168.9	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,339.0	2,349.9	2,324.3	2,305.3	--	2,090.8	2,104.5	2,077.4	2,056.9	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.8	140.9	141.8	137.5	--	115.8	115.7	116.5	112.0	--
Specialty food stores	4452	222.3	219.7	227.9	223.1	--	191.8	189.1	196.0	191.0	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	62.7	62.0	62.8	63.0	--	53.2	52.2	53.2	53.5	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	40.1	39.7	43.3	41.1	--	35.1	34.7	38.1	35.3	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	119.5	118.0	121.8	119.0	--	103.5	102.2	104.7	102.2	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	138.2	135.5	139.0	139.8	--	114.2	110.6	115.7	116.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Health and personal care stores	446	995.2	996.2	981.3	973.3	980.4	802.6	803.5	785.3	778.9	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	739.4	738.1	726.6	717.7	--	601.3	598.7	582.7	574.2	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	96.7	98.7	93.8	97.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.5	63.5	63.0	61.4	--	52.0	52.1	52.3	50.8	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	95.6	95.9	97.9	96.8	--	72.7	73.1	75.6	75.7	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.1	43.4	44.6	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	52.5	52.5	53.3	51.7	--	40.8	40.9	40.7	39.6	--
Gasoline stations	447	840.1	835.9	846.9	835.3	831.2	723.2	718.8	730.7	719.8	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	735.8	733.8	745.5	734.8	--	635.8	633.5	644.6	634.9	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	104.3	102.1	101.4	100.5	--	87.4	85.3	86.1	84.9	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,460.9	1,482.3	1,421.7	1,394.0	1,429.1	1,230.3	1,251.8	1,195.8	1,163.2	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,111.4	1,135.2	1,088.5	1,067.7	--	946.6	970.3	931.1	906.8	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	69.3	70.2	68.5	65.1	--	58.5	58.5	58.1	54.9	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	288.0	292.4	280.5	281.5	--	230.8	235.2	226.6	224.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	74.6	75.5	75.8	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	509.4	521.9	494.2	479.5	--	456.1	469.8	443.3	428.2	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	51.5	51.8	50.6	49.4	--	41.4	42.0	40.9	39.2	--
Other clothing stores	44819	118.6	123.4	118.9	118.0	--	98.1	102.5	98.1	96.3	--
Shoe stores	4482	192.6	190.9	197.7	191.3	--	159.4	157.9	158.3	150.5	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	156.9	156.2	135.5	135.0	--	124.3	123.6	106.4	105.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	643.3	650.5	598.9	608.2	590.8	534.1	538.5	492.5	503.6	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	460.9	479.6	442.0	437.4	--	380.0	396.8	365.1	361.1	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	249.4	254.1	252.3	245.7	--	211.2	215.6	215.6	209.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	129.3	142.5	116.2	117.7	--	98.2	108.5	88.9	89.9	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	46.7	48.2	43.7	43.4	--	40.6	43.2	36.8	36.9	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.5	34.8	29.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	182.4	170.9	156.9	170.8	--	154.1	141.7	127.4	142.5	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	155.7	143.2	134.7	148.6	--	132.1	119.0	109.2	124.3	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	26.7	27.7	22.2	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,994.0	3,023.1	2,997.1	2,963.6	2,985.4	2,758.4	2,782.6	2,770.0	2,734.7	--
Department stores	4521	1,505.0	1,527.7	1,500.5	1,487.3	1,506.3	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	563.8	580.6	567.5	562.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	941.2	947.1	933.0	925.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,489.0	1,495.4	1,496.6	1,476.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,147.2	1,148.2	1,130.6	1,114.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	341.8	347.2	366.0	362.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	848.3	858.2	803.1	793.8	803.7	707.4	718.5	675.3	666.1	--
Florists	4531	82.9	85.4	76.8	74.9	--	71.3	74.2	65.2	63.6	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	354.4	358.6	335.1	331.2	--	293.3	297.5	281.5	279.4	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	163.9	159.0	157.0	155.2	--	133.8	129.5	131.4	130.2	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	190.5	199.6	178.1	176.0	--	159.5	168.0	150.1	149.2	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	119.3	121.1	119.1	117.9	--	105.0	106.7	104.8	102.8	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	291.7	293.1	272.1	269.8	--	237.8	240.1	223.8	220.3	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	102.2	101.9	103.3	103.7	--	86.3	86.4	88.0	88.1	--
Art dealers	45392	21.1	21.0	17.6	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	19.4	19.5	16.3	15.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	149.0	150.7	134.9	132.9	--	119.3	121.3	108.9	105.9	--
Nonstore retailers	454	431.1	443.9	404.7	412.9	424.9	352.2	363.0	325.9	332.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	248.8	259.7	233.4	237.8	--	200.5	209.4	182.6	186.6	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	94.1	96.6	94.6	94.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	154.7	163.1	138.8	143.7	--	127.8	135.3	114.0	118.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	44.6	45.3	39.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Direct selling establishments	4543	137.7	138.9	131.7	134.9	--	115.4	116.5	111.7	114.2	--
Fuel dealers	45431	81.8	82.5	77.9	78.9	--	68.1	68.8	65.7	66.5	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	41.9	41.9	39.3	39.2	--	34.4	34.6	32.5	32.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.9	40.6	38.6	39.7	--	33.7	34.2	33.2	34.1	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	55.9	56.4	53.8	56.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,509.5	4,505.9	4,161.7	4,215.5	4,207.8	3,936.9	3,936.0	3,618.4	3,668.7	3,662.5
Air transportation	481	485.9	480.5	467.1	465.0	459.2	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	439.5	434.7	421.5	419.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	46.4	45.8	45.6	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	227.5	229.9	212.4	211.5	211.4	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	66.7	65.6	58.9	58.7	57.6	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,398.0	1,390.3	1,283.7	1,279.4	1,270.7	1,228.4	1,221.1	1,124.0	1,117.1	--
General freight trucking	4841	979.4	972.7	883.2	887.0	--	867.2	861.8	776.4	778.6	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	231.7	229.6	210.2	210.7	--	199.0	197.3	177.3	178.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	747.7	743.1	673.0	676.3	--	668.2	664.5	599.1	600.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	530.2	527.4	480.2	479.2	--	477.2	475.6	430.2	428.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	217.5	215.7	192.8	197.1	--	191.0	188.9	168.9	171.6	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	418.6	417.6	400.5	392.4	--	361.2	359.3	347.6	338.5	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	93.1	89.4	92.2	85.3	--	77.2	73.7	83.4	75.4	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	210.5	213.0	190.4	190.6	--	180.1	182.0	162.6	162.4	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	115.0	115.2	117.9	116.5	--	103.9	103.6	101.6	100.7	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	423.3	428.7	341.1	408.4	414.5	383.8	387.1	300.1	366.2	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	65.1	64.9	61.7	62.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	71.5	72.0	67.3	68.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.4	32.0	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	40.1	40.0	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	180.5	184.2	112.5	175.0	--	171.3	173.9	100.4	162.5	--
Charter bus industry	4855	35.8	36.6	31.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	70.4	71.0	68.2	69.4	--	62.2	63.0	60.4	60.5	--
Pipeline transportation	486	42.9	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.0	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	31.7	28.5	36.1	33.9	28.8	27.5	24.4	32.6	30.7	--
Support activities for transportation	488	590.5	594.3	535.1	532.9	535.8	502.5	506.0	451.3	449.0	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	168.2	167.7	144.6	142.7	--	149.5	148.7	127.6	125.4	--
Airport operations	48811	71.1	71.1	62.3	62.0	--	63.9	63.8	55.2	55.1	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	95.7	99.5	86.3	83.5	--	86.5	90.1	77.1	74.7	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	43.7	45.1	38.3	36.7	--	40.4	41.7	34.0	32.5	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	52.0	54.4	48.0	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	85.4	85.5	84.2	84.4	--	72.7	72.2	70.8	70.7	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	52.0	52.2	53.0	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	187.9	188.8	175.8	176.8	--	146.7	148.5	137.5	139.0	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	53.3	52.8	44.2	45.5	--	47.1	46.5	38.3	39.2	--
Couriers and messengers	492	570.1	568.3	543.0	541.9	544.7	484.5	484.9	470.2	468.3	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	517.8	517.6	493.3	493.1	--	440.5	443.4	428.4	427.6	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	52.3	50.7	49.7	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	672.9	677.0	641.8	640.7	642.1	591.9	596.0	560.3	560.8	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	569.6	571.9	531.3	529.2	--	506.6	508.1	468.2	467.3	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	47.7	47.9	53.4	54.7	--	40.9	41.2	46.8	48.5	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.6	57.2	57.1	56.8	--	44.4	46.7	45.3	45.0	--
Utilities	22	559.1	562.5	569.1	565.5	567.4	452.3	454.6	455.7	450.3	452.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Power generation and supply	2211	405.2	407.6	414.1	410.9	--	324.0	325.8	328.0	323.4	--
Electric power generation	22111	240.1	240.8	249.5	248.3	--	188.2	188.7	191.8	189.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	38.6	39.0	44.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	139.5	139.6	140.6	140.1	--	106.6	106.7	108.3	107.9	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.0	62.2	64.7	64.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	165.1	166.8	164.6	162.6	--	135.8	137.1	136.2	133.7	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.4	27.3	27.6	27.0	--	20.8	21.4	22.3	21.8	--
Electric power distribution	221122	138.7	139.5	137.0	135.6	--	115.0	115.7	113.9	111.9	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	104.8	106.1	107.7	107.2	--	88.0	89.6	89.9	88.6	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	49.1	48.8	47.3	47.4	--	40.3	39.2	37.8	38.3	--
Information		2,975	2,970	2,832	2,820	2,824	2,377	2,378	2,257	2,244	2,243
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers	511	875.4	873.6	789.5	786.7	782.5	692.2	690.8	624.5	621.0	--
Newspaper publishers	5111	607.8	608.4	533.6	531.8	--	474.0	475.5	414.8	412.8	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	318.4	316.7	272.5	273.4	--	252.5	251.5	218.0	219.2	--
Periodical publishers	51112	141.2	141.7	125.8	125.0	--	105.7	106.4	91.6	91.1	--
Book publishers	51113	79.8	81.2	75.5	73.7	--	61.5	63.3	59.8	57.7	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	42.7	42.2	36.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	25.7	26.6	23.4	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	267.6	265.2	255.9	254.9	--	218.2	215.3	209.7	208.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	376.5	378.5	387.5	380.5	384.1	277.7	279.7	277.5	269.3	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	356.8	358.7	368.8	361.3	--	265.2	266.6	264.7	256.2	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	205.8	210.5	207.4	213.4	--	142.0	146.6	133.6	136.9	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	121.3	118.2	132.2	118.8	--	102.6	99.2	110.7	98.9	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.7	30.0	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	19.7	19.8	18.7	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	313.6	313.9	287.9	289.5	290.5	249.8	250.5	226.2	226.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	227.6	227.3	206.4	206.2	--	187.1	187.1	168.6	168.4	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	104.5	103.1	93.0	93.0	--	83.9	82.3	72.4	72.4	--
Television broadcasting	51512	123.1	124.2	113.4	113.2	--	103.2	104.8	96.2	96.0	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	86.0	86.6	81.5	83.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,017.8	1,011.3	976.8	973.2	974.3	837.2	834.8	813.5	812.0	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	662.0	658.1	630.4	627.9	--	552.9	551.0	526.2	523.9	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	203.8	203.8	200.6	200.2	--	159.0	159.9	165.3	166.4	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	152.0	149.4	145.8	145.1	--	125.3	123.9	122.0	121.7	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	107.6	106.6	103.8	102.9	--	90.0	89.7	87.8	87.1	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	258.3	258.4	255.7	255.7	255.0	213.0	212.7	210.6	210.2	--
Other information services	519	133.0	134.4	134.5	134.3	137.8	107.0	109.4	104.8	105.1	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	80.7	81.1	81.2	82.5	--	65.0	66.4	62.8	64.2	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	52.3	53.3	53.3	51.8	--	42.0	43.0	42.0	40.9	--
Financial activities ²		8,115	8,082	7,762	7,707	7,703	6,259	6,246	6,014	5,958	5,958
Finance and insurance	52	5,982.5	5,969.5	5,738.9	5,711.3	5,711.9	4,561.0	4,561.3	4,397.4	4,370.9	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	22.3	21.4	20.5	20.4	20.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,715.6	2,701.5	2,599.6	2,582.8	2,582.3	2,005.1	1,995.9	1,917.9	1,901.6	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,811.3	1,810.5	1,774.2	1,761.0	1,763.2	1,320.1	1,319.1	1,286.0	1,272.4	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,356.0	1,355.3	1,324.5	1,316.6	1,318.5	979.3	978.0	945.8	936.7	--
Savings institutions	52212	202.4	200.8	194.7	192.3	--	141.4	139.7	139.5	137.5	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	252.9	254.4	255.0	252.1	--	199.4	201.4	200.7	198.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	620.1	612.7	563.1	563.1	--	467.8	461.2	426.4	427.3	--
Credit card issuing	52221	107.4	108.0	106.6	106.4	--	83.6	83.7	83.6	83.4	--
Sales financing	52222	100.0	98.7	83.3	82.8	--	65.3	64.1	59.9	59.8	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	412.7	406.0	373.2	373.9	--	318.9	313.4	282.9	284.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer lending	522291	113.7	115.4	107.4	109.3	--	82.6	83.7	81.7	83.7	--
Real estate credit	522292	220.2	213.3	194.2	192.4	--	179.9	174.8	151.6	151.9	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	78.8	77.3	71.6	72.2	--	56.4	54.9	49.6	48.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	284.2	278.3	262.3	258.7	--	217.2	215.6	205.5	201.9	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	81.5	77.6	68.0	66.9	--	64.3	62.0	55.6	54.7	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	109.9	110.7	107.6	103.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	92.8	90.0	86.7	88.0	--	72.3	70.9	70.1	70.5	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	849.5	846.3	780.7	777.3	779.7	616.0	618.1	575.8	574.5	--
Securities brokerage	52312	285.7	284.6	256.5	255.6	--	200.4	201.6	186.4	187.8	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	499.5	494.8	452.1	450.3	--	362.4	363.4	342.5	343.3	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	350.0	351.5	328.6	327.0	--	253.6	254.7	233.3	231.2	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	26.2	26.3	23.9	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	142.3	142.6	129.7	128.6	--	104.7	105.0	92.0	91.0	--
Investment advice	52393	132.5	133.7	129.4	128.3	--	99.4	100.3	98.3	96.7	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	49.0	48.9	45.6	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,304.3	2,309.3	2,251.0	2,244.0	2,242.5	1,859.1	1,867.9	1,825.5	1,817.5	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,401.3	1,403.3	1,381.4	1,375.5	--	1,134.5	1,137.9	1,132.6	1,126.8	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	806.6	810.3	808.4	806.8	--	644.9	649.3	657.4	655.9	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	355.7	355.8	346.3	345.4	--	277.5	278.9	278.5	277.9	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	450.9	454.5	462.1	461.4	--	367.4	370.4	378.9	378.0	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	566.2	563.6	544.5	540.7	--	471.9	470.2	456.7	452.7	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	488.6	487.1	476.1	473.2	--	408.6	407.4	401.3	398.5	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	77.6	76.5	68.4	67.5	--	63.3	62.8	55.4	54.2	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	28.5	29.4	28.5	28.0	--	17.7	18.4	18.5	18.2	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	903.0	906.0	869.6	868.5	--	724.6	730.0	692.9	690.7	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	667.5	666.4	649.1	649.1	--	526.7	526.7	512.7	511.8	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	235.5	239.6	220.5	219.4	--	197.9	203.3	180.2	178.9	--
Claims adjusting	524291	52.9	55.4	46.1	46.4	--	45.7	48.5	40.0	40.3	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	130.3	130.8	122.6	121.8	--	108.7	109.7	102.6	102.0	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	52.3	53.4	51.8	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	90.8	91.0	87.1	86.8	87.1	63.8	63.4	62.7	61.9	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	49.3	49.1	49.1	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.5	41.9	38.0	38.3	--	21.0	20.7	19.4	19.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,132.0	2,112.4	2,023.0	1,996.1	1,991.3	1,698.4	1,685.1	1,616.6	1,587.0	--
Real estate	531	1,480.3	1,474.4	1,417.9	1,406.9	1,409.2	1,164.3	1,162.2	1,117.0	1,104.5	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	599.5	595.1	584.2	579.4	--	490.1	487.3	478.4	472.3	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	371.5	368.5	363.5	362.0	--	312.8	310.6	305.5	302.8	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.2	144.1	137.3	133.9	--	113.3	112.6	107.2	104.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	44.6	44.7	46.1	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	38.2	37.8	37.3	36.6	--	26.9	26.7	26.2	25.1	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	342.5	344.2	310.4	309.4	--	264.0	264.5	237.7	236.1	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	538.3	535.1	523.3	518.1	--	410.2	410.4	400.9	396.1	--
Real estate property managers	53131	463.0	459.2	455.9	451.7	--	356.2	354.9	352.3	347.5	--
Residential property managers	531311	331.1	327.6	329.9	327.3	--	258.9	256.9	260.3	257.7	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	131.9	131.6	126.0	124.4	--	97.3	98.0	92.0	89.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	37.4	36.7	35.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	37.9	39.2	31.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	623.2	610.0	577.3	561.7	554.8	513.2	501.9	479.4	462.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	197.1	190.8	173.4	173.9	--	161.8	156.5	142.0	141.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	134.9	128.7	116.2	116.8	--	110.4	105.6	95.5	95.4	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	62.2	62.1	57.2	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	245.8	239.8	237.6	226.9	--	199.5	194.2	197.1	187.4	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	101.2	98.5	88.9	87.1	--	83.6	81.1	74.1	73.5	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	144.6	141.3	148.7	139.8	--	115.9	113.1	123.0	113.9	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.7	38.7	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	53.0	51.2	49.6	45.7	--	45.4	43.4	40.4	36.4	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	127.3	128.2	116.7	115.2	--	106.5	107.8	99.9	97.2	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	65.6	65.7	60.6	59.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	61.7	62.5	56.1	55.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	28.5	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.3	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,824	17,825	16,761	16,732	16,854	14,681	14,669	13,692	13,665	13,762
Professional and technical services	54	7,762.8	7,822.5	7,550.2	7,512.2	7,559.3	6,153.4	6,206.0	5,976.8	5,936.3	--
Legal services	5411	1,151.8	1,160.5	1,131.4	1,118.1	1,119.6	896.0	900.2	879.3	866.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,076.4	1,086.4	1,061.7	1,049.8	--	835.2	841.0	822.9	810.6	--
Other legal services	54119	75.4	74.1	69.7	68.3	--	60.8	59.2	56.4	55.7	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	56.9	55.2	52.6	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	874.1	881.1	864.2	860.5	876.1	691.5	699.0	680.3	673.5	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	431.4	437.7	411.5	411.6	--	327.0	332.2	310.4	310.2	--
Tax preparation services	541213	42.1	39.3	46.2	48.0	--	32.6	31.1	38.4	39.4	--
Payroll services	541214	168.4	171.6	170.5	166.6	--	146.4	149.5	142.2	136.9	--
Other accounting services	541219	232.2	232.5	236.0	234.3	--	185.5	186.2	189.3	187.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,448.0	1,447.7	1,338.0	1,327.2	1,325.6	1,148.8	1,146.8	1,047.1	1,038.1	--
Architectural services	54131	218.6	216.8	188.3	186.1	--	169.8	167.4	142.5	141.2	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	43.4	41.5	35.3	34.3	--	36.4	33.5	28.3	27.5	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	943.5	946.8	894.5	888.5	--	763.0	767.1	717.4	711.3	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	94.5	93.2	78.7	77.4	--	77.2	75.9	64.2	63.3	--
Testing laboratories	54138	148.0	149.4	141.2	140.9	--	102.4	102.9	94.7	94.8	--
Specialized design services	5414	141.4	141.3	130.9	129.7	--	109.5	110.0	103.7	102.4	--
Interior design services	54141	41.9	42.2	40.3	39.3	--	31.7	32.4	32.5	31.2	--
Graphic design services	54143	70.0	69.3	62.9	61.9	--	54.1	53.2	47.5	47.1	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,458.4	1,473.9	1,466.5	1,460.9	1,477.4	1,187.5	1,199.9	1,203.8	1,198.0	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	634.3	636.4	622.2	618.9	--	518.1	519.8	505.5	502.7	--
Computer systems design services	541512	655.5	667.9	686.8	685.4	--	530.1	539.8	565.9	563.5	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	58.1	58.1	56.2	55.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	110.5	111.5	101.3	100.9	--	90.2	91.2	85.1	85.1	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,025.2	1,030.2	1,019.0	1,016.4	1,029.5	812.5	816.2	800.5	798.5	--
Management consulting services	54161	804.7	807.4	783.2	781.1	--	639.9	642.2	618.1	617.3	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	378.6	379.5	365.1	363.9	--	300.6	301.8	284.9	284.2	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	76.0	76.1	76.4	75.7	--	61.0	61.5	63.0	62.5	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	159.3	160.5	152.7	152.2	--	132.0	132.7	121.6	122.0	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	94.7	94.4	93.2	91.4	--	71.7	71.6	72.5	70.9	--
Other management consulting services	541618	96.1	96.9	95.8	97.9	--	74.6	74.6	76.1	77.7	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	78.6	78.4	77.6	78.0	--	62.4	61.9	61.2	61.5	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	141.9	144.4	158.2	157.3	--	110.2	112.1	121.2	119.7	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	622.5	628.0	620.9	615.2	--	462.6	470.5	474.0	469.0	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	558.9	562.8	559.6	554.2	--	414.3	420.3	429.0	424.6	--
Biotechnology research	541711	141.3	140.9	136.2	135.1	--	105.6	105.6	104.4	103.7	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	417.6	421.9	423.4	419.1	--	308.7	314.7	324.6	320.9	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.6	65.2	61.3	61.0	--	48.3	50.2	45.0	44.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	453.5	460.4	416.4	416.3	--	357.8	366.2	326.6	325.3	--
Advertising agencies	54181	181.3	183.9	163.3	161.9	--	138.3	142.5	125.1	123.5	--
Public relations agencies	54182	51.5	52.4	49.5	48.7	--	38.6	39.9	36.5	35.8	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	42.6	42.8	40.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	61.2	59.9	52.5	53.2	--	49.6	49.0	41.9	41.8	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	81.0	85.5	78.9	80.0	--	68.8	72.7	67.4	68.1	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	587.9	599.4	562.9	567.9	--	487.2	497.2	461.5	465.2	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.1	112.7	100.0	99.6	--	85.9	91.4	78.1	78.1	--
Photographic services	54192	90.5	94.5	73.1	79.9	--	79.8	82.4	59.7	65.8	--
Veterinary services	54194	296.0	296.4	297.3	294.8	--	246.0	246.2	249.1	245.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	93.3	95.8	92.5	93.6	--	75.5	77.2	74.6	75.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,889.1	1,888.9	1,828.2	1,808.8	1,805.5	1,248.3	1,244.8	1,186.7	1,173.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	91.8	90.7	86.3	86.5	--	62.4	61.7	58.6	58.9	--
Managing offices	551114	1,797.3	1,798.2	1,741.9	1,722.3	--	1,185.9	1,183.1	1,128.1	1,114.2	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,172.0	8,113.5	7,382.4	7,410.5	7,488.9	7,279.0	7,217.8	6,528.8	6,555.4	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,808.8	7,748.2	7,013.9	7,043.7	7,121.6	6,972.0	6,909.5	6,215.4	6,241.8	--
Office administrative services	5611	404.1	404.2	407.6	405.3	--	310.0	309.4	312.4	308.4	--
Facilities support services	5612	132.0	131.0	130.3	131.9	--	106.1	106.5	110.8	111.7	--
Employment services	5613	3,188.0	3,145.1	2,524.1	2,585.7	2,664.3	2,997.4	2,952.0	2,357.3	2,415.8	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	288.3	288.9	260.4	257.7	--	260.7	259.4	234.5	232.1	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	260.4	260.8	236.5	234.4	--	237.7	236.2	215.5	213.5	--
Executive search services	561312	27.9	28.1	23.9	23.3	--	23.0	23.2	19.0	18.6	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,390.7	2,349.9	1,793.0	1,850.2	1,915.2	2,278.6	2,237.5	1,699.5	1,753.9	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	509.0	506.3	470.7	477.8	--	458.1	455.1	423.3	429.8	--
Business support services	5614	811.1	825.6	772.7	778.3	792.7	696.6	710.4	665.1	671.5	--
Document preparation services	56141	43.7	44.7	43.6	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	404.9	416.2	383.8	386.1	--	360.2	370.3	338.5	341.7	--
Telephone answering services	561421	41.2	41.4	42.3	42.0	--	36.3	36.5	36.7	36.6	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	363.7	374.8	341.5	344.1	--	323.9	333.8	301.8	305.1	--
Business service centers	56143	91.9	92.2	82.1	82.4	--	76.6	76.4	68.5	68.9	--
Collection agencies	56144	162.2	163.7	159.4	160.3	--	138.4	139.1	136.4	138.0	--
Credit bureaus	56145	21.1	21.6	21.3	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	87.3	87.2	82.5	84.4	--	70.3	70.8	66.2	67.9	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	230.3	229.0	215.2	211.6	--	185.3	181.8	169.0	165.5	--
Travel agencies	56151	102.8	103.7	94.9	94.1	--	80.4	80.6	73.6	72.6	--
Tour operators	56152	32.9	31.2	28.5	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	94.6	94.1	91.8	89.3	--	77.9	76.6	72.4	70.5	--
Investigation and security services	5616	820.3	823.3	803.1	806.9	--	738.9	743.1	720.8	727.5	--
Security and armored car services	56161	704.9	706.9	681.0	684.7	--	649.0	652.5	629.4	635.4	--
Investigation services	561611	45.0	45.6	45.7	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	659.9	661.3	635.3	640.1	--	609.2	612.2	588.3	595.6	--
Security systems services	56162	115.4	116.4	122.1	122.2	--	89.9	90.6	91.4	92.1	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,917.1	1,886.4	1,867.1	1,830.9	1,811.7	1,674.4	1,647.0	1,629.0	1,592.6	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	97.0	95.4	99.0	97.3	--	78.0	75.9	77.7	76.1	--
Janitorial services	56172	961.2	957.6	940.9	933.2	--	869.6	867.4	852.4	844.2	--
Landscaping services	56173	727.0	705.1	699.1	678.3	--	619.7	599.5	591.9	570.3	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	45.0	44.0	41.9	42.7	--	35.8	35.0	34.8	36.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	86.9	84.3	86.2	79.4	--	71.3	69.2	72.2	66.0	--
Other support services	5619	305.9	303.6	293.8	293.1	--	263.3	259.3	251.0	248.8	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	59.6	57.9	56.3	54.3	--	51.7	49.5	47.8	45.7	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	50.3	52.7	41.4	42.8	--	40.9	42.8	33.8	34.2	--
All other support services	56199	196.0	193.0	196.1	196.0	--	170.7	167.0	169.4	168.9	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	363.2	365.3	368.5	366.8	367.3	307.0	308.3	313.4	313.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Waste collection	5621	142.4	143.0	140.8	141.1	--	127.3	127.3	125.3	125.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	99.9	102.5	103.4	103.5	--	80.9	82.8	85.7	86.1	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	36.6	37.6	41.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	63.3	64.9	62.3	62.3	--	54.8	56.1	54.1	54.1	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	120.9	119.8	124.3	122.2	--	98.8	98.2	102.4	101.6	--
Remediation services	56291	73.3	72.2	76.8	74.5	--	58.5	57.9	62.8	60.8	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		18,884	19,170	18,988	19,234	19,554	16,536	16,780	16,670	16,879	17,154
Educational services	61	3,008.7	3,209.0	2,769.8	2,996.5	3,224.8	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	854.9	874.3	797.5	843.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	82.3	81.6	69.5	73.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,510.1	1,671.5	1,335.5	1,515.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.5	77.1	72.7	72.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	31.0	30.5	26.9	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.5	46.6	45.8	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	112.1	114.6	118.0	117.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	281.8	295.3	285.5	280.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	63.3	71.0	63.3	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	68.2	70.7	77.9	65.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	150.3	153.6	144.3	145.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	91.0	94.6	91.1	94.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	15,874.8	15,961.4	16,217.7	16,237.4	16,329.2	13,960.9	14,033.4	14,299.6	14,314.7	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,369.3	13,423.8	13,685.1	13,666.8	13,728.4	11,792.0	11,837.1	12,107.5	12,086.0	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,695.6	5,724.1	5,865.3	5,869.1	5,902.9	4,836.5	4,854.8	5,004.6	5,006.6	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,276.9	2,291.8	2,338.1	2,339.4	2,354.7	1,868.9	1,877.6	1,929.1	1,930.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,230.9	2,245.4	2,288.5	2,290.4	--	1,834.6	1,843.6	1,892.6	1,893.3	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	46.0	46.4	49.6	49.0	--	34.3	34.0	36.5	36.9	--
Offices of dentists	6212	823.6	824.9	825.9	825.7	--	716.4	717.7	718.0	715.9	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	632.1	637.8	664.6	663.7	--	528.4	530.6	553.5	552.4	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	117.2	118.4	121.0	120.1	--	92.1	92.2	94.4	94.2	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	106.3	106.4	110.3	110.1	--	86.2	86.2	90.2	89.2	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	60.0	61.2	63.2	63.3	--	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.0	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	254.4	258.0	269.1	268.6	--	219.4	221.7	229.9	229.2	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	94.2	93.8	101.0	101.6	--	80.4	79.4	87.2	87.8	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.8	34.9	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	59.4	58.9	65.4	66.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	533.0	536.0	543.8	542.1	549.8	452.4	456.0	464.2	462.6	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	167.1	168.3	167.5	167.9	--	142.4	143.4	141.3	141.5	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	365.9	367.7	376.3	374.2	--	310.0	312.6	322.9	321.1	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.3	75.4	76.9	77.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	90.4	89.5	91.8	90.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	86.3	87.4	88.0	86.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	114.9	115.4	119.6	119.7	--	95.0	95.6	98.6	98.7	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	221.0	219.8	220.7	220.8	--	193.0	191.0	192.4	192.3	--
Medical laboratories	621511	151.2	151.6	152.3	152.6	--	134.0	133.5	134.5	134.4	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	69.8	68.2	68.4	68.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	967.3	972.5	1,024.2	1,029.7	1,038.3	862.1	866.0	924.6	930.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	241.7	241.3	248.0	247.7	--	215.3	215.9	222.8	222.4	--
Ambulance services	62191	140.2	138.2	141.6	142.1	--	130.0	128.2	131.6	131.9	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	101.5	103.1	106.4	105.6	--	85.3	87.7	91.2	90.5	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	70.8	71.3	74.9	74.7	--	61.0	62.0	65.2	64.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	30.7	31.8	31.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,671.0	4,686.6	4,736.1	4,728.2	4,745.1	4,283.4	4,302.1	4,353.9	4,345.6	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,377.5	4,392.6	4,432.1	4,424.5	--	4,013.6	4,031.7	4,076.9	4,068.7	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	102.2	102.1	105.0	105.3	--	93.9	93.8	94.8	94.9	--
Other hospitals	6223	191.3	191.9	199.0	198.4	--	175.9	176.6	182.2	182.0	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,002.7	3,013.1	3,083.7	3,069.5	3,080.4	2,672.1	2,680.2	2,749.0	2,733.8	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,607.9	1,611.7	1,640.7	1,634.7	1,637.0	1,449.4	1,452.8	1,480.7	1,472.3	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	541.5	544.6	567.1	565.0	--	469.6	472.7	494.2	491.8	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	362.1	364.5	382.1	378.2	--	315.0	317.7	333.6	330.3	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	179.4	180.1	185.0	186.8	--	154.6	155.0	160.6	161.5	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	687.0	690.0	712.2	707.6	--	616.4	617.6	639.4	634.6	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	355.9	359.0	369.6	368.3	--	324.9	327.3	336.4	334.4	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	331.1	331.0	342.6	339.3	--	291.5	290.3	303.0	300.2	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	166.3	166.8	163.7	162.2	--	136.7	137.1	134.7	135.1	--
Social assistance	624	2,505.5	2,537.6	2,532.6	2,570.6	2,600.8	2,168.9	2,196.3	2,192.1	2,228.7	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,105.5	1,119.6	1,161.2	1,161.4	--	954.7	967.3	1,008.8	1,009.3	--
Child and youth services	62411	168.6	172.6	173.1	170.2	--	140.0	143.7	144.2	141.9	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	587.9	594.3	622.9	624.5	--	531.8	537.3	567.4	568.7	--
Other individual and family services	62419	349.0	352.7	365.2	366.7	--	282.9	286.3	297.2	298.7	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	137.5	137.7	139.2	138.7	--	106.8	106.6	108.4	107.6	--
Community food services	62421	29.8	29.4	30.9	30.5	--	23.7	23.1	24.7	24.2	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	107.7	108.3	108.3	108.2	--	83.1	83.5	83.7	83.4	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	404.1	407.4	423.4	415.6	--	352.6	354.8	367.9	359.2	--
Child day care services	6244	858.4	872.9	808.8	854.9	863.1	754.8	767.6	707.0	752.6	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,599	13,342	13,785	13,350	13,078	12,033	11,797	12,232	11,812	11,538
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	2,008.1	1,909.9	2,148.3	1,970.7	1,845.5	1,723.4	1,627.8	1,871.7	1,700.5	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	412.8	400.0	421.1	409.5	388.8	347.7	332.6	358.7	345.7	--
Performing arts companies	7111	113.7	118.1	113.7	113.7	--	97.0	99.7	98.9	97.3	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.1	39.1	32.8	36.3	--	32.9	33.5	28.9	32.1	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	75.6	79.0	80.9	77.4	--	64.1	66.2	70.0	65.2	--
Spectator sports	7112	135.4	113.9	144.0	132.7	--	115.8	95.3	124.7	113.3	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	67.5	48.7	75.0	66.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	39.6	39.3	41.8	40.1	--	35.4	35.2	37.8	35.9	--
Other spectator sports	711219	28.3	25.9	27.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	113.6	113.4	114.6	114.5	--	94.5	93.9	96.5	96.9	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	50.1	54.6	48.8	48.6	--	40.4	43.7	38.6	38.2	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	132.6	130.2	142.2	133.6	131.9	106.8	104.4	117.1	108.3	--
Museums	71211	75.9	75.8	77.9	74.2	--	60.3	60.2	62.2	58.6	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	56.7	54.4	64.3	59.4	--	46.5	44.2	54.9	49.7	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,462.7	1,379.7	1,585.0	1,427.6	1,324.8	1,268.9	1,190.8	1,395.9	1,246.5	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	153.8	147.2	167.8	144.7	--	138.3	132.1	152.6	131.1	--
Gambling industries	7132	142.4	141.9	141.2	141.7	--	124.1	124.1	123.6	125.0	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	96.7	96.1	96.2	96.3	--	84.7	84.5	85.6	85.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	45.7	45.8	45.0	45.4	--	39.4	39.6	38.0	39.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,166.5	1,090.6	1,276.0	1,141.2	--	1,006.5	934.6	1,119.7	990.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	390.1	360.1	412.5	368.9	--	336.9	308.8	362.1	320.7	--
Skiing facilities	71392	15.5	18.0	16.4	15.8	--	11.2	13.4	12.6	11.9	--
Marinas	71393	33.9	29.2	37.9	32.2	--	28.3	23.8	32.4	27.0	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	511.6	483.8	559.1	501.3	--	447.4	420.2	494.1	438.5	--
Bowling centers	71395	77.8	78.8	62.9	72.7	--	68.3	68.9	55.2	63.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	137.6	120.7	187.2	150.3	--	114.4	99.5	163.3	128.5	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,590.7	11,432.2	11,636.2	11,379.1	11,232.5	10,309.5	10,169.6	10,360.4	10,111.0	--
Accommodation	721	1,880.5	1,825.8	1,840.5	1,744.0	1,691.1	1,629.6	1,579.9	1,603.5	1,511.3	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,822.6	1,780.0	1,734.2	1,683.1	--	1,581.7	1,543.2	1,507.9	1,459.5	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,510.1	1,473.9	1,444.5	1,398.0	--	1,307.3	1,274.9	1,254.3	1,211.2	--
Casino hotels	72112	270.0	265.7	244.1	241.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	42.5	40.4	45.6	43.4	--	37.1	35.1	40.0	37.1	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	19.1	18.5	21.5	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	23.4	21.9	24.1	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	57.9	45.8	106.3	60.9	--	47.9	36.7	95.6	51.8	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	32.0	24.5	38.6	31.6	--	26.9	19.6	33.8	27.3	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	25.9	21.3	67.7	29.3	--	21.0	17.1	61.8	24.5	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,710.2	9,606.4	9,795.7	9,635.1	9,541.4	8,679.9	8,589.7	8,756.9	8,599.7	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,626.3	4,564.2	4,683.3	4,590.5	--	4,183.9	4,129.3	4,239.8	4,150.5	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,156.4	4,127.9	4,233.2	4,141.1	--	3,693.1	3,665.1	3,755.0	3,663.3	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,507.1	3,492.7	3,562.2	3,489.4	--	3,111.8	3,097.8	3,150.9	3,078.3	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	129.8	128.6	120.7	125.4	--	119.4	118.1	110.7	115.0	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	519.5	506.6	550.3	526.3	--	461.9	449.2	493.4	470.0	--
Special food services	7223	568.2	562.3	521.9	551.9	--	498.3	496.7	452.2	482.2	--
Food service contractors	72231	400.1	395.9	371.5	400.3	--	353.2	351.5	326.1	353.6	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	168.1	166.4	150.4	151.6	--	145.1	145.2	126.1	128.6	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	359.3	352.0	357.3	351.6	--	304.6	298.6	309.9	303.7	--
Other services		5,523	5,535	5,451	5,390	5,382	4,616	4,631	4,569	4,508	4,495
Repair and maintenance	811	1,227.0	1,219.2	1,161.0	1,155.7	1,152.0	991.7	985.2	942.1	936.3	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	854.3	847.6	817.4	812.4	--	687.8	682.0	660.3	657.3	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	384.9	380.5	365.5	362.0	--	299.4	294.7	286.5	284.3	--
General automotive repair	811111	314.8	310.9	298.5	296.5	--	245.9	242.0	234.2	232.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.9	15.0	14.0	13.6	--	11.1	10.8	10.3	10.0	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	19.9	19.2	18.8	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.3	35.4	34.2	33.3	--	28.1	28.3	27.8	27.0	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	251.3	250.5	240.4	241.3	--	204.7	204.0	194.3	196.2	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	218.6	218.4	209.8	209.5	--	176.6	176.9	168.6	169.1	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	32.7	32.1	30.6	31.8	--	28.1	27.1	25.7	27.1	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	218.1	216.6	211.5	209.1	--	183.7	183.3	179.5	176.8	--
Car washes	811192	140.6	140.1	139.8	138.1	--	120.1	120.5	119.5	118.1	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	77.5	76.5	71.7	71.0	--	63.6	62.8	60.0	58.7	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	105.2	105.2	101.3	100.4	--	86.1	86.5	84.0	82.6	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.4	43.9	41.7	41.2	--	35.0	35.8	34.4	34.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	61.8	61.3	59.6	59.2	--	51.1	50.7	49.6	48.4	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	194.9	195.1	174.6	175.8	--	156.8	157.6	141.0	140.8	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	72.6	71.3	67.7	67.1	--	61.0	59.1	56.8	55.6	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,334.8	1,330.3	1,301.3	1,294.2	1,288.1	1,162.4	1,160.5	1,137.4	1,130.3	--
Personal care services	8121	626.0	627.9	620.9	621.8	--	554.9	559.1	556.0	557.4	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	504.9	505.7	500.8	501.8	--	446.9	449.3	448.4	450.4	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	466.4	467.1	461.9	462.4	--	413.3	415.2	414.7	416.1	--
Nail salons	812113	38.5	38.6	38.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	121.1	122.2	120.1	120.0	--	108.0	109.8	107.6	107.0	--
Death care services	8122	138.4	138.5	141.0	140.5	--	109.0	108.1	112.4	111.2	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	104.0	106.1	106.6	106.0	--	81.2	82.4	83.5	82.7	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	34.4	32.4	34.4	34.5	--	27.8	25.7	28.9	28.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	335.6	331.1	318.6	316.6	--	293.6	291.1	276.9	274.7	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	34.3	34.1	32.1	32.6	--	29.6	29.2	27.9	28.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	163.5	162.4	156.0	155.0	--	144.6	144.3	136.0	135.3	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	137.8	134.6	130.5	129.0	--	119.4	117.6	113.0	111.4	--
Linen supply	812331	79.3	76.4	77.9	76.3	--	69.5	67.1	68.4	67.1	--
Industrial launderers	812332	58.5	58.2	52.6	52.7	--	49.9	50.5	44.6	44.3	--
Other personal services	8129	234.8	232.8	220.8	215.3	--	204.9	202.2	192.1	187.0	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	56.2	56.2	58.6	55.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	23.9	22.8	15.4	13.5	--	19.7	18.5	12.9	11.2	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	113.2	113.0	106.0	106.7	--	102.9	102.4	95.2	96.4	--
All other personal services	81299	41.5	40.8	40.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,961.0	2,985.7	2,988.6	2,940.2	2,942.0	2,461.7	2,485.5	2,489.6	2,441.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	155.5	161.1	155.5	156.7	--	114.5	118.8	111.6	112.1	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	78.2	82.3	80.5	81.8	--	58.7	61.5	56.5	57.4	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.4	39.3	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	37.9	39.5	38.3	38.3	--	27.4	28.7	28.8	28.6	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	191.8	196.9	191.3	192.0	--	149.9	154.2	146.3	146.9	--
Human rights organizations	813311	44.8	45.8	43.8	43.0	--	35.1	36.2	35.4	34.6	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	147.0	151.1	147.5	149.0	--	114.8	118.0	110.9	112.3	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	392.7	404.1	420.6	385.2	--	339.2	350.3	366.3	331.7	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	536.4	539.0	536.6	521.7	--	416.3	420.4	423.7	408.6	--
Business associations	81391	131.5	131.3	129.0	129.6	--	94.8	95.3	93.5	94.0	--
Professional organizations	81392	74.2	74.5	74.6	75.0	--	54.3	54.5	55.4	55.8	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	127.8	126.3	115.4	120.0	--	97.8	97.1	89.0	93.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	202.9	206.9	217.6	197.1	--	169.4	173.5	185.8	165.5	--
Government		22,358	22,919	21,311	22,256	22,817	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,778.0	2,789.0	2,841.0	2,830.0	2,853.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,038.9	2,043.7	2,150.8	2,142.2	2,157.4	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		280.8	283.0	301.5	303.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		499.3	504.2	528.3	526.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		738.8	744.8	690.6	687.8	695.7	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,234.0	1,232.1	1,298.4	1,290.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,199.0	5,339.0	4,906.0	5,172.0	5,316.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,387.5	2,531.3	2,088.4	2,377.2	2,533.4	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,811.0	2,807.2	2,817.5	2,794.3	2,782.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		365.4	365.7	367.4	368.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,913.4	1,910.1	1,913.9	1,895.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		532.2	531.4	536.2	530.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,381.0	14,791.0	13,564.0	14,254.0	14,648.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		7,890.8	8,334.5	6,908.2	7,793.8	8,254.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,489.8	6,456.7	6,656.1	6,460.3	6,393.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		246.7	246.1	251.6	248.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		274.0	273.5	266.7	267.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		664.4	666.1	678.7	677.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,222.0	4,189.4	4,339.2	4,169.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,082.7	1,081.6	1,119.9	1,097.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Aug. 2008	Sept. 2008	July 2009	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm	66,487	67,030	64,545	64,572	65,218
Total private	54,453	54,219	52,742	52,678	52,530
Goods-producing	4,921	4,882	4,333	4,339	4,327
Mining and logging ¹	105	104	104	103	104
Mining	99.3	99.0	98.4	97.1	97.7
Construction	940	929	841	835	826
Manufacturing	3,876	3,849	3,388	3,401	3,397
Durable goods	2,124	2,103	1,790	1,792	1,789
Nondurable goods	1,752	1,746	1,598	1,609	1,608
Service-providing	61,566	62,148	60,212	60,233	60,891
Private service-providing	49,532	49,337	48,409	48,339	48,203
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,777	10,743	10,308	10,286	10,261
Wholesale trade	1,826.6	1,822.3	1,736.5	1,725.1	1,718.9
Retail trade	7,734.7	7,679.8	7,436.4	7,439.3	7,386.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,065.7	1,092.9	990.6	978.4	1,013.7
Utilities	150.1	147.5	144.2	143.3	142.7
Information	1,268	1,252	1,193	1,180	1,173
Financial activities	4,830	4,786	4,618	4,596	4,571
Finance and insurance	3,810.6	3,793.7	3,687.3	3,673.4	3,654.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,019.5	992.6	930.6	922.4	915.9
Professional and business services	7,923	7,921	7,463	7,478	7,474
Professional and technical services	3,687.2	3,689.3	3,591.1	3,571.5	3,551.6
Management of companies and enterprises	966.5	959.6	934.2	933.2	926.0
Administrative and waste services	3,269.6	3,272.0	2,937.8	2,972.9	2,996.0
Education and health services	14,424	14,604	14,685	14,710	14,892
Educational services	1,677.6	1,835.0	1,695.1	1,688.6	1,841.0
Health care and social assistance	12,746.8	12,768.6	12,989.6	13,021.7	13,050.9
Leisure and hospitality	7,403	7,151	7,261	7,227	7,005
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,044.9	942.7	1,028.3	998.9	910.6
Accommodation and food services	6,358.3	6,208.5	6,232.4	6,227.7	6,094.4
Other services	2,907	2,880	2,881	2,862	2,827
Government	12,034	12,811	11,803	11,894	12,688
Federal	1,234	1,233	1,269	1,259	1,255
State government	2,565	2,703	2,452	2,485	2,630
Local government	8,235	8,875	8,082	8,150	8,803

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Alabama	1,992.6	1,895.9	1,895.6	12.7	12.5	12.5	108.9	86.3	87.6
Anniston-Oxford	52.8	50.8	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	55.3	52.8	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	526.0	508.5	506.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	32.9	29.0	29.2
Decatur	58.3	55.0	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.8	3.9
Dothan	61.8	60.1	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	57.1	54.5	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.5
Gadsden	37.9	37.2	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Huntsville	214.7	209.4	209.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	6.9	6.9
Mobile	184.8	180.8	180.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	13.5	13.7
Montgomery	178.8	172.9	172.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.1	7.2
Tuscaloosa	99.2	95.7	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	7.8	7.8
Alaska	337.1	343.6	335.1	16.1	15.7	15.5	20.0	20.3	19.1
Anchorage	175.9	174.8	174.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	12.6	12.7	12.0
Fairbanks	39.6	40.2	39.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.4	3.3
Arizona	2,604.1	2,397.7	2,408.3	14.3	11.0	10.9	183.5	138.6	137.7
Flagstaff	64.4	60.7	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.2	2.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	50.1	46.6	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.8	3.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,857.3	1,700.5	1,708.8	3.9	3.1	3.1	137.4	103.4	102.3
Prescott	60.4	56.6	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.3	5.3
Tucson	382.5	356.5	358.5	2.0	1.3	1.3	22.2	16.3	16.2
Yuma	52.8	48.8	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.4	3.4
Arkansas	1,213.2	1,173.5	1,180.0	11.2	12.0	12.1	57.7	56.2	53.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	209.2	204.6	205.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.5	10.2
Fort Smith	126.4	123.5	124.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.9	8.8
Hot Springs	38.5	39.7	39.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	49.8	49.6	49.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	349.7	342.5	343.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	20.1	19.7
Pine Bluff	38.3	37.0	37.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	14,944.8	14,189.2	14,221.5	29.7	27.6	27.7	785.1	654.0	639.0
Bakersfield	237.4	228.4	230.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	16.2	14.6	14.5
Chico	75.6	72.7	72.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	3.0
El Centro	46.4	44.7	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.1	1.0
Fresno	303.3	289.8	292.0	.2	.2	.2	17.7	15.5	15.4
Hanford-Corcoran	37.9	36.4	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,518.5	5,273.5	5,298.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	233.8	206.3	205.6
Madera-Chowchilla	34.8	34.4	34.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.6
Merced	58.3	55.4	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	1.9
Modesto	159.3	155.3	154.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.6	8.5
Napa	65.1	60.8	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	286.6	271.8	274.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	16.3	13.9	13.8
Redding	63.0	58.8	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.1	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,207.8	1,136.3	1,140.2	1.2	.9	.9	89.7	71.4	70.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	874.7	834.3	834.2	.7	.6	.6	57.5	45.1	43.5
