

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
Women										
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
16 to 19 years	16,678	7,281	43.7	6,162	36.9	1,119	15.4	9,397
16 to 17 years	9,089	2,952	32.5	2,444	26.9	509	17.2	6,136
18 to 19 years	7,589	4,329	57.0	3,719	49.0	610	14.1	3,260
20 to 24 years	20,265	15,113	74.6	13,878	68.5	1,234	8.2	5,152
25 to 54 years	124,884	103,566	82.9	99,672	79.8	3,894	3.8	21,318
25 to 34 years	39,230	32,573	83.0	31,051	79.2	1,521	4.7	6,658
25 to 29 years	20,068	16,637	82.9	15,782	78.6	855	5.1	3,431
30 to 34 years	19,162	15,936	83.2	15,269	79.7	666	4.2	3,227
35 to 44 years	42,753	35,848	83.8	34,569	80.9	1,279	3.6	6,905
35 to 39 years	20,654	17,274	83.6	16,647	80.6	628	3.6	3,380
40 to 44 years	22,099	18,574	84.0	17,923	81.1	651	3.5	3,525
45 to 54 years	42,901	35,146	81.9	34,052	79.4	1,094	3.1	7,755
45 to 49 years	22,547	18,805	83.4	18,190	80.7	615	3.3	3,742
50 to 54 years	20,354	16,340	80.3	15,862	77.9	478	2.9	4,014
55 to 64 years	31,375	19,984	63.7	19,389	61.8	595	3.0	11,391
55 to 59 years	17,974	12,945	72.0	12,551	69.8	395	3.0	5,029
60 to 64 years	13,401	7,039	52.5	6,839	51.0	200	2.8	6,362
65 years and over	35,613	5,484	15.4	5,325	15.0	159	2.9	30,130
65 to 69 years	10,293	2,981	29.0	2,891	28.1	89	3.0	7,312
70 to 74 years	8,392	1,423	17.0	1,381	16.5	43	3.0	6,969
75 years and over	16,928	1,080	6.4	1,053	6.2	27	2.5	15,848
Men								
16 years and over	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
16 to 19 years	8,459	3,693	43.7	3,071	36.3	622	16.9	4,766
16 to 17 years	4,613	1,453	31.5	1,182	25.6	271	18.6	3,159
18 to 19 years	3,846	2,240	58.2	1,888	49.1	352	15.7	1,606
20 to 24 years	10,191	8,116	79.6	7,412	72.7	705	8.7	2,075
25 to 54 years	61,640	55,840	90.6	53,819	87.3	2,021	3.6	5,800
25 to 34 years	19,568	17,944	91.7	17,134	87.6	810	4.5	1,624
25 to 29 years	10,052	9,105	90.6	8,648	86.0	457	5.0	948
30 to 34 years	9,516	8,840	92.9	8,486	89.2	354	4.0	676
35 to 44 years	21,082	19,407	92.1	18,765	89.0	642	3.3	1,675
35 to 39 years	10,204	9,484	92.9	9,166	89.8	318	3.3	720
40 to 44 years	10,878	9,923	91.2	9,599	88.2	324	3.3	955
45 to 54 years	20,991	18,489	88.1	17,920	85.4	569	3.1	2,501
45 to 49 years	11,065	9,941	89.8	9,624	87.0	317	3.2	1,124
50 to 54 years	9,926	8,548	86.1	8,296	83.6	252	3.0	1,377
55 to 64 years	15,095	10,509	69.6	10,192	67.5	318	3.0	4,586
55 to 59 years	8,707	6,763	77.7	6,549	75.2	214	3.2	1,944
60 to 64 years	6,388	3,746	58.6	3,642	57.0	104	2.8	2,642
65 years and over	15,219	3,096	20.3	3,008	19.8	88	2.8	12,123
65 to 69 years	4,792	1,648	34.4	1,596	33.3	52	3.2	3,144
70 to 74 years	3,782	818	21.6	797	21.1	21	2.5	2,964
75 years and over	6,645	630	9.5	615	9.3	14	2.3	6,015
Women								
16 years and over	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
16 to 19 years	8,218	3,588	43.7	3,091	37.6	496	13.8	4,631
16 to 17 years	4,476	1,499	33.5	1,261	28.2	238	15.9	2,977
18 to 19 years	3,742	2,089	55.8	1,830	48.9	258	12.4	1,654
20 to 24 years	10,074	6,997	69.5	6,467	64.2	530	7.6	3,077
25 to 54 years	63,243	47,726	75.5	45,853	72.5	1,872	3.9	15,518
25 to 34 years	19,662	14,628	74.4	13,917	70.8	711	4.9	5,034
25 to 29 years	10,015	7,532	75.2	7,134	71.2	398	5.3	2,483
30 to 34 years	9,647	7,096	73.6	6,783	70.3	313	4.4	2,551
35 to 44 years	21,671	16,441	75.9	15,804	72.9	637	3.9	5,230
35 to 39 years	10,450	7,791	74.6	7,481	71.6	310	4.0	2,660
40 to 44 years	11,221	8,651	77.1	8,324	74.2	327	3.8	2,570
45 to 54 years	21,910	16,656	76.0	16,132	73.6	524	3.1	5,254
45 to 49 years	11,482	8,864	77.2	8,566	74.6	298	3.4	2,618
50 to 54 years	10,428	7,792	74.7	7,566	72.5	226	2.9	2,637
55 to 64 years	16,280	9,475	58.2	9,198	56.5	277	2.9	6,805
55 to 59 years	9,267	6,182	66.7	6,001	64.8	181	2.9	3,085
60 to 64 years	7,013	3,293	47.0	3,196	45.6	97	2.9	3,720
65 years and over	20,394	2,388	11.7	2,316	11.4	71	3.0	18,006
65 to 69 years	5,501	1,332	24.2	1,295	23.5	37	2.8	4,169
70 to 74 years	4,610	605	13.1	583	12.7	22	3.6	4,005
75 years and over	10,283	451	4.4	438	4.3	13	2.8	9,833

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	186,264	123,834	66.5	118,833	63.8	5,002	4.0	62,429
16 to 19 years	12,856	6,009	46.7	5,215	40.6	794	13.2	6,847
16 to 17 years	6,981	2,473	35.4	2,099	30.1	375	15.1	4,508
18 to 19 years	5,875	3,536	60.2	3,117	53.0	419	11.9	2,339
20 to 24 years	15,848	12,128	76.5	11,296	71.3	832	6.9	3,720
25 to 54 years	100,105	83,761	83.7	81,000	80.9	2,761	3.3	16,344
25 to 34 years	30,661	25,681	83.8	24,652	80.4	1,029	4.0	4,979
25 to 29 years	15,699	13,186	84.0	12,601	80.3	585	4.4	2,513
30 to 34 years	14,962	12,495	83.5	12,051	80.5	444	3.6	2,467
35 to 44 years	34,217	28,849	84.3	27,929	81.6	920	3.2	5,368
35 to 39 years	16,415	13,791	84.0	13,344	81.3	447	3.2	2,624
40 to 44 years	17,802	15,058	84.6	14,585	81.9	473	3.1	2,744
45 to 54 years	35,228	29,231	83.0	28,419	80.7	813	2.8	5,996
45 to 49 years	18,417	15,558	84.5	15,103	82.0	454	2.9	2,859
50 to 54 years	16,811	13,674	81.3	13,315	79.2	358	2.6	3,137
55 to 64 years	26,486	17,132	64.7	16,652	62.9	480	2.8	9,355
55 to 59 years	15,124	11,060	73.1	10,742	71.0	318	2.9	4,065
60 to 64 years	11,362	6,072	53.4	5,910	52.0	162	2.7	5,290
65 years and over	30,968	4,805	15.5	4,670	15.1	135	2.8	26,163
65 to 69 years	8,722	2,596	29.8	2,519	28.9	76	2.9	6,126
70 to 74 years	7,207	1,247	17.3	1,213	16.8	34	2.7	5,960
75 years and over	15,039	962	6.4	938	6.2	24	2.5	14,077
Men								
16 years and over	91,021	67,613	74.3	64,883	71.3	2,730	4.0	23,408
16 to 19 years	6,555	3,074	46.9	2,625	40.0	449	14.6	3,481
16 to 17 years	3,551	1,222	34.4	1,020	28.7	202	16.5	2,330
18 to 19 years	3,004	1,852	61.7	1,605	53.4	247	13.4	1,152
20 to 24 years	8,052	6,597	81.9	6,114	75.9	483	7.3	1,455
25 to 54 years	50,178	46,038	91.7	44,572	88.8	1,466	3.2	4,140
25 to 34 years	15,567	14,469	92.9	13,903	89.3	567	3.9	1,098
25 to 29 years	7,995	7,361	92.1	7,038	88.0	323	4.4	634
30 to 34 years	7,571	7,108	93.9	6,865	90.7	243	3.4	463
35 to 44 years	17,143	15,962	93.1	15,480	90.3	482	3.0	1,181
35 to 39 years	8,251	7,754	94.0	7,517	91.1	237	3.1	497
40 to 44 years	8,893	8,209	92.3	7,963	89.5	245	3.0	684
45 to 54 years	17,467	15,606	89.3	15,189	87.0	417	2.7	1,861
45 to 49 years	9,160	8,349	91.1	8,122	88.7	227	2.7	811
50 to 54 years	8,307	7,257	87.4	7,067	85.1	190	2.6	1,050
55 to 64 years	12,891	9,152	71.0	8,893	69.0	259	2.8	3,739
55 to 59 years	7,414	5,873	79.2	5,701	76.9	172	2.9	1,540
60 to 64 years	5,477	3,279	59.9	3,192	58.3	87	2.6	2,198
65 years and over	13,346	2,753	20.6	2,680	20.1	73	2.7	10,593
65 to 69 years	4,109	1,455	35.4	1,411	34.3	44	3.0	2,654
70 to 74 years	3,273	726	22.2	710	21.7	15	2.1	2,547
75 years and over	5,964	572	9.6	559	9.4	13	2.3	5,392
Women								
16 years and over	95,242	56,221	59.0	53,950	56.6	2,271	4.0	39,021
16 to 19 years	6,301	2,935	46.6	2,590	41.1	345	11.7	3,365
16 to 17 years	3,429	1,251	36.5	1,079	31.5	173	13.8	2,178
18 to 19 years	2,871	1,684	58.6	1,512	52.7	172	10.2	1,188
20 to 24 years	7,796	5,530	70.9	5,182	66.5	349	6.3	2,265
25 to 54 years	49,928	37,723	75.6	36,428	73.0	1,295	3.4	12,204
25 to 34 years	15,094	11,212	74.3	10,750	71.2	462	4.1	3,882
25 to 29 years	7,704	5,825	75.6	5,564	72.2	261	4.5	1,878
30 to 34 years	7,390	5,387	72.9	5,186	70.2	201	3.7	2,003
35 to 44 years	17,074	12,886	75.5	12,449	72.9	437	3.4	4,187
35 to 39 years	8,165	6,037	73.9	5,827	71.4	210	3.5	2,128
40 to 44 years	8,909	6,849	76.9	6,622	74.3	228	3.3	2,060
45 to 54 years	17,760	13,625	76.7	13,230	74.5	395	2.9	4,135
45 to 49 years	9,256	7,209	77.9	6,981	75.4	227	3.2	2,048
50 to 54 years	8,504	6,416	75.5	6,248	73.5	168	2.6	2,088
55 to 64 years	13,596	7,980	58.7	7,758	57.1	222	2.8	5,616
55 to 59 years	7,711	5,186	67.3	5,041	65.4	146	2.8	2,524
60 to 64 years	5,885	2,793	47.5	2,717	46.2	76	2.7	3,092
65 years and over	17,623	2,052	11.6	1,991	11.3	62	3.0	15,570
65 to 69 years	4,613	1,141	24.7	1,109	24.0	32	2.8	3,472
70 to 74 years	3,934	521	13.3	503	12.8	19	3.5	3,413
75 years and over	9,075	390	4.3	379	4.2	11	2.8	8,685

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,007	17,314	64.1	15,765	58.4	1,549	8.9	9,693
16 to 19 years	2,565	871	34.0	618	24.1	253	29.1	1,694
16 to 17 years	1,408	318	22.6	215	15.3	102	32.2	1,090
18 to 19 years	1,157	553	47.8	402	34.7	151	27.3	604
20 to 24 years	2,851	1,960	68.8	1,643	57.6	318	16.2	890
25 to 54 years	15,428	12,330	79.9	11,451	74.2	878	7.1	3,098
25 to 34 years	5,133	4,197	81.8	3,809	74.2	388	9.3	936
25 to 29 years	2,696	2,172	80.6	1,959	72.7	213	9.8	524
30 to 34 years	2,437	2,025	83.1	1,849	75.9	175	8.7	412
35 to 44 years	5,302	4,348	82.0	4,072	76.8	276	6.3	954
35 to 39 years	2,561	2,112	82.5	1,975	77.1	138	6.5	449
40 to 44 years	2,741	2,236	81.6	2,098	76.5	138	6.2	505
45 to 54 years	4,992	3,785	75.8	3,570	71.5	214	5.7	1,208
45 to 49 years	2,697	2,087	77.4	1,962	72.7	125	6.0	610
50 to 54 years	2,295	1,698	74.0	1,608	70.1	90	5.3	598
55 to 64 years	3,137	1,739	55.4	1,659	52.9	81	4.6	1,398
55 to 59 years	1,820	1,161	63.8	1,107	60.8	54	4.7	659
60 to 64 years	1,316	578	43.9	552	41.9	26	4.5	738
65 years and over	3,027	414	13.7	394	13.0	19	4.7	2,613
65 to 69 years	994	218	21.9	208	20.9	10	4.4	776
70 to 74 years	811	119	14.7	112	13.8	7	6.3	692
75 years and over	1,222	77	6.3	74	6.1	2	3.2	1,145
Men								
16 years and over	12,130	8,128	67.0	7,354	60.6	774	9.5	4,002
16 to 19 years	1,266	409	32.3	275	21.7	134	32.7	857
16 to 17 years	713	152	21.4	99	13.9	53	34.8	561
18 to 19 years	552	256	46.4	175	31.8	81	31.5	296
20 to 24 years	1,355	971	71.6	804	59.3	167	17.2	384
25 to 54 years	6,949	5,777	83.1	5,358	77.1	419	7.3	1,172
25 to 34 years	2,318	1,986	85.7	1,797	77.5	189	9.5	332
25 to 29 years	1,235	1,037	84.0	934	75.6	103	9.9	198
30 to 34 years	1,083	949	87.6	862	79.6	86	9.1	135
35 to 44 years	2,369	1,999	84.4	1,882	79.4	118	5.9	370
35 to 39 years	1,138	975	85.7	915	80.5	60	6.1	162
40 to 44 years	1,231	1,024	83.1	966	78.5	58	5.6	208
45 to 54 years	2,261	1,792	79.2	1,680	74.3	112	6.3	469
45 to 49 years	1,225	992	81.0	925	75.5	67	6.8	233
50 to 54 years	1,036	800	77.2	755	72.8	45	5.6	237
55 to 64 years	1,390	777	55.9	734	52.8	43	5.5	614
55 to 59 years	816	521	63.9	489	60.0	31	6.0	295
60 to 64 years	574	256	44.5	244	42.6	11	4.4	319
65 years and over	1,170	195	16.7	184	15.7	11	5.8	975
65 to 69 years	419	103	24.6	97	23.3	6	5.5	315
70 to 74 years	334	56	16.7	51	15.4	5	8.1	278
75 years and over	417	36	8.7	35	8.4	1	2.9	381
Women								
16 years and over	14,877	9,186	61.7	8,410	56.5	775	8.4	5,691
16 to 19 years	1,299	462	35.6	343	26.4	120	25.9	837
16 to 17 years	694	166	23.9	116	16.7	50	29.9	529
18 to 19 years	605	297	49.0	227	37.5	70	23.6	308
20 to 24 years	1,495	989	66.2	839	56.1	150	15.2	506
25 to 54 years	8,479	6,553	77.3	6,094	71.9	459	7.0	1,926
25 to 34 years	2,815	2,211	78.6	2,012	71.5	199	9.0	603
25 to 29 years	1,461	1,135	77.7	1,025	70.2	110	9.7	326
30 to 34 years	1,354	1,076	79.5	987	72.9	89	8.3	278
35 to 44 years	2,933	2,349	80.1	2,191	74.7	158	6.7	584
35 to 39 years	1,424	1,137	79.9	1,059	74.4	78	6.8	287
40 to 44 years	1,510	1,212	80.3	1,132	75.0	80	6.6	298
45 to 54 years	2,731	1,993	73.0	1,890	69.2	102	5.1	738
45 to 49 years	1,472	1,094	74.4	1,037	70.5	57	5.2	377
50 to 54 years	1,259	898	71.3	854	67.8	45	5.0	361
55 to 64 years	1,747	963	55.1	925	52.9	38	3.9	784
55 to 59 years	1,005	640	63.7	617	61.5	23	3.6	364
60 to 64 years	742	322	43.4	307	41.4	15	4.6	420
65 years and over	1,857	218	11.8	210	11.3	8	3.7	1,639
65 to 69 years	575	114	19.9	111	19.2	4	3.4	461
70 to 74 years	477	63	13.2	60	12.6	3	4.6	414
75 years and over	804	41	5.0	39	4.9	1	3.5	764

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,155	6,727	66.2	6,522	64.2	205	3.0	3,427
16 to 19 years	613	154	25.1	132	21.6	22	14.0	459
16 to 17 years	319	56	17.6	46	14.5	10	17.5	263
18 to 19 years	294	98	33.3	86	29.3	12	12.1	196
20 to 24 years	863	508	58.9	480	55.6	28	5.6	355
25 to 54 years	6,319	5,069	80.2	4,939	78.2	130	2.6	1,250
25 to 34 years	2,282	1,765	77.3	1,713	75.1	52	2.9	517
25 to 29 years	1,077	805	74.8	777	72.1	29	3.6	272
30 to 34 years	1,205	959	79.6	936	77.7	23	2.4	245
35 to 44 years	2,235	1,836	82.1	1,796	80.3	40	2.2	400
35 to 39 years	1,164	953	81.8	932	80.0	21	2.2	212
40 to 44 years	1,071	883	82.4	864	80.7	19	2.1	188
45 to 54 years	1,801	1,469	81.5	1,430	79.4	38	2.6	333
45 to 49 years	948	783	82.5	761	80.3	21	2.7	166
50 to 54 years	853	686	80.4	669	78.4	17	2.5	167
55 to 64 years	1,207	807	66.9	784	65.0	23	2.8	400
55 to 59 years	707	514	72.8	500	70.7	14	2.8	193
60 to 64 years	500	293	58.6	284	56.8	9	2.9	207
65 years and over	1,154	190	16.4	187	16.2	2	1.2	965
65 to 69 years	407	128	31.5	126	31.1	2	1.3	279
70 to 74 years	266	33	12.5	33	12.3	1	(¹)	233
75 years and over	481	28	5.9	28	5.9	-	(¹)	453
Men								
16 years and over	4,827	3,621	75.0	3,511	72.7	110	3.0	1,206
16 to 19 years	311	86	27.5	74	23.7	12	13.6	226
16 to 17 years	155	28	18.3	25	15.8	4	(¹)	127
18 to 19 years	156	57	36.6	49	31.6	8	13.6	99
20 to 24 years	433	267	61.7	249	57.4	19	7.0	166
25 to 54 years	3,026	2,735	90.4	2,668	88.2	67	2.5	290
25 to 34 years	1,103	969	87.9	943	85.6	26	2.7	133
25 to 29 years	523	441	84.3	424	81.2	16	3.7	82
30 to 34 years	580	529	91.2	519	89.5	10	1.8	51
35 to 44 years	1,081	1,010	93.4	993	91.9	16	1.6	71
35 to 39 years	564	529	93.9	521	92.4	8	1.6	34
40 to 44 years	517	480	92.9	472	91.3	8	1.7	37
45 to 54 years	842	756	89.8	731	86.8	25	3.3	86
45 to 49 years	448	411	91.6	396	88.2	15	3.7	38
50 to 54 years	394	346	87.8	336	85.3	10	2.9	48
55 to 64 years	561	429	76.6	419	74.7	10	2.4	131
55 to 59 years	324	266	82.0	259	80.0	7	2.5	58
60 to 64 years	236	163	69.0	159	67.4	4	2.4	73
65 years and over	495	103	20.8	101	20.5	2	1.7	392
65 to 69 years	178	66	37.0	65	36.3	1	1.8	112
70 to 74 years	124	24	19.3	23	18.8	1	(¹)	100
75 years and over	193	13	6.9	13	6.9	-	(¹)	180
Women								
16 years and over	5,328	3,106	58.3	3,011	56.5	95	3.1	2,222
16 to 19 years	301	68	22.7	58	19.3	10	14.6	233
16 to 17 years	163	28	16.9	22	13.2	6	(¹)	136
18 to 19 years	138	41	29.5	37	26.6	4	9.9	97
20 to 24 years	429	241	56.1	231	53.8	10	4.0	189
25 to 54 years	3,293	2,334	70.9	2,271	69.0	63	2.7	959
25 to 34 years	1,179	796	67.5	770	65.3	26	3.2	384
25 to 29 years	554	365	65.8	352	63.5	12	3.4	190
30 to 34 years	625	431	69.0	417	66.8	13	3.1	194
35 to 44 years	1,154	826	71.5	802	69.5	23	2.8	329
35 to 39 years	601	423	70.5	411	68.4	13	3.0	177
40 to 44 years	554	403	72.7	392	70.7	11	2.7	151
45 to 54 years	959	712	74.2	699	72.9	13	1.9	247
45 to 49 years	500	372	74.4	366	73.2	6	1.7	128
50 to 54 years	459	340	74.1	333	72.5	7	2.1	119
55 to 64 years	646	378	58.5	365	56.6	12	3.3	268
55 to 59 years	382	248	64.9	241	62.9	8	3.1	134
60 to 64 years	263	129	49.1	125	47.3	5	3.7	134
65 years and over	659	86	13.1	86	13.0	1	.6	572
65 to 69 years	229	62	27.2	62	27.0	-	.8	167
70 to 74 years	142	9	6.6	9	6.6	-	(¹)	133
75 years and over	288	15	5.1	15	5.1	-	(¹)	273

