

**1. Labor market indicators**

Selected indicators	2009	2010	2009		2010				2011		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Employment data</b>											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): <sup>1</sup>											
Labor force participation rate.....	65.4	64.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	64.9	64.7	64.5	64.2	64.1	64.0
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	58.5	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.2
Unemployment rate.....	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1
Men.....	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.4	9.6	9.5
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	20.7	22.0	21.5	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.1
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.9	8.2	8.1
Women.....	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.6
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.9	15.5	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.5	15.8	15.7
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.4
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: <sup>1</sup>											
Total nonfarm.....	130,807	129,818	129,726	129,320	129,438	129,981	129,844	130,260	130,757	131,047	131,436
Total private.....	108,252	107,337	107,221	106,835	106,916	107,258	107,570	108,008	108,582	108,997	109,433
Goods-producing.....	18,557	17,755	18,026	17,765	17,701	17,763	17,784	17,797	17,956	18,035	18,104
Manufacturing.....	11,847	11,524	11,579	11,456	11,471	11,548	11,545	11,565	11,675	11,724	11,754
Service-providing.....	112,249	112,064	111,700	111,555	111,737	112,218	112,060	112,463	112,801	113,012	113,332
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.1	33.4	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6
Manufacturing.....	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.3
Overtime.....	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
<b>Employment Cost Index<sup>1, 2, 3</sup></b>											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm <sup>4</sup> .....	1.4	2.0	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3
Goods-producing <sup>5</sup> .....	1.0	2.3	.2	.2	1.0	.5	.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2
Service-providing <sup>5</sup> .....	1.3	2.0	.4	.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.3
State and local government.....	2.3	1.8	1.0	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	2.9	3.3	.6	.5	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3
Nonunion.....	.9	1.8	.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>5</sup> Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

## 2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2009	2010	2009		2010				2011		
			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Compensation data<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>											
Employment Cost Index—compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.5	1.6	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Private nonfarm.....	1.3	1.8	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
<b>Price data<sup>1</sup></b>											
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	-4	1.6	.1	.0	.8	.2	.2	.3	2.0	1.0	.5
Producer Price Index:											
Finished goods.....	-2.6	4.2	-6	1.6	1.8	-1	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6
Finished consumer goods.....	-3.9	5.6	-7	1.9	2.4	-1	.7	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7
Capital equipment.....	1.9	.4	-4	.8	.0	-1	.0	.5	.6	.4	.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	-8.4	6.3	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	.4	2.0	5.2	2.9	.1
Crude materials.....	-30.4	21.1	-3.5	12.7	8.8	-4.2	2.7	8.5	9.3	3.5	-1.5
<b>Productivity data<sup>4</sup></b>											
Output per hour of all persons:											
Business sector.....	2.4	4.1	7.0	5.3	4.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	-1.4	.1	2.8
Nonfarm business sector.....	2.3	4.1	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.2	2.1	2.2	-1.6	-1	3.1
Nonfinancial corporations <sup>5</sup> .....	1.6	5.3	9.3	10.5	9.3	-1.2	-1	-3.1	2.3	4.2	-

<sup>1</sup> Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

<sup>3</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Output per hour of all employees.

## 3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—				
	2010		2011			2010		2011		
	III	IV	I	II	III	III	IV	I	II	III
Average hourly compensation: <sup>1</sup>										
All persons, business sector.....	2.2	0.4	5.4	3.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.3
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	1.9	.6	5.6	2.7	.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3
Employment Cost Index—compensation: <sup>2</sup>										
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1
Union.....	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.4
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1
State and local government.....	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: <sup>2</sup>										
Civilian nonfarm <sup>3</sup> .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Union.....	.5	.2	.6	.4	.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
Nonunion.....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
State and local government.....	.6	.2	.3	.1	.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

<sup>2</sup> The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Federal and private household workers.