Salinas	129.0	124.2	123.5	.2	.2	.2	5.9	4.7	4.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,293.6	1,240.7	1,241.6	.3	.3	.3	76.0	66.4	65.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,016.3	1,923.9	1,927.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	109.7	93.0	93.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	916.5	871.4	868.7	.3	.3	.3	44.4	36.6	36.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	101.6	99.2	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.9	5.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	171.1	167.1	167.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	9.7	8.4	8.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	91.4	87.4	87.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.6	3.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.5	175.4	177.5	.3	.3	.3	13.2	11.6	11.6
Stockton	207.8	198.5	199.4	.2	.2	.2	11.6	9.7	9.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	124.0	120.3	119.7	.3	.3	.3	9.0	7.8	7.8
Visalia-Porterville	112.7	108.3	108.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.6
Yuba City	40.7	37.9	38.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Colorado	2,361.2	2,258.1	2,249.1	29.2	23.4	22.4	166.0	144.7	140.4
Boulder	168.9	157.4	160.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.7	5.5
Colorado Springs	259.7	248.4	248.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.0	14.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,258.1	1,205.1	1,198.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.0	79.1	77.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	141.1	134.4	135.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.0	8.8
Grand Junction	66.9	63.3	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	8.9	8.7
Greeley	83.8	78.9	78.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.5	9.9
Pueblo	58.9	56.7	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.5
Connecticut	1,699.4	1,618.9	1,626.5	.8	.7	.7	67.3	54.8	54.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	416.0	402.6	400.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.2	14.1
Danbury	69.4	66.7	67.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	560.2	532.1	536.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.2	18.1	17.9
New Haven	277.0	265.0	271.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.9	10.8
Norwich-New London	137.3	132.8	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.7	3.7
Waterbury	66.6	63.4	64.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.5
Delaware	433.1	413.3	413.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	22.4	22.2
Dover	65.3	61.6	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.6
District of Columbia	703.6	715.4	700.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.4	12.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,005.9	2,977.2	2,968.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	173.4	158.6	157.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Alabama	283.0	250.9	249.5	388.4	375.5	372.2	26.7	25.5	25.2
Anniston-Oxford	7.5	7.0	7.0	10.2	10.0	9.9	.9	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.7	5.9	5.9	9.9	9.7	9.6	.5	.4	.4
Birmingham-Hoover	42.2	38.9	38.7	114.5	111.9	111.1	11.0	10.7	10.7
Decatur	13.5	12.2	12.1	10.6	10.1	10.1	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	6.9	6.2	6.2	16.0	15.9	15.8	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.7	7.3	7.2	11.7	11.5	11.4	.6	.5	.5
Gadsden	5.2	4.9	4.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	31.5	28.5	28.4	31.4	30.2	30.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Mobile	16.6	15.7	15.6	41.0	40.7	40.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	19.1	17.5	17.4	30.5	29.8	29.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
Tuscaloosa	15.3	14.1	14.0	15.1	14.9	14.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	15.3	19.6	14.9	67.1	68.3	66.5	7.1	7.2	7.0
Anchorage	2.3	2.4	2.1	38.9	38.6	38.1	5.1	4.9	5.0
Fairbanks .....	.7	.7	.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	173.3	160.3	160.0	507.3	470.5	466.3	41.8	39.3	38.9
Flagstaff	3.7	3.6	3.6	9.6	8.8	8.7	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.5	3.2	3.2	11.4	10.7	10.6	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	130.6	120.3	120.1	376.9	350.7	346.5	31.8	30.4	30.1
Prescott	3.0	2.7	2.7	12.1	11.3	11.3	.6	.6	.5
Tucson	27.2	26.2	26.3	61.0	56.1	56.3	4.8	4.2	4.1
Yuma	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.6	9.2	9.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	182.7	162.4	162.5	247.3	234.7	233.3	18.5	17.0	17.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	31.7	30.1	30.0	46.6	46.2	45.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Smith	24.9	22.6	22.6	25.3	25.1	24.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	24.5	23.2	23.1	69.6	65.4	64.9	8.8	8.9	8.9
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,434.5	1,315.7	1,311.9	2,839.8	2,671.3	2,678.5	477.0	445.5	442.6
Bakersfield	14.2	13.3	13.4	44.6	43.5	43.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Chico	5.2	4.8	4.8	13.6	13.0	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.5	2.6	2.5	11.4	9.7	9.7	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	28.8	26.3	26.3	59.7	57.5	58.0	4.3	4.0	4.0
Hanford-Corcoran	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	603.9	558.6	557.0	1,067.1	1,013.2	1,014.1	244.0	225.8	223.0
Madera-Chowchilla	3.2	3.7	3.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	.5	.5	.5
Merced	10.0	9.3	9.2	11.9	10.8	11.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	25.8	26.7	26.5	32.5	31.9	31.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
Napa	12.7	11.0	11.4	9.2	8.8	8.8	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	35.5	33.5	33.4	55.3	52.4	52.3	5.6	5.4	5.4
Redding	2.8	2.6	2.6	12.7	11.5	11.5	.7	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	105.3	93.1	92.7	290.4	270.4	270.4	14.4	13.4	13.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	39.6	36.2	36.2	144.5	135.5	135.9	18.8	17.1	17.0
Salinas	6.1	5.7	5.7	25.5	23.9	23.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	101.9	94.5	93.6	215.0	203.1	202.9	39.0	37.5	37.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	134.9	128.8	128.9	353.5	331.6	331.7	67.4	64.5	64.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	169.3	156.8	156.6	138.5	129.5	128.9	42.1	39.9	39.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.4	6.4	6.4	20.1	19.5	19.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.1	13.1	13.1	27.6	26.3	26.5	3.8	3.6	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.1	5.4	5.5	17.7	17.0	16.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	22.7	20.2	20.3	34.6	32.7	32.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Stockton	22.7	21.2	21.1	50.4	48.8	48.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.8	9.1	9.0	26.6	25.6	25.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.8	10.8	10.8	25.1	24.1	24.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Yuba City	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.1	8.0	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	143.3	129.6	129.4	427.8	412.2	408.6	76.5	72.4	72.0
Boulder	17.6	16.4	16.5	23.4	22.4	22.2	9.0	8.5	8.4
Colorado Springs	15.5	13.3	13.3	40.3	38.4	38.1	7.5	7.2	7.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	69.1	64.6	64.3	243.7	230.1	228.1	48.2	45.6	45.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	10.8	10.8	23.5	21.9	21.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Grand Junction	3.2	2.8	2.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	1.0	.9	.9
Greeley	11.3	10.9	10.5	14.3	13.6	13.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.4	4.0	4.0	10.9	10.4	10.3	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	186.9	172.0	171.3	308.3	292.2	292.7	36.8	35.2	35.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	39.6	37.9	37.9	75.1	70.5	70.8	11.1	10.6	10.5
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.0	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.8	58.6	58.3	90.4	85.3	86.5	12.2	11.8	11.6
New Haven	30.7	29.9	29.8	50.5	49.8	50.3	7.6	7.5	7.5
Norwich-New London	15.7	15.4	15.2	23.1	22.4	22.5	1.7	1.7	1.6
Waterbury	9.7	9.3	9.3	13.0	12.7	12.8	.8	.8	.8
Delaware	30.7	27.0	26.9	80.4	76.5	75.9	7.0	7.1	7.0
Dover	3.6	3.3	3.3	13.7	12.8	12.9	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.6	1.3	1.3	27.9	26.4	26.7	20.3	19.2	19.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	60.5	57.9	57.4	396.0	381.8	380.2	90.6	85.1	84.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Alabama	99.4	97.0	95.9	220.5	202.2	202.6	212.6	217.5	219.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover	39.5	39.2	38.9	65.4	60.9	61.1	65.5	65.8	65.5
Decatur	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
Dothan	2.2	2.2	2.1	5.0	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	5.2	5.3	5.3
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Huntsville	6.5	6.3	6.3	47.5	46.1	46.1	16.8	17.4	17.5
Mobile	10.0	9.6	9.5	23.5	22.8	22.8	23.6	24.0	24.1
Montgomery	10.3	10.0	9.9	22.0	20.8	20.9	18.5	18.5	18.8
Tuscaloosa	3.9	4.0	4.0	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.5
Alaska	15.1	15.1	14.9	27.0	27.7	27.1	37.5	38.8	38.6
Anchorage	9.8	9.9	9.6	20.0	20.5	20.1	23.2	24.1	24.2
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Arizona	175.7	165.6	165.1	382.2	340.0	339.5	322.5	317.9	318.6
Flagstaff	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	7.3	7.2	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	147.5	138.5	137.9	305.8	270.5	270.1	219.3	215.9	217.0
Prescott	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	10.5	10.4	10.4
Tucson	17.4	16.6	16.6	52.2	46.5	46.6	58.1	58.9	58.9
Yuma	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	6.2	6.1	6.1
Arkansas	52.1	49.2	48.6	118.6	115.8	115.6	159.3	167.7	169.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.5	8.6	8.5	33.8	34.3	34.4	20.1	20.6	20.9
Fort Smith	4.5	4.5	4.4	13.4	13.7	13.7	15.9	16.3	16.4
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.7	19.4	19.3	43.4	41.1	40.9	48.8	49.7	50.0
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	839.3	801.4	797.7	2,248.0	2,117.1	2,113.1	1,724.6	1,714.3	1,736.3
Bakersfield	8.9	8.2	8.2	25.6	24.6	24.7	25.7	26.1	26.1
Chico	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	13.4	13.4	13.3
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fresno	14.5	13.9	13.9	31.4	30.4	30.1	39.6	39.8	39.9
Hanford-Corcoran .....	.9	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.5	4.6	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	344.6	333.3	333.1	845.8	807.7	807.4	651.4	647.1	664.3
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.0	5.7	5.7
Merced	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto	5.9	5.6	5.6	14.6	14.7	14.6	21.9	21.5	21.7
Napa	2.5	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	7.6	7.9	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.8	19.8	19.8	37.1	34.7	34.6	31.9	31.1	31.5
Redding	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.2	5.8	5.7	10.3	10.2	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.5	43.1	43.0	136.4	129.0	130.3	131.5	132.5	132.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	56.6	53.4	53.4	109.5	100.3	99.7	99.7	102.5	102.6
Salinas	5.4	5.2	5.2	11.6	11.1	11.1	13.4	13.2	13.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	74.7	74.0	73.7	216.2	204.8	204.8	135.5	133.1	134.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	140.6	134.1	134.0	372.0	357.8	355.7	234.0	230.5	233.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.3	32.8	32.7	179.3	170.0	170.1	105.4	107.2	106.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.6	11.6	11.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	7.8	7.3	7.3	22.8	22.2	22.2	20.7	20.2	20.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.5	3.3	3.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	12.5	12.2	12.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	8.2	7.7	7.7	22.8	22.2	22.2	24.0	23.7	23.9
Stockton	9.3	8.9	8.9	17.5	16.9	16.8	28.3	27.6	28.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.5	4.5	10.5	10.1	10.1	17.8	17.8	17.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.9	9.7	9.7	10.8	11.0	11.1
Yuba City	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	5.8	5.8	5.9
Colorado	153.9	146.8	145.9	355.3	330.7	327.0	251.8	256.7	258.7
Boulder	7.8	7.6	7.5	31.0	26.9	26.5	19.6	19.9	20.0
Colorado Springs	16.6	15.9	15.8	41.2	38.1	38.6	27.9	28.4	28.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	96.3	93.4	92.5	216.7	206.1	203.4	134.4	135.9	137.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.7	5.6	5.5	18.0	17.2	17.0	16.4	17.0	17.0
Grand Junction	3.5	3.5	3.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	8.8	9.0	9.0
Greeley	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.9	6.5	6.4	8.1	8.2	8.3
Pueblo	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	10.1	10.3	10.4
Connecticut	142.8	139.5	137.9	205.1	191.3	188.7	296.7	293.1	298.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	45.1	44.5	44.0	67.1	62.7	62.0	63.6	63.3	63.3
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	65.7	63.3	62.9	62.1	60.2	59.6	92.9	92.5	93.9
New Haven	12.8	12.5	12.5	26.6	26.2	26.1	70.2	66.8	68.9
Norwich-New London	3.2	3.2	3.1	10.0	9.7	9.6	20.0	19.8	20.2
Waterbury	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.0	4.6	4.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Delaware	45.5	44.0	43.4	58.9	53.6	53.5	60.5	61.4	62.0
Dover	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.3	3.3	9.2	9.3	9.4
District of Columbia	28.2	27.1	27.1	152.5	150.7	150.0	103.2	100.3	103.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	153.0	147.9	147.1	683.9	692.4	688.1	340.4	335.5	344.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Alabama	176.1	175.2	169.7	81.3	78.0	77.9	383.0	375.3	382.6
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.7	13.1	13.0
Auburn-Opelika	6.5	6.3	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	17.3	16.9	17.1
Birmingham-Hoover	44.1	45.2	43.1	24.0	23.7	23.5	83.7	80.1	81.5
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.0	8.4	8.7
Dothan	5.8	5.7	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.7	10.8	10.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.7	5.7	5.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	12.0	11.4	11.7
Gadsden	4.0	4.0	3.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.4	5.1	5.5
Huntsville	18.5	18.3	17.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	44.6	45.9	46.8
Mobile	15.8	15.9	15.5	9.1	8.7	8.7	27.3	27.4	27.3
Montgomery	16.4	16.3	15.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	44.0	43.3	43.2
Tuscaloosa	9.9	9.8	9.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	25.7	25.4	26.0
Alaska	36.2	39.1	35.5	11.7	11.5	11.3	84.0	80.3	84.7
Anchorage	18.9	19.3	18.1	6.7	6.9	6.8	35.3	32.4	35.9
Fairbanks	4.4	4.9	4.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.0	11.8	12.1
Arizona	261.4	252.9	250.5	98.3	92.9	92.6	443.8	408.7	428.2
Flagstaff	12.4	11.6	11.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	20.9	20.0	20.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	5.7	5.5	5.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	8.9	8.4	8.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	179.6	175.9	174.6	73.7	68.6	68.8	250.8	223.2	238.3
Prescott	7.6	7.6	7.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	12.7	12.2	12.5
Tucson	38.9	37.5	37.2	15.5	14.7	14.5	83.2	78.2	80.5
Yuma	4.8	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	15.6	14.8	15.4
Arkansas	103.1	104.0	102.2	45.9	45.6	44.4	216.8	208.9	221.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	19.0	19.1	19.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	29.7	25.5	27.3
Fort Smith	9.5	9.2	9.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	18.4	18.0	19.1
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.2	5.4
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.2	8.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	29.7	31.6	31.3	15.9	15.5	15.2	69.5	67.6	70.2
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.2	10.9
California	1,577.0	1,546.1	1,527.3	515.0	497.0	496.6	2,474.8	2,399.2	2,450.8
Bakersfield	21.6	21.4	21.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	59.7	56.0	58.5
Chico	7.9	7.6	7.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	17.8	17.3	17.6
El Centro	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	17.9	19.1	19.3
Fresno	28.2	26.8	26.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	68.2	64.8	67.1
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.6	2.6	.5	.4	.4	15.6	15.3	15.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	576.7	564.7	559.2	194.6	187.9	187.9	751.6	724.0	742.0
Madera-Chowchilla	2.8	3.0	2.9	.8	.8	.8	10.6	10.4	10.5
Merced	5.0	4.9	4.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	15.2	14.6	15.8
Modesto	15.4	14.3	14.1	5.7	5.4	5.4	26.6	25.2	25.2
Napa	9.7	8.7	8.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.7	10.6	10.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.7	30.6	30.7	10.0	9.8	9.7	41.3	39.5	41.6
Redding	7.1	6.7	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.9	13.2	14.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	125.9	123.5	122.6	40.3	39.6	39.7	227.2	219.4	223.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	84.6	81.8	80.4	29.3	29.1	29.1	233.9	232.7	235.8
Salinas	21.8	20.9	20.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	32.5	32.7	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	166.0	162.6	158.8	48.7	47.3	47.9	220.3	217.1	222.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	217.8	210.4	208.4	75.1	72.1	71.8	309.9	299.7	304.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	79.4	78.0	76.2	25.4	24.8	24.8	98.1	95.5	97.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.7	15.1	14.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	22.2	22.0	22.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	23.2	23.0	22.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	35.3	36.0	36.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.5	11.4	11.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	20.5	19.8	19.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.3	20.7	20.3	6.5	6.2	6.1	31.0	27.2	29.7
Stockton	17.6	17.2	17.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	40.4	38.3	39.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.4	13.6	13.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	26.1	26.1	25.9
Visalia-Porterville	8.9	8.6	8.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	31.5	30.1	30.7
Yuba City	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.1	10.5	10.9
Colorado	273.5	273.7	259.8	95.4	93.5	92.3	388.5	374.4	392.6
Boulder	17.5	17.3	16.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	31.1	27.5	31.4
Colorado Springs	31.8	30.9	29.2	15.1	14.7	14.5	47.8	46.5	48.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	132.2	132.6	127.6	49.1	47.2	46.9	175.4	170.5	176.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	17.4	17.3	16.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	30.3	27.7	30.5
Grand Junction	7.8	7.2	7.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.5	9.4	10.0
Greeley	7.2	6.7	6.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	15.2	14.1	15.5
Pueblo	6.6	6.5	6.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.2	11.3	12.2
Connecticut	141.4	146.2	140.8	62.9	63.8	61.7	250.4	230.1	244.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	35.0	37.8	35.7	16.7	17.5	16.8	47.2	43.6	45.4
Danbury	5.6	5.9	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	7.3	8.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	42.4	42.6	41.9	20.8	20.9	20.8	87.7	78.8	83.3
New Haven	22.1	21.5	21.3	10.7	10.8	10.7	34.5	29.1	33.8
Norwich-New London	15.2	15.5	14.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	40.3	37.7	38.3
Waterbury	5.5	5.2	5.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.2	8.5	9.8
Delaware	42.8	44.4	41.5	20.3	20.3	19.9	61.9	56.6	61.1
Dover	7.0	6.8	6.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	18.9	18.0	19.0
District of Columbia	59.2	59.0	58.8	65.9	64.3	64.2	231.8	254.7	237.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	265.6	269.5	261.8	185.0	182.8	182.2	657.5	665.7	664.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Florida	7,670.1	7,320.0	7,306.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	494.8	433.9	419.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	266.3	247.6	247.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	17.8	17.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	208.7	194.3	193.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	19.1	18.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	163.3	159.7	158.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.5	10.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	81.6	80.1	79.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.0
Gainesville	136.0	127.0	132.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.3	5.2
Jacksonville	616.2	593.0	590.5	.4	.4	.4	41.6	36.5	35.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	206.0	197.1	197.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.0	11.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,334.7	2,259.8	2,257.4	.7	.6	.6	129.2	110.0	107.7
Naples-Marco Island	119.7	111.9	111.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	11.6	11.2
Ocala	101.4	97.1	96.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.0	8.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,066.0	1,017.7	1,015.7	.3	.3	.3	70.4	59.7	57.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	205.0	197.2	196.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	11.6	11.2
Palm Coast	18.1	16.7	16.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	75.9	73.7	72.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.8	4.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	166.3	161.4	161.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	11.4	11.1
Port St. Lucie	125.8	121.2	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.1	10.0
Punta Gorda	41.5	40.8	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.3	43.1	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.8
Tallahassee	177.0	169.6	172.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.7	7.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,216.9	1,162.2	1,161.7	.6	.6	.6	73.6	63.2	62.3
Georgia	4,081.5	3,867.2	3,844.4	10.2	9.8	9.8	201.2	166.7	162.4
Albany	63.9	61.7	61.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	85.7	83.9	84.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,412.8	2,280.0	2,270.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	125.9	101.4	98.1
Augusta-Richmond County	216.1	210.5	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	10.6	10.4
Brunswick	45.1	45.0	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	119.9	118.8	117.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	72.8	67.9	66.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	78.1	74.8	74.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.7	19.1	19.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.6	97.3	96.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	41.8	39.4	39.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	158.3	153.4	153.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.6	7.5
Valdosta	56.2	54.7	54.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.7	57.8	57.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	611.2	588.3	588.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.5	32.5	31.7
Honolulu	448.3	432.8	434.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.9	22.9	22.5
Idaho	657.4	622.3	624.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	47.1	42.2	41.2
Boise City-Nampa	271.9	253.1	251.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	17.4	17.1
Coeur d'Alene	58.4	55.7	54.8	.4	.3	.3	5.5	5.4	5.3
Idaho Falls	51.8	49.6	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.7	3.6
Lewiston	29.5	27.8	27.9	.2	.2	.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
Pocatello	38.9	36.2	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.7
Illinois	5,972.0	5,675.5	5,676.1	10.4	10.4	10.4	274.9	238.1	235.1
Bloomington-Normal	93.1	89.7	91.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.1
Champaign-Urbana	116.3	107.8	115.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.9	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,541.3	4,348.5	4,333.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	212.6	184.5	182.3
Danville	31.1	30.1	30.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	190.9	188.9	187.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.7	9.5
Decatur	55.6	52.8	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.0	3.9
Kankakee-Bradley	44.4	42.9	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Peoria	191.6	184.6	185.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.9	9.8
Rockford	159.3	154.6	154.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.0	7.0
Springfield	112.3	112.3	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.0
Indiana	2,978.0	2,806.2	2,841.5	6.9	7.0	6.9	150.0	132.0	127.0
Anderson	42.0	40.6	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.7
Bloomington	85.8	77.8	84.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.3
Columbus	46.1	45.2	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.4	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen	116.3	107.0	107.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.9	3.8
Evansville	178.2	171.8	171.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	13.1	12.7
Fort Wayne	217.0	206.3	208.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.6	10.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	921.3	885.0	885.7	.8	.8	.8	50.4	43.6	42.2
Kokomo	44.8	41.1	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.1	1.1
Lafayette	97.5	91.1	95.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.3
Michigan City-La Porte	46.9	44.9	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Muncie	53.0	49.2	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	143.2	135.5	138.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.8	5.6
Terre Haute	74.4	69.5	70.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.2
Iowa	1,530.9	1,467.7	1,487.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	79.1	71.7	70.3
Ames	48.9	45.7	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	140.1	136.1	137.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	8.9	8.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	325.0	320.0	319.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	16.7	15.7
Dubuque	55.8	53.4	54.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	92.4	89.0	91.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	76.9	75.2	75.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.4	86.3	88.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Florida	367.3	324.7	325.2	1,553.0	1,478.9	1,468.0	153.2	143.1	143.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	16.7	15.3	15.3	47.6	44.2	44.3	3.7	3.4	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.1	4.6	4.6	43.2	40.6	40.1	3.6	3.2	3.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.0	8.3	8.3	31.0	30.4	30.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.6	4.2	4.2	13.6	13.0	12.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Gainesville	5.0	4.5	4.5	20.1	18.5	19.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
Jacksonville	31.3	29.6	29.5	133.2	129.1	127.4	10.0	9.1	9.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.1	14.9	14.9	47.0	44.1	43.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	91.8	84.6	84.7	532.2	515.5	512.1	49.5	47.7	47.5
Naples-Marco Island	2.9	2.6	2.6	22.4	19.9	19.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Ocala	8.0	6.8	6.8	22.1	21.0	20.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	42.5	39.7	39.6	198.3	189.7	188.8	25.6	25.0	24.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.4	21.9	22.0	34.5	34.1	33.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Palm Coast .....	.8	.6	.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.7	3.0	3.0	14.2	13.5	13.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	6.5	5.8	5.8	32.1	32.3	32.0	3.5	3.2	3.2
Port St. Lucie	5.7	5.3	5.2	28.9	27.8	27.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Punta Gorda .....	.7	.7	.7	10.0	9.6	9.4	.6	.5	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.2	1.7	1.7	9.6	8.7	8.7	.7	.6	.6
Tallahassee	4.3	3.9	3.9	23.7	22.3	22.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	70.8	64.1	63.7	224.3	211.2	209.2	30.1	27.8	27.7
Georgia	404.5	351.9	349.9	866.8	815.2	809.1	108.2	102.2	101.7
Albany	6.6	5.8	5.8	13.0	12.9	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	12.7	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	165.8	145.7	145.8	548.9	509.8	505.6	83.1	78.6	77.8
Augusta-Richmond County	22.8	20.4	20.3	37.1	36.2	35.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	17.5	17.2	5.9	5.9	5.9
Dalton	26.5	23.9	23.8	15.3	14.8	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.4	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	20.1	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	15.1	13.9	13.9	35.7	34.5	34.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	14.7	14.1	14.0	115.7	111.1	110.2	9.6	9.4	9.3
Honolulu	11.6	11.1	11.0	82.1	78.6	77.9	7.8	7.7	7.6
Idaho	63.4	56.6	56.3	131.4	124.1	123.1	12.1	12.2	12.1
Boise City-Nampa	28.0	23.7	23.6	53.0	49.9	49.8	5.9	5.7	5.6
Coeur d'Alene	4.7	4.5	4.5	11.0	10.6	10.5	.9	.9	.9
Idaho Falls	3.3	3.4	3.4	13.5	12.2	12.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lewiston	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.5	6.8	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Illinois	656.6	579.8	576.5	1,196.7	1,150.2	1,145.8	113.7	107.3	106.5
Bloomington-Normal	5.6	5.3	5.3	14.0	13.6	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.9	9.6	9.6	18.9	18.5	18.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	468.5	427.9	425.9	915.9	886.4	881.6	89.5	83.8	83.0
Danville	5.8	5.4	5.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	26.2	25.7	25.7	39.9	39.3	39.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Decatur	12.0	10.5	10.5	11.3	10.8	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.3	4.8	4.8	10.7	10.5	10.5	.6	.5	.5
Peoria	32.2	28.2	28.1	34.5	34.2	34.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
Rockford	32.8	30.3	30.4	30.0	28.7	28.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
Springfield	3.6	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.9	17.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Indiana	516.1	442.2	443.5	578.9	557.3	555.0	39.2	38.9	38.4
Anderson	4.2	3.1	3.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.6	8.4	8.3	12.6	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	16.1	15.4	15.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	.4	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	50.8	44.3	44.0	18.2	17.5	17.4	.7	.7	.7
Evansville	30.8	28.1	27.9	35.3	34.6	34.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Wayne	36.2	31.4	31.5	45.9	44.9	44.6	3.7	3.4	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	93.9	88.2	87.9	194.3	186.8	184.7	16.6	16.5	16.5
Kokomo	12.2	9.6	9.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	16.7	15.1	15.1	14.6	14.2	14.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	8.9	7.7	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	.6	.5	.5
Muncie	4.8	3.9	3.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	18.6	16.8	16.8	27.8	27.3	27.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Terre Haute	11.8	10.7	10.7	13.8	13.4	13.3	.8	.7	.7
Iowa	226.9	202.8	204.1	308.2	311.1	305.4	32.9	32.6	32.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	22.5	21.7	21.8	29.8	30.2	29.9	5.4	5.3	5.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	18.7	18.7	65.1	65.3	64.1	9.6	9.3	9.2
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.9	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.0	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.5	12.3	12.4	15.8	16.0	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	17.0	15.4	15.5	16.6	16.6	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Florida	523.1	498.1	494.4	1,130.4	1,041.2	1,049.2	1,050.2	1,046.0	1,056.8
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	15.6	15.3	15.2	45.8	37.8	37.7	42.0	41.9	42.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.8	11.0	10.9	25.5	22.8	22.5	21.7	21.7	22.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.6	7.1	7.0	16.9	15.2	15.2	31.7	31.4	31.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.6	5.4	5.3	11.5	11.0	11.0	8.4	8.4	8.5
Gainesville	6.2	6.0	6.0	11.3	10.1	10.2	22.5	22.4	22.5
Jacksonville	60.7	57.1	57.3	86.8	82.4	82.5	81.0	80.0	80.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.0	11.7	11.6	31.5	29.1	29.4	29.1	29.3	29.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	169.3	162.6	162.3	350.2	340.9	342.1	330.5	328.7	330.7
Naples-Marco Island	7.2	7.2	7.1	15.0	13.9	14.0	16.3	16.2	16.3
Ocala	5.9	4.9	4.9	8.1	7.5	7.5	14.1	14.2	14.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	66.7	64.7	64.0	174.7	159.1	160.0	119.0	117.2	118.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.1	7.3	7.2	34.9	32.7	32.9	30.4	30.5	30.6
Palm Coast .....	.9	.8	.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	5.5	5.0	5.0	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.8	8.7	8.7	20.5	18.9	19.0	28.1	27.8	28.3
Port St. Lucie	6.1	5.7	5.7	13.6	12.6	12.7	19.0	18.6	18.7
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	8.2	8.6	8.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.7	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.9	8.8	8.8
Tallahassee	8.0	7.1	7.0	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	97.9	96.0	94.1	226.1	210.5	211.9	170.1	169.9	172.5
Georgia	221.9	209.0	210.0	554.5	512.3	508.7	466.3	479.8	480.0
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	6.4	6.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	153.6	141.8	143.0	405.5	369.8	370.9	261.1	266.5	267.3
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.6	7.6	31.2	31.0	31.3	28.3	29.2	29.3
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.0	9.0	9.0	13.9	13.0	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.9	8.1	8.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.4	8.3	8.3	12.5	11.5	11.3	19.1	19.7	19.8
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	9.1	9.2
Savannah	5.9	5.7	5.8	18.1	17.0	17.0	21.8	22.6	22.7
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	29.1	28.0	27.8	74.7	72.5	71.8	74.4	74.4	75.0
Honolulu	22.5	21.7	21.5	60.2	58.7	58.3	58.3	58.4	59.0
Idaho	31.8	30.8	30.5	82.5	78.7	78.0	78.2	77.6	79.2
Boise City-Nampa	14.2	13.4	13.3	40.4	35.7	34.8	34.9	33.2	33.4
Coeur d'Alene	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.2
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	7.4	7.3	7.3
Lewiston	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
Pocatello	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7
Illinois	389.3	373.2	369.7	867.8	804.0	799.2	804.6	790.7	792.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.2	12.2	17.5	17.6	17.4	9.7	9.6	9.7
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.7	4.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	13.3	13.3	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	314.0	297.0	294.9	741.9	705.6	700.2	609.8	601.5	604.6
Danville	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.4	8.5	8.4	25.7	23.7	23.5	24.9	25.2	25.2
Decatur	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	8.3	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.2	8.1	8.0
Peoria	8.8	8.8	8.7	23.3	22.5	22.4	32.6	32.2	32.6
Rockford	6.6	6.4	6.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	22.8	22.8	22.9
Springfield	7.5	7.3	7.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	17.4	17.2	17.1
Indiana	135.6	134.8	133.4	289.2	269.3	271.9	409.9	405.8	420.7
Anderson	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.8	7.8
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	10.0	10.0	10.2
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.2
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	11.4	11.1	11.3
Evansville	6.1	5.7	5.6	17.9	17.5	17.6	28.6	27.9	28.5
Fort Wayne	12.0	11.7	11.6	21.2	20.8	20.9	36.7	36.3	37.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	60.4	60.3	59.4	130.8	118.6	118.8	118.9	117.2	122.5
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.5
Lafayette	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	10.4	10.3	10.6
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Muncie	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	9.8	9.6	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.6	6.7	6.6	13.0	12.9	13.0	32.8	30.9	33.3
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.2	5.3	12.9	12.3	12.8
Iowa	102.4	103.9	102.5	122.9	114.8	114.7	206.1	199.7	209.6
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.6	10.5	12.9	12.4	12.5	17.6	17.1	17.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.2	51.7	51.0	37.7	37.3	37.2	39.5	39.1	39.6
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	4.8	4.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.5	8.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	13.5	12.7	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Florida	912.7	899.4	882.9	338.1	327.1	329.4	1,141.1	1,121.5	1,131.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	30.9	29.9	29.4	14.1	13.9	13.9	29.2	28.1	28.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	27.2	26.2	25.7	9.7	9.5	9.5	37.0	35.6	36.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.5	22.9	22.4	8.0	7.8	7.8	23.9	23.7	23.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.2	13.2	12.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	15.5	15.3	15.4
Gainesville	15.5	15.0	15.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	43.2	38.8	42.5
Jacksonville	66.1	65.6	64.8	27.4	27.0	26.8	77.7	76.2	76.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.3	15.9	15.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	30.2	29.8	30.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	248.7	243.6	240.8	102.6	100.4	100.9	330.0	325.2	328.0
Naples-Marco Island	20.1	19.2	19.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	14.1	13.9	13.8
Ocala	10.0	9.9	9.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.8	17.8	17.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	195.7	193.4	192.4	52.9	50.2	50.5	119.9	118.7	119.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.8	19.8	19.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	29.1	28.4	28.6
Palm Coast	2.2	2.2	2.1	.9	.8	.8	3.8	3.3	3.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	11.8	12.8	11.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.4	14.3	14.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.3	17.0	16.7	7.4	7.2	7.2	29.8	29.1	29.4
Port St. Lucie	13.7	13.5	13.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	20.5	20.1	20.1
Punta Gorda	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.5	6.1	6.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.5	4.6	4.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.2	6.0	6.0
Tallahassee	16.6	16.1	16.7	9.4	9.3	9.3	64.5	62.0	64.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	120.0	120.3	118.0	48.2	49.0	49.3	155.2	149.6	152.4
Georgia	395.2	390.3	382.9	159.3	154.6	151.6	693.4	675.4	678.3
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.1	13.3
Athens-Clarke County	8.8	8.4	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	24.7	24.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	234.8	235.2	230.8	96.9	97.2	95.7	335.7	332.6	333.6
Augusta-Richmond County	21.5	20.9	20.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	42.5	42.4	42.3
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.3
Columbus	13.5	13.2	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	22.9	23.3
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.0	7.0
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.5	10.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.5	7.4
Macon	8.8	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.6	14.6
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.2
Savannah	20.6	20.5	20.2	7.8	7.6	7.5	22.7	22.2	22.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.0	13.0
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.3	23.4	23.5
Hawaii	105.2	100.9	100.2	27.0	26.1	25.8	123.3	119.3	122.3
Honolulu	62.1	60.8	60.7	20.8	20.1	19.9	97.0	92.8	95.6
Idaho	65.7	65.1	63.9	20.8	19.3	19.1	119.7	111.8	117.4
Boise City-Nampa	24.9	24.1	23.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	43.8	41.9	41.9
Coeur d'Alene	9.1	9.1	8.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	9.7	8.6	8.7
Idaho Falls	5.3	5.5	5.4	2.0	2.7	2.5	7.2	6.5	7.3
Lewiston	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	.8	.7	6.2	5.9	6.4
Pocatello	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.1	.9	.9	10.0	8.9	9.5
Illinois	539.9	543.6	531.3	262.5	262.7	257.1	855.6	815.5	852.4
Bloomington-Normal	9.9	10.2	10.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	16.5	13.7	15.9
Champaign-Urbana	11.0	10.7	11.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	39.5	31.8	39.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	417.0	411.8	402.0	199.9	200.4	193.4	570.0	547.5	563.5
Danville	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	6.3	6.0	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.5	19.0	18.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	27.4	27.5	27.8
Decatur	4.8	5.1	5.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	6.1	5.5	6.1
Kankakee-Bradley	4.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	6.9	6.5	6.8
Peoria	17.9	18.5	18.0	7.8	7.8	7.6	21.7	20.0	21.5
Rockford	12.4	13.0	12.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	17.2	16.4	17.2
Springfield	10.4	11.7	11.3	6.6	6.8	6.6	30.2	29.5	30.2
Indiana	292.1	295.2	289.4	111.4	108.9	106.9	448.7	414.8	448.4
Anderson	5.7	5.7	5.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	6.9	7.4
Bloomington	8.7	8.1	8.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	27.1	21.9	28.0
Columbus	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.7	6.1
Elkhart-Goshen	7.4	6.8	6.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	9.2	8.7	9.2
Evansville	16.8	17.0	16.7	7.4	7.2	7.2	18.5	18.3	18.7
Fort Wayne	19.7	19.6	19.2	7.8	7.6	7.4	22.6	20.0	22.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	92.8	93.0	90.4	36.2	36.3	35.5	126.2	123.7	127.0
Kokomo	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	7.9	7.7	7.8
Lafayette	8.8	8.9	8.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	29.7	25.7	30.4
Michigan City-La Porte	5.2	5.3	5.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.3	7.7
Muncie	5.2	5.2	5.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	13.0	10.7	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.7	12.8	12.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	17.6	14.8	16.3
Terre Haute	7.0	7.0	7.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	13.4	11.6	12.7
Iowa	138.7	140.5	137.6	57.6	55.8	55.5	253.8	232.5	253.0
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	17.8	20.3
Cedar Rapids	11.0	10.8	10.6	5.0	4.9	4.8	16.0	14.2	16.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	30.4	30.0	29.8	12.9	12.7	12.6	41.6	39.2	41.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	3.8	4.7
Iowa City	9.2	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.5	31.5	33.9
Sioux City	7.4	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	8.7	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	8.3	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	12.5	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Kansas	1,395.3	1,322.1	1,335.6	10.1	10.2	10.3	66.1	59.4	58.0
Lawrence	51.6	45.0	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	112.8	108.9	109.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.6	5.5
Wichita	309.8	295.8	296.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.2	16.0
Kentucky	1,850.2	1,774.7	1,764.8	24.8	25.6	25.5	87.3	70.7	70.5
Bowling Green	61.7	57.9	58.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.0
Elizabethtown	47.8	47.0	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Lexington-Fayette	255.9	247.2	246.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	11.8	11.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	621.4	600.6	597.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	29.9	29.8
Owensboro	51.3	49.9	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Louisiana	1,927.6	1,909.0	1,908.1	55.4	52.3	52.0	135.2	140.1	138.1
Alexandria	66.6	66.5	66.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	372.0	369.7	369.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	40.6	42.1	41.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.4	96.6	95.6	7.1	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.5
Lafayette	150.8	150.4	149.4	17.3	17.0	16.9	7.0	6.9	6.7
Lake Charles	92.5	92.7	92.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	10.2	10.0	9.8
Monroe	77.7	76.7	77.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	520.6	519.9	518.8	8.8	8.5	8.5	33.1	31.6	31.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.3	177.0	177.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	9.3	9.0	8.8
Maine	624.6	606.3	603.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	30.6	27.7	26.6
Bangor	65.9	63.0	64.4	.2	.2	.2	3.1	2.8	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn	49.0	46.9	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	195.9	192.8	191.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.6	8.4
Maryland	2,597.7	2,543.6	2,542.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	181.2	153.4	153.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,313.5	1,277.4	1,276.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	83.0	72.9	74.0
Cumberland	40.0	38.2	40.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.0	98.3	99.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.1	5.1
Salisbury	55.2	53.7	54.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,304.3	3,186.7	3,198.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	138.4	118.0	115.3
Barnstable Town	105.1	107.6	100.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.6	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,502.2	2,422.1	2,438.4	.8	.7	.7	100.2	84.8	83.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.2	47.4	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.6	1.6
New Bedford	66.1	62.2	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.3
Pittsfield	36.4	36.6	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Springfield	299.0	282.3	288.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.3	9.0
Worcester	247.7	240.4	243.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.7	8.6
Michigan	4,174.6	3,823.6	3,870.4	8.2	7.8	7.7	163.6	136.5	130.8
Ann Arbor	196.0	183.5	187.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.8	3.7
Battle Creek	58.3	55.4	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.9	1.8
Bay City	38.5	35.8	36.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,893.5	1,731.0	1,745.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.3	53.8	51.9
Flint	142.4	127.6	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.1	4.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	384.2	362.5	366.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	15.8	15.4
Holland-Grand Haven	111.9	101.2	102.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	4.5
Jackson	57.5	53.4	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.7	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	144.7	134.6	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.2	5.0
Lansing-East Lansing	227.4	211.0	217.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.4	6.1
Monroe	42.0	38.1	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	64.5	60.6	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.6	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	65.6	60.7	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.8	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	87.2	81.1	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.1	3.0
Minnesota	2,772.9	2,661.0	2,648.5	6.5	5.0	5.2	119.4	107.8	104.3
Duluth	134.7	126.9	128.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	6.8	6.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,789.4	1,718.7	1,715.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.2	60.4	59.4
Rochester	106.9	105.8	105.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.1	4.0
St. Cloud	102.6	98.3	98.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.6	4.4
Mississippi	1,145.9	1,107.5	1,105.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	59.1	55.7	55.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	110.2	107.0	107.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.6	6.6
Hattiesburg	60.4	58.3	57.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	259.0	257.6	256.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.8	12.1	12.3
Pascagoula	58.7	57.2	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.1	4.0
Missouri	2,804.2	2,697.3	2,725.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	143.9	128.0	126.3
Columbia	93.4	88.7	92.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	80.4	77.0	78.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	81.4	78.4	79.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	1,022.0	994.5	996.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.3	46.8	46.0
St. Joseph	59.4	58.7	59.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,364.0	1,304.2	1,316.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.1	72.6	72.3
Springfield	200.0	194.4	197.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.4	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Kansas	187.9	164.2	161.5	262.6	254.4	253.9	37.6	36.8	36.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.4	6.7	6.7	20.0	19.3	19.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Wichita	68.2	57.7	55.0	51.8	50.9	50.5	5.8	5.2	5.1
Kentucky	241.1	209.3	209.0	379.2	364.6	361.2	29.7	29.3	29.1
Bowling Green	9.2	7.0	7.0	11.3	10.7	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	5.8	5.1	5.1	8.2	7.9	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.7	31.8	31.6	46.7	44.4	43.6	6.3	6.2	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	70.7	67.1	66.8	136.3	128.2	126.2	10.9	10.8	10.7
Owensboro	9.2	8.4	8.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	150.5	142.6	140.3	378.1	374.0	371.7	27.8	27.0	26.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.5	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.5	24.8	24.6	65.7	66.4	65.9	5.6	5.0	4.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.1	25.3	25.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.8	9.6	9.4	29.6	29.8	29.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
Lake Charles	9.3	9.0	9.0	17.6	17.3	17.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.4	6.5	6.4	14.5	14.2	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.0	35.2	34.8	106.7	106.9	106.0	8.7	7.9	7.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	11.9	10.1	10.1	35.0	34.6	34.5	3.6	3.2	3.1
Maine	58.9	53.4	52.8	124.4	120.6	118.5	10.7	10.2	10.1
Bangor	3.3	3.2	3.2	15.1	14.7	14.5	1.3	1.2	1.3
Lewiston-Auburn	6.0	5.3	5.2	10.0	9.7	9.6	.9	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.4	13.6	13.4	40.7	39.4	38.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Maryland	127.9	122.7	121.7	462.5	442.7	441.6	49.4	48.7	48.5
Baltimore-Towson	69.3	67.0	66.8	239.5	229.5	228.0	22.9	22.0	21.9
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.5	9.0	8.9	22.2	21.6	21.6	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	284.6	269.8	267.2	566.3	546.8	544.2	89.0	86.3	86.3
Barnstable Town	3.2	2.9	2.8	22.4	22.5	21.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	215.0	206.4	205.0	414.3	402.3	400.2	75.9	74.0	74.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.2	7.8	7.8	11.0	10.6	10.9	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	9.7	8.9	8.8	13.3	12.9	13.1	.8	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.5	3.2	3.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	.6	.6	.6
Springfield	36.2	34.6	34.5	59.9	56.7	57.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Worcester	28.3	26.9	26.9	45.9	44.0	44.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
Michigan	570.6	460.4	468.3	768.2	714.3	704.2	61.0	54.8	54.6
Ann Arbor	15.0	12.7	12.8	26.7	24.7	25.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Battle Creek	13.0	11.7	11.7	9.5	8.9	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.3	3.4	3.4	8.1	7.6	7.5	.6	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	232.7	188.8	192.4	354.2	334.3	331.7	31.8	28.8	28.5
Flint	12.6	6.7	7.0	30.5	28.6	28.1	2.9	2.7	2.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	67.8	60.3	59.9	71.4	68.5	68.1	4.8	4.4	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven	33.3	29.9	29.5	17.3	16.5	16.3	.8	.7	.7
Jackson	9.1	7.7	7.7	11.9	11.3	11.2	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	21.8	19.5	19.4	24.4	23.2	23.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing	20.0	16.4	16.9	34.4	33.0	32.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