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	30,103	20,694	68.7	19,613	65.2	1,081	5.2	9,409
16 to 19 years	2,796	1,071	38.3	900	32.2	170	15.9	1,725
16 to 17 years	1,518	360	23.7	287	18.9	74	20.4	1,158
18 to 19 years	1,277	710	55.6	614	48.1	97	13.6	567
20 to 24 years	3,603	2,681	74.4	2,487	69.0	194	7.2	922
25 to 54 years	18,840	15,083	80.1	14,430	76.6	653	4.3	3,757
25 to 34 years	7,856	6,295	80.1	6,001	76.4	294	4.7	1,561
25 to 29 years	4,031	3,223	80.0	3,058	75.9	165	5.1	808
30 to 34 years	3,825	3,071	80.3	2,943	76.9	129	4.2	753
35 to 44 years	6,519	5,337	81.9	5,106	78.3	231	4.3	1,182
35 to 39 years	3,453	2,820	81.6	2,701	78.2	118	4.2	634
40 to 44 years	3,066	2,517	82.1	2,404	78.4	113	4.5	549
45 to 54 years	4,466	3,452	77.3	3,324	74.4	128	3.7	1,014
45 to 49 years	2,524	2,012	79.7	1,943	77.0	68	3.4	513
50 to 54 years	1,942	1,440	74.2	1,380	71.1	60	4.2	501
55 to 64 years	2,516	1,490	59.2	1,441	57.3	49	3.3	1,026
55 to 59 years	1,482	1,001	67.6	967	65.3	34	3.4	481
60 to 64 years	1,034	489	47.3	474	45.8	15	3.1	545
65 years and over	2,347	369	15.7	354	15.1	14	3.9	1,978
65 to 69 years	759	198	26.1	188	24.7	11	5.4	561
70 to 74 years	635	104	16.4	102	16.0	2	2.4	530
75 years and over	953	66	6.9	65	6.8	1	1.6	887
Men								
16 years and over	15,473	12,488	80.7	11,887	76.8	601	4.8	2,985
16 to 19 years	1,428	600	42.0	496	34.8	104	17.3	828
16 to 17 years	763	189	24.8	146	19.2	43	22.6	574
18 to 19 years	664	411	61.8	350	52.7	61	14.8	253
20 to 24 years	1,916	1,646	85.9	1,535	80.1	110	6.7	270
25 to 54 years	9,930	9,177	92.4	8,828	88.9	349	3.8	754
25 to 34 years	4,266	4,014	94.1	3,845	90.1	169	4.2	251
25 to 29 years	2,216	2,070	93.4	1,978	89.2	92	4.4	146
30 to 34 years	2,049	1,944	94.9	1,867	91.1	77	4.0	105
35 to 44 years	3,414	3,203	93.8	3,088	90.5	114	3.6	211
35 to 39 years	1,821	1,730	95.0	1,669	91.7	61	3.5	91
40 to 44 years	1,593	1,473	92.5	1,419	89.1	54	3.6	120
45 to 54 years	2,251	1,960	87.1	1,894	84.1	66	3.4	291
45 to 49 years	1,286	1,138	88.5	1,105	85.9	33	2.9	148
50 to 54 years	965	821	85.1	789	81.8	32	4.0	144
55 to 64 years	1,204	838	69.6	809	67.2	29	3.5	366
55 to 59 years	725	565	77.8	545	75.2	19	3.4	161
60 to 64 years	478	273	57.2	263	55.1	10	3.7	205
65 years and over	996	228	22.9	220	22.0	8	3.7	768
65 to 69 years	332	125	37.8	119	36.0	6	4.9	206
70 to 74 years	274	62	22.7	61	22.1	1	2.3	212
75 years and over	391	40	10.4	40	10.2	1	2.0	350
Women								
16 years and over	14,630	8,206	56.1	7,725	52.8	480	5.9	6,424
16 to 19 years	1,368	471	34.4	404	29.5	67	14.1	897
16 to 17 years	755	171	22.7	140	18.6	31	18.1	584
18 to 19 years	613	300	48.9	264	43.1	36	11.9	313
20 to 24 years	1,688	1,035	61.3	951	56.4	84	8.1	652
25 to 54 years	8,910	5,907	66.3	5,603	62.9	304	5.1	3,004
25 to 34 years	3,590	2,280	63.5	2,155	60.0	125	5.5	1,309
25 to 29 years	1,814	1,153	63.6	1,080	59.5	73	6.4	661
30 to 34 years	1,776	1,127	63.5	1,075	60.6	52	4.6	648
35 to 44 years	3,105	2,134	68.7	2,018	65.0	116	5.5	971
35 to 39 years	1,633	1,090	66.7	1,032	63.2	58	5.3	543
40 to 44 years	1,473	1,044	70.9	985	66.9	59	5.6	428
45 to 54 years	2,215	1,492	67.4	1,430	64.6	62	4.2	723
45 to 49 years	1,238	873	70.5	838	67.7	35	4.0	365
50 to 54 years	977	619	63.4	591	60.6	28	4.4	358
55 to 64 years	1,313	652	49.7	632	48.2	20	3.1	660
55 to 59 years	756	436	57.7	422	55.7	15	3.4	320
60 to 64 years	556	216	38.8	211	37.9	5	2.4	340
65 years and over	1,351	141	10.4	135	10.0	6	4.2	1,210
65 to 69 years	428	73	17.1	68	16.0	5	6.3	355
70 to 74 years	361	42	11.7	41	11.4	1	2.6	319
75 years and over	563	26	4.6	25	4.5	-	(1)	537

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	226,082	228,815	184,446	186,264	26,517	27,007	9,842	10,155
Civilian labor force	149,320	151,428	122,299	123,834	17,013	17,314	6,503	6,727
Percent of population	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.5	64.2	64.1	66.1	66.2
Employed	141,730	144,427	116,949	118,833	15,313	15,765	6,244	6,522
Unemployed	7,591	7,001	5,350	5,002	1,700	1,549	259	205
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	10.0	8.9	4.0	3.0
Not in labor force	76,762	77,387	62,148	62,429	9,504	9,693	3,339	3,427
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	109,151	110,605	90,027	91,021	11,882	12,130	4,679	4,827
Civilian labor force	80,033	81,255	66,694	67,613	7,998	8,128	3,500	3,621
Percent of population	73.3	73.5	74.1	74.3	67.3	67.0	74.8	75.0
Employed	75,973	77,502	63,763	64,883	7,155	7,354	3,359	3,511
Unemployed	4,059	3,753	2,931	2,730	844	774	141	110
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	10.5	9.5	4.0	3.0
Not in labor force	29,119	29,350	23,334	23,408	3,884	4,002	1,178	1,206
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	100,835	102,145	83,556	84,466	10,659	10,864	4,361	4,515
Civilian labor force	76,443	77,562	63,705	64,540	7,600	7,720	3,419	3,535
Percent of population	75.8	75.9	76.2	76.4	71.3	71.1	78.4	78.3
Employed	73,050	74,431	61,255	62,259	6,901	7,079	3,292	3,437
Unemployed	3,392	3,131	2,450	2,281	699	640	127	98
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	9.2	8.3	3.7	2.8
Not in labor force	24,392	24,584	19,851	19,927	3,060	3,144	942	980
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	116,931	118,210	94,419	95,242	14,635	14,877	5,163	5,328
Civilian labor force	69,288	70,173	55,605	56,221	9,014	9,186	3,002	3,106
Percent of population	59.3	59.4	58.9	59.0	61.6	61.7	58.2	58.3
Employed	65,757	66,925	53,186	53,950	8,158	8,410	2,885	3,011
Unemployed	3,531	3,247	2,419	2,271	856	775	118	95
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	9.5	8.4	3.9	3.1
Not in labor force	47,643	48,037	38,814	39,021	5,621	5,691	2,161	2,222
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,850	109,992	88,200	88,942	13,377	13,578	4,864	5,027
Civilian labor force	65,714	66,585	52,643	53,286	8,610	8,723	2,923	3,038
Percent of population	60.4	60.5	59.7	59.9	64.4	64.2	60.1	60.4
Employed	62,702	63,834	50,589	51,359	7,876	8,068	2,812	2,953
Unemployed	3,013	2,751	2,054	1,927	734	656	111	85
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	8.5	7.5	3.8	2.8
Not in labor force	43,136	43,407	35,557	35,656	4,768	4,854	1,941	1,989
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,398	16,678	12,690	12,856	2,481	2,565	616	613
Civilian labor force	7,164	7,281	5,950	6,009	803	871	160	154
Percent of population	43.7	43.7	46.9	46.7	32.4	34.0	26.0	25.1
Employed	5,978	6,162	5,105	5,215	536	618	140	132
Unemployed	1,186	1,119	845	794	267	253	20	22
Unemployment rate	16.6	15.4	14.2	13.2	33.3	29.1	12.4	14.0
Not in labor force	9,234	9,397	6,739	6,847	1,677	1,694	456	459

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,133	30,103	18,523	19,036	2,654	2,600	1,259	1,326
Civilian labor force	19,824	20,694	12,671	13,158	1,619	1,599	755	807
Percent of population	68.0	68.7	68.4	69.1	61.0	61.5	60.0	60.9
Employed	18,632	19,613	11,887	12,477	1,492	1,484	730	778
Unemployed	1,191	1,081	784	681	126	115	25	29
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.2	6.2	5.2	7.8	7.2	3.3	3.6
Not in labor force	9,310	9,409	5,851	5,877	1,035	1,001	503	519
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,962	15,473	9,729	10,037	1,258	1,208	630	646
Civilian labor force	11,985	12,488	7,960	8,251	852	842	443	468
Percent of population	80.1	80.7	81.8	82.2	67.7	69.7	70.3	72.4
Employed	11,337	11,887	7,526	7,863	788	782	429	452
Unemployed	647	601	433	388	63	60	14	16
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.7	7.4	7.2	3.1	3.3
Not in labor force	2,977	2,985	1,770	1,787	406	366	187	178
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,586	14,046	8,812	9,086	1,110	1,081	598	612
Civilian labor force	11,408	11,888	7,546	7,833	803	797	433	458
Percent of population	84.0	84.6	85.6	86.2	72.3	73.7	72.5	74.8
Employed	10,872	11,391	7,189	7,515	752	749	421	445
Unemployed	536	497	357	318	50	48	12	13
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.1	6.3	6.1	2.8	2.9
Not in labor force	2,177	2,157	1,266	1,253	307	284	165	154
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,172	14,630	8,793	8,998	1,396	1,392	629	680
Civilian labor force	7,839	8,206	4,712	4,907	767	757	313	339
Percent of population	55.3	56.1	53.6	54.5	54.9	54.4	49.8	49.9
Employed	7,295	7,725	4,361	4,614	704	702	301	326
Unemployed	544	480	351	294	63	55	12	13
Unemployment rate	6.9	5.9	7.4	6.0	8.2	7.2	3.7	3.9
Not in labor force	6,333	6,424	4,082	4,091	629	635	316	340
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,858	13,262	7,935	8,097	1,256	1,267	594	634
Civilian labor force	7,377	7,735	4,410	4,596	717	714	302	327
Percent of population	57.4	58.3	55.6	56.8	57.1	56.4	50.8	51.6
Employed	6,913	7,321	4,112	4,351	663	666	291	315
Unemployed	464	414	297	246	55	48	11	12
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.3	6.7	5.3	7.6	6.8	3.6	3.7
Not in labor force	5,481	5,527	3,525	3,501	539	553	293	307
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,689	2,796	1,776	1,853	288	252	66	79
Civilian labor force	1,038	1,071	716	729	99	88	20	21
Percent of population	38.6	38.3	40.3	39.3	34.3	34.9	30.9	26.7
Employed	847	900	586	611	77	70	18	18
Unemployed	191	170	130	118	21	18	2	3
Unemployment rate	18.4	15.9	18.2	16.2	21.6	20.9	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,651	1,725	1,060	1,124	189	164	46	58

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2005	2006
					2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	27,871	27,541	60,408	60,748	48,269	49,011	31,763	32,069	16,506	16,942	52,860	54,571
Civilian labor force	12,679	12,758	38,196	38,354	34,974	35,410	22,312	22,504	12,662	12,906	41,180	42,512
Percent of population	45.5	46.3	63.2	63.1	72.5	72.2	70.2	70.2	76.7	76.2	77.9	77.9
Employed	11,712	11,892	36,398	36,702	33,625	34,143	21,380	21,630	12,245	12,514	40,225	41,649
Employment-population ratio	42.0	43.2	60.3	60.4	69.7	69.7	67.3	67.4	74.2	73.9	76.1	76.3
Unemployed	967	866	1,798	1,652	1,349	1,267	932	874	417	393	955	863
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.0
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,660	13,565	28,652	28,995	21,898	22,137	14,748	14,879	7,149	7,258	26,445	27,258
Civilian labor force	8,000	8,112	21,100	21,260	17,368	17,520	11,434	11,507	5,933	6,013	21,921	22,554
Percent of population	58.6	59.8	73.6	73.3	79.3	79.1	77.5	77.3	83.0	82.8	82.9	82.7
Employed	7,487	7,614	20,127	20,345	16,731	16,945	10,993	11,110	5,739	5,835	21,427	22,114
Employment-population ratio	54.8	56.1	70.2	70.2	76.4	76.5	74.5	74.7	80.3	80.4	81.0	81.1
Unemployed	514	498	973	914	636	575	442	397	195	177	494	440
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.1	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.9
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	14,211	13,976	31,757	31,754	26,371	26,874	17,015	17,189	9,357	9,684	26,416	27,314
Civilian labor force	4,679	4,646	17,096	17,094	17,607	17,890	10,878	10,996	6,729	6,893	19,259	19,958
Percent of population	32.9	33.2	53.8	53.8	66.8	66.6	63.9	64.0	71.9	71.2	72.9	73.1
Employed	4,226	4,278	16,271	16,357	16,894	17,198	10,388	10,520	6,506	6,678	18,798	19,535
Employment-population ratio	29.7	30.6	51.2	51.5	64.1	64.0	61.1	61.2	69.5	69.0	71.2	71.5
Unemployed	453	368	826	737	713	692	490	477	222	215	461	423
Unemployment rate	9.7	7.9	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.1
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	22,072	21,781	49,899	50,171	39,936	40,396	26,108	26,281	13,829	14,115	43,978	45,213
Civilian labor force	10,247	10,331	31,168	31,351	28,744	28,973	18,163	18,254	10,581	10,719	34,080	35,043
Percent of population	46.4	47.4	62.5	62.5	72.0	71.7	69.6	69.5	76.5	75.9	77.5	77.5
Employed	9,579	9,720	29,911	30,188	27,771	28,056	17,515	17,632	10,256	10,424	33,352	34,357
Employment-population ratio	43.4	44.6	59.9	60.2	69.5	69.5	67.1	67.1	74.2	73.9	75.8	76.0
Unemployed	669	611	1,257	1,162	973	917	648	622	324	295	729	686
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.0
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	4,018	3,975	7,633	7,638	5,689	5,889	3,968	4,075	1,721	1,814	3,861	4,089
Civilian labor force	1,600	1,593	5,182	5,105	4,303	4,428	2,946	3,015	1,357	1,413	3,167	3,356
Percent of population	39.8	40.1	67.9	66.8	75.6	75.2	74.2	74.0	78.9	77.9	82.0	82.1
Employed	1,369	1,389	4,742	4,697	4,008	4,154	2,720	2,816	1,288	1,338	3,057	3,263
Employment-population ratio	34.1	34.9	62.1	61.5	70.4	70.5	68.6	69.1	74.8	73.7	79.2	79.8
Unemployed	231	204	440	408	295	274	225	199	70	75	110	93
Unemployment rate	14.4	12.8	8.5	8.0	6.9	6.2	7.7	6.6	5.1	5.3	3.5	2.8
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,029	1,026	1,660	1,718	1,402	1,439	856	847	546	592	4,267	4,496
Civilian labor force	466	455	1,027	1,079	1,005	1,045	600	595	404	450	3,307	3,486
Percent of population	45.3	44.4	61.8	62.8	71.6	72.6	70.1	70.2	74.0	76.0	77.5	77.5
Employed	440	438	980	1,046	972	1,012	579	573	393	439	3,208	3,414
Employment-population ratio	42.8	42.7	59.0	60.9	69.3	70.3	67.6	67.7	72.1	74.2	75.2	75.9
Unemployed	26	17	47	33	32	32	22	22	11	11	99	72
Unemployment rate	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	9,325	9,519	6,389	6,738	4,269	4,396	2,963	2,998	1,306	1,398	2,813	3,051
Civilian labor force	5,721	5,948	4,750	5,008	3,365	3,502	2,326	2,374	1,039	1,128	2,298	2,484
Percent of population	61.4	62.5	74.3	74.3	78.8	79.7	78.5	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.7	81.4
Employed	5,367	5,620	4,535	4,801	3,228	3,377	2,230	2,282	997	1,095	2,232	2,428
Employment-population ratio	57.6	59.0	71.0	71.3	75.6	76.8	75.3	76.1	76.4	78.3	79.4	79.6
Unemployed	354	328	216	207	138	125	96	92	42	33	66	56
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.2

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degree.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	119,688	105,328	10,223	4,137	24,739	2,774	20,356	1,609	5,675	1,326
16 to 19 years	1,844	1,549	248	47	4,318	264	3,878	176	558	561
16 to 17 years	279	222	46	12	2,165	62	2,008	94	132	377
18 to 19 years	1,565	1,327	203	35	2,154	202	1,870	82	426	184
20 years and over	117,844	103,779	9,974	4,090	20,421	2,510	16,478	1,433	5,117	765
20 to 24 years	9,976	8,847	904	225	3,903	574	3,160	168	1,047	187
25 years and over	107,868	94,932	9,070	3,865	16,518	1,936	13,318	1,264	4,070	577
25 to 54 years	88,636	78,477	7,160	2,999	11,037	1,608	8,658	771	3,506	387
55 years and over	19,232	16,455	1,911	866	5,482	327	4,660	494	564	190
Men, 16 years and over	69,307	62,087	5,237	1,984	8,194	1,232	6,510	452	3,192	561
16 to 19 years	1,115	947	142	26	1,956	132	1,748	76	331	292
20 years and over	68,193	61,140	5,095	1,958	6,238	1,100	4,762	376	2,861	270
20 to 24 years	5,759	5,154	492	113	1,653	299	1,299	55	619	86
25 years and over	62,434	55,986	4,603	1,845	4,585	801	3,463	321	2,243	184
25 to 54 years	51,394	46,362	3,638	1,394	2,425	671	1,622	132	1,920	101
55 years and over	11,040	9,624	965	451	2,160	130	1,841	189	322	83
Women, 16 years and over	50,380	43,241	4,986	2,153	16,545	1,542	13,846	1,157	2,483	764
16 to 19 years	729	602	106	21	2,362	132	2,129	101	227	269
20 years and over	49,651	42,639	4,880	2,132	14,183	1,410	11,716	1,057	2,256	495
20 to 24 years	4,217	3,693	412	112	2,250	275	1,861	114	429	101
25 years and over	45,434	38,946	4,468	2,020	11,933	1,135	9,855	943	1,827	394
25 to 54 years	37,242	32,115	3,522	1,605	8,612	938	7,035	639	1,586	286
55 years and over	8,193	6,831	946	415	3,322	197	2,820	305	241	107
White										
Men, 16 years and over	58,063	51,894	4,484	1,685	6,820	947	5,481	393	2,299	432
16 to 19 years	955	813	119	23	1,670	107	1,494	69	225	224
20 years and over	57,108	51,081	4,365	1,662	5,150	840	3,987	324	2,074	208
20 to 24 years	4,795	4,295	410	90	1,319	225	1,049	46	423	60
25 years and over	52,314	46,787	3,955	1,572	3,831	615	2,938	278	1,651	147
25 to 54 years	42,690	38,419	3,098	1,173	1,882	509	1,269	104	1,390	76
55 years and over	9,624	8,367	858	399	1,949	106	1,669	174	260	72
Women, 16 years and over	39,813	33,980	4,082	1,751	14,137	1,157	11,967	1,013	1,670	601
16 to 19 years	581	480	83	18	2,010	107	1,817	86	146	199
20 years and over	39,232	33,500	3,998	1,733	12,128	1,050	10,151	927	1,524	402
20 to 24 years	3,349	2,922	337	89	1,833	202	1,536	95	272	77
25 years and over	35,883	30,577	3,661	1,644	10,295	848	8,614	832	1,252	326
25 to 54 years	29,078	24,930	2,856	1,291	7,351	696	6,099	555	1,057	238
55 years and over	6,805	5,647	805	353	2,944	152	2,515	277	195	88
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,529	5,907	446	176	825	201	590	34	681	93
16 to 19 years	105	91	13	1	170	16	150	4	85	49
20 years and over	6,424	5,816	433	175	655	185	441	30	596	44
20 to 24 years	602	535	51	16	202	55	142	5	150	18
25 years and over	5,822	5,281	382	159	454	130	299	25	446	27
25 to 54 years	5,034	4,589	317	128	324	113	196	15	402	17
55 years and over	788	692	65	31	130	17	103	10	45	9
Women, 16 years and over	7,001	6,131	605	265	1,410	274	1,054	82	655	120
16 to 19 years	108	89	18	1	235	19	206	10	67	53
20 years and over	6,893	6,042	588	263	1,175	255	848	72	588	67
20 to 24 years	584	515	52	17	256	55	189	11	131	19
25 years and over	6,309	5,527	536	247	919	199	659	61	458	48
25 to 54 years	5,404	4,754	444	207	689	172	473	44	427	33
55 years and over	905	773	92	40	230	27	186	17	31	15

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,197	2,960	158	79	314	38	262	14	96	14
16 to 19 years	20	16	3	1	54	4	49	1	5	6
20 years and over	3,177	2,944	154	78	260	34	212	13	90	8
20 to 24 years	167	153	11	3	82	7	72	3	15	4
25 years and over	3,011	2,791	144	76	178	27	141	10	75	5
25 to 54 years	2,539	2,360	118	62	129	22	99	7	64	4
55 years and over	471	431	26	14	49	5	42	3	11	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,391	2,137	164	91	620	66	516	39	76	19
16 to 19 years	11	10	1	-	47	2	43	2	4	6
20 years and over	2,380	2,127	163	90	574	65	473	36	72	13
20 to 24 years	139	127	9	3	93	7	81	4	8	2
25 years and over	2,241	1,999	154	87	481	57	392	32	64	11
25 to 54 years	1,893	1,696	126	71	378	44	310	24	55	8
55 years and over	348	303	28	16	103	13	82	8	9	4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,947	9,854	856	237	940	267	639	34	533	68
16 to 19 years	277	244	28	4	220	24	189	6	61	43
20 years and over	10,671	9,610	828	233	721	243	450	28	472	25
20 to 24 years	1,324	1,189	115	21	211	59	147	5	102	9
25 years and over	9,346	8,421	713	212	510	183	304	23	371	16
25 to 54 years	8,438	7,619	637	182	389	163	211	16	337	12
55 years and over	908	802	76	30	120	21	93	7	34	4
Women, 16 years and over	5,996	5,254	537	205	1,729	277	1,369	84	391	89
16 to 19 years	124	109	12	3	280	20	252	8	36	31
20 years and over	5,872	5,145	525	202	1,449	257	1,117	75	356	58
20 to 24 years	659	584	62	13	293	43	241	9	68	16
25 years and over	5,213	4,560	463	190	1,156	214	876	67	288	42
25 to 54 years	4,642	4,065	409	168	961	188	723	50	266	38
55 years and over	572	495	54	22	196	26	153	17	22	4

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Total	141,730	144,427	75,973	77,502	73,050	74,431	65,757	66,925	62,702	63,834
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,245	50,420	24,349	24,928	24,200	24,770	24,896	25,492	24,690	25,292
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,450	21,233	11,761	12,347	11,733	12,304	8,689	8,886	8,659	8,857
Management occupations	14,685	15,249	9,220	9,652	9,198	9,619	5,466	5,597	5,443	5,582
Business and financial operations occupations	5,765	5,983	2,541	2,694	2,536	2,685	3,223	3,289	3,216	3,275
Professional and related occupations	28,795	29,187	12,588	12,581	12,467	12,465	16,207	16,606	16,032	16,435
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,246	3,209	2,371	2,354	2,359	2,341	875	855	872	851
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,793	2,830	2,407	2,418	2,397	2,406	385	412	382	409
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,406	1,434	808	813	803	808	598	620	593	618
Community and social services occupations	2,138	2,156	827	829	822	823	1,311	1,327	1,299	1,316
Legal occupations	1,614	1,637	817	791	816	790	797	846	796	843
Education, training, and library occupations	8,114	8,126	2,125	2,100	2,093	2,071	5,989	6,026	5,910	5,946
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,736	2,735	1,427	1,401	1,379	1,362	1,309	1,334	1,263	1,287
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,748	7,060	1,806	1,875	1,799	1,864	4,942	5,185	4,917	5,166
Service occupations	23,133	23,811	9,882	10,159	8,855	9,094	13,251	13,653	12,002	12,381
Healthcare support occupations	3,092	3,132	339	333	324	319	2,753	2,799	2,670	2,711
Protective service occupations	2,894	2,939	2,246	2,284	2,199	2,239	648	654	598	613
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,374	7,606	3,202	3,297	2,531	2,613	4,173	4,309	3,366	3,501
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,241	5,381	3,111	3,230	2,916	3,011	2,130	2,151	2,067	2,082
Personal care and service occupations	4,531	4,754	984	1,014	885	912	3,548	3,740	3,302	3,474
Sales and office occupations	35,962	36,141	13,190	13,275	12,379	12,427	22,772	22,866	21,336	21,413
Sales and related occupations	16,433	16,641	8,362	8,478	7,884	7,972	8,072	8,163	7,133	7,206
Office and administrative support occupations	19,529	19,500	4,829	4,797	4,496	4,455	14,700	14,703	14,204	14,206
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,348	15,830	14,635	15,079	14,208	14,597	713	752	675	713
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	961	756	750	688	672	220	212	198	189
Construction and extraction occupations	9,145	9,507	8,871	9,216	8,611	8,928	274	292	262	283
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,226	5,362	5,008	5,114	4,909	4,998	219	248	215	242
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	18,041	18,224	13,917	14,061	13,408	13,543	4,124	4,163	3,998	4,035
Production occupations	9,378	9,378	6,540	6,529	6,386	6,367	2,838	2,850	2,771	2,794
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,664	8,846	7,377	7,533	7,022	7,175	1,286	1,313	1,227	1,241