**4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	237,830	239,618	238,715	238,889	238,704	238,851	239,000	239,146	239,313	239,489	239,671	239,871	240,071	240,269	240,441
Civilian labor force.....	153,889	153,617	154,041	153,613	153,250	153,302	153,392	153,420	153,700	153,409	153,358	153,674	154,004	154,057	153,937
Participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	64.5	64.3	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.0
Employed.....	139,064	139,869	138,937	139,220	139,330	139,551	139,764	139,628	139,808	139,385	139,450	139,754	140,107	140,297	140,614
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	58.5	58.4	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5
Unemployed.....	14,825	13,747	15,104	14,393	13,919	13,751	13,628	13,792	13,892	14,024	13,908	13,920	13,897	13,759	13,323
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7
Not in the labor force.....	83,941	86,001	84,674	85,276	85,454	85,550	85,608	85,726	85,613	86,080	86,313	86,198	86,067	86,213	86,503
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	106,596	107,736	107,114	107,216	107,203	107,292	107,381	107,469	107,566	107,668	107,773	107,884	107,994	108,104	108,203
Civilian labor force.....	78,994	79,080	78,970	78,884	78,594	78,832	78,805	78,895	79,204	79,116	78,977	79,089	79,241	79,291	79,440
Participation rate.....	74.1	73.4	73.7	73.6	73.3	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.3	73.4
Employed.....	71,230	72,182	71,128	71,494	71,593	71,901	71,918	71,942	72,161	71,981	71,930	72,098	72,340	72,379	72,846
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	66.8	67.0	66.4	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.0	66.9	67.1	66.9	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.3
Unemployed.....	7,763	6,898	7,842	7,390	7,001	6,931	6,887	6,953	7,043	7,135	7,047	6,991	6,901	6,912	6,594
Unemployment rate.....	9.8	8.7	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3
Not in the labor force.....	27,603	28,656	28,144	28,332	28,609	28,460	28,576	28,573	28,362	28,553	28,795	28,795	28,753	28,813	28,763
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	114,333	115,107	114,801	114,894	114,637	114,714	114,792	114,868	114,954	115,045	115,138	115,238	115,338	115,437	115,526
Civilian labor force.....	68,990	68,810	69,232	68,982	68,843	68,818	68,852	68,860	68,878	68,570	68,706	68,784	68,989	68,981	68,711
Participation rate.....	60.3	59.8	60.3	60.0	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.5
Employed.....	63,456	63,360	63,400	63,429	63,403	63,351	63,515	63,431	63,385	63,088	63,257	63,322	63,406	63,520	63,352
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	55.5	55.0	55.2	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.1	54.8	54.9	54.9	55.0	55.0	54.8
Unemployed.....	5,534	5,450	5,832	5,553	5,440	5,467	5,336	5,430	5,493	5,482	5,449	5,462	5,584	5,461	5,359
Unemployment rate.....	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8
Not in the labor force.....	45,343	46,297	45,569	45,912	45,794	45,896	45,940	46,008	46,077	46,475	46,432	46,454	46,349	46,457	46,815
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,901	16,774	16,800	16,780	16,863	16,845	16,827	16,809	16,792	16,776	16,760	16,749	16,739	16,728	16,711
Civilian labor force.....	5,906	5,727	5,839	5,748	5,813	5,651	5,735	5,665	5,618	5,724	5,675	5,801	5,774	5,785	5,786
Participation rate.....	34.9	34.1	34.8	34.3	34.5	33.5	34.1	33.7	33.5	34.1	33.9	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.6
Employed.....	4,378	4,327	4,409	4,297	4,334	4,299	4,332	4,255	4,262	4,316	4,262	4,333	4,362	4,398	4,416
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	25.9	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.7	25.3	25.4	25.7	25.4	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.4
Unemployed.....	1,528	1,400	1,430	1,451	1,479	1,352	1,404	1,410	1,356	1,408	1,412	1,467	1,412	1,386	1,370
Unemployment rate.....	25.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	25.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7
Not in the labor force.....	10,995	11,048	10,961	11,032	11,050	11,194	11,092	11,145	11,174	11,052	11,085	10,949	10,965	10,943	10,925
<b>White<sup>3</sup></b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	192,075	193,077	192,641	192,749	192,516	192,601	192,688	192,771	192,877	192,989	193,106	193,236	193,365	193,493	193,598
Civilian labor force.....	125,084	124,579	124,911	124,719	124,292	124,273	124,489	124,642	124,812	124,526	124,557	124,604	124,701	124,804	124,652
Participation rate.....	65.1	64.5	64.8	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4
Employed.....	114,168	114,690	113,771	114,150	114,263	114,294	114,652	114,603	114,827	114,428	114,497	114,704	114,818	114,837	115,130
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5
Unemployed.....	10,916	9,889	11,140	10,569	10,029	9,979	9,837	10,039	9,985	10,098	10,061	9,901	9,883	9,967	9,522
Unemployment rate.....	8.7	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6
Not in the labor force.....	66,991	68,498	67,730	68,030	68,225	68,328	68,199	68,129	68,065	68,463	68,549	68,631	68,664	68,689	68,945
<b>Black or African American<sup>3</sup></b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	28,708	29,114	28,865	28,896	28,947	28,976	29,005	29,035	29,063	29,093	29,123	29,158	29,193	29,228	29,259
Civilian labor force.....	17,862	17,881	18,024	17,933	17,830	17,823	17,829	17,847	17,730	17,740	17,614	17,957	18,096	18,067	17,934
Participation rate.....	62.2	61.4	62.4	62.1	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.0	61.0	60.5	61.6	62.0	61.8	61.3
Employed.....	15,010	15,051	15,125	15,098	15,025	15,078	15,047	14,964	14,862	14,875	14,812	14,965	15,224	15,351	15,151
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	52.3	51.7	52.4	52.2	51.9	52.0	51.9	51.5	51.1	51.1	50.9	51.3	52.1	52.5	51.8
Unemployed.....	2,852	2,831	2,898	2,836	2,804	2,745	2,782	2,883	2,868	2,865	2,803	2,992	2,872	2,716	2,783
Unemployment rate.....	16.0	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.5
Not in the labor force.....	10,846	11,233	10,841	10,963	11,117	11,153	11,176	11,187	11,333	11,353	11,509	11,202	11,097	11,161	11,325

See footnotes at end of table.

#### 4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>															
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	33,713	34,438	34,102	34,188	34,001	34,079	34,155	34,233	34,311	34,391	34,470	34,555	34,640	34,724	34,808
Civilian labor force.....	22,748	22,898	22,929	22,873	22,787	22,487	22,643	22,783	22,754	22,832	22,778	22,938	23,014	23,253	23,222
Participation rate.....	67.5	66.5	67.2	66.9	67.0	66.0	66.3	66.6	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.4	66.4	67.0	66.7
Employed.....	19,906	20,269	19,927	19,916	20,058	19,877	20,083	20,102	20,060	20,189	20,207	20,353	20,411	20,601	20,574
Employment-population ratio <sup>2</sup> .....	59.0	58.9	58.4	58.3	59.0	58.3	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.9	59.3	59.1
Unemployed.....	2,843	2,629	3,002	2,957	2,729	2,611	2,560	2,680	2,695	2,643	2,570	2,585	2,603	2,652	2,648
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	11.5	13.1	12.9	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4
Not in the labor force.....	10,964	11,540	11,174	11,315	11,213	11,592	11,512	11,450	11,557	11,558	11,692	11,617	11,626	11,471	11,586

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

#### 5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,064	139,869	138,937	139,220	139,330	139,551	139,764	139,628	139,808	139,385	139,450	139,754	140,107	140,297	140,614
Men.....	73,359	74,290	73,360	73,607	73,785	74,053	74,051	73,969	74,217	74,068	74,011	74,209	74,435	74,492	74,975
Women.....	65,705	65,579	65,577	65,613	65,546	65,498	65,714	65,659	65,591	65,316	65,439	65,545	65,672	65,805	65,639
Married men, spouse present.....	43,292	43,283	43,071	43,044	42,931	42,959	42,914	43,015	43,043	43,075	43,210	43,259	43,640	43,661	43,933
Married women, spouse present.....	34,582	34,110	34,466	34,520	34,461	34,384	34,173	34,029	33,847	33,723	33,809	33,947	34,091	34,225	34,442
<b>Persons at work part time<sup>1</sup></b>															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,874	8,560	8,893	8,869	8,449	8,383	8,459	8,571	8,541	8,545	8,437	8,787	9,270	8,790	8,469
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,174	5,711	5,988	5,954	5,772	5,661	5,634	5,714	5,836	5,807	5,695	5,815	5,900	5,839	5,578
Could only find part-time work.....	2,375	2,514	2,503	2,501	2,472	2,410	2,355	2,444	2,475	2,474	2,538	2,707	2,844	2,538	2,496
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,251	18,334	18,305	18,189	17,923	18,280	18,425	18,326	18,481	18,461	18,280	18,276	18,329	18,401	18,363
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,744	8,423	8,752	8,720	8,315	8,293	8,297	8,453	8,396	8,400	8,264	8,640	9,115	8,664	8,358
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,087	5,617	5,894	5,847	5,685	5,595	5,542	5,602	5,729	5,704	5,586	5,714	5,803	5,762	5,502
Could only find part-time work.....	2,358	2,494	2,523	2,516	2,488	2,376	2,326	2,448	2,452	2,308	2,510	2,702	2,869	2,566	2,518
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	17,911	17,957	17,932	17,863	17,588	17,930	18,035	18,004	18,113	18,093	17,883	17,867	17,915	18,003	17,941