Monroe	5.8	4.2	4.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.4	11.0	10.9	13.9	13.3	13.1	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	13.8	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.1	10.9	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	11.1	8.9	9.0	17.1	16.0	15.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	336.9	300.4	300.0	522.7	501.2	499.4	57.4	54.9	54.7
Duluth	8.5	7.5	7.5	25.4	24.3	24.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	196.8	182.0	181.7	331.2	318.2	315.7	41.8	41.4	41.1
Rochester	12.2	11.1	11.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud	16.8	15.5	15.4	21.2	20.5	20.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	157.3	145.3	145.9	222.9	215.5	212.7	13.3	13.1	13.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.1	5.6	5.6	19.2	18.8	18.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.2	4.0	4.0	13.1	12.8	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	18.5	17.3	17.3	51.2	50.4	50.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
Pascagoula	16.8	16.1	16.1	8.4	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	287.9	260.5	260.1	540.9	528.6	528.7	64.1	63.6	63.1
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.8	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.7	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	14.7	13.6	13.6	20.9	20.7	20.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	81.4	76.2	76.7	205.2	197.7	197.2	41.3	40.7	40.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	129.5	116.2	116.0	257.5	249.7	249.6	30.8	30.4	30.3
Springfield	16.6	14.7	14.6	46.0	45.0	44.9	4.4	4.4	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Kansas	72.9	72.9	72.1	149.0	137.1	135.6	177.5	175.6	177.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.0
Topeka	7.2	7.3	7.3	9.5	9.1	9.0	17.4	17.2	17.3
Wichita	11.7	11.7	11.6	31.4	31.2	30.8	43.7	44.5	45.5
Kentucky	91.4	88.7	86.7	181.6	174.4	172.9	245.8	245.2	245.2
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.8	6.7	8.2	8.1	8.1
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	10.4	10.4	10.2	29.1	26.9	27.1	29.7	29.5	29.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.4	42.6	42.6	74.2	72.5	71.5	80.5	81.5	81.3
Owensboro	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.9	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	94.2	91.3	90.7	205.3	199.6	200.3	256.2	259.6	262.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.1	18.2	18.0	46.9	43.8	43.4	45.2	47.1	47.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.5	8.6	8.6	17.8	17.6	17.5	21.0	21.3	21.2
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.9	7.9	12.9	12.8	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	26.0	25.3	25.0	67.0	65.3	65.6	67.6	69.0	70.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.0	7.0	17.7	17.2	17.2	25.7	26.0	26.0
Maine	32.6	32.4	31.7	56.3	57.3	56.5	117.8	118.1	118.7
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	13.9	13.7	13.6
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	10.9	10.8	10.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.0	15.0	14.8	23.4	23.7	23.4	35.8	36.5	36.7
Maryland	151.1	142.3	141.0	400.8	404.8	400.4	383.8	389.8	392.1
Baltimore-Towson	78.1	72.2	71.1	195.8	191.4	188.6	229.1	231.1	233.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	13.8	13.9	13.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	220.7	210.6	207.7	489.5	467.7	464.8	639.4	636.7	649.9
Barnstable Town	4.2	4.1	3.9	9.4	9.1	8.6	17.9	17.5	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	185.3	176.5	174.3	415.6	399.0	396.6	475.0	475.4	485.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.5	8.5
New Bedford	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	13.1	12.7	12.8
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	8.0	8.0	8.0
Springfield	17.6	17.6	17.5	23.9	21.9	22.1	57.6	56.1	57.3
Worcester	13.5	13.3	13.1	27.3	25.5	25.3	51.3	50.9	52.4
Michigan	202.1	191.8	189.5	553.1	484.5	494.6	608.0	605.6	613.2
Ann Arbor	6.0	5.9	5.8	25.8	24.8	25.1	24.1	23.8	24.1
Battle Creek	1.5	1.3	1.3	5.1	4.2	4.2	9.8	9.6	9.8
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	6.2	6.0	6.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	104.5	98.3	97.1	333.7	287.3	287.8	281.9	279.9	281.1
Flint	6.9	6.5	6.4	13.4	12.0	12.0	25.2	25.7	26.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.8	19.2	19.1	57.6	53.6	54.0	61.8	61.6	63.4
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.1	3.1	11.1	9.7	9.8	11.0	10.5	10.8
Jackson	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.9	4.4	4.4	9.7	9.4	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.8	7.7	15.0	12.9	12.9	22.1	21.9	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing	15.0	14.7	14.5	20.4	19.0	19.0	30.2	30.0	30.4
Monroe	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.1	3.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	11.3	11.3	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.3	5.3	9.8	9.5	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.3	8.5	8.5	16.3	16.3	16.4
Minnesota	176.5	176.1	174.9	329.2	300.4	297.2	441.8	452.1	453.4
Duluth	5.5	5.5	5.4	8.6	8.0	7.9	28.7	28.7	29.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	138.7	139.0	137.4	263.1	245.3	242.6	258.0	261.6	263.2
Rochester	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.3	4.9	4.8	41.8	42.9	42.5
St. Cloud	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.9	8.6	8.6	17.3	16.9	16.9
Mississippi	46.7	43.8	43.7	94.7	86.3	85.7	129.8	129.0	130.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.2	16.1	16.1	29.0	28.3	28.3	37.1	38.4	38.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	164.8	163.0	161.3	344.2	331.4	330.0	395.5	399.7	403.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.0	12.1
Kansas City	73.8	74.3	73.8	151.4	146.0	145.3	124.2	125.2	126.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	79.5	78.4	78.0	199.0	192.0	191.3	213.3	212.7	215.5
Springfield	12.0	12.1	12.1	19.4	19.3	19.2	36.1	36.9	37.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Kansas	117.2	117.5	116.5	53.8	54.3	53.8	260.6	239.7	260.1
Lawrence	6.3	6.2	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	12.0	14.3
Topeka	8.6	8.6	8.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	29.0	27.5	28.7
Wichita	27.9	29.2	29.1	10.9	10.8	10.7	41.4	38.4	41.8
Kentucky	175.5	179.5	174.5	74.6	74.7	74.4	319.2	312.7	315.8
Bowling Green	6.7	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.3	11.0
Elizabethtown	4.4	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	12.4	12.9
Lexington-Fayette	27.2	27.6	27.3	10.1	10.2	10.1	49.0	48.4	49.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	61.3	61.1	59.8	27.3	27.2	26.9	81.3	79.7	82.2
Owensboro	4.6	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.0	9.8	10.2
Louisiana	191.7	194.6	192.4	68.6	68.8	68.5	364.6	359.1	365.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.5	15.7
Baton Rouge	32.3	32.9	32.6	13.4	13.1	13.1	77.1	74.8	77.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.3	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.0	13.7
Lafayette	14.6	14.4	14.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	17.0	17.2	17.2
Lake Charles	11.2	11.1	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	16.0	16.0
Monroe	6.9	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.4	14.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	65.8	68.2	66.9	19.6	19.9	19.9	81.3	82.1	82.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.1	23.4	23.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	35.2	34.3	35.4
Maine	66.5	73.9	64.9	20.1	19.9	19.5	104.1	90.5	102.1
Bangor	5.9	6.1	6.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	13.0	11.1	12.9
Lewiston-Auburn	3.5	3.7	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.9	4.8	5.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	21.8	24.2	21.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	24.3	21.2	23.9
Maryland	240.2	252.4	239.0	117.7	114.9	115.2	483.1	471.9	488.9
Baltimore-Towson	116.6	119.6	116.3	56.5	56.9	56.6	222.7	214.8	220.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.5	8.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.2	9.2	8.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	18.3	17.7	19.4
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.4	11.0
Massachusetts	316.8	337.8	315.7	119.9	121.5	118.3	438.3	390.3	427.7
Barnstable Town	20.4	24.3	20.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	15.9	15.9	15.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	225.1	238.2	229.0	89.5	90.7	88.1	305.5	274.1	302.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.0	5.3	5.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	8.4	7.5	8.2
New Bedford	6.7	6.8	6.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.2	9.4	11.0
Pittsfield	5.0	6.4	5.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	4.6	4.0	4.5
Springfield	27.3	25.5	24.8	11.3	11.5	11.0	49.8	44.9	50.7
Worcester	21.9	24.0	23.3	8.7	8.9	8.5	37.2	34.2	37.4
Michigan	411.9	413.6	399.2	176.4	171.3	171.8	651.5	583.0	636.5
Ann Arbor	14.4	14.6	14.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	69.6	63.7	67.3
Battle Creek	5.1	4.8	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.4	10.1	10.6
Bay City	4.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.5	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	183.3	179.6	176.0	87.1	84.1	84.1	217.0	196.1	214.7
Flint	15.7	15.5	15.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	24.3	20.3	24.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.1	31.4	31.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	36.0	32.0	35.6
Holland-Grand Haven	8.8	8.5	8.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.1	12.6	14.9
Jackson	5.3	5.0	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.3	8.8	9.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	16.1	16.1	15.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	23.9	20.7	23.1
Lansing-East Lansing	19.8	18.8	18.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	65.9	58.6	65.0
Monroe	5.1	4.8	4.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	6.0	4.8	5.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.4	7.0	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.9	8.4	9.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.5	6.2	6.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.4	8.7	9.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.6	8.6	8.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.0	10.9	12.5
Minnesota	251.7	257.4	243.1	117.3	115.0	114.4	413.5	390.7	401.9
Duluth	14.2	14.3	13.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	26.7	23.9	26.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	165.7	166.2	161.7	77.3	79.3	79.0	242.6	225.3	233.6
Rochester	9.1	9.5	9.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.8	10.1	10.5
St. Cloud	9.3	9.6	9.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	14.4	13.0	13.7
Mississippi	125.0	123.2	121.0	37.3	36.6	36.1	250.3	249.5	252.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	23.3	22.4	21.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.7	24.2	24.6
Hattiesburg	7.6	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	13.7	14.7
Jackson	22.1	21.8	21.3	9.9	9.6	9.4	56.5	58.4	57.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.5	11.8
Missouri	287.3	286.3	278.1	121.7	116.1	115.7	448.6	415.0	453.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.8	27.4	30.3
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.3	27.5	28.1
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	8.5	10.2
Kansas City	98.5	100.8	97.3	41.8	41.7	41.1	153.1	145.1	152.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.7	10.6
St. Louis ³	142.2	141.0	137.4	57.4	53.3	53.1	173.7	157.9	173.4
Springfield	19.5	19.5	19.3	8.6	8.2	8.3	27.4	24.9	28.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Montana	451.4	447.3	445.2	8.7	8.5	8.5	31.1	28.3	27.7
Billings	80.6	78.4	78.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	36.1	34.3	34.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.1	55.0	54.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	968.0	947.1	944.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.3	51.5	50.7
Lincoln	173.6	170.2	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.9	7.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	469.8	462.1	460.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.9	25.5	25.5
Nevada	1,261.9	1,173.7	1,185.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	117.2	88.0	84.4
Carson City	32.0	30.3	30.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	910.6	844.7	854.3	.4	.4	.4	92.6	72.7	69.5
Reno-Sparks	214.3	197.0	197.7	.4	.3	.3	16.5	11.2	10.8
New Hampshire	650.7	632.3	635.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	27.2	22.6	22.5
Manchester	101.4	99.5	100.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.7
Portsmouth	55.6	55.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover	58.1	55.4	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
New Jersey	4,042.9	3,933.5	3,920.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	168.3	151.6	146.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	149.8	145.9	144.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.9	5.7
Ocean City	48.4	52.7	47.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	238.8	235.3	235.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	61.7	59.9	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.8
New Mexico	854.4	814.3	823.5	22.0	19.5	19.7	57.5	49.6	48.8
Albuquerque	397.8	381.1	382.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.1	24.8	24.0
Farmington	53.9	50.2	51.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	69.9	67.2	68.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.6	3.6
Santa Fe	65.3	63.4	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	3.6	3.5
New York	8,807.6	8,627.7	8,571.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	378.2	357.0	345.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	451.4	440.5	435.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	17.6	17.2
Binghamton	115.2	110.7	112.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	4.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	557.0	539.0	540.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	21.6	21.0
Elmira	41.6	39.5	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Glens Falls	55.9	56.3	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.7
Ithaca	65.3	60.2	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.2
Kingston	63.0	61.9	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,592.4	8,452.1	8,376.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	372.2	346.0	340.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.9	247.4	249.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.6	11.3
Rochester	519.3	504.5	509.0	.6	.7	.7	20.6	19.9	19.3
Syracuse	326.8	317.7	320.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	14.6	14.1
Utica-Rome	132.1	132.3	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	3.8
North Carolina	4,154.4	3,923.7	3,944.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	233.3	196.0	197.0
Asheville	176.4	166.6	168.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.4	9.5
Burlington	60.8	57.4	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	2.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	863.3	809.9	815.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.6	44.1	44.2
Durham-Chapel Hill	285.4	282.4	285.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.9	8.8
Fayetteville	131.2	125.3	127.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.1	5.0
Goldsboro	45.3	42.9	43.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	368.0	344.3	346.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	14.7	14.6
Greenville	77.9	74.5	75.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.2	3.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	157.7	145.7	146.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.5	4.5
Jacksonville	47.5	44.8	45.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	521.7	506.3	506.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.6	29.2	29.1
Rocky Mount	64.2	61.7	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.5	2.5
Wilmington	146.9	141.8	141.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	9.0	9.0
Winston-Salem	218.0	210.7	212.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.7	8.6
North Dakota	373.2	365.1	372.9	7.4	7.7	7.7	23.7	25.2	24.1
Bismarck	61.3	60.5	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.1
Fargo	123.4	119.7	122.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.6	8.4
Grand Forks	54.5	51.3	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.7
Ohio	5,377.9	5,113.8	5,128.9	12.3	12.1	12.0	221.3	189.6	186.5
Akron	341.6	325.5	327.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	13.0	12.7
Canton-Massillon	172.3	166.1	165.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.3	7.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,040.3	1,004.4	1,001.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.0	45.8	44.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,061.8	1,001.4	999.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.7	31.4	29.6
Columbus	940.4	924.7	923.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.4	33.0	32.3
Dayton	395.6	381.1	380.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	12.9	12.6
Lima	54.9	53.0	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.0	1.9
Mansfield	57.5	54.2	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.8
Sandusky	39.3	42.5	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Springfield	52.5	50.6	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Toledo	321.1	299.9	304.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	11.9	11.7
Weirton-Steubenville	49.9	46.9	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	236.5	220.6	221.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	8.9	8.8
Oklahoma	1,602.1	1,545.0	1,550.6	53.2	46.4	45.8	77.1	73.4	73.7
Lawton	43.3	42.4	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City	579.3	560.6	564.7	16.5	17.2	17.2	28.0	27.3	27.2
Tulsa	435.4	424.5	425.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	23.2	24.1	23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Montana	19.7	19.4	19.3	92.3	90.1	88.4	7.6	7.3	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	19.6	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.9	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.2	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.1	91.4	91.1	203.5	199.2	197.5	18.4	17.7	17.6
Lincoln	14.8	13.3	13.1	32.3	31.5	31.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.5	32.2	32.2	99.3	97.1	97.8	12.0	11.5	11.4
Nevada	47.9	44.9	44.5	231.0	223.3	225.0	14.7	14.1	13.9
Carson City	3.1	2.7	2.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	25.2	23.7	23.4	160.2	153.2	154.5	10.7	10.2	10.1
Reno-Sparks	14.0	12.9	12.9	48.0	46.9	47.1	2.8	2.6	2.5
New Hampshire	75.6	68.2	67.7	138.6	140.0	137.5	12.5	12.2	12.1
Manchester	8.8	8.5	8.4	20.0	19.6	19.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Portsmouth	4.0	3.8	3.8	10.8	11.1	10.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.9	6.5	6.5	10.9	10.9	10.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	298.5	273.6	274.3	859.2	835.8	836.2	91.2	89.9	89.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.3	2.7	2.7	22.6	22.4	21.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	10.4	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	9.6	8.9	8.9	30.2	31.3	31.3	6.2	6.1	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.2	8.6	8.7	12.7	12.3	12.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	36.1	31.3	30.8	144.2	135.1	133.9	17.3	15.6	18.6
Albuquerque	22.4	18.7	18.4	68.1	63.2	63.2	9.7	9.2	9.2
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.3	2.9	2.9	10.3	9.9	9.7	1.0	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.9	.8	.8	11.1	10.6	10.5	1.2	1.3	1.4
New York	535.0	492.2	492.1	1,526.5	1,456.3	1,464.7	263.7	252.7	250.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.6	21.4	21.3	75.6	73.8	73.9	9.5	9.0	8.9
Binghamton	17.7	16.3	16.2	21.1	20.6	20.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	58.2	53.5	53.5	103.9	98.7	99.3	8.4	8.1	8.0
Elmira	6.6	5.7	5.7	7.9	7.6	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Glens Falls	6.8	6.5	6.5	9.8	9.8	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.6	3.2	3.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	4.0	3.7	3.7	12.6	11.8	12.1	1.0	1.0	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	429.7	396.7	398.4	1,606.0	1,521.9	1,536.0	284.1	272.3	269.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.1	18.8	18.8	56.1	54.3	54.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Rochester	70.2	66.4	66.0	84.5	83.4	82.9	10.3	10.1	10.0
Syracuse	31.5	29.4	29.3	65.0	63.4	63.1	5.5	5.1	5.1
Utica-Rome	12.5	11.9	11.9	22.9	22.5	22.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
North Carolina	510.8	442.3	442.2	760.4	727.9	718.3	70.5	65.9	65.6
Asheville	19.7	18.1	18.0	32.8	31.6	31.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burlington	10.4	9.4	9.3	11.5	11.0	10.9	.6	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	79.7	70.3	70.3	176.5	165.7	164.7	21.0	20.0	19.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	40.4	36.3	36.3	34.2	32.2	32.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.3	9.2	9.2	22.7	21.3	21.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	59.7	53.4	53.2	73.5	69.5	69.3	6.0	5.5	5.4
Greenville	7.0	6.1	6.1	11.4	10.9	10.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	45.5	39.1	38.9	28.0	27.3	26.9	1.0	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	32.4	29.1	29.0	91.7	90.1	89.5	17.0	16.6	16.5
Rocky Mount	10.2	9.0	9.0	15.2	15.6	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.5	8.8	8.8	29.6	28.5	28.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Winston-Salem	27.4	24.7	24.6	38.5	35.9	35.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	26.5	23.7	23.8	78.1	78.7	77.9	7.4	7.2	7.2
Bismarck	2.7	2.3	2.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.9	8.7	8.8	27.3	26.3	26.6	3.3	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	4.2	3.7	3.7	11.0	10.8	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	737.5	623.8	621.0	1,031.4	992.1	982.9	85.1	79.2	77.8
Akron	43.7	39.3	39.0	67.3	65.1	64.9	4.4	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon	30.2	27.8	27.6	31.8	31.3	31.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	118.4	102.7	103.0	209.3	204.5	202.9	15.3	14.7	14.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	138.4	120.8	118.5	194.8	191.0	188.5	17.6	16.8	16.5
Columbus	74.8	70.0	69.7	189.9	182.8	182.2	17.6	16.9	16.7
Dayton	48.1	40.3	40.2	66.5	65.3	64.5	12.0	11.6	11.5
Lima	8.4	7.7	7.6	11.2	10.6	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	11.7	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	5.5	5.1	5.1	7.2	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.2	6.2	6.2	11.2	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	44.4	37.9	38.0	63.7	61.6	62.0	3.6	3.4	3.3
Weirton-Steubenville	8.0	6.6	6.6	9.3	8.9	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	34.9	25.9	25.8	50.4	49.7	48.9	3.1	2.8	2.8
Oklahoma	149.7	133.1	132.1	289.5	285.8	287.0	28.7	28.5	28.6
Lawton	3.5	3.3	3.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	36.7	35.5	35.2	100.8	99.9	99.9	12.6	12.1	12.3
Tulsa	53.0	47.3	46.6	85.3	83.3	84.0	9.7	8.9	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Montana	21.8	22.7	22.8	40.9	40.9	39.9	61.3	62.2	62.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.5	9.3	12.7	12.8	12.8
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.5	6.4	6.5
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	6.3	6.1	8.8	8.8	8.9
Nebraska	68.9	68.6	68.2	106.2	98.8	97.5	133.9	134.6	135.8
Lincoln	12.8	13.0	12.9	18.9	18.9	18.4	22.6	22.6	22.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.6	39.4	39.4	65.5	61.0	60.3	68.0	68.2	68.3
Nevada	61.2	57.9	58.1	150.7	139.4	142.2	95.8	96.8	99.3
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	1.9	1.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	47.3	45.4	45.4	110.6	101.7	104.1	66.8	68.1	69.6
Reno-Sparks	9.6	9.3	9.3	26.6	24.1	24.0	20.8	20.7	21.3
New Hampshire	37.7	37.4	37.1	66.8	66.2	66.3	105.7	106.1	107.3
Manchester	8.0	8.0	7.9	14.3	14.4	14.5	17.9	18.0	18.3
Portsmouth	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	5.5	5.6	5.7
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	8.0	8.1	8.2
New Jersey	267.7	257.5	255.6	618.4	593.9	589.7	587.6	585.7	589.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.6	4.5	4.5	10.6	10.1	10.0	18.2	18.3	18.3
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.8	4.8
Trenton-Ewing	17.0	17.3	17.0	37.5	37.5	37.5	43.4	41.1	41.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	9.7	9.6	9.7
New Mexico	34.8	32.9	32.7	109.4	102.8	102.6	116.2	116.6	119.8
Albuquerque	18.8	18.2	18.2	65.3	61.5	61.3	51.5	54.4	54.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	11.4	11.6	11.6
Santa Fe	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	10.1	9.6	9.9
New York	718.1	689.2	684.2	1,162.2	1,122.1	1,110.6	1,629.7	1,608.1	1,655.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.8	25.6	25.2	56.6	55.8	54.7	82.4	80.3	82.8
Binghamton	4.5	4.3	4.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	15.8	16.0	16.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.8	32.8	32.4	72.9	72.7	71.8	87.8	85.0	88.3
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	8.1	7.8	8.2
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	8.1	8.0	8.2
Ithaca	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	34.3	30.7	34.7
Kingston	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	10.4	10.5	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	781.3	743.2	740.6	1,326.8	1,287.1	1,278.8	1,462.5	1,475.6	1,483.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.5	9.1	9.0	21.6	21.1	20.9	48.1	47.6	49.3
Rochester	21.5	21.5	21.2	63.5	61.5	60.8	108.3	104.3	110.5
Syracuse	18.4	18.1	17.8	35.3	35.3	34.3	58.4	54.6	58.9
Utica-Rome	7.7	7.6	7.6	9.1	8.8	8.6	25.8	25.6	26.1
North Carolina	211.9	201.3	199.2	506.8	471.6	465.5	535.5	539.8	541.1
Asheville	5.9	5.6	5.6	16.3	15.1	15.2	30.2	30.7	31.0
Burlington	1.9	1.8	1.7	7.1	6.7	6.6	9.9	10.2	10.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	73.9	69.8	69.0	137.8	125.6	125.1	78.9	79.5	80.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.5	12.9	12.8	35.5	33.4	33.1	57.0	57.7	58.1
Fayetteville	4.5	4.4	4.3	13.1	12.4	12.3	15.2	15.4	15.5
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	22.2	21.3	21.3	48.3	44.4	43.9	46.7	46.4	46.8
Greenville	2.5	2.5	2.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	11.0	11.2	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.3	10.2	10.1	18.5	18.9	19.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	27.5	27.0	26.9	86.3	83.2	82.2	59.8	60.2	60.9
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.4	5.3	7.1	7.2	7.2
Wilmington	7.2	6.9	6.8	15.1	15.0	14.8	16.1	16.6	16.6
Winston-Salem	13.4	13.0	12.9	26.2	25.1	24.7	44.8	47.2	47.2
North Dakota	20.4	20.2	20.1	30.9	29.8	30.3	52.1	53.5	53.0
Bismarck	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	10.9	11.0	11.2
Fargo	8.9	9.0	8.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	17.4	17.3	17.4
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.9	9.1	9.1
Ohio	288.2	283.6	279.4	671.8	618.3	622.8	820.3	822.7	841.2
Akron	13.8	13.6	13.5	53.5	48.8	49.0	49.2	50.1	50.4
Canton-Massillon	8.0	8.1	7.9	15.4	13.8	14.0	31.1	31.2	31.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.2	62.7	61.8	157.7	152.4	150.8	145.8	146.9	146.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	68.4	66.8	65.9	144.5	126.7	129.6	180.0	179.9	184.7
Columbus	70.5	67.3	67.2	153.6	152.2	154.0	115.8	117.6	121.6
Dayton	17.9	18.0	17.9	50.3	48.8	48.4	69.9	69.4	70.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.3	4.3	11.5	11.5	11.7
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	8.3	8.4	8.5
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.3	5.1	5.2
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.8	9.9	9.8	10.0
Toledo	12.0	11.8	11.6	33.5	28.5	28.8	51.8	52.2	52.7
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.0	2.0	9.7	9.7	9.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.0	8.8	8.7	20.4	19.8	20.3	43.1	42.8	43.3
Oklahoma	82.8	82.0	80.6	185.4	169.7	170.5	199.7	199.9	201.0
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Oklahoma City	33.8	33.7	33.4	75.7	66.6	66.9	76.6	75.1	74.6
Tulsa	24.5	24.2	23.9	64.1	60.9	60.7	58.8	59.0	58.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Montana	62.5	65.6	62.1	17.5	17.6	17.5	88.0	84.7	89.4
Billings	10.9	11.1	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.4	9.5
Great Falls	5.0	5.1	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	4.4	4.6
Missoula	8.0	8.2	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	7.6	8.1
Nebraska	84.6	88.1	84.4	35.0	35.4	34.7	164.1	161.8	167.3
Lincoln	16.5	16.5	16.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	38.2	37.4	39.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	46.3	47.8	45.1	16.7	16.8	16.6	62.0	62.6	63.6
Nevada	331.8	310.6	309.6	37.5	37.2	37.2	161.5	149.1	158.9
Carson City	3.8	3.1	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.5	11.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	268.7	251.4	250.3	26.4	26.3	26.3	101.7	91.6	100.7
Reno-Sparks	38.3	34.3	34.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	30.1	27.6	28.4
New Hampshire	66.4	71.1	65.5	22.3	23.0	21.7	96.8	84.5	96.7
Manchester	8.4	8.9	8.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.8	10.1	11.3
Portsmouth	7.5	7.6	6.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	9.6	8.7	9.8
Rochester-Dover	5.5	5.7	5.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	13.2	10.5	12.9
New Jersey	352.3	367.4	349.5	164.4	171.5	164.0	633.6	604.9	624.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	56.1	54.6	52.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	22.2	21.5	22.4
Ocean City	14.0	16.8	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.6	9.3
Trenton-Ewing	14.4	14.6	14.2	9.7	10.0	9.7	64.6	62.4	63.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	14.6	14.4	16.6
New Mexico	87.2	86.6	85.9	30.0	32.7	30.3	199.7	191.6	200.4
Albuquerque	39.0	38.1	37.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	82.4	80.8	83.5
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	10.4	11.6
Las Cruces	7.1	7.0	7.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	21.8	20.7	21.8
Santa Fe	9.3	9.5	9.2	3.0	3.5	2.9	16.7	16.8	16.8
New York	735.9	758.5	728.4	367.9	374.9	366.3	1,483.6	1,510.0	1,467.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	34.6	35.0	32.4	18.2	18.5	18.2	106.3	103.5	101.2
Binghamton	9.7	10.0	9.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	24.7	22.3	24.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	52.0	52.3	51.2	23.7	23.9	23.6	93.9	90.4	91.1
Elmira	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.3	7.0	7.3
Glens Falls	8.0	9.7	7.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	10.6	10.0	10.2
Ithaca	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.9	8.1	8.9
Kingston	7.4	7.4	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	15.4	15.2	16.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	681.3	717.0	688.8	375.4	380.2	374.9	1,273.1	1,312.1	1,264.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	20.6	20.7	19.4	9.8	9.9	9.6	51.5	49.8	51.8
Rochester	41.2	43.6	41.1	19.2	19.6	19.3	79.4	73.5	77.2
Syracuse	27.6	28.0	27.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	57.8	56.8	57.8
Utica-Rome	9.9	10.2	9.4	4.8	4.8	4.6	33.0	34.7	33.6
North Carolina	404.0	409.5	398.1	186.4	176.8	174.4	728.2	686.2	736.8
Asheville	23.4	22.7	22.2	7.9	7.6	7.5	27.4	23.8	26.0
Burlington	6.5	6.4	6.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.8	6.9	7.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	86.4	86.0	84.8	37.5	35.3	35.2	118.0	113.6	122.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	22.2	21.9	21.7	20.4	18.9	18.8	58.3	56.4	60.0
Fayetteville	13.9	13.8	13.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	38.1	36.6	39.3
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.0	11.7
Greensboro-High Point	32.1	32.6	32.0	15.2	14.6	14.4	46.0	41.9	45.7
Greenville	8.3	8.2	8.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	23.7	22.7	24.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	12.1	11.3	11.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	26.2	23.5	25.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	11.9	12.4
Raleigh-Cary	49.1	49.6	49.1	28.2	29.0	28.4	92.1	92.3	94.8
Rocky Mount	5.2	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.2	11.7
Wilmington	21.6	22.1	21.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	26.8	24.9	26.5
Winston-Salem	20.2	20.7	20.3	9.7	9.7	9.5	25.8	23.8	26.6
North Dakota	34.2	35.5	34.8	15.1	14.9	14.6	77.4	68.7	79.4
Bismarck	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	11.8	11.3	12.3
Fargo	12.5	12.8	12.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	17.2	15.4	17.9
Grand Forks	6.0	5.7	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	11.4	13.7
Ohio	504.5	530.4	509.8	218.9	215.4	211.4	786.6	746.6	784.1
Akron	31.1	32.1	30.3	13.9	13.5	13.2	50.4	46.0	50.5
Canton-Massillon	16.7	17.0	16.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	20.4	19.4	19.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	106.8	107.0	104.2	43.0	42.9	42.2	130.8	124.8	130.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	93.8	92.7	89.0	43.4	41.0	40.6	140.2	134.3	137.0
Columbus	89.5	91.2	89.6	36.6	36.9	36.1	155.7	156.8	154.2
Dayton	37.5	38.4	37.5	15.3	14.0	13.7	64.1	62.4	64.0
Lima	4.9	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.8	6.8
Mansfield	5.4	5.5	5.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	8.5	8.2	8.2
Sandusky	9.9	13.2	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.4	5.3
Springfield	5.2	5.3	5.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	7.4	7.1	7.1
Toledo	33.3	33.7	32.7	14.3	14.0	13.8	50.5	44.9	49.9
Weirton-Staubenville	6.4	6.4	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.0	6.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.3	23.3	22.6	10.5	10.2	10.1	31.4	28.4	30.1
Oklahoma	146.1	147.3	140.8	63.3	61.2	60.3	326.6	317.7	330.2
Lawton	4.6	4.5	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	13.1	13.4	13.7
Oklahoma City	57.4	58.7	56.9	23.5	22.8	22.6	117.7	111.7	118.5
Tulsa	37.6	38.5	37.5	18.4	19.2	19.0	53.4	51.9	54.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Oregon	1,724.8	1,619.8	1,620.4	9.2	7.5	7.0	97.1	82.7	83.4
Bend	68.5	67.4	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.4	5.3
Corvallis	37.5	35.2	35.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.2
Eugene-Springfield	152.2	145.7	145.8	1.0	.9	.9	7.6	6.8	6.8
Medford	82.6	77.2	78.7	.7	.6	.5	4.8	4.0	3.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,036.6	971.3	975.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	63.4	52.4	52.0
Salem	155.4	144.6	146.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.3	7.8	7.8
Pennsylvania	5,818.9	5,590.0	5,627.6	22.8	24.4	24.2	264.9	245.9	240.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	344.9	329.7	332.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.5	15.1
Altoona	61.9	59.8	59.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	134.0	127.0	128.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.4	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	332.3	320.4	319.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.7	11.8
Johnstown	61.6	58.7	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	238.4	228.3	229.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	16.5	15.9
Lebanon	50.5	48.8	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,803.5	2,696.0	2,712.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	125.3	110.7	108.1
Pittsburgh	1,156.8	1,116.4	1,122.7	5.4	5.5	5.4	61.1	56.7	55.1
Reading	173.9	166.3	167.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.9	8.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	263.0	252.0	253.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.1	9.8
State College	76.9	71.5	75.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	54.2	51.0	51.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	184.7	175.7	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.1	12.6
Rhode Island	485.5	462.2	463.7	.2	.2	.2	21.8	18.8	18.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	572.5	544.5	545.8	.3	.2	.2	26.8	23.2	22.4
South Carolina	1,919.7	1,848.5	1,851.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	115.8	98.7	96.9
Anderson	62.9	61.1	60.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	300.4	292.6	291.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	18.2	18.0
Columbia	364.5	360.5	361.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	19.1	18.8
Florence	88.4	87.6	86.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	321.1	308.8	313.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	16.2	16.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	123.2	122.0	119.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	129.8	124.0	123.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	36.0	34.5	35.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	415.4	411.4	407.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.0	24.4	23.5
Rapid City	63.1	64.3	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.0	4.9
Sioux Falls	137.3	134.3	134.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.0	7.8
Tennessee	2,780.5	2,655.3	2,666.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	134.3	105.4	105.4
Chattanooga	246.0	236.5	238.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	8.7	8.7
Clarksville	83.8	80.6	80.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	2.9	2.9
Cleveland	41.0	39.5	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Jackson	61.6	59.3	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.7
Johnson City	81.9	78.6	79.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	123.7	119.1	119.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.2	7.2
Knoxville	335.7	322.1	323.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	16.1	16.1
Memphis	635.3	620.8	619.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.6	23.6	23.6
Morristown	49.5	47.4	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	760.4	727.7	728.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.5	35.0	34.8
Texas	10,612.3	10,314.3	10,319.6	236.0	202.9	204.7	674.1	590.0	581.0
Abilene	68.1	66.4	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.6	5.5
Amarillo	113.1	110.6	110.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.7	7.6
Austin-Round Rock	780.7	769.8	775.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.3	44.5	44.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	163.2	157.1	156.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	18.2	18.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.3	123.2	123.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	3.6
College Station-Bryan	96.7	88.3	92.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.3	7.3
Corpus Christi	183.2	175.7	176.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	19.8	19.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,988.5	2,924.9	2,924.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	195.9	186.8	185.6
El Paso	277.8	270.6	274.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	14.8	14.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,593.3	2,510.4	2,516.6	91.7	90.0	90.1	202.8	183.6	183.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	127.5	125.4	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.6
Laredo	90.2	89.1	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0	4.0
Longview	98.0	95.2	95.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	13.3	13.2
Lubbock	131.6	128.3	129.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	5.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	215.4	216.5	218.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.1	10.0
Midland	71.2	69.4	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	15.7	15.6
Odessa	64.7	62.8	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.1	13.1
San Angelo	45.3	44.0	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
San Antonio	855.0	844.5	845.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	53.7	53.3	52.8
Sherman-Denison	44.1	43.1	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Texarkana	58.4	56.5	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	2.1
Tyler	96.2	94.2	94.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.4	6.3
Victoria	51.8	49.5	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.8	6.7
Waco	107.4	105.7	105.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.7
Wichita Falls	61.4	59.5	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.9	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009P
Oregon	196.1	169.2	168.8	335.5	315.4	313.1	36.1	35.1	34.5
Bend	5.0	4.7	4.6	13.1	12.8	12.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.0	1.0	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	17.2	14.2	14.1	28.6	28.0	28.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Medford	7.3	6.5	6.4	19.8	17.9	18.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	123.7	111.6	111.3	203.5	192.9	192.6	24.8	22.8	22.6
Salem	15.2	13.0	12.7	25.8	24.3	24.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	643.4	573.6	571.3	1,121.0	1,083.0	1,083.8	103.9	97.2	97.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.4	35.6	35.6	69.1	66.1	66.2	7.3	6.8	6.7
Altoona	7.5	7.0	7.0	15.7	15.4	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.8	20.5	20.4	21.8	20.8	20.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.8	21.5	21.3	69.5	66.9	66.7	6.8	6.5	6.5
Johnstown	5.0	4.4	4.4	12.0	11.5	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	40.7	37.7	37.3	54.3	52.1	52.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
Lebanon	9.5	9.0	8.9	12.3	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	214.9	202.1	201.3	522.9	499.7	498.8	56.2	54.2	53.9
Pittsburgh	98.7	88.4	88.0	221.4	214.4	215.2	20.4	19.7	19.5
Reading	30.5	28.0	27.9	33.8	32.3	32.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	32.3	29.5	29.4	59.2	57.7	57.6	5.7	5.5	5.4
State College	4.4	4.0	4.0	10.5	10.2	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.3	9.3	9.3	10.8	10.1	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.1	35.7	35.4	37.9	35.4	35.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
Rhode Island	47.8	42.9	42.6	77.4	73.5	73.2	10.5	9.7	9.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	60.6	54.5	54.1	99.2	94.4	94.1	11.7	10.7	10.7
South Carolina	240.2	213.1	212.5	369.5	356.4	356.2	29.0	29.9	29.6
Anderson	12.9	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	22.3	20.9	20.9	56.7	55.5	54.6	5.7	6.0	6.0
Columbia	30.8	29.4	29.2	69.1	66.0	65.7	6.0	6.2	6.2
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	16.9	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	42.3	40.4	40.3	64.4	60.6	61.3	7.1	7.3	7.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	26.1	25.5	25.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	26.7	25.5	25.5	26.6	24.7	24.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	7.0	6.4	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	42.8	37.7	37.4	82.1	82.5	80.9	6.9	6.8	6.7
Rapid City	3.2	2.6	2.5	13.5	14.0	13.2	1.0	.9	.9
Sioux Falls	13.7	12.4	12.4	28.5	28.5	28.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Tennessee	361.7	321.7	322.2	595.8	571.2	567.9	49.5	46.5	46.9
Chattanooga	33.1	30.8	30.8	54.0	51.5	51.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	12.5	10.9	11.0	15.5	14.8	14.6	1.0	1.0	.9
Cleveland	9.2	9.2	9.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	10.3	9.5	9.1	12.2	11.9	11.8	.8	.8	.8
Johnson City	9.6	8.6	8.4	13.4	13.2	13.1	2.4	2.1	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	23.5	21.3	21.3	25.4	24.5	24.5	2.6	2.4	2.4
Knoxville	35.0	30.2	30.1	71.7	68.5	68.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
Memphis	50.7	47.5	47.4	170.7	165.4	165.3	7.2	6.7	6.7
Morristown	13.4	12.1	12.1	10.9	11.0	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	72.7	64.6	64.0	152.9	148.2	147.4	21.1	20.3	20.3
Texas	921.6	835.7	832.3	2,137.6	2,057.8	2,037.0	213.9	200.9	200.7
Abilene	3.3	3.0	2.9	12.8	12.4	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	13.2	12.2	12.1	23.0	22.0	21.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock	57.6	51.6	51.0	138.6	135.8	134.8	20.7	19.8	19.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	22.7	21.1	20.9	30.4	29.8	29.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.1	6.3	6.3	24.0	23.4	23.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
College Station-Bryan	5.5	5.0	5.0	13.5	13.1	13.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.0	10.2	10.1	32.7	31.9	31.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	285.6	273.8	274.9	626.8	605.8	603.2	86.3	82.6	82.6
El Paso	19.4	17.6	17.4	58.6	57.8	57.3	5.4	4.9	4.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	242.3	227.0	226.1	530.2	504.1	498.2	35.9	34.5	34.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.5	7.7	7.6	23.6	23.1	22.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Laredo	1.2	1.1	1.1	28.5	28.3	28.0	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.7	12.5	12.4	19.2	18.6	18.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	5.0	4.7	4.7	26.2	25.4	25.3	5.2	4.9	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.9	6.3	6.2	45.4	45.4	44.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Midland	3.0	2.7	2.7	13.2	13.0	12.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Odessa	4.6	4.2	4.1	13.9	13.5	13.4	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.8	3.6	3.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
San Antonio	46.4	42.7	42.2	149.5	150.0	149.0	20.7	19.9	19.8
Sherman-Denison	5.4	5.2	5.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.9	4.3	4.2	13.4	12.9	12.7	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	8.7	7.8	7.8	19.6	18.9	18.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Victoria	5.9	5.3	5.3	10.1	9.6	9.5	.5	.5	.5
Waco	15.3	14.4	14.4	18.6	18.2	17.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Wichita Falls	7.5	7.0	7.0	11.4	11.0	10.9	1.3	1.2	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Oregon	101.5	94.6	94.2	198.9	182.6	184.1	221.2	220.3	224.2
Bend	5.0	5.0	4.9	7.6	7.5	7.2	9.1	9.0	9.0
Corvallis	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	5.4	5.3	5.4
Eugene-Springfield	8.2	8.0	7.9	16.1	15.3	15.4	21.6	21.6	21.8
Medford	4.3	4.2	4.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	12.4	12.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	67.8	65.1	64.8	137.7	125.5	125.6	132.8	129.2	134.1
Salem	7.5	7.3	7.2	13.0	11.7	11.7	20.2	20.0	20.6
Pennsylvania	328.6	315.7	312.1	711.9	673.8	671.7	1,102.2	1,100.4	1,118.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.8	15.4	15.2	42.9	40.6	40.3	64.8	63.5	65.1
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.8	10.9	11.0	11.0
Erie	6.1	5.9	5.8	12.1	11.5	11.5	26.8	26.8	27.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	23.4	23.3	39.0	36.4	35.9	46.8	46.7	47.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	5.8	5.8	14.5	14.2	14.4
Lancaster	9.6	9.1	9.1	20.8	19.1	18.9	37.8	38.8	39.2
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.5	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	215.6	208.6	207.2	430.0	412.6	407.3	538.2	530.8	544.0
Pittsburgh	67.4	66.2	65.7	161.6	157.9	156.6	231.1	228.1	233.7
Reading	8.2	7.9	7.8	19.9	19.1	19.1	26.0	26.6	26.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.3	12.8	12.7	25.4	24.4	24.3	52.0	50.7	52.4
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	5.8	5.8	7.5	7.9	7.9
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.5	9.8
York-Hanover	5.7	5.5	5.3	17.7	16.5	16.4	24.6	25.1	25.4
Rhode Island	33.6	32.8	32.6	56.1	53.1	52.5	99.2	95.4	98.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	36.4	35.6	35.1	62.5	60.0	59.4	114.5	110.6	113.9
South Carolina	105.9	103.5	102.1	217.6	218.3	219.8	209.3	207.2	209.1
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	14.1	13.9	13.9	42.8	43.3	42.7	32.3	32.6	33.0
Columbia	30.3	30.2	30.1	38.9	41.4	41.3	44.1	44.9	45.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.2	15.1	15.0	55.7	53.6	53.9	32.2	32.0	32.1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	31.0	30.8	30.2	28.1	27.0	26.6	62.2	63.0	63.5
Rapid City	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.6	4.5	9.4	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls	16.7	16.4	16.3	11.3	10.7	10.6	25.0	25.3	25.6
Tennessee	144.0	135.6	137.4	322.2	304.0	310.3	360.7	365.0	367.2
Chattanooga	18.4	18.3	18.3	25.6	24.5	24.8	30.6	29.8	30.7
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.4	7.5	9.9	10.3	10.4
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.0	5.0
Jackson	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	8.4	8.3	8.4
Johnson City	4.8	4.5	4.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	13.1	13.1	13.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.3	4.1	4.2	8.8	8.3	8.4	18.2	18.6	18.7
Knoxville	17.7	17.6	17.7	41.7	40.9	40.6	43.6	44.0	43.9
Memphis	33.0	32.4	32.4	82.1	78.4	79.0	80.3	81.3	80.8
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.8	5.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	46.0	45.3	45.0	100.5	92.8	93.2	111.5	111.7	112.2
Texas	647.0	649.4	647.8	1,338.3	1,283.5	1,260.9	1,306.7	1,350.8	1,361.3
Abilene	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	13.9	14.1	14.2
Amarillo	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	16.1	16.5	16.6
Austin-Round Rock	44.7	45.7	45.7	112.8	114.5	114.3	81.2	83.0	84.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.8	5.7	5.7	15.2	14.8	14.7	22.4	22.8	22.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.1	5.1	9.0	8.7	8.6	29.7	30.5	30.6
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	10.3	10.5	10.6
Corpus Christi	8.2	8.2	8.1	16.9	16.3	16.2	28.5	29.1	29.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	235.6	231.2	229.3	453.2	433.4	428.1	333.1	352.6	355.1
El Paso	12.1	12.2	12.1	30.9	30.3	30.1	32.8	33.5	33.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	143.1	141.7	141.8	380.5	367.0	365.0	287.2	293.2	294.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.9	6.0	6.0	10.7	10.3	10.2	18.4	18.5	18.7
Laredo	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	13.3	13.7	13.7
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.6	8.3	8.2	14.2	14.5	14.6
Lubbock	7.2	7.2	7.2	10.5	9.9	9.8	20.4	20.7	20.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.7	8.7	8.8	14.2	13.7	13.6	51.0	53.4	53.5
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.2	7.2
Odessa	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.8	5.9
San Angelo	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	7.4	7.6	7.6
San Antonio	66.4	66.9	66.8	107.2	103.5	102.6	121.8	119.6	121.7
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.6	8.4	8.4
Texarkana	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	9.1	9.3	9.3
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.0	8.4	8.1	8.1	20.3	20.7	20.7
Victoria	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	7.2	7.0	7.1
Waco	6.6	6.6	6.6	8.7	8.4	8.3	19.4	19.9	19.9
Wichita Falls	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	9.3	9.4	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Oregon	178.6	171.8	166.0	61.5	60.2	60.0	289.1	280.4	285.1
Bend	10.6	11.3	10.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.2	7.8	7.5
Corvallis	3.7	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.1	11.3	11.4
Eugene-Springfield	15.3	14.9	14.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	27.6	27.1	27.5
Medford	9.9	9.6	9.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	11.6	10.1	11.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	102.0	97.1	95.7	37.7	35.9	36.0	141.7	137.4	139.7
Salem	13.8	12.7	12.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	42.5	40.2	41.3
Pennsylvania	514.8	527.6	506.6	254.4	253.6	250.3	751.0	694.8	751.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	31.7	32.9	31.3	15.0	15.1	14.8	42.6	38.2	42.5
Altoona	5.5	5.7	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	7.7	8.4
Erie	13.8	14.0	13.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	16.9	15.2	17.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	30.0	31.3	28.4	16.6	16.6	16.2	62.6	59.4	62.0
Johnstown	4.8	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	8.7	9.4
Lancaster	22.5	22.4	21.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	21.3	18.8	21.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.7	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	227.2	222.4	220.2	123.6	122.7	121.4	349.6	332.2	350.5
Pittsburgh	110.9	111.6	107.8	52.4	52.3	51.2	126.4	115.6	124.5
Reading	13.4	14.0	13.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	23.5	20.1	23.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	23.3	21.8	21.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	31.3	30.3	31.5
State College	7.6	7.2	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.0	27.4	30.2
Williamsport	4.0	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.1	8.2