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	141,730	144,427	75,973	77,502	65,757	66,925
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.7	34.9	32.0	32.2	37.9	38.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.4	14.7	15.5	15.9	13.2	13.3
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.2	16.6	16.2	24.6	24.8
Service occupations	16.3	16.5	13.0	13.1	20.2	20.4
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.0	17.4	17.1	34.6	34.2
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.9	12.3	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.8	13.5	6.4	6.2	22.4	22.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.8	11.0	19.3	19.5	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.6	11.7	11.9	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.6	6.6	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.7	12.6	18.3	18.1	6.3	6.2
Production occupations	6.6	6.5	8.6	8.4	4.3	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.7	9.7	2.0	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	116,949	118,833	63,763	64,883	53,186	53,950
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.5	35.5	32.7	32.6	38.8	38.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.1	15.4	16.3	16.7	13.6	13.8
Professional and related occupations	20.4	20.1	16.3	15.9	25.2	25.2
Service occupations	15.2	15.4	12.1	12.2	19.0	19.3
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.1	17.2	17.0	35.1	34.8
Sales and related occupations	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.3	12.5	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.3	5.9	5.7	22.6	22.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.6	11.8	20.4	20.7	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7.0	7.1	12.4	12.7	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.9	6.9	6.9	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.3	12.2	17.7	17.6	5.9	5.8
Production occupations	6.4	6.4	8.4	8.3	4.0	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.9	9.3	9.2	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,313	15,765	7,155	7,354	8,158	8,410
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.0	27.0	21.0	22.3	30.4	31.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.5	9.8	8.9	9.7	10.0	10.0
Professional and related occupations	16.5	17.2	12.1	12.6	20.4	21.1
Service occupations	23.9	24.1	20.0	20.4	27.3	27.3
Sales and office occupations	26.3	25.7	18.3	18.1	33.4	32.3
Sales and related occupations	9.8	9.5	8.5	8.0	11.0	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations	16.5	16.2	9.8	10.2	22.4	21.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.1	6.8	14.2	13.5	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.5	.4	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	4.2	4.0	8.6	8.1	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.6	5.0	5.0	.4	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7	16.4	26.5	25.7	8.0	8.3
Production occupations	7.6	7.3	10.2	9.7	5.3	5.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.1	9.1	16.3	16.0	2.7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,244	6,522	3,359	3,511	2,885	3,011
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.4	47.3	48.0	48.7	44.5	45.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.9	15.6	14.5
Professional and related occupations	30.7	31.6	32.1	31.8	29.0	31.2
Service occupations	15.7	15.8	13.6	13.4	18.2	18.5
Sales and office occupations	23.3	22.4	18.7	18.2	28.7	27.3
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.9	11.9	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	10.7	7.4	6.3	16.8	15.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.4	7.6	7.6	.7	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.0	.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.1	10.1	12.1	12.1	7.9	7.7
Production occupations	7.3	7.0	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.8	3.1	4.2	4.9	1.2	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,632	19,613	11,337	11,887	7,295	7,725
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.0	17.0	13.6	13.7	22.4	22.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.1	7.5	6.6	7.1	7.9	8.3
Professional and related occupations	9.9	9.5	7.0	6.6	14.4	13.9
Service occupations	23.8	23.7	19.5	19.2	30.5	30.6
Sales and office occupations	21.5	21.2	14.0	13.7	33.0	32.7
Sales and related occupations	9.4	9.4	7.5	7.3	12.3	12.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	11.8	6.6	6.4	20.7	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.1	19.8	30.0	31.3	2.0	2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	13.1	14.2	21.2	22.9	.7	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.7	6.0	5.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.6	18.3	22.9	22.1	12.1	12.3
Production occupations	10.1	9.9	11.1	10.4	8.5	9.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.4	11.8	11.7	3.6	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	144,427	46.3	10.9	4.5	13.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,420	50.6	8.4	6.1	6.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,233	41.9	7.3	4.8	7.0
Management occupations	15,249	36.7	6.2	4.3	7.1
Chief executives	1,689	23.4	3.1	3.9	4.6
General and operations managers	998	29.1	5.7	3.4	7.7
Advertising and promotions managers	75	52.5	5.4	1.7	5.1
Marketing and sales managers	888	40.2	4.8	3.8	5.3
Administrative services managers	87	24.4	7.3	5.2	8.3
Computer and information systems managers	401	27.2	6.4	9.1	4.7
Financial managers	1,083	55.0	7.0	5.5	7.7
Human resources managers	280	65.8	11.0	1.2	9.9
Industrial production managers	298	16.4	3.0	3.2	8.0
Purchasing managers	165	40.7	8.7	1.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	249	14.6	9.8	2.9	14.9
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	242	21.8	2.4	.8	8.5
Farmers and ranchers	784	25.0	.8	1.0	2.0
Construction managers	1,010	7.8	3.7	2.3	8.3
Education administrators	796	63.9	14.2	2.2	7.2
Engineering managers	103	7.3	2.9	10.9	3.4
Food service managers	900	43.2	5.8	12.0	13.6
Lodging managers	174	51.0	6.5	13.3	8.5
Medical and health services managers	511	68.3	10.3	4.8	5.3
Property, real estate, and community association managers	618	51.3	7.2	3.2	11.4
Social and community service managers	315	66.0	15.0	2.7	7.2
Business and financial operations occupations	5,983	55.0	10.0	6.2	6.6
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	222	55.8	3.2	3.5	8.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	290	51.1	7.9	3.2	7.0
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	283	58.2	14.1	3.4	6.7
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	149	54.0	17.4	5.8	8.3
Cost estimators	114	12.7	1.0	4.1	2.6
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	765	71.5	14.5	4.5	7.7
Management analysts	572	42.2	5.9	7.5	4.4
Accountants and auditors	1,779	60.2	10.2	9.4	6.0
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	134	35.7	1.5	2.2	4.6
Budget analysts	52	55.7	18.1	12.5	4.5
Financial analysts	103	38.4	4.0	12.3	3.9
Personal financial advisors	389	34.4	7.0	5.4	6.1
Insurance underwriters	92	69.2	16.2	2.5	5.2
Loan counselors and officers	468	52.7	11.1	5.6	10.8
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	67	56.7	21.4	.9	6.5
Tax preparers	98	59.6	10.6	4.3	9.0
Professional and related occupations	29,187	56.9	9.3	7.1	6.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,209	26.7	7.3	16.2	5.0
Computer scientists and systems analysts	715	31.9	9.5	12.7	5.0
Computer programmers	562	25.3	3.9	18.1	5.3
Computer software engineers	846	21.8	5.8	26.9	3.4
Computer support specialists	314	28.9	10.5	7.4	7.2
Database administrators	90	37.0	8.9	14.8	3.0
Network and computer systems administrators	180	16.6	4.4	11.0	7.0
Network systems and data communications analysts	356	25.5	7.9	8.1	6.0
Operations research analysts	85	40.3	18.1	6.6	4.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,830	14.5	5.6	9.7	5.9
Architects, except naval	221	22.2	3.2	11.5	7.7
Aerospace engineers	110	13.1	5.6	12.9	5.1
Chemical engineers	70	17.1	4.2	13.0	3.3
Civil engineers	304	11.9	5.0	8.2	4.0
Computer hardware engineers	80	16.2	3.8	26.5	7.4
Electrical and electronics engineers	382	7.7	5.9	15.8	4.2
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	174	22.6	7.0	5.9	2.9
Mechanical engineers	322	5.8	4.3	9.5	4.0
Drafters	181	21.8	3.0	6.8	10.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters	396	20.6	9.3	5.3	11.2
Surveying and mapping technicians	96	9.9	3.0	.3	8.5

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,434	43.3	5.7	12.2	4.1
Biological scientists	116	46.6	3.5	11.9	3.8
Medical scientists	164	45.4	5.3	35.6	2.4
Chemists and materials scientists	116	34.1	7.4	13.3	1.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	101	22.0	2.9	3.4	1.8
Market and survey researchers	129	61.3	9.0	8.7	3.4
Psychologists	189	67.7	2.6	2.2	3.5
Chemical technicians	76	35.9	11.4	4.4	8.8
Community and social services occupations	2,156	61.6	18.6	3.3	8.5
Counselors	614	66.8	17.9	2.3	8.2
Social workers	698	82.6	22.7	3.3	10.3
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	293	70.5	23.9	3.2	11.8
Clergy	416	12.8	12.4	4.5	4.7
Legal occupations	1,637	51.7	6.5	2.8	5.7
Lawyers	965	32.6	5.0	2.9	3.0
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	66	35.5	11.3	1.9	2.0
Paralegals and legal assistants	345	89.1	8.4	1.9	11.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers	261	76.8	8.7	3.8	9.0
Education, training, and library occupations	8,126	74.2	9.8	3.5	7.3
Postsecondary teachers	1,194	46.3	6.7	10.3	4.5
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	690	97.7	13.9	2.5	10.5
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,701	82.2	9.7	1.7	6.5
Secondary school teachers	1,098	56.0	7.3	1.9	6.5
Special education teachers	401	83.5	9.0	1.7	4.7
Other teachers and instructors	705	64.9	9.4	4.6	7.5
Librarians	229	84.2	8.8	1.1	2.9
Teacher assistants	942	92.3	14.9	2.3	14.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,735	48.8	6.7	4.2	7.8
Artists and related workers	223	52.4	5.1	6.2	4.6
Designers	821	55.5	3.2	7.0	9.4
Producers and directors	134	40.0	6.4	3.3	6.9
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	270	36.9	9.5	2.2	5.8
Musicians, singers, and related workers	203	33.5	9.0	3.4	11.5
Announcers	62	30.8	21.6	2.0	9.4
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	78	53.4	4.0	2.5	4.2
Public relations specialists	141	64.6	8.8	1.3	3.7
Editors	157	53.7	5.1	1.3	5.6
Technical writers	60	49.5	8.9	.8	4.7
Writers and authors	174	58.5	5.7	1.9	2.8
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	67	69.3	7.5	8.7	29.2
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	89	15.6	11.7	2.5	10.1
Photographers	127	43.3	7.1	1.7	6.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,060	73.4	10.6	8.2	5.6
Chiropractors	69	23.1	3.3	1.8	1.9
Dentists	196	22.6	3.1	11.4	4.3
Dietitians and nutritionists	96	91.0	21.2	7.6	4.6
Pharmacists	245	48.9	6.0	19.5	5.6
Physicians and surgeons	863	32.2	5.2	17.0	5.7
Physician assistants	85	71.7	10.9	6.2	6.7
Registered nurses	2,529	91.3	10.9	7.5	4.2
Occupational therapists	78	90.3	3.1	4.7	2.0
Physical therapists	198	62.7	5.8	13.7	5.0
Respiratory therapists	85	66.0	15.3	4.6	6.2
Speech-language pathologists	114	95.3	8.1	1.4	3.6
Veterinarians	67	50.4	.4	.4	2.0
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	321	78.1	14.2	9.6	7.8
Dental hygienists	144	98.6	1.4	4.2	4.6
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	281	72.9	7.5	2.9	6.3
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	156	31.9	11.9	2.2	7.4
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	425	80.1	11.8	5.6	8.2
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	556	94.2	23.2	3.1	7.0
Medical records and health information technicians	98	92.0	20.5	1.4	15.1

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Service occupations	23,811	57.3	15.9	4.3	19.5
Healthcare support occupations	3,132	89.4	24.7	4.1	13.1
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,906	88.9	34.8	4.0	13.1
Physical therapist assistants and aides	61	78.4	2.7	.6	9.1
Massage therapists	124	84.1	5.4	5.0	8.0
Dental assistants	274	95.4	5.4	4.2	14.9
Protective service occupations	2,939	22.3	19.7	1.7	10.2
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	103	15.5	5.5	.2	6.9
Fire fighters	253	3.5	9.9	.4	7.5
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	451	28.2	24.2	.4	7.4
Detectives and criminal investigators	144	26.0	17.6	1.8	13.5
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	655	12.8	14.9	2.3	11.8
Private detectives and investigators	85	38.2	11.4	.6	5.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	835	23.0	29.8	3.1	12.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,606	56.6	11.7	5.3	21.1
Chefs and head cooks	313	23.9	14.1	15.8	19.1
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	652	58.7	14.7	3.0	15.0
Cooks	1,868	43.4	17.4	6.2	31.6
Food preparation workers	698	59.2	12.3	5.2	25.4
Bartenders	389	55.0	2.5	2.1	9.4
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	344	67.6	12.5	4.3	13.3
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	308	66.2	12.1	3.5	13.9
Waiters and waitresses	1,960	71.5	7.0	5.3	14.3
Food servers, nonrestaurant	155	65.3	23.7	5.1	13.2
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	380	48.5	8.4	5.4	30.5
Dishwashers	279	23.9	10.0	3.1	36.7
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	257	86.4	6.3	4.3	14.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,381	40.0	15.6	2.6	31.8
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	305	32.6	16.2	3.2	17.1
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	235	8.0	5.8	1.0	17.2
Janitors and building cleaners	2,082	32.2	18.7	3.0	26.8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,423	90.3	19.9	3.4	37.2
Pest control workers	78	2.2	7.7	2.2	21.8
Grounds maintenance workers	1,259	6.2	7.8	1.2	40.9
Personal care and service occupations	4,754	78.7	15.0	6.4	13.0
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	124	43.7	5.8	5.7	3.6
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	176	66.7	11.2	10.9	6.0
Nonfarm animal caretakers	137	72.1	3.6	.9	9.3
Gaming services workers	106	48.1	7.6	18.0	9.2
Barbers	100	17.7	36.7	1.9	10.0
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	767	93.4	11.9	4.8	12.4
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	230	83.0	6.5	45.5	8.0
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	78	20.6	14.8	6.1	24.2
Transportation attendants	134	74.2	21.8	4.8	11.0
Child care workers	1,401	94.2	17.0	2.8	17.3
Personal and home care aides	703	87.3	22.4	5.8	14.9
Recreation and fitness workers	322	68.7	11.3	2.3	8.1
Residential advisors	62	69.0	25.6	3.0	6.6
Sales and office occupations	36,141	63.3	11.2	4.0	11.5
Sales and related occupations	16,641	49.1	9.0	4.6	11.1
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,435	41.8	7.4	4.5	9.6
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,433	27.2	5.6	6.0	9.9
Cashiers	3,063	74.8	15.3	5.5	16.8
Counter and rental clerks	146	51.7	11.1	8.9	14.3
Parts salespersons	149	16.3	3.0	1.1	11.7
Retail salespersons	3,386	51.4	11.1	4.2	11.9
Advertising sales agents	220	53.9	6.7	4.2	7.2
Insurance sales agents	548	45.3	6.9	2.6	6.8
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	398	29.3	9.3	7.9	5.5
Travel agents	82	77.3	7.1	8.8	6.6
Sales representatives, services, all other	563	32.8	5.9	2.9	8.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,422	27.2	2.9	2.5	7.3
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	75	84.2	3.2	5.3	11.5
Real estate brokers and sales agents	1,046	59.9	5.8	5.9	9.1
Telemarketers	142	65.3	19.5	1.1	16.2
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	261	62.4	6.5	3.0	14.6

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Office and administrative support occupations	19,500	75.4	13.1	3.6	11.9
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,543	72.2	9.0	2.7	9.9
Bill and account collectors	213	62.2	25.1	2.1	17.3
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	422	88.1	13.3	3.5	10.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,511	90.3	7.8	3.7	8.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	158	92.4	11.0	2.3	11.9
Tellers	432	84.8	10.6	4.0	14.5
Court, municipal, and license clerks	114	80.7	12.4	1.4	13.9
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	56	77.3	10.8	5.7	11.5
Customer service representatives	1,916	70.4	18.3	3.6	13.8
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	61	86.3	25.4	5.4	11.6
File clerks	363	79.2	13.9	5.2	15.1
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	117	63.7	18.1	3.7	18.3
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	141	82.1	17.3	1.6	9.8
Library assistants, clerical	119	87.9	8.2	5.0	14.8
Loan interviewers and clerks	190	76.7	12.0	6.5	13.2
Order clerks	128	69.4	8.8	1.8	19.0
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	56	91.9	17.9	3.1	13.3
Receptionists and information clerks	1,403	92.7	10.8	3.8	12.6
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	156	64.8	19.3	5.0	13.1
Couriers and messengers	273	17.9	15.3	3.0	12.9
Dispatchers	303	53.4	11.7	1.0	13.5
Postal service clerks	153	49.5	22.7	12.4	7.8
Postal service mail carriers	329	35.7	15.7	5.0	8.7
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	98	47.5	28.2	12.3	7.8
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	296	56.8	7.5	2.5	12.6
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	543	30.1	14.0	2.6	20.1
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,462	39.1	17.8	3.4	16.4
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	81	50.4	15.3	7.3	17.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,455	96.9	9.8	2.2	8.6
Computer operators	185	49.6	15.2	7.7	10.3
Data entry keyers	475	81.6	15.2	6.1	11.8
Word processors and typists	256	91.2	18.1	1.9	9.5
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	274	87.6	11.4	.9	10.3
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	123	54.2	25.8	7.5	8.4
Office clerks, general	1,035	81.9	12.4	5.8	14.5
Office machine operators, except computer	52	57.8	20.3	6.3	20.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,830	4.7	6.8	1.8	24.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	961	22.0	4.9	1.6	39.7
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	68	64.9	11.5	1.7	44.5
Logging workers	78	.2	7.5	—	3.0
Construction and extraction occupations	9,507	3.1	6.6	1.2	29.3
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	976	2.6	4.6	1.3	12.0
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	244	1.6	7.1	.1	40.3
Carpenters	1,843	2.4	4.5	1.6	26.6
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	279	2.4	5.3	1.2	39.4
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	107	.7	13.8	—	51.5
Construction laborers	1,693	3.7	7.5	1.4	44.7
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	451	1.7	8.3	.3	9.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	295	2.9	3.8	.1	51.8
Electricians	882	1.9	7.5	1.7	14.4
Painters, construction and maintenance	713	7.7	7.0	1.2	41.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	662	1.8	8.5	.4	20.9
Roofers	242	1.1	7.0	1.2	46.7
Sheet metal workers	125	3.1	2.2	2.8	13.7
Structural iron and steel workers	59	2.2	2.6	.6	15.5
Helpers, construction trades	132	6.2	9.9	.4	43.2
Construction and building inspectors	102	8.8	10.1	1.3	12.3
Highway maintenance workers	103	3.8	10.5	.6	23.1

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,362	4.6	7.6	3.0	13.4
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	357	8.5	7.8	2.3	8.7
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	371	9.7	8.4	6.8	10.2
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	205	15.2	11.2	5.1	8.8
Security and fire alarm systems installers	69	2.4	4.2	2.5	5.7
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	141	5.3	6.6	3.7	7.6
Automotive body and related repairers	162	.6	4.1	4.8	25.6
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	875	1.6	6.1	4.4	16.8
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	367	.9	6.3	1.6	14.1
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	237	1.4	2.6	.3	13.5
Small engine mechanics	61	3.4	6.0	2.4	6.1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	405	2.7	4.8	1.1	13.7
Home appliance repairers	56	1.5	5.3	5.5	12.0
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	436	3.8	9.1	2.5	11.7
Maintenance and repair workers, general	435	4.0	11.3	1.2	16.6
Millwrights	67	2.9	6.2	—	7.4
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	109	.9	12.0	.0	6.5
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	210	8.6	11.3	2.1	12.8
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	73	13.9	5.3	10.0	10.0
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	62	14.3	8.2	3.4	9.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,224	22.8	14.2	3.6	19.6
Production occupations	9,378	30.4	12.2	4.8	20.6
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	868	19.4	9.8	4.8	10.8
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	213	51.7	14.0	14.0	19.6
Bakers	186	57.9	9.4	4.6	28.5
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	292	29.9	12.8	3.1	46.1
Food batchmakers	81	58.6	10.5	4.0	27.7
Computer control programmers and operators	54	8.2	4.8	3.9	8.3
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	119	17.9	13.8	1.5	15.8
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	62	5.6	12.6	.1	19.6
Machinists	415	6.7	5.2	4.1	12.1
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	70	17.1	9.8	.7	13.7
Tool and die makers	105	.9	3.0	—	5.4
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	546	5.9	7.5	2.7	19.4
Printing machine operators	208	22.2	9.5	3.8	16.5
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	190	62.4	18.3	5.2	32.1
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	63	70.8	21.7	6.5	49.5
Sewing machine operators	292	77.9	10.7	15.3	41.4
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	111	74.7	7.6	11.0	21.1
Upholsterers	54	14.0	10.9	2.4	23.1
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	113	4.4	1.8	2.3	18.5
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	58	10.5	8.6	1.9	26.3
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	94	2.3	8.5	3.0	9.8
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	95	4.0	13.4	.4	5.4
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	57	13.0	12.1	—	12.9
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	105	11.2	19.3	5.1	24.6
Cutting workers	78	24.8	5.8	2.7	27.3
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	702	38.8	11.4	6.4	14.4
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	95	50.8	9.7	11.2	17.8
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	275	55.5	21.5	5.0	38.0
Painting workers	173	16.6	9.0	1.4	25.0
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	62	51.8	15.2	2.2	6.4
Helpers--production workers	53	25.2	16.1	3.8	26.8

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,846	14.8	16.3	2.3	18.6
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	228	16.7	13.0	2.2	12.1
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	115	2.2	—	2.8	5.3
Bus drivers	565	49.6	29.4	1.3	12.2
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,475	5.2	13.9	1.2	16.0
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	282	16.0	23.8	12.6	15.0
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	50	6.5	14.8	—	9.6
Parking lot attendants	65	19.5	16.6	7.2	30.8
Service station attendants	96	9.8	5.9	7.5	12.0
Crane and tower operators	54	1.5	13.5	.8	10.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	63	1.5	4.7	.4	16.8
Industrial truck and tractor operators	574	7.2	20.1	.8	25.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	401	15.0	16.9	1.0	32.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,899	16.9	16.2	2.7	19.4
Packers and packagers, hand	432	57.5	18.9	5.4	39.2
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	91	6.1	28.0	4.4	24.7

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other occupations are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Therefore, detailed occupations may not always sum to the broader categories. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	141,730	144,427	116,949	118,833	15,313	15,765	6,244	6,522
Men	75,973	77,502	63,763	64,883	7,155	7,354	3,359	3,511
Women	65,757	66,925	53,186	53,950	8,158	8,410	2,885	3,011
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,245	50,420	41,475	42,177	3,985	4,252	2,898	3,088
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,450	21,233	17,668	18,298	1,451	1,547	983	1,029
Management occupations	14,685	15,249	12,945	13,387	888	950	611	657
Business and financial operations occupations	5,765	5,983	4,723	4,912	564	597	372	372
Professional and related occupations	28,795	29,187	23,807	23,879	2,533	2,704	1,915	2,058
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,246	3,209	2,481	2,392	224	233	479	519
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,793	2,830	2,327	2,368	143	158	277	273
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,406	1,434	1,171	1,146	71	81	142	174
Community and social services occupations	2,138	2,156	1,654	1,631	365	402	60	71
Legal occupations	1,614	1,637	1,451	1,455	96	107	41	45
Education, training, and library occupations	8,114	8,126	6,866	6,900	804	795	302	284
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,736	2,735	2,402	2,370	160	183	117	115
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,748	7,060	5,455	5,617	670	746	496	578
Service occupations	23,133	23,811	17,817	18,310	3,656	3,797	983	1,028
Healthcare support occupations	3,092	3,132	2,121	2,137	766	774	127	128
Protective service occupations	2,894	2,939	2,195	2,239	560	578	46	51
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,374	7,606	5,888	6,071	857	892	397	406
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,241	5,381	4,130	4,264	828	840	142	139
Personal care and service occupations	4,531	4,754	3,484	3,600	645	714	271	303
Sales and office occupations	35,962	36,141	29,658	29,798	4,033	4,051	1,455	1,463
Sales and related occupations	16,433	16,641	13,881	14,026	1,507	1,503	721	767
Office and administrative support occupations	19,529	19,500	15,777	15,772	2,526	2,548	733	696
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,348	15,830	13,582	14,025	1,086	1,079	277	288
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	961	882	870	50	47	15	15
Construction and extraction occupations	9,145	9,507	8,158	8,481	643	624	106	114
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,226	5,362	4,542	4,674	394	408	155	159
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,041	18,224	14,418	14,522	2,552	2,586	632	656
Production occupations	9,378	9,378	7,526	7,548	1,160	1,148	457	453
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,664	8,846	6,892	6,974	1,393	1,438	175	203
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,212	1,287	1,126	1,178	45	54	11	15
Self-employed workers	955	901	922	869	7	6	9	10
Unpaid family workers	30	18	29	16	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	129,931	132,449	106,549	108,359	14,611	15,067	5,789	6,003
Government	20,357	20,337	16,109	16,061	2,994	3,025	711	740
Private industries	109,573	112,111	90,440	92,298	11,616	12,042	5,079	5,263
Private households	812	803	674	672	92	89	23	20
Other industries	108,761	111,309	89,766	91,626	11,525	11,954	5,056	5,242
Self-employed workers	9,509	9,685	8,247	8,342	648	635	421	478
Unpaid family workers	93	87	76	69	2	2	13	15
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	117,016	119,688	95,928	97,875	13,132	13,530	5,328	5,588
Part-time workers	24,714	24,739	21,021	20,957	2,181	2,235	916	934