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Characteristic</b>															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	25.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.8	8.7	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3
Women, 20 years and older.....	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8
White, total <sup>1</sup> .....	8.7	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	23.2	21.7	21.0	22.7	22.6	21.4	21.5	22.1	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.8	21.2	21.7	21.3
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	26.3	24.5	23.2	25.9	24.3	22.9	23.4	24.9	22.5	25.0	25.3	26.8	24.9	25.5	24.6
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	20.0	18.9	18.6	19.4	20.7	19.7	19.5	19.4	18.3	18.6	20.8	18.5	17.4	17.7	18.0
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.9	7.7	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9
Black or African American, total <sup>1</sup> .....	16.0	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	43.0	41.3	46.4	44.0	44.8	38.4	41.9	41.3	40.8	39.8	39.1	46.3	43.6	37.5	39.6
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	45.4	43.1	48.9	41.4	47.2	41.6	40.3	45.5	44.8	41.3	37.9	44.9	43.5	38.7	42.7
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	40.5	39.4	43.8	46.3	42.3	35.2	43.5	37.3	36.3	38.3	40.3	48.0	43.6	36.4	36.8
Men, 20 years and older.....	17.3	16.7	16.6	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.8	17.0	17.4	16.9	17.0	18.0	16.6	16.0	16.4
Women, 20 years and older.....	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.8	13.0	12.5	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.6	13.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.5	11.5	13.1	12.9	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4
Married men, spouse present.....	6.8	5.8	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3
Married women, spouse present.....	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3
Full-time workers.....	10.4	9.6	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.2
Part-time workers.....	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.0
<b>Educational attainment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.9	14.1	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.7	13.8	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.3
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	10.3	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.8
Some college or associate degree.....	8.4	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>4</sup> .....	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

**7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,771	2,677	2,875	2,701	2,659	2,408	2,437	2,725	2,687	3,068	2,675	2,734	2,743	2,676	2,510
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,267	2,993	3,310	3,167	3,012	3,080	2,927	2,931	2,912	2,976	3,063	3,019	2,902	3,285	2,896
15 weeks and over.....	8,786	8,077	8,747	8,613	8,458	8,208	8,122	7,919	8,197	8,137	8,134	8,218	8,227	7,869	7,766
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,371	2,061	2,427	2,191	2,253	2,195	1,991	2,058	1,994	1,874	1,972	2,203	2,029	2,029	2,087
27 weeks and over.....	6,415	6,016	6,320	6,421	6,205	6,014	6,130	5,860	6,204	6,263	6,162	6,015	6,197	5,839	5,680
Mean duration, in weeks.....	33.0	39.3	34.2	34.9	37.1	37.4	38.9	38.3	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	39.2	40.9
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	21.4	21.5	22.3	21.7	21.1	21.6	20.8	21.9	22.1	21.2	21.7	21.8	20.8	21.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	9,250	8,106	9,462	8,877	8,463	8,337	8,244	8,181	8,250	8,233	8,146	8,120	8,028	7,924	7,599
On temporary layoff.....	1,431	1,230	1,450	1,366	1,241	1,261	1,209	1,241	1,218	1,253	1,246	1,237	1,195	1,226	1,181
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,819	6,876	8,012	7,511	7,222	7,076	7,035	6,941	7,031	6,980	6,900	6,883	6,833	6,699	6,418
Job leavers.....	889	956	857	920	914	904	900	944	919	971	936	973	972	1,068	1,005
Reentrants.....	3,466	3,401	3,443	3,406	3,351	3,354	3,278	3,387	3,436	3,431	3,424	3,519	3,484	3,387	3,355
New entrants.....	1,220	1,284	1,274	1,306	1,337	1,315	1,335	1,322	1,229	1,227	1,274	1,249	1,323	1,291	1,276
<b>Percent of unemployed</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	62.4	59.0	62.9	61.2	60.2	59.9	59.9	59.1	59.6	59.4	59.1	58.6	58.1	58.0	57.4
On temporary layoff.....	9.6	8.9	9.6	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.7	50.0	53.3	51.8	51.3	50.9	51.1	50.2	50.8	50.4	50.1	49.7	49.5	49.0	48.5
Job leavers.....	6.0	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.6
Reentrants.....	23.4	24.7	22.9	23.5	23.8	24.1	23.8	24.5	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.4	25.2	24.8	25.3
New entrants.....	8.2	9.3	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.6	9.4	9.6
<b>Percent of civilian labor force</b>															
Job losers <sup>1</sup> .....	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Reentrants.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
New entrants.....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