York-Hanover	15.5	15.0	15.0	9.0	9.1	8.9	20.9	19.3	21.1
Rhode Island	53.6	55.9	52.4	22.7	22.8	22.0	62.6	57.1	61.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	62.6	64.3	60.9	26.0	26.0	25.0	71.9	65.0	70.0
South Carolina	214.4	217.7	206.6	70.3	71.2	68.5	343.5	328.4	345.6
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	11.9	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	36.9	34.4	33.2	11.4	11.4	10.9	58.1	56.4	58.1
Columbia	31.2	32.0	31.7	14.0	14.4	14.1	80.0	76.9	78.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	16.1	16.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	30.5	30.3	30.4	11.8	11.7	11.3	44.3	41.6	46.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	34.5	38.0	33.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	12.5	15.4
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.3	18.3	19.2
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.7
South Dakota	45.2	49.1	45.2	16.0	16.0	16.0	76.1	74.1	77.4
Rapid City	9.3	11.7	9.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.0	9.3	10.4
Sioux Falls	13.2	13.6	13.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	12.6	11.7	13.1
Tennessee	279.4	281.5	276.9	102.7	100.4	100.3	430.2	424.0	431.8
Chattanooga	23.5	24.1	23.5	10.9	10.5	10.6	35.6	34.7	35.4
Clarksville	8.9	9.0	8.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	18.8	18.7	19.2
Cleveland	4.4	4.6	4.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.3	5.4
Jackson	5.9	6.0	5.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	12.6	12.3	12.4
Johnson City	8.3	8.4	8.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	16.9	16.0	16.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.5	12.6	12.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	16.2	16.3	16.2
Knoxville	36.3	36.0	35.8	14.6	14.3	14.4	51.0	49.2	50.5
Memphis	70.6	70.3	69.0	24.7	25.3	25.4	90.4	89.9	90.3
Morristown	3.6	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	7.0	6.7	7.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	80.5	79.9	78.4	30.3	29.2	29.5	105.4	100.7	103.5
Texas	1,006.2	1,031.7	1,000.2	359.5	363.0	369.6	1,771.4	1,748.6	1,824.1
Abilene	7.0	7.0	6.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	12.7	12.5	12.9
Amarillo	11.8	11.9	11.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	19.7	19.2	20.3
Austin-Round Rock	81.1	82.0	80.8	31.7	32.5	32.5	165.0	160.4	168.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.2	14.3	14.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	24.7	23.1	23.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.5	11.6	11.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	28.4	28.3	28.8
College Station-Bryan	10.2	10.0	10.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	36.2	29.5	33.6
Corpus Christi	21.1	21.0	20.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	33.1	29.8	31.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	285.6	286.2	283.0	105.1	102.0	101.8	381.3	370.5	380.4
El Paso	27.4	27.7	27.2	9.2	9.1	9.2	66.2	62.7	68.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	229.3	237.8	233.6	90.7	89.3	88.9	359.6	342.2	360.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	12.2	12.4	12.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	34.5	34.3	34.9
Laredo	8.3	8.6	8.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	21.8	21.1	22.5
Longview	7.9	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.8	11.3	11.9
Lubbock	16.2	16.6	16.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	29.7	28.0	28.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.8	19.2	18.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	51.9	52.0	54.9
Midland	7.1	7.2	7.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	8.5	8.2	8.6
Odessa	6.1	6.2	6.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.3	8.7	9.2
San Angelo	4.8	4.9	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.4	8.1	8.1
San Antonio	101.1	105.1	101.2	32.0	32.3	32.1	152.4	147.8	154.1
Sherman-Denison	4.5	4.4	4.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Texarkana	5.4	5.5	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.7	13.3	14.2
Tyler	9.9	10.3	10.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	12.6	11.5	12.1
Victoria	4.2	4.2	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.8	8.7	9.1
Waco	9.7	9.7	9.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	17.3	17.4	18.0
Wichita Falls	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.6	12.3	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Utah	1,261.9	1,195.4	1,210.1	13.5	13.4	13.5	92.0	77.3	75.8
Logan	54.2	49.6	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.5	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield	201.7	193.1	192.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	13.3	12.9
Provo-Orem	191.3	176.7	182.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	12.1	11.8
St. George	51.4	48.6	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	4.7	4.5
Salt Lake City	642.3	612.8	613.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.1	36.7	35.9
Vermont	309.2	289.7	296.4	.9	.8	.9	16.9	14.7	14.3
Burlington-South Burlington	115.1	107.3	110.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.1	5.0
Virginia	3,766.6	3,646.7	3,651.7	11.3	11.2	11.1	223.6	198.9	196.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.7	69.8	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	101.8	98.1	99.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	40.9	38.3	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.0	60.7	62.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	110.2	109.2	110.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	628.8	606.6	607.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.4	36.1	35.7
Roanoke	162.7	158.1	158.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.4	10.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	771.2	768.0	766.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.7	43.2	42.9
Winchester	56.1	53.4	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,978.4	2,857.6	2,855.0	7.8	7.3	7.3	206.6	181.0	176.6
Bellingham	84.5	80.2	79.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.3	7.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	86.0	82.4	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.4	5.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	95.6	99.0	98.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.2	6.1
Longview	37.6	34.7	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	47.6	45.8	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.6	3.5
Olympia	103.4	99.5	99.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.3	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,768.5	1,692.9	1,683.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	122.2	107.0	105.3
Spokane	219.7	209.3	208.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	12.9	12.6
Wenatchee	41.5	38.4	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.3	2.3
Yakima	79.3	77.0	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.8	3.7
West Virginia	768.2	739.0	740.8	31.9	27.6	27.5	41.6	36.8	36.5
Charleston	153.0	150.3	150.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	17.3	17.3
Huntington-Ashland	120.0	116.6	117.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	64.3	62.0	63.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.0	72.4	72.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	68.3	68.1	67.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,878.0	2,772.0	2,751.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	124.7	116.1	110.0
Appleton	117.6	116.2	114.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.1	7.9
Eau Claire	82.5	80.4	80.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.7
Fond du Lac	48.7	46.3	46.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.2
Green Bay	169.0	166.4	165.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	7.5
Janesville	67.4	65.0	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.9
La Crosse	75.5	73.0	73.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.5
Madison	347.8	344.2	342.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.5	15.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	854.2	806.9	804.6	.4	.3	.3	34.9	32.5	30.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.8	94.0	93.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
Racine	80.7	77.5	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.8
Sheboygan	64.2	62.3	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Wausau	71.9	69.4	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.6
Wyoming	306.1	294.1	293.2	30.2	24.7	24.2	30.1	26.4	25.5
Casper	41.6	39.3	39.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
Cheyenne	45.4	44.7	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.1
Puerto Rico	1,002.9	941.2	948.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.0	44.5	43.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.5	47.4	47.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.5	16.5	16.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	19.1	17.6	17.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.4	38.5	37.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	65.5	60.9	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.2	2.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.0	20.9	21.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	743.8	702.3	709.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.5	32.8	31.8
Yauco	15.9	15.1	15.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	45.3	44.8	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Utah	124.9	112.8	113.9	248.3	237.9	237.1	30.7	29.9	29.4
Logan	10.8	9.9	9.9	8.5	8.2	8.2	.6	.7	.6
Ogden-Clearfield	22.4	20.1	20.1	38.8	37.0	37.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Provo-Orem	19.1	17.6	17.6	31.7	30.1	30.1	8.3	8.0	7.9
St. George	3.2	2.6	2.6	12.0	11.7	11.6	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	57.3	53.3	53.1	132.8	126.7	126.0	17.6	17.2	17.0
Vermont	35.0	30.5	30.3	58.5	56.8	56.4	5.8	5.5	5.5
Burlington-South Burlington	14.5	13.0	12.9	22.0	20.8	20.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
Virginia	263.7	237.3	239.8	655.7	634.5	633.0	86.8	80.5	79.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.4	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	7.1	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.3	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	10.8	10.0	10.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	16.4	15.8	15.9	20.4	20.0	20.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	40.3	36.6	36.7	116.8	112.4	111.9	10.2	9.7	9.7
Roanoke	16.6	15.8	15.8	35.9	34.5	34.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	56.3	53.7	54.4	139.1	136.7	135.3	14.5	13.8	13.6
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.4	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	296.8	269.0	267.7	554.0	530.9	528.9	106.7	100.4	99.6
Bellingham	9.0	8.0	7.9	15.9	15.3	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.4	13.3	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.2	6.8	6.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	6.5	6.0	6.0	7.9	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.7	4.9	4.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.5	3.2	3.2	16.8	16.7	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	189.9	175.3	173.7	325.4	311.7	310.3	90.2	86.2	85.5
Spokane	18.3	16.5	16.3	43.6	41.8	41.4	3.0	2.7	2.7
Wenatchee	2.3	1.4	1.4	9.6	8.8	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	9.5	7.9	7.9	17.4	16.5	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	56.2	50.2	49.8	141.9	135.9	134.0	11.1	10.5	10.4
Charleston	6.1	5.7	5.7	28.8	28.4	28.3	2.7	2.6	2.6
Huntington-Ashland	10.0	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.1	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.5	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.1	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	492.0	447.3	443.4	537.2	518.8	517.7	49.6	49.5	48.9
Appleton	22.7	21.9	21.7	22.2	22.0	21.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Eau Claire	11.0	10.4	10.3	16.2	16.0	15.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Fond du Lac	10.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.9	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	30.3	29.0	28.6	35.1	34.9	34.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Janesville	11.2	9.7	9.6	15.8	15.6	15.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.6	8.8	8.7	14.8	14.6	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Madison	32.0	29.8	29.4	59.0	57.7	57.5	9.9	9.9	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	130.6	116.0	115.9	149.5	141.4	141.1	17.2	17.1	17.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	24.2	23.3	22.9	14.8	14.5	14.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine	18.7	17.5	17.4	14.9	14.6	14.5	.6	.5	.5
Sheboygan	22.3	21.1	20.8	9.4	9.2	9.1	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.5	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.2	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	9.9	9.8	9.8	56.5	56.8	55.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
Casper	1.9	1.6	1.6	9.1	8.9	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.7	1.5	1.5	9.7	9.5	9.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	101.4	91.3	91.3	176.6	170.2	170.2	20.3	18.6	18.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	7.9	6.4	6.4	9.5	9.0	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.3	2.5	2.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	.4	.3	.3
Ponce	8.1	8.1	8.0	10.4	10.1	10.1	.8	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.6	4.3	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	64.9	58.1	58.3	135.9	131.6	132.0	18.0	16.5	16.1
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Utah	73.5	71.7	70.6	164.8	153.2	154.6	148.8	148.1	153.2
Logan	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.7
Ogden-Clearfield	8.6	8.4	8.4	22.9	20.7	20.7	22.0	22.6	22.8
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.3	6.3	24.1	21.5	21.6	40.5	37.0	41.0
St. George	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	7.7	7.9	7.9
Salt Lake City	51.0	49.5	49.3	102.0	94.7	95.2	63.6	64.8	65.7
Vermont	12.9	12.7	12.6	23.0	21.3	21.0	59.3	60.0	60.9
Burlington-South Burlington	5.1	5.1	5.0	10.7	9.5	9.4	19.7	20.1	20.5
Virginia	186.7	187.7	186.5	660.4	640.1	631.6	444.1	432.0	450.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.8	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	43.2	38.9	39.5	99.4	97.0	95.9	81.1	85.5	86.1
Roanoke	8.4	8.4	8.3	22.3	21.2	21.0	23.9	24.4	24.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.1	40.6	40.1	106.8	107.6	107.6	91.7	91.4	93.0
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	151.7	145.8	145.3	353.6	332.1	329.6	363.5	357.3	361.7
Bellingham	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.6	3.6	3.6	21.1	20.5	20.4	10.2	10.5	10.6
Longview	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.4	2.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.9	3.7	3.7	8.1	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.1	99.2	98.5	244.8	227.0	226.7	200.2	195.9	197.8
Spokane	12.9	12.3	12.2	23.4	21.5	21.4	39.2	38.3	38.0
Wenatchee	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.9	6.0
Yakima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.0	3.9	3.9	14.1	13.8	14.0
West Virginia	29.6	28.3	28.4	60.5	59.9	60.3	117.8	117.4	119.3
Charleston	8.1	8.0	8.0	15.2	14.6	14.5	22.4	23.0	23.1
Huntington-Ashland	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.0	10.0	23.9	24.3	24.5
Morgantown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.7	12.4	12.7	12.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.7	12.7
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.1	13.2
Wisconsin	162.5	160.2	158.6	282.1	263.3	258.8	406.2	410.8	412.1
Appleton	7.6	7.7	7.6	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.5
Eau Claire	4.6	4.7	4.7	8.8	8.6	8.5	14.0	14.3	14.3
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	6.7	6.7	6.7
Green Bay	12.4	12.5	12.4	15.5	15.2	14.9	20.9	21.2	21.1
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	10.6	10.6	10.7
La Crosse	3.7	3.7	3.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	15.4	15.7	15.8
Madison	26.8	26.7	26.5	38.4	37.7	37.6	36.1	36.8	36.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.6	55.2	54.7	114.2	101.4	99.9	143.4	141.9	142.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.8	3.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	12.0	12.2	12.2
Racine	3.2	3.2	3.1	6.8	6.3	6.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	8.0	8.1	8.1
Wausau	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	8.6	8.8	8.7
Wyoming	11.8	11.5	11.3	19.0	18.8	18.6	24.7	25.2	25.2
Casper	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.5	5.5
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.1
Puerto Rico	46.8	43.4	42.8	103.2	100.0	99.4	110.6	103.8	110.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.5	1.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.8	2.5	2.3	5.1	5.0	4.9
Ponce	1.8	2.2	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	9.1	9.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.2	36.0	35.7	87.2	87.2	87.4	77.5	73.9	79.3
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Utah	114.7	113.1	110.6	36.0	35.0	33.5	214.7	203.0	217.9
Logan	3.9	3.8	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.1	11.0	13.4
Ogden-Clearfield	18.2	18.9	18.3	6.0	5.9	5.7	44.5	44.0	44.9
Provo-Orem	14.6	14.8	14.6	4.3	4.5	4.2	26.9	24.8	27.5
St. George	7.1	6.9	7.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.1	6.9	7.4
Salt Lake City	55.5	55.8	54.5	20.2	20.1	19.5	96.2	94.0	97.7
Vermont	32.2	32.3	30.2	9.8	9.7	9.7	54.9	45.4	54.6
Burlington-South Burlington	11.0	11.0	10.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	20.0	16.5	20.3
Virginia	353.9	365.7	355.4	188.9	184.8	178.8	691.5	674.0	689.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.0	21.6	24.2
Charlottesville	11.3	11.4	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.2	29.4	32.0
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	5.3	7.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	9.3	11.0
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.5	14.6
Richmond	53.1	50.9	49.2	32.1	32.7	32.1	110.2	106.8	111.1
Roanoke	13.7	14.3	13.8	7.2	7.4	7.1	21.7	19.4	21.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	87.9	93.6	89.1	32.4	33.0	32.4	156.7	154.4	157.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.9	8.3
Washington	295.3	307.5	301.8	108.2	108.7	106.8	534.2	517.6	529.7
Bellingham	10.0	10.5	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	13.4	13.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.3	8.6	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.8	28.0	28.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	9.1	9.3	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	16.2	16.5
Longview	3.4	3.5	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.3	5.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	5.2	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	9.9	10.0
Olympia	9.6	9.9	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.0	34.7	34.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	171.6	174.4	170.3	65.3	66.0	65.5	256.4	248.9	248.9
Spokane	20.9	21.2	21.5	9.2	9.2	9.1	34.4	32.9	33.2
Wenatchee	6.0	6.3	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.7	8.8
Yakima	7.1	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	16.2	16.8
West Virginia	74.9	73.8	73.0	55.8	55.4	55.5	146.9	143.2	146.1
Charleston	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	27.1	26.6	26.5
Huntington-Ashland	11.3	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	18.9	19.7
Morgantown	6.7	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.0	16.1	17.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.4	10.8
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.5	10.4
Wisconsin	267.1	276.8	253.2	139.1	131.7	132.0	413.8	394.1	413.3
Appleton	10.9	11.8	11.2	6.5	6.5	6.6	11.5	10.8	10.7
Eau Claire	7.5	8.0	7.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.5	10.8	12.0
Fond du Lac	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	5.9	5.6	5.9
Green Bay	16.1	17.0	16.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	20.9	19.5	20.5
Janesville	6.4	6.7	6.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.0	8.4	8.9
La Crosse	7.3	7.6	7.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	10.9	9.4	10.2
Madison	30.9	32.4	31.1	18.6	18.3	18.3	79.7	78.4	79.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	71.5	69.1	67.6	42.4	43.1	43.0	92.5	88.9	91.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.7	7.0	6.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	12.8	13.0	13.3
Racine	7.0	7.1	6.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	10.1	9.4	9.3
Sheboygan	5.3	5.6	5.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.3	5.8	6.3
Wausau	5.4	5.8	5.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.7	6.7	7.6
Wyoming	37.0	38.3	35.7	12.2	12.0	11.8	70.7	66.5	71.8
Casper	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.0	5.5	6.2
Cheyenne	4.7	4.7	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.7	13.5	13.8
Puerto Rico	72.8	72.1	72.7	16.1	15.0	14.7	299.1	282.3	284.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.5	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.2	16.4	16.3
Fajardo	2.8	3.2	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.1	4.1
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	6.8	6.8
Mayaguez	2.9	2.8	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	11.7	11.6
Ponce	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.3	18.5	18.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.4	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	54.8	53.7	53.9	14.8	15.1	14.8	209.0	197.4	199.8
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.2	6.3
Virgin Islands	7.5	7.5	7.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	13.0	13.5	12.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III., and Weirton-Steuersville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	14,944.8	14,189.2	14,221.5	29.7	27.6	27.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,518.5	5,273.5	5,298.5	5.0	4.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,045.4	3,861.9	3,881.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,473.1	1,411.6	1,417.3	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,016.3	1,923.9	1,927.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,023.3	979.3	981.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	993.0	944.6	945.8	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	703.6	715.4	700.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,005.9	2,977.2	2,968.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	575.0	574.4	580.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,430.9	2,402.8	2,388.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,670.1	7,320.0	7,306.5	6.2	6.1	6.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,334.7	2,259.8	2,257.4	.7	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	761.2	737.9	736.4	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,038.3	1,004.2	1,005.5	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	535.2	517.7	515.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,972.0	5,675.5	5,676.1	10.4	10.4	10.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,541.3	4,348.5	4,333.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,853.7	3,682.8	3,665.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Gary ³	283.8	275.1	277.8	.4	.4	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	403.8	390.6	390.2	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,304.3	3,186.7	3,198.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,502.2	2,422.1	2,438.4	.8	.7	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,721.6	1,668.7	1,674.6	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.0	84.5	85.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	159.8	156.4	156.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	78.1	74.2	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	118.6	114.3	114.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	132.1	128.2	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	101.4	97.7	97.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,174.6	3,823.6	3,870.4	8.2	7.8	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,893.5	1,731.0	1,745.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	755.0	702.3	713.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,138.5	1,028.7	1,032.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,807.6	8,627.7	8,571.6	6.8	6.7	6.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,592.4	8,452.1	8,376.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,029.2	1,027.0	1,008.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,264.0	1,233.0	1,227.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,272.7	5,176.0	5,126.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,026.5	1,016.1	1,013.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,818.9	5,590.0	5,627.6	22.8	24.4	24.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,803.5	2,696.0	2,712.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	532.8	509.7	512.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,920.9	1,855.4	1,865.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	349.8	330.9	334.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,612.3	10,314.3	10,319.6	236.0	202.9	204.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,988.5	2,924.9	2,924.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,111.5	2,061.1	2,057.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	877.0	863.8	866.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,978.4	2,857.6	2,855.0	7.8	7.3	7.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,768.5	1,692.9	1,683.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,484.2	1,419.2	1,407.6	1.0	.9	.9
Tacoma	284.3	273.7	276.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	785.1	654.0	639.0	1,434.5	1,315.7	1,311.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	233.8	206.3	205.6	603.9	558.6	557.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	144.0	127.1	126.3	432.0	395.5	393.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	89.8	79.2	79.3	171.9	163.1	163.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	109.7	93.0	93.4	134.9	128.8	128.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	65.4	56.4	57.1	92.8	88.1	88.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	44.3	36.6	36.3	42.1	40.7	40.7
District of Columbia	13.0	12.4	12.3	1.6	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	173.4	158.6	157.8	60.5	57.9	57.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	39.9	38.3	38.0	20.0	19.7	19.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	133.5	120.3	119.8	40.5	38.2	37.9
Florida	494.8	433.9	419.6	367.3	324.7	325.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	129.2	110.0	107.7	91.8	84.6	84.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	48.8	40.9	40.2	29.3	26.9	26.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	45.8	39.9	39.2	44.4	41.3	41.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	34.6	29.2	28.3	18.1	16.4	16.4
Illinois	274.9	238.1	235.1	656.6	579.8	576.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	212.6	184.5	182.3	468.5	427.9	425.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	172.8	149.6	148.5	369.3	332.2	330.5
Gary ³	20.2	17.3	16.6	38.7	37.0	36.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	19.6	17.6	17.2	60.5	58.7	58.5
Massachusetts	138.4	118.0	115.3	284.6	269.8	267.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	100.2	84.8	83.0	215.0	206.4	205.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	63.3	52.7	51.6	102.2	98.3	97.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.3	4.3	4.3	8.4	7.7	7.7
Framingham	7.6	6.8	6.3	26.1	25.2	24.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.5	4.0	4.0	10.5	9.6	9.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.7	6.0	5.7	19.0	18.5	18.2
Nashua ²	5.1	4.6	4.6	24.6	22.8	22.7
Peabody	3.8	3.5	3.5	11.9	11.0	11.1
Michigan	163.6	136.5	130.8	570.6	460.4	468.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	67.3	53.8	51.9	232.7	188.8	192.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	21.0	17.4	17.1	82.1	69.3	70.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	46.3	36.4	34.8	150.6	119.5	121.8
New York	378.2	357.0	345.3	535.0	492.2	492.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	372.2	346.0	340.5	429.7	396.7	398.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	45.4	44.5	43.4	70.1	67.2	66.9
Nassau-Suffolk	75.8	68.5	68.9	81.4	76.4	76.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	207.2	191.3	188.3	196.2	177.2	179.4
Newark-Union ³	43.8	41.7	39.9	82.0	75.9	75.6
Pennsylvania	264.9	245.9	240.0	643.4	573.6	571.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	125.3	110.7	108.1	214.9	202.1	201.3
Camden ³	25.3	23.6	23.1	44.2	43.0	42.9
Philadelphia	79.9	69.8	68.2	148.8	139.8	139.2
Wilmington ³	20.1	17.3	16.8	21.9	19.3	19.2
Texas	674.1	590.0	581.0	921.6	835.7	832.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	195.9	186.8	185.6	285.6	273.8	274.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	128.1	119.2	118.4	189.0	183.2	182.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	67.8	67.6	67.2	96.6	90.6	92.3
Washington	206.6	181.0	176.6	296.8	269.0	267.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	122.2	107.0	105.3	189.9	175.3	173.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	98.3	86.2	84.7	169.9	156.8	155.3
Tacoma	23.9	20.8	20.6	20.0	18.5	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	2,839.8	2,671.3	2,678.5	477.0	445.5	442.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,067.1	1,013.2	1,014.1	244.0	225.8	223.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	798.1	760.9	762.0	214.4	198.2	195.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	269.0	252.3	252.1	29.6	27.6	27.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	353.5	331.6	331.7	67.4	64.5	64.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	193.7	184.0	183.7	27.5	26.9	26.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	159.8	147.6	148.0	39.9	37.6	37.3
District of Columbia	27.9	26.4	26.7	20.3	19.2	19.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	396.0	381.8	380.2	90.6	85.1	84.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	80.3	76.5	75.8	16.6	16.5	16.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	315.7	305.3	304.4	74.0	68.6	68.2
Florida	1,553.0	1,478.9	1,468.0	153.2	143.1	143.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	532.2	515.5	512.1	49.5	47.7	47.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	170.2	164.5	164.0	19.2	18.7	18.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	259.8	253.5	251.6	19.6	18.6	18.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	102.2	97.5	96.5	10.7	10.4	10.4
Illinois	1,196.7	1,150.2	1,145.8	113.7	107.3	106.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	915.9	886.4	881.6	89.5	83.8	83.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	768.9	742.4	737.9	82.5	77.3	76.5
Gary ³	60.7	60.1	59.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	86.3	83.9	83.8	4.8	4.4	4.4
Massachusetts	566.3	546.8	544.2	89.0	86.3	86.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	414.3	402.3	400.2	75.9	74.0	74.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	249.9	241.6	242.0	56.6	55.4	55.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.9	19.1	19.3	.9	.9	.9
Framingham	30.2	30.1	29.7	6.2	6.2	6.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.4	16.0	15.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.5	19.3	19.0	5.3	5.3	5.2
Nashua ²	30.0	30.4	30.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Peabody	20.9	20.0	19.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Michigan	768.2	714.3	704.2	61.0	54.8	54.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	354.2	334.3	331.7	31.8	28.8	28.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	145.2	137.2	136.7	12.2	10.1	9.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	209.0	197.1	195.0	19.6	18.7	18.6
New York	1,526.5	1,456.3	1,464.7	263.7	252.7	250.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,606.0	1,521.9	1,536.1	284.1	272.3	269.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	227.9	215.1	215.5	29.5	27.6	27.2
Nassau-Suffolk	271.5	254.1	258.3	26.2	25.1	24.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	896.5	846.8	855.7	207.0	198.9	197.3
Newark-Union ³	210.1	205.9	206.6	21.4	20.7	20.5
Pennsylvania	1,121.0	1,083.0	1,083.8	103.9	97.2	97.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	522.9	499.7	498.8	56.2	54.2	53.9
Camden ³	119.6	113.8	112.9	8.5	7.8	7.7
Philadelphia	340.0	326.2	325.9	41.5	40.2	40.1
Wilmington ³	63.3	59.7	60.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Texas	2,137.6	2,057.8	2,037.0	213.9	200.9	200.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	626.8	605.8	603.2	86.3	82.6	82.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	418.1	399.3	398.1	70.4	67.4	67.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	208.7	206.5	205.1	15.9	15.2	15.2
Washington	554.0	530.9	528.9	106.7	100.4	99.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	325.4	311.7	310.3	90.2	86.2	85.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	269.6	258.4	256.6	86.6	82.9	82.2
Tacoma	55.8	53.3	53.7	3.6	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	839.3	801.4	797.7	2,248.0	2,117.1	2,113.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	344.6	333.3	333.1	845.8	807.7	807.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	232.3	224.3	224.1	580.0	550.3	550.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	112.3	109.0	109.0	265.8	257.4	257.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	140.6	134.1	134.0	372.0	357.8	355.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	55.5	52.9	52.8	160.6	155.1	154.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	85.1	81.2	81.2	211.4	202.7	201.7
District of Columbia	28.2	27.1	27.1	152.5	150.7	150.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.0	147.9	147.1	683.9	692.4	688.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	43.1	41.3	41.0	124.2	134.4	135.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	109.9	106.6	106.1	559.7	558.0	553.0
Florida	523.1	498.1	494.4	1,130.4	1,041.2	1,049.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	169.3	162.6	162.3	350.2	340.9	342.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	58.4	54.1	54.1	120.0	118.0	118.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	72.6	70.8	70.8	139.5	133.4	134.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.3	37.7	37.4	90.7	89.5	88.7
Illinois	389.3	373.2	369.7	867.8	804.0	799.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	314.0	297.0	294.9	741.9	705.6	700.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	281.6	265.5	263.6	656.4	623.4	618.4
Gary ³	9.3	9.2	9.1	22.7	22.5	22.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.1	22.3	22.2	62.8	59.7	59.2
Massachusetts	220.7	210.6	207.7	489.5	467.7	464.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	185.3	176.5	174.3	415.6	399.0	396.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	153.7	146.0	144.3	316.8	304.7	302.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.0	7.6	7.6
Framingham	4.8	4.9	4.8	31.4	31.4	31.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.0	2.9	7.4	7.1	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.6	3.5	17.1	16.7	16.6
Nashua ²	8.5	8.5	8.5	14.0	14.2	14.3
Peabody	5.4	5.3	5.2	9.3	8.8	8.7
Michigan	202.1	191.8	189.5	553.1	484.5	494.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	104.5	98.3	97.1	333.7	287.3	287.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.1	31.1	30.7	115.0	103.4	103.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	71.4	67.2	66.4	218.7	183.9	184.2
New York	718.1	689.2	684.2	1,162.2	1,122.1	1,110.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	781.3	743.2	740.6	1,326.8	1,287.1	1,278.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	60.2	60.0	59.7	176.2	175.5	174.9
Nassau-Suffolk	75.3	73.5	73.6	165.3	161.3	159.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	571.3	536.5	534.2	816.3	788.1	782.8
Newark-Union ³	74.5	73.2	73.1	169.0	162.2	161.8
Pennsylvania	328.6	315.7	312.1	711.9	673.8	671.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	215.6	208.6	207.2	430.0	412.6	407.3
Camden ³	31.5	31.3	31.0	73.8	67.9	65.5
Philadelphia	143.3	138.4	137.7	303.1	295.5	292.8
Wilmington ³	40.8	38.9	38.5	53.1	49.2	49.0
Texas	647.0	649.4	647.8	1,338.3	1,283.5	1,260.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	235.6	231.2	229.3	453.2	433.4	428.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	186.3	182.8	181.0	352.0	333.9	329.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.3	48.4	48.3	101.2	99.5	99.1
Washington	151.7	145.8	145.3	353.6	332.1	329.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.1	99.2	98.5	244.8	227.0	226.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	87.9	84.6	84.0	219.3	202.0	201.3
Tacoma	13.2	14.6	14.5	25.5	25.0	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	1,724.6	1,714.3	1,736.3	1,577.0	1,546.1	1,527.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	651.4	647.1	664.3	576.7	564.7	559.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	502.5	499.0	513.8	399.4	389.2	385.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	148.9	148.1	150.5	177.3	175.5	174.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	234.0	230.5	233.9	217.8	210.4	208.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	127.5	125.0	126.9	89.8	86.5	85.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	106.5	105.5	107.0	128.0	123.9	123.0
District of Columbia	103.2	100.3	103.4	59.2	59.0	58.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	340.4	335.5	344.8	265.6	269.5	261.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	73.5	71.3	74.1	47.4	49.2	47.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	266.9	264.2	270.7	218.2	220.3	213.9
Florida	1,050.2	1,046.0	1,056.8	912.7	899.4	882.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	330.5	328.7	330.7	248.7	243.6	240.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	95.0	94.1	94.6	79.2	78.9	77.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	155.4	153.4	154.9	102.0	101.3	100.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	80.1	81.2	81.2	67.5	63.4	62.9
Illinois	804.6	790.7	792.1	539.9	543.6	531.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	609.8	601.5	604.6	417.0	411.8	402.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	521.4	515.0	516.1	347.3	341.7	333.3
Gary ³	45.3	43.5	45.4	32.4	32.7	32.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.1	43.0	43.1	37.3	37.4	36.5
Massachusetts	639.4	636.7	649.9	316.8	337.8	315.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	475.0	475.4	485.2	225.1	238.2	229.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	358.6	358.9	366.4	156.4	163.8	158.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.3	15.4	15.6	7.7	7.9	7.6
Framingham	20.9	20.7	20.7	12.3	12.8	12.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.1	12.4	12.5	8.4	9.0	8.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.5	14.5	14.7	10.0	10.6	10.5
Nashua ²	17.0	16.6	17.1	10.8	11.0	10.6
Peabody	19.1	18.6	18.6	10.5	11.0	10.5
Michigan	608.0	605.6	613.2	411.9	413.6	399.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	281.9	279.9	281.1	183.3	179.6	176.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	123.7	122.0	123.7	79.5	77.6	77.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	158.2	157.9	157.4	103.8	102.0	98.7
New York	1,629.7	1,608.1	1,655.7	735.9	758.5	728.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,462.5	1,475.6	1,483.2	681.3	717.0	688.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	141.6	143.4	142.1	85.6	105.7	91.6
Nassau-Suffolk	215.7	215.4	218.6	103.9	110.5	104.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	959.5	969.2	975.2	421.3	419.6	414.4
Newark-Union ³	145.7	147.6	147.3	70.5	81.2	78.5
Pennsylvania	1,102.2	1,100.4	1,118.6	514.8	527.6	506.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	538.2	530.8	544.0	227.2	222.4	220.2
Camden ³	79.0	78.3	80.2	41.7	37.2	40.1
Philadelphia	410.1	403.1	413.5	155.5	154.4	150.0
Wilmington ³	49.1	49.4	50.3	30.0	30.8	30.1
Texas	1,306.7	1,350.8	1,361.3	1,006.2	1,031.7	1,000.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	333.1	352.6	355.1	285.6	286.2	283.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	231.5	250.3	251.8	198.3	197.4	195.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	101.6	102.3	103.3	87.3	88.8	87.1
Washington	363.5	357.3	361.7	295.3	307.5	301.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	200.2	195.9	197.8	171.6	174.4	170.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	158.5	156.4	158.1	140.8	144.8	139.4
Tacoma	41.7	39.5	39.7	30.8	29.6	30.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	515.0	497.0	496.6	2,474.8	2,399.2	2,450.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	194.6	187.9	187.9	751.6	724.0	742.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	146.1	140.4	140.3	592.2	572.7	585.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	48.5	47.5	47.6	159.4	151.3	156.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	75.1	72.1	71.8	309.9	299.7	304.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.9	35.0	34.9	173.4	168.2	170.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.2	37.1	36.9	136.5	131.5	133.5
District of Columbia	65.9	64.3	64.2	231.8	254.7	237.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	185.0	182.8	182.2	657.5	665.7	664.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	31.1	31.2	31.0	98.9	96.0	101.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.9	151.6	151.2	558.6	569.7	563.0
Florida	338.1	327.1	329.4	1,141.1	1,121.5	1,131.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	102.6	100.4	100.9	330.0	325.2	328.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.1	33.6	33.7	106.9	108.1	108.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	43.7	42.1	42.3	155.0	149.5	151.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.8	24.7	24.9	68.1	67.6	68.7
Illinois	262.5	262.7	257.1	855.6	815.5	852.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	199.9	200.4	193.4	570.0	547.5	563.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	174.1	174.3	167.8	477.8	459.9	471.4
Gary ³	12.4	12.4	12.2	39.5	37.9	40.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.4	13.7	13.4	52.7	49.7	51.7
Massachusetts	119.9	121.5	118.3	438.3	390.3	427.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	89.5	90.7	88.1	305.5	274.1	302.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	62.1	63.8	61.6	201.4	183.0	194.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.5	4.3	15.8	13.9	15.2
Framingham	4.5	4.6	4.5	15.8	13.7	16.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.3	11.4	9.6	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.4	4.2	17.4	15.4	17.0
Nashua ²	4.5	4.7	4.5	15.2	13.0	14.7
Peabody	3.9	3.8	3.7	15.4	14.5	15.5
Michigan	176.4	171.3	171.8	651.5	583.0	636.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	87.1	84.1	84.1	217.0	196.1	214.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.5	35.0	34.9	107.7	99.2	108.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	51.6	49.1	49.2	109.3	96.9	105.9
New York	367.9	374.9	366.3	1,483.6	1,510.0	1,467.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	375.4	380.2	374.9	1,273.1	1,312.1	1,264.9
Edison-New Brunswick ³	48.9	48.8	47.4	143.8	139.2	139.4
Nassau-Suffolk	54.3	54.6	52.3	194.6	193.6	191.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	225.7	228.7	227.3	771.7	819.7	772.2
Newark-Union ³	46.5	48.1	47.9	163.0	159.6	162.2
Pennsylvania	254.4	253.6	250.3	751.0	694.8	751.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	123.6	122.7	121.4	349.6	332.2	350.5
Camden ³	23.9	24.3	23.8	85.3	82.5	85.5
Philadelphia	84.4	83.2	82.7	214.3	204.8	215.1
Wilmington ³	15.3	15.2	14.9	50.0	44.9	49.9
Texas	359.5	363.0	369.6	1,771.4	1,748.6	1,824.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	105.1	102.0	101.8	381.3	370.5	380.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.0	69.9	69.6	264.8	257.7	263.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.1	32.1	32.2	116.5	112.8	116.8
Washington	108.2	108.7	106.8	534.2	517.6	529.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	65.3	66.0	65.5	256.4	248.9	248.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	52.3	52.6	52.1	200.0	193.6	193.0
Tacoma	13.0	13.4	13.4	56.4	55.3	55.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Total private		33.6	33.6	33.6	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.3	40.2	39.9	38.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		44.9	45.2	44.0	43.1	43.5	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	42.9	43.9	42.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	45.1	45.3	44.1	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	41.8	41.1	42.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	47.7	46.4	44.5	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	50.4	49.0	46.9	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	50.1	49.2	46.5	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.6	48.9	47.2	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	48.1	46.1	40.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	45.3	44.1	43.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	44.8	45.3	43.9	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.7	46.4	46.2	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	43.9	44.0	40.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	45.9	43.0	44.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	45.9	43.9	44.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	44.5	43.9	41.8	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	44.5	46.0	44.7	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	44.4	47.1	45.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.9	38.9	38.9	36.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.4	38.0	38.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.8	36.5	37.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.4	37.2	37.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	36.4	35.4	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	39.8	39.4	39.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	39.2	39.7	40.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	40.0	39.3	39.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	43.0	42.7	43.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	43.9	41.9	43.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	40.7	40.1	40.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	47.6	46.1	50.8	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	45.0	40.6	40.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	34.9	37.2	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	43.3	44.1	45.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	41.6	43.8	41.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	38.2	38.3	38.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	36.6	36.9	36.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.5	36.6	36.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	38.6	38.3	36.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	34.5	34.6	35.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	35.4	35.8	35.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.7	37.3	38.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	37.8	37.8	36.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	39.1	39.0	38.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	39.7	39.4	39.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.1	38.2	38.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	41.1	42.3	40.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.9	37.5	36.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	37.5	37.7	35.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.9	36.2	37.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	40.8	38.5	37.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	38.7	38.6	36.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	38.8	38.4	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	37.4	36.5	36.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	38.5	39.4	39.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	39.9	40.3	41.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	36.8	38.3	37.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.9	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.4	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.5
Durable goods		41.0	40.8	40.2	40.0	40.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.3
Wood products	321	39.1	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	40.6	39.4	39.8	40.3	--	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Total private		\$18.25	\$18.27	\$18.60	\$18.68	\$18.72	\$613.20	\$613.87	\$624.96	\$614.57	\$619.63
Goods-producing		19.63	19.61	20.00	20.01	20.06	791.09	788.32	798.00	778.39	790.36
Mining and logging		23.19	22.98	23.07	23.17	23.19	1,041.23	1,038.70	1,015.08	998.63	1,008.77
Logging	1133	16.74	16.94	17.15	16.59	--	718.15	743.67	730.59	678.53	--
Mining	21	23.75	23.53	23.62	23.79	--	1,071.13	1,065.91	1,041.64	1,030.11	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.88	28.15	27.28	27.71	--	1,165.38	1,156.97	1,151.22	1,116.71	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	22.15	22.36	23.24	23.45	--	1,056.56	1,037.50	1,034.18	1,043.53	--
Coal mining	2121	23.76	23.78	26.64	27.01	--	1,197.50	1,165.22	1,249.42	1,309.99	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	23.09	23.27	25.79	26.31	--	1,156.81	1,144.88	1,199.24	1,228.68	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	24.32	24.22	27.36	27.56	--	1,230.59	1,184.36	1,291.39	1,378.00	--
Metal ore mining	2122	25.02	26.01	26.08	26.79	--	1,203.46	1,199.06	1,058.85	1,109.11	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.44	19.48	19.37	19.06	--	880.63	859.07	848.41	808.14	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.38	18.43	19.01	18.73	--	823.42	834.88	834.54	794.15	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.94	17.89	18.25	17.94	--	819.86	830.10	843.15	809.09	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	18.89	19.06	20.13	19.91	--	829.27	838.64	821.30	776.49	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.21	19.48	19.12	18.79	--	881.74	837.64	845.10	794.82	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.35	19.77	19.33	18.93	--	888.17	867.90	852.45	802.63	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	24.32	23.49	21.69	21.22	--	1,082.24	1,031.21	906.64	901.85	--
Support activities for mining	213	23.63	22.96	22.48	22.53	--	1,051.54	1,056.16	1,004.86	982.31	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.11	22.58	22.98	22.93	--	1,026.08	1,063.52	1,043.29	997.46	--
Construction		22.34	22.28	22.73	22.67	22.98	869.03	866.69	884.20	829.72	857.15
Construction of buildings	236	21.83	21.72	22.21	22.29	--	838.27	825.36	855.09	822.50	--
Residential building	2361	19.66	19.69	19.46	19.56	--	723.49	718.69	721.97	704.16	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.83	19.83	19.45	19.49	--	741.64	737.68	723.54	693.84	--
Residential remodelers	236118	19.22	19.22	18.96	19.05	--	699.61	680.39	697.73	689.61	--
Nonresidential building	2362	23.74	23.51	24.64	24.82	--	944.85	926.29	980.67	935.71	--
Industrial building	23621	23.19	22.99	25.33	25.53	--	909.05	912.70	1,033.46	1,003.33	--
Commercial building	23622	23.93	23.70	24.38	24.54	--	957.20	931.41	963.01	912.89	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	22.76	22.65	23.15	23.16	--	978.68	967.16	1,007.03	924.08	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.08	23.16	23.16	23.27	--	1,013.21	970.40	1,007.46	944.76	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	23.29	23.51	24.13	23.94	--	947.90	942.75	984.50	902.54	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	23.74	23.95	21.95	22.70	--	1,130.02	1,104.10	1,115.06	1,055.55	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	22.24	21.90	23.29	23.05	--	1,000.80	889.14	938.59	889.73	--
Land subdivision	2372	18.50	18.72	18.76	19.42	--	645.65	696.38	641.59	671.93	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	22.93	22.63	23.94	23.76	--	992.87	997.98	1,082.09	948.02	--
Other heavy construction	2379	22.40	22.12	21.70	22.07	--	931.84	968.86	909.23	878.39	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.41	22.36	22.79	22.66	--	856.06	856.39	866.02	811.23	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.86	20.77	21.08	21.11	--	763.48	766.41	773.64	709.30	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.58	20.35	20.15	20.50	--	730.59	744.81	741.52	670.35	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.22	24.18	25.49	25.56	--	934.89	926.09	925.29	869.04	--