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	18,632	19,613	11,887	12,477	1,492	1,484	730	778
Men	11,337	11,887	7,526	7,863	788	782	429	452
Women	7,295	7,725	4,361	4,614	704	702	301	326
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,174	3,337	1,687	1,830	360	375	215	227
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,330	1,477	728	837	136	138	94	96
Management occupations	924	1,084	499	613	94	96	65	76
Business and financial operations occupations	406	393	230	223	42	42	30	21
Professional and related occupations	1,844	1,860	958	993	224	237	120	131
Computer and mathematical occupations	172	159	75	71	26	24	15	10
Architecture and engineering occupations	170	167	84	80	16	13	11	20
Life, physical, and social science occupations	63	59	34	33	6	10	6	1
Community and social services occupations	209	184	105	96	35	35	11	11
Legal occupations	111	93	60	52	11	12	8	5
Education, training, and library occupations	557	591	327	357	60	66	24	31
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	195	214	99	110	25	23	16	21
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	367	394	174	194	45	54	29	34
Service occupations	4,434	4,649	2,859	2,978	335	320	95	121
Healthcare support occupations	426	410	241	203	52	46	12	17
Protective service occupations	300	301	173	166	48	53	11	19
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,518	1,608	1,081	1,140	86	78	22	29
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,605	1,712	1,047	1,127	92	91	38	29
Personal care and service occupations	584	618	316	343	57	52	11	26
Sales and office occupations	4,000	4,154	2,380	2,435	427	407	199	200
Sales and related occupations	1,742	1,839	1,040	1,090	153	150	92	97
Office and administrative support occupations	2,258	2,314	1,340	1,345	274	257	107	103
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,552	3,893	2,616	2,818	140	147	102	107
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	394	382	364	356	3	-	1	2
Construction and extraction occupations	2,450	2,790	1,805	2,024	73	82	61	63
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	709	721	447	438	64	64	40	42
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,473	3,580	2,346	2,416	231	235	119	123
Production occupations	1,875	1,936	1,328	1,362	106	114	45	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,597	1,645	1,018	1,055	125	122	74	74
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	409	410	377	375	3	1	1	3
Self-employed workers	14	18	9	12	2	1	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	17,180	18,043	10,855	11,363	1,439	1,424	673	722
Government	1,813	1,829	1,121	1,160	235	225	73	79
Private industries	15,367	16,214	9,733	10,204	1,203	1,199	599	643
Private households	276	263	156	143	6	8	5	4
Other industries	15,092	15,950	9,577	10,060	1,197	1,191	594	639
Self-employed workers	1,019	1,130	641	719	49	57	56	51
Unpaid family workers	10	12	6	8	-	1	-	1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,997	16,943	10,233	10,822	1,268	1,269	664	696
Part-time workers	2,636	2,669	1,654	1,655	225	215	67	82

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Total												
Total, 16 years and over	687	11,749	16,377	21,328	7,455	3,573	10,490	14,868	29,938	12,145	7,088	6,524
16 to 19 years	11	321	272	1,744	85	125	141	315	610	2,054	335	42
20 years and over	676	11,428	16,105	19,584	7,369	3,448	10,350	14,553	29,329	10,091	6,752	6,482
20 to 24 years	62	1,237	1,060	2,941	413	323	869	1,237	2,321	2,294	679	276
25 years and over	614	10,191	15,045	16,643	6,956	3,125	9,481	13,316	27,008	7,797	6,073	6,206
25 to 54 years	501	8,782	12,338	13,106	5,600	2,623	7,511	10,763	21,139	6,592	4,596	4,894
55 years and over	113	1,409	2,706	3,537	1,356	502	1,970	2,552	5,869	1,205	1,478	1,311
Men, 16 years and over	598	10,618	11,543	11,802	5,648	1,985	4,673	8,546	7,524	5,914	3,425	3,563
16 to 19 years	10	293	195	841	65	71	55	179	184	930	141	24
20 years and over	588	10,325	11,347	10,961	5,583	1,914	4,618	8,367	7,340	4,985	3,283	3,540
20 to 24 years	56	1,159	760	1,619	321	179	338	714	560	1,101	313	154
25 years and over	531	9,166	10,587	9,342	5,262	1,735	4,280	7,654	6,780	3,884	2,971	3,386
25 to 54 years	434	7,939	8,680	7,383	4,216	1,468	3,323	6,077	5,121	3,308	2,273	2,680
55 years and over	98	1,227	1,907	1,959	1,046	267	957	1,576	1,659	576	697	706
Women, 16 years and over	89	1,131	4,834	9,526	1,807	1,588	5,817	6,322	22,414	6,230	3,663	2,961
16 to 19 years	1	27	76	903	21	54	86	137	426	1,124	194	19
20 years and over	88	1,103	4,757	8,623	1,786	1,534	5,732	6,185	21,989	5,106	3,469	2,942
20 to 24 years	5	78	300	1,322	92	144	531	523	1,761	1,193	366	122
25 years and over	83	1,025	4,457	7,301	1,695	1,390	5,201	5,662	20,228	3,913	3,103	2,820
25 to 54 years	68	843	3,658	5,723	1,385	1,155	4,188	4,686	16,018	3,284	2,323	2,214
55 years and over	15	182	799	1,578	310	235	1,013	976	4,210	629	780	606
White												
Men, 16 years and over	545	9,588	9,778	10,043	4,459	1,649	3,885	7,064	5,901	4,687	2,815	2,915
16 to 19 years	9	271	171	721	58	57	41	153	147	770	129	17
20 years and over	536	9,317	9,607	9,322	4,401	1,592	3,843	6,911	5,754	3,917	2,686	2,898
20 to 24 years	51	1,075	633	1,320	256	142	259	574	407	891	255	120
25 years and over	486	8,242	8,974	8,003	4,146	1,450	3,584	6,337	5,347	3,026	2,431	2,778
25 to 54 years	398	7,136	7,301	6,229	3,284	1,207	2,723	4,944	3,928	2,562	1,828	2,187
55 years and over	88	1,106	1,673	1,774	862	243	861	1,393	1,419	464	603	590
Women, 16 years and over	83	1,028	3,865	7,916	1,335	1,264	4,798	5,189	17,724	5,075	3,013	2,149
16 to 19 years	1	24	63	744	16	42	72	116	351	951	176	14
20 years and over	82	1,004	3,803	7,172	1,319	1,221	4,726	5,074	17,373	4,124	2,837	2,135
20 to 24 years	5	72	244	1,050	69	110	414	416	1,373	990	323	89
25 years and over	77	932	3,559	6,122	1,250	1,111	4,313	4,657	16,000	3,134	2,515	2,046
25 to 54 years	63	761	2,888	4,724	1,006	899	3,409	3,793	12,555	2,614	1,865	1,560
55 years and over	14	171	672	1,398	245	212	903	864	3,445	521	650	485
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	30	604	992	1,013	873	190	429	791	958	634	330	458
16 to 19 years	-	13	18	75	5	5	9	16	19	101	7	4
20 years and over	30	591	974	938	868	185	420	775	938	534	323	453
20 to 24 years	2	43	85	193	51	26	46	89	84	124	35	25
25 years and over	28	548	889	746	818	159	374	686	855	410	287	428
25 to 54 years	23	466	758	654	694	142	324	598	712	368	233	352
55 years and over	5	83	131	92	123	17	50	88	142	42	54	76
Women, 16 years and over	3	44	565	979	357	229	638	671	3,308	646	363	599
16 to 19 years	-	3	8	117	4	8	9	15	54	111	11	3
20 years and over	3	41	557	862	353	221	629	657	3,254	535	352	596
20 to 24 years	-	2	36	182	17	30	68	68	265	124	24	24
25 years and over	3	39	521	680	336	192	561	588	2,989	411	328	572
25 to 54 years	2	34	451	590	287	180	499	521	2,432	361	246	485
55 years and over	1	5	70	90	49	12	62	67	557	50	83	87

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006											
	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	4	137	546	505	193	114	279	516	496	400	198	106
16 to 19 years	1	1	3	21	1	6	3	5	9	22	2	1
20 years and over	3	136	543	484	192	109	276	511	487	378	196	105
20 to 24 years	1	6	18	55	6	7	17	26	47	52	11	3
25 years and over	2	130	525	429	186	102	260	485	441	326	186	102
25 to 54 years	2	111	439	358	148	98	222	413	366	267	158	74
55 years and over	-	19	86	71	38	3	38	72	74	58	27	28
Women, 16 years and over	1	28	304	388	72	70	260	330	907	311	210	120
16 to 19 years	-	-	2	14	1	2	1	3	7	26	3	-
20 years and over	1	28	302	373	71	68	259	327	900	285	208	119
20 to 24 years	-	2	10	42	1	3	29	26	68	34	11	5
25 years and over	1	26	292	331	70	66	230	301	832	251	197	115
25 to 54 years	1	23	245	267	59	57	194	272	688	207	160	94
55 years and over	-	3	46	64	11	9	36	29	144	44	37	21
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	84	2,815	1,610	1,604	751	187	465	1,213	649	1,305	544	313
16 to 19 years	2	89	39	114	10	9	10	34	17	136	24	2
20 years and over	82	2,726	1,571	1,490	741	178	455	1,179	632	1,169	520	310
20 to 24 years	12	391	163	258	62	26	49	156	58	245	50	16
25 years and over	70	2,335	1,409	1,232	679	152	405	1,023	575	925	470	294
25 to 54 years	62	2,186	1,238	1,097	597	142	349	916	484	850	406	252
55 years and over	8	148	171	135	82	10	57	107	91	75	64	42
Women, 16 years and over	9	129	795	1,137	194	150	585	721	2,069	1,055	553	248
16 to 19 years	-	5	21	117	3	5	16	19	50	143	20	3
20 years and over	9	125	774	1,020	191	145	569	702	2,019	912	533	246
20 to 24 years	1	20	66	169	19	20	88	94	194	213	47	14
25 years and over	8	104	708	851	172	125	481	608	1,824	698	487	232
25 to 54 years	8	97	636	745	156	114	431	550	1,555	638	408	202
55 years and over	-	8	72	106	15	11	50	59	269	61	79	30

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic

or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2006											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	2,206	1,287	901	18	142,221	132,449	112,111	803	111,309	20,337	9,685	87
16 to 19 years	108	95	5	7	6,054	5,974	5,704	85	5,619	270	76	5
16 to 17 years	62	54	2	5	2,382	2,344	2,250	51	2,200	93	35	3
18 to 19 years	46	41	3	2	3,673	3,630	3,454	34	3,419	176	41	2
20 to 24 years	166	149	12	6	13,712	13,402	12,282	114	12,169	1,120	303	7
25 to 34 years	342	266	75	1	30,709	29,193	25,476	128	25,348	3,716	1,501	15
35 to 44 years	422	286	135	1	34,147	31,736	26,737	149	26,587	5,000	2,390	21
45 to 54 years	462	255	205	2	33,590	30,856	24,978	162	24,816	5,878	2,715	19
55 to 64 years	380	154	225	-	19,009	17,077	13,375	107	13,267	3,703	1,919	12
65 years and over	325	82	243	1	5,000	4,210	3,560	57	3,503	650	781	8
Men, 16 years and over	1,663	989	664	10	75,838	69,811	61,115	60	61,055	8,696	6,004	23
16 to 19 years	84	74	5	5	2,987	2,930	2,800	8	2,792	129	54	4
16 to 17 years	45	40	2	3	1,137	1,110	1,060	6	1,054	50	26	2
18 to 19 years	39	34	3	2	1,850	1,820	1,741	2	1,739	79	28	2
20 to 24 years	138	123	11	4	7,274	7,063	6,563	6	6,557	500	208	3
25 to 34 years	269	213	55	1	16,865	15,944	14,322	12	14,310	1,622	918	2
35 to 44 years	313	215	98	-	18,452	17,015	14,909	15	14,894	2,106	1,433	5
45 to 54 years	335	189	147	-	17,585	15,908	13,465	10	13,454	2,443	1,674	3
55 to 64 years	277	113	164	-	9,915	8,706	7,114	4	7,110	1,592	1,205	3
65 years and over	247	63	184	-	2,761	2,245	1,943	5	1,938	303	512	4
Women, 16 years and over	543	298	237	8	66,382	62,638	50,996	742	50,254	11,641	3,681	64
16 to 19 years	24	21	-	2	3,068	3,044	2,904	77	2,827	141	22	1
16 to 17 years	17	14	-	2	1,245	1,234	1,191	45	1,146	43	9	1
18 to 19 years	7	7	-	-	1,823	1,810	1,713	32	1,680	97	13	-
20 to 24 years	29	25	2	2	6,438	6,339	5,719	108	5,612	620	96	4
25 to 34 years	73	53	19	1	13,844	13,248	11,154	117	11,038	2,094	582	14
35 to 44 years	110	71	38	1	15,695	14,721	11,827	134	11,693	2,894	957	16
45 to 54 years	127	67	59	2	16,005	14,949	11,513	152	11,362	3,435	1,041	16
55 to 64 years	103	42	61	-	9,095	8,371	6,261	103	6,158	2,111	714	9
65 years and over	78	19	59	-	2,238	1,965	1,617	52	1,565	348	269	4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2006					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	687	676	673	3	10	-
Construction	11,749	9,827	9,390	437	1,910	12
Manufacturing	16,377	16,047	15,968	80	326	3
Durable goods	10,499	10,288	10,227	61	209	2
Nondurable goods	5,877	5,759	5,740	19	117	1
Wholesale and retail trade	21,328	20,170	20,066	104	1,139	19
Wholesale trade	4,561	4,359	4,347	12	201	2
Retail trade	16,767	15,811	15,718	92	938	17
Transportation and utilities	7,455	7,023	5,525	1,499	428	3
Transportation and warehousing	6,269	5,838	4,681	1,157	428	3
Utilities	1,186	1,186	844	342	-	-
Information	3,573	3,453	3,254	199	120	-
Financial activities	10,490	9,645	9,394	252	841	4
Finance and insurance	7,254	6,923	6,765	158	330	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,237	2,722	2,629	94	511	3
Professional and business services	14,868	12,864	12,472	392	1,992	11
Professional and technical services	8,776	7,607	7,387	220	1,164	4
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,092	5,257	5,085	172	828	7
Education and health services	29,938	28,766	18,378	10,388	1,158	15
Educational services	12,522	12,327	3,616	8,711	194	1
Health care and social assistance	17,416	16,439	14,762	1,677	964	13
Hospitals	5,712	5,703	4,963	740	9	1
Health services, except hospitals	8,639	8,210	7,761	449	420	9
Social assistance	3,065	2,526	2,038	488	535	4
Leisure and hospitality	12,145	11,451	11,026	425	685	9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,671	2,273	1,917	356	398	-
Accommodation and food services	9,474	9,178	9,109	69	288	8
Other services	7,088	6,000	5,966	35	1,076	11
Other services, except private households	6,285	5,198	5,163	35	1,076	11
Private households	803	803	803	-	-	-
Public administration	6,524	6,524	-	6,524	-	-
Men						
Mining	598	591	588	3	7	-
Construction	10,618	8,827	8,429	399	1,787	3
Manufacturing	11,543	11,325	11,265	59	216	2
Durable goods	7,789	7,630	7,584	47	158	1
Nondurable goods	3,754	3,694	3,682	13	59	1
Wholesale and retail trade	11,802	11,160	11,107	53	634	7
Wholesale trade	3,238	3,083	3,072	11	154	1
Retail trade	8,564	8,077	8,035	42	481	6
Transportation and utilities	5,648	5,277	4,269	1,008	371	-
Transportation and warehousing	4,722	4,351	3,623	728	371	-
Utilities	926	926	646	281	-	-
Information	1,985	1,910	1,868	43	75	-
Financial activities	4,673	4,192	4,078	114	480	1
Finance and insurance	3,035	2,806	2,747	59	228	-
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,638	1,386	1,331	55	252	1
Professional and business services	8,546	7,333	7,088	246	1,212	1
Professional and technical services	4,878	4,169	4,035	133	709	-
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,668	3,165	3,052	112	502	1
Education and health services	7,524	7,235	4,280	2,955	287	2
Educational services	3,892	3,826	1,284	2,542	66	-
Health care and social assistance	3,632	3,410	2,996	413	220	2
Hospitals	1,337	1,332	1,099	233	4	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,850	1,657	1,559	98	192	1
Social assistance	446	420	338	82	24	1
Leisure and hospitality	5,914	5,539	5,305	234	371	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,463	1,243	1,034	209	220	-
Accommodation and food services	4,452	4,296	4,272	24	152	4
Other services	3,425	2,857	2,838	19	565	3
Other services, except private households	3,364	2,796	2,778	19	565	3
Private households	60	60	60	-	-	-
Public administration	3,563	3,563	-	3,563	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2006					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining	89	86	85	—	4	—
Construction	1,131	1,000	961	38	123	9
Manufacturing	4,834	4,723	4,702	21	110	1
Durable goods	2,710	2,658	2,644	14	52	1
Nondurable goods	2,123	2,065	2,059	6	59	—
Wholesale and retail trade	9,526	9,009	8,959	51	505	12
Wholesale trade	1,323	1,276	1,275	1	47	—
Retail trade	8,203	7,734	7,684	50	458	11
Transportation and utilities	1,807	1,746	1,256	490	57	3
Transportation and warehousing	1,547	1,487	1,058	429	57	3
Utilities	259	259	198	61	—	—
Information	1,588	1,543	1,387	156	45	—
Financial activities	5,817	5,453	5,315	138	361	3
Finance and insurance	4,219	4,116	4,018	99	102	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,598	1,337	1,297	39	259	3
Professional and business services	6,322	5,531	5,385	146	781	10
Professional and technical services	3,897	3,438	3,352	87	455	4
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,425	2,092	2,033	60	326	6
Education and health services	22,414	21,531	14,098	7,433	871	13
Educational services	8,630	8,501	2,332	6,169	128	1
Health care and social assistance	13,784	13,030	11,766	1,264	743	11
Hospitals	4,376	4,371	3,864	507	4	1
Health services, except hospitals	6,790	6,553	6,202	350	228	8
Social assistance	2,619	2,106	1,700	406	510	3
Leisure and hospitality	6,230	5,912	5,721	191	314	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,208	1,030	883	147	178	—
Accommodation and food services	5,023	4,882	4,838	44	136	5
Other services	3,663	3,144	3,128	16	511	8
Other services, except private households	2,921	2,401	2,386	16	511	8
Private households	742	742	742	—	—	—
Public administration	2,961	2,961	—	2,961	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,206	1,042	48	15	75	8	88	799	15	16	33	69
Mining	687	87	78	2	4	8	55	—	248	72	34	99
Construction	11,749	1,693	199	12	51	105	624	4	8,026	565	182	286
Manufacturing	16,377	2,587	2,086	40	222	626	1,490	51	337	807	6,786	1,344
Durable goods	10,499	1,638	1,532	31	113	343	922	7	284	520	4,345	765
Nondurable goods	5,877	949	553	9	109	283	569	44	53	287	2,441	579
Wholesale and retail trade ..	21,328	1,564	1,018	72	588	10,854	3,345	63	144	928	671	2,080
Wholesale trade	4,561	585	199	5	45	1,630	807	49	40	232	153	815
Retail trade	16,767	978	819	67	543	9,225	2,538	14	104	696	518	1,265
Transportation and utilities	7,455	727	293	51	259	136	1,811	4	167	499	320	3,188
Information	3,573	712	1,092	8	93	416	679	—	12	393	95	74
Financial activities	10,490	3,869	634	56	279	2,507	2,731	—	78	180	50	107
Professional and business services	14,868	3,174	4,642	496	2,341	557	2,338	12	175	280	337	515
Education and health services	29,938	2,523	15,960	176	6,470	131	3,723	3	133	246	198	375
Leisure and hospitality	12,145	1,544	726	161	7,712	826	601	3	32	127	125	289
Other services	7,088	563	903	17	2,515	437	698	1	36	1,099	477	341
Other services, except private households	6,285	561	898	17	1,741	437	693	1	31	1,099	476	329
Private households	803	2	5	—	774	—	5	—	4	—	—	12
Public administration	6,524	1,148	1,511	1,834	262	28	1,318	21	105	149	70	79
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,663	790	34	14	47	5	8	655	15	15	22	58
Mining	598	62	62	2	3	6	19	—	241	71	32	98
Construction	10,618	1,440	162	6	41	85	69	4	7,804	551	176	279
Manufacturing	11,543	1,840	1,632	31	156	422	504	23	315	763	4,740	1,116
Durable goods	7,789	1,198	1,270	24	81	254	311	7	264	493	3,224	661
Nondurable goods	3,754	642	362	7	75	168	193	16	51	270	1,516	455
Wholesale and retail trade ..	11,802	926	471	57	242	5,542	1,284	34	140	901	421	1,784
Wholesale trade	3,238	401	145	5	29	1,250	279	24	40	228	107	732
Retail trade	8,564	526	326	52	213	4,292	1,006	10	100	673	314	1,053
Transportation and utilities	5,648	505	225	35	125	82	901	4	161	484	292	2,835
Information	1,985	416	662	4	61	211	158	—	11	335	68	57
Financial activities	4,673	1,951	357	39	196	1,271	490	—	70	168	33	99
Professional and business services	8,546	1,842	2,922	374	1,534	280	495	10	168	266	229	425
Education and health services	7,524	879	4,335	112	1,192	32	353	2	130	221	86	183
Leisure and hospitality	5,914	860	422	112	3,670	234	165	2	31	119	61	239
Other services	3,425	299	553	10	465	297	86	1	33	1,082	308	291
Other services, except private households	3,364	299	552	10	421	297	86	1	29	1,082	308	280
Private households	60	—	1	—	43	—	—	—	4	—	—	11
Public administration	3,563	536	743	1,489	141	12	264	15	96	138	60	68

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	543	252	13	1	27	3	80	144	1	1	11	11
Mining	89	24	16	—	1	2	36	—	6	—	2	1
Construction	1,131	254	37	6	10	20	555	—	222	15	6	7
Manufacturing	4,834	747	454	9	66	204	986	27	22	44	2,046	228
Durable goods	2,710	440	262	6	32	89	610	—	20	27	1,120	104
Nondurable goods	2,123	308	191	3	35	115	376	27	2	17	926	124
Wholesale and retail trade ..	9,526	637	547	15	347	5,313	2,061	29	4	27	250	295
Wholesale trade	1,323	185	55	—	17	380	529	25	—	4	46	83
Retail trade	8,203	453	493	15	330	4,933	1,532	4	4	23	204	213
Transportation and utilities	1,807	222	68	16	134	54	910	—	6	16	28	354
Information	1,588	296	429	3	32	206	520	—	1	58	26	17
Financial activities	5,817	1,918	276	18	84	1,236	2,240	—	7	12	17	8
Professional and business services	6,322	1,332	1,720	122	807	277	1,843	2	7	14	108	90
Education and health services	22,414	1,644	11,624	64	5,278	100	3,370	1	4	24	113	192
Leisure and hospitality	6,230	684	304	49	4,042	592	436	1	1	8	65	50
Other services	3,663	264	350	7	2,051	140	612	1	3	17	169	50
Other services, except private households	2,921	262	346	7	1,320	140	607	1	2	17	168	49
Private households	742	1	4	—	731	—	5	—	—	—	—	1
Public administration	2,961	612	767	345	120	16	1,053	6	9	11	10	11
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,063	999	45	12	68	8	85	730	14	15	30	58
Mining	629	83	68	2	4	8	52	—	230	64	30	88
Construction	10,616	1,565	173	10	43	101	581	4	7,210	522	160	247
Manufacturing	13,643	2,312	1,691	31	181	574	1,287	40	295	689	5,466	1,076
Durable goods	8,806	1,456	1,229	23	94	317	807	7	252	443	3,551	626
Nondurable goods	4,837	856	462	8	87	257	480	34	43	246	1,915	450
Wholesale and retail trade ..	17,960	1,399	845	54	480	9,154	2,780	54	133	829	544	1,688
Wholesale trade	3,997	532	164	4	38	1,478	701	42	36	211	119	673
Retail trade	13,963	867	681	50	443	7,676	2,079	13	96	619	425	1,015
Transportation and utilities	5,795	605	224	37	183	116	1,340	4	142	436	266	2,443
Information	2,913	621	897	5	70	360	498	—	10	325	75	52
Financial activities	8,683	3,290	484	46	212	2,140	2,205	—	50	140	35	81
Professional and business services	12,253	2,707	3,861	302	1,961	474	1,893	12	146	252	269	375
Education and health services	23,625	2,072	13,042	112	4,518	107	3,000	2	117	210	156	289
Leisure and hospitality	9,762	1,264	625	137	6,191	596	467	3	26	109	99	245
Other services	5,828	480	745	16	1,981	365	605	1	31	958	372	273
Other services, except private households	5,155	479	742	16	1,330	365	601	1	27	957	372	264
Private households	672	1	3	—	651	—	5	—	3	—	—	9
Public administration	5,064	901	1,181	1,475	179	22	979	18	78	125	47	60