## 9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7
16 to 24 years.....	18.4	17.3	18.4	18.0	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.8
16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	25.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7
16 to 17 years.....	29.1	27.7	25.8	27.3	27.8	28.8	28.7	30.7	28.9	27.9	28.2	28.7	26.3	25.2	23.3
18 to 19 years.....	24.2	22.9	23.6	24.6	24.1	21.6	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.8	23.2	24.4	23.2	23.2	23.4
20 to 24 years.....	15.5	14.6	16.0	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.2
25 years and older.....	8.2	7.6	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.3
25 to 54 years.....	8.6	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.6
55 years and older.....	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.5	9.4	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.9
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	20.5	19.8	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.5	18.9	17.9	18.5
16 to 19 years.....	28.8	27.2	26.4	27.8	27.2	25.9	26.4	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.2	28.1	27.8	27.3	26.6
16 to 17 years.....	31.8	29.1	29.5	28.5	28.9	28.6	28.4	32.3	31.0	30.2	29.4	28.2	27.6	27.4	26.7
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	26.3	25.3	27.7	26.4	24.9	25.4	26.4	25.3	25.8	25.7	28.9	27.1	27.4	26.7
20 to 24 years.....	17.8	15.7	18.2	16.8	15.8	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.8	16.3	15.7	14.6	15.6
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.4
25 to 54 years.....	9.3	8.2	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.7
55 years and older.....	7.7	7.0	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.7
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.6	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.9	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.0
16 to 19 years.....	22.8	21.7	22.4	22.6	23.6	21.8	22.6	21.6	21.3	21.7	22.5	22.4	21.1	20.6	20.7
16 to 17 years.....	26.5	26.3	21.9	26.1	26.6	29.2	29.0	29.4	27.0	25.8	27.0	29.2	25.1	23.2	20.0
18 to 19 years.....	20.9	19.3	21.8	21.4	21.7	18.1	19.6	18.0	18.7	19.7	20.6	19.3	19.0	18.6	20.1
20 to 24 years.....	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.5	14.2	14.1	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.4	13.1	12.6
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2
25 to 54 years.....	7.8	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5
55 years and older <sup>1</sup> .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Oct. 2010	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	State	Oct. 2010	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2011 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	9.1	9.8	9.3	Missouri.....	9.6	8.7	8.5
Alaska.....	7.9	7.5	7.4	Montana.....	7.4	7.7	7.6
Arizona.....	9.8	9.1	9.0	Nebraska.....	4.4	4.2	4.2
Arkansas.....	7.9	8.3	8.2	Nevada.....	14.9	13.4	13.4
California.....	12.5	11.9	11.7	New Hampshire.....	5.7	5.4	5.3
Colorado.....	8.9	8.3	8.1	New Jersey.....	9.2	9.2	9.1
Connecticut.....	9.1	8.9	8.7	New Mexico.....	8.6	6.6	6.6
Delaware.....	8.4	8.1	7.9	New York.....	8.3	8.0	7.9
District of Columbia.....	9.7	11.2	11.0	North Carolina.....	9.9	10.5	10.4
Florida.....	11.8	10.6	10.4	North Dakota.....	3.9	3.5	3.5
Georgia.....	10.3	10.3	10.2	Ohio.....	9.7	9.1	9.0
Hawaii.....	6.5	6.4	6.5	Oklahoma.....	6.9	5.9	6.1
Idaho.....	9.6	9.0	8.8	Oregon.....	10.6	9.6	9.5
Illinois.....	9.6	10.0	10.1	Pennsylvania.....	8.5	8.3	8.1
Indiana.....	9.7	8.9	9.0	Rhode Island.....	11.5	10.5	10.4
Iowa.....	6.2	6.0	6.0	South Carolina.....	10.9	10.9	10.5
Kansas.....	6.9	6.7	6.7	South Dakota.....	4.6	4.6	4.5
Kentucky.....	10.2	9.7	9.6	Tennessee.....	9.4	9.8	9.5
Louisiana.....	7.7	6.9	7.0	Texas.....	8.2	8.5	8.4
Maine.....	7.6	7.5	7.3	Utah.....	7.6	7.4	7.0
Maryland.....	7.4	7.4	7.2	Vermont.....	5.9	5.8	5.6
Massachusetts.....	8.3	7.3	7.3	Virginia.....	6.7	6.5	6.4
Michigan.....	11.6	11.1	10.6	Washington.....	9.4	9.2	9.1
Minnesota.....	7.0	6.9	6.5	West Virginia.....	9.5	8.2	8.2
Mississippi.....	10.2	10.6	10.6	Wisconsin.....	7.7	7.8	7.7
				Wyoming.....	6.6	5.8	5.7

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

**11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted**

State	Oct. 2010	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	State	Oct. 2010	Sept. 2011 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2011 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	2,113,680	2,161,103	2,154,255	Missouri.....	3,003,360	3,041,214	3,053,432
Alaska.....	361,986	367,480	368,323	Montana.....	497,665	502,668	502,527
Arizona.....	3,173,342	3,151,435	3,153,983	Nebraska.....	974,876	995,250	999,737
Arkansas.....	1,356,018	1,351,465	1,358,248	Nevada.....	1,339,573	1,314,847	1,317,157
California.....	18,147,297	18,067,351	18,130,305	New Hampshire.....	743,119	742,481	744,584
Colorado.....	2,672,700	2,681,383	2,697,620	New Jersey.....	4,479,608	4,521,277	4,542,203
Connecticut.....	1,896,841	1,874,440	1,881,029	New Mexico.....	955,118	930,908	932,387
Delaware.....	422,743	425,846	426,542	New York.....	9,588,460	9,520,070	9,540,601
District of Columbia.....	331,197	332,237	333,298	North Carolina.....	4,466,925	4,507,377	4,506,202
Florida.....	9,256,419	9,217,946	9,229,279	North Dakota.....	370,523	376,372	378,414
Georgia.....	4,681,595	4,730,751	4,742,541	Ohio.....	5,889,379	5,861,816	5,853,315
Hawaii.....	629,447	632,005	633,851	Oklahoma.....	1,749,343	1,738,822	1,744,773
Idaho.....	758,388	758,518	759,180	Oregon.....	1,987,105	1,997,102	1,999,428
Illinois.....	6,651,327	6,619,046	6,627,169	Pennsylvania.....	6,323,359	6,335,625	6,354,691
Indiana.....	3,131,433	3,129,314	3,145,149	Rhode Island.....	576,897	560,432	561,577
Iowa.....	1,672,493	1,660,964	1,656,973	South Carolina.....	2,161,171	2,169,042	2,169,720
Kansas.....	1,500,032	1,503,512	1,509,365	South Dakota.....	444,724	447,670	448,923
Kentucky.....	2,085,272	2,095,594	2,097,173	Tennessee.....	3,056,032	3,117,138	3,112,404
Louisiana.....	2,088,218	2,038,387	2,042,928	Texas.....	12,173,004	12,300,180	12,340,013
Maine.....	696,805	694,697	694,815	Utah.....	1,359,171	1,341,676	1,336,622
Maryland.....	2,979,027	2,983,206	2,992,703	Vermont.....	360,442	362,055	362,768
Massachusetts.....	3,496,020	3,478,813	3,491,016	Virginia.....	4,179,613	4,227,524	4,243,646
Michigan.....	4,761,648	4,691,531	4,676,035	Washington.....	3,527,222	3,472,943	3,484,966
Minnesota.....	2,963,856	2,982,315	2,977,068	West Virginia.....	778,876	776,563	778,318
Mississippi.....	1,315,605	1,350,810	1,354,015	Wisconsin.....	3,046,346	3,057,796	3,056,951
				Wyoming.....	291,924	291,589	292,397