Framing contractors	23813	20.01	19.50	18.04	17.81	--	690.35	674.70	645.83	596.64	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.54	22.42	23.02	23.32	--	797.92	802.64	826.42	755.57	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	20.36	21.52	23.56	22.31	--	787.93	802.70	904.70	827.70	--
Roofing contractors	23816	19.04	18.90	20.08	19.80	--	719.71	714.42	734.93	659.34	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	23.97	23.86	24.54	24.20	--	937.23	930.54	949.70	888.14	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.60	24.37	24.79	24.39	--	976.62	960.18	966.81	902.43	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	23.24	23.28	24.27	24.02	--	885.44	889.30	929.54	869.52	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.71	24.35	24.70	24.07	--	1,015.58	1,030.01	992.94	912.25	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.33	21.45	21.69	21.70	--	808.41	804.38	793.85	768.18	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.12	23.18	23.51	23.46	--	867.00	873.89	844.01	797.64	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.10	18.67	19.84	19.79	--	667.89	675.85	738.05	724.31	--
Flooring contractors	23833	21.96	21.17	19.50	19.98	--	895.97	815.05	723.45	705.29	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	20.41	19.98	21.27	21.20	--	789.87	771.23	765.72	731.40	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.72	22.91	21.42	21.99	--	842.74	879.74	794.68	813.63	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	22.98	20.63	23.50	22.48	--	859.45	753.00	864.80	793.54	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.50	21.52	21.49	21.53	--	827.75	847.89	848.86	790.15	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.56	21.75	21.63	21.69	--	860.24	876.53	886.83	828.56	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.44	21.22	21.32	21.33	--	788.99	812.73	808.03	746.55	--
Manufacturing		17.84	17.86	18.23	18.40	18.30	729.66	726.90	732.85	736.00	739.32
Durable goods		18.80	18.81	19.39	19.54	19.49	770.80	767.45	779.48	781.60	789.35
Wood products	321	14.37	14.44	15.11	15.11	15.20	561.87	551.61	583.25	575.69	579.12
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.77	14.56	14.95	14.88	--	599.66	573.66	595.01	599.66	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.3	--	2.7	2.5	3.4	2.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.7	38.6	38.7	36.9	--	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.6	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	40.5	40.1	40.9	41.3	--	2.9	2.7	3.9	4.0	--
Other wood products	3219	38.2	37.3	37.6	36.6	--	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.2	--
Millwork	32191	39.1	38.0	40.0	39.2	--	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.0	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.6	38.7	39.1	38.5	--	3.0	2.8	.5	.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.6	37.4	40.7	39.8	--	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	38.0	37.4	35.4	35.0	--	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.5	--
All other wood products	32199	36.9	35.9	35.2	33.4	--	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.2	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	37.3	35.6	36.4	32.7	--	1.8	1.9	1.0	.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.8	42.5	42.7	42.1	41.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	3.8	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	43.5	43.1	41.3	40.9	--	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.1	42.5	42.3	43.3	--	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	41.7	42.3	42.7	43.0	--	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	42.9	42.5	43.0	41.0	--	5.9	5.8	6.0	3.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	43.5	43.2	44.3	41.7	--	6.5	6.4	7.5	4.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.3	--	5.3	5.2	4.4	2.8	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	43.0	42.3	43.0	44.2	--	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.1	--
Primary metals	331	42.3	41.6	41.1	40.6	40.5	5.5	4.8	3.8	3.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	43.1	43.8	42.6	40.7	--	7.6	7.4	5.8	4.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	40.7	39.1	40.1	39.0	--	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	43.7	42.3	40.0	41.5	--	5.1	4.2	3.7	4.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	43.3	41.3	42.2	43.3	--	6.9	5.6	4.9	4.4	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	43.2	40.9	40.6	39.8	--	6.7	5.1	5.0	3.2	--
Foundries	3315	41.4	40.8	40.3	39.2	--	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.2	41.7	41.7	40.4	--	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	--
Iron foundries	331511	42.7	41.5	43.5	43.2	--	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	38.9	39.4	38.4	37.8	--	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.3	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.3	41.2	39.7	39.3	40.0	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.1	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.3	40.9	38.1	38.2	--	4.1	3.6	2.1	2.2	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.7	40.4	37.2	38.9	--	3.7	3.5	1.8	2.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.2	38.5	38.9	39.3	--	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	39.7	39.1	38.8	39.5	--	.4	.5	.7	.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	41.8	41.9	40.4	39.9	--	4.6	4.5	2.6	2.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.6	42.3	40.9	40.9	--	5.1	4.8	3.2	2.2	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.9	42.6	39.7	40.4	--	5.4	5.1	3.0	2.1	--
Plate work	332313	42.8	44.0	41.2	41.5	--	5.6	5.8	3.1	2.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	42.0	41.6	40.0	39.2	--	4.2	4.1	2.1	1.8	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	43.7	43.0	40.6	38.6	--	5.3	5.6	2.8	1.9	--
Sheet metal work	332322	41.4	41.5	40.5	40.2	--	3.5	3.3	2.1	2.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	40.9	39.9	37.8	37.3	--	4.1	4.0	.9	1.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.9	44.5	41.6	41.0	--	6.6	7.0	4.9	4.8	--
Hardware	3325	38.2	37.7	38.6	38.4	--	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	--
Spring and wire products	3326	39.6	40.0	37.7	37.5	--	2.3	2.2	.8	.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.1	41.2	39.8	39.3	--	4.1	4.3	2.3	1.9	--
Machine shops	33271	41.1	41.1	39.4	39.2	--	4.3	4.6	2.4	1.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.3	41.4	41.0	39.6	--	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.4	42.4	40.6	40.2	--	3.9	3.6	1.4	1.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	40.1	40.3	41.5	39.0	--	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	41.2	39.9	39.5	39.1	--	3.7	3.4	2.5	1.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	41.3	39.3	40.9	40.8	--	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	41.0	40.6	38.0	37.3	--	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	40.9	40.4	38.9	38.3	--	3.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	--
Metal valves	33291	41.8	41.4	39.2	39.3	--	3.7	3.6	1.9	1.6	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	42.7	41.6	37.4	37.0	--	4.1	3.9	2.1	1.4	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.5	39.9	38.7	37.8	--	3.8	3.9	2.8	1.9	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	39.3	38.5	38.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.5	40.4	37.7	37.5	--	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.7	--
Machinery	333	42.3	42.0	39.6	39.3	40.5	3.9	3.6	2.4	2.3	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.0	42.9	39.4	39.5	--	4.8	5.1	2.7	2.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.94	14.11	15.20	15.16	--	553.42	555.93	606.48	595.79	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	12.07	12.36	13.60	13.67	--	467.11	477.10	526.32	504.42	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	15.50	15.58	16.45	16.32	--	627.75	624.76	672.81	674.02	--
Other wood products	3219	14.34	14.51	15.15	15.21	--	547.79	541.22	569.64	556.69	--
Millwork	32191	15.16	15.26	15.75	15.69	--	592.76	579.88	630.00	615.05	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	16.15	16.40	16.94	17.06	--	623.39	634.68	662.35	656.81	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.30	14.20	14.76	14.54	--	566.28	531.08	600.73	578.69	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	11.92	12.02	12.73	12.80	--	452.96	449.55	450.64	448.00	--
All other wood products	32199	14.87	15.22	16.01	16.40	--	548.70	546.40	563.55	547.76	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	15.49	15.78	16.38	17.88	--	577.78	561.77	596.23	584.68	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.94	16.92	17.45	17.48	17.38	725.03	719.10	745.12	735.91	724.75
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.00	15.06	15.17	15.91	--	652.50	649.09	626.52	650.72	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.18	17.09	17.61	17.72	--	723.28	726.33	744.90	767.28	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	16.86	16.84	18.28	18.47	--	703.06	712.33	780.56	794.21	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.70	17.74	18.16	17.95	--	759.33	753.95	780.88	735.95	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.78	18.56	19.41	18.86	--	816.93	801.79	859.86	786.46	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.49	16.82	16.71	16.93	--	697.53	701.39	695.14	682.28	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	15.81	15.70	16.68	16.88	--	679.83	664.11	717.24	746.10	--
Primary metals	331	20.36	20.01	20.24	20.51	20.55	861.23	832.42	831.86	832.71	832.28
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.56	24.34	25.01	26.24	--	1,101.64	1,066.09	1,065.43	1,067.97	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.19	17.83	18.07	18.37	--	740.33	697.15	724.61	716.43	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.06	17.84	18.44	18.16	--	789.22	754.63	737.60	753.64	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.61	19.56	18.68	18.76	--	849.11	807.83	788.30	812.31	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	19.07	19.04	16.84	16.08	--	823.82	778.74	683.70	639.98	--
Foundries	3315	18.86	18.80	18.98	19.07	--	780.80	767.04	764.89	747.54	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.76	19.73	20.72	20.68	--	853.63	822.74	864.02	835.47	--
Iron foundries	331511	21.13	21.10	21.06	21.18	--	902.25	875.65	916.11	914.98	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	17.46	17.39	16.51	16.90	--	679.19	685.17	633.98	638.82	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.14	17.18	17.50	17.60	17.54	707.88	707.82	694.75	691.68	701.60
Forging and stamping	3321	17.69	17.63	17.82	18.38	--	730.60	721.07	678.94	702.12	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.67	16.57	17.33	18.20	--	678.47	669.43	644.68	707.98	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.25	16.30	16.11	16.14	--	637.00	627.55	626.68	634.30	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	14.19	14.27	15.19	15.21	--	563.34	557.96	589.37	600.80	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	16.82	16.81	17.09	17.16	--	703.08	704.34	690.44	684.68	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.63	17.58	17.98	17.75	--	733.41	743.63	735.38	725.98	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.81	18.71	19.10	18.81	--	788.14	797.05	758.27	759.92	--
Plate work	332313	16.72	16.59	16.19	16.39	--	715.62	729.96	667.03	680.19	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.11	16.12	16.30	16.63	--	676.62	670.59	652.00	651.90	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.99	14.07	14.08	14.56	--	611.36	605.01	571.65	562.02	--
Sheet metal work	332322	16.70	16.77	17.08	17.27	--	691.38	695.96	691.74	694.25	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	17.92	17.72	17.85	18.16	--	732.93	707.03	674.73	677.37	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.18	19.34	19.79	19.92	--	842.00	860.63	823.26	816.72	--
Hardware	3325	15.09	14.93	15.27	15.45	--	576.44	562.86	589.42	593.28	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.11	15.15	15.43	15.52	--	598.36	606.00	581.71	582.00	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.98	18.12	18.38	18.38	--	738.98	746.54	731.52	722.33	--
Machine shops	33271	18.28	18.40	18.61	18.66	--	751.31	756.24	733.23	731.47	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.92	17.09	17.57	17.37	--	698.80	707.53	720.37	687.85	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.01	16.15	17.03	16.93	--	678.82	684.76	691.42	680.59	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.96	18.17	18.15	17.86	--	720.20	732.25	753.23	696.54	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.44	14.33	14.82	14.99	--	594.93	571.77	585.39	586.11	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.64	14.59	14.50	14.52	--	604.63	573.39	593.05	592.42	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	14.21	14.05	15.18	15.53	--	582.61	570.43	576.84	579.27	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.65	17.65	18.18	18.18	--	721.89	713.06	707.20	696.29	--
Metal valves	33291	18.97	18.81	20.24	20.41	--	792.95	778.73	793.41	802.11	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.66	16.78	16.20	16.42	--	711.38	698.05	605.88	607.54	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.99	17.04	17.11	16.95	--	688.10	679.90	662.16	640.71	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.74	18.99	19.69	19.68	--	736.48	731.12	763.97	728.16	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.04	16.16	16.51	16.39	--	649.62	652.86	622.43	614.63	--
Machinery	333	18.08	18.11	18.37	18.63	18.61	764.78	760.62	727.45	732.16	753.71
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.08	17.15	17.05	17.33	--	717.36	735.74	671.77	684.54	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	39.4	40.5	37.1	36.0	--	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	39.1	39.9	37.8	35.7	--	3.9	3.6	1.8	1.3	--
Construction machinery	33312	40.2	40.4	37.9	40.1	--	2.5	2.7	.5	.9	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.4	40.7	39.2	39.2	--	3.8	4.0	2.5	2.4	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.6	40.3	40.0	39.9	--	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	43.1	42.1	39.6	39.1	--	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	44.7	42.5	39.4	39.6	--	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.5	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.8	42.1	39.4	38.9	--	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.2	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.8	42.5	40.6	39.3	--	6.5	5.4	3.7	3.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.2	41.7	38.1	37.0	--	3.7	3.6	1.0	1.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	43.7	43.0	39.3	39.2	--	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.0	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.8	40.3	39.8	39.9	--	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	44.0	42.3	41.1	41.7	--	3.9	2.5	2.4	3.1	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	43.2	41.2	40.7	41.7	--	3.4	1.7	1.9	3.3	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.0	42.2	39.5	38.6	--	3.9	3.8	2.2	2.3	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	41.4	41.8	40.3	39.9	--	5.0	4.8	3.1	3.5	--
Material handling equipment	33392	46.2	45.0	40.6	38.8	--	5.4	5.2	2.6	2.1	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	45.6	43.8	40.7	41.0	--	5.8	4.8	2.8	2.5	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	39.9	40.9	38.7	38.0	--	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.0	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.2	40.9	40.3	40.2	40.9	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	42.3	41.5	41.0	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	40.5	41.0	41.1	39.4	--	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.4	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	39.0	40.5	37.9	38.6	--	1.3	2.2	.8	.6	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.8	40.9	39.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.9	40.5	39.5	40.1	--	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.3	41.3	39.5	38.4	--	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.3	40.4	40.3	40.8	--	4.5	4.1	2.9	3.1	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	41.2	39.9	40.7	42.3	--	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	40.5	40.5	37.7	38.6	--	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.4	--	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	40.0	40.2	40.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	41.0	40.7	40.1	39.9	--	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	39.0	40.1	45.3	43.9	--	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	40.6	40.7	39.4	39.3	--	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	41.3	40.8	39.0	39.3	39.9	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.7	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	42.5	41.8	40.0	39.0	--	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.6	--
Household appliances	3352	40.4	39.6	35.3	37.8	--	3.1	2.4	1.3	1.7	--
Electrical equipment	3353	42.2	42.1	40.0	40.5	--	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.2	39.3	39.6	42.8	--	2.8	1.7	4.5	5.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.2	39.7	39.5	38.9	--	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.1	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.1	40.7	40.6	39.0	--	3.9	4.0	1.3	1.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	39.7	38.9	39.4	39.0	--	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	--
Transportation equipment	336	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	41.5	40.8	41.2	41.7	42.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	4.0	--
Motor vehicles	3361	43.0	42.2	42.1	42.0	--	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.8	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	42.4	41.7	42.5	42.0	--	4.0	3.7	2.8	4.2	--
Automobiles	336111	43.5	43.1	41.8	42.2	--	5.2	4.8	1.9	4.2	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	39.8	38.2	44.7	41.4	--	1.3	1.1	5.6	4.2	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	46.6	45.2	40.4	41.9	--	5.4	4.8	2.3	2.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	38.1	39.1	39.1	38.7	--	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	41.9	40.9	38.6	38.8	--	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	--
Truck trailers	336212	37.3	39.0	37.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	34.0	36.7	40.6	38.8	--	.0	.4	2.3	1.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	41.8	40.7	41.4	42.4	--	3.5	2.9	3.9	4.6	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	42.3	41.2	41.2	41.5	--	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.1	41.2	42.6	42.8	--	2.1	1.7	3.3	3.6	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	42.5	41.5	42.8	43.5	--	2.4	2.0	3.5	4.0	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	45.0	45.6	39.9	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	46.6	44.8	47.8	48.7	--	4.6	3.8	6.7	8.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.6	39.8	42.4	41.3	--	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.3	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	38.8	38.4	39.5	41.3	--	2.7	2.8	4.0	4.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	40.7	44.3	43.1	43.3	--	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	--
Aircraft	336411	34.9	44.7	44.0	43.8	--	4.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	16.61	16.47	16.22	16.90	--	654.43	667.04	601.76	608.40	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.79	16.62	16.69	16.94	--	656.49	663.14	630.88	604.76	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.80	17.65	17.48	17.16	--	715.56	713.06	662.49	688.12	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.24	19.44	20.09	20.20	--	796.54	791.21	787.53	791.84	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.74	20.87	21.27	21.25	--	842.04	841.06	850.80	847.88	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.09	16.01	15.88	16.47	--	693.48	674.02	628.85	643.98	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	15.16	15.00	14.83	15.13	--	677.65	637.50	584.30	599.15	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.71	18.68	19.15	19.33	--	800.79	786.43	754.51	751.94	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.63	19.43	20.35	20.15	--	859.79	825.78	826.21	791.90	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.01	17.18	17.52	18.07	--	717.82	716.41	667.51	668.59	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.13	19.23	19.60	19.74	--	835.98	826.89	770.28	773.81	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.76	18.48	18.45	18.81	--	765.41	744.74	734.31	750.52	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.98	21.01	20.67	20.38	--	923.12	888.72	849.54	849.85	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.97	18.75	18.45	18.04	--	819.50	772.50	750.92	752.27	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.18	17.31	17.80	18.22	--	721.56	730.48	703.10	703.29	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.30	19.17	19.65	20.20	--	799.02	801.31	791.90	805.98	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.56	16.67	16.94	16.95	--	765.07	750.15	687.76	657.66	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	16.71	16.91	17.12	16.98	--	761.98	740.66	696.78	696.18	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.89	17.09	17.60	18.16	--	673.91	698.98	681.12	690.08	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.23	21.42	22.07	22.00	22.02	874.68	876.08	889.42	884.40	900.62
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.32	22.07	21.46	21.55	--	901.84	915.91	879.86	881.40	--
Communications equipment	3342	21.41	21.23	23.25	22.35	--	867.11	870.43	955.58	880.59	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.54	18.33	19.10	18.89	--	723.06	742.37	723.89	729.15	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.70	24.14	23.34	23.88	--	966.96	987.33	928.93	955.20	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	19.88	20.07	20.73	20.57	--	813.09	812.84	818.84	824.86	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	14.41	14.63	15.44	15.90	--	580.72	604.22	609.88	610.56	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.49	25.80	26.02	26.08	--	1,052.74	1,042.32	1,048.61	1,064.06	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	14.26	14.06	14.10	13.65	--	587.51	560.99	573.87	577.40	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.23	16.41	17.41	16.88	--	657.32	664.61	656.36	651.57	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.09	23.05	23.77	23.88	--	944.38	945.05	969.82	964.75	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	18.34	18.26	19.31	19.50	--	733.60	734.05	783.99	787.80	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.22	17.16	17.75	17.68	--	706.02	698.41	711.78	705.43	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	22.98	22.70	20.45	20.63	--	896.22	910.27	926.39	905.66	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	21.13	21.11	20.45	20.26	--	857.88	859.18	805.73	796.22	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.99	15.83	16.58	16.62	16.43	660.39	645.86	646.62	653.17	655.56
Electric lighting equipment	3351	14.81	15.02	15.53	15.45	--	629.43	627.84	621.20	602.55	--
Household appliances	3352	15.45	15.06	15.77	15.92	--	624.18	596.38	556.68	601.78	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.98	15.76	16.55	16.62	--	674.36	663.50	662.00	673.11	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.45	15.06	17.59	16.92	--	621.09	591.86	696.56	724.18	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.82	16.70	17.51	17.53	--	676.16	662.99	691.65	681.92	--
Wiring devices	33593	16.04	15.88	16.42	17.19	--	643.20	646.32	666.65	670.41	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	17.40	17.06	18.62	18.13	--	690.78	663.63	733.63	707.07	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.05	24.10	24.83	25.07	24.88	990.86	1,002.56	1,042.86	1,057.95	1,064.86
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.47	22.22	21.59	21.75	--	932.51	906.58	889.51	906.98	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.21	29.04	27.58	27.79	--	1,256.03	1,225.49	1,161.12	1,167.18	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.22	30.27	28.93	29.10	--	1,281.33	1,262.26	1,229.53	1,222.20	--
Automobiles	336111	30.61	30.78	29.15	29.67	--	1,331.54	1,326.62	1,218.47	1,252.07	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	29.21	28.83	28.26	27.27	--	1,162.56	1,101.31	1,263.22	1,128.98	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.12	21.78	21.60	22.14	--	1,077.39	984.46	872.64	927.67	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.22	17.04	17.17	17.21	--	656.08	666.26	671.35	666.03	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.51	18.16	17.95	17.89	--	775.57	742.74	692.87	694.13	--
Truck trailers	336212	15.04	15.00	15.89	16.06	--	560.99	585.00	594.29	611.89	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	16.75	16.75	16.73	16.84	--	569.50	614.73	679.24	653.39	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.23	21.08	20.55	20.72	--	887.41	857.96	850.77	878.53	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.46	22.43	21.83	22.13	--	950.06	924.12	899.40	918.40	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.38	18.26	19.01	18.86	--	773.80	752.31	809.83	807.21	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	18.90	18.75	19.52	19.36	--	803.25	778.13	835.46	842.16	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	27.18	26.73	24.87	25.00	--	1,223.10	1,218.89	992.31	1,080.00	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	29.42	29.00	27.87	28.34	--	1,370.97	1,299.20	1,332.19	1,380.16	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.18	23.35	23.81	23.75	--	964.29	929.33	1,009.54	980.88	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	17.07	16.90	16.45	16.88	--	662.32	648.96	649.78	697.14	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	30.15	30.74	32.52	32.92	--	1,227.11	1,361.78	1,401.61	1,425.44	--
Aircraft	336411	32.73	33.37	32.99	33.41	--	1,142.28	1,491.64	1,451.56	1,463.36	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	44.8	43.6	43.8	44.1	--	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.1	--
Ship and boat building	3366	41.3	41.1	43.7	43.3	--	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	42.9	42.8	45.8	45.5	--	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.4	--
Boat building	336612	38.1	37.6	37.1	36.6	--	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.8	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.8	37.3	38.1	37.5	37.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.1	37.0	36.4	36.5	--	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	37.1	37.9	37.2	37.0	--	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	37.1	36.2	35.7	36.1	--	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.6	35.5	34.8	35.5	--	1.1	1.1	.2	.4	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	38.2	37.0	35.2	36.7	--	1.9	1.5	.3	.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	38.1	36.4	37.9	36.4	--	2.1	1.2	2.8	2.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	40.1	38.9	40.6	39.0	--	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.5	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.1	40.6	38.2	37.6	--	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	38.7	37.5	40.2	38.3	--	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	36.5	34.7	42.2	39.5	--	1.5	1.0	3.6	3.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.9	38.7	39.2	38.4	38.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.9	39.6	40.8	39.7	--	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	40.4	40.3	38.8	37.0	--	3.0	2.6	4.0	2.5	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.6	--	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.1	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.1	34.5	35.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.1	--	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	37.0	37.3	35.7	35.9	--	.9	2.0	.8	1.5	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	38.8	37.3	38.1	37.7	--	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.8	--
Signs	33995	37.5	37.1	36.9	35.9	--	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	38.2	38.3	38.0	37.9	--	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	--
Nondurable goods		40.7	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.2	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.8
Food manufacturing	311	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.4	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.3	--
Animal food	3111	43.1	43.5	41.7	40.5	--	6.7	7.1	4.2	4.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.1	44.5	44.2	44.2	--	6.7	6.6	5.6	6.0	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	39.2	39.6	35.1	34.8	--	4.6	6.2	2.5	3.8	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	39.1	37.7	30.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	41.9	41.9	42.2	43.6	--	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	--
Frozen food	31141	40.1	40.6	39.8	41.2	--	4.3	5.2	4.9	5.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	41.2	43.5	43.9	44.6	--	4.9	7.0	6.7	6.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	39.3	38.8	37.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	43.5	43.2	44.1	45.4	--	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.2	--
Dairy products	3115	43.4	41.8	41.6	42.0	--	6.1	4.6	4.8	5.5	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	45.0	43.2	43.3	44.6	--	6.3	4.8	5.0	6.2	--
Fluid milk	311511	46.8	46.2	42.7	45.8	--	7.5	6.7	5.7	7.1	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	41.8	40.7	40.8	40.1	--	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	43.2	41.8	41.7	42.0	--	6.0	5.4	5.3	6.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	43.4	42.0	43.4	40.3	--	6.0	5.5	5.7	4.3	--
Poultry processing	311615	40.1	39.4	38.9	38.9	--	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	41.7	43.7	37.7	34.4	--	5.5	6.6	3.8	1.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.9	38.2	38.3	37.7	--	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.4	37.7	37.6	37.2	--	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.6	--
Retail bakeries	311811	30.6	31.2	31.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.3	--	5.0	5.5	4.6	5.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.1	39.6	40.2	39.2	--	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	--
Other food products	3119	40.5	40.9	40.0	40.2	--	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.3	--
Snack food	31191	39.8	40.7	40.8	42.0	--	5.5	6.0	4.4	5.2	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	40.8	41.0	39.7	39.5	--	4.4	4.4	3.3	2.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	38.0	37.6	35.8	36.0	36.4	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.4	--
Beverages	3121	37.5	36.9	35.0	35.2	--	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.1	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	38.6	37.4	35.1	36.0	--	2.7	2.2	1.1	.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	37.5	35.5	34.8	35.8	--	3.2	1.9	1.4	.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	36.0	36.2	34.8	34.0	--	3.3	4.0	2.4	2.1	--
Textile mills	313	39.7	38.3	38.1	37.9	39.3	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.3	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.4	38.9	42.3	41.5	--	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	--
Fabric mills	3132	38.7	37.3	36.0	36.2	--	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	38.5	37.5	35.6	37.4	--	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.3	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.5	39.1	37.2	37.0	--	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	36.4	37.0	35.1	34.7	--	3.3	4.1	2.1	1.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	22.51	22.98	24.65	25.09	--	1,008.45	1,001.93	1,079.67	1,106.47	--
Ship and boat building	3366	20.14	20.20	22.02	22.26	--	831.78	830.22	962.27	963.86	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	21.53	21.64	23.36	23.87	--	923.64	926.19	1,069.89	1,086.09	--
Boat building	336612	16.89	16.71	16.88	16.25	--	643.51	628.30	626.25	594.75	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.54	14.55	15.13	15.25	15.18	549.61	542.72	576.45	571.88	572.29
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.25	14.32	14.86	14.89	--	528.68	529.84	540.90	543.49	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.05	15.31	16.02	15.81	--	558.36	580.25	595.94	584.97	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.56	13.47	13.89	14.15	--	503.08	487.61	495.87	510.82	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	14.14	13.94	13.50	13.89	--	503.38	494.87	469.80	493.10	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.67	12.76	13.87	14.03	--	483.99	472.12	488.22	514.90	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.83	13.66	14.50	14.73	--	526.92	497.22	549.55	536.17	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.05	15.05	15.61	15.93	--	603.51	585.45	633.77	621.27	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	16.69	16.63	17.86	17.87	--	669.27	675.18	682.25	671.91	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	14.42	14.55	15.02	15.61	--	558.05	545.63	603.80	597.86	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.96	14.64	15.37	15.53	--	546.04	508.01	648.61	613.44	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.31	15.33	16.18	16.12	16.08	595.56	593.27	634.26	619.01	622.30
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	16.04	16.05	17.00	16.83	--	640.00	635.58	693.60	668.15	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.75	14.33	14.86	14.91	--	595.90	577.50	576.57	551.67	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	15.76	16.15	16.68	16.66	--	693.44	707.37	738.92	743.04	--
Dental laboratories	339116	18.28	18.23	19.49	19.74	--	641.63	628.94	695.79	665.24	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	14.62	14.67	15.23	15.30	--	557.02	554.53	571.13	567.63	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	15.13	15.14	14.65	14.73	--	559.81	564.72	523.01	528.81	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.37	13.70	14.27	14.15	--	518.76	511.01	543.69	533.46	--
Signs	33995	15.31	15.43	16.81	16.80	--	574.13	572.45	620.29	603.12	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	14.57	14.49	14.91	15.07	--	556.57	554.97	566.58	571.15	--
Nondurable goods		16.30	16.32	16.53	16.72	16.57	663.41	659.33	661.20	668.80	666.11
Food manufacturing	311	14.15	14.10	14.43	14.65	14.47	581.57	575.28	581.53	587.47	584.59
Animal food	3111	15.72	15.64	15.38	15.73	--	677.53	680.34	641.35	637.07	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.94	18.74	17.89	18.09	--	835.25	833.93	790.74	799.58	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	16.39	16.20	16.51	16.03	--	642.49	641.52	579.50	557.84	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	16.11	16.27	17.19	16.00	--	629.90	613.38	531.17	491.20	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.01	14.23	14.39	14.51	--	587.02	596.24	607.26	632.64	--
Frozen food	31141	12.88	12.99	13.60	14.00	--	516.49	527.39	541.28	576.80	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	13.86	14.14	14.23	14.57	--	571.03	615.09	624.70	649.82	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.17	12.17	13.12	13.59	--	478.28	472.20	486.75	531.37	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.90	15.33	14.96	14.88	--	648.15	662.26	659.74	675.55	--
Dairy products	3115	18.09	17.81	18.53	19.12	--	785.11	744.46	770.85	803.04	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	18.43	18.08	19.24	19.75	--	829.35	781.06	833.09	880.85	--
Fluid milk	311511	19.51	18.84	20.12	21.05	--	913.07	870.41	859.12	964.09	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.51	12.51	12.81	13.12	--	522.92	509.16	522.65	526.11	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.92	12.98	13.80	13.91	--	558.14	542.56	575.46	584.22	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	13.97	14.10	14.51	15.20	--	606.30	592.20	629.73	612.56	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.46	11.38	11.25	11.54	--	459.55	448.37	437.63	448.91	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	13.01	12.71	14.14	13.35	--	542.52	555.43	533.08	459.24	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.61	13.39	14.11	14.53	--	515.82	511.50	540.41	547.78	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.91	13.73	14.21	14.61	--	520.23	517.62	534.30	543.49	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.87	10.97	10.67	10.62	--	332.62	342.26	337.17	322.85	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.00	14.76	15.50	15.98	--	610.50	602.21	626.20	643.99	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.86	12.54	13.84	14.33	--	502.83	496.58	556.37	561.74	--
Other food products	3119	14.75	14.64	14.96	14.74	--	597.38	598.78	598.40	592.55	--
Snack food	31191	16.02	15.98	16.07	15.67	--	637.60	650.39	655.66	658.14	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.28	14.13	14.49	14.34	--	582.62	579.33	575.25	566.43	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.97	19.41	20.27	20.27	20.41	720.86	729.82	725.67	729.72	742.92
Beverages	3121	18.06	18.30	18.87	18.84	--	677.25	675.27	660.45	663.17	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	15.79	16.20	16.82	16.97	--	609.49	605.88	590.38	610.92	--
Soft drinks	312111	17.54	17.84	18.37	18.49	--	657.75	633.32	639.28	661.94	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.26	21.19	21.83	21.55	--	765.36	767.08	759.68	732.70	--
Textile mills	313	13.72	13.71	13.77	13.76	13.63	544.68	525.09	524.64	521.50	535.66
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.81	12.84	12.53	12.55	--	530.33	499.48	530.02	520.83	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.43	14.41	14.83	14.74	--	558.44	537.49	533.88	533.59	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.37	14.46	16.58	16.29	--	553.25	542.25	590.25	609.25	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.65	13.59	13.58	13.63	--	539.18	531.37	505.18	504.31	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	13.15	13.06	12.46	12.59	--	478.66	483.22	437.35	436.87	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	38.3	37.7	38.4	38.5	37.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.1	36.4	38.7	39.7	--	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.6	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	38.4	35.7	36.7	37.6	--	4.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	--
Other textile product mills	3149	38.5	39.1	38.1	37.3	--	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.3	--	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.8	38.8	37.5	35.9	--	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	--
Apparel	315	35.7	36.2	35.7	35.2	36.4	1.2	1.1	.7	.7	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	36.5	36.6	32.3	31.0	--	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.4	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	35.2	36.0	36.0	35.7	--	1.1	1.0	.5	.6	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	34.3	35.6	36.0	34.8	--	1.0	.4	.3	.8	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	35.6	35.5	35.8	35.7	--	.9	1.5	.8	.6	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	36.1	36.6	36.1	36.5	--	1.3	1.2	.5	.4	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	39.4	38.0	39.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.5	36.9	34.0	32.6	35.5	1.9	1.9	1.2	.9	--
Footwear	3162	42.7	40.5	37.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.8	42.4	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.5	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	45.1	44.6	43.9	45.7	--	8.0	7.4	5.2	5.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	45.3	44.5	45.7	47.8	--	7.5	6.9	5.3	5.5	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.1	41.7	41.1	41.7	--	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	41.8	41.3	41.2	40.9	--	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	--	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	40.2	40.1	38.9	37.9	--	4.0	3.8	5.2	4.6	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	43.1	42.3	40.9	41.3	--	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	--
Stationery products	32223	39.4	40.1	39.6	40.4	--	2.0	2.9	.8	.8	--
Other converted paper products	32229	43.3	42.6	41.6	44.5	--	4.1	3.5	3.4	5.4	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	39.3	39.3	37.3	38.3	--	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.7	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.9	39.5	41.1	38.2	--	3.0	3.2	4.8	3.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.5	37.5	39.1	37.2	--	2.4	1.6	2.3	.9	--
Quick printing	323114	35.1	36.5	36.2	36.7	--	.6	1.7	.1	.8	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	41.4	40.3	40.8	40.7	--	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.1	37.4	39.5	38.7	--	2.5	2.2	1.5	3.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	46.1	46.1	44.2	43.4	43.5	7.1	6.3	7.3	6.8	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	46.6	46.9	43.4	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.4	44.8	45.3	42.6	--	6.1	5.4	6.9	5.1	--
Chemicals	325	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	--
Basic chemicals	3251	45.3	44.5	43.5	44.1	--	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.8	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.8	42.1	43.0	44.1	--	7.3	6.3	5.3	7.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	42.9	42.2	42.6	44.3	--	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	41.0	41.0	41.6	42.5	--	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.8	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.8	40.9	40.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	40.6	40.8	41.5	40.6	--	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	40.1	40.6	41.2	40.5	--	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	42.3	41.5	42.4	41.0	--	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.7	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.1	40.7	41.0	39.9	--	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.6	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.4	39.5	41.2	40.7	--	1.5	.4	3.2	.7	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.6	39.3	37.7	37.8	--	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	38.5	38.8	37.8	37.2	--	1.5	1.8	.9	.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	36.2	36.7	35.2	34.9	--	1.6	1.4	1.0	.7	--
Toilet preparations	32562	38.8	39.8	37.6	38.4	--	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.2	40.3	41.9	43.0	--	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.1	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	--
Plastics products	3261	40.9	40.4	40.2	40.3	--	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	42.1	42.2	40.4	41.4	--	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.9	42.7	41.2	43.6	--	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.6	37.5	38.2	37.5	--	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	--
Foam products	32614,5	42.4	41.1	40.7	41.6	--	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.6	39.7	40.7	41.9	--	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	--
Other plastics products	32619	40.9	40.4	40.2	39.8	--	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	--
Rubber products	3262	42.0	42.0	41.6	42.2	--	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	--
Other rubber products	32629	42.7	43.5	41.3	41.8	--	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	42.7	43.8	40.4	40.9	--	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	42.8	43.2	42.2	42.7	--	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	11.81	11.62	11.34	11.29	11.45	452.32	438.07	435.46	434.67	431.67
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.85	11.68	11.14	11.07	--	451.49	425.15	431.12	439.48	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	12.31	12.01	12.01	11.79	--	472.70	428.76	440.77	443.30	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.77	11.56	11.56	11.52	--	453.15	452.00	440.44	429.70	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.11	11.03	11.22	11.03	--	439.96	435.69	437.58	433.48	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.22	11.93	11.81	11.90	--	461.92	462.88	442.88	427.21	--
Apparel	315	11.48	11.38	11.30	11.49	11.22	409.84	411.96	403.41	404.45	408.41
Apparel knitting mills	3151	10.95	11.02	10.57	10.86	--	399.68	403.33	341.41	336.66	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.55	11.42	11.24	11.41	--	406.56	411.12	404.64	407.34	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.31	10.45	10.38	10.64	--	353.63	372.02	373.68	370.27	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	11.30	10.98	10.76	10.95	--	402.28	389.79	385.21	390.92	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	13.04	12.67	12.26	12.26	--	470.74	463.72	442.59	447.49	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.59	11.55	13.13	13.61	--	456.65	438.90	512.07	513.10	--
Leather and allied products	316	12.98	13.14	13.59	13.44	13.82	486.75	484.87	462.06	438.14	490.61
Footwear	3162	13.06	12.85	12.19	12.14	--	557.66	520.43	460.78	451.61	--
Paper and paper products	322	19.04	19.11	19.09	19.48	19.32	818.72	812.18	799.87	833.74	819.17
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.83	24.84	24.44	25.23	--	1,119.83	1,107.86	1,072.92	1,153.01	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	25.05	25.10	24.53	25.38	--	1,134.77	1,116.95	1,121.02	1,213.16	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.65	16.76	16.77	16.95	--	700.97	698.89	689.25	706.82	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.21	16.42	16.22	16.23	--	677.58	678.15	668.26	663.81	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.75	16.01	15.75	15.67	--	667.80	672.42	661.50	651.87	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	17.69	17.66	17.80	18.10	--	711.14	708.17	692.42	685.99	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	18.02	17.99	17.76	17.91	--	776.66	760.98	726.38	739.68	--
Stationery products	32223	14.43	14.18	14.27	14.48	--	568.54	568.62	565.09	584.99	--
Other converted paper products	32229	17.21	17.38	18.22	18.73	--	745.19	740.39	757.95	833.49	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.90	16.99	16.76	16.88	16.70	655.72	659.21	646.94	649.88	647.96
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.20	18.33	18.14	18.16	--	715.26	720.37	676.62	695.53	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	17.12	17.42	17.31	18.22	--	648.85	688.09	711.44	696.00	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	13.11	13.01	12.56	12.29	--	491.63	487.88	491.10	457.19	--
Quick printing	323114	15.49	15.78	15.13	15.17	--	543.70	575.97	547.71	556.74	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.52	16.72	16.25	16.32	--	683.93	673.82	663.00	664.22	--
Support activities for printing	32312	18.57	18.03	20.06	20.59	--	688.95	674.32	792.37	796.83	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	28.25	28.69	29.60	29.92	30.59	1,302.33	1,322.61	1,308.32	1,298.53	1,330.67
Petroleum refineries	32411	32.18	32.53	33.80	34.27	--	1,499.59	1,525.66	1,466.92	1,507.88	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	22.33	22.54	23.65	23.41	--	1,013.78	1,009.79	1,071.35	997.27	--
Chemicals	325	19.77	19.67	20.37	20.57	20.45	820.46	814.34	843.32	855.71	844.59
Basic chemicals	3251	23.64	23.53	24.07	24.13	--	1,070.89	1,047.09	1,047.05	1,064.13	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	25.07	24.56	26.65	27.15	--	1,047.93	1,033.98	1,145.95	1,197.32	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.79	20.41	20.98	21.59	--	891.89	861.30	893.75	956.44	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.78	21.42	22.21	22.54	--	892.98	878.22	923.94	957.95	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	20.98	20.41	19.41	19.80	--	855.98	834.77	778.34	797.94	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.61	20.58	21.49	21.51	--	836.77	839.66	891.84	873.31	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	19.58	19.53	20.26	20.35	--	785.16	792.92	834.71	824.18	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	24.20	24.33	25.57	25.46	--	1,023.66	1,009.70	1,084.17	1,043.86	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.59	16.71	16.67	16.85	--	681.85	680.10	683.47	672.32	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.27	16.47	16.64	16.83	--	657.31	650.57	685.57	684.98	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.00	14.85	15.57	15.76	--	579.00	583.61	586.99	595.73	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.87	15.73	15.62	15.84	--	611.00	610.32	590.44	589.25	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	15.84	16.05	16.07	16.06	--	573.41	589.04	565.66	560.49	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.04	13.95	15.51	15.67	--	544.75	555.21	583.18	601.73	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.03	16.24	17.13	17.13	--	644.41	654.47	717.75	736.59	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.94	16.03	15.90	16.05	15.76	655.13	652.42	642.36	653.24	643.01
Plastics products	3261	15.27	15.41	15.79	15.87	--	624.54	622.56	634.76	639.56	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.54	17.50	17.39	17.14	--	738.43	738.50	702.56	709.60	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.39	16.59	17.90	17.57	--	703.13	708.39	737.48	766.05	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.72	15.35	16.63	16.94	--	591.07	575.63	635.27	635.25	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.44	15.80	15.53	15.33	--	654.66	649.38	632.07	637.73	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.40	16.44	16.74	16.84	--	665.84	652.67	681.32	705.60	--
Other plastics products	32619	14.34	14.57	14.99	15.18	--	586.51	588.63	602.60	604.16	--
Rubber products	3262	18.51	18.33	16.35	16.75	--	777.42	769.86	680.16	706.85	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.82	14.79	15.11	15.26	--	632.81	643.37	624.04	637.87	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.65	14.99	15.49	15.55	--	625.56	656.56	625.80	636.00	--
All other rubber products	326299	15.00	14.57	14.75	14.99	--	642.00	629.42	622.45	640.07	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Private service-providing		32.3	32.2	32.5	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.4	33.0	33.3	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.7	38.7	38.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	35.9	36.5	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.5	33.6	32.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.7	38.1	39.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	39.4	40.4	38.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	37.4	38.1	38.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.1	39.7	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.4	38.2	38.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.7	41.0	41.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	41.9	41.6	39.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.0	38.3	39.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.4	38.7	39.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.2	37.9	39.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	37.5	38.7	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.1	38.4	38.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.9	41.6	39.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.5	39.2	39.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.2	38.7	38.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.4	38.4	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.6	37.1	38.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.2	37.8	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.4	40.5	39.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.3	39.2	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	39.8	39.2	41.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	41.4	40.9	42.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.6	39.7	38.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	36.3	36.3	35.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.1	38.3	39.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	39.3	38.5	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	43.5	42.0	40.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	36.6	36.4	35.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.9	37.9	37.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.7	34.7	34.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	33.3	31.2	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	38.6	38.9	36.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	38.2	37.4	36.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	38.8	38.1	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.6	40.2	39.4	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.2	38.8	35.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.0	46.8	40.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	36.8	37.8	36.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	38.2	38.1	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	38.2	37.8	36.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.4	36.9	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	37.8	38.3	39.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	34.8	35.5	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	35.8	36.7	36.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.4	37.5	38.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	35.7	36.7	36.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		30.4	29.8	30.3	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.4	35.4	36.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	34.9	34.9	36.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.0	34.9	36.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	34.5	35.3	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	35.7	35.1	35.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.8	34.5	35.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.6	36.5	37.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	