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	60	13	-	1	3	1	2	32	1	-	1	6
Mining	33	2	6	-	1	-	1	-	11	6	2	5
Construction	647	62	8	2	6	1	23	-	481	27	8	29
Manufacturing	1,557	99	106	7	33	29	124	7	27	72	847	205
Durable goods	889	52	72	6	15	13	63	-	21	45	496	107
Nondurable goods	668	48	34	1	17	16	61	7	6	27	352	98
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,992	78	58	15	68	985	373	6	8	50	70	280
Wholesale trade	296	21	7	1	5	51	63	6	3	14	22	104
Retail trade	1,696	57	51	14	62	934	310	1	5	37	48	176
Transportation and utilities	1,230	81	42	11	63	9	335	-	18	41	39	591
Information	420	50	95	2	16	34	141	-	-	48	14	19
Financial activities	1,068	325	58	8	53	189	354	-	20	28	11	21
Professional and business services	1,463	206	261	159	272	55	317	-	18	17	45	112
Education and health services	4,265	318	1,717	58	1,514	15	495	-	15	27	36	72
Leisure and hospitality	1,280	87	55	15	841	144	76	-	4	12	16	31
Other services	692	50	95	-	290	37	58	-	3	64	42	53
Other services, except private households	604	50	93	-	206	37	58	-	2	64	42	51
Private households	89	-	1	-	84	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Public administration	1,056	176	204	298	58	4	249	2	18	17	17	13
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	26	10	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	2
Mining	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Construction	166	39	15	-	1	1	8	-	92	5	4	2
Manufacturing	850	138	261	-	3	17	42	2	5	27	327	26
Durable goods	604	105	212	-	2	10	31	-	5	18	212	8
Nondurable goods	245	34	49	-	2	7	11	1	-	9	115	17
Wholesale and retail trade ..	893	60	98	1	24	488	102	1	1	29	38	51
Wholesale trade	188	23	25	-	1	77	28	-	-	4	9	20
Retail trade	704	37	73	1	23	410	74	1	1	25	29	31
Transportation and utilities	265	31	24	1	9	7	93	-	1	12	3	82
Information	184	32	80	-	4	14	30	-	1	16	5	2
Financial activities	539	200	79	1	8	128	106	-	2	9	4	3
Professional and business services	846	210	426	18	52	21	81	-	5	6	11	15
Education and health services	1,404	86	917	2	239	6	139	-	-	6	4	5
Leisure and hospitality	711	157	22	3	435	56	26	-	-	1	6	5
Other services	409	25	45	-	189	28	21	-	-	45	49	6
Other services, except private households	388	25	45	-	170	28	21	-	-	45	49	5
Private households	20	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration	226	41	86	24	12	1	47	1	4	2	3	4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2006				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	144,427	46.3	10.9	4.5	13.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,206	24.6	2.7	1.2	19.4
Crop production	899	25.1	3.0	1.8	27.7
Animal production	925	25.4	1.8	.4	12.7
Forestry, except logging	58	26.9	4.0	—	9.6
Logging	111	7.1	9.6	.2	3.2
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	52	14.4	5.8	7.5	5.3
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	161	32.1	.7	1.4	30.5
Mining	687	13.0	4.9	.7	13.6
Oil and gas extraction	107	15.2	5.9	—	20.3
Coal mining	95	2.8	1.1	.4	2.6
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	105	12.2	5.3	.5	6.3
Support activities for mining	341	14.7	5.9	1.1	17.5
Construction	11,749	9.6	5.5	1.4	25.1
Manufacturing	16,377	29.5	9.5	5.2	14.7
Durable goods	10,499	25.8	8.5	5.8	12.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	514	19.5	10.2	2.1	17.9
Glass and glass products	159	25.4	10.9	3.9	13.5
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	213	10.0	11.7	.7	19.3
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,919	17.0	7.9	1.9	12.7
Iron and steel mills and steel products	289	12.2	12.0	1.1	14.3
Aluminum production and processing	80	23.4	14.0	—	11.8
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	54	15.6	9.1	.1	10.9
Foundries	95	14.0	7.3	1.8	8.6
Metal forgings and stampings	92	23.0	9.2	.8	5.7
Cutlery and hand tools	55	19.6	7.3	6.5	12.9
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	423	14.7	6.9	1.7	15.7
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	374	12.8	3.6	3.9	10.8
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	100	19.5	5.9	.6	17.3
Machinery manufacturing	1,252	21.0	6.4	3.9	8.4
Agricultural implements	88	18.0	6.5	2.5	5.2
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	121	16.4	4.7	3.0	8.0
Commercial and service industry machinery	104	21.0	9.1	9.1	7.1
Metalworking machinery	169	19.2	5.1	1.6	6.0
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	77	20.9	5.5	2.9	4.9
Computers and electronic products	1,481	33.1	6.2	16.4	9.0
Computer and peripheral equipment	341	29.7	8.4	17.2	7.3
Communications, audio, and video equipment	183	31.6	6.3	12.9	10.4
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	248	32.2	6.4	8.9	6.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	532	32.8	11.6	5.2	11.1
Household appliances	92	43.3	22.7	4.8	5.2
Transportation equipment	2,284	24.9	11.9	4.5	8.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,416	26.5	14.1	3.8	8.0
Aircraft and parts	358	21.9	5.4	6.8	9.7
Aerospace products and parts	267	26.4	5.5	6.4	12.2
Ship and boat building	173	17.3	19.7	2.9	11.4
Wood products	536	20.9	9.0	1.5	17.7
Sawmills and wood preservation	136	11.6	12.0	.8	11.0
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	70	22.2	15.2	—	12.2
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	77	23.8	6.2	.8	17.8
Miscellaneous wood products	254	24.6	6.5	2.5	22.7
Furniture and related product manufacturing	730	26.0	6.5	2.7	20.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,251	38.8	6.7	8.5	18.0
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	520	42.1	7.0	10.0	12.9
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	124	45.5	5.7	10.3	13.8
Nondurable goods	5,877	36.1	11.4	4.2	18.7
Food manufacturing	1,543	38.1	14.1	2.6	27.9
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	133	24.5	10.8	.7	12.6
Sugar and confectionery products	82	44.2	13.6	3.4	18.4
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	154	41.7	9.6	3.4	30.8
Dairy products	154	27.3	6.1	.5	14.0
Animal slaughtering and processing	486	38.7	19.5	2.7	36.9
Retail bakeries	130	54.0	10.8	2.4	29.4
Bakeries, except retail	193	36.8	12.8	3.7	31.7
Beverages and tobacco products	236	27.7	10.6	2.7	14.5
Beverages manufacturing	203	25.9	8.5	2.7	16.1

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Textiles, apparel, and leather	833	53.8	11.7	8.9	28.6
Fabric mills, except knitting	121	40.6	21.5	2.7	18.5
Carpet and rug mills	67	40.0	11.0	—	30.5
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	131	52.2	9.6	4.7	22.4
Cut and sew apparel	329	66.0	6.8	16.4	42.6
Paper and printing	1,167	31.3	8.8	3.1	12.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	211	20.3	11.4	1.6	5.6
Paperboard containers and boxes	152	24.5	13.3	2.7	15.9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	95	36.0	13.5	3.6	11.3
Printing and related support activities	708	35.4	6.5	3.6	13.4
Petroleum and coal products	146	18.0	14.8	1.9	14.0
Petroleum refining	126	17.1	13.3	2.2	15.6
Chemicals	1,237	33.4	10.0	5.4	10.3
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	122	25.2	8.1	6.4	17.3
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	417	44.8	7.3	6.9	8.3
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	75	20.9	13.7	1.4	12.9
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	158	47.9	14.1	5.8	18.7
Plastics and rubber products	715	30.3	11.2	2.6	15.3
Plastics product manufacturing	532	33.2	9.3	3.2	16.9
Tire manufacturing	102	17.6	21.1	1.7	9.5
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	81	27.1	10.7	.3	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade	21,328	44.7	9.3	4.2	12.9
Wholesale trade	4,561	29.0	6.5	4.1	13.5
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	247	17.8	7.9	3.0	9.4
Furniture and home furnishings	90	43.1	5.1	2.0	17.2
Lumber and other construction materials	233	21.1	6.5	1.8	12.5
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	445	30.8	5.8	5.7	11.4
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	86	21.1	2.9	—	13.0
Electrical goods	317	27.0	6.8	6.4	11.3
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	188	25.3	2.9	3.0	6.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	566	23.5	3.7	2.3	7.6
Recyclable materials	114	16.3	6.9	.6	14.9
Miscellaneous durable goods	149	39.7	3.5	7.4	14.1
Paper and paper products	96	40.1	6.3	7.1	18.9
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	289	47.3	7.5	4.4	13.1
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	130	55.1	7.4	11.9	26.1
Groceries and related products	862	25.4	11.0	3.8	21.0
Farm product raw materials	56	33.5	—	1.7	1.2
Petroleum and petroleum products	120	26.4	1.5	1.2	9.9
Alcoholic beverages	151	15.0	4.4	1.5	13.6
Farm supplies	63	24.2	3.2	1.2	4.8
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	216	35.7	7.8	5.0	15.0
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	103	42.6	4.4	10.9	12.3
Retail trade	16,767	48.9	10.1	4.2	12.7
Automobile dealers	1,439	21.1	7.2	2.8	12.4
Other motor vehicle dealers	193	28.0	1.7	1.0	8.2
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	504	15.9	8.0	2.1	13.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores	714	43.1	6.9	2.3	15.3
Household appliance stores	83	33.3	4.3	.2	16.8
Radio, TV, and computer stores	586	28.4	8.3	5.0	13.0
Building material and supplies dealers	1,087	29.8	8.1	2.2	11.2
Hardware stores	197	37.9	4.9	1.6	7.0
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	261	34.1	1.9	1.3	8.9
Grocery stores	2,637	51.0	11.5	5.8	14.7
Specialty food stores	213	47.8	6.0	8.1	22.0
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	135	34.6	4.6	5.4	8.6
Pharmacies and drug stores	790	64.7	10.8	7.4	10.0
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	290	66.3	7.9	6.3	12.6
Gasoline stations	535	48.1	11.7	6.0	9.4
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	942	74.8	14.9	4.9	14.5
Shoe stores	146	54.9	27.4	3.0	16.9
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	229	66.0	5.0	10.8	14.5
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	444	42.8	7.3	2.1	9.0
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	69	82.8	6.2	2.0	10.7
Music stores	107	34.8	6.7	5.2	9.0
Book stores and news dealers	212	58.1	10.2	2.7	6.4
Department stores and discount stores	2,398	63.2	15.3	3.2	12.7
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	465	61.7	13.5	4.5	16.1
Retail florists	171	68.5	3.1	6.7	11.8

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2006				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Office supplies and stationery stores	189	42.2	10.2	2.7	14.7
Used merchandise stores	232	59.6	8.0	3.4	14.1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	235	77.7	3.3	3.9	8.9
Miscellaneous retail stores	375	48.1	7.0	4.5	12.2
Electronic shopping	97	51.5	7.4	6.0	4.9
Mail order houses	98	62.0	15.0	3.3	13.1
Vending machine operators	86	22.3	9.1	.6	8.5
Fuel dealers	92	32.6	5.1	.3	7.5
Transportation and utilities	7,455	24.2	16.5	3.6	12.7
Transportation and warehousing	6,269	24.7	17.6	3.8	13.5
Air transportation	536	40.5	13.8	7.1	8.8
Rail transportation	266	9.5	13.9	1.4	9.9
Water transportation	68	29.9	6.1	3.0	7.1
Truck transportation	2,034	12.5	13.1	.9	15.2
Bus service and urban transit	578	40.5	35.4	3.0	14.2
Taxi and limousine service	223	13.4	26.7	13.9	14.6
Services incidental to transportation	673	27.1	15.0	3.8	14.8
Postal Service	799	40.8	19.6	7.8	7.9
Couriers and messengers	680	21.4	19.8	3.7	12.9
Warehousing and storage	349	28.6	16.5	3.3	24.9
Utilities	1,186	21.9	10.9	2.5	8.2
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	629	23.9	11.3	3.1	6.4
Natural gas distribution	134	21.4	13.8	.3	8.6
Electric and gas, and other combinations	71	25.5	5.9	3.1	14.1
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	214	20.2	9.8	1.5	12.4
Sewage treatment facilities	116	10.9	11.2	1.7	7.6
Information	3,573	44.4	11.7	5.2	9.4
Newspaper publishers	459	47.7	10.6	3.2	8.7
Publishing, except newspapers and software	324	57.4	6.1	4.1	7.3
Software publishing	136	37.9	4.9	13.3	4.5
Motion pictures and video industries	368	39.0	8.6	4.5	9.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	563	41.2	13.2	3.2	12.3
Wired telecommunications carriers	857	36.6	16.5	5.7	9.1
Internet service providers	74	26.4	6.5	7.9	7.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services	105	54.3	6.9	6.2	8.4
Libraries and archives	239	83.3	11.2	5.6	8.2
Financial activities	10,490	55.5	10.2	5.1	10.0
Finance and insurance	7,254	58.2	10.5	5.6	8.5
Banking and related activities	1,951	65.9	11.4	6.1	9.6
Savings institutions, including credit unions	306	76.9	8.3	4.0	7.1
Non-depository credit and related activities	1,225	53.7	13.2	7.4	11.8
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,262	38.8	6.9	7.7	6.3
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,510	61.8	10.5	3.4	7.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,237	49.4	9.5	4.1	13.4
Real estate	2,713	52.4	8.9	4.2	13.2
Rental and leasing services	524	33.8	12.8	3.6	14.5
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	190	34.0	16.1	3.3	16.4
Video tape and disk rental	106	52.7	8.5	7.6	14.1
Other consumer goods rental	108	28.8	17.6	1.9	12.9
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	120	21.1	7.1	2.1	13.3
Professional and business services	14,868	42.5	9.8	5.7	13.0
Professional and technical services	8,776	44.4	6.4	7.6	6.2
Legal services	1,665	59.0	7.4	2.8	7.4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	904	61.7	7.8	6.4	6.8
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,505	26.0	5.1	5.8	5.2
Specialized design services	376	54.9	3.9	6.3	6.4
Computer systems design and related services	1,680	28.1	7.0	16.8	4.8
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,013	41.2	5.9	6.0	4.7
Scientific research and development services	574	44.9	5.9	13.5	5.4
Advertising and related services	485	50.0	7.2	2.7	9.2
Veterinary services	253	79.5	2.4	1.0	5.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,092	39.8	14.8	3.0	22.9
Management of companies and enterprises	157	51.3	11.3	5.0	8.0
Employment services	1,077	57.8	20.0	3.2	18.0
Business support services	696	62.6	15.5	2.8	12.1

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2006				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Travel arrangement and reservation services	240	67.5	6.2	9.2	10.8
Investigation and security services	735	24.9	24.4	3.9	11.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,235	51.3	14.0	2.5	31.8
Landscaping services	1,233	9.4	7.2	1.2	39.0
Other administrative and other support services	294	45.1	15.6	4.4	15.8
Waste management and remediation services	425	13.7	14.3	2.3	16.6
Education and health services	29,938	74.9	14.2	4.7	9.1
Educational services	12,522	68.9	10.8	3.6	8.5
Elementary and secondary schools	8,454	75.6	11.5	1.8	9.3
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,354	53.2	9.8	7.8	6.7
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	120	55.7	10.3	4.2	6.2
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	594	65.0	6.5	5.9	7.4
Health care and social assistance	17,416	79.1	16.7	5.4	9.5
Hospitals	5,712	76.6	16.4	7.0	7.6
Health services, except hospitals	8,639	78.6	15.3	5.3	9.5
Offices of physicians	1,785	76.4	6.9	6.5	8.7
Offices of dentists	852	79.7	3.6	6.3	9.6
Offices of chiropractors	163	62.4	2.8	3.2	6.0
Offices of optometrists	98	70.6	2.1	6.3	8.1
Offices of other health practitioners	292	72.8	3.9	4.8	4.0
Outpatient care centers	919	78.4	12.2	5.4	11.0
Home health care services	928	90.2	27.0	4.1	16.7
Other health care services	1,096	68.6	15.8	6.9	8.0
Nursing care facilities	1,807	85.5	26.7	4.5	8.3
Residential care facilities, without nursing	700	73.0	19.1	3.0	9.3
Social assistance	3,065	85.4	21.2	2.9	12.9
Individual and family services	1,138	77.3	22.3	3.9	11.1
Community food and housing, and emergency services	107	66.7	28.4	3.2	13.2
Vocational rehabilitation services	211	63.6	19.9	1.2	5.8
Child day care services	1,608	95.3	20.0	2.4	15.2
Leisure and hospitality	12,145	51.3	10.5	5.9	19.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,671	45.2	8.3	3.6	11.9
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	745	40.4	9.8	3.0	8.0
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	351	42.6	5.2	2.9	13.8
Accommodation and food services	9,474	53.0	11.2	6.5	21.6
Accommodation	1,504	57.1	14.9	7.4	23.1
Traveler accommodation	1,407	57.5	15.4	7.9	24.1
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	98	52.1	8.7	.6	8.4
Food services and drinking places	7,970	52.2	10.5	6.3	21.3
Restaurants and other food services	7,707	52.2	10.6	6.5	21.6
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	263	52.7	5.4	2.6	11.9
Other services	7,088	51.7	9.8	5.8	15.5
Other services, except private households	6,285	46.5	9.6	6.2	13.3
Repair and maintenance	2,194	13.0	6.2	4.0	18.1
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,245	9.7	5.4	3.7	18.7
Car washes	197	16.8	16.6	1.6	29.6
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	183	15.3	6.2	8.2	10.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	322	9.3	5.4	2.1	17.2
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	239	30.0	3.4	7.3	12.8
Personal and laundry services	2,195	72.4	11.8	10.7	13.7
Barber shops	107	21.9	34.4	.7	13.0
Beauty salons	967	91.2	12.0	5.5	12.1
Nail salons and other personal care services	366	77.0	3.5	31.0	4.4
Drycleaning and laundry services	330	60.6	12.6	15.9	29.7
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	128	30.0	10.6	1.1	8.7
Other personal services	298	54.9	12.8	4.4	14.9
Membership associations and organizations	1,895	55.2	11.0	3.5	7.2
Religious organizations	1,044	49.2	10.4	2.9	6.4
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	588	65.5	12.7	5.6	7.8
Labor unions	82	37.7	13.6	3.2	10.6
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	182	64.7	7.7	.6	7.8
Private households	803	92.5	11.1	2.5	32.8
Public administration	6,524	45.4	16.2	3.5	8.6
Executive offices and legislative bodies	821	54.7	15.9	4.9	8.9
Public finance activities	359	63.4	17.2	4.4	6.8
Other general government and support	116	37.7	17.8	1.6	10.2

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2006				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,794	35.7	16.2	2.0	9.4
Administration of human resource programs	817	72.4	20.2	4.7	8.4
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	349	41.1	8.2	3.1	5.6
Administration of economic programs and space research	571	46.5	15.4	3.7	7.9
National security and international affairs	698	35.0	15.6	5.9	8.0

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other industries are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2006					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	138,681	2,110	136,571	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,421	560	31,861	23.4	26.6	23.3
1 to 4 hours	1,420	51	1,369	1.0	2.4	1.0
5 to 14 hours	4,922	140	4,781	3.5	6.6	3.5
15 to 29 hours	15,941	250	15,691	11.5	11.8	11.5
30 to 34 hours	10,139	119	10,020	7.3	5.7	7.3
35 hours and over	106,259	1,550	104,710	76.6	73.4	76.7
35 to 39 hours	9,391	97	9,294	6.8	4.6	6.8
40 hours	58,078	555	57,524	41.9	26.3	42.1
41 hours and over	38,790	898	37,892	28.0	42.5	27.7
41 to 48 hours	13,624	137	13,487	9.8	6.5	9.9
49 to 59 hours	14,642	271	14,371	10.6	12.8	10.5
60 hours and over	10,524	490	10,034	7.6	23.2	7.3
Average hours, total at work	39.2	43.1	39.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	49.3	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2006					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,421	10,223	22,199	31,861	10,057	21,804
Economic reasons	4,162	1,554	2,608	4,071	1,504	2,567
Slack work or business conditions	2,658	1,294	1,363	2,596	1,259	1,337
Could only find part-time work	1,189	—	1,189	1,178	—	1,178
Seasonal work	175	119	56	158	106	52
Job started or ended during week	141	141	—	139	139	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,259	8,669	19,591	27,790	8,553	19,237
Child-care problems	777	80	697	772	79	693
Other family or personal obligations	5,492	743	4,749	5,407	731	4,676
Health or medical limitations	799	—	799	778	—	778
In school or training	6,316	89	6,227	6,247	89	6,158
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,096	—	2,096	1,988	—	1,988
Vacation or personal day	3,679	3,679	—	3,639	3,639	—
Holiday, legal or religious	1,156	1,156	—	1,147	1,147	—
Weather-related curtailment	388	388	—	365	365	—
All other reasons	7,555	2,533	5,022	7,448	2,504	4,944
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.1	24.0	22.5	23.1	24.0	22.5
Other reasons	21.5	25.2	19.9	21.6	25.2	20.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	136,571	31,861	4,071	8,553	19,237	104,710	39.2	42.8
Wage and salary workers	127,423	28,832	3,585	7,908	17,339	98,590	39.2	42.6
Mining	649	54	6	32	16	595	49.6	50.4
Construction	9,552	1,505	443	626	436	8,048	40.8	42.1
Manufacturing	15,605	1,683	259	920	504	13,922	42.4	43.2
Durable goods	10,018	1,024	130	611	283	8,993	42.6	43.3
Nondurable goods	5,587	659	129	309	221	4,928	42.1	43.1
Wholesale and retail trade	19,570	5,156	644	862	3,650	14,414	38.3	43.0
Transportation and utilities	6,732	1,008	164	378	466	5,723	42.4	44.3
Information	3,355	663	59	222	381	2,692	39.7	42.7
Financial activities	9,346	1,623	120	638	865	7,722	40.4	42.6
Professional and business services	12,498	2,437	350	785	1,303	10,061	40.2	43.0
Education and health services	26,901	7,416	603	2,014	4,800	19,484	37.5	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	11,102	4,472	679	456	3,337	6,630	34.6	42.3
Other services	5,807	1,816	224	300	1,291	3,992	36.9	43.0
Other services, except private households	5,030	1,388	151	253	984	3,642	38.1	43.3
Private households	777	428	73	47	307	349	29.4	40.3
Public administration	6,306	999	33	675	291	5,307	40.9	42.0
Self-employed workers	9,061	2,982	483	638	1,862	6,079	38.4	44.7
Unpaid family workers	87	46	4	7	36	41	32.7	41.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	136,571	31,861	4,071	8,553	19,237	104,710	39.2	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,835	4,240	316	176	3,749	1,595	24.3	38.9
16 to 17 years	2,279	2,048	73	29	1,945	231	18.3	37.5
18 to 19 years	3,557	2,193	242	147	1,803	1,364	28.1	39.2
20 years and over	130,735	27,621	3,756	8,377	15,488	103,114	39.8	42.8
20 to 24 years	13,324	4,452	744	684	3,024	8,872	35.7	41.0
25 years and over	117,412	23,169	3,012	7,693	12,465	94,243	40.3	43.0
25 to 54 years	94,722	16,730	2,484	6,072	8,174	77,992	40.9	43.1
55 years and over	22,689	6,439	528	1,621	4,290	16,251	37.8	42.5
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	73,459	12,302	2,065	4,181	6,057	61,157	41.7	44.0
16 to 17 years	2,889	1,929	164	94	1,670	960	25.9	39.4
16 to 17 years	1,088	946	38	17	891	142	19.1	38.1
18 to 19 years	1,801	984	126	78	780	818	29.9	39.7
20 years and over	70,570	10,372	1,900	4,086	4,386	60,198	42.3	44.1
20 to 24 years	7,111	1,995	412	350	1,233	5,116	37.4	41.7
25 years and over	63,459	8,378	1,488	3,736	3,153	55,082	42.9	44.3
25 to 54 years	51,399	5,693	1,243	2,946	1,504	45,706	43.5	44.4
55 years and over	12,060	2,684	245	790	1,649	9,376	40.2	43.8
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	63,112	19,559	2,007	4,373	13,180	43,552	36.2	41.0
16 to 19 years	2,946	2,311	151	82	2,078	635	22.7	38.2
16 to 17 years	1,191	1,102	35	13	1,054	89	17.5	36.6
18 to 19 years	1,755	1,209	116	69	1,024	547	26.2	38.5
20 years and over	60,165	17,248	1,856	4,291	11,102	42,917	36.9	41.1
20 to 24 years	6,213	2,457	332	335	1,790	3,756	33.8	40.1
25 years and over	53,952	14,791	1,524	3,956	9,311	39,161	37.3	41.2
25 to 54 years	43,323	11,037	1,241	3,126	6,670	32,286	37.8	41.3
55 years and over	10,630	3,755	283	830	2,641	6,875	35.1	40.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over								
Men	112,020	26,801	3,194	7,157	16,450	85,219	39.2	42.9
Women	61,306	10,305	1,662	3,571	5,073	51,001	41.8	44.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	15,150	3,071	607	885	1,578	12,079	38.9	41.6
Women	7,094	1,198	270	362	566	5,896	40.4	42.7
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	8,055	1,872	337	524	1,012	6,183	37.6	40.5
Women	6,275	1,167	133	284	750	5,107	40.0	43.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	3,403	445	54	138	252	2,959	41.9	43.9
Women	2,872	723	79	146	498	2,149	37.7	41.8
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,148	5,293	779	2,541	1,973	37,856	43.5	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,345	1,435	326	559	550	7,910	42.0	43.8
Never married	20,966	5,574	960	1,081	3,534	15,391	37.8	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,865	10,031	746	2,407	6,878	22,834	36.3	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,001	3,242	503	965	1,774	9,759	38.2	41.5
Never married	17,246	6,286	757	1,000	4,528	10,960	34.7	41.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	138,681	32,421	4,162	8,669	19,591	106,259	39.2	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,938	9,282	673	3,440	5,170	38,656	41.1	43.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,510	2,975	219	1,343	1,414	17,535	43.4	45.3
Professional and related occupations	27,428	6,307	454	2,097	3,756	21,121	39.3	42.7
Service occupations	22,902	8,198	1,240	1,204	5,754	14,704	35.4	41.8
Sales and office occupations	34,917	9,548	932	2,076	6,539	25,370	37.5	42.0
Sales and related occupations	16,076	4,540	525	729	3,286	11,536	38.4	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,841	5,007	407	1,347	3,253	13,834	36.7	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	15,316	2,423	705	1,017	700	12,894	41.0	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations	9,184	1,578	546	669	364	7,606	40.4	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,202	625	105	296	224	4,577	42.1	43.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,606	2,971	611	932	1,428	14,636	41.0	43.3
Production occupations	9,101	1,245	259	531	455	7,856	41.1	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,505	1,725	352	401	973	6,780	41.0	44.3
Men, 16 years and over	75,066	12,637	2,129	4,263	6,245	62,429	41.8	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,074	3,280	305	1,520	1,454	20,794	43.9	45.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,977	1,354	131	684	539	10,622	45.5	46.9
Professional and related occupations	12,097	1,925	175	836	915	10,172	42.2	44.4
Service occupations	9,854	2,654	456	509	1,689	7,199	38.2	42.9
Sales and office occupations	12,922	2,459	285	581	1,593	10,463	40.9	44.3
Sales and related occupations	8,259	1,481	164	330	987	6,778	42.1	45.5
Office and administrative support occupations	4,663	977	121	251	606	3,685	38.8	42.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,599	2,234	665	968	601	12,366	41.2	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations	8,908	1,502	527	649	326	7,407	40.5	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,965	582	101	279	203	4,382	42.2	43.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,617	2,010	418	685	908	11,607	42.0	43.9
Production occupations	6,349	694	139	349	206	5,655	42.2	43.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,268	1,316	278	336	702	5,952	41.9	44.7
Women, 16 years and over	63,615	19,785	2,033	4,406	13,346	43,830	36.2	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,865	6,003	368	1,919	3,716	17,862	38.2	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,534	1,621	88	658	874	6,913	40.4	42.9
Professional and related occupations	15,331	4,382	279	1,261	2,841	10,949	37.0	41.1
Service occupations	13,049	5,544	784	695	4,065	7,505	33.3	40.7
Sales and office occupations	21,996	7,089	647	1,495	4,946	14,907	35.4	40.4
Sales and related occupations	7,817	3,059	361	399	2,299	4,758	34.4	41.5
Office and administrative support occupations	14,179	4,030	287	1,096	2,647	10,148	36.0	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	717	189	41	49	99	528	37.3	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	276	77	19	19	38	199	37.0	40.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	237	42	4	18	21	195	39.3	41.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,989	960	193	247	520	3,029	37.7	40.8
Production occupations	2,752	551	120	182	249	2,201	38.6	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,237	409	73	65	271	828	35.9	41.1