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

## 12. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
	<b>TOTAL NONFARM</b> .....	129,818	131,159	130,108	130,260	130,328	130,563	130,757	130,974	131,027	131,047	131,174	131,278	131,488	131,600
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	107,337	109,080	107,841	108,008	108,102	108,363	108,582	108,823	108,922	108,997	109,170	109,242	109,462	109,596	109,716
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	17,755	18,037	17,793	17,797	17,835	17,916	17,956	17,999	18,019	18,035	18,088	18,075	18,111	18,117	18,111
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	705	787	735	734	739	744	759	770	780	789	798	800	806	812	817
Logging.....	49.5	47.7	47.8	47.2	48.1	48.4	49.8	47.6	47.4	46.9	47.7	47.1	47.3	46.1	47.9
Mining.....	655.9	739.4	686.8	686.7	691.0	695.1	708.9	721.9	732.7	742.2	749.9	753.0	758.9	766.0	769.0
Oil and gas extraction.....	158.9	174.9	161.2	161.6	163.4	165.0	167.2	170.4	171.8	173.6	175.5	177.4	180.4	183.1	184.2
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	202.9	211.8	206.1	205.6	205.1	206.1	208.1	210.4	212.4	214.0	212.7	214.4	213.7	214.7	213.6
Coal mining.....	80.6	85.6	82.6	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.9	85.2	86.6	86.8	85.6	86.7	86.8	86.5	85.7
Support activities for mining.....	294.1	352.7	319.5	319.5	322.5	324.0	333.6	341.1	348.5	354.6	361.7	361.2	364.8	368.2	371.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,526	5,526	5,504	5,498	5,478	5,517	5,522	5,526	5,529	5,522	5,532	5,518	5,549	5,539	5,527
Construction of buildings.....	1,231.6	1,224.0	1,219.0	1,222.1	1,219.7	1,221.4	1,224.2	1,222.1	1,212.2	1,219.9	1,222.0	1,220.7	1,231.8	1,233.3	1,229.0
Heavy and civil engineering.....	828.6	843.8	845.7	834.2	830.5	839.0	839.3	849.7	848.3	845.7	844.9	843.0	845.5	850.7	845.8
Specialty trade contractors.....	3,465.5	3,458.4	3,439.7	3,441.2	3,427.8	3,456.5	3,458.0	3,453.8	3,463.7	3,456.5	3,464.7	3,454.3	3,471.3	3,455.4	3,452.3
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	11,524	11,723	11,554	11,565	11,618	11,655	11,675	11,703	11,710	11,724	11,758	11,757	11,756	11,766	11,767
Production workers.....	8,075	8,223	8,080	8,093	8,133	8,162	8,188	8,212	8,221	8,225	8,249	8,248	8,250	8,261	8,257
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	7,067	7,284	7,113	7,126	7,183	7,211	7,232	7,253	7,271	7,288	7,313	7,308	7,314	7,329	7,342
Production workers.....	4,831	4,990	4,854	4,865	4,906	4,929	4,953	4,968	4,985	4,992	5,012	5,010	5,014	5,027	5,039
Wood products.....	341.1	335.3	337.7	337.4	340.9	343.1	342.7	339.4	337.0	332.8	328.4	330.5	331.6	331.9	331.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	372.0	370.3	370.6	367.5	369.6	371.4	372.1	371.0	372.2	372.0	371.2	369.5	368.7	368.3	367.5
Primary metals.....	360.7	384.4	366.6	368.2	369.4	374.5	376.4	380.7	383.8	384.8	387.3	387.9	389.3	391.5	394.0
Fabricated metal products.....	1,284.6	1,354.2	1,305.7	1,312.5	1,323.2	1,329.8	1,339.0	1,347.4	1,355.8	1,360.8	1,366.1	1,361.4	1,361.8	1,362.4	1,370.5
Machinery.....	992.9	1,046.4	1,007.3	1,010.2	1,018.3	1,025.8	1,030.8	1,036.8	1,041.1	1,046.1	1,049.1	1,054.3	1,057.0	1,060.6	1,064.5
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,100.1	1,124.4	1,106.7	1,111.1	1,115.2	1,117.9	1,119.6	1,123.0	1,123.4	1,125.6	1,128.7	1,129.6	1,129.2	1,128.5	1,124.0
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	161.6	171.7	164.9	166.1	167.6	169.7	169.5	170.6	169.9	172.0	172.6	173.0	173.1	174.0	173.8
Communications equipment.....	118.0	117.0	119.6	119.0	119.2	117.8	118.3	119.2	118.3	117.9	117.4	116.5	116.1	114.9	114.2
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	369.7	385.3	372.9	375.5	377.5	380.1	382.3	383.0	384.4	384.3	386.8	388.4	389.2	389.0	387.9
Electronic instruments.....	406.0	403.2	405.5	406.2	406.3	405.2	404.1	403.9	403.2	403.4	403.4	402.9	402.3	402.4	400.7
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	360.7	370.5	365.2	367.7	368.2	368.5	368.1	369.3	370.0	370.8	371.8	371.7	371.0	371.4	371.5