Nondurable goods-Continued												
Private service-providing		17.90	17.94	18.29	18.39	18.43	578.17	577.67	594.43	586.64	587.92	
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.27	16.24	16.55	16.59	16.56	543.42	535.92	551.12	547.47	544.82	
Wholesale trade	42	20.20	20.21	21.02	21.01	21.05	767.60	772.02	796.66	779.47	787.27	
Durable goods	423	20.35	20.30	20.62	20.58	--	787.55	785.61	797.99	775.87	--	
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.25	16.09	16.80	17.38	--	583.38	587.29	619.92	620.47	--	
Motor vehicles	42311	17.18	16.67	17.44	17.76	--	575.53	560.11	566.80	561.22	--	
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.78	16.72	16.94	17.45	--	632.61	637.03	660.66	666.59	--	
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.38	17.03	17.01	17.37	--	684.77	688.01	656.59	649.64	--	
Home furnishings	42322	17.60	17.27	16.73	17.56	--	658.24	657.99	637.41	646.21	--	
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.47	18.43	17.87	18.32	--	740.65	731.67	705.87	708.98	--	
Lumber and wood	42331	18.95	18.92	17.74	18.05	--	746.63	722.74	679.44	676.88	--	
Masonry materials	42332	16.59	16.45	16.37	16.99	--	658.62	674.45	682.63	671.11	--	
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.40	19.58	19.71	20.14	--	812.86	814.53	786.43	811.64	--	
Commercial equipment	4234	24.38	24.17	24.83	24.34	--	926.44	925.71	978.30	920.05	--	
Office equipment	42342	20.06	20.48	22.66	20.85	--	770.30	792.58	890.54	763.11	--	
Computer and software	42343	29.96	29.67	30.70	30.44	--	1,144.47	1,124.49	1,218.79	1,150.63	--	
Medical equipment	42345	22.04	21.66	20.83	21.10	--	826.50	838.24	829.03	825.01	--	
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	19.93	19.85	20.85	19.93	--	759.33	762.24	794.39	729.44	--	
Metals and minerals	4235	20.00	20.22	19.67	19.62	--	838.00	841.15	773.03	765.18	--	
Electric goods	4236	24.22	24.10	22.91	22.61	--	951.85	937.49	884.33	845.61	--	
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.57	22.66	21.86	21.93	--	891.52	888.27	856.91	839.92	--	
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	25.49	25.20	23.67	23.12	--	999.21	975.24	904.19	848.50	--	
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.02	18.97	19.66	19.48	--	730.37	728.45	760.84	736.34	--	
Hardware	42371	18.41	18.11	18.13	18.07	--	692.22	671.88	688.94	661.36	--	
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.72	19.69	20.48	20.23	--	753.30	744.28	788.48	784.92	--	
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	18.72	18.90	20.12	19.93	--	737.57	765.45	800.78	753.35	--	
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.21	20.27	20.71	20.83	--	794.25	794.58	807.69	808.20	--	
Construction equipment	42381	21.98	21.95	22.77	24.09	--	874.80	860.44	935.85	978.05	--	
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.57	17.00	16.74	16.64	--	686.00	695.30	708.10	687.23	--	
Industrial machinery	42383	21.48	21.56	22.27	22.34	--	850.61	855.93	850.71	844.45	--	
Industrial supplies	42384	18.20	18.18	19.07	18.93	--	660.66	659.93	684.61	704.20	--	
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.88	18.40	18.57	18.03	--	719.33	704.72	729.80	713.99	--	
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.66	15.61	16.56	16.59	--	615.44	600.99	619.34	603.88	--	
Recyclable materials	42393	13.56	13.44	14.37	14.59	--	589.86	564.48	577.67	577.76	--	
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	19.15	19.10	20.19	20.40	--	700.89	695.24	718.76	691.56	--	
Nondurable goods	424	18.14	18.22	19.37	19.26	--	687.51	690.54	724.44	712.62	--	
Paper and paper products	4241	18.16	18.95	22.21	21.31	--	648.31	657.57	770.69	730.93	--	
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	19.09	20.60	22.57	21.32	--	635.70	642.72	742.55	718.48	--	
Industrial paper	42413	17.19	17.34	21.82	21.29	--	663.53	674.53	802.98	747.28	--	
Druggists' goods	4242	22.64	22.99	24.47	23.67	--	864.85	859.83	902.94	828.45	--	
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.43	20.17	19.39	19.88	--	753.88	768.48	717.43	745.50	--	
Grocery and related products	4244	17.22	17.27	18.74	18.77	--	668.14	668.35	713.99	713.26	--	
General line grocery	42441	19.47	19.80	20.59	20.89	--	743.75	758.34	790.66	802.18	--	
Fruits and vegetables	42448	14.64	14.42	17.06	16.28	--	609.02	579.68	672.16	647.94	--	
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.52	14.93	13.86	13.99	--	511.10	579.28	486.49	472.86	--	
Grains and field beans	42451	15.08	15.89	15.18	15.54	--	603.20	743.65	620.86	585.86	--	
Chemicals	4246	20.12	20.06	20.73	20.43	--	798.76	796.38	827.13	819.24	--	
Petroleum	4247	16.66	16.54	18.24	18.24	--	613.09	625.21	663.94	678.53	--	
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.62	19.35	20.20	19.56	--	749.48	737.24	747.40	704.16	--	
Beer and ale	42481	17.46	17.45	17.81	17.84	--	666.97	659.61	650.07	635.10	--	
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	16.62	16.50	17.47	17.78	--	604.97	608.85	653.38	656.08	--	
Farm supplies	42491	17.42	16.97	18.28	18.66	--	658.48	649.95	722.06	714.68	--	
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.03	17.87	17.95	17.76	--	627.44	634.39	646.20	650.02	--	
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	25.00	25.00	26.47	26.92	--	895.00	917.50	974.10	955.66	--	
Business to business electronic markets	42511	22.26	22.58	22.90	22.15	--	832.52	846.75	870.20	801.83	--	
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.18	25.15	26.69	27.21	--	898.93	923.01	979.52	965.96	--	
Retail trade		13.01	12.89	13.12	13.21	13.07	395.50	384.12	397.54	397.62	389.49	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.47	15.90	17.01	16.90	--	583.04	562.86	622.57	599.95	--	
Automobile dealers	4411	17.64	16.78	18.58	18.35	--	615.64	585.62	678.17	647.76	--	
New car dealers	44111	18.05	17.15	19.10	18.86	--	631.75	598.54	700.97	667.64	--	
Used car dealers	44112	14.03	13.51	14.00	13.99	--	484.04	476.90	491.40	488.25	--	
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.36	16.03	16.56	16.68	--	584.05	562.65	582.91	573.79	--	
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.16	16.24	17.00	17.17	--	562.37	560.28	601.80	595.80	--	
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.83	13.90	13.79	13.86	--	506.18	507.35	512.99	503.12	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.6	35.6	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.5	38.4	39.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.1	29.1	29.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	33.1	32.4	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	27.0	26.0	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.6	35.2	35.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	23.0	21.9	21.5	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.4	29.6	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.2	29.8	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.9	33.1	34.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	29.5	29.2	31.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	31.0	28.9	31.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.5	34.3	34.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.8	34.5	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	34.1	33.8	33.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	36.4	36.3	40.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	31.0	30.5	31.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.6	38.7	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.0	32.4	33.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	35.1	35.6	37.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.5	29.1	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.5	29.2	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.4	29.0	29.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	32.1	32.5	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	30.7	30.2	32.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	33.9	33.7	29.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	28.2	28.4	29.1	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.7	26.9	27.7	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.9	29.6	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	32.0	31.4	32.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	33.9	33.4	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	37.5	36.8	34.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.7	30.9	31.2	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	31.9	32.5	34.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.3	21.0	21.9	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.0	19.7	20.5	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	26.4	25.8	24.6	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.9	18.3	18.6	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	18.6	18.0	19.2	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.6	22.2	22.8	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	24.5	25.8	27.5	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.1	23.6	26.2	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	28.0	27.6	27.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.3	23.6	24.8	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	25.1	24.1	25.3	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	26.0	24.7	27.4	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	24.6	23.0	20.3	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	19.9	20.9	21.7	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.4	22.4	23.3	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	21.5	21.4	22.5	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	32.2	30.7	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.7	28.1	28.2	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	25.1	24.5	24.2	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.7	26.9	27.9	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	33.2	32.2	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.1	22.8	23.6	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	30.8	30.2	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	28.6	28.2	26.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.25	13.45	13.36	13.44	--	471.70	478.82	484.97	481.15	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.91	14.75	14.59	14.66	--	574.04	566.40	570.47	548.28	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.32	14.68	15.46	15.45	--	461.13	427.19	459.16	458.87	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.57	14.68	16.40	16.64	--	515.37	475.63	549.40	557.44	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	15.00	14.68	14.25	13.94	--	405.00	381.68	369.08	362.44	--
Floor covering stores	44221	19.58	19.15	18.55	18.10	--	697.05	674.08	656.67	637.12	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.66	11.52	10.96	10.86	--	268.18	252.29	235.64	236.75	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.54	17.44	17.18	16.97	--	533.22	516.22	551.48	541.34	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	15.20	15.14	14.94	14.65	--	459.04	451.17	482.56	476.13	--
Household appliance stores	443111	16.31	16.51	15.45	15.71	--	552.91	546.48	531.48	529.43	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.95	14.84	14.82	14.42	--	441.03	433.33	472.76	464.32	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.98	24.21	23.65	23.88	--	743.38	699.67	740.25	728.34	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.90	14.09	14.07	14.09	--	479.55	483.29	479.79	481.88	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.91	14.11	14.06	14.10	--	484.07	486.80	480.85	485.04	--
Home centers	44411	12.85	12.87	12.92	12.90	--	438.19	435.01	427.65	436.02	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	14.34	14.92	15.64	15.68	--	521.98	541.60	630.29	611.52	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.92	12.82	12.77	12.90	--	400.52	391.01	406.09	398.61	--
Other building material dealers	44419	16.80	17.47	17.33	17.46	--	648.48	676.09	656.81	656.50	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.80	13.94	14.11	14.05	--	441.60	451.66	471.27	455.22	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.31	15.37	15.31	15.45	--	537.38	547.17	575.66	556.20	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.27	13.44	13.67	13.54	--	412.70	422.02	438.81	423.80	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.69	11.64	11.92	12.18	--	344.86	338.72	346.87	358.09	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.73	11.69	11.95	12.26	--	346.04	341.35	347.75	360.44	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.86	11.83	12.10	12.42	--	348.68	343.07	350.90	363.91	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.50	9.35	9.45	9.53	--	304.95	303.88	298.62	304.01	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.17	11.07	11.53	11.37	--	333.98	330.99	345.90	347.92	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.80	10.51	10.74	10.44	--	331.56	317.40	343.68	347.65	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.52	10.66	10.82	10.52	--	356.63	359.24	323.52	332.43	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.65	11.53	12.24	12.26	--	328.53	327.45	356.18	353.09	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.94	11.84	11.99	12.00	--	330.74	318.50	332.12	332.40	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.74	16.64	16.84	17.06	--	500.53	492.54	501.83	506.68	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.17	17.08	17.19	17.46	--	501.36	495.32	503.67	511.58	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.60	15.77	15.48	15.88	--	499.20	495.18	496.91	485.93	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.66	16.61	16.57	16.90	--	564.77	554.77	536.87	537.42	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	18.75	18.82	19.88	20.42	--	703.13	692.58	691.82	696.32	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.52	9.51	9.90	9.83	--	292.26	293.86	308.88	305.71	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.28	9.24	9.67	9.58	--	283.04	283.67	296.87	293.15	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.22	11.42	11.42	11.49	--	357.92	371.15	395.13	397.55	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.76	11.72	11.47	11.63	--	250.49	246.12	251.19	252.37	--
Clothing stores	4481	11.09	11.01	10.78	10.94	--	221.80	216.90	220.99	224.27	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.41	12.11	11.61	11.79	--	327.62	312.44	285.61	278.24	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.49	11.40	10.61	10.84	--	217.16	208.62	197.35	202.71	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.67	9.63	9.76	10.07	--	179.86	173.34	187.39	198.38	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.37	10.31	9.88	10.11	--	234.36	228.88	225.26	224.44	--
Other clothing stores	44819	13.88	13.80	14.05	13.98	--	340.06	356.04	386.38	364.88	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.61	13.03	12.23	12.30	--	303.90	307.51	320.43	312.42	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.47	14.24	14.93	15.17	--	405.16	393.02	409.08	417.18	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.76	11.78	11.55	11.58	--	285.77	278.01	286.44	277.92	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	12.12	12.06	11.62	11.79	--	304.21	290.65	293.99	288.86	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	12.06	12.10	11.82	12.03	--	313.56	298.87	323.87	317.59	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	12.16	11.95	11.10	11.05	--	299.14	274.85	225.33	222.11	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	10.06	10.07	10.16	10.26	--	200.19	210.46	220.47	215.46	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.77	10.97	11.33	11.01	--	241.25	245.73	263.99	252.13	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.71	10.92	11.36	10.90	--	230.27	233.69	255.60	239.80	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.85	10.76	10.77	10.99	--	349.37	330.33	333.87	338.49	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.74	11.63	11.94	11.92	--	336.94	326.80	336.71	332.57	--
Florists	4531	10.34	10.22	10.84	10.89	--	259.53	250.39	262.33	250.47	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.98	12.81	13.07	13.11	--	359.55	344.59	364.65	355.28	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.66	14.90	14.81	14.79	--	486.71	479.78	487.25	480.68	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.95	10.53	10.95	10.98	--	252.95	240.08	258.42	245.95	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.02	8.88	9.95	10.02	--	263.38	258.41	288.55	295.59	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.84	11.87	11.77	11.66	--	364.67	358.47	346.04	343.97	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.62	10.51	10.70	10.62	--	303.73	296.38	279.27	283.55	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.8	30.9	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.0	33.8	34.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	34.2	34.0	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	33.9	33.2	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	34.3	34.4	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	36.8	36.9	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	34.2	35.3	34.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.4	38.5	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.5	36.2	36.8	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	42.1	41.9	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	42.6	42.1	41.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	41.2	41.1	40.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	43.0	42.4	41.7	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	43.7	43.1	42.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	41.1	41.4	39.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	30.6	30.0	29.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	45.1	45.8	43.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	42.0	41.9	42.6	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.5	31.8	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	29.3	28.4	22.8	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	31.7	32.3	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	48.6	49.7	48.7	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	35.9	33.2	41.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.7	37.3	37.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.6	36.6	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.9	35.6	36.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	37.2	37.1	36.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	34.7	35.2	37.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.2	35.9	36.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	38.6	38.3	38.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	38.4	39.0	40.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	23.4	22.8	25.7	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	22.6	21.9	25.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	38.6	38.7	39.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	38.5	38.5	39.9	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.2	38.3	40.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.5	40.6	39.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	43.0	42.7	41.9	41.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	43.0	42.3	41.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.9	41.6	41.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.3	42.4	42.9	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	44.4	43.3	41.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	43.9	44.1	43.2	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	44.5	43.2	41.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.9	44.5	43.3	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.7	41.3	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		37.0	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.5	35.6	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.1	35.2	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.8	33.8	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	37.0	37.5	36.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	35.9	36.1	37.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	36.2	36.5	38.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.6	30.1	29.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	29.4	29.9	28.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	37.2	36.9	36.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	15.8	16.8	17.7	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.2	36.2	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.8	34.0	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	31.3	31.9	31.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.19	12.30	12.21	12.19	--	387.64	380.07	380.95	380.33	--
Nonstore retailers	454	16.65	16.47	17.42	17.33	--	566.10	556.69	600.99	603.08	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	16.99	16.52	18.17	17.84	--	581.06	561.68	634.13	633.32	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.35	15.35	16.40	15.99	--	520.37	509.62	572.36	561.25	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.39	16.60	16.59	16.85	--	562.18	571.04	555.77	564.48	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.00	16.30	16.16	16.41	--	588.80	601.47	584.99	600.61	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.16	17.88	17.31	17.39	--	586.87	631.16	600.66	617.35	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	14.98	14.83	15.13	15.53	--	590.21	570.96	570.40	583.93	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.53	18.55	18.73	18.64	18.72	676.35	671.51	689.26	680.36	685.15
Truck transportation	484	18.14	18.09	18.07	18.08	--	763.69	757.97	739.06	741.28	--
General freight trucking	4841	18.02	18.08	17.92	17.75	--	767.65	761.17	743.68	743.73	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.57	17.71	17.44	17.18	--	723.88	727.88	709.81	700.94	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.15	18.18	18.05	17.91	--	780.45	770.83	752.69	755.80	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.76	17.82	17.59	17.54	--	776.11	768.04	738.78	743.70	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.18	19.14	19.26	18.86	--	790.22	779.00	789.66	788.35	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.42	18.12	18.43	18.89	--	757.06	750.17	731.67	734.82	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	16.89	16.16	16.92	17.09	--	516.83	484.80	490.68	471.68	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.42	18.16	18.20	18.61	--	830.74	831.73	788.06	781.62	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	19.25	19.03	19.64	20.20	--	808.50	797.36	836.66	856.48	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.14	14.04	14.36	14.49	--	459.55	446.47	442.29	443.39	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.44	13.41	12.81	13.72	--	393.79	380.84	292.07	347.12	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.83	12.82	13.99	13.85	--	406.71	414.09	488.25	490.29	--
Pipeline transportation	486	26.36	25.80	27.32	28.15	--	1,281.10	1,282.26	1,330.48	1,289.27	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.43	15.75	14.20	14.27	--	518.04	522.90	589.30	545.11	--
Support activities for transportation	488	19.68	19.95	20.62	20.61	--	741.94	744.14	777.37	758.45	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.84	17.84	17.54	17.88	--	670.78	652.94	661.26	659.77	--
Airport operations	48811	14.44	14.52	13.08	13.48	--	518.40	516.91	472.19	463.71	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	29.14	29.88	32.81	33.63	--	1,084.01	1,108.55	1,194.28	1,177.05	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	33.06	33.74	32.10	32.82	--	1,147.18	1,187.65	1,187.70	1,155.26	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.41	15.11	16.25	15.79	--	557.84	542.45	589.88	562.12	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	18.86	19.19	19.85	19.54	--	728.00	734.98	760.26	732.75	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.35	17.29	17.96	18.17	--	666.24	674.31	727.38	712.26	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.63	17.74	17.54	17.53	--	412.54	404.47	450.78	436.50	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	18.35	18.47	18.01	17.97	--	414.71	404.49	452.05	438.47	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.15	15.02	15.46	15.46	--	584.79	581.27	616.85	626.13	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.03	14.92	15.63	15.62	--	578.66	574.42	623.64	631.05	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	16.38	16.06	13.92	13.96	--	625.72	615.10	562.37	568.17	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.39	15.14	15.30	15.38	--	623.30	614.68	599.76	625.97	--
Utilities	22	28.95	29.00	29.51	29.78	29.87	1,244.85	1,238.30	1,236.47	1,241.83	1,248.57
Power generation and supply	2211	30.53	30.39	30.73	31.05	--	1,312.79	1,285.50	1,284.51	1,291.68	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.08	31.24	31.51	31.70	--	1,302.25	1,299.58	1,317.12	1,331.40	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	30.91	31.12	31.14	31.22	--	1,338.40	1,319.49	1,335.91	1,333.09	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.81	29.28	29.64	30.10	--	1,323.56	1,267.82	1,241.92	1,234.10	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	33.30	32.85	32.71	32.96	--	1,461.87	1,448.69	1,413.07	1,453.54	--
Electric power distribution	221122	29.19	28.61	29.02	29.49	--	1,298.96	1,235.95	1,210.13	1,191.40	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	26.33	27.00	27.66	27.81	--	1,155.89	1,201.50	1,197.68	1,206.95	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	21.90	22.05	23.07	23.43	--	913.23	910.67	899.73	906.74	--
Information		25.03	25.06	25.68	25.54	25.73	926.11	924.71	947.59	929.66	936.57
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.91	25.80	26.70	25.88	--	919.81	918.48	950.52	923.92	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.24	20.02	20.48	20.40	--	710.42	704.70	704.51	699.72	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.64	18.32	18.10	18.06	--	630.03	619.22	588.25	586.95	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.52	22.24	23.99	23.92	--	833.24	834.00	875.64	865.90	--
Book publishers	51113	21.71	21.70	21.43	21.37	--	779.39	783.37	799.34	790.69	--
Software publishers	5112	37.85	38.13	37.85	35.53	--	1,370.17	1,391.75	1,438.30	1,371.46	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.61	21.90	20.99	21.80	--	639.66	659.19	612.91	606.04	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.86	22.13	21.09	21.88	--	642.68	661.69	609.50	599.51	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.18	25.55	25.04	24.78	--	936.70	942.80	903.94	842.52	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	8.53	8.38	8.52	8.70	--	134.77	140.78	150.80	130.50	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.01	24.11	24.37	24.32	--	869.16	872.78	896.82	887.68	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	24.67	24.94	25.74	25.49	--	833.85	847.96	882.88	869.21	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	22.81	22.72	23.68	23.32	--	713.95	724.77	741.18	718.26	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	35.8	35.6	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	41.0	40.4	40.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.7	40.8	41.6	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	39.6	40.0	36.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	40.0	39.1	42.5	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	39.2	38.7	40.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	38.5	38.4	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	33.7	33.7	33.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	38.0	37.8	36.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	27.0	27.3	28.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.7	35.7	36.7	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.9	36.8	37.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.4	36.2	37.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.1	36.0	37.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	36.1	36.0	37.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.0	35.6	37.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.3	36.0	37.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.1	36.8	38.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.1	37.0	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	38.9	38.8	40.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.4	36.4	38.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.9	37.7	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	35.8	36.0	39.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	36.1	35.6	35.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.4	36.3	37.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.6	38.0	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.3	34.6	34.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.7	36.7	38.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	37.6	37.5	38.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.3	37.0	39.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	35.9	36.2	37.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	35.7	36.0	37.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	35.6	35.8	37.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.4	37.5	37.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.2	38.6	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.5	38.9	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.0	38.4	38.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.6	38.0	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	37.1	38.3	38.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.9	35.8	36.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.5	35.3	36.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.8	37.1	38.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.4	37.3	38.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.4	37.6	38.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.7	37.3	38.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	36.2	36.5	36.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.6	32.8	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.6	32.8	33.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.3	31.4	32.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.0	32.1	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.6	33.3	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.1	32.5	33.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.4	34.6	35.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	26.00	26.50	27.07	26.87	--	930.80	943.40	988.06	983.44	--
Telecommunications	517	25.98	26.01	26.45	26.28	--	1,065.18	1,050.80	1,076.52	1,053.83	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.33	25.29	26.15	26.02	--	1,056.26	1,031.83	1,087.84	1,074.63	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	29.80	29.72	26.36	25.83	--	1,180.08	1,188.80	967.41	909.22	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	24.14	24.43	27.80	27.91	--	965.60	955.21	1,181.50	1,155.47	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	22.98	22.83	25.41	25.39	--	900.82	883.52	1,026.56	1,005.44	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	22.97	23.18	25.92	26.36	--	884.35	890.11	979.78	983.23	--
Other information services	519	25.00	25.18	25.29	25.57	--	842.50	848.57	837.10	828.47	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	27.19	27.44	27.68	28.05	--	1,033.22	1,037.23	1,010.32	998.58	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	20.24	20.34	20.64	20.50	--	546.48	555.28	579.98	561.70	--
Financial activities²		20.42	20.41	20.87	20.89	20.96	728.99	728.64	765.93	743.68	748.27
Finance and insurance	52	21.71	21.71	22.25	22.21	--	801.10	798.93	841.05	812.89	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.62	17.57	17.63	17.56	--	641.37	636.03	662.89	633.92	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	16.89	16.87	17.24	17.21	--	609.73	607.32	644.78	612.68	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.71	16.65	16.97	17.02	--	603.23	599.40	636.38	604.21	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.42	18.61	18.85	18.27	--	663.12	662.52	697.45	652.24	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	16.68	16.77	17.41	17.35	--	605.48	603.72	652.88	629.81	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.72	19.62	18.76	18.61	--	731.61	722.02	720.38	690.43	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.73	16.59	15.85	15.94	--	637.41	613.83	586.45	585.00	--
Sales financing	52222	19.38	19.33	17.63	17.70	--	753.88	750.00	706.96	690.30	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.61	20.50	19.85	19.60	--	750.20	746.20	762.24	719.32	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.33	13.00	13.20	13.17	--	505.21	490.10	505.56	508.36	--
Real estate credit	522292	24.11	24.12	23.66	23.50	--	863.14	868.32	934.57	860.10	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.76	20.95	18.67	19.05	--	749.44	745.82	655.32	647.70	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.43	17.35	17.63	17.45	--	634.45	629.81	655.84	642.16	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.26	22.49	22.41	22.43	--	836.98	854.62	838.13	816.45	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.47	14.44	13.57	13.64	--	496.32	499.62	469.52	471.94	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	30.74	30.58	32.20	32.40	--	1,128.16	1,122.29	1,236.48	1,176.12	--
Securities brokerage	52312	26.86	27.05	27.13	27.27	--	1,009.94	1,014.38	1,036.37	951.72	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	31.09	30.78	33.47	33.80	--	1,159.66	1,138.86	1,308.68	1,240.46	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.21	30.29	30.25	30.25	--	1,084.54	1,096.50	1,128.33	1,076.90	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.80	34.85	33.92	33.67	--	1,242.36	1,254.60	1,275.39	1,218.85	--
Investment advice	52393	29.25	29.39	29.95	30.07	--	1,041.30	1,052.16	1,129.12	1,085.53	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.05	23.09	23.91	23.81	--	862.07	865.88	906.19	883.35	--
Insurance carriers	5241	24.28	24.26	25.21	25.05	--	932.35	936.44	975.63	956.91	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	23.97	23.88	24.96	24.90	--	915.65	921.77	965.95	948.69	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	24.32	24.30	25.60	25.30	--	936.32	945.27	1,008.64	989.23	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	23.71	23.56	24.48	24.60	--	900.98	904.70	935.14	917.58	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	24.85	24.96	25.70	25.38	--	964.18	965.95	994.59	974.59	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.32	25.44	26.26	25.94	--	982.42	987.07	1,016.26	996.10	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.83	21.81	21.71	21.27	--	842.64	828.78	846.69	823.15	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.67	19.32	21.84	21.93	--	729.76	739.96	849.58	813.60	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	20.99	21.14	21.66	21.62	--	753.54	756.81	792.76	765.35	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	20.65	20.76	21.54	21.49	--	733.08	732.83	777.59	750.00	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.86	22.07	21.99	21.98	--	804.45	818.80	835.62	811.06	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.59	23.62	23.55	23.10	--	882.27	881.03	904.32	870.87	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.29	20.49	20.17	20.41	--	758.85	770.42	766.46	749.05	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.77	22.71	21.67	21.93	--	858.43	847.08	832.13	815.80	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	23.60	23.77	24.10	24.02	--	854.32	867.61	879.65	835.90	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	16.51	16.45	16.65	16.86	--	538.23	539.56	561.11	558.07	--
Real estate	531	16.73	16.62	16.87	17.07	--	545.40	545.14	565.15	565.02	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.76	15.70	16.10	16.25	--	493.29	492.98	515.20	526.50	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.26	15.23	15.78	16.01	--	488.32	488.88	523.90	537.94	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.56	18.39	18.00	18.02	--	545.66	544.34	532.80	542.40	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	13.81	13.57	14.65	14.69	--	464.02	451.88	481.99	480.36	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.49	17.23	16.85	17.42	--	561.43	559.98	562.79	566.15	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.34	17.23	17.71	17.80	--	596.50	596.16	626.93	612.32	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	34.3	34.6	35.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.5	33.9	35.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.5	36.5	36.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.5	32.6	34.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.1	29.9	32.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	29.7	29.5	32.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	29.4	29.8	31.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	19.5	20.0	21.0	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	36.6	36.8	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	39.6	39.0	41.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.8	39.2	38.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.7	35.0	35.3	34.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.4	35.7	36.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.6	34.7	35.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.8	34.9	35.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	31.5	32.2	33.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.3	33.6	33.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	34.5	35.0	35.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	31.7	31.6	31.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	30.5	31.2	31.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.6	33.4	33.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.2	38.3	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.2	38.1	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.0	34.7	35.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.4	38.6	38.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	36.3	36.4	36.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	39.3	38.9	40.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.2	34.7	33.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	33.1	33.5	30.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.2	34.4	35.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.5	38.8	39.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.4	38.9	39.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.4	38.5	39.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	38.5	38.4	41.3	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	33.1	34.3	35.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	31.9	33.4	34.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	29.1	31.9	33.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	32.1	30.6	33.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	33.6	34.5	35.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	37.0	37.7	39.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	34.7	35.5	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.4	37.8	37.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.6	37.9	37.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.6	38.2	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.3	38.8	39.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	37.9	37.7	38.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.8	39.2	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	32.2	32.8	35.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	34.2	33.9	34.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	37.0	36.8	38.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.3	35.0	36.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	36.7	36.9	34.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	27.3	26.2	24.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.4	28.4	29.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	22.7	22.4	25.6	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	28.7	30.2	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.5	26.9	28.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	37.2	38.3	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.0	37.1	37.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.4	35.5	36.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	37.1	37.2	37.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.7	34.0	33.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	16.88	16.77	17.16	17.23	--	578.98	580.24	609.18	594.44	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.63	14.57	15.60	15.77	--	490.11	493.92	547.56	536.18	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	22.37	22.13	21.37	21.19	--	816.51	807.75	786.42	760.72	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.51	15.55	15.51	15.64	--	504.08	506.93	527.34	514.56	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.35	14.25	14.04	14.08	--	431.94	426.08	454.90	432.26	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	14.05	13.80	13.13	13.24	--	417.29	407.10	425.41	402.50	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.43	13.50	13.86	13.98	--	394.84	402.30	431.05	424.99	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.54	8.78	8.73	9.03	--	166.53	175.60	183.33	176.99	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.31	15.34	15.61	15.66	--	560.35	564.51	580.69	585.68	--
General rental centers	5323	14.88	15.08	15.85	15.64	--	589.25	588.12	656.19	636.55	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	20.12	19.98	19.70	20.03	--	780.66	783.22	762.39	761.14	--
Professional and business services		21.31	21.45	22.41	22.40	22.34	739.46	750.75	791.07	768.32	775.20
Professional and technical services	54	28.21	28.30	29.35	29.18	--	998.63	1,010.31	1,065.41	1,032.97	--
Legal services	5411	28.64	29.18	30.26	29.98	--	990.94	1,012.55	1,083.31	1,025.32	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	29.32	29.85	31.06	30.77	--	1,020.34	1,041.77	1,115.05	1,055.41	--
Other legal services	54119	18.31	18.86	17.73	17.98	--	576.77	607.29	595.73	591.54	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	20.67	20.61	21.25	20.97	--	688.31	692.50	720.38	700.40	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.35	23.14	24.06	23.73	--	805.58	809.90	858.94	825.80	--
Tax preparation services	541213	16.87	16.02	19.68	20.29	--	534.78	506.23	625.82	594.50	--
Payroll services	541214	18.72	19.09	17.85	17.21	--	570.96	595.61	558.71	559.33	--
Other accounting services	541219	17.85	17.76	19.02	18.95	--	599.76	593.18	631.46	617.77	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	28.06	28.31	29.22	29.30	--	1,071.89	1,084.27	1,110.36	1,098.75	--
Architectural services	54131	26.48	26.62	27.45	26.87	--	1,011.54	1,014.22	1,043.10	1,010.31	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	20.70	21.23	24.80	25.12	--	724.50	736.68	882.88	856.59	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	29.85	30.08	30.95	31.15	--	1,146.24	1,161.09	1,176.10	1,168.13	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.02	24.43	24.97	25.06	--	871.93	889.25	908.91	879.61	--
Testing laboratories	54138	22.71	22.65	23.12	23.11	--	892.50	881.09	929.42	910.53	--
Specialized design services	5414	22.43	22.55	20.98	21.38	--	767.11	782.49	709.12	699.13	--
Interior design services	54141	22.36	22.99	20.36	20.43	--	740.12	770.17	625.05	614.94	--
Graphic design services	54143	19.89	19.75	21.10	21.30	--	680.24	679.40	755.38	722.07	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.24	36.20	37.12	36.76	--	1,395.24	1,404.56	1,466.24	1,411.58	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	36.03	35.89	37.92	36.97	--	1,383.55	1,396.12	1,482.67	1,401.16	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.31	38.30	38.04	38.15	--	1,471.10	1,474.55	1,502.58	1,472.59	--
Other computer-related services	541519	30.07	29.90	30.90	30.86	--	1,157.70	1,148.16	1,276.17	1,225.14	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	26.71	26.45	27.20	27.24	--	884.10	907.24	965.60	939.78	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.37	26.04	26.62	26.67	--	841.20	869.74	929.04	904.11	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	29.14	28.35	27.38	27.55	--	847.97	904.37	919.97	889.87	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	20.18	20.07	19.48	19.50	--	647.78	614.14	648.68	639.60	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	24.77	24.36	27.45	27.66	--	832.27	840.42	971.73	945.97	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	22.24	22.17	23.04	23.13	--	822.88	835.81	903.17	892.82	--
Other management consulting services	541618	28.64	28.75	31.80	31.04	--	993.81	1,020.63	1,154.34	1,111.23	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.20	25.33	26.82	27.26	--	942.48	957.47	995.02	978.63	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	29.23	29.10	30.16	29.92	--	1,099.05	1,102.89	1,131.00	1,098.06	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	33.09	33.32	35.14	34.66	--	1,277.27	1,272.82	1,366.95	1,324.01	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	33.52	33.86	35.52	34.97	--	1,317.34	1,313.77	1,395.94	1,349.84	--
Biotechnology research	541711	31.22	31.21	32.65	32.50	--	1,183.24	1,176.62	1,270.09	1,231.75	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	34.27	34.72	36.43	35.75	--	1,363.95	1,361.02	1,435.34	1,387.10	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	28.60	27.95	31.16	31.39	--	920.92	916.76	1,109.30	1,082.96	--
Advertising and related services	5418	21.83	22.15	23.26	23.03	--	746.59	750.89	802.47	776.11	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.79	24.72	26.06	26.20	--	917.23	909.70	1,011.13	964.16	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.66	27.93	28.78	27.86	--	976.40	977.55	1,044.71	983.46	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.04	18.10	19.05	18.39	--	662.07	667.89	649.61	652.85	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	14.98	15.85	15.80	15.67	--	408.95	415.27	390.26	394.88	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	17.44	17.41	18.09	18.24	--	495.30	494.44	537.27	518.02	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	16.84	16.32	19.74	19.11	--	382.27	365.57	505.34	447.17	--
Photographic services	54192	12.65	13.11	14.01	14.29	--	363.06	395.92	421.70	435.85	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.53	15.52	15.77	16.03	--	427.08	417.49	451.02	432.81	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	26.34	26.01	25.44	25.84	--	979.85	996.18	951.46	940.58	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22.45	22.28	22.95	23.23	--	830.65	826.59	862.92	857.19	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	28.13	28.39	27.34	27.12	--	995.80	1,007.85	1,006.11	976.32	--
Managing offices	551114	22.17	21.98	22.73	23.03	--	822.51	817.66	854.65	849.81	--
Administrative and waste services	56	14.96	15.09	15.48	15.62	--	504.15	513.06	523.22	512.34	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	33.3	33.6	33.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.4	35.4	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	41.2	43.6	40.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.5	34.0	33.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.6	33.1	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	33.3	32.8	34.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	37.1	36.5	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	33.3	34.0	34.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.1	34.8	32.0	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.1	32.2	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	30.0	30.1	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	31.7	30.8	31.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	29.8	30.0	31.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.4	33.2	34.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.5	35.8	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	33.7	33.7	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.8	32.2	32.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.5	34.0	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	31.6	30.5	31.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.7	33.5	34.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.3	33.3	33.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	33.3	33.3	33.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.4	35.3	38.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.9	32.8	32.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	36.8	36.7	39.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.2	28.5	28.1	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	39.2	38.6	38.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	36.6	34.0	33.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	29.4	30.5	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	30.9	31.4	33.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	37.2	37.3	41.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	34.0	36.1	38.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	28.3	28.5	29.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.8	43.3	41.6	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.3	42.7	42.2	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	43.8	46.0	41.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.3	45.9	41.7	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	42.6	41.9	40.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	41.2	40.5	40.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.4	32.5	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.7	32.6	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.2	33.1	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.2	31.3	31.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	32.8	33.0	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	32.8	33.0	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	30.9	31.6	31.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	26.9	27.3	27.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.0	27.9	28.3	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.8	25.4	25.7	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.6	31.0	31.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	28.8	28.4	31.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.7	27.8	28.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	27.1	27.7	26.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.6	33.8	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.0	33.5	33.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.8	34.0	33.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.5	32.9	33.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	33.9	34.2	34.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.5	34.7	35.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	30.1	29.8	30.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	37.0	36.2	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	37.2	36.0	36.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	36.7	36.5	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	14.73	14.86	15.25	15.39	--	490.51	499.30	510.88	498.64	--
Office administrative services	5611	21.32	21.36	22.68	22.83	--	733.41	756.14	755.24	744.26	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.69	18.96	19.48	20.14	--	770.03	826.66	796.73	849.91	--
Employment services	5613	15.10	15.35	15.99	16.20	--	505.85	521.90	538.86	516.78	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.22	18.77	19.44	20.32	--	645.79	621.29	672.62	684.78	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	18.54	18.06	19.05	20.02	--	617.38	592.37	655.32	668.67	--
Executive search services	561312	25.50	25.24	23.49	23.49	--	946.05	921.26	871.48	862.08	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.73	13.97	13.91	14.05	--	457.21	474.98	472.94	448.20	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	19.47	20.11	22.82	22.90	--	663.93	699.83	730.24	703.03	--
Business support services	5614	14.07	13.97	14.65	14.53	--	451.65	449.83	481.99	475.13	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.42	12.24	12.92	12.65	--	372.16	368.42	404.40	402.27	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.74	11.52	12.41	12.59	--	372.16	354.82	394.64	406.66	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	12.50	12.32	12.98	12.66	--	372.50	369.60	404.98	401.32	--
Business service centers	56143	13.14	13.13	13.46	13.50	--	438.88	435.92	457.64	452.25	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.72	15.54	16.46	16.75	--	558.06	556.33	574.45	569.50	--