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Total, 16 years and over	4,059	3,753	5.1	4.6	3,531	3,247	5.1	4.6
Married, spouse present	1,287	1,142	2.8	2.4	1,168	1,042	3.3	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	563	545	5.6	5.2	768	709	5.4	4.9
Single (never married)	2,209	2,067	9.5	8.6	1,595	1,496	8.3	7.7
White, 16 years and over	2,931	2,730	4.4	4.0	2,419	2,271	4.4	4.0
Married, spouse present	1,011	896	2.5	2.2	922	839	3.0	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	415	407	5.0	4.7	548	523	4.9	4.7
Single (never married)	1,505	1,428	8.2	7.5	949	909	6.8	6.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	844	774	10.5	9.5	856	775	9.5	8.4
Married, spouse present	177	166	5.1	4.7	144	121	5.2	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	119	105	9.5	8.3	166	155	7.3	6.4
Single (never married)	548	502	16.9	15.2	546	499	13.9	12.5
Asian, 16 years and over	141	110	4.0	3.0	118	95	3.9	3.1
Married, spouse present	61	49	2.7	2.2	62	55	3.3	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	11	3.6	3.5	23	12	5.5	2.7
Single (never married)	68	49	7.2	4.9	32	29	4.5	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	647	601	5.4	4.8	544	480	6.9	5.9
Married, spouse present	231	201	3.6	3.0	202	177	5.4	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	69	73	4.5	4.2	103	97	6.2	5.5
Single (never married)	347	327	8.7	7.8	239	206	9.8	8.2
Total, 25 years and over	2,617	2,426	3.8	3.5	2,453	2,221	4.2	3.7
Married, spouse present	1,232	1,088	2.7	2.4	1,071	955	3.1	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	538	520	5.5	5.1	730	667	5.3	4.8
Single (never married)	848	819	6.6	6.1	651	599	6.4	5.7
White, 25 years and over	1,929	1,798	3.4	3.1	1,699	1,578	3.6	3.3
Married, spouse present	966	854	2.5	2.2	845	765	2.9	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	395	389	4.9	4.6	519	494	4.8	4.5
Single (never married)	567	555	5.7	5.3	335	320	4.9	4.5
Black or African American, 25 years and over	507	473	7.6	7.0	568	505	7.5	6.5
Married, spouse present	170	156	5.0	4.5	133	113	4.9	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	113	102	9.2	8.2	160	145	7.2	6.1
Single (never married)	223	214	11.1	10.6	275	247	10.4	9.2
Asian, 25 years and over	102	80	3.3	2.4	102	75	3.8	2.7
Married, spouse present	61	48	2.7	2.1	60	53	3.3	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11	11	3.6	3.4	23	10	5.5	2.3
Single (never married)	30	21	5.0	3.1	19	13	4.5	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	401	387	4.1	3.8	372	330	5.8	4.9
Married, spouse present	214	189	3.5	3.0	174	154	5.0	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	63	67	4.4	4.1	98	91	6.1	5.3
Single (never married)	124	131	5.7	5.7	99	85	7.7	6.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,591	7,001	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,172	1,065	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	464	427	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2
Management occupations	322	279	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.0
Business and financial operations occupations	142	148	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
Professional and related occupations	708	638	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	96	80	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	60	49	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	39	27	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.0
Community and social services occupations	52	50	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Legal occupations	27	22	1.6	1.3	1.1	.9	2.2	1.8
Education, training, and library occupations	210	196	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	135	115	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	90	98	1.3	1.4	.8	.7	1.5	1.6
Service occupations	1,587	1,485	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.5	5.8
Healthcare support occupations	154	152	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.5
Protective service occupations	121	105	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.9	6.1	5.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	615	590	7.7	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	429	402	7.6	7.0	7.2	6.9	8.1	7.0
Personal care and service occupations	268	235	5.6	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.5	4.7
Sales and office occupations	1,820	1,667	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.7
Sales and related occupations	874	812	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.4	6.2	5.9
Office and administrative support occupations	946	856	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,069	1,007	6.5	6.0	6.3	5.8	10.6	9.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	103	101	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.4	13.6	13.2
Construction and extraction occupations	751	699	7.6	6.8	7.5	6.7	11.4	9.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	214	207	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	6.4	4.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,245	1,127	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.3	8.7	7.5
Production occupations	677	544	6.7	5.5	5.9	4.7	8.6	7.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	568	583	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.9	8.9	8.0
No previous work experience	666	616	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	466	435	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	110	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	89	91	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	7,001	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,989	5,523	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.7
Mining	20	22	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.5	4.0
Construction	712	671	7.4	6.7	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.7
Manufacturing	812	699	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.7	6.0	5.3
Durable goods	485	410	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	5.4	4.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	25	21	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.0	6.1	4.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	86	70	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.5	5.8	4.1
Machinery manufacturing	52	39	4.2	3.1	4.4	2.8	3.5	4.0
Computer and electronic products	71	43	4.5	2.8	4.0	2.3	5.5	3.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	26	25	5.1	4.4	4.7	3.5	6.0	6.2
Transportation equipment	108	91	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.5	6.1	5.1
Wood products	33	28	6.0	5.1	5.7	4.8	7.2	6.3
Furniture and fixtures	34	40	5.2	5.5	4.6	6.0	6.6	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	52	53	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	5.4
Nondurable goods	326	289	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.0	6.6	6.1
Food manufacturing	95	82	6.1	5.1	5.5	3.9	7.1	7.0
Beverage and tobacco products	11	10	3.7	4.2	3.1	4.2	5.4	4.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	70	58	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.5	9.4	7.3
Paper and printing	55	52	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.8	5.9	5.5
Petroleum and coal products	7	6	4.6	4.3	4.8	3.4	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	50	44	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.2
Plastic and rubber products	37	37	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.3	6.5	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1,137	1,039	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.6
Wholesale trade	182	145	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.1	5.1	3.6
Retail trade	954	894	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.3	5.9
Transportation and utilities	232	229	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	216	212	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.0
Utilities	16	17	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.5
Information ²	163	126	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	5.3	4.1
Publishing, except Internet	35	29	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.7	3.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	29	22	8.5	5.9	8.7	6.5	8.1	5.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	26	18	4.6	3.1	5.0	2.8	4.1	3.6
Telecommunications	62	44	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.0	6.2	4.7
Internet service providers and data processing services	8	8	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.9	5.3
Other information services	3	3	2.2	3.3	2.5	(¹)	2.0	2.8
Financial activities	272	264	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8
Finance and insurance	183	178	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.6
Finance	127	128	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.9
Insurance	56	49	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	89	87	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.5
Real estate	65	62	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.2
Rental and leasing services	23	25	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.6
Professional and business services	792	746	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.8	6.0
Professional and technical services	259	225	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.4
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	533	521	10.2	9.3	9.5	8.9	11.0	9.9
Administrative and support services	520	501	10.7	9.8	10.2	9.5	11.3	10.3
Waste management and remediation services	10	16	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.5	2.9	5.7
Education and health services	627	568	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.1
Educational services	129	116	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.1
Health care and social assistance	498	452	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.1
Hospitals	94	81	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6
Health services, except hospitals	285	267	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.4
Social assistance	118	104	5.9	4.9	7.0	5.4	5.6	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Leisure and hospitality	921	865	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.0	8.2	7.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	145	148	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.5	7.2
Accommodation and food services	776	717	8.0	7.3	7.3	6.9	8.5	7.6
Accommodation	117	102	7.3	6.6	5.8	5.5	8.3	7.3
Food services and drinking places	659	615	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	8.6	7.7
Other services	301	293	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8
Other services, except private households	230	217	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.8
Repair and maintenance	90	92	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	3.2	4.2
Personal and laundry services	65	67	4.1	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	4.2
Membership associations and organizations	75	58	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.7	4.0	3.2
Private households	71	75	8.1	8.6	12.2	16.6	7.7	7.9
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	104	95	8.3	7.2	7.4	6.6	11.4	8.9
Government workers	534	473	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	298	293	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3
No previous work experience	666	616	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used

in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,591	7,001	3,392	3,131	3,013	2,751	1,186	1,119
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,667	3,321	2,095	1,927	1,417	1,249	155	145
On temporary layoff	933	921	557	540	317	324	59	57
Not on temporary layoff	2,734	2,400	1,538	1,387	1,100	925	96	88
Permanent job losers	1,955	1,686	1,068	948	831	685	56	53
Persons who completed temporary jobs	779	714	470	439	269	240	40	35
Job leavers	872	827	405	368	391	380	76	78
Reentrants	2,386	2,237	793	757	1,103	1,019	489	461
New entrants	666	616	99	78	101	103	466	435
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	48.3	47.4	61.8	61.6	47.0	45.4	13.1	13.0
On temporary layoff	12.3	13.2	16.4	17.3	10.5	11.8	5.0	5.1
Not on temporary layoff	36.0	34.3	45.3	44.3	36.5	33.6	8.1	7.9
Job leavers	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.7	13.0	13.8	6.4	7.0
Reentrants	31.4	32.0	23.4	24.2	36.6	37.0	41.3	41.2
New entrants	8.8	8.8	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.7	39.3	38.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.1	1.1
Reentrants	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	6.8	6.3
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	6.5	6.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,350	5,002	1,700	1,549	259	205	1,191	1,081
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,681	2,479	770	660	104	83	585	522
On temporary layoff	755	764	137	115	14	13	151	159
Not on temporary layoff	1,926	1,715	634	545	90	70	434	363
Permanent job losers	1,405	1,236	422	351	70	54	273	216
Persons who completed temporary jobs	521	479	212	194	20	16	161	147
Job leavers	654	608	147	161	35	22	113	107
Reentrants	1,589	1,514	596	564	92	75	355	331
New entrants	425	401	186	164	28	25	139	121
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.1	49.6	45.3	42.6	40.2	40.4	49.1	48.3
On temporary layoff	14.1	15.3	8.0	7.4	5.4	6.4	12.7	14.7
Not on temporary layoff	36.0	34.3	37.3	35.2	34.7	34.1	36.5	33.6
Job leavers	12.2	12.2	8.7	10.4	13.6	10.9	9.5	9.9
Reentrants	29.7	30.3	35.1	36.4	35.6	36.6	29.8	30.7
New entrants	8.0	8.0	11.0	10.6	10.7	12.1	11.6	11.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.2	2.0	4.5	3.8	1.6	1.2	3.0	2.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.9	.9	.5	.3	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.6
New entrants .....	.3	.3	1.1	.9	.4	.4	.7	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2006						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,001	100.0	37.3	30.3	32.4	14.7	17.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,321	100.0	38.3	29.5	32.2	15.8	16.4
On temporary layoff	921	100.0	55.9	30.6	13.5	8.9	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	2,400	100.0	31.5	29.1	39.5	18.4	21.0
Permanent job losers	1,686	100.0	28.8	29.0	42.3	20.0	22.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	714	100.0	37.9	29.2	32.8	14.7	18.2
Job leavers	827	100.0	43.6	29.5	26.8	13.8	13.0
Reentrants	2,237	100.0	33.6	31.0	35.4	14.3	21.1
New entrants	616	100.0	37.5	33.1	29.4	11.5	17.9
Men, 20 years and over	3,131	100.0	35.3	29.1	35.6	15.3	20.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,927	100.0	37.3	29.6	33.2	15.6	17.6
On temporary layoff	540	100.0	53.5	31.9	14.6	10.1	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	1,387	100.0	30.9	28.7	40.4	17.7	22.6
Permanent job losers	948	100.0	28.4	29.2	42.4	19.1	23.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	439	100.0	36.4	27.6	36.1	14.8	21.2
Job leavers	368	100.0	42.4	27.3	30.3	14.7	15.6
Reentrants	757	100.0	28.2	28.8	43.0	15.2	27.8
New entrants	78	100.0	21.8	29.5	48.7	12.6	36.1
Women, 20 years and over	2,751	100.0	35.8	30.5	33.7	15.7	18.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,249	100.0	37.2	29.7	33.0	17.1	15.9
On temporary layoff	324	100.0	57.3	29.7	13.0	8.1	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	925	100.0	30.2	29.7	40.0	20.3	19.7
Permanent job losers	685	100.0	27.0	29.0	44.0	22.1	22.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	240	100.0	39.4	32.0	28.6	15.2	13.4
Job leavers	380	100.0	41.8	31.3	26.8	14.2	12.7
Reentrants	1,019	100.0	31.9	31.3	36.8	14.8	22.0
New entrants	103	100.0	34.5	28.4	37.1	11.4	25.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,119	100.0	46.9	33.2	19.9	10.7	9.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	145	100.0	60.3	26.4	13.2	6.9	6.3
On temporary layoff	57	100.0	70.9	24.3	4.7	2.9	1.9
Not on temporary layoff	88	100.0	53.5	27.8	18.7	9.5	9.2
Permanent job losers	53	100.0	57.4	25.7	16.9	10.3	6.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	35	100.0	47.7	31.0	21.3	8.3	13.1
Job leavers	78	100.0	58.2	31.7	10.1	7.9	2.2
Reentrants	461	100.0	46.3	34.0	19.7	11.9	7.9
New entrants	435	100.0	41.0	34.8	24.1	11.3	12.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	7,001	100.0	100.0	6,175	5,675	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,667	2,614	35.1	37.3	1,981	1,950	32.1	34.4
5 to 14 weeks	2,304	2,121	30.4	30.3	1,871	1,719	30.3	30.3
5 to 10 weeks	1,569	1,460	20.7	20.9	1,246	1,157	20.2	20.4
11 to 14 weeks	735	661	9.7	9.4	625	562	10.1	9.9
15 weeks and over	2,619	2,266	34.5	32.4	2,323	2,005	37.6	35.3
15 to 26 weeks	1,130	1,031	14.9	14.7	993	907	16.1	16.0
27 weeks and over	1,490	1,235	19.6	17.6	1,330	1,098	21.5	19.3
27 to 51 weeks	599	535	7.9	7.6	537	485	8.7	8.6
52 weeks and over	891	700	11.7	10.0	793	613	12.8	10.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.4	16.8	—	—	19.8	18.0	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	8.9	8.3	—	—	9.9	9.2	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2006							
	Thousands of persons					Weeks		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	7,001	2,614	2,121	2,266	1,031	1,235	16.8	8.3
16 to 19 years	1,119	525	371	223	120	103	10.8	5.3
20 to 24 years	1,234	513	372	350	171	179	14.6	7.2
25 to 34 years	1,521	562	477	482	235	246	16.1	8.4
35 to 44 years	1,279	436	381	461	203	258	18.5	9.4
45 to 54 years	1,094	328	327	439	189	250	20.9	10.8
55 to 64 years	595	189	149	257	91	166	23.0	10.6
65 years and over	159	61	43	54	22	33	19.4	7.8
Men, 16 years and over	3,753	1,391	1,112	1,250	549	700	17.5	8.5
16 to 19 years	622	287	201	135	69	66	11.5	5.4
20 to 24 years	705	282	207	216	100	117	15.4	7.7
25 to 34 years	810	298	252	260	127	133	16.5	8.5
35 to 44 years	642	219	192	230	98	132	19.2	9.5
45 to 54 years	569	171	161	237	98	140	22.0	11.3
55 to 64 years	318	100	77	141	48	93	23.8	11.3
65 years and over	88	35	22	30	11	20	21.3	7.9
Women, 16 years and over	3,247	1,222	1,009	1,016	482	534	16.1	8.1
16 to 19 years	496	238	170	88	51	37	10.0	5.0
20 to 24 years	530	231	165	133	71	62	13.4	6.6
25 to 34 years	711	264	225	222	109	113	15.6	8.3
35 to 44 years	637	216	189	232	106	126	17.8	9.3
45 to 54 years	524	157	166	201	91	111	19.7	10.3
55 to 64 years	277	90	72	116	43	73	22.2	10.1
65 years and over	71	27	21	24	11	13	17.0	7.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	5,002	1,992	1,535	1,475	680	796	15.6	7.5
Men	2,730	1,073	825	833	372	461	16.3	7.7
Women	2,271	919	710	643	308	335	14.7	7.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,549	455	458	636	289	347	20.4	11.0
Men	774	231	218	326	140	186	21.0	11.3
Women	775	225	240	310	149	161	19.8	10.8
Asian, 16 years and over	205	69	52	83	30	53	21.3	10.2
Men	110	36	28	47	18	28	21.3	11.0
Women	95	33	25	37	12	25	21.4	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,081	464	326	292	142	150	14.5	6.9
Men	601	265	177	159	76	83	14.8	6.6
Women	480	198	149	133	66	67	14.0	7.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,142	401	323	418	180	238	19.1	9.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	545	195	169	181	76	105	17.9	8.8
Single (never married)	2,067	796	621	650	293	357	16.5	7.9
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,042	391	327	323	158	165	15.9	8.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	709	247	212	251	111	140	17.9	9.0
Single (never married)	1,496	585	469	442	213	229	15.4	7.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2006							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,065	372	320	373	167	206	18.1	9.1	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	427	138	125	164	74	89	19.5	10.1	
Professional and related occupations	638	234	195	209	93	116	17.1	8.4	
Service occupations	1,485	571	450	464	215	249	15.9	7.9	
Sales and office occupations	1,667	610	497	561	262	299	17.2	8.6	
Sales and related occupations	812	310	244	257	122	135	16.5	8.0	
Office and administrative support occupations	856	299	253	304	139	164	17.9	9.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	1,007	405	309	294	136	158	15.2	7.5	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	101	42	31	29	16	12	13.3	6.8	
Construction and extraction occupations	699	294	220	184	84	100	14.2	6.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	207	69	58	81	35	45	19.5	10.5	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,127	416	331	380	174	206	17.7	8.6	
Production occupations	544	201	155	188	83	105	18.4	8.7	
Transportation and material moving occupations	583	216	176	192	90	101	17.0	8.4	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	99	43	28	28	16	12	13.3	6.4	
Mining	22	10	7	5	3	3	(²)	(²)	
Construction	679	282	219	177	85	92	13.6	6.9	
Manufacturing	702	244	201	257	117	140	18.3	9.3	
Durable goods	412	151	120	140	65	75	17.1	8.6	
Nondurable goods	290	92	81	116	52	64	20.0	10.3	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,044	390	317	337	154	183	16.9	8.2	
Transportation and utilities	255	90	79	87	45	42	17.3	9.1	
Information	131	44	32	55	25	30	22.4	10.7	
Financial activities	271	88	81	103	47	56	19.2	9.8	
Professional and business services	760	273	220	266	122	144	17.4	9.0	
Education and health services	805	295	247	263	119	144	17.1	8.5	
Leisure and hospitality	897	359	279	259	123	135	14.9	7.4	
Other services	294	111	85	97	46	51	16.9	8.4	
Public administration	101	33	34	34	13	21	18.9	9.2	
No previous work experience	616	231	204	181	71	111	17.1	7.6	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2006									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	7,001	6,080	61.3	53.9	14.4	17.1	17.3	6.7	11.0	1.82
16 to 19 years	1,119	1,062	58.8	58.8	9.7	13.8	7.7	2.7	5.9	1.57
20 to 24 years	1,234	1,131	62.6	55.3	13.0	15.6	16.1	5.6	9.6	1.78
25 to 34 years	1,521	1,312	62.0	53.8	15.6	16.9	19.6	7.6	11.7	1.88
35 to 44 years	1,279	1,067	62.5	51.2	16.3	19.3	22.3	8.0	12.8	1.93
45 to 54 years	1,094	911	62.0	53.2	16.7	18.8	21.5	8.8	13.1	1.95
55 to 64 years	595	482	59.1	51.0	16.2	19.9	17.9	9.1	14.7	1.89
65 years and over	159	114	56.8	37.8	13.1	18.2	12.5	5.2	14.0	1.58
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	3,753	3,181	63.0	51.4	14.4	18.5	17.0	7.0	11.1	1.83
20 to 24 years	622	590	59.9	56.8	9.6	14.1	7.2	2.6	6.0	1.56
25 to 34 years	705	635	63.3	52.7	13.3	17.5	16.2	5.8	8.8	1.78
35 to 44 years	810	670	64.0	50.5	16.3	19.1	20.2	8.3	12.0	1.91
45 to 54 years	642	512	64.5	47.8	16.0	21.1	21.5	8.4	13.8	1.94
55 to 64 years	569	457	64.4	51.1	17.1	20.8	20.8	9.7	13.9	1.98
65 years and over	318	255	62.4	49.6	15.9	20.4	18.6	9.7	16.3	1.94
65 years and over	88	62	58.8	38.1	12.8	18.0	12.9	5.1	11.6	1.57
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	3,247	2,899	59.4	56.5	14.3	15.5	17.7	6.4	10.8	1.81
20 to 24 years	496	472	57.4	61.2	9.8	13.3	8.3	2.8	5.8	1.59
25 to 34 years	530	496	61.7	58.5	12.6	13.0	16.0	5.4	10.6	1.78
35 to 44 years	711	643	59.8	57.2	14.8	14.6	18.9	7.0	11.4	1.84
45 to 54 years	637	555	60.6	54.4	16.6	17.6	23.0	7.6	11.8	1.92
55 to 64 years	524	454	59.6	55.4	16.3	16.7	22.3	7.9	12.2	1.91
65 years and over	277	227	55.4	52.6	16.5	19.4	17.0	8.5	12.8	1.83
65 years and over	71	52	54.5	37.5	13.4	18.5	12.2	5.3	17.0	1.58
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	5,002	4,238	61.5	54.1	14.9	17.8	16.2	6.9	11.8	1.84
Men	2,730	2,253	63.2	51.6	14.9	19.2	16.1	7.4	12.2	1.85
Women	2,271	1,985	59.6	56.9	14.9	16.2	16.3	6.3	11.4	1.82
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,549	1,434	61.0	53.2	13.0	14.8	21.1	6.5	8.4	1.78
Men	774	705	62.8	50.8	12.8	16.4	20.2	6.2	7.8	1.77
Women	775	730	59.4	55.6	13.1	13.2	21.9	6.7	8.9	1.79
Asian, 16 years and over	205	192	60.1	48.2	12.2	18.2	11.7	5.3	12.9	1.69
Men	110	103	64.1	47.2	12.4	20.6	12.6	5.4	12.2	1.75
Women	95	89	55.5	49.3	12.0	15.3	10.7	5.3	13.8	1.62
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,081	c 922	61.1	46.1	11.1	24.3	16.8	6.3	9.1	c 1.75
Men	601	c 491	63.4	42.8	10.8	25.8	16.6	7.0	8.9	c 1.75
Women	480	c 431	58.5	49.9	11.6	22.5	17.1	5.4	9.3	c 1.74

c = corrected.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2006									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
Total, 16 years and over	7,001	6,080	61.3	53.9	14.4	17.1	17.3	6.7	11.0	1.82
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,321	2,400	63.6	52.2	16.3	19.7	21.7	8.5	12.4	1.95
Job leavers	827	827	62.1	55.7	16.6	16.5	17.3	6.8	11.4	1.87
Reentrants	2,237	2,237	59.3	54.3	12.8	15.0	14.9	5.7	10.4	1.73
New entrants	616	616	58.7	56.5	9.5	15.2	9.2	3.3	6.9	1.60
Men, 16 years and over	3,753	3,181	63.0	51.4	14.4	18.5	17.0	7.0	11.1	1.83
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,021	1,448	65.3	50.0	16.0	20.9	20.7	8.7	12.4	1.95
Job leavers	406	406	66.2	52.7	17.1	18.2	16.0	7.0	11.9	1.89
Reentrants	1,015	1,015	59.1	51.6	12.7	16.4	14.7	5.7	10.6	1.71
New entrants	312	312	60.9	56.2	9.1	15.0	8.8	3.4	6.0	1.60
Women, 16 years and over	3,247	2,899	59.4	56.5	14.3	15.5	17.7	6.4	10.8	1.81
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,300	952	60.9	55.5	16.7	17.9	23.3	8.2	12.3	1.95
Job leavers	421	421	58.2	58.7	16.1	14.9	18.5	6.6	11.0	1.84
Reentrants	1,223	1,223	59.4	56.5	12.9	13.8	15.1	5.6	10.2	1.74
New entrants	304	304	56.5	56.8	9.8	15.5	9.7	3.2	7.7	1.60