Transportation equipment.....	1,329.9	1,373.0	1,332.7	1,329.8	1,351.8	1,354.0	1,357.1	1,360.5	1,360.6	1,365.2	1,378.4	1,373.9	1,378.7	1,391.6	1,400.0
Furniture and related products.....	357.4	350.6	351.4	350.3	352.2	350.6	351.1	350.1	351.7	351.1	354.1	351.7	350.6	348.6	347.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	567.6	575.4	569.5	571.2	574.2	575.5	575.0	575.1	575.7	579.2	578.3	577.7	575.8	574.4	570.8
<b>Nonurable goods</b> .....	4,457	4,439	4,441	4,439	4,435	4,444	4,443	4,450	4,439	4,436	4,445	4,449	4,442	4,437	4,425
Production workers.....	3,244	3,232	3,226	3,228	3,227	3,233	3,235	3,244	3,236	3,233	3,237	3,238	3,236	3,234	3,218
Food manufacturing.....	1,446.8	1,445.7	1,442.1	1,444.9	1,446.9	1,452.6	1,449.7	1,455.3	1,448.7	1,443.0	1,448.1	1,443.4	1,441.2	1,442.7	1,438.8
Beverages and tobacco products.....	182.3	184.7	183.8	182.4	177.6	180.2	179.8	181.7	182.9	185.8	186.2	189.4	188.2	187.4	188.2
Textile mills.....	119.3	121.2	119.0	119.8	119.9	120.8	121.4	122.3	122.1	122.2	123.0	122.0	121.2	120.3	119.3
Textile product mills.....	118.5	115.0	115.8	116.3	115.6	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.5	116.5	116.1	113.7	113.0	112.8
Apparel.....	157.7	155.3	157.1	157.6	157.9	156.3	156.2	156.4	155.7	155.2	153.3	154.6	155.1	155.9	154.4
Leather and allied products.....	27.8	29.5	28.7	28.5	28.2	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.0	29.1	30.0	29.0	29.9	30.1	30.5
Paper and paper products.....	396.8	398.2	396.2	396.8	396.5	397.4	397.5	398.2	396.4	397.9	398.1	399.2	399.3	398.9	398.5
Printing and related support activities.....	486.9	467.8	480.9	476.2	476.4	474.5	473.5	472.2	469.5	468.9	467.5	468.7	463.5	461.8	458.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	114.0	112.0	113.2	113.0	111.6	112.6	112.7	112.8	112.6	111.8	111.7	111.4	112.0	112.6	112.4
Chemicals.....	783.8	779.8	777.8	777.5	773.9	774.9	776.1	777.8	776.1	778.3	780.3	783.2	785.5	784.2	781.9
Plastics and rubber products.....	623.2	629.9	626.4	626.1	630.2	629.5	630.6	628.0	629.3	626.9	631.3	631.7	632.1	630.1	629.5
<b>SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	112,064	113,123	112,315	112,463	112,493	112,647	112,801	112,975	113,008	113,012	113,086	113,203	113,377	113,483	113,589
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	89,582	91,043	90,048	90,211	90,267	90,447	90,626	90,824	90,903	90,962	91,082	91,167	91,351	91,479	91,605
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	24,605	24,921	24,684	24,746	24,740	24,775	24,791	24,870	24,893	24,919	24,942	24,957	24,978	25,010	25,052
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,456.0	5,537.2	5,475.7	5,479.5	5,492.4	5,508.2	5,522.6	5,529.8	5,538.0	5,542.7	5,543.0	5,547.8	5,541.3	5,553.6	5,552.3
Durable goods.....	2,719.4	2,770.8	2,733.7	2,736.0	2,744.6	2,755.9	2,764.0	2,767.6	2,773.6	2,777.4	2,774.4	2,776.9	2,773.7	2,779.0	2,777.2
Nonurable goods.....	1,931.6	1,949.5	1,932.7	1,935.5	1,939.6	1,941.7	1,945.7	1,947.3	1,948.3	1,947.0	1,950.3	1,952.8	1,950.9	1,954.8	1,953.2
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	805.1	817.0	809.3	808.0	808.2	810.6	812.9	814.9	816.1	818.3	818.3	818.1	816.7	819.8	821.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	14,413.9	14,564.1	14,441.0	14,447.2	14,477.7	14,477.8	14,472.2	14,536.3	14,539.1	14,550.6	14,579.1	14,581.6	14,604.7	14,620.2	14,659.0
Motor vehicles and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,624.5	1,673.4	1,643.1	1,648.1	1,650.8	1,656.2	1,659.9	1,665.8	1,669.8	1,670.0	1,676.2	1,678.7	1,681.1	1,686.7	1,693.3
Automobile dealers.....	1,006.4	1,039.9	1,018.7	1,021.4	1,023.3	1,026.9	1,030.1	1,034.0	1,037.3	1,039.5	1,041.6	1,043.7	1,046.0	1,050.1	1,053.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	436.3	436.7	435.8	435.8	435.4	434.7	435.1	435.6	436.1	435.7	436.5	437.2	437.7	439.6	439.7
Electronics and appliance stores.....	497.5	494.0	508.6	503.2	500.0	496.4	496.3	501.5	501.5	500.4	501.3	493.8	485.7	483.6	485.7