Other business support services	56149	15.66	15.76	17.52	17.46	--	527.74	531.11	632.47	619.83	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.08	16.25	16.93	16.93	--	527.42	523.25	553.61	534.99	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.28	18.38	18.49	17.98	--	630.66	624.92	639.75	614.92	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.77	13.70	15.13	15.42	--	435.13	417.85	469.03	459.52	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.30	13.38	13.87	13.98	--	448.21	448.23	471.58	466.93	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.36	12.51	12.99	13.16	--	411.59	416.58	432.57	430.33	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	12.04	12.22	12.67	12.83	--	400.93	406.93	423.18	419.54	--
Security systems services	56162	19.51	19.28	19.15	18.90	--	710.16	680.58	731.53	714.42	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.89	12.90	12.91	12.93	--	424.08	423.12	423.45	412.47	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.79	17.03	17.13	17.11	--	617.87	625.00	668.07	638.20	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.91	11.07	11.13	11.21	--	307.66	315.50	312.75	309.40	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.17	14.08	13.90	13.89	--	555.46	543.49	535.15	518.10	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.67	14.05	13.57	13.48	--	500.32	477.70	454.60	438.10	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.37	15.25	15.67	16.11	--	451.88	465.13	529.65	557.41	--
Other support services	5619	16.88	16.74	16.12	16.55	--	521.59	525.64	531.96	537.88	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	14.74	14.91	13.04	13.29	--	548.33	556.14	539.86	548.88	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	23.23	23.51	24.99	25.14	--	789.82	848.71	949.62	972.92	--
All other support services	56199	15.90	15.25	15.06	15.47	--	449.97	434.63	447.28	445.54	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.09	19.14	19.14	19.31	--	817.05	828.76	796.22	807.16	--
Waste collection	5621	17.11	17.00	17.27	17.66	--	723.75	725.90	728.79	761.15	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.18	20.64	20.12	20.11	--	883.88	949.44	839.00	864.73	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	18.00	18.58	18.79	18.59	--	779.40	852.82	783.54	797.51	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.70	20.57	20.65	20.82	--	881.82	861.88	842.52	814.06	--
Remediation services	56291	23.81	23.31	23.45	23.62	--	980.97	944.06	956.76	876.30	--
Education and health services		19.08	19.04	19.43	19.59	19.57	620.10	616.90	631.48	630.80	630.15
Health care and social assistance	62	19.45	19.43	19.82	20.04	--	636.02	633.42	648.11	647.29	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.58	20.58	20.98	21.22	--	683.26	681.20	694.44	696.02	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.54	20.63	20.85	20.97	--	640.85	645.72	660.95	650.07	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.10	22.10	22.54	22.68	--	724.88	729.30	761.85	757.51	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.16	22.18	22.58	22.73	--	726.85	731.94	763.20	759.18	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	18.69	17.70	20.39	20.18	--	577.52	559.32	636.17	637.69	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.35	22.51	22.21	22.36	--	601.22	614.52	617.44	599.25	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.47	19.66	19.81	19.98	--	545.16	548.51	560.62	545.45	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.55	13.77	13.78	13.90	--	363.14	349.76	354.15	347.50	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.64	14.49	13.74	14.52	--	447.98	449.19	430.06	432.70	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	21.37	21.30	22.59	22.84	--	615.46	604.92	711.59	701.19	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	23.76	23.90	24.35	24.30	--	658.15	664.42	691.54	660.96	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.82	19.24	18.73	18.77	--	510.02	532.95	486.98	478.64	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.37	21.43	22.08	21.88	--	718.03	724.33	744.10	724.23	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.05	17.05	16.94	16.96	--	562.65	571.18	565.80	563.07	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	23.30	23.41	24.30	24.06	--	787.54	795.94	821.34	793.98	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	22.48	22.34	21.91	21.41	--	730.60	734.99	725.22	691.54	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.55	23.87	23.80	23.50	--	798.35	816.35	823.48	780.20	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.52	21.90	23.19	22.81	--	742.44	759.93	818.61	766.42	--
Home health care services	6216	16.36	16.46	16.39	16.64	--	492.44	490.51	493.34	485.89	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.74	15.60	16.39	16.62	--	582.38	564.72	586.76	590.01	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.88	14.62	15.50	15.70	--	553.54	526.32	567.30	568.34	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.06	17.02	17.73	18.02	--	626.10	621.23	615.23	619.89	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	38.2	38.2	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	36.0	35.9	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.8	34.8	35.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.2	31.8	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.4	32.1	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.7	31.8	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.5	31.4	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.1	32.6	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.9	30.7	31.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.3	30.9	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.4	30.5	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.9	34.1	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.9	30.0	30.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.4	26.9	27.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.6	29.4	29.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.5	31.9	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.9	31.9	31.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.9	32.8	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.2	28.8	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.0	30.5	30.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.0	25.0	25.6	24.4	24.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.5	23.7	24.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	25.4	25.5	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.3	25.5	23.5	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	19.5	26.0	19.7	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	26.8	25.2	25.0	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	27.1	27.5	25.3	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	25.6	27.2	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.4	20.4	24.1	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	32.2	32.0	34.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	26.9	27.4	27.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	26.6	27.0	27.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.3	28.0	27.7	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.7	22.9	24.3	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	26.9	28.8	30.4	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.5	31.8	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.4	33.4	34.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	28.4	28.3	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.9	20.9	22.6	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.3	25.9	26.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	29.6	28.1	29.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.6	28.5	29.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	15.7	16.0	18.6	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	19.4	20.2	20.6	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	23.5	23.6	24.8	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.2	25.2	25.8	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.2	31.3	31.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.3	31.3	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.0	31.0	31.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	29.3	28.8	27.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	28.4	28.9	33.6	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	29.1	30.8	31.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	27.6	26.8	34.8	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.1	24.1	24.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.1	24.1	24.9	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.96	15.73	16.51	17.07	--	609.67	600.89	599.31	617.93	--
Hospitals	622	24.36	24.25	25.09	25.43	--	876.96	870.58	888.19	900.22	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	24.52	24.40	25.26	25.62	--	885.17	878.40	894.20	906.95	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.44	18.39	19.20	19.23	--	643.56	647.33	677.76	682.67	--
Other hospitals	6223	23.84	23.91	24.32	24.53	--	829.63	832.07	858.50	856.10	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.87	13.84	14.02	14.29	--	446.61	440.11	450.04	458.71	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.54	14.53	14.95	15.26	--	471.10	466.41	479.90	489.85	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.20	13.29	13.18	13.31	--	431.64	422.62	428.35	435.24	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.08	12.18	12.22	12.40	--	392.60	382.45	389.82	401.76	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.45	15.47	15.08	15.12	--	511.40	504.32	508.20	501.98	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.80	12.63	12.62	12.96	--	395.52	387.74	395.01	401.76	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.62	13.54	13.47	13.87	--	426.31	418.39	417.57	427.20	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.85	11.60	11.69	11.96	--	360.24	353.80	369.40	373.15	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.64	13.55	13.45	13.42	--	462.40	462.06	468.06	462.99	--
Social assistance	624	12.59	12.56	12.77	12.90	--	376.44	376.80	383.10	381.84	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.23	13.22	13.42	13.38	--	394.25	393.96	398.57	392.03	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.84	15.83	15.17	14.98	--	434.02	425.83	423.24	420.94	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.59	11.51	11.81	11.94	--	343.06	338.39	344.85	341.48	--
Other individual and family services	62419	14.99	15.07	15.50	15.22	--	472.19	480.73	489.80	474.86	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.69	14.73	14.28	14.13	--	468.61	469.89	451.25	445.10	--
Community food services	62421	13.36	13.36	12.66	12.76	--	426.18	438.21	398.79	399.39	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.07	15.12	14.76	14.52	--	480.73	479.30	466.42	457.38	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.55	12.60	12.44	12.60	--	366.46	362.88	370.71	378.00	--
Child day care services	6244	11.50	11.42	11.81	12.22	--	345.00	348.31	359.02	361.71	--
Leisure and hospitality		10.89	10.93	11.02	11.10	11.14	272.25	273.25	282.11	270.84	271.82
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	14.72	14.99	14.42	15.01	--	345.92	355.26	356.17	346.73	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	20.43	21.24	20.35	21.07	--	518.92	541.62	516.89	530.96	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.08	23.73	21.80	23.58	--	560.84	605.12	512.30	570.64	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	30.59	30.29	26.27	29.77	--	596.51	787.54	517.52	556.70	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	20.27	20.31	20.35	21.46	--	543.24	511.81	508.75	577.27	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.49	17.67	17.66	18.04	--	473.98	485.93	446.80	451.00	--
Racetracks	711212	14.86	14.33	14.60	14.94	--	380.42	389.78	379.60	385.45	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.78	22.87	21.45	21.52	--	466.09	466.55	516.95	503.57	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	20.65	21.19	22.29	22.40	--	664.93	678.08	769.01	736.96	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.16	15.32	14.64	15.38	--	407.80	419.77	401.14	404.49	--
Museums	71211	16.22	16.38	15.76	16.32	--	431.45	442.26	427.10	427.58	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	13.81	13.92	13.40	14.28	--	377.01	389.76	371.18	376.99	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	12.93	13.01	12.80	13.07	--	293.51	297.93	311.04	290.15	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	14.96	15.04	14.48	14.98	--	402.42	433.15	440.19	319.07	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.66	12.75	12.86	12.93	--	411.45	405.45	420.52	425.40	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.49	12.63	12.57	12.74	--	429.66	421.84	427.38	434.43	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.12	13.06	13.59	13.41	--	372.61	369.60	404.98	404.98	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.62	12.67	12.48	12.83	--	263.76	264.80	282.05	269.43	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.46	12.66	12.27	12.58	--	327.70	327.89	325.16	324.56	--
Skiing facilities	71392	14.63	14.10	13.85	14.08	--	433.05	396.21	414.12	394.24	--
Marinas	71393	13.83	14.42	13.97	14.72	--	395.54	410.97	409.32	419.52	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.04	12.97	12.83	13.34	--	204.73	207.52	238.64	221.44	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.50	10.30	10.44	10.56	--	203.70	208.06	215.06	209.09	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.46	12.52	12.30	12.64	--	292.81	295.47	305.04	283.14	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.29	10.32	10.44	10.49	--	259.31	260.06	269.35	259.10	--
Accommodation	721	12.91	13.01	12.65	12.96	--	402.79	407.21	401.01	393.98	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	12.95	13.04	12.81	13.01	--	405.34	408.15	403.52	398.11	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.00	13.09	12.80	13.01	--	403.00	405.79	399.36	391.60	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	11.59	12.06	11.65	12.02	--	339.59	347.33	325.04	341.37	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.28	11.62	10.31	11.23	--	320.35	335.82	346.42	285.24	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.80	11.31	9.78	10.34	--	314.28	348.35	306.11	275.04	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.94	12.02	10.57	12.32	--	329.54	322.14	367.84	295.68	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.66	9.67	9.92	9.93	--	232.81	233.05	245.02	235.34	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.26	10.30	10.60	10.54	--	247.27	248.23	263.94	248.74	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.9	24.0	24.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.8	24.0	24.3	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	25.7	26.6	27.2	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	24.0	23.7	24.1	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	26.9	26.5	28.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	28.9	28.0	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.2	22.9	22.2	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.9	21.9	22.0	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.7	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.1	36.2	36.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.7	35.1	35.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	37.1	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.3	36.7	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	39.9	39.8	40.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	38.7	39.5	35.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	37.2	37.9	37.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	37.2	38.3	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	37.1	35.5	35.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.5	28.5	30.6	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	25.5	25.6	27.9	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.1	34.2	36.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.8	37.7	37.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.0	37.0	38.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.3	38.2	37.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	41.8	41.0	39.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.9	34.2	33.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.2	28.4	28.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.0	24.9	25.4	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.0	26.1	26.4	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.5	25.7	25.9	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.2	20.1	21.2	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	28.0	28.7	30.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	26.6	27.9	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.0	31.2	35.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.2	33.4	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	27.5	28.7	30.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	30.7	31.0	28.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.7	37.5	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.2	37.4	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	38.4	37.7	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.9	30.8	30.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	40.7	41.8	34.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	30.6	31.2	31.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.8	29.7	30.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	33.3	31.9	33.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.9	30.3	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	34.4	33.6	33.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.7	31.5	32.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	31.0	30.7	31.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.9	31.7	32.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	18.0	18.2	20.1	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	35.0	34.7	35.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.1	34.4	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.8	29.7	31.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.8	31.9	30.2	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.69	8.71	8.87	8.96	--	207.69	209.04	216.43	209.66	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.58	8.60	8.76	8.84	--	204.20	206.40	212.87	205.97	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.19	9.24	9.41	9.52	--	236.18	245.78	255.95	238.95	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.29	9.33	9.48	9.57	--	222.96	221.12	228.47	226.81	--
Special food services	7223	11.44	11.31	11.60	11.60	--	307.74	299.72	324.80	323.64	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.12	11.08	11.40	11.25	--	321.37	310.24	344.28	339.75	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.44	11.99	12.30	12.94	--	276.17	274.57	273.06	278.21	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.79	9.83	10.16	10.07	--	214.40	215.28	223.52	209.46	--
Other services		16.22	16.17	16.31	16.43	16.43	497.95	496.42	503.98	499.47	501.12
Repair and maintenance	811	16.70	16.54	16.50	16.68	--	602.87	598.75	598.95	595.48	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.23	15.13	15.17	15.31	--	528.48	531.06	540.05	532.79	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.87	15.79	15.91	15.74	--	582.43	585.81	590.26	577.66	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.10	15.95	16.14	15.92	--	584.43	585.37	598.79	584.26	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.11	14.27	14.02	14.04	--	562.99	567.95	563.60	565.81	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.61	14.61	14.68	14.77	--	565.41	577.10	525.54	516.95	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.74	17.67	17.95	18.16	--	659.93	669.69	680.31	675.55	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.26	18.10	18.22	18.42	--	679.27	693.23	697.83	696.28	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.44	14.64	16.06	16.37	--	535.72	519.72	570.13	553.31	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.22	9.98	10.00	10.37	--	291.27	284.43	306.00	302.80	--
Car washes	811192	9.96	9.55	9.69	10.12	--	253.98	244.48	270.35	268.18	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.58	10.60	10.49	10.76	--	360.78	362.52	377.64	371.22	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.54	20.32	20.11	19.85	--	776.41	766.06	762.17	738.42	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	17.20	17.26	18.88	18.65	--	636.40	638.62	728.77	677.00	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	22.75	22.42	20.99	20.67	--	871.33	856.44	785.03	783.39	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.76	20.30	20.79	21.34	--	867.77	832.30	823.28	840.80	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.84	15.19	14.32	14.55	--	517.92	519.50	485.45	499.07	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.93	12.91	13.11	13.05	--	364.63	366.64	372.32	360.18	--
Personal care services	8121	13.55	13.47	13.63	13.33	--	338.75	335.40	346.20	325.25	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.18	13.11	13.47	13.14	--	342.68	342.17	355.61	333.76	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.62	13.49	13.85	13.53	--	347.31	346.69	358.72	336.90	--
Other personal care services	81219	15.45	15.34	14.42	14.34	--	327.54	308.33	305.70	283.93	--
Death care services	8122	16.83	16.58	16.86	16.91	--	471.24	475.85	515.92	505.61	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.25	16.75	17.48	17.66	--	458.85	467.33	505.17	503.31	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.80	16.11	15.40	15.09	--	505.60	502.63	545.16	513.06	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.52	11.61	11.67	11.80	--	382.46	387.77	375.77	378.78	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.14	10.18	10.77	10.96	--	278.85	292.17	325.25	318.94	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.05	10.12	10.54	10.47	--	308.54	313.72	301.44	300.49	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.23	13.38	12.91	13.21	--	498.77	501.75	478.96	487.45	--
Linen supply	812331	12.57	12.74	12.23	12.48	--	467.60	476.48	467.19	474.24	--
Industrial launderers	812332	14.11	14.23	14.04	14.41	--	541.82	536.47	495.61	508.67	--
Other personal services	8129	11.84	11.86	11.82	12.06	--	354.02	365.29	355.78	354.56	--
Photofinishing	81292	12.95	12.87	12.65	12.87	--	527.07	537.97	441.49	441.44	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	11.04	11.00	10.87	11.04	--	337.82	343.20	341.32	336.72	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	17.46	17.46	17.61	17.78	--	520.31	518.56	528.30	526.29	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	21.99	22.00	22.59	22.12	--	732.27	701.80	745.47	716.69	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.03	22.90	24.30	23.97	--	734.66	693.87	772.74	759.85	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	20.05	20.11	19.72	19.35	--	689.72	675.70	654.70	619.20	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	15.56	15.63	17.19	16.93	--	493.25	492.35	558.68	533.30	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.22	15.41	16.26	16.01	--	471.82	473.09	512.19	507.52	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	15.66	15.70	17.48	17.21	--	499.55	497.69	573.34	542.12	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.40	12.27	11.58	12.18	--	223.20	223.31	232.76	209.50	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	20.74	20.84	21.75	22.07	--	671.98	675.22	702.53	708.45	--
Business associations	81391	24.24	24.52	25.01	24.45	--	848.40	850.84	877.85	816.63	--
Professional organizations	81392	25.38	25.61	26.68	26.79	--	865.46	880.98	949.81	961.76	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.78	28.05	30.38	30.39	--	827.84	833.09	969.12	914.74	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.17	13.28	13.74	14.29	--	418.81	423.63	414.95	447.28	--

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.05	\$17.10	\$17.55	\$17.73	\$17.54
Durable goods	17.99	18.04	18.71	18.88	18.73
Wood products	13.82	13.93	14.65	14.72	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.00	16.00	16.52	16.73	(²)
Primary metals	19.12	18.92	19.35	19.62	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.33	16.37	16.97	17.14	(²)
Machinery	17.28	17.37	17.83	18.10	(²)
Computer and electronic products	20.46	20.64	21.51	21.44	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.29	15.20	16.03	16.07	(²)
Transportation equipment	22.99	23.10	23.76	23.91	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.20	14.23	14.74	14.85	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	14.80	14.83	15.62	15.57	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.54	15.59	15.86	16.02	15.82
Food manufacturing	13.32	13.29	13.70	13.90	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.30	18.66	19.75	19.88	(²)
Textile mills	13.14	13.23	13.28	13.36	(²)
Textile product mills	11.49	11.39	11.08	11.02	(²)
Apparel	11.29	11.21	11.19	11.38	(²)
Leather and allied products	12.66	12.81	13.36	13.26	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.93	18.05	18.18	18.51	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.37	16.42	16.30	16.41	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	26.23	26.85	27.34	27.75	(²)
Chemicals	18.97	18.92	19.61	19.76	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.29	15.42	15.31	15.48	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Oct. 2009 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.25	\$18.27	\$18.60	\$18.68	\$18.72	\$613.20	\$613.87	\$624.96	\$614.57	\$619.63
Constant (1982) dollars	8.23	8.34	8.54	8.57	(²)	276.45	280.34	286.80	281.81	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.63	19.61	20.00	20.01	20.06	791.09	788.32	798.00	778.39	790.36
Constant (1982) dollars	8.85	8.96	9.18	9.18	(²)	356.65	360.01	366.20	356.92	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.19	22.98	23.07	23.17	23.19	1,041.23	1,038.70	1,015.08	998.63	1,008.77
Constant (1982) dollars	10.45	10.49	10.59	10.62	(²)	469.42	474.36	465.82	457.91	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.34	22.28	22.73	22.67	22.98	869.03	866.69	884.20	829.72	857.15
Constant (1982) dollars	10.07	10.17	10.43	10.40	(²)	391.79	395.80	405.76	380.46	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	17.84	17.86	18.23	18.40	18.30	729.66	726.90	732.85	736.00	739.32
Constant (1982) dollars	8.04	8.16	8.37	8.44	(²)	328.96	331.96	336.31	337.49	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	17.90	17.94	18.29	18.39	18.43	578.17	577.67	594.43	586.64	587.92
Constant (1982) dollars	8.07	8.19	8.39	8.43	(²)	260.66	263.81	272.79	269.00	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.27	16.24	16.55	16.59	16.56	543.42	535.92	551.12	547.47	544.82
Constant (1982) dollars	7.34	7.42	7.59	7.61	(²)	244.99	244.75	252.91	251.04	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.20	20.21	21.02	21.01	21.05	767.60	772.02	796.66	779.47	787.27
Constant (1982) dollars	9.11	9.23	9.65	9.63	(²)	346.06	352.57	365.59	357.42	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	13.01	12.89	13.12	13.21	13.07	395.50	384.12	397.54	397.62	389.49
Constant (1982) dollars	5.87	5.89	6.02	6.06	(²)	178.30	175.42	182.43	182.33	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.53	18.55	18.73	18.64	18.72	676.35	671.51	689.26	680.36	685.15
Constant (1982) dollars	8.35	8.47	8.60	8.55	(²)	304.92	306.67	316.30	311.97	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	28.95	29.00	29.51	29.78	29.87	1,244.85	1,238.30	1,236.47	1,241.83	1,248.57
Constant (1982) dollars	13.05	13.24	13.54	13.66	(²)	561.22	565.51	567.42	569.43	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.03	25.06	25.68	25.54	25.73	926.11	924.71	947.59	929.66	936.57
Constant (1982) dollars	11.28	11.44	11.78	11.71	(²)	417.52	422.30	434.85	426.29	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.42	20.41	20.87	20.89	20.96	728.99	728.64	765.93	743.68	748.27
Constant (1982) dollars	9.21	9.32	9.58	9.58	(²)	328.65	332.76	351.49	341.01	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	21.31	21.45	22.41	22.40	22.34	739.46	750.75	791.07	768.32	775.20
Constant (1982) dollars	9.61	9.80	10.28	10.27	(²)	333.37	342.86	363.02	352.31	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.08	19.04	19.43	19.59	19.57	620.10	616.90	631.48	630.80	630.15
Constant (1982) dollars	8.60	8.70	8.92	8.98	(²)	279.56	281.73	289.79	289.25	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	10.89	10.93	11.02	11.10	11.14	272.25	273.25	282.11	270.84	271.82
Constant (1982) dollars	4.91	4.99	5.06	5.09	(²)	122.74	124.79	129.46	124.19	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.22	16.17	16.31	16.43	16.43	497.95	496.42	503.98	499.47	501.12
Constant (1982) dollars	7.31	7.38	7.48	7.53	(²)	224.49	226.71	231.28	229.03	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
Alabama	40.3	39.6	39.7	\$15.70	\$15.47	\$15.49	\$632.71	\$612.61	\$614.95
Birmingham-Hoover	39.7	40.8	40.5	15.66	16.24	16.24	621.70	662.59	657.72
Alaska	49.2	45.9	42.8	17.41	14.99	19.63	856.57	688.04	840.16
Arizona	40.9	38.1	38.1	16.89	16.89	17.08	690.80	643.51	650.75
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.6	36.3	36.5	17.34	17.56	17.86	704.00	637.43	651.89
Arkansas	41.8	39.6	39.7	14.25	13.98	14.01	595.65	553.61	556.20
California	40.7	39.8	38.9	16.95	17.67	17.88	689.87	703.27	695.53
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.6	39.9	39.2	16.14	17.06	17.12	655.28	680.69	671.10
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.7	37.3	36.1	17.78	16.70	16.76	688.09	622.91	605.04
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	39.3	36.9	36.9	14.84	15.27	15.30	583.21	563.46	564.57
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	38.7	37.7	36.7	18.84	20.06	20.16	729.11	756.26	739.87
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	41.5	40.2	39.8	16.05	16.24	16.30	664.47	652.85	648.74
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.8	36.4	37.0	21.70	19.08	18.96	885.36	694.51	701.52
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.7	40.2	40.3	24.34	26.33	26.40	973.05	1,058.47	1,063.92
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	40.0	37.6	38.2	16.63	15.69	15.90	665.20	589.94	607.38
Stockton	37.8	36.4	35.4	16.12	15.82	16.34	609.34	575.85	578.44
Colorado	40.3	38.5	38.2	20.13	21.57	21.47	811.24	830.45	820.15
Denver-Aurora	40.6	39.9	39.5	22.77	24.50	25.09	924.46	977.55	991.06
Connecticut	42.7	40.5	40.8	21.70	23.66	23.44	926.59	958.23	956.35
Norwich-New London	39.7	39.0	39.2	18.92	18.75	18.43	751.12	731.25	722.46
Delaware	39.6	41.7	41.2	16.94	17.13	17.25	670.82	714.32	710.70
Florida	40.3	37.8	37.5	18.96	19.69	19.96	764.09	744.28	748.50
Georgia	39.5	39.1	39.1	15.36	15.38	15.63	606.72	601.36	611.13
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	38.2	39.3	39.0	17.06	17.59	17.79	651.69	691.29	693.81
Hawaii	36.9	34.4	33.6	19.12	18.74	18.98	705.53	644.66	637.73
Honolulu	37.3	37.0	36.2	18.78	18.42	18.87	700.49	681.54	683.09
Idaho	41.3	39.1	39.0	20.18	20.54	20.91	833.43	803.11	815.49
Illinois	41.2	40.0	39.9	16.49	16.71	16.67	679.39	668.40	665.13
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	37.2	41.2	41.5	17.43	17.70	17.71	648.40	729.24	734.97
Indiana	41.8	39.3	40.0	18.38	18.70	18.88	768.28	734.91	755.20
Indianapolis-Carmel	40.0	40.1	39.1	21.44	20.30	20.72	857.60	814.03	810.15
Iowa	40.1	39.7	40.6	16.45	16.82	16.87	659.65	667.75	684.92
Kansas	42.0	38.8	38.1	18.63	18.89	19.28	782.46	732.93	734.57
Wichita	48.8	41.2	36.3	17.43	19.08	18.82	850.58	786.10	683.17
Kentucky	41.0	41.6	41.4	17.55	18.23	18.13	719.55	758.37	750.58
Louisville	41.1	41.1	37.3	19.16	19.23	19.03	787.48	790.35	709.82
Louisiana	41.4	40.7	40.4	20.36	20.71	20.85	842.90	842.90	842.34
Maine	41.5	39.9	40.3	20.12	20.18	20.27	834.98	805.18	816.88
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	37.0	33.7	33.5	16.82	17.45	17.63	622.34	588.07	590.61
Maryland	39.9	39.5	40.1	18.35	19.01	19.34	732.17	750.90	775.53
Massachusetts	40.8	39.6	39.1	20.40	20.70	20.81	832.32	819.72	813.67
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.4	38.1	38.3	20.46	21.20	21.54	806.12	807.72	824.98
Springfield	38.4	38.6	37.9	18.55	19.32	19.47	712.32	745.75	737.91
Worcester	41.7	42.0	41.7	18.88	19.63	18.62	787.30	824.46	776.45
Michigan	42.5	43.2	42.9	22.13	21.88	21.70	940.53	945.22	930.93
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	41.6	41.3	41.6	25.28	24.90	24.80	1,051.65	1,028.37	1,031.68
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	42.0	41.1	40.7	19.49	20.64	20.76	818.58	848.30	844.93
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.5	39.7	40.0	16.36	17.71	17.76	646.22	703.09	710.40
Lansing-East Lansing	39.4	36.8	37.4	22.94	20.87	21.27	903.84	768.02	795.50
Minnesota	41.1	39.7	39.6	17.84	18.53	19.01	733.22	735.64	752.80
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.2	39.0	39.0	19.10	19.69	19.88	786.92	767.91	775.32
Mississippi	40.4	41.6	40.3	14.80	14.65	14.81	597.92	609.44	596.84
Jackson	40.7	36.8	35.4	15.95	14.02	13.84	649.17	515.94	489.94
Missouri	41.4	41.2	40.7	17.90	19.19	18.79	741.06	790.63	764.75
St. Louis ¹	44.0	40.9	40.7	21.06	19.92	19.73	926.64	814.73	803.01
Montana	40.1	40.9	40.9	16.74	16.73	16.41	671.27	684.26	671.17

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P	Sept. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009 ^P
California	40.7	39.8	38.9	\$16.95	\$17.67	\$17.88	\$689.87	\$703.27	\$695.53
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.6	39.9	39.2	16.14	17.06	17.12	655.28	680.69	671.10
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.7	40.2	39.4	16.52	17.50	17.57	672.36	703.50	692.26
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.3	39.3	38.6	15.04	15.85	15.89	606.11	622.91	613.35
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.8	36.4	37.0	21.70	19.08	18.96	885.36	694.51	701.52
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	37.7	38.2	39.1	21.28	19.19	19.10	709.89	733.06	746.81
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	35.9	32.5	32.1	18.03	18.81	18.59	647.28	611.33	596.74
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	39.2	39.3	39.5	18.41	20.16	20.50	721.67	792.29	809.75
Illinois	41.2	40.0	39.9	16.49	16.71	16.67	679.39	668.40	665.13
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.4	41.0	40.8	16.03	16.36	16.33	663.64	670.76	666.26
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	39.9	39.0	40.0	22.09	23.49	24.38	881.39	916.11	975.20
Massachusetts	40.8	39.6	39.1	20.40	20.70	20.81	832.32	819.72	813.67
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	39.4	38.1	38.3	20.46	21.20	21.54	806.12	807.72	824.98
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.0	38.6	38.3	19.47	19.67	20.03	778.80	759.26	767.15
Michigan	42.5	43.2	42.9	22.13	21.88	21.70	940.53	945.22	930.93
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	41.6	41.3	41.6	25.28	24.90	24.80	1,051.65	1,028.37	1,031.68
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.3	43.4	40.3	27.22	27.82	27.77	1,151.41	1,207.39	1,119.13
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	41.3	41.4	42.3	24.32	23.24	23.22	1,004.42	962.14	982.21
Pennsylvania	41.3	39.7	39.1	15.84	16.34	16.41	654.19	648.70	641.63
Philadelphia	38.8	38.9	38.4	18.20	18.67	18.73	706.16	726.26	719.23
Wilmington ²	39.7	40.6	41.2	19.18	14.30	14.40	761.45	580.58	593.28
Texas	41.5	40.1	39.6	14.41	15.18	15.27	598.02	608.72	604.69
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.6	40.7	39.9	16.27	15.99	16.17	644.29	650.79	645.18
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.0	40.1	38.9	15.55	15.01	15.20	606.45	601.90	591.28
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.4	41.7	41.8	17.41	17.72	17.76	738.18	738.92	742.37

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated

November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,319.9	28,349.5	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4	28,421.3	28,468.5	28,503.8	28,418.5	28,389.5	28,339.4	28,321.8
Employed	26,688.2	26,672.0	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7	26,180.0	26,218.6	26,133.3	25,962.2	25,929.0	25,794.1	25,772.7
Unemployed	1,631.7	1,677.5	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7	2,241.3	2,250.0	2,370.5	2,456.3	2,460.5	2,545.4	2,549.2
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.0
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,683.1	7,690.8	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1	7,683.7	7,696.4	7,690.4	7,663.5	7,696.3	7,690.3	7,688.4
Employed	7,239.9	7,232.2	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6	7,084.9	7,078.6	7,055.8	7,013.9	7,036.3	7,015.7	7,002.0
Unemployed	443.1	457.7	474.0	490.5	563.6	587.5	598.8	617.8	634.6	649.5	660.1	674.6	686.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,636.9	20,658.7	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3	20,737.6	20,772.1	20,813.4	20,755.1	20,693.2	20,649.1	20,633.5
Employed	19,448.3	19,438.9	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1	19,095.1	19,140.0	19,077.5	18,948.3	18,892.8	18,778.4	18,770.6
Unemployed	1,188.6	1,219.8	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2	1,642.5	1,632.2	1,735.9	1,806.8	1,800.4	1,870.8	1,862.8
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.0
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	55,139.4	55,212.4	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7	55,060.0	55,184.6	55,161.1	55,129.0	55,052.0	54,969.9	54,978.0
Employed	51,867.3	51,835.5	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5	50,446.0	50,557.3	50,261.6	50,083.5	49,942.4	49,889.0	49,858.7
Unemployed	3,272.2	3,376.8	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2	4,614.0	4,627.3	4,899.6	5,045.5	5,109.5	5,080.9	5,119.4
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,562.0	29,601.2	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0	29,413.6	29,492.3	29,444.3	29,392.8	29,316.8	29,269.1	29,270.8
Employed	27,724.9	27,688.2	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9	26,725.7	26,806.3	26,616.2	26,497.9	26,434.6	26,435.6	26,395.4
Unemployed	1,837.1	1,912.9	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1	2,687.9	2,685.9	2,828.1	2,895.0	2,882.2	2,833.5	2,875.5
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,572.3	8,562.7	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6	8,583.1	8,564.7	8,555.4	8,540.7	8,491.3	8,459.0	8,430.8
Employed	8,008.4	7,997.0	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6	7,770.6	7,743.6	7,677.3	7,649.6	7,595.2	7,561.3	7,553.9
Unemployed	563.9	565.7	578.6	599.1	719.3	769.0	812.5	821.1	878.0	891.1	896.0	897.7	876.8
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,005.1	17,048.5	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1	17,063.3	17,127.7	17,161.5	17,195.5	17,243.8	17,241.8	17,276.4
Employed	16,134.0	16,150.4	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0	15,949.7	16,007.4	15,968.0	15,936.1	15,912.6	15,892.1	15,909.4
Unemployed	871.2	898.2	914.3	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,193.5	1,259.4	1,331.3	1,349.7	1,367.1
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.9
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,831.0	34,815.8	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8	34,651.3	34,714.6	34,798.9	34,748.2	34,651.6	34,513.3	34,521.2
Employed	32,599.3	32,534.3	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4	31,517.5	31,528.7	31,379.5	31,215.0	31,124.1	31,072.2	31,129.2
Unemployed	2,231.8	2,281.4	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4	3,133.8	3,185.9	3,419.4	3,533.2	3,527.5	3,441.1	3,391.9
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,880.4	23,861.6	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9	23,686.8	23,741.3	23,822.2	23,797.6	23,686.7	23,554.6	23,540.1
Employed	22,215.3	22,153.6	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6	21,318.8	21,301.1	21,201.8	21,087.0	20,984.9	20,939.8	20,954.0
Unemployed	1,665.0	1,708.0	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3	2,368.0	2,440.2	2,620.3	2,710.6	2,701.8	2,614.8	2,586.1
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.0
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,950.7	10,954.2	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9	10,964.4	10,973.3	10,976.8	10,950.7	10,964.9	10,958.7	10,981.1
Employed	10,383.9	10,380.7	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8	10,198.7	10,227.6	10,177.7	10,128.0	10,139.2	10,132.4	10,175.2
Unemployed	566.8	573.4	588.5	598.6	707.4	737.1	765.8	745.7	799.1	822.6	825.7	826.3	805.9
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	36,158.5	36,248.0	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7	36,306.2	36,362.4	36,272.5	36,159.9	36,100.8	36,048.5	35,998.4
Employed	33,717.8	33,711.5	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3	32,759.6	32,850.1	32,609.9	32,458.5	32,325.6	32,218.8	32,181.2
Unemployed	2,440.6	2,536.5	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4	3,546.7	3,512.4	3,662.6	3,701.4	3,775.3	3,829.7	3,817.2
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,196.4	11,219.1	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0	11,135.9	11,171.2	11,163.9	11,110.7	11,108.7	11,119.8	11,093.6
Employed	10,590.9	10,595.1	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7	10,317.1	10,357.1	10,298.0	10,208.8	10,162.4	10,177.7	10,153.0
Unemployed	605.6	624.0	639.0	653.5	739.6	789.3	818.8	814.1	866.0	901.9	946.3	942.1	940.6
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,962.0	25,028.9	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8	25,170.4	25,191.2	25,108.5	25,049.2	24,992.1	24,928.7	24,904.8
Employed	23,127.0	23,116.4	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6	22,442.5	22,493.0	22,312.0	22,249.7	22,163.1	22,041.1	22,028.2
Unemployed	1,835.0	1,912.5	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1	2,727.9	2,698.3	2,796.6	2,799.5	2,829.0	2,887.6	2,876.7
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,156.5	2,156.7	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,145.5	2,142.1	2,131.4	2,128.6	2,127.4	2,108.8	2,093.7	2,086.7
Employed	2,039.6	2,032.9	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.4	1,949.2	1,940.1	1,920.3	1,912.2	1,893.4	1,877.2	1,863.5
Unemployed	116.9	123.8	134.0	141.2	167.1	180.1	192.9	191.3	208.3	215.2	215.3	216.6	223.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.7
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	358.2	358.8	359.1	359.3	358.9	358.7	358.3	358.7	359.2	359.3	358.1	357.6	358.9
Employed	334.1	334.3	334.5	334.8	330.9	330.4	328.4	330.4	329.5	329.5	328.8	328.6	328.7
Unemployed	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.6	28.0	28.3	30.0	28.3	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	30.2
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.4
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,166.6	3,172.8	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,157.3	3,137.0	3,153.4	3,152.7	3,145.4	3,153.9	3,169.7	3,153.3
Employed	2,975.2	2,977.5	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,923.0	2,892.5	2,912.1	2,894.1	2,871.0	2,863.1	2,881.4	2,866.0
Unemployed	191.4	195.3	201.5	209.4	220.3	234.3	244.6	241.3	258.6	274.4	290.8	288.4	287.3
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,373.0	1,375.9	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,377.1	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,359.9	1,367.1	1,361.9	1,357.3	1,366.3
Employed	1,301.1	1,301.9	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.9	1,271.0	1,270.2	1,264.9	1,268.5	1,261.1	1,260.8	1,269.2
Unemployed	71.9	74.1	76.1	77.7	87.9	88.2	88.7	88.7	95.0	98.6	100.8	96.5	97.1
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.1
California													
Civilian labor force	18,481.4	18,507.3	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,581.0	18,614.9	18,629.5	18,540.6	18,501.5	18,458.5	18,402.5	18,383.1
Employed	17,033.1	17,021.9	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,619.7	16,523.1	16,564.0	16,387.9	16,347.4	16,259.0	16,142.9	16,136.5
Unemployed	1,448.4	1,485.4	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,961.3	2,091.8	2,065.5	2,152.8	2,154.0	2,199.5	2,259.6	2,246.6
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.2
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,732.7	2,739.7	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,731.6	2,725.1	2,737.4	2,721.2	2,700.0	2,690.9	2,683.1	2,671.0
Employed	2,596.9	2,595.5	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,535.1	2,521.6	2,534.9	2,514.2	2,495.8	2,480.9	2,485.9	2,483.6
Unemployed	135.9	144.3	148.4	159.9	182.1	196.5	203.5	202.5	207.0	204.2	210.0	197.2	187.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,881.9	1,884.8	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.3	1,884.9	1,885.4	^C 1,884.2	^C 1,878.6	1,884.6	1,883.8	1,885.3
Employed	1,769.2	1,769.3	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.8	1,742.8	1,738.7	1,736.1	1,730.9	1,737.9	1,731.7	1,726.5
Unemployed	112.7	115.5	119.1	124.8	138.0	139.5	142.1	146.7	^C 148.1	^C 147.8	146.7	152.2	158.8
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	^C 7.9	^C 7.9	7.8	8.1	8.4
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	443.9	444.8	445.2	445.5	439.9	440.1	436.2	438.3	437.9	437.3	434.0	432.8	431.7
Employed	420.8	420.5	420.2	419.9	410.3	407.9	402.9	405.9	402.3	400.7	398.7	398.1	395.7
Unemployed	23.1	24.4	25.0	25.6	29.6	32.3	33.3	32.5	35.6	36.6	35.2	34.7	35.9
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.3
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	334.2	333.3	332.6	332.8	332.2	331.8	328.5	326.2	329.0	328.3	329.6	324.4	327.8
Employed	309.3	307.6	306.0	305.4	301.6	299.1	296.5	294.0	293.8	292.6	294.7	288.5	290.3
Unemployed	24.9	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.6	32.7	32.0	32.2	35.2	35.7	34.9	35.9	37.5
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.4
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,277.7	9,316.7	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,263.7	9,218.2	9,247.9	9,243.7	9,202.9	9,207.9	9,204.4	9,193.4
Employed	8,659.7	8,672.1	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,377.7	8,317.3	8,354.2	8,290.0	8,222.8	8,208.8	8,210.2	8,181.7
Unemployed	617.9	644.6	674.9	708.9	813.6	886.0	900.9	893.7	953.6	980.1	999.0	994.1	1,011.7
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.0
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,852.1	4,859.7	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,811.6	4,783.3	4,784.1	4,771.4	4,765.5	4,764.6	4,740.2	4,734.9
Employed	4,532.2	4,526.3	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,371.1	4,344.3	4,343.9	4,312.5	4,285.9	4,274.9	4,262.8	4,254.7
Unemployed	319.9	333.4	348.0	365.9	408.0	440.5	439.0	440.2	458.9	479.6	489.7	477.5	480.1
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	656.0	656.6	657.2	657.6	648.9	650.3	644.4	646.7	649.2	645.3	645.4	643.0	647.1
Employed	626.9	626.7	625.3	624.2	609.1	607.8	598.9	601.7	601.2	597.9	600.2	597.3	600.2
Unemployed	29.1	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.8	42.4	45.5	44.9	48.0	47.4	45.2	45.8	46.9
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	757.6	758.9	759.4	759.2	752.6	752.2	750.0	750.2	750.8	749.4	754.6	753.3	752.9
Employed	716.7	716.3	715.0	713.2	703.4	701.5	697.4	697.6	692.2	686.8	688.0	686.5	686.7
Unemployed	40.9	42.6	44.3	46.0	49.2	50.8	52.7	52.6	58.6	62.6	66.6	66.8	66.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,671.2	6,654.5	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,603.2	6,578.0	6,611.2	6,667.0	6,652.6	6,646.2	6,589.5	6,620.5
Employed	6,226.5	6,203.2	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,034.7	5,983.0	5,992.6	5,996.7	5,970.2	5,954.7	5,932.2	5,922.2
Unemployed	444.6	451.2	462.2	480.5	517.4	568.6	595.0	618.6	670.3	682.4	691.5	657.4	698.4
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,229.0	3,232.1	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,241.6	3,219.9	3,205.3	3,217.5	3,213.2	3,158.5	3,138.6	3,142.7
Employed	3,030.8	3,025.6	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,938.1	2,896.6	2,886.6	2,875.6	2,870.1	2,824.0	2,828.5	2,840.2
Unemployed	198.2	206.5	226.4	254.4	300.7	303.5	323.3	318.7	341.9	343.1	334.5	310.1	302.6
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.6
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,677.5	1,676.8	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.0	1,674.8	1,674.8	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,677.9	1,685.7	1,692.8
Employed	1,606.5	1,604.9	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.0	1,587.3	1,589.9	1,583.1	1,578.8	1,569.5	1,572.5	1,579.7
Unemployed	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	80.0	81.9	87.5	84.9	95.8	103.5	108.3	113.1	113.1
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.7
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,501.2	1,503.8	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.4	1,509.0	1,522.0	1,528.4	1,522.1	1,530.5	1,522.0	1,531.5
Employed	1,432.8	1,433.6	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.3	1,417.0	1,423.6	1,421.1	1,415.2	1,416.2	1,413.1	1,425.3
Unemployed	68.5	70.2	72.3	76.1	87.8	89.1	92.1	98.4	107.3	106.9	114.3	108.8	106.2
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.9
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,049.3	2,051.0	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,080.6	2,082.3	2,076.5	2,077.5	2,077.6	2,069.6	2,067.8	2,067.3
Employed	1,908.1	1,909.9	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9	1,877.4	1,871.5	1,856.2	1,851.1	1,840.7	1,837.1	1,842.1
Unemployed	141.1	141.2	147.8	156.8	181.9	192.7	204.9	205.1	221.3	226.5	228.8	230.7	225.2
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.9
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,102.0	2,107.1	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.3	2,070.5	2,074.3	2,068.5	2,067.3	2,066.4	2,065.0	2,059.4
Employed	1,984.6	1,992.3	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.9	1,949.8	1,946.4	1,932.9	1,926.8	1,913.6	1,904.4	1,906.4
Unemployed	117.4	114.8	112.5	116.4	106.9	119.5	120.7	127.9	135.6	140.6	152.8	160.6	153.0
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.4
Maine													
Civilian labor force	707.4	707.3	709.1	710.6	710.6	708.0	705.3	704.1	^C 702.9	^C 701.8	700.5	701.4	701.7
Employed	668.1	667.1	665.5	664.3	655.6	652.5	648.2	648.3	644.5	641.5	641.1	641.0	642.1
Unemployed	39.3	40.3	43.6	46.3	55.1	55.5	57.1	55.7	^C 58.4	^C 60.3	59.4	60.3	59.6
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,998.3	3,002.8	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,969.7	2,961.1	2,968.4	2,955.0	2,953.3	2,956.0	2,950.7	2,950.4
Employed	2,859.2	2,857.3	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.0	2,758.2	2,767.8	2,742.6	2,740.5	2,742.7	2,740.2	2,736.6
Unemployed	139.1	145.5	153.5	161.6	184.4	200.6	202.9	200.7	212.4	212.7	213.4	210.5	213.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,426.7	3,427.5	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,427.4	3,421.1	3,435.3	^C 3,431.3	^C 3,420.4	3,440.4	3,443.6	3,442.6
Employed	3,236.0	3,229.2	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.2	3,156.0	3,159.8	3,147.9	3,124.7	3,137.6	3,131.2	3,122.9
Unemployed	190.7	198.4	208.3	219.7	252.3	265.1	265.0	275.5	^C 283.4	^C 295.7	302.8	312.4	319.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	^C 8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,913.9	4,911.7	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,857.7	4,841.3	4,847.9	4,848.3	4,869.2	4,857.1	4,844.7	4,835.2
Employed	4,478.8	4,463.1	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,274.1	4,232.2	4,221.3	4,166.9	4,129.2	4,126.9	4,108.7	4,095.5
Unemployed	435.0	448.5	470.7	496.2	563.0	583.6	609.1	626.6	681.4	740.0	730.2	736.0	739.7
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.9	14.1	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.3
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,942.1	2,948.6	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,951.0	2,954.7	2,964.0	2,957.3	2,956.9	2,964.4	2,958.1	2,954.2
Employed	2,782.0	2,782.6	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,713.5	2,712.2	2,725.7	2,716.5	2,707.8	2,724.6	2,722.6	2,737.4
Unemployed	160.1	166.0	181.0	194.6	221.3	237.5	242.5	238.4	240.8	249.1	239.8	235.6	216.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.3
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,316.8	1,314.9	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,326.5	1,321.1	1,311.9	1,311.2	1,296.9	1,291.4	1,283.9	1,279.1
Employed	1,219.5	1,219.7	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.2	1,196.3	1,192.5	1,183.9	1,179.5	1,165.7	1,160.0	1,161.4
Unemployed	97.4	95.3	98.0	103.6	115.5	121.3	124.8	119.5	127.3	117.4	125.7	124.0	117.7
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.2
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,008.5	3,009.0	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.7	3,014.0	3,008.4	3,010.4	2,995.9	3,003.3	3,009.3	3,018.4
Employed	2,818.4	2,813.8	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,767.8	2,752.3	2,765.8	2,739.5	2,718.0	2,724.2	2,723.5	2,732.6
Unemployed	190.1	195.2	204.9	213.0	243.4	251.9	261.7	242.5	270.9	278.0	279.1	285.8	285.8
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5
Montana													