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2005	2006	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Total not in the labor force	76,762	77,387	14,383	14,549	21,403	21,318	40,976	41,520	29,119	29,350	47,643	48,037
Do not want a job now ¹	71,777	72,602	12,585	12,867	19,238	19,221	39,954	40,514	26,926	27,248	44,851	45,354
Want a job ¹	4,985	4,786	1,798	1,682	2,165	2,097	1,022	1,006	2,193	2,102	2,792	2,684
Did not search for work in previous year	2,841	2,758	963	883	1,163	1,155	715	720	1,173	1,145	1,668	1,612
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,144	2,028	836	800	1,002	942	307	286	1,020	956	1,124	1,071
Not available to work now	599	580	285	282	260	252	54	46	231	226	368	354
Available to work now	1,545	1,448	551	518	742	690	252	240	789	731	756	717
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	436	381	141	118	217	195	78	68	260	229	176	152
Reasons other than discouragement	1,109	1,067	410	399	525	495	175	172	529	502	580	565
Family responsibilities	159	152	32	31	105	97	22	24	36	35	123	117
In school or training	217	207	179	177	35	28	2	2	118	111	99	96
Ill health or disability	119	130	16	18	69	76	34	36	64	63	55	68
Other ⁴	614	578	182	174	316	294	116	110	311	292	302	285

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,546	7,576	5.3	5.2	3,855	3,822	5.1	4.9	3,691	3,753	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	298	270	5.0	4.4	118	103	4.0	3.4	180	167	5.9	5.4
20 years and over	7,248	7,306	5.3	5.3	3,737	3,719	5.1	5.0	3,511	3,586	5.6	5.6
20 to 24 years	798	774	5.8	5.6	373	341	5.1	4.6	425	432	6.5	6.7
25 years and over	6,450	6,532	5.3	5.3	3,364	3,378	5.1	5.0	3,086	3,154	5.5	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,361	5,368	5.4	5.4	2,782	2,760	5.2	5.1	2,579	2,608	5.7	5.7
55 years and over	1,089	1,164	4.6	4.7	582	618	4.6	4.7	507	546	4.7	4.7
55 to 64 years	900	988	4.9	5.1	473	517	4.9	5.1	426	471	4.9	5.1
65 years and over	189	176	3.7	3.3	109	101	3.8	3.4	80	75	3.6	3.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,342	6,321	5.4	5.3	3,268	3,199	5.1	4.9	3,074	3,122	5.8	5.8
Black or African American	763	818	5.0	5.2	363	404	5.1	5.5	400	415	4.9	4.9
Asian	257	249	4.1	3.8	128	127	3.8	3.6	128	122	4.4	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	582	598	3.1	3.0	333	337	2.9	2.8	248	261	3.4	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,109	4,136	5.1	5.1	2,416	2,420	5.3	5.3	1,693	1,716	4.9	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,324	1,308	5.8	5.6	452	440	4.8	4.4	872	868	6.5	6.3
Single (never married)	2,113	2,131	5.5	5.3	987	962	4.7	4.4	1,125	1,169	6.4	6.5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,942	3,981	-	-	2,219	2,233	-	-	1,724	1,748	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,708	1,676	-	-	570	508	-	-	1,138	1,168	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	294	310	-	-	188	208	-	-	105	102	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,558	1,564	-	-	859	849	-	-	698	715	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2005	2006	2005	2006
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	103,560	106,106	\$651	\$671
Men, 16 years and over	58,406	59,747	722	743
16 to 24 years	6,396	6,559	409	418
25 years and over	52,010	53,188	771	797
Women, 16 years and over	45,154	46,358	585	600
16 to 24 years	4,711	4,802	381	395
25 years and over	40,443	41,556	612	627
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	84,110	86,055	672	690
Men	48,572	49,650	743	761
Women	35,538	36,405	596	609
Black	12,388	12,745	520	554
Men	5,916	6,025	559	591
Women	6,472	6,720	499	519
Asian	4,651	4,840	753	784
Men	2,597	2,717	825	882
Women	2,054	2,123	665	699
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,673	15,693	471	486
Men	9,433	10,007	489	505
Women	5,241	5,686	429	440

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2005	2006	2005	2006
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,052	21,863	\$201	\$206
Men, 16 years and over	6,900	6,914	190	192
16 to 24 years	3,443	3,553	151	153
25 years and over	3,457	3,361	250	255
Women, 16 years and over	15,152	14,949	206	213
16 to 24 years	4,687	4,583	147	148
25 years and over	10,466	10,365	245	253
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,618	18,390	202	208
Men	5,751	5,690	190	193
Women	12,868	12,700	208	216
Black	2,046	2,107	197	191
Men	673	744	195	190
Women	1,373	1,363	198	191
Asian	822	852	204	216
Men	281	292	190	199
Women	541	561	210	224
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,500	2,413	198	202
Men	880	826	206	206
Women	1,620	1,587	194	200

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2006					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	106,106	\$671	59,747	\$743	46,358	\$600
Management, professional, and related occupations	37,824	967	18,686	1,154	19,138	840
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,447	1,045	8,536	1,231	6,910	881
Management occupations	10,661	1,127	6,483	1,264	4,178	926
Chief executives	1,040	1,875	782	1,907	258	1,422
General and operations managers	911	1,165	655	1,256	255	957
Advertising and promotions managers	63	889	29	(¹)	34	(¹)
Marketing and sales managers	805	1,316	503	1,482	302	985
Administrative services managers	79	1,009	58	1,001	21	(¹)
Computer and information systems managers	380	1,435	274	1,492	106	1,300
Financial managers	971	1,087	442	1,421	529	894
Human resources managers	266	1,052	97	1,391	168	967
Industrial production managers	292	1,131	247	1,149	45	(¹)
Purchasing managers	159	1,045	96	1,158	63	903
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	232	843	198	841	34	(¹)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	97	640	81	663	16	(¹)
Construction managers	475	1,135	439	1,145	36	(¹)
Education administrators	673	1,125	265	1,275	409	1,017
Engineering managers	90	1,830	83	1,877	8	(¹)
Food service managers	535	622	298	715	237	534
Lodging managers	108	654	54	675	54	603
Medical and health services managers	448	1,148	143	1,428	306	1,064
Property, real estate, and community association managers	346	753	144	919	201	692
Social and community service managers	271	862	97	1,010	174	792
Business and financial operations occupations	4,786	930	2,053	1,134	2,732	828
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	170	769	74	768	96	770
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	276	915	138	1,088	138	772
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	255	848	96	982	159	792
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health, safety, and transportation ..	145	891	69	941	76	855
Cost estimators	97	1,008	84	1,039	13	(¹)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	652	859	182	990	470	804
Management analysts	337	1,253	186	1,417	151	1,069
Accountants and auditors	1,448	940	562	1,160	886	844
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	71	932	40	(¹)	31	(¹)
Budget analysts	52	1,055	23	(¹)	29	(¹)
Financial analysts	69	1,132	37	(¹)	32	(¹)
Personal financial advisors	262	1,217	168	1,532	95	823
Insurance underwriters	89	864	25	(¹)	64	787
Loan counselors and officers	418	919	194	1,155	224	776
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	60	784	26	(¹)	35	(¹)
Professional and related occupations	22,378	928	10,149	1,109	12,228	816
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,935	1,166	2,178	1,231	756	1,043
Computer scientists and systems analysts	631	1,156	441	1,223	190	1,039
Computer programmers	540	1,147	401	1,229	139	1,034
Computer software engineers	799	1,371	623	1,410	176	1,272
Computer support specialists	291	834	206	878	85	755
Database administrators	80	1,152	53	1,238	27	(¹)
Network and computer systems administrators	172	1,122	142	1,159	30	(¹)
Network systems and data communications analysts	284	1,099	222	1,129	62	957
Operations research analysts	84	1,258	54	1,413	30	(¹)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,568	1,155	2,204	1,181	364	972
Architects, except naval	161	1,112	123	1,240	38	(¹)
Aerospace engineers	97	1,508	85	1,582	12	(¹)
Chemical engineers	65	1,342	55	1,359	10	(¹)
Civil engineers	276	1,251	248	1,266	28	(¹)
Computer hardware engineers	76	1,292	61	1,331	15	(¹)
Electrical and electronics engineers	362	1,386	333	1,409	28	(¹)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	162	1,175	125	1,171	38	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	316	1,253	300	1,254	16	(¹)
Drafters	154	823	119	876	35	(¹)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	391	860	319	892	72	754
Surveying and mapping technicians	80	699	72	704	8	(¹)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,220	984	725	1,121	494	872
Biological scientists	117	941	66	973	51	928
Medical scientists	149	953	88	1,162	61	825
Chemists and materials scientists	121	1,131	82	1,132	39	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2006					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	90	1,107	69	1,145	21	(¹)
Market and survey researchers	98	961	32	(¹)	66	824
Psychologists	100	1,021	33	(¹)	67	961
Chemical technicians	71	861	48	(¹)	23	(¹)
Community and social services occupations	1,816	740	748	792	1,068	703
Counselors	486	733	167	761	320	716
Social workers	620	732	120	749	500	728
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	256	708	81	929	175	641
Clergy	367	782	336	801	31	(¹)
Legal occupations	1,156	1,144	493	1,734	663	901
Lawyers	603	1,728	382	1,891	221	1,333
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	61	1,549	41	(¹)	21	(¹)
Paralegals and legal assistants	301	740	34	(¹)	267	726
Miscellaneous legal support workers	190	791	36	(¹)	154	750
Education, training, and library occupations	6,158	819	1,666	969	4,492	763
Postsecondary teachers	808	1,058	472	1,228	336	915
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	497	567	14	(¹)	483	554
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,334	838	417	920	1,916	824
Secondary school teachers	988	919	452	950	535	890
Special education teachers	356	842	60	930	297	823
Other teachers and instructors	334	805	136	956	197	703
Librarians	173	820	31	(¹)	142	787
Teacher assistants	563	409	46	(¹)	517	405
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,476	841	819	942	657	733
Artists and related workers	80	977	46	(¹)	34	(¹)
Designers	529	778	270	868	258	714
Producers and directors	80	1,149	55	1,192	25	(¹)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	119	756	95	882	23	(¹)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	57	864	30	(¹)	27	(¹)
Public relations specialists	105	947	37	(¹)	68	871
Editors	122	938	59	975	63	837
Technical writers	51	1,192	29	(¹)	22	(¹)
Writers and authors	73	886	29	(¹)	44	(¹)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	63	778	54	813	9	(¹)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,048	905	1,316	1,098	3,732	860
Dietitians and nutritionists	64	708	6	(¹)	57	699
Pharmacists	189	1,640	110	1,725	80	1,564
Physicians and surgeons	558	1,602	370	1,847	188	1,329
Physician assistants	65	1,098	19	(¹)	46	(¹)
Registered nurses	1,898	978	185	1,074	1,713	971
Physical therapists	135	1,103	63	1,116	72	1,086
Respiratory therapists	72	928	26	(¹)	46	(¹)
Speech-language pathologists	84	952	6	(¹)	78	950
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	267	793	66	797	201	792
Dental hygienists	62	925	2	(¹)	60	920
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	233	843	75	892	157	829
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	139	730	99	760	39	(¹)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	329	542	74	612	255	522
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	424	664	33	(¹)	392	659
Medical records and health information technicians	98	524	11	(¹)	87	510
Service occupations	14,749	422	7,275	494	7,473	390
Healthcare support occupations	2,231	423	251	502	1,981	417
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,405	400	167	471	1,238	395
Dental assistants	176	489	8	(¹)	168	488
Protective service occupations	2,633	693	2,086	737	547	557
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	51	891	36	(¹)	15	(¹)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	100	1,131	84	1,162	16	(¹)
Fire fighters	251	912	241	918	10	(¹)
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers	435	613	312	655	123	545
Detectives and criminal investigators	147	1,013	110	1,109	38	(¹)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	647	866	568	884	79	758
Private detectives and investigators	62	713	35	(¹)	27	(¹)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	697	487	531	498	166	416
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	56	445	30	(¹)	26	(¹)
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,212	371	2,096	389	2,115	355
Chefs and head cooks	280	504	222	517	58	443

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2006					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	501	447	215	507	286	412
Cooks	1,222	363	738	377	483	340
Food preparation workers	348	330	162	336	186	326
Bartenders	219	445	106	510	113	407
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	179	340	51	330	128	343
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	84	295	34	(¹)	51	302
Waiters and waitresses	874	363	284	401	590	348
Food servers, nonrestaurant	100	395	33	(¹)	66	390
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	169	318	107	314	62	328
Dishwashers	162	315	132	316	30	(¹)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	73	379	11	(¹)	63	375
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,594	406	2,305	445	1,289	363
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial work	177	609	123	657	54	498
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	106	612	102	620	4	(¹)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,492	415	1,076	447	415	375
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	885	355	112	404	773	348
Pest control workers	61	578	61	578	-	-
Grounds maintenance workers	874	402	832	403	42	(¹)
Personal care and service occupations	2,079	407	537	506	1,541	388
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	80	677	52	757	28	(¹)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	55	584	22	(¹)	33	(¹)
Gaming services workers	76	531	41	(¹)	35	(¹)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	307	397	26	(¹)	281	391
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	69	493	60	498	9	(¹)
Transportation attendants	84	521	24	(¹)	60	488
Child care workers	446	349	21	(¹)	425	345
Personal and home care aides	398	368	54	407	344	361
Recreation and fitness workers	179	458	66	490	113	448
Sales and office occupations	25,688	589	9,753	696	15,935	538
Sales and related occupations	10,336	628	5,777	761	4,560	487
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,296	639	1,324	732	972	536
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	962	899	663	972	299	742
Cashiers	1,419	344	375	387	1,044	327
Counter and rental clerks	84	476	46	(¹)	37	(¹)
Parts salespersons	135	525	117	553	18	(¹)
Retail salespersons	2,022	494	1,154	597	867	405
Advertising sales agents	176	830	83	944	93	717
Insurance sales agents	385	752	195	890	191	653
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	308	966	216	1,139	91	757
Travel agents	50	534	11	(¹)	39	(¹)
Sales representatives, services, all other	471	843	319	966	151	654
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,205	938	905	997	299	739
Real estate brokers and sales agents	497	766	205	965	291	646
Telemarketers	65	395	25	(¹)	40	(¹)
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	54	470	38	(¹)	16	(¹)
Office and administrative support occupations	15,351	572	3,976	619	11,375	557
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support	1,391	698	411	812	980	658
Bill and account collectors	195	578	70	612	126	548
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	363	548	38	(¹)	325	541
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,013	584	114	607	898	582
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	131	654	9	(¹)	121	641
Tellers	308	429	41	(¹)	268	421
Court, municipal, and license clerks	105	615	18	(¹)	87	588
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	51	532	16	(¹)	35	(¹)
Customer service representatives	1,585	554	475	615	1,110	533
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	66	643	9	(¹)	57	645
File clerks	251	514	55	484	196	524
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	83	374	31	(¹)	52	368
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	105	548	17	(¹)	88	543
Loan interviewers and clerks	184	638	47	(¹)	137	636
Order clerks	98	516	25	(¹)	72	507
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	51	616	5	(¹)	46	(¹)
Receptionists and information clerks	949	472	67	562	882	467
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	128	596	49	(¹)	79	574
Couriers and messengers	186	663	161	684	25	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2006					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Dispatchers	262	596	120	661	142	546
Postal service clerks	140	835	77	835	63	835
Postal service mail carriers	306	858	208	896	97	780
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	95	832	50	854	44	(¹)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	259	678	115	816	144	616
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	502	513	359	531	143	480
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,055	443	642	457	414	425
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	67	517	34	(¹)	34	(¹)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,683	583	89	559	2,595	584
Computer operators	169	622	96	654	74	573
Data entry keyers	389	524	68	526	321	524
Word processors and typists	183	550	13	(¹)	170	546
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	244	560	30	(¹)	214	552
Mail clerks and mail machine operators except postal service	100	523	48	(¹)	52	529
Office clerks, general	711	537	127	564	583	534
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,512	653	11,989	660	524	518
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	716	387	569	401	147	342
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	69	407	24	(¹)	45	(¹)
Logging workers	56	541	56	541	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	7,166	619	6,995	621	172	533
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	644	860	634	866	9	(¹)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	180	583	178	583	2	(¹)
Carpenters	1,193	595	1,169	598	24	(¹)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	159	557	156	559	3	(¹)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	94	540	93	549	1	(¹)
Construction laborers	1,339	511	1,292	513	47	(¹)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	403	743	398	739	5	(¹)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	228	522	219	524	9	(¹)
Electricians	778	751	769	754	9	(¹)
Insulation workers	57	530	55	546	2	(¹)
Painters, construction and maintenance	430	494	411	495	19	(¹)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	564	704	554	702	9	(¹)
Plasterers and stucco masons	64	499	62	502	1	(¹)
Roofers	177	500	175	501	2	(¹)
Sheet metal workers	121	707	118	703	2	(¹)
Structural iron and steel workers	51	773	49	(¹)	2	(¹)
Helpers, construction trades	107	425	102	425	5	(¹)
Construction and building inspectors	78	849	69	834	8	(¹)
Highway maintenance workers	108	565	104	566	4	(¹)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,630	742	4,425	744	205	697
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	343	866	318	877	26	(¹)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	295	754	268	760	27	(¹)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	186	860	158	869	27	(¹)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	62	836	61	833	1	(¹)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	136	907	129	900	7	(¹)
Automotive body and related repairers	127	667	126	670	1	(¹)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	696	634	687	635	9	(¹)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	331	737	328	737	2	(¹)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	217	763	213	770	4	(¹)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	335	760	326	765	9	(¹)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	417	756	403	757	14	(¹)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	394	655	372	661	21	(¹)
Maintenance workers, machinery	66	750	65	752	1	(¹)
Millwrights	62	903	59	900	3	(¹)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	114	926	114	926	-	-
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	189	874	172	883	17	(¹)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	55	882	48	(¹)	7	(¹)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,332	557	12,045	601	3,288	426
Production occupations	8,391	559	5,979	621	2,412	432
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	819	774	650	832	169	587
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	207	487	101	553	106	417
Bakers	118	433	56	489	62	370
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	255	461	182	502	73	398
Food batchmakers	65	481	31	(¹)	34	(¹)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders	110	514	90	524	20	(¹)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators	60	570	57	575	3	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2006					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Machinists	403	714	378	727	24	(1)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal	63	636	53	645	10	(1)
Tool and die makers	93	805	92	802	1	(1)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	491	649	457	674	34	(1)
Printing machine operators	191	600	156	640	36	(1)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	117	348	43	(1)	74	324
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	55	399	17	(1)	37	(1)
Sewing machine operators	237	352	63	374	175	346
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	50	432	13	(1)	37	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	83	547	80	547	3	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	92	793	91	798	1	(1)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	97	706	92	719	4	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	57	885	48	(1)	8	(1)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	94	580	83	600	11	(1)
Cutting workers	70	522	54	587	16	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	671	581	411	696	260	479
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	71	566	35	(1)	36	(1)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	256	415	117	456	139	389
Painting workers	163	520	140	561	22	(1)
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	51	408	28	(1)	22	(1)
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,942	556	6,066	581	876	414
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	193	767	161	806	32	(1)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	90	1,407	87	1,419	3	(1)
Bus drivers	353	519	201	579	153	466
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,821	642	2,708	651	113	436
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	152	538	129	574	23	(1)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	904	51	905	2	(1)
Service station attendants	73	364	66	371	7	(1)
Industrial truck and tractor operators	549	513	517	514	32	(1)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	301	379	257	379	43	(1)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,407	474	1,210	484	198	412
Packers and packagers, hand	371	391	163	416	209	367
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	64	393	59	403	6	(1)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2005					2006				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7	128,237	15,359	12.0	16,860	13.1
16 to 24 years	19,283	878	4.6	1,019	5.3	19,538	857	4.4	978	5.0
25 years and over	106,606	14,808	13.9	16,204	15.2	108,699	14,502	13.3	15,883	14.6
25 to 34 years	28,450	3,044	10.7	3,368	11.8	28,805	2,899	10.1	3,195	11.1
35 to 44 years	30,654	4,211	13.7	4,579	14.9	30,526	3,997	13.1	4,356	14.3
45 to 54 years	28,714	4,731	16.5	5,158	18.0	29,401	4,710	16.0	5,131	17.5
55 to 64 years	15,158	2,496	16.5	2,732	18.0	16,095	2,568	16.0	2,832	17.6
65 years and over	3,631	325	8.9	366	10.1	3,872	328	8.5	370	9.5
Men, 16 years and over	65,466	8,870	13.5	9,597	14.7	66,811	8,657	13.0	9,360	14.0
16 to 24 years	9,860	523	5.3	603	6.1	10,130	543	5.4	608	6.0
25 years and over	55,606	8,347	15.0	8,994	16.2	56,682	8,114	14.3	8,752	15.4
25 to 34 years	15,559	1,754	11.3	1,915	12.3	15,677	1,650	10.5	1,793	11.4
35 to 44 years	16,196	2,422	15.0	2,582	15.9	16,159	2,309	14.3	2,488	15.4
45 to 54 years	14,421	2,658	18.4	2,849	19.8	14,867	2,617	17.6	2,807	18.9
55 to 64 years	7,606	1,346	17.7	1,458	19.2	7,990	1,370	17.1	1,474	18.4
65 years and over	1,824	167	9.1	190	10.4	1,989	167	8.4	190	9.6
Women, 16 years and over	60,423	6,815	11.3	7,626	12.6	61,426	6,702	10.9	7,501	12.2
16 to 24 years	9,423	354	3.8	417	4.4	9,408	315	3.3	370	3.9
25 years and over	51,000	6,461	12.7	7,210	14.1	52,018	6,388	12.3	7,131	13.7
25 to 34 years	12,891	1,290	10.0	1,454	11.3	13,127	1,249	9.5	1,401	10.7
35 to 44 years	14,457	1,790	12.4	1,997	13.8	14,368	1,687	11.7	1,867	13.0
45 to 54 years	14,293	2,073	14.5	2,309	16.2	14,534	2,093	14.4	2,325	16.0
55 to 64 years	7,552	1,150	15.2	1,274	16.9	8,106	1,198	14.8	1,358	16.8
65 years and over	1,806	158	8.8	176	9.8	1,883	160	8.5	180	9.5
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	102,967	12,520	12.2	13,755	13.4	104,668	12,259	11.7	13,424	12.8
Men	54,462	7,275	13.4	7,858	14.4	55,459	7,115	12.8	7,668	13.8
Women	48,505	5,245	10.8	5,897	12.2	49,209	5,144	10.5	5,756	11.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,459	2,178	15.1	2,391	16.5	14,878	2,163	14.5	2,391	16.1
Men	6,603	1,062	16.1	1,166	17.7	6,788	1,056	15.6	1,158	17.1
Women	7,857	1,115	14.2	1,225	15.6	8,090	1,107	13.7	1,233	15.2
Asian, 16 years and over	5,479	614	11.2	666	12.2	5,703	592	10.4	657	11.5
Men	2,881	314	10.9	337	11.7	3,015	286	9.5	316	10.5
Women	2,598	299	11.5	329	12.7	2,688	306	11.4	340	12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	17,191	1,793	10.4	1,981	11.5	18,121	1,770	9.8	1,935	10.7
Men	10,324	1,093	10.6	1,185	11.5	10,842	1,064	9.8	1,144	10.6
Women	6,866	700	10.2	796	11.6	7,279	706	9.7	791	10.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	103,560	14,207	13.7	15,551	15.0	106,106	13,938	13.1	15,244	14.4
Part-time workers	22,052	1,441	6.5	1,630	7.4	21,863	1,382	6.3	1,573	7.2