See notes at end of table.



**12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**  
 [In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
Building material and garden supply stores.....	1,125.7	1,121.5	1,112.0	1,112.0	1,117.3	1,115.2	1,124.1	1,131.2	1,122.3	1,121.6	1,119.0	1,119.9	1,119.6	1,121.2	1,124.3
Food and beverage stores.....	2,810.5	2,835.9	2,810.9	2,814.1	2,816.1	2,818.1	2,819.9	2,833.2	2,830.6	2,835.1	2,837.1	2,840.1	2,845.5	2,847.5	2,848.0
Health and personal care stores.....	978.9	974.3	976.4	970.9	971.9	971.1	969.7	971.5	972.7	969.4	976.9	977.5	979.7	978.8	977.5
Gasoline stations.....	816.4	819.1	815.3	816.1	814.9	813.2	814.5	817.1	820.1	822.6	820.6	821.2	816.9	820.6	824.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	1,376.5	1,436.7	1,404.4	1,405.4	1,412.1	1,417.0	1,418.5	1,422.5	1,427.2	1,431.5	1,431.1	1,436.5	1,456.7	1,458.1	1,473.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	600.5	594.7	600.4	601.5	597.6	598.3	598.9	597.6	597.4	596.9	600.4	600.1	598.2	588.8	586.5
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,970.6	2,995.0	2,968.2	2,972.8	2,987.2	2,984.7	2,958.0	2,983.4	2,979.9	2,984.4	2,989.4	2,991.0	2,997.1	3,010.3	3,021.6
Department stores.....	1,487.6	1,502.5	1,484.3	1,484.2	1,498.9	1,499.5	1,488.4	1,495.9	1,493.8	1,494.6	1,499.8	1,500.2	1,501.6	1,508.9	1,514.3
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	760.4	765.6	754.9	753.9	758.7	758.9	762.8	763.0	765.0	766.3	774.0	766.0	768.0	765.7	765.1
Nonstore retailers.....	416.1	417.2	411.0	413.4	415.7	414.0	414.5	413.9	416.5	416.7	416.6	418.9	418.5	419.3	419.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing.....</b>	<b>4,183.5</b>	<b>4,267.0</b>	<b>4,218.3</b>	<b>4,268.4</b>	<b>4,221.2</b>	<b>4,238.2</b>	<b>4,246.2</b>	<b>4,252.4</b>	<b>4,264.4</b>	<b>4,273.6</b>	<b>4,267.8</b>	<b>4,274.5</b>	<b>4,277.5</b>	<b>4,282.1</b>	<b>4,285.2</b>
Air transportation.....	464.2	474.1	466.9	467.7	469.3	470.5	472.6	469.7	475.7	476.9	478.8	475.7	475.9	474.9	471.9
Rail transportation.....	214.9	224.1	219.0	218.5	219.1	220.1	221.5	221.8	223.5	225.7	224.7	226.5	225.9	226.6	226.5
Water transportation.....	62.8	64.3	64.2	64.7	65.1	66.2	64.6	64.0	64.0	63.2	63.1	63.6	64.2	65.0	64.8
Truck transportation.....	1,244.1	1,278.8	1,256.0	1,255.9	1,255.2	1,265.2	1,270.7	1,275.3	1,278.5	1,282.2	1,283.0	1,281.8	1,283.6	1,286.6	1,290.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	432.4	443.1	444.3	445.2	443.9	445.1	444.8	447.6	446.3	447.0	440.3	445.0	442.9	442.0	439.9
Pipeline transportation.....	42.4	43.3	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.6	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.5	43.6
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	27.3	28.0	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.2	28.0	27.1	29.2	29.6	28.5	28.9	28.1	29.0	26.7
Support activities for transportation.....	540.1	555.6	540.6	542.0	546.1	550.5	552.3	555.3	554.7	554.9	555.0	556.1	558.2	560.6	563.3
Couriers and messengers.....	527.1	526.2	527.3	573.6	524.9	522.2	521.6	521.0	521.8	522.5	521.1	521.9	523.3	522.9	526.5
Warehousing and storage.....	628.3	629.6	631.0	631.8	628.1	628.6	626.9	627.4	627.4	628.2	630.0	632.1	632.1	631.0	632.0
Utilities.....	551.9	552.4	549.3	551.2	548.9	550.6	550.1	551.4	551.6	552.1	552.1	552.6	554.3	554.1	555.0
<b>Information.....</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>2,652</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	761.0	755.2	757.2	756.9	756.2	757.7	756.1	756.7	755.4	755.5	756.0	755.3	753.5	754.7	751.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	372.0	366.7	373.4	372.6	371.1	365.2	367.5	365.2	367.9	365.7	366.1	366.5	361.3	363.9	365.6
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	294.5	294.5	296.3	295.7	295.8	297.1	296.1	296.0	295.1	294.9	295.0	294.3	294.2	293.7	291.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting.....															
Telecommunications.....	899.7	855.8	886.0	881.8	876.8	875.9	872.4	873.1	869.7	867.5	859.1	809.6	849.5	843.6	840.2
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	242.0	239.5	240.4	241.0	239.8	239.8	240.1	239.8	240.4	239.6	239.7	239.5	238.4	238.9	239.1
Other information services.....	141.5	157.9	145.3	145.7	147.0	148.3	150.7	153.3	155.9	158.6	160.6	162.0	162.3	163.9	164.3
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>7,613</b>	<b>7,616</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>7,611</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>7,609</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,610</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>7,622</b>
Finance and insurance.....	5,691.3	5,670.8	5,685.3	5,681.5	5,677.0	5,669.8	5,668.5	5,666.5	5,676.7	5,668.5	5,667.0	5,670.4	5,668.2	5,668.9	5,672.5
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	20.8	21.5	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.9	21.9
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,544.7	2,543.7	2,552.1	2,549.0	2,543.9	2,539.7	2,536.8	2,538.0	2,548.1	2,542.7	2,542.8	2,542.9	2,545.8	2,544.8	2,549.3
Depository credit intermediation <sup>1</sup> .....	1,733.4	1,753.6	1,740.9	1,741.9	1,743.1	1,744.2	1,746.3	1,750.1	1,757.2	1,756.2	1,756.5	1,757.8	1,758.1	1,757.1	1,758.1
Commercial banking.....	1,308.4	1,323.2	1,314.4	1,316.4	1,315.8	1,316.3	1,317.6	1,321.2	1,327.3	1,324.5	1,324.9	1,325.8	1,325.7	1,325.0	1,326.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	800.9	807.6	801.2	803.1	804.7	806.7	807.4	808.5	808.9	809.9	811.0	811.7	808.5	806.7	806.3
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,238.0	2,211.8	2,224.0	2,221.7	2,220.1	2,215.1	2,215.9	2,212.3	2,211.6	2,208.6	2,204.3	2,208.2	2,206.6	2,209.9	2,209.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	86.9	86.3	86.9	86.5	87.2	87.3	87.3	86.7	86.9	86.1	87.4	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,938.9	1,942.0	1,930.6	1,935.3	1,929.5	1,935.7	1,942.8	1,945.4	1,948.7	1,940.5	1,938.8	1,941.9	1,941.3	1,947.9	1,949.9
Real estate.....	1,395.5	1,400.0	1,388.0	1,395.0	1,390.8	1,394.7	1,396.2	1,402.8	1,408.9	1,403.4	1,401.9	1,402.6	1,396.8	1,402.9	1,403.3
Rental and leasing services.....	518.2	516.3	517.3	515.0	513.0	515.4	520.9	516.9	514.1	511.4	511.4	513.5	518.6	519.0	520.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	25.2	25.8	25.3	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.8	25.9	26.0	26.0
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	<b>16,688</b>	<b>17,186</b>	<b>16,844</b>	<b>16,902</b>	<b>16,953</b>	<b>16,991</b>	<b>17,066</b>	<b>17,111</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>17,194</b>	<b>17,239</b>	<b>17,293</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>17,342</b>
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,424.0	7,624.8	7,455.1	7,469.4	7,486.6	7,507.1	7,549.6	7,581.4	7,619.9	7,628.1	7,642.4	7,661.0	7,685.3	7,697.8	7,707.1
Legal services.....	1,113.7	1,112.8	1,116.1	1,113.7	1,115.1	1,113.5	1,112.1	1,111.2	1,113.5	1,109.7	1,113.8	1,113.7	1,112.5	1,112.4	1,112.8
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	888.3	919.4	893.3	881.8	883.3	879.5	904.3	911.5	929.2	928.0	924.2	924.6	930.8	936.8	940.1
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,276.7	1,297.6	1,273.9	1,278.5	1,280.5	1,289.2	1,291.3	1,294.2	1,295.0	1,295.8	1,297.5	1,301.5	1,304.8	1,303.9	1,304.6