Civilian labor force	507.4	507.4	507.0	507.3	503.5	501.8	501.0	502.7	500.8	499.2	499.0	498.9	500.1
Employed	483.3	482.8	482.0	481.7	475.4	471.9	470.4	472.6	469.3	467.3	465.6	465.9	466.8
Unemployed	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.6	28.2	29.9	30.6	30.1	31.5	31.9	33.5	33.0	33.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	997.0	998.5	999.1	1,001.4	990.5	992.4	990.2	990.5	986.4	984.4	980.8	977.7	981.6
Employed	962.8	962.8	962.7	962.2	947.7	949.4	943.3	946.1	939.2	935.2	932.2	928.5	933.8
Unemployed	34.2	35.7	36.5	39.1	42.8	43.1	46.9	44.4	47.2	49.2	48.6	49.2	47.8
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,387.0	1,393.5	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.1	1,394.3	1,400.5	1,405.6	1,400.4	1,400.3	1,403.3	1,401.8
Employed	1,285.6	1,286.7	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.3	1,248.7	1,252.4	1,247.6	1,233.2	1,225.0	1,218.4	1,214.9
Unemployed	101.5	106.9	112.4	118.1	132.1	140.8	145.6	148.1	158.0	167.2	175.4	185.0	186.9
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.3
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	738.5	738.2	738.5	738.9	739.7	742.4	743.8	744.2	^C 742.2	^C 738.5	740.2	738.5	738.5
Employed	709.7	709.0	708.3	707.4	701.4	700.2	697.7	697.0	693.5	688.0	690.2	686.6	685.2
Unemployed	28.8	29.2	30.2	31.4	38.3	42.3	46.1	47.2	^C 48.7	^C 50.5	50.1	51.9	53.3
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.3	^C 6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,502.5	4,507.4	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,514.6	4,540.6	4,572.4	4,560.4	4,550.5	4,561.8	4,541.3	4,535.4
Employed	4,241.9	4,235.6	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,144.6	4,163.8	4,188.0	4,160.3	4,130.9	4,138.6	4,104.4	4,090.4
Unemployed	260.6	271.8	285.5	305.7	330.5	370.0	376.8	384.4	400.0	419.6	423.1	436.9	444.9
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	964.3	964.5	964.9	964.9	957.8	957.4	954.6	955.5	958.8	954.5	953.3	957.6	958.4
Employed	922.0	921.3	920.7	919.8	908.9	905.8	898.5	900.1	896.4	889.6	886.5	886.3	884.9
Unemployed	42.2	43.2	44.1	45.1	48.9	51.6	56.1	55.4	62.4	64.9	66.7	71.3	73.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.7
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,712.4	9,716.6	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,756.4	9,762.5	9,772.0	9,771.4	9,775.2	9,741.4	9,744.0	9,734.9
Employed	9,149.2	9,139.4	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,996.6	8,999.2	9,020.6	8,971.7	8,924.1	8,906.4	8,874.6	8,866.8
Unemployed	563.3	577.2	609.6	637.9	673.6	759.7	763.3	751.4	799.7	851.1	834.9	869.4	868.1
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,571.0	4,585.5	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.3	4,554.5	4,579.6	4,567.1	4,554.7	4,535.4	4,521.5	4,534.1
Employed	4,262.1	4,263.4	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,094.2	4,060.9	4,088.3	4,060.1	4,052.9	4,039.9	4,032.6	4,042.3
Unemployed	308.8	322.1	343.8	369.7	439.2	490.1	493.6	491.4	507.0	501.7	495.5	488.9	491.8
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	370.9	371.0	371.5	372.1	371.3	371.3	370.1	369.8	368.3	365.3	364.2	363.4	363.6
Employed	358.7	359.1	359.4	359.8	355.9	355.2	354.7	354.8	352.3	349.9	349.0	347.7	348.5
Unemployed	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.5	16.1	15.5	15.1	15.9	15.5	15.1	15.7	15.1
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,968.6	5,963.4	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,993.1	5,953.7	5,968.5	5,979.7	5,973.1	5,951.7	5,912.5	5,882.2
Employed	5,564.2	5,554.8	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,426.2	5,375.2	5,359.2	5,333.1	5,310.6	5,286.2	5,271.2	5,288.1
Unemployed	404.4	408.6	424.4	445.1	525.7	566.9	578.5	609.3	646.5	662.6	665.5	641.3	594.1
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.1
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,754.4	1,760.0	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.7	1,763.3	1,771.7	1,771.8	1,777.6	1,778.2	1,783.9	1,783.4
Employed	1,684.5	1,685.5	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1	1,658.6	1,661.3	1,659.1	1,664.5	1,661.3	1,663.3	1,663.9
Unemployed	70.0	74.6	77.6	80.6	88.5	96.6	104.6	110.4	112.6	113.1	116.9	120.6	119.4
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,967.0	1,970.7	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,989.7	1,997.9	2,000.1	2,003.6	1,997.7	1,978.5	1,972.5	1,962.2	1,961.1
Employed	1,833.5	1,827.9	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,784.7	1,762.3	1,767.6	1,754.1	1,741.4	1,740.5	1,726.1	1,736.0
Unemployed	133.5	142.8	153.8	164.2	195.6	213.1	237.8	236.0	243.6	237.1	232.0	236.1	225.1
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.7	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.5
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,423.1	6,435.4	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,459.2	6,433.5	6,430.8	6,472.1	6,439.9	6,389.3	6,359.0	6,368.1
Employed	6,063.0	6,060.4	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9	5,930.6	5,931.3	5,937.3	5,898.4	5,849.0	5,808.8	5,808.7
Unemployed	360.0	375.0	393.0	412.0	452.1	486.3	502.9	499.5	534.8	541.6	540.4	550.3	559.4
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	567.6	566.5	567.0	565.3	562.7	566.0	564.4	563.6	^C 566.4	^C 569.9	573.6	573.6	570.4
Employed	519.2	516.5	515.4	512.1	504.9	506.6	504.9	500.7	497.6	499.1	500.8	500.3	496.4
Unemployed	48.4	50.0	51.6	53.2	57.8	59.4	59.6	62.9	^C 68.8	^C 70.9	72.8	73.2	74.0
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,164.2	2,172.7	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,189.3	2,187.1	2,198.4	2,203.1	2,195.4	2,183.0	2,173.5	2,170.6
Employed	2,002.8	2,002.5	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,951.0	1,937.0	1,948.2	1,939.5	1,929.2	1,927.1	1,925.1	1,918.6
Unemployed	161.4	170.2	178.9	193.1	225.9	238.4	250.1	250.2	263.6	266.2	255.9	248.4	252.0
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.6
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	446.0	446.4	446.4	446.7	445.1	447.0	448.1	446.9	446.4	446.9	447.0	446.3	446.7
Employed	431.9	431.9	431.2	430.3	425.6	426.7	426.3	425.3	424.1	424.3	425.1	424.5	425.3
Unemployed	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.4	19.5	20.4	21.8	21.6	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.9	21.4
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,047.0	3,049.2	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,051.5	3,039.5	3,039.1	3,041.3	3,038.2	3,022.1	3,013.8	3,004.6
Employed	2,837.0	2,838.6	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.4	2,748.0	2,738.6	2,716.0	2,710.9	2,699.0	2,690.2	2,687.6
Unemployed	210.0	210.6	219.7	231.3	260.1	275.2	291.5	300.5	325.3	327.3	323.1	323.6	316.9
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,761.9	11,791.8	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,839.6	11,861.2	11,924.8	11,955.4	11,972.8	12,017.9	12,026.5	12,063.4
Employed	11,158.1	11,171.3	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.1	11,064.5	11,131.8	11,112.0	11,073.0	11,068.9	11,059.8	11,078.2
Unemployed	603.8	620.6	638.9	658.7	755.9	771.5	796.7	793.0	843.4	899.8	949.0	966.7	985.2
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008				2009								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,385.4	1,388.3	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.1	1,382.2	1,379.4	1,382.4	1,371.6	1,368.5	1,369.7	1,365.3
Employed	1,338.8	1,340.0	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.7	1,310.3	1,308.1	1,307.5	1,293.5	1,286.0	1,287.1	1,281.0
Unemployed	46.7	48.3	52.6	57.3	64.3	70.4	71.9	71.3	74.9	78.1	82.5	82.5	84.3
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.2
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	356.4	356.8	356.5	356.7	357.1	358.1	359.1	361.1	^C 361.1	^C 359.5	360.2	358.8	356.9
Employed	339.1	339.2	337.5	335.7	332.9	332.8	333.3	334.7	334.4	333.3	335.6	334.5	333.1
Unemployed	17.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	24.2	25.3	25.9	26.4	^C 26.7	^C 26.2	24.6	24.3	23.8
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.7
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,134.5	4,145.8	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,160.7	4,151.4	4,170.5	4,170.0	4,157.4	4,148.8	4,135.8	4,140.8
Employed	3,964.0	3,967.5	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9	3,870.8	3,886.4	3,872.3	3,860.4	3,861.8	3,864.9	3,864.9
Unemployed	170.5	178.3	192.3	207.3	247.6	274.8	280.7	284.1	297.8	297.0	287.0	270.9	275.9
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,501.7	3,501.9	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,554.1	3,541.1	3,539.9	3,561.0	3,563.4	3,556.1	3,563.3	3,571.3
Employed	3,307.8	3,295.9	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,260.3	3,218.7	3,222.1	3,235.6	3,233.8	3,238.6	3,241.1	3,240.5
Unemployed	193.9	206.0	213.8	230.1	273.3	293.8	322.4	317.8	325.4	329.6	317.5	322.2	330.8
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.3
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	804.8	804.4	804.3	805.5	798.5	794.1	792.7	795.0	793.4	790.3	788.7	788.0	791.7
Employed	770.4	770.0	769.8	769.6	756.8	746.5	739.1	734.0	726.4	718.8	718.8	718.1	720.9
Unemployed	34.5	34.4	34.6	35.9	41.8	47.6	53.5	61.0	67.0	71.6	69.9	69.9	70.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,080.0	3,084.5	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,122.8	3,104.9	3,110.8	3,105.4	3,092.8	3,081.5	3,075.4	3,065.4
Employed	2,933.8	2,932.0	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,879.6	2,841.3	2,842.2	2,829.0	2,814.4	2,804.8	2,803.8	2,809.4
Unemployed	146.2	152.5	166.9	182.9	217.7	243.2	263.6	268.6	276.4	278.4	276.7	271.5	256.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.3
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	293.6	294.0	294.3	294.9	293.0	292.6	290.3	290.8	291.6	290.8	291.3	291.3	292.3
Employed	284.3	284.7	285.0	285.4	282.2	281.1	277.2	277.6	276.9	273.6	272.4	272.2	272.3
Unemployed	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.5	13.1	13.2	14.7	17.2	18.9	19.1	20.0
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.8
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,370.7	1,365.7	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1	1,310.8	1,340.5	1,332.2	1,312.6	1,328.4	1,319.1	1,326.7
Employed	1,206.7	1,198.3	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1	1,113.9	1,134.2	1,140.7	1,122.3	1,122.7	1,120.5	1,112.2
Unemployed	164.0	167.4	173.2	185.9	175.8	191.0	196.8	206.4	191.5	190.2	205.7	198.5	214.6
Unemployment rate	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.4	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.1	16.2

^P = preliminary.

^C = corrected.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Alabama	2,165.9	2,103.9	2,156.1	2,084.9	121.9	224.3	115.5	222.0	5.6	10.7	5.4	10.6
Anniston-Oxford	54.2	52.5	54.0	52.1	3.0	5.6	2.9	5.6	5.6	10.7	5.4	10.8
Auburn-Opelika	65.2	61.9	64.9	61.4	3.2	5.4	3.0	5.3	4.9	8.7	4.7	8.6
Birmingham-Hoover	530.3	512.8	526.8	507.4	26.7	52.4	25.4	51.7	5.0	10.2	4.8	10.2
Decatur	71.9	70.0	72.5	69.4	3.8	7.9	3.7	7.7	5.2	11.2	5.1	11.1
Dothan	64.8	62.6	64.6	62.1	3.4	5.8	3.2	5.7	5.3	9.2	5.0	9.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.0	65.8	68.1	65.2	4.0	7.3	3.7	7.1	5.9	11.1	5.4	10.9
Gadsden	45.7	44.3	45.2	44.3	2.7	4.7	2.6	4.8	5.9	10.5	5.7	10.7
Huntsville	204.6	197.0	204.0	195.8	8.5	15.6	8.1	15.4	4.1	7.9	4.0	7.9
Mobile	185.8	183.4	185.6	181.9	10.8	20.2	10.2	20.1	5.8	11.0	5.5	11.1
Montgomery	171.4	164.9	170.5	163.2	9.9	16.8	9.4	16.6	5.8	10.2	5.5	10.2
Tuscaloosa	98.7	95.6	98.8	95.3	4.9	9.2	4.5	9.0	5.0	9.7	4.6	9.4
Alaska	363.4	363.2	358.8	359.2	21.8	25.8	21.8	27.7	6.0	7.1	6.1	7.7
Anchorage	192.3	192.7	193.2	193.6	10.7	13.1	10.9	14.3	5.6	6.8	5.6	7.4
Fairbanks	46.0	46.2	45.7	45.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.1	5.5	6.3	5.5	6.9
Arizona	3,159.9	3,174.7	3,173.6	3,160.1	203.1	295.6	199.7	293.4	6.4	9.3	6.3	9.3
Flagstaff	74.1	75.3	74.2	74.9	4.2	5.9	4.0	5.8	5.7	7.9	5.3	7.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.5	93.9	93.2	92.9	7.3	9.6	7.2	9.5	7.8	10.2	7.7	10.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,124.7	2,124.5	2,136.9	2,118.8	118.9	182.5	120.1	182.9	5.6	8.6	5.6	8.6
Prescott	98.9	100.7	99.4	100.0	6.3	9.4	6.4	9.5	6.3	9.3	6.4	9.5
Tucson	484.9	492.2	489.3	489.6	27.9	40.9	28.1	40.9	5.8	8.3	5.7	8.4
Yuma	89.9	91.4	87.3	89.4	22.0	23.7	18.1	21.6	24.5	26.0	20.8	24.2
Arkansas	1,376.0	1,363.6	1,376.3	1,368.6	69.7	93.3	66.1	91.4	5.1	6.8	4.8	6.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	229.6	229.0	229.9	229.7	8.9	12.4	8.6	12.1	3.9	5.4	3.7	5.3
Fort Smith	138.8	140.4	138.8	140.8	6.4	10.0	6.3	9.8	4.6	7.1	4.5	7.0
Hot Springs	42.8	44.0	42.5	43.3	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	5.2	6.4	5.2	6.6
Jonesboro	56.7	58.3	57.5	58.0	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	6.4	4.5	6.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	346.2	341.6	345.4	343.5	15.3	20.4	14.7	20.2	4.4	6.0	4.3	5.9
Pine Bluff	44.2	43.9	44.3	44.3	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.9	7.3	9.1	6.8	8.8
California	18,526.9	18,511.9	18,467.0	18,365.0	1,431.5	2,257.7	1,399.4	2,200.7	7.7	12.2	7.6	12.0
Bakersfield	371.9	380.3	370.9	377.4	34.7	54.7	33.7	52.3	9.3	14.4	9.1	13.9
Chico	105.5	106.9	105.4	105.4	8.9	13.7	8.5	12.8	8.5	12.8	8.0	12.2
El Centro	77.3	80.4	76.8	76.9	21.0	26.6	20.8	23.2	27.2	33.1	27.1	30.1
Fresno	443.9	451.5	445.2	452.2	42.9	66.0	42.0	63.5	9.7	14.6	9.4	14.1
Hanford-Corcoran	59.4	60.6	59.4	59.7	5.8	8.6	5.6	8.3	9.7	14.2	9.3	13.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,634.1	6,583.5	6,622.4	6,548.7	518.4	777.1	505.7	778.2	7.8	11.8	7.6	11.9
Madera-Chowchilla	66.8	68.5	69.0	70.4	5.8	9.1	5.5	8.7	8.7	13.3	8.0	12.3
Merced	104.6	106.3	104.2	106.7	11.9	17.7	11.4	16.7	11.4	16.6	10.9	15.7
Modesto	241.8	246.8	238.5	243.2	25.2	38.8	24.5	37.2	10.4	15.7	10.3	15.3
Napa	77.1	75.6	77.6	75.6	4.0	6.9	3.8	6.5	5.2	9.1	5.0	8.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	431.2	431.4	431.5	428.8	30.1	48.7	29.7	47.2	7.0	11.3	6.9	11.0
Redding	84.6	84.3	84.6	84.0	8.2	12.8	8.1	12.3	9.7	15.1	9.6	14.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,798.5	1,799.6	1,795.2	1,783.1	166.5	262.5	164.2	252.6	9.3	14.6	9.1	14.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,064.1	1,062.4	1,058.6	1,051.7	78.9	127.8	78.3	124.4	7.4	12.0	7.4	11.8
Salinas	220.7	221.7	218.8	217.0	14.7	22.7	14.0	21.7	6.6	10.3	6.4	10.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,582.1	1,576.6	1,571.7	1,560.0	101.9	166.4	100.3	159.8	6.4	10.6	6.4	10.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,289.4	2,284.1	2,275.7	2,261.1	141.3	245.0	136.7	235.2	6.2	10.7	6.0	10.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	917.0	923.2	912.3	911.3	59.1	111.4	58.2	107.5	6.4	12.1	6.4	11.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	135.8	139.4	138.2	138.4	8.5	13.2	8.3	12.5	6.3	9.5	6.0	9.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	222.1	224.2	220.6	221.6	12.1	19.2	12.1	18.8	5.5	8.6	5.5	8.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	150.6	150.0	147.2	147.9	9.5	16.1	9.1	15.1	6.3	10.7	6.2	10.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	264.2	262.5	267.1	262.4	16.2	27.1	15.5	26.0	6.1	10.3	5.8	9.9
Stockton	300.5	304.9	298.8	304.6	30.5	48.0	30.3	47.1	10.2	15.7	10.1	15.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	215.2	216.7	214.0	214.4	15.7	25.3	15.3	24.7	7.3	11.7	7.2	11.5
Visalia-Porterville	201.7	207.9	200.4	206.3	20.8	31.5	20.5	30.7	10.3	15.2	10.2	14.9
Yuba City	70.8	72.1	70.7	70.4	7.8	11.9	7.6	11.4	11.0	16.5	10.8	16.2
Colorado	2,749.8	2,704.5	2,745.8	2,683.4	135.8	192.4	131.6	180.7	4.9	7.1	4.8	6.7
Boulder	176.6	171.4	179.3	172.3	7.8	10.4	7.4	9.6	4.4	6.1	4.1	5.5
Colorado Springs	314.7	306.6	313.6	305.7	18.2	23.3	17.7	21.9	5.8	7.6	5.7	7.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,405.9	1,376.6	1,404.2	1,363.0	71.9	102.0	70.3	96.3	5.1	7.4	5.0	7.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	177.8	175.4	180.0	175.7	7.6	10.5	7.2	9.9	4.3	6.0	4.0	5.6
Grand Junction	83.3	84.0	83.6	83.1	3.2	7.3	3.1	6.8	3.9	8.7	3.7	8.2
Greeley	120.5	120.8	121.6	120.8	6.2	9.7	6.1	9.1	5.2	8.1	5.0	7.5
Pueblo	73.3	72.7	73.9	72.7	4.6	5.8	4.4	5.5	6.3	8.0	6.0	7.5
Connecticut	1,903.3	1,906.3	1,872.4	1,873.8	117.0	153.3	109.0	154.2	6.1	8.0	5.8	8.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	485.0	488.0	473.7	474.4	27.8	37.2	26.0	37.5	5.7	7.6	5.5	7.9
Danbury	93.9	94.6	91.7	92.7	4.7	6.8	4.2	6.6	5.0	7.2	4.6	7.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	598.8	597.7	591.2	588.2	37.6	48.7	34.8	48.7	6.3	8.2	5.9	8.3
New Haven	314.8	316.5	311.6	314.2	20.4	25.4	18.8	25.6	6.5	8.0	6.0	8.2
Nonwich-New London	158.3	155.9	153.4	152.3	9.5	11.8	9.0	11.9	6.0	7.6	5.8	7.8
Waterbury	102.0	103.3	100.6	102.5	8.3	11.2	7.6	11.2	8.1	10.8	7.6	10.9
Delaware	445.3	435.3	438.7	426.8	23.4	34.9	22.5	35.0	5.3	8.0	5.1	8.2
Dover	74.3	72.5	73.6	71.3	4.2	5.9	3.7	5.6	5.6	8.1	5.0	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
District of Columbia	338.5	329.2	332.6	327.8	24.7	36.8	24.7	38.3	7.3	11.2	7.4	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,051.1	3,030.3	3,016.5	2,997.4	122.0	181.7	118.5	185.4	4.0	6.0	3.9	6.2
Florida	9,302.0	9,265.7	9,298.1	9,221.4	649.9	1,022.7	645.3	1,035.2	7.0	11.0	6.9	11.2
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	319.9	309.9	321.1	308.1	24.6	37.1	25.2	38.4	7.7	12.0	7.9	12.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	282.7	273.8	283.4	272.1	26.0	36.9	26.6	37.8	9.2	13.5	9.4	13.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	254.6	255.9	254.3	253.6	18.8	28.6	18.6	29.6	7.4	11.2	7.3	11.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	100.1	98.2	98.8	96.3	4.8	6.8	4.8	6.9	4.8	6.9	4.9	7.2
Gainesville	138.1	136.5	143.1	140.3	6.9	10.0	6.6	10.2	5.0	7.3	4.6	7.2
Jacksonville	691.8	690.4	692.4	682.9	46.0	73.1	44.1	73.2	6.7	10.6	6.4	10.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	274.5	274.2	275.0	274.3	21.7	33.9	21.6	34.9	7.9	12.4	7.9	12.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,869.6	2,887.8	2,858.7	2,866.2	189.4	315.6	185.9	311.7	6.6	10.9	6.5	10.9
Naples-Marco Island	149.3	145.6	150.0	144.0	12.7	18.5	12.6	18.9	8.5	12.7	8.4	13.1
Ocala	140.1	139.5	140.3	139.1	12.1	18.2	12.1	18.6	8.7	13.0	8.6	13.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,131.7	1,120.8	1,127.7	1,117.2	73.5	123.9	73.8	128.2	6.5	11.1	6.5	11.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	270.4	267.2	270.5	269.0	19.7	28.9	19.7	29.9	7.3	10.8	7.3	11.1
Palm Coast	32.0	31.2	32.0	31.3	3.4	4.9	3.3	5.1	10.5	15.8	10.5	16.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	90.8	88.8	90.0	89.2	4.8	7.8	4.9	7.9	5.3	8.8	5.5	8.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	212.9	212.1	212.8	210.1	13.4	20.3	13.3	20.3	6.3	9.6	6.2	9.7
Port St. Lucie	189.2	188.8	189.1	187.6	18.0	25.9	18.1	26.5	9.5	13.7	9.6	14.1
Punta Gorda	69.9	69.3	69.8	69.0	6.3	8.4	6.6	8.8	9.0	12.1	9.4	12.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.6	61.3	62.0	61.1	6.2	9.4	6.2	9.3	10.0	15.4	10.0	15.2
Tallahassee	191.1	188.7	194.4	190.1	10.1	14.1	9.8	14.2	5.3	7.5	5.1	7.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,337.6	1,325.3	1,338.3	1,322.4	96.3	150.6	96.5	154.3	7.2	11.4	7.2	11.7
Georgia	4,849.9	4,749.9	4,834.6	4,722.5	323.6	480.1	325.1	481.6	6.7	10.1	6.7	10.2
Albany	76.1	75.6	76.3	75.2	5.3	7.6	5.4	7.8	6.9	10.0	7.1	10.3
Athens-Clarke County	109.0	107.9	109.4	108.1	5.9	7.8	5.8	7.7	5.4	7.2	5.3	7.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,749.7	2,664.1	2,736.8	2,654.2	183.0	275.4	183.6	277.8	6.7	10.3	6.7	10.5
Augusta-Richmond County	259.1	259.2	258.6	255.4	17.6	24.7	17.1	24.1	6.8	9.5	6.6	9.4
Brunswick	55.1	55.1	54.3	54.2	3.2	4.7	3.2	4.8	5.8	8.6	5.9	8.8
Columbus	128.7	128.1	127.8	126.3	8.5	12.1	8.5	12.1	6.6	9.5	6.6	9.6
Dalton	65.5	63.7	65.3	62.7	4.7	7.9	5.0	7.8	7.1	12.5	7.7	12.4
Gainesville	92.9	90.8	92.5	90.1	5.3	8.2	5.4	8.2	5.7	9.0	5.9	9.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.4	31.8	32.4	31.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	6.3	7.8	6.3	8.0
Macon	115.2	112.5	114.5	111.4	7.7	11.0	7.8	11.0	6.7	9.8	6.8	9.9
Rome	50.1	49.3	50.3	48.9	3.5	5.5	3.5	5.4	7.0	11.1	6.9	11.1
Savannah	179.6	176.3	179.1	175.7	11.1	14.9	10.6	14.6	6.2	8.5	5.9	8.3
Valdosta	69.7	68.5	69.1	67.6	4.1	5.6	4.1	5.6	5.8	8.2	6.0	8.3
Warner Robins	69.7	68.4	69.2	67.8	3.9	4.9	3.8	5.0	5.7	7.1	5.6	7.3
Hawaii	653.0	642.9	652.0	643.7	28.1	46.0	30.0	48.2	4.3	7.1	4.6	7.5
Honolulu	452.1	445.4	453.3	447.5	17.3	26.7	18.4	28.2	3.8	6.0	4.1	6.3
Idaho	760.8	758.2	756.4	751.9	38.2	64.1	36.2	61.1	5.0	8.5	4.8	8.1
Boise City-Nampa	296.0	290.1	292.7	288.0	16.3	28.7	15.7	27.3	5.5	9.9	5.4	9.5
Coeur d'Alene	72.4	72.8	71.5	71.3	3.8	6.6	3.6	6.2	5.2	9.0	5.1	8.7
Idaho Falls	62.2	62.4	62.2	62.2	2.3	4.0	2.4	3.7	3.7	6.3	3.8	6.0
Lewiston	29.5	30.6	29.5	30.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.0	4.9	7.0	4.4	6.4
Pocatello	43.6	42.7	44.4	43.7	2.2	3.3	2.0	3.6	5.0	7.7	4.5	8.3
Illinois	6,719.1	6,624.7	6,658.0	6,604.9	467.1	655.4	427.4	674.7	7.0	9.9	6.4	10.2
Bloomington-Normal	90.8	89.6	92.0	90.9	5.3	6.6	4.7	6.7	5.9	7.4	5.2	7.4
Champaign-Urbana	119.6	117.5	124.4	124.1	7.9	10.3	7.0	10.3	6.6	8.7	5.6	8.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,933.5	4,878.8	4,879.6	4,849.1	326.4	472.0	300.2	487.1	6.6	9.7	6.2	10.0
Danville	37.9	37.5	38.0	37.6	3.4	4.5	3.2	4.5	9.0	12.1	8.4	12.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	211.3	211.6	207.8	210.4	11.5	17.4	10.6	17.6	5.4	8.2	5.1	8.4
Decatur	55.6	54.6	55.1	54.5	4.6	6.8	4.0	6.8	8.3	12.4	7.3	12.4
Kankakee-Bradley	56.6	55.3	55.8	55.2	5.2	6.9	4.8	7.1	9.2	12.5	8.6	12.8
Peoria	207.3	207.9	206.5	207.5	12.9	22.8	11.6	23.1	6.2	10.9	5.6	11.1
Rockford	176.9	180.1	175.3	179.6	17.1	27.1	15.6	27.3	9.7	15.0	8.9	15.2
Springfield	119.1	114.9	115.0	114.3	7.9	8.8	7.0	9.0	6.6	7.7	6.1	7.9
Indiana	3,249.2	3,156.3	3,226.8	3,139.0	200.7	307.2	187.3	287.7	6.2	9.7	5.8	9.2
Anderson	61.9	60.5	61.1	60.0	4.5	6.3	4.0	5.8	7.3	10.4	6.6	9.7
Bloomington	96.3	90.7	98.4	90.0	4.9	6.1	4.4	5.5	5.0	6.7	4.5	6.1
Columbus	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.7	2.0	3.6	1.8	3.5	5.2	8.9	4.5	8.8
Elkhart-Goshen	98.5	94.4	96.7	93.6	8.9	15.0	9.4	14.1	9.1	15.9	9.7	15.0
Evansville	180.9	178.2	180.7	177.7	10.0	14.4	9.1	13.5	5.5	8.1	5.0	7.6
Fort Wayne	212.9	209.6	213.4	208.7	13.1	21.0	12.1	19.8	6.2	10.0	5.7	9.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	916.6	888.9	905.5	886.4	49.8	72.8	46.2	68.6	5.4	8.2	5.1	7.7
Kokomo	45.2	42.9	44.7	42.6	3.7	5.3	3.3	5.0	8.1	12.3	7.5	11.6
Lafayette	95.7	95.0	98.1	95.1	4.8	8.3	4.6	8.3	5.0	8.8	4.6	8.7
Michigan City-La Porte	53.1	52.7	52.5	52.4	3.2	5.9	3.0	5.6	6.0	11.2	5.6	10.7
Muncie	55.0	53.0	55.5	52.8	3.9	5.3	3.7	5.0	7.1	10.0	6.6	9.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	157.9	155.5	159.4	154.1	11.1	17.1	10.7	16.2	7.0	11.0	6.7	10.5
Terre Haute	79.4	77.4	79.9	76.8	5.7	7.9	5.0	7.2	7.1	10.3	6.3	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
Iowa	1,676.7	1,687.2	1,678.7	1,691.8	70.1	108.2	67.3	107.1	4.2	6.4	4.0	6.3
Ames	47.2	48.3	49.5	50.5	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.3	3.4	5.0	2.9	4.5
Cedar Rapids	145.8	147.5	146.3	148.3	6.5	9.3	6.0	9.4	4.4	6.3	4.1	6.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	317.1	320.4	314.3	319.6	12.5	19.2	12.1	19.3	4.0	6.0	3.9	6.0
Dubuque	51.5	51.9	52.0	52.6	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.2	4.1	6.5	3.8	6.0
Iowa City	89.8	91.9	92.1	93.6	3.1	4.5	2.7	4.2	3.5	4.9	3.0	4.5
Sioux City	78.9	79.4	78.7	79.5	3.0	4.4	2.8	4.4	3.9	5.5	3.5	5.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.7	93.7	95.4	95.5	3.7	5.5	3.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	3.8	5.6
Kansas	1,495.9	1,520.8	1,497.0	1,525.7	70.3	108.8	69.5	104.9	4.7	7.2	4.6	6.9
Lawrence	61.0	58.8	62.9	61.0	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.3	4.1	6.2	4.0	5.4
Manhattan	56.4	66.6	59.5	72.2	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.1
Topeka	122.6	125.0	122.6	125.0	6.4	8.7	6.4	8.0	5.2	6.9	5.2	6.4
Wichita	317.3	331.9	319.4	329.6	14.3	30.0	14.4	28.3	4.5	9.0	4.5	8.6
Kentucky	2,052.7	2,072.3	2,048.8	2,064.6	134.3	224.6	132.5	215.4	6.5	10.8	6.5	10.4
Bowling Green	63.3	63.5	63.6	63.2	3.4	7.1	3.4	6.0	5.4	11.2	5.4	9.5
Elizabethtown	54.7	56.2	54.8	55.9	3.6	5.9	3.5	5.6	6.6	10.5	6.3	10.1
Lexington-Fayette	238.0	238.0	237.2	237.3	12.7	21.1	12.5	19.7	5.3	8.9	5.3	8.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	635.9	633.4	632.3	631.9	42.1	65.2	42.9	63.5	6.6	10.3	6.8	10.0
Owensboro	56.9	57.7	56.7	57.7	3.7	5.9	3.4	5.5	6.5	10.2	6.0	9.6
Louisiana	2,100.6	2,078.8	2,101.3	2,057.4	109.8	167.4	116.2	153.0	5.2	8.1	5.5	7.4
Alexandria	71.8	71.0	70.7	70.1	3.7	5.5	3.2	4.9	5.2	7.7	4.6	7.0
Baton Rouge	380.4	374.5	383.1	371.4	19.7	28.7	21.9	26.3	5.2	7.7	5.7	7.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	107.4	104.8	108.3	103.2	3.7	5.7	7.0	5.3	3.4	5.5	6.5	5.1
Lafayette	138.1	136.5	137.1	135.3	5.2	9.1	4.9	8.4	3.8	6.7	3.6	6.2
Lake Charles	97.8	96.5	96.9	95.7	4.8	7.3	4.5	6.8	4.9	7.5	4.6	7.1
Monroe	82.0	81.5	81.8	80.8	4.8	7.5	4.2	6.6	5.8	9.2	5.1	8.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	539.6	529.7	539.4	524.6	27.1	40.9	31.0	38.1	5.0	7.7	5.7	7.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	188.9	183.6	187.9	181.8	11.1	15.7	9.8	13.7	5.9	8.5	5.2	7.6
Maine	722.7	717.3	707.5	701.0	34.1	55.0	35.2	54.6	4.7	7.7	5.0	7.8
Bangor	70.7	70.7	71.2	70.8	3.6	5.1	3.6	5.1	5.0	7.2	5.1	7.2
Lewiston-Auburn	57.4	57.1	56.9	56.6	3.0	4.8	3.1	4.8	5.2	8.5	5.4	8.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	211.2	209.3	205.1	204.3	7.8	13.4	8.3	13.6	3.7	6.4	4.1	6.6
Maryland	3,018.4	2,974.8	2,983.8	2,939.3	139.1	209.4	134.4	207.7	4.6	7.0	4.5	7.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,411.2	1,387.5	1,397.3	1,372.1	70.0	105.8	67.0	104.0	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.6
Cumberland	48.6	47.0	48.4	48.7	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.7	5.4	8.2	5.1	7.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.9	118.9	119.4	119.3	6.5	11.1	6.1	10.8	5.3	9.3	5.1	9.0
Salisbury	64.7	63.5	63.9	63.0	3.5	5.0	3.5	5.0	5.3	7.9	5.5	8.0
Massachusetts	3,466.7	3,486.8	3,412.9	3,425.1	184.7	308.7	191.0	317.8	5.3	8.9	5.6	9.3
Barnstable Town	150.5	147.0	138.0	135.5	6.6	10.6	7.1	11.2	4.4	7.2	5.2	8.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,521.7	2,533.1	2,487.2	2,493.4	125.1	212.7	129.8	219.3	5.0	8.4	5.2	8.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.1	73.3	71.4	72.3	5.1	8.7	5.0	8.7	7.0	11.8	7.0	12.0
New Bedford	83.7	85.3	83.7	84.8	6.2	10.6	6.6	10.8	7.4	12.4	7.8	12.7
Pittsfield	40.3	40.2	38.3	38.2	1.9	3.2	2.0	3.3	4.6	8.0	5.1	8.7
Springfield	342.0	342.3	342.6	342.3	20.8	32.1	20.7	32.8	6.1	9.4	6.0	9.6
Worcester	291.1	297.3	289.1	294.1	17.0	28.1	17.3	28.6	5.8	9.4	6.0	9.7
Michigan	4,968.4	4,885.3	4,908.9	4,825.8	425.5	718.0	416.5	712.9	8.6	14.7	8.5	14.8
Ann Arbor	184.6	176.4	184.1	175.6	12.0	16.7	11.8	16.4	6.5	9.4	6.4	9.3
Battle Creek	69.4	67.7	68.3	66.6	5.5	8.5	5.5	8.3	7.9	12.5	8.0	12.4
Bay City	55.3	54.4	54.4	53.6	4.2	6.6	4.2	6.6	7.6	12.1	7.6	12.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,126.6	2,116.0	2,096.9	2,090.4	192.8	359.2	186.4	361.1	9.1	17.0	8.9	17.3
Flint	202.2	190.0	200.0	189.7	21.0	30.6	21.0	29.9	10.4	16.1	10.5	15.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	404.6	392.8	398.8	388.4	30.4	47.0	30.1	46.1	7.5	12.0	7.5	11.9
Holland-Grand Haven	134.9	129.8	133.1	128.6	9.7	16.7	9.6	16.5	7.2	12.9	7.2	12.8
Jackson	76.8	75.0	75.9	73.8	7.0	11.3	6.9	11.0	9.1	15.1	9.1	14.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.2	169.9	173.1	166.9	12.5	19.8	12.5	19.5	7.2	11.6	7.2	11.7
Lansing-East Lansing	245.9	240.4	248.5	240.4	17.3	27.1	17.2	26.4	7.0	11.3	6.9	11.0
Monroe	76.4	74.9	75.8	74.3	7.7	11.1	7.1	10.6	10.0	14.8	9.3	14.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	90.7	89.3	89.0	87.8	8.3	14.4	8.2	14.1	9.1	16.2	9.2	16.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	81.7	78.5	80.3	77.0	6.7	10.5	6.7	10.4	8.2	13.4	8.4	13.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.9	91.2	94.0	90.4	8.0	11.8	8.1	11.7	8.4	12.9	8.7	12.9
Minnesota	2,964.5	2,982.3	2,946.5	2,954.8	160.3	225.9	159.3	210.5	5.4	7.6	5.4	7.1
Duluth	146.8	144.9	146.9	144.7	9.0	12.7	8.5	11.3	6.1	8.7	5.8	7.8
Mankato-North Mankato	55.1	56.2	56.0	56.7	2.6	3.7	2.6	3.5	4.7	6.6	4.6	6.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,868.9	1,857.8	1,853.7	1,843.0	99.2	143.5	99.9	135.1	5.3	7.7	5.4	7.3
Rochester	105.7	106.9	104.1	105.4	4.7	6.5	4.7	6.1	4.4	6.1	4.5	5.8
St. Cloud	107.0	107.1	106.9	105.7	5.7	7.7	5.7	7.2	5.4	7.2	5.3	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,313.0	1,281.0	1,311.2	1,272.0	97.5	123.7	92.9	112.5	7.4	9.7	7.1	8.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.9	108.0	113.4	107.4	6.9	8.5	6.7	7.8	6.1	7.8	5.9	7.3
Hattiesburg	65.4	62.9	66.1	61.9	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.7	6.4	8.4	6.0	7.5
Jackson	261.0	252.5	260.3	250.0	15.8	19.1	15.2	17.7	6.1	7.6	5.8	7.1
Pascagoula	71.5	67.5	70.8	67.5	4.9	6.0	4.8	5.6	6.9	8.8	6.8	8.3
Missouri	3,016.2	3,015.3	2,994.3	3,002.1	196.7	283.0	186.6	278.6	6.5	9.4	6.2	9.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.1	49.8	50.3	49.5	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.7	5.4	7.5	5.2	7.4
Columbia	89.3	89.6	91.2	91.1	4.3	6.1	4.2	5.8	4.8	6.8	4.6	6.3
Jefferson City	76.6	76.2	76.3	76.2	4.3	5.9	3.9	5.7	5.6	7.8	5.1	7.5
Joplin	82.6	84.0	83.5	84.4	4.8	7.1	4.5	7.0	5.8	8.5	5.4	8.3
Kansas City	1,050.8	1,063.8	1,038.4	1,056.5	65.4	94.2	63.1	93.9	6.2	8.9	6.1	8.9
St. Joseph	66.9	69.1	66.7	69.0	3.6	6.1	3.5	5.9	5.4	8.8	5.3	8.6
St. Louis ¹	1,446.1	1,430.1	1,436.6	1,426.7	103.9	142.0	96.6	141.8	7.2	9.9	6.7	9.9
Springfield	213.9	218.6	215.0	219.0	11.9	18.5	11.8	18.4	5.5	8.5	5.5	8.4
Montana	514.6	506.6	505.8	498.7	21.9	30.2	20.5	29.4	4.3	6.0	4.0	5.9
Billings	87.6	84.9	85.9	84.4	3.2	4.1	2.9	4.0	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.7
Great Falls	40.8	38.5	40.0	38.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.0	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.2
Missoula	58.5	56.9	57.1	56.1	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.2	4.3	5.6	4.2	5.6
Nebraska	997.5	979.9	989.0	973.4	33.1	46.7	31.1	44.3	3.3	4.8	3.1	4.6
Lincoln	167.1	166.6	167.6	167.2	5.2	7.3	5.0	7.1	3.1	4.4	3.0	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	457.1	452.8	452.3	449.7	16.7	22.8	15.9	21.8	3.7	5.0	3.5	4.8
Nevada	1,379.2	1,404.5	1,392.7	1,407.3	95.5	182.4	106.1	190.7	6.9	13.0	7.6	13.5
Carson City	29.5	30.2	29.8	30.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	3.8	6.7	12.1	7.6	12.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	988.8	1,007.1	999.9	1,011.3	69.5	135.1	77.1	141.0	7.0	13.4	7.7	13.9
Reno-Sparks	229.5	229.0	230.3	228.6	15.2	28.4	16.9	29.9	6.6	12.4	7.3	13.1
New Hampshire	748.4	748.6	735.3	734.1	28.9	51.7	27.2	51.2	3.9	6.9	3.7	7.0
Manchester	107.0	108.1	106.8	107.4	4.2	7.7	4.1	7.7	3.9	7.2	3.8	7.2
Portsmouth	45.6	44.4	44.3	44.0	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.6	3.5	5.7	3.5	5.9
Rochester-Dover	83.6	82.7	83.1	83.3	3.2	5.9	3.0	5.7	3.9	7.1	3.6	6.8
New Jersey	4,527.7	4,577.8	4,473.5	4,505.8	252.6	432.0	249.4	432.6	5.6	9.4	5.6	9.6
Atlantic City-Hamilton	138.8	140.6	136.5	138.0	9.2	16.6	9.4	16.8	6.6	11.8	6.9	12.2
Ocean City	67.9	66.3	61.2	61.2	3.2	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.8	7.5	5.5	8.5
Trenton-Ewing	200.3	201.8	197.9	199.0	10.2	16.5	9.9	16.1	5.1	8.2	5.0	8.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	68.8	70.8	69.4	71.4	5.5	9.0	5.5	9.0	8.0	12.7	8.0	12.6
New Mexico	963.1	960.6	962.1	956.2	44.0	72.5	40.5	71.2	4.6	7.5	4.2	7.4
Albuquerque	413.0	407.9	413.9	406.4	19.6	32.0	18.5	31.7	4.7	7.9	4.5	7.8
Farmington	58.0	57.3	59.0	58.2	2.5	4.8	2.2	4.8	4.4	8.4	3.7	8.3
Las Cruces	90.0	89.3	90.2	89.3	4.2	6.5	3.8	6.2	4.6	7.3	4.2	6.9
Santa Fe	80.3	79.0	79.3	77.4	3.1	5.1	2.9	5.0	3.9	6.5	3.6	6.5
New York	9,801.3	9,858.7	9,655.1	9,678.6	546.9	861.0	545.8	847.7	5.6	8.7	5.7	8.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	464.9	461.1	455.9	448.2	22.8	32.2	23.1	32.1	4.9	7.0	5.1	7.2
Binghamton	124.8	124.0	123.7	123.7	6.7	10.1	6.8	10.3	5.4	8.2	5.5	8.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	595.3	590.9	585.9	582.1	34.7	49.2	34.4	48.7	5.8	8.3	5.9	8.4
Elmira	41.8	41.3	41.5	41.2	2.3	3.6	2.4	3.7	5.5	8.8	5.7	8.9
Glens Falls	72.8	70.8	68.5	66.9	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.9	4.7	6.8	5.2	7.3
Ithaca	54.2	54.3	56.7	56.6	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.2	4.6	6.2	4.4	5.6
Kingston	91.2	92.0	90.1	90.7	5.2	7.5	5.2	7.3	5.7	8.1	5.8	8.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,554.7	9,676.2	9,433.5	9,499.3	535.3	894.1	528.0	882.8	5.6	9.2	5.6	9.3
New York City	3,980.2	4,067.1	3,951.7	4,001.0	238.2	417.9	234.9	408.1	6.0	10.3	5.9	10.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	331.5	330.4	325.6	326.0	17.9	26.7	18.3	26.7	5.4	8.1	5.6	8.2
Rochester	540.4	539.7	533.6	534.1	29.8	43.4	30.5	42.8	5.5	8.0	5.7	8.0
Syracuse	336.5	335.7	332.2	332.6	18.6	26.5	19.0	27.0	5.5	7.9	5.7	8.1
Utica-Rome	144.9	144.2	139.9	139.9	7.5	10.2	7.7	10.2	5.2	7.1	5.5	7.3
North Carolina	4,566.7	4,542.3	4,561.7	4,527.1	307.2	485.7	293.7	472.4	6.7	10.7	6.4	10.4
Asheville	208.9	203.8	208.9	204.1	11.1	17.5	10.5	17.2	5.3	8.6	5.0	8.4
Burlington	71.0	70.9	71.2	70.7	5.0	8.6	4.8	8.3	7.1	12.1	6.8	11.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	867.1	854.9	865.1	852.5	60.2	101.1	58.2	99.1	6.9	11.8	6.7	11.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	265.4	260.9	265.9	260.8	13.8	20.8	13.2	20.2	5.2	8.0	5.0	7.7
Fayetteville	152.2	150.3	153.7	151.3	10.2	13.7	9.8	13.7	6.7	9.1	6.4	9.0
Goldsboro	53.1	51.9	53.4	52.2	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.6	6.6	8.9	6.1	8.8
Greensboro-High Point	369.7	362.6	369.0	360.5	25.7	41.9	24.5	40.0	7.0	11.5	6.6	11.1
Greenville	89.9	89.0	90.0	89.1	6.6	9.3	6.1	8.9	7.3	10.5	6.8	10.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	172.5	170.4	171.8	169.1	14.1	24.8	13.5	23.8	8.2	14.6	7.9	14.1
Jacksonville	63.4	60.8	63.4	60.8	3.8	5.0	3.6	5.1	5.9	8.2	5.8	8.3
Raleigh-Cary	562.4	560.0	560.0	556.1	29.7	48.6	28.7	47.7	5.3	8.7	5.1	8.6
Rocky Mount	70.8	71.5	71.1	71.2	6.9	9.8	6.5	9.6	9.7	13.7	9.2	13.4
Wilmington	181.6	179.6	179.4	178.1	10.8	17.5	10.5	17.3	5.9	9.7	5.8	9.7
Winston-Salem	239.9	239.3	239.8	238.6	15.5	23.9	14.7	23.4	6.5	10.0	6.1	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
North Dakota	379.0	372.2	371.6	364.0	12.1	14.9	9.8	12.4	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.4
Bismarck	63.9	62.1	61.7	60.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.9
Fargo	122.4	120.6	121.2	119.3	3.7	5.0	3.2	4.4	3.1	4.1	2.6	3.7
Grand Forks	55.5	54.4	56.1	54.3	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.1	4.0	5.0	3.2	3.8
Ohio	6,040.8	5,974.3	5,969.3	5,876.8	409.8	627.1	394.1	572.0	6.8	10.5	6.6	9.7
Akron	394.4	387.5	392.8	381.9	25.2	39.6	24.6	36.1	6.4	10.2	6.3	9.5
Canton-Massillon	208.3	208.1	206.5	204.2	14.5	24.6	14.1	22.9	7.0	11.8	6.8	11.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,141.5	1,125.4	1,127.2	1,104.8	70.2	111.4	68.2	102.2	6.2	9.9	6.1	9.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,098.6	1,077.2	1,076.6	1,055.9	74.8	96.4	69.8	88.1	6.8	8.9	6.5	8.3
Columbus	978.7	971.6	965.9	953.7	58.2	85.6	56.4	78.2	6.0	8.8	5.8	8.2
Dayton	427.3	425.5	424.8	417.0	31.0	49.1	30.5	44.7	7.2	11.5	7.2	10.7
Lima	52.3	51.6	51.8	50.4	4.0	5.8	3.9	5.2	7.6	11.2	7.5	10.2
Mansfield	63.5	62.3	62.8	61.0	4.5	8.0	4.7	7.2	7.1	12.8	7.5	11.8
Sandusky	45.7	47.1	44.0	44.8	2.9	4.6	3.3	4.3	6.3	9.8	7.5	9.5
Springfield	71.5	71.1	71.0	70.2	5.1	7.8	4.7	7.0	7.2	10.9	6.7	9.9
Toledo	338.7	327.6	335.9	324.8	28.6	39.8	25.3	36.0	8.4	12.1	7.5	11.1
Weirton-Steubenville	59.1	58.9	58.9	57.9	3.7	7.6	3.4	7.1	6.3	12.9	5.8	12.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	279.9	276.3	278.4	271.0	20.9	36.7	20.0	33.5	7.5	13.3	7.2	12.4
Oklahoma	1,748.0	1,784.6	1,750.5	1,778.3	67.1	117.3	64.9	114.8	3.8	6.6	3.7	6.5
Lawton	45.9	46.5	45.9	46.3	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.3	3.7	5.2	3.7	5.1
Oklahoma City	563.5	574.2	567.4	574.7	21.7	34.8	20.8	33.9	3.8	6.1	3.7	5.9
Tulsa	436.6	456.3	433.7	456.4	16.8	32.1	16.3	31.9	3.9	7.0	3.8	7.0
Oregon	1,981.8	1,981.4	1,968.1	1,961.3	126.6	231.2	121.2	211.5	6.4	11.7	6.2	10.8
Bend	83.7	86.6	82.1	83.9	6.2	12.0	6.2	11.4	7.4	13.9	7.6	13.5
Corvallis	42.6	41.4	42.4	41.2	2.1	3.5	1.9	3.1	4.9	8.4	4.4	7.5
Eugene-Springfield	183.3	185.6	182.3	183.2	12.5	23.0	12.9	21.1	6.8	12.4	7.1	11.5
Medford	102.4	103.5	103.9	103.8	8.3	13.4	7.5	12.0	8.1	13.0	7.2	11.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,181.1	1,182.6	1,172.4	1,171.2	72.0	137.3	66.8	127.4	6.1	11.6	5.7	10.9
Salem	200.2	198.2	197.7	195.6	12.4	21.8	11.4	19.7	6.2	11.0	5.8	10.1
Pennsylvania	6,480.7	6,437.8	6,408.4	6,351.1	364.3	553.9	331.3	528.4	5.6	8.6	5.2	8.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	424.5	421.5	418.9	418.2	24.8	39.1	22.8	38.1	5.8	9.3	5.5	9.1
Altoona	66.0	64.5	65.0	63.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.7	5.3	7.2	4.9	7.4
Erie	142.2	141.1	140.8	139.6	8.0	13.7	7.2	12.9	5.6	9.7	5.1	9.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	292.1	287.3	286.9	281.4	14.2	22.0	12.9	21.2	4.9	7.7	4.5	7.5
Johnstown	69.1	68.4	68.4	67.6	4.7	6.4	3.8	5.9	6.8	9.3	5.6	8.8
Lancaster	277.3	272.4	273.1	267.2	12.4	20.8	11.3	20.0	4.5	7.6	4.2	7.5
Lebanon	74.1	73.0	73.0	71.8	3.2	5.1	2.9	5.0	4.4	6.9	4.0	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,008.1	2,981.1	2,977.7	2,947.9	173.2	264.0	164.3	259.2	5.8	8.9	5.5	8.8
Pittsburgh	1,237.7	1,226.0	1,222.1	1,208.0	66.5	97.2	58.9	91.3	5.4	7.9	4.8	7.6
Reading	206.7	205.5	204.8	203.2	11.5	18.9	10.7	18.6	5.6	9.2	5.2	9.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	286.7	283.1	282.8	278.7	18.1	25.8	16.3	24.4	6.3	9.1	5.8	8.8
State College	74.4	73.4	76.8	75.3	3.4	4.4	3.1	4.2	4.5	6.0	4.0	5.6
Williamsport	60.5	59.5	60.3	59.4	3.4	5.4	3.2	5.5	5.7	9.0	5.3	9.3
York-Hanover	230.3	230.5	229.0	226.1	11.8	21.2	10.8	18.9	5.1	9.2	4.7	8.4
Rhode Island	573.5	578.9	567.9	569.1	49.3	73.0	45.6	70.0	8.6	12.6	8.0	12.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	706.9	714.2	700.6	702.7	59.1	89.6	55.4	87.0	8.4	12.5	7.9	12.4
South Carolina	2,178.1	2,191.3	2,155.3	2,162.4	166.7	252.4	163.0	252.0	7.7	11.5	7.6	11.7
Anderson	86.2	87.8	85.1	85.8	6.7	10.9	6.2	10.7	7.8	12.4	7.2	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	323.9	326.8	320.3	320.5	20.8	31.6	19.8	31.1	6.4	9.7	6.2	9.7
Columbia	374.9	381.1	371.4	376.3	25.2	35.4	24.2	35.2	6.7	9.3	6.5	9.4
Florence	95.8	99.3	95.1	97.2	8.2	11.9	7.9	11.8	8.5	12.0	8.3	12.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	319.2	323.7	319.6	323.3	21.3	33.5	20.4	33.8	6.7	10.3	6.4	10.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	138.3	134.3	130.2	131.3	9.2	13.9	9.6	14.3	6.6	10.4	7.3	10.9
Spartanburg	138.7	141.3	138.9	139.3	11.0	17.4	10.3	17.0	7.9	12.3	7.4	12.2
Sumter	43.3	43.3	42.7	43.2	4.0	5.7	4.0	6.0	9.3	13.2	9.3	13.9
South Dakota	452.2	453.3	445.4	445.6	14.1	21.2	12.9	19.7	3.1	4.7	2.9	4.4
Rapid City	70.5	70.8	67.8	68.1	2.0	3.0	1.9	3.0	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.4
Sioux Falls	128.5	130.1	128.8	130.0	3.4	6.1	3.4	5.9	2.6	4.7	2.6	4.6
Tennessee	3,051.1	3,029.1	3,052.3	3,006.4	205.7	324.9	202.8	308.2	6.7	10.7	6.6	10.3
Chattanooga	263.6	260.6	264.4	260.2	15.9	25.0	15.6	23.4	6.0	9.6	5.9	9.0
Clarksville	109.0	108.6	109.4	108.5	7.9	11.9	8.1	11.5	7.3	11.0	7.4	10.6
Cleveland	54.8	54.1	54.8	53.3	3.7	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.8	10.4	6.6	9.6
Jackson	56.6	56.3	56.4	56.0	3.9	6.2	3.8	6.2	6.9	11.0	6.8	11.1
Johnson City	99.7	99.4	100.5	99.2	6.2	9.7	6.0	9.1	6.2	9.8	6.0	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	147.8	147.0	147.1	145.3	8.6	14.0	8.2	13.2	5.8	9.5	5.6	9.1
Knoxville	359.2	354.8	359.5	353.1	19.6	32.7	19.3	30.4	5.5	9.2	5.4	8.6
Memphis	620.7	618.0	621.2	613.8	44.1	64.1	43.0	61.0	7.1	10.4	6.9	9.9
Morristown	64.6	65.1	64.4	64.8	4.6	8.3	4.6	8.0	7.2	12.8	7.1	12.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	800.0	788.1	800.6	783.5	46.9	76.6	46.8	72.6	5.9	9.7	5.8	9.3
Texas												
Abilene	82.5	83.8	83.1	84.1	3.5	5.1	3.3	5.3	4.2	6.1	4.0	6.3
Amarillo	130.0	131.0	129.9	131.6	5.0	7.4	4.9	7.6	3.9	5.6	3.8	5.8
Austin-Round Rock	869.5	898.6	873.2	904.3	41.2	65.0	40.5	65.1	4.7	7.2	4.6	7.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	182.8	183.7	180.9	182.9	12.4	19.6	12.7	19.7	6.8	10.7	7.0	10.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	145.5	150.7	145.0	150.8	11.1	15.8	10.6	16.2	7.6	10.5	7.3	10.8
College Station-Bryan	102.7	104.1	109.5	108.2	4.8	6.7	4.6	7.0	4.6	6.4	4.2	6.5
Corpus Christi	205.0	206.7	206.3	206.5	10.5	16.1	10.2	16.4	5.1	7.8	5.0	8.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,154.5	3,230.6	3,149.1	3,229.5	168.7	267.3	164.7	269.6	5.3	8.3	5.2	8.3
El Paso	296.1	306.0	300.1	310.0	19.9	29.5	19.6	30.3	6.7	9.6	6.5	9.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,801.7	2,831.0	2,786.0	2,834.5	144.5	236.9	141.6	241.5	5.2	8.4	5.1	8.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	158.7	161.4	158.9	161.7	8.5	11.3	8.3	11.8	5.3	7.0	5.2	7.3
Laredo	91.7	96.5	92.6	97.4	5.5	8.8	5.0	8.9	6.0	9.1	5.4	9.1
Longview	108.6	111.4	108.5	110.9	4.9	9.2	4.7	9.2	4.5	8.3	4.3	8.3
Lubbock	140.9	143.6	142.6	144.0	5.8	8.2	5.5	8.2	4.1	5.7	3.9	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	280.8	298.2	282.7	299.1	22.4	34.1	22.1	34.6	8.0	11.4	7.8	11.6
Midland	76.1	78.2	76.5	78.3	2.3	4.7	2.3	4.8	3.1	6.1	3.0	6.2
Odessa	71.3	75.9	72.4	75.8	2.7	7.1	2.6	7.0	3.7	9.3	3.5	9.2
San Angelo	53.0	54.0	53.0	53.7	2.4	3.6	2.3	3.8	4.5	6.7	4.4	7.0
San Antonio	951.0	975.7	954.3	975.2	48.7	68.0	46.8	69.5	5.1	7.0	4.9	7.1
Sherman-Denison	56.2	57.9	56.4	57.5	3.0	4.9	3.0	5.0	5.4	8.5	5.3	8.7
Texarkana	63.7	64.3	64.7	64.8	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.4	4.9	6.6	4.8	6.8
Tyler	99.8	102.2	100.0	102.0	5.1	8.0	4.9	8.5	5.1	7.8	4.9	8.3
Victoria	58.3	59.2	58.6	59.3	2.5	4.7	2.5	4.8	4.3	7.9	4.2	8.1
Waco	111.9	114.4	111.8	113.9	5.6	8.3	5.3	8.1	5.0	7.3	4.8	7.1
Wichita Falls	73.0	73.8	73.0	74.1	3.8	5.8	3.9	5.9	5.3	7.9	5.3	7.9
Utah												
Logan	66.4	66.3	68.2	67.8	2.0	3.1	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.6	2.6	4.1
Ogden-Clearfield	268.4	266.0	265.6	259.6	10.6	16.8	9.1	16.1	4.0	6.3	3.4	6.2
Provo-Orem	227.7	224.1	230.7	225.5	8.0	12.8	6.8	12.3	3.5	5.7	2.9	5.5
St. George	62.6	61.9	61.9	60.6	3.3	4.9	2.9	4.7	5.2	8.0	4.7	7.8
Salt Lake City	617.8	610.5	610.9	597.9	22.7	37.5	19.0	36.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	6.0
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	358.7	362.4	356.9	356.7	14.7	22.1	16.4	22.8	4.1	6.1	4.6	6.4
	114.5	114.8	114.7	114.2	4.3	6.3	4.8	6.5	3.8	5.5	4.2	5.7
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,145.5	4,159.7	4,116.7	4,126.1	177.1	272.0	167.6	270.9	4.3	6.5	4.1	6.6
Charlottesville	79.0	80.1	81.6	82.6	4.7	6.4	4.3	6.4	6.0	8.0	5.2	7.8
Danville	104.9	105.3	106.5	105.6	4.0	5.8	3.5	5.8	3.8	5.5	3.3	5.5
Harrisonburg	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.7	3.8	6.3	3.8	5.9	7.7	12.4	7.4	11.4
Lynchburg	63.6	63.7	64.8	64.9	2.6	3.6	2.3	3.7	4.1	5.6	3.6	5.7
Richmond	124.5	127.1	124.3	127.2	5.8	9.0	5.2	8.8	4.6	7.1	4.2	6.9
Roanoke	653.1	648.9	647.9	642.9	30.2	49.5	28.8	49.8	4.6	7.6	4.4	7.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	157.4	158.4	156.8	156.9	6.6	11.8	6.2	11.2	4.2	7.4	3.9	7.1
Winchester	838.1	842.4	823.5	830.6	37.9	55.6	35.5	55.8	4.5	6.6	4.3	6.7
	65.4	63.6	64.2	63.3	2.9	4.8	2.8	4.8	4.4	7.6	4.3	7.5
Washington												
Bellingham	3,490.1	3,570.9	3,494.4	3,561.8	185.6	313.5	176.3	312.7	5.3	8.8	5.0	8.8
Bremerton-Silverdale	110.5	111.0	107.5	106.6	5.6	8.7	5.2	8.3	5.1	7.9	4.8	7.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.2	124.8	124.1	122.8	6.4	9.1	6.0	8.7	5.1	7.3	4.8	7.1
Longview	124.5	132.7	126.4	132.4	6.2	8.5	5.6	7.8	5.0	6.4	4.4	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.4	3.7	5.8	3.4	5.5	8.4	13.2	7.8	12.8
Olympia	60.2	61.1	58.9	60.1	3.4	5.6	3.0	5.5	5.7	9.2	5.1	9.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	131.7	132.5	131.1	130.7	6.8	9.6	6.2	9.3	5.1	7.3	4.7	7.1
Spokane	1,853.0	1,909.8	1,857.7	1,914.2	86.9	165.1	90.8	173.6	4.7	8.6	4.9	9.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	236.5	240.1	237.6	236.9	13.1	20.1	11.9	19.6	5.5	8.4	5.0	8.3
Yakima	65.3	64.3	66.8	65.5	3.6	5.1	2.6	4.3	5.5	7.9	3.9	6.5
	126.0	128.0	130.1	131.4	9.1	10.8	6.6	8.9	7.2	8.4	5.1	6.8
West Virginia												
Charleston	808.1	793.4	803.9	791.5	32.7	67.7	29.0	64.2	4.1	8.5	3.6	8.1
Huntington-Ashland	141.7	138.2	139.9	137.5	5.0	10.5	4.3	10.2	3.5	7.6	3.1	7.4
Morgantown	132.8	131.4	132.8	131.0	6.8	11.2	6.3	10.3	5.2	8.6	4.8	7.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	62.4	61.4	64.3	62.7	1.8	3.4	1.7	3.3	3.0	5.5	2.6	5.2
Wheeling	79.5	80.4	79.1	79.7	4.0	7.8	3.7	7.3	5.1	9.7	4.7	9.2
	69.5	69.7	68.7	68.6	3.6	6.4	3.3	5.9	5.1	9.2	4.8	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,102.8	3,100.7	3,077.9	3,062.1	142.6	261.9	130.4	235.9	4.6	8.4	4.2	7.7
Appleton	123.5	124.6	121.0	122.0	5.0	10.0	4.6	9.0	4.1	8.0	3.8	7.4
Eau Claire	89.6	89.7	89.4	88.9	3.6	6.2	3.3	5.5	4.0	7.0	3.7	6.2
Fond du Lac	56.6	57.5	56.3	56.8	2.7	5.1	2.2	4.4	4.8	8.8	4.0	7.8
Green Bay	171.9	173.0	169.5	170.2	7.7	13.8	7.1	12.5	4.5	8.0	4.2	7.3
Janesville	83.8	84.8	82.9	83.5	5.4	10.2	5.1	9.3	6.5	12.0	6.2	11.1
La Crosse	76.0	75.5	75.8	75.2	3.0	4.9	2.8	4.6	3.9	6.5	3.6	6.1
Madison	342.9	341.8	337.7	337.7	11.8	20.4	11.1	18.9	3.4	6.0	3.3	5.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	813.0	791.0	804.1	780.0	41.0	73.4	37.4	66.4	5.0	9.3	4.7	8.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.9	95.9	93.8	94.5	4.0	7.3	3.6	6.6	4.2	7.6	3.9	7.0
Racine	101.1	100.2	99.8	98.3	5.6	10.2	5.0	9.1	5.5	10.2	5.1	9.3
Sheboygan	66.6	66.8	65.6	65.7	2.8	6.0	2.6	5.5	4.2	8.9	3.9	8.3
Wausau	75.4	75.5	74.5	74.6	3.2	6.5	2.9	5.8	4.3	8.7	3.9	7.7
Wyoming	296.7	294.7	293.7	292.5	8.7	17.5	7.6	18.2	2.9	6.0	2.6	6.2
Casper	41.0	39.9	40.4	40.2	1.2	2.8	1.0	2.9	2.8	6.9	2.4	7.3
Cheyenne	42.5	42.0	42.0	41.7	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.6	3.8	6.0	3.5	6.3
Puerto Rico	1,366.0	1,313.1	1,362.7	1,320.1	171.9	208.1	162.9	216.8	12.6	15.8	12.0	16.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	115.2	108.3	113.8	107.8	15.6	19.0	14.6	19.5	13.6	17.6	12.8	18.1
Fajardo	28.4	28.1	27.9	27.9	4.2	5.0	4.1	5.1	14.9	17.8	14.6	18.3
Guayama	27.5	26.9	27.6	27.3	4.4	5.7	4.3	6.2	15.9	21.3	15.4	22.5
Mayaguez	37.4	36.5	37.3	35.9	5.2	6.1	4.8	6.3	14.0	16.8	13.0	17.6
Ponce	89.9	87.6	91.9	87.7	11.7	14.2	11.2	14.8	13.1	16.2	12.2	16.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.8	49.9	51.8	50.3	6.9	8.0	6.6	8.3	13.3	16.1	12.7	16.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	916.5	882.4	913.3	888.9	108.5	130.5	102.9	136.3	11.8	14.8	11.3	15.3
Yauco	39.9	38.9	39.9	39.3	6.0	7.1	5.6	7.4	15.1	18.3	13.9	18.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town

Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
California	18,526.9	18,511.9	18,467.0	18,365.0	1,431.5	2,257.7	1,399.4	2,200.7	7.7	12.2	7.6	12.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,634.1	6,583.5	6,622.4	6,548.7	518.4	777.1	505.7	778.2	7.8	11.8	7.6	11.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,988.4	4,945.8	4,983.7	4,923.8	423.0	617.1	412.2	625.7	8.5	12.5	8.3	12.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,645.7	1,637.7	1,638.7	1,624.9	95.4	159.9	93.4	152.5	5.8	9.8	5.7	9.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,289.4	2,284.1	2,275.7	2,261.1	141.3	245.0	136.7	235.2	6.2	10.7	6.0	10.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,306.7	1,310.6	1,299.1	1,298.6	87.9	152.0	85.9	146.7	6.7	11.6	6.6	11.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	982.7	973.5	976.6	962.5	53.4	93.1	50.9	88.5	5.4	9.6	5.2	9.2
District of Columbia	338.5	329.2	332.6	327.8	24.7	36.8	24.7	38.3	7.3	11.2	7.4	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,051.1	3,030.3	3,016.5	2,997.4	122.0	181.7	118.5	185.4	4.0	6.0	3.9	6.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	641.5	640.0	635.4	636.6	21.9	33.8	21.7	34.8	3.4	5.3	3.4	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,409.6	2,390.2	2,381.1	2,360.9	100.2	147.9	96.8	150.6	4.2	6.2	4.1	6.4
Florida	9,302.0	9,265.7	9,298.1	9,221.4	649.9	1,022.7	645.3	1,035.2	7.0	11.0	6.9	11.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,869.6	2,887.8	2,858.7	2,866.2	189.4	315.6	185.9	311.7	6.6	10.9	6.5	10.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,016.4	1,012.8	1,015.1	1,007.3	61.8	96.9	61.3	98.6	6.1	9.6	6.0	9.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,219.8	1,242.8	1,210.6	1,232.5	79.2	146.8	76.5	139.7	6.5	11.8	6.3	11.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	633.4	632.2	633.0	626.4	48.4	71.9	48.1	73.4	7.6	11.4	7.6	11.7
Illinois	6,719.1	6,624.7	6,658.0	6,604.9	467.1	655.4	427.4	674.7	7.0	9.9	6.4	10.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,933.5	4,878.8	4,879.6	4,849.1	326.4	472.0	300.2	487.1	6.6	9.7	6.2	10.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,133.4	4,090.8	4,088.7	4,066.4	274.4	394.4	253.1	412.2	6.6	9.6	6.2	10.1
Gary ³	335.5	333.4	333.4	330.9	20.1	32.4	18.4	30.1	6.0	9.7	5.5	9.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	464.7	454.6	457.5	451.8	31.9	45.2	28.7	44.9	6.9	9.9	6.3	9.9
Massachusetts	3,466.7	3,486.8	3,412.9	3,425.1	184.7	308.7	191.0	317.8	5.3	8.9	5.6	9.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,521.7	2,533.1	2,487.2	2,493.4	125.1	212.7	129.8	219.3	5.0	8.4	5.2	8.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,530.5	1,537.3	1,508.4	1,511.4	71.9	121.3	76.2	126.3	4.7	7.9	5.1	8.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.4	126.8	124.1	125.1	7.7	12.9	7.8	13.2	6.1	10.2	6.3	10.5
Framingham	148.9	150.2	146.6	147.1	6.3	10.9	6.6	11.2	4.2	7.3	4.5	7.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	121.9	121.1	120.5	119.4	6.5	10.8	6.5	10.9	5.4	8.9	5.4	9.1
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	71.1	71.6	70.2	70.7	6.1	9.9	6.2	10.0	8.6	13.8	8.8	14.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	153.8	155.9	151.6	153.4	8.7	15.6	8.9	15.9	5.6	10.0	5.9	10.4
Nashua ²	178.2	177.6	176.7	176.7	7.2	13.4	6.6	13.3	4.0	7.6	3.8	7.5
Peabody	128.7	129.4	126.6	127.1	6.9	11.8	7.3	12.2	5.3	9.1	5.7	9.6
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.2	63.3	62.4	62.6	3.8	6.2	3.7	6.3	6.0	9.8	6.0	10.0
Michigan	4,968.4	4,885.3	4,908.9	4,825.8	425.5	718.0	416.5	712.9	8.6	14.7	8.5	14.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,126.6	2,116.0	2,096.9	2,090.4	192.8	359.2	186.4	361.1	9.1	17.0	8.9	17.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	874.6	879.1	863.2	870.6	93.0	159.7	88.9	158.9	10.6	18.2	10.3	18.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,252.1	1,236.9	1,233.7	1,219.8	99.7	199.6	97.5	202.2	8.0	16.1	7.9	16.6
New York	9,801.3	9,858.7	9,655.1	9,678.6	546.9	861.0	545.8	847.7	5.6	8.7	5.7	8.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,554.7	9,676.2	9,433.5	9,499.3	535.3	894.1	528.0	882.8	5.6	9.2	5.6	9.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,213.6	1,230.6	1,191.5	1,200.3	62.5	107.4	61.5	107.5	5.1	8.7	5.2	9.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,525.4	1,511.6	1,489.2	1,476.9	77.5	110.4	76.5	109.1	5.1	7.3	5.1	7.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,714.1	5,814.7	5,663.0	5,719.3	333.9	573.2	329.3	562.9	5.8	9.9	5.8	9.8
Newark-Union ³	1,101.6	1,119.3	1,089.8	1,102.8	61.5	103.2	60.7	103.3	5.6	9.2	5.6	9.4
Pennsylvania	6,480.7	6,437.8	6,408.4	6,351.1	364.3	553.9	331.3	528.4	5.6	8.6	5.2	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,008.1	2,981.1	2,977.7	2,947.9	173.2	264.0	164.3	259.2	5.8	8.9	5.5	8.8
Camden ³	661.3	659.3	656.9	655.5	38.0	65.3	37.9	65.8	5.7	9.9	5.8	10.0
Philadelphia	1,990.1	1,973.6	1,966.4	1,948.2	115.4	168.2	107.4	163.3	5.8	8.5	5.5	8.4
Wilmington ³	356.7	348.2	354.5	344.1	19.9	30.5	19.1	30.0	5.6	8.8	5.4	8.7
Texas	11,750.6	12,062.0	11,773.1	12,069.4	620.9	982.5	605.3	996.0	5.3	8.1	5.1	8.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,154.5	3,230.6	3,149.1	3,229.5	168.7	267.3	164.7	269.6	5.3	8.3	5.2	8.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,113.1	2,153.9	2,106.0	2,153.0	114.9	177.6	112.3	179.7	5.4	8.2	5.3	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,041.5	1,076.8	1,043.1	1,076.4	53.8	89.7	52.4	89.9	5.2	8.3	5.0	8.3
Washington	3,490.1	3,570.9	3,494.4	3,561.8	185.6	313.5	176.3	312.7	5.3	8.8	5.0	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,853.0	1,909.8	1,857.7	1,914.2	86.9	165.1	90.8	173.6	4.7	8.6	4.9	9.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,461.0	1,505.7	1,462.5	1,513.0	63.9	128.4	69.5	138.2	4.4	8.5	4.7	9.1
Tacoma	392.0	404.2	395.2	401.2	23.0	36.7	21.3	35.4	5.9	9.1	5.4	8.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

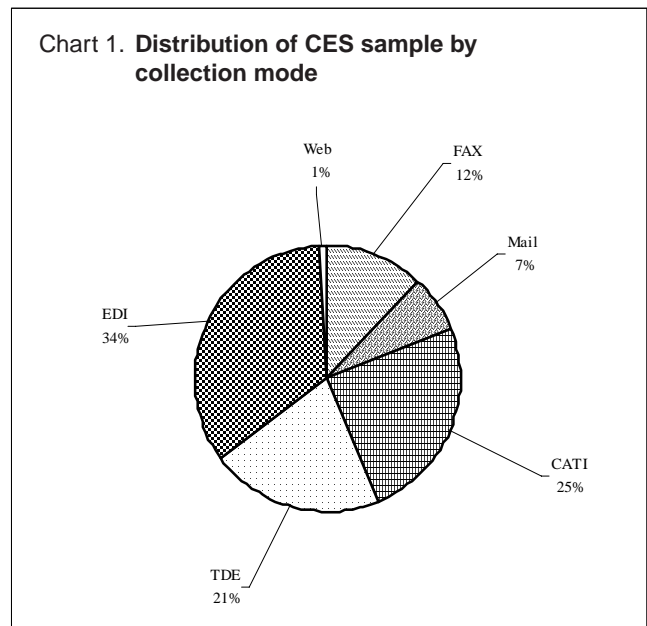
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ..	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, and B-20)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services									
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services									
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services									
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32 19-23 12-13, 15-16
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2 7
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43