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2005				2006			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$651	\$801	\$795	\$622	\$671	\$833	\$827	\$642
16 to 24 years	397	502	502	392	409	526	523	404
25 years and over	696	820	815	669	718	850	845	691
25 to 34 years	610	735	729	595	621	773	766	606
35 to 44 years	731	844	837	708	748	853	849	728
45 to 54 years	748	854	851	722	773	888	884	750
55 to 64 years	742	852	851	716	765	882	883	741
65 years and over	569	679	683	551	583	675	667	573
Men, 16 years and over	722	857	855	692	743	887	885	717
16 to 24 years	409	513	511	403	418	526	521	413
25 years and over	771	876	876	749	797	904	902	771
25 to 34 years	644	763	760	624	661	831	822	640
35 to 44 years	822	921	918	800	836	918	914	816
45 to 54 years	853	911	912	831	897	936	939	883
55 to 64 years	855	888	895	840	902	928	930	893
65 years and over	644	758	768	625	658	650	653	659
Women, 16 years and over	585	731	726	559	600	758	753	579
16 to 24 years	381	484	487	377	395	527	529	391
25 years and over	612	743	738	593	627	768	763	607
25 to 34 years	573	693	682	548	583	727	716	565
35 to 44 years	621	740	735	603	645	759	755	626
45 to 54 years	644	760	758	619	659	807	798	628
55 to 64 years	639	795	785	610	658	819	822	627
65 years and over	492	610	599	480	510	690	678	495
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	672	830	824	641	690	859	854	659
Men	743	884	884	714	761	909	907	735
Women	596	749	743	576	609	777	772	588
Black or African American, 16 years and over	520	656	653	500	554	707	694	520
Men	559	689	682	523	591	745	734	557
Women	499	632	630	478	519	665	656	502
Asian, 16 years and over	753	809	805	744	784	834	840	774
Men	825	819	817	827	882	838	852	888
Women	665	789	785	643	699	828	824	681
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	471	673	661	449	486	686	681	469
Men	489	713	704	473	505	732	724	490
Women	429	609	606	414	440	607	614	420

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race

groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2005					2006				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	42,226	5,639	13.4	6,385	15.1	43,105	5,522	12.8	6,288	14.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,955	793	5.0	939	5.9	16,471	802	4.9	964	5.9
Management occupations	10,921	485	4.4	585	5.4	11,260	478	4.2	595	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	5,034	308	6.1	354	7.0	5,210	324	6.2	369	7.1
Professional and related occupations	26,271	4,845	18.4	5,447	20.7	26,635	4,721	17.7	5,324	20.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,067	142	4.6	172	5.6	3,069	133	4.3	172	5.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,593	221	8.5	259	10.0	2,669	197	7.4	236	8.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,305	125	9.6	140	10.7	1,315	130	9.9	155	11.8
Community and social services occupations	2,100	346	16.5	376	17.9	2,099	327	15.6	356	17.0
Legal occupations	1,261	71	5.6	83	6.6	1,282	68	5.3	73	5.7
Education, training, and library occupations	7,813	3,006	38.5	3,354	42.9	7,888	2,942	37.3	3,287	41.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,957	152	7.8	171	8.8	1,930	124	6.4	140	7.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,175	782	12.7	892	14.4	6,383	800	12.5	904	14.2
Service occupations	21,074	2,446	11.6	2,659	12.6	21,569	2,460	11.4	2,658	12.3
Healthcare support occupations	2,971	286	9.6	317	10.7	2,999	312	10.4	340	11.3
Protective service occupations	2,843	1,051	37.0	1,109	39.0	2,919	1,012	34.7	1,067	36.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,361	316	4.3	362	4.9	7,478	321	4.3	353	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,525	504	11.1	553	12.2	4,703	507	10.8	561	11.9
Personal care and service occupations	3,373	288	8.5	317	9.4	3,471	307	8.9	337	9.7
Sales and office occupations	32,541	2,385	7.3	2,671	8.2	32,986	2,319	7.0	2,573	7.8
Sales and related occupations	13,630	451	3.3	519	3.8	13,883	430	3.1	489	3.5
Office and administrative support occupations	18,911	1,934	10.2	2,152	11.4	19,103	1,889	9.9	2,084	10.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,907	2,129	16.5	2,238	17.3	13,366	2,138	16.0	2,248	16.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	898	35	3.9	38	4.3	880	31	3.5	33	3.7
Construction and extraction occupations	7,296	1,283	17.6	1,348	18.5	7,617	1,337	17.6	1,396	18.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,713	811	17.2	851	18.1	4,870	771	15.8	820	16.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,142	3,086	18.0	3,271	19.1	17,211	2,920	17.0	3,094	18.0
Production occupations	9,007	1,539	17.1	1,617	17.9	8,964	1,392	15.5	1,468	16.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,135	1,547	19.0	1,655	20.3	8,247	1,528	18.5	1,626	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2005					2006				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	105,508	8,255	7.8	8,962	8.5	107,846	7,981	7.4	8,688	8.1
Agriculture and related industries	1,021	28	2.7	30	3.0	1,059	25	2.3	27	2.6
Nonagricultural industries	104,487	8,227	7.9	8,931	8.5	106,786	7,957	7.5	8,660	8.1
Mining	600	48	8.0	57	9.5	632	48	7.5	56	8.8
Construction	8,053	1,057	13.1	1,111	13.8	8,444	1,097	13.0	1,146	13.6
Manufacturing	15,518	2,017	13.0	2,127	13.7	15,643	1,827	11.7	1,949	12.5
Durable goods	9,845	1,310	13.3	1,382	14.0	10,072	1,190	11.8	1,263	12.5
Nondurable goods	5,673	707	12.5	746	13.1	5,571	637	11.4	686	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade	18,989	1,021	5.4	1,122	5.9	19,245	957	5.0	1,023	5.3
Wholesale trade	4,017	236	5.9	259	6.4	4,100	201	4.9	215	5.2
Retail trade	14,973	785	5.2	864	5.8	15,145	756	5.0	808	5.3
Transportation and utilities	5,212	1,252	24.0	1,309	25.1	5,299	1,227	23.2	1,287	24.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,379	1,024	23.4	1,071	24.4	4,459	991	22.2	1,042	23.4
Utilities	833	228	27.4	239	28.6	840	237	28.2	245	29.1
Information ³	2,934	398	13.6	422	14.4	3,105	372	12.0	404	13.0
Publishing, except Internet	765	68	8.8	74	9.7	833	58	7.0	63	7.5
Motion pictures and sound recording	277	42	15.0	43	15.5	296	30	10.3	32	10.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	534	46	8.6	48	9.0	522	31	5.9	40	7.6
Telecommunications	1,096	234	21.4	248	22.6	1,183	245	20.7	261	22.1
Financial activities	8,619	195	2.3	238	2.8	8,841	168	1.9	206	2.3
Finance and insurance	6,304	102	1.6	132	2.1	6,503	92	1.4	123	1.9
Finance	4,114	59	1.4	77	1.9	4,308	52	1.2	73	1.7
Insurance	2,190	44	2.0	54	2.5	2,195	40	1.8	50	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,315	92	4.0	107	4.6	2,338	77	3.3	82	3.5
Professional and business services	10,951	292	2.7	341	3.1	11,398	274	2.4	329	2.9
Professional and technical services	6,468	98	1.5	120	1.9	6,601	90	1.4	116	1.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,483	194	4.3	221	4.9	4,798	184	3.8	213	4.4
Education and health services	17,357	1,434	8.3	1,632	9.4	17,853	1,483	8.3	1,694	9.5
Educational services	3,312	435	13.1	511	15.4	3,540	478	13.5	562	15.9
Health care and social assistance	14,045	999	7.1	1,121	8.0	14,313	1,005	7.0	1,132	7.9
Leisure and hospitality	10,658	333	3.1	377	3.5	10,638	326	3.1	370	3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,869	118	6.3	134	7.2	1,781	112	6.3	126	7.1
Accommodation and food services	8,790	215	2.4	243	2.8	8,857	214	2.4	244	2.8
Accommodation	1,459	122	8.3	130	8.9	1,422	131	9.2	141	9.9
Food services and drinking places	7,331	93	1.3	113	1.5	7,436	83	1.1	103	1.4
Other services ³	5,596	181	3.2	194	3.5	5,689	177	3.1	198	3.5
Other services, except private households	4,799	175	3.7	188	3.9	4,873	172	3.5	191	3.9
Public sector	20,381	7,430	36.5	8,262	40.5	20,392	7,378	36.2	8,172	40.1
Federal government	3,427	954	27.8	1,134	33.1	3,381	960	28.4	1,139	33.7
State government	5,874	1,838	31.3	2,056	35.0	6,102	1,843	30.2	2,049	33.6
Local government	11,080	4,638	41.9	5,071	45.8	10,908	4,575	41.9	4,984	45.7

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2005				2006			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$937	\$942	\$937	\$937	\$967	\$966	\$962	\$968
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	997	1,015	1,029	995	1,045	1,042	1,060	1,044
Management occupations	1,083	1,137	1,146	1,076	1,127	1,144	1,154	1,125
Business and financial operations occupations	871	854	866	872	930	950	947	928
Professional and related occupations	902	932	924	894	928	956	948	921
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,132	1,009	1,029	1,141	1,166	1,057	1,103	1,170
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,105	1,133	1,133	1,101	1,155	1,148	1,157	1,155
Life, physical, and social science occupations	965	978	1,011	959	984	1,114	1,086	977
Community and social services occupations	725	880	865	693	740	886	872	707
Legal occupations	1,052	1,147	1,155	1,042	1,144	1,422	1,415	1,136
Education, training, and library occupations	798	913	898	710	819	929	917	725
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	819	983	925	808	841	968	964	823
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	878	932	932	867	905	995	979	889
Service occupations	413	643	629	392	422	638	629	404
Healthcare support occupations	410	466	462	405	423	484	481	417
Protective service occupations	678	896	886	568	693	918	913	585
Food preparation and serving related occupations	356	439	442	350	371	484	482	366
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	394	528	518	378	406	524	520	393
Personal care and service occupations	409	558	549	397	407	530	529	397
Sales and office occupations	575	681	675	562	589	706	697	578
Sales and related occupations	622	623	625	622	628	671	656	627
Office and administrative support occupations	550	689	682	528	572	713	705	549
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	623	910	903	585	653	934	925	608
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	372	(³)	(³)	369	387	(³)	(³)	383
Construction and extraction occupations	604	913	903	554	619	941	933	582
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	705	915	913	666	742	931	922	709
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	540	709	704	510	557	741	733	519
Production occupations	538	698	693	511	559	730	723	525
Transportation and material moving occupations	543	721	717	508	556	752	743	512

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2005				2006			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$625	\$757	\$752	\$615	\$645	\$792	\$785	\$631
Agriculture and related industries	402	(³)	(³)	402	422	(³)	(³)	420
Nonagricultural industries	629	758	753	617	648	793	786	634
Mining	885	(³)	989	870	912	(³)	1,044	899
Construction	619	933	926	590	642	969	956	610
Manufacturing	676	722	719	667	702	755	753	692
Durable goods	704	751	747	695	729	785	780	719
Nondurable goods	624	676	672	618	650	694	697	640
Wholesale and retail trade	566	615	610	562	578	637	632	575
Wholesale trade	692	678	676	694	725	780	778	720
Retail trade	515	590	585	513	520	583	582	518
Transportation and utilities	726	864	860	676	739	876	876	697
Transportation and warehousing	688	829	827	640	700	831	828	661
Utilities	941	960	954	931	978	1,041	1,051	939
Information ⁴	832	931	925	810	871	998	990	841
Publishing, except Internet	755	860	867	740	848	(³)	950	830
Motion pictures and sound recording	751	(³)	(³)	691	813	(³)	(³)	748
Broadcasting, except Internet	749	(³)	(³)	738	737	(³)	(³)	722
Telecommunications	927	937	935	923	947	986	982	928
Financial activities	741	698	696	743	757	674	691	759
Finance and insurance	765	692	696	767	794	657	674	799
Finance	765	650	667	768	811	(³)	673	817
Insurance	764	(³)	729	766	767	(³)	(³)	769
Real estate and rental and leasing	653	711	696	649	663	701	700	660
Professional and business services	739	663	673	743	749	744	752	749
Professional and technical services	961	770	858	963	996	940	966	996
Management, administrative, and waste services	488	586	578	485	504	653	643	499
Education and health services	627	731	736	617	648	751	745	635
Educational services	737	818	809	718	750	816	806	737
Health care and social assistance	607	684	692	601	620	703	700	614
Leisure and hospitality	409	513	510	405	417	538	533	412
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	521	652	618	515	545	617	604	537
Accommodation and food services	388	487	486	384	399	515	515	395
Accommodation	455	515	510	438	490	567	570	481
Food services and drinking places	372	400	406	372	382	480	481	381
Other services ⁴	535	694	698	524	568	816	794	550
Other services, except private households	579	698	701	572	597	824	800	588
Public sector	758	850	842	692	773	871	865	717
Federal government	882	873	879	887	919	896	900	938
State government	733	802	798	684	746	835	824	699
Local government	738	858	844	633	754	876	868	656

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2006				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	76,514	1,283	409	1,692	2.2
16 to 24 years	16,649	619	247	866	5.2
25 years and over	59,865	664	162	826	1.4
Men, 16 years and over	38,193	422	146	569	1.5
16 to 24 years	8,583	198	98	296	3.4
25 years and over	29,609	224	49	273	.9
Women, 16 years and over	38,321	861	263	1,124	2.9
16 to 24 years	8,065	421	149	570	7.1
25 years and over	30,256	440	114	553	1.8
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	61,907	1,105	329	1,435	2.3
Men	31,403	354	115	469	1.5
Women	30,504	751	215	966	3.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,903	111	62	173	1.8
Men	4,485	40	28	67	1.5
Women	5,419	72	34	106	2.0
Asian, 16 years and over	2,654	30	8	38	1.4
Men	1,259	13	1	14	1.1
Women	1,395	17	7	24	1.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	13,121	155	68	223	1.7
Men	7,780	67	29	96	1.2
Women	5,341	88	40	127	2.4
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	58,452	554	99	653	1.1
Men	32,477	213	35	247	.8
Women	25,975	341	64	406	1.6
Part-time workers	17,930	724	310	1,034	5.8
Men	5,652	205	112	317	5.6
Women	12,278	519	198	717	5.8

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2006. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and

other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2006				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,271	46	29	75	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	3,910	16	5	21	.5
Management occupations	2,260	11	3	14	.6
Business and financial operations occupations	1,650	5	2	7	.4
Professional and related occupations	10,362	30	24	53	.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	754	3	3	6	.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	962	-	-	-	-
Life, physical, and social science occupations	395	3	1	4	1.0
Community and social services occupations	731	2	1	3	.4
Legal occupations	310	1	-	1	.3
Education, training, and library occupations	2,189	7	16	23	1.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	820	8	2	9	1.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,200	5	2	7	.2
Service occupations	16,992	1,043	197	1,240	7.3
Healthcare support occupations	2,565	20	14	34	1.3
Protective service occupations	1,816	24	2	25	1.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,524	883	120	1,003	15.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,685	52	34	86	2.3
Personal care and service occupations	2,402	64	28	92	3.8
Sales and office occupations	21,092	94	131	224	1.1
Sales and related occupations	7,770	51	72	123	1.6
Office and administrative support occupations	13,322	43	59	101	.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,321	28	11	38	.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	597	10	7	17	2.8
Construction and extraction occupations	6,116	13	-	13	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,607	5	4	9	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,838	73	43	116	.8
Production occupations	7,581	30	12	42	.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,257	43	31	74	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2006				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	67,106	1,213	376	1,589	2.4
Agriculture and related industries	655	10	9	19	2.8
Nonagriculture and related industries	66,451	1,203	367	1,570	2.4
Mining	414	—	—	—	—
Construction	6,144	10	3	12	.2
Manufacturing	10,224	30	9	39	.4
Durable goods	6,527	14	5	19	.3
Nondurable goods	3,698	16	4	20	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	12,921	64	76	140	1.1
Wholesale trade	1,988	8	3	11	.5
Retail trade	10,933	57	72	129	1.2
Transportation and utilities	3,112	11	3	15	.5
Transportation and warehousing	2,606	9	3	12	.5
Utilities	505	2	—	2	.5
Information	1,476	3	12	15	1.0
Publishing, except Internet	342	1	1	3	.7
Motion pictures and sound recording	162	—	10	10	6.2
Broadcasting, except Internet	256	1	—	1	.3
Telecommunications	594	—	—	—	.1
Financial activities	3,449	5	13	17	.5
Finance and insurance	2,399	3	6	10	.4
Finance	1,595	1	4	5	.3
Insurance	804	2	3	5	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,050	2	6	8	.7
Professional and business services	5,648	36	16	52	.9
Professional and technical services	2,331	8	4	12	.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,317	28	11	39	1.2
Education and health services	11,559	66	56	122	1.1
Educational services	1,309	10	13	23	1.8
Health care and social assistance	10,251	56	42	99	1.0
Leisure and hospitality	8,407	915	152	1,067	12.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,220	36	9	45	3.7
Accommodation and food services	7,188	879	143	1,023	14.2
Accommodation	1,057	29	8	37	3.5
Food services and drinking places	6,131	851	135	986	16.1
Other services ¹	3,097	63	28	91	2.9
Other services, except private households	2,557	45	20	65	2.5
Other services, private households	540	18	8	26	4.8
Public sector	9,407	70	34	104	1.1
Federal government	1,727	7	3	10	.6
State government	2,598	20	15	36	1.4
Local government	5,082	43	16	58	1.1

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2006. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate

violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that does not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

Age and sex	2006						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	105,785	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,741	3.0	2.1	.9	1.4	1.1	.4
20 to 24 years	9,490	2.8	1.9	.9	1.4	.9	.5
25 years and over	94,555	3.3	2.3	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
25 to 54 years	78,821	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	.6
55 years and over	15,733	3.6	3.0	.7	2.0	1.7	.3
Men, 16 years and over	59,633	2.4	1.8	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
16 to 19 years	1,059	2.1	1.7	.5	1.1	1.0	.2
20 to 24 years	5,462	2.2	1.6	.6	1.0	.8	.2
25 years and over	53,111	2.4	1.9	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
25 to 54 years	44,601	2.3	1.7	.6	1.2	.9	.3
55 years and over	8,510	3.2	2.7	.5	1.9	1.7	.2
Women, 16 years and over	46,152	4.3	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	.9
16 to 19 years	681	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	.8
20 to 24 years	4,027	3.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.0
25 years and over	41,443	4.3	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	.9
25 to 54 years	34,221	4.3	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.0
55 years and over	7,223	4.2	3.3	.9	2.3	1.8	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week at their main job worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, slack work or business conditions, and the wait for a new job to begin. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. All self-employed persons are excluded, regardless of whether or not their jobs are incorporated. The

absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary workers who usually work 35 hours or more on their main job. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables in part because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2006						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	37,941	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,583	2.6	1.7	.9	1.3	.9	.5
Management occupations	10,757	2.3	1.6	.7	1.2	.8	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,827	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	.6
Professional and related occupations	22,358	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,910	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.4	.8	.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,565	2.6	1.9	.7	1.3	.9	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,202	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.5	.8	.7
Community and social services occupations	1,812	4.6	3.3	1.3	2.3	1.6	.7
Legal occupations	1,154	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	.7	.7
Education, training, and library occupations	6,167	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,478	2.6	1.8	.8	1.3	.8	.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,071	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.6	.8
Service occupations	14,560	3.3	2.4	.9	1.9	1.4	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,188	5.1	3.4	1.7	2.9	2.0	.9
Protective service occupations	2,608	3.1	2.4	.7	1.9	1.5	.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,132	2.7	1.9	.7	1.5	1.1	.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,557	3.1	2.4	.6	1.6	1.3	.3
Personal care and service occupations	2,075	3.6	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
Sales and office occupations	25,429	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6
Sales and related occupations	10,343	2.7	1.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Office and administrative support occupations	15,086	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.4	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,539	2.8	2.1	.7	1.6	1.3	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	728	2.2	1.6	.6	1.2	.8	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7,197	2.8	2.1	.7	1.6	1.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,614	2.8	2.2	.7	1.6	1.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,316	3.3	2.6	.7	2.0	1.6	.4
Production occupations	8,383	3.5	2.6	.9	2.0	1.6	.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,933	3.1	2.5	.6	1.9	1.6	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2006						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	88,269	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	885	1.9	1.4	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Nonagricultural industries	87,384	3.0	2.1	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Mining	634	2.7	2.0	.6	1.4	1.0	.4
Construction	7,854	2.5	1.9	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
Manufacturing	14,927	3.1	2.3	.8	1.8	1.4	.4
Durable goods	9,625	3.0	2.3	.7	1.7	1.4	.4
Nondurable goods	5,303	3.2	2.4	.8	1.9	1.4	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	14,656	2.9	2.0	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Wholesale trade	3,791	2.5	1.7	.8	1.3	.9	.4
Retail trade	10,865	3.0	2.1	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,753	2.9	2.3	.6	1.9	1.5	.3
Transportation and warehousing	3,927	3.0	2.4	.7	2.0	1.6	.4
Utilities	827	2.5	2.0	.5	1.4	1.1	.2
Information	2,762	3.0	2.1	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Financial activities	7,821	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	.6
Finance and insurance	5,930	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.0	.7
Finance	3,934	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	.7
Insurance	1,996	3.5	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,891	2.6	1.8	.8	1.3	1.0	.4
Professional and business services	9,822	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	.9	.5
Professional and technical services	5,800	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	.7	.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,022	3.1	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.4
Education and health services	13,640	4.0	2.7	1.2	2.2	1.5	.7
Educational services	2,612	3.0	2.1	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Health care and social assistance	11,028	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.4	1.6	.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,510	2.5	1.7	.7	1.3	.9	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,217	3.0	2.1	.8	1.7	1.2	.4
Accommodation and food services	5,293	2.3	1.6	.7	1.2	.9	.4
Accommodation	1,130	2.9	2.1	.8	1.4	1.1	.4
Food services and drinking places	4,162	2.2	1.5	.7	1.2	.8	.4
Other services	4,004	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	.9	.5
Other services, except private households	3,604	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Public sector	17,516	4.1	3.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	.7
Federal government	3,146	4.6	3.4	1.2	2.5	1.8	.7
State government	5,222	4.8	3.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	.7
Local government	9,148	3.6	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.3	.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week at their main job worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, slack work or business conditions, and the wait for a new job to begin. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. All self-employed persons are excluded, regardless of whether or not their jobs are incorporated. The

absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary workers who usually work 35 hours or more on their main job. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables in part because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.