See notes at end of table

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,441.5	1,504.4	1,459.6	1,464.9	1,472.1	1,477.6	1,485.7	1,492.7	1,499.8	1,505.6	1,511.4	1,515.2	1,519.2	1,520.4	1,523.9
Management and technical consulting services.....	991.4	1,043.0	1,000.3	1,008.1	1,011.8	1,020.4	1,022.7	1,032.4	1,038.5	1,040.2	1,045.4	1,053.6	1,057.1	1,062.0	1,064.7
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,863.0	1,884.8	1,870.8	1,873.3	1,871.4	1,870.5	1,875.8	1,877.3	1,883.5	1,882.5	1,885.4	1,887.8	1,892.0	1,894.7	1,897.1
Administrative and waste services.....	7,401.0	7,676.6	7,517.9	7,559.6	7,594.6	7,613.6	7,641.0	7,651.9	7,651.2	7,644.2	7,666.2	7,690.1	7,716.1	7,730.7	7,737.4
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,044.3	7,312.1	7,159.1	7,199.8	7,234.7	7,252.3	7,279.4	7,290.2	7,288.4	7,280.9	7,301.4	7,323.6	7,347.9	7,363.0	7,371.7
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,716.7	2,926.8	2,808.0	2,843.6	2,867.1	2,881.2	2,910.3	2,907.4	2,905.3	2,900.2	2,917.4	2,937.0	2,960.6	2,960.9	2,968.3
Temporary help services.....	2,078.8	2,262.9	2,164.1	2,207.2	2,206.1	2,217.6	2,247.6	2,242.2	2,241.2	2,234.2	2,247.7	2,270.3	2,295.0	2,300.0	2,311.2
Business support services.....	806.4	804.8	808.8	805.2	805.4	806.1	802.3	803.2	803.1	804.8	803.3	804.4	803.6	804.0	807.3
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,742.5	1,768.5	1,754.5	1,765.0	1,770.5	1,765.1	1,763.3	1,767.6	1,765.8	1,762.3	1,763.8	1,765.3	1,767.7	1,776.9	1,778.8
Waste management and remediation services.....	356.7	364.5	358.8	359.8	359.9	361.3	361.6	361.7	362.8	363.3	364.8	366.5	368.2	367.7	365.7
<b>Educational and health services.....</b>	<b>19,564</b>	<b>19,987</b>	<b>19,732</b>	<b>19,760</b>	<b>19,789</b>	<b>19,832</b>	<b>19,865</b>	<b>19,905</b>	<b>19,926</b>	<b>19,944</b>	<b>19,998</b>	<b>20,036</b>	<b>20,088</b>	<b>20,125</b>	<b>20,158</b>
Educational services.....	3,149.6	3,222.2	3,176.9	3,179.5	3,190.0	3,205.6	3,203.1	3,209.3	3,204.4	3,203.5	3,219.3	3,225.7	3,235.9	3,243.4	3,255.7
Health care and social assistance.....	16,414.5	16,765.0	16,555.3	16,580.6	16,598.5	16,626.1	16,662.1	16,696.0	16,722.0	16,740.8	16,778.2	16,810.5	16,852.4	16,882.0	16,902.2
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,975.8	6,149.0	6,039.7	6,051.3	6,056.1	6,073.0	6,088.5	6,107.0	6,117.5	6,135.6	6,157.8	6,178.0	6,201.4	6,219.2	6,227.0
Offices of physicians.....	2,315.8	2,364.4	2,324.5	2,330.0	2,333.4	2,334.4	2,343.4	2,347.5	2,351.0	2,356.5	2,365.2	2,373.3	2,383.0	2,391.9	2,395.7
Outpatient care centers.....	599.6	622.4	607.2	611.4	611.8	614.7	615.6	617.2	619.2	619.1	619.6	622.4	627.1	630.7	633.9
Home health care services.....	1,080.6	1,125.5	1,099.6	1,102.3	1,105.0	1,113.4	1,112.8	1,116.1	1,116.6	1,123.0	1,127.7	1,133.9	1,140.4	1,140.3	1,139.1
Hospitals.....	4,685.3	4,752.8	4,701.5	4,708.0	4,712.0	4,718.8	4,728.6	4,738.2	4,743.8	4,741.9	4,754.0	4,758.0	4,774.5	4,780.1	4,787.3
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,129.1	3,187.9	3,153.6	3,163.1	3,167.7	3,171.0	3,175.6	3,180.4	3,184.1	3,190.5	3,192.3	3,195.7	3,198.9	3,199.2	3,200.2
Nursing care facilities.....	1,660.8	1,681.3	1,674.1	1,674.8	1,679.4	1,677.5	1,680.3	1,681.2	1,681.1	1,686.3	1,684.5	1,683.6	1,683.2	1,682.5	1,679.4
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,624.3	2,675.3	2,660.5	2,658.2	2,662.7	2,663.3	2,669.4	2,670.4	2,676.6	2,672.8	2,674.1	2,678.8	2,677.6	2,683.5	2,687.7
Child day care services.....	851.8	854.3	858.4	856.6	860.2	858.3	860.5	860.3	860.0	850.8	852.0	853.9	852.3	851.5	849.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality.....</b>	<b>13,020</b>	<b>13,219</b>	<b>13,057</b>	<b>13,074</b>	<b>13,071</b>	<b>13,125</b>	<b>13,171</b>	<b>13,200</b>	<b>13,175</b>	<b>13,202</b>	<b>13,217</b>	<b>13,240</b>	<b>13,264</b>	<b>13,291</b>	<b>13,321</b>
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,908.6	1,895.5	1,895.0	1,896.4	1,886.5	1,897.0	1,904.7	1,905.5	1,885.4	1,891.9	1,897.3	1,897.5	1,895.9	1,895.2	1,894.1
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	410.0	407.1	410.6	410.5	406.8	413.8	415.6	410.6	399.5	402.4	401.0	401.6	408.3	405.9	408.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	127.3	131.1	126.6	127.2	128.0	129.5	129.7	131.5	129.5	130.5	130.8	131.7	130.8	132.4	133.0
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,371.3	1,357.4	1,357.8	1,358.7	1,351.7	1,353.7	1,359.4	1,363.4	1,356.4	1,359.0	1,365.5	1,364.2	1,356.8	1,356.9	1,353.1
Accommodations and food services.....	11,110.9	11,323.6	11,162.0	11,177.4	11,184.3	11,228.2	11,266.3	11,294.6	11,289.7	11,310.1	11,320.1	11,342.7	11,367.8	11,395.8	11,426.4
Accommodations.....	1,759.1	1,797.3	1,759.3	1,763.3	1,769.0	1,773.1	1,783.4	1,789.0	1,790.0	1,806.2	1,811.0	1,811.9	1,806.8	1,811.7	1,805.9
Food services and drinking places.....	9,351.8	9,526.3	9,402.7	9,414.1	9,415.3	9,455.1	9,482.9	9,505.6	9,499.7	9,503.9	9,509.1	9,530.8	9,561.0	9,584.1	9,620.5
<b>Other services.....</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>5,447</b>	<b>5,416</b>	<b>5,418</b>	<b>5,420</b>	<b>5,434</b>	<b>5,439</b>	<b>5,442</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>5,451</b>	<b>5,448</b>	<b>5,456</b>	<b>5,459</b>	<b>5,454</b>	<b>5,458</b>
Repair and maintenance.....	1,136.8	1,153.7	1,144.7	1,142.3	1,148.5	1,149.8	1,152.2	1,149.6	1,152.3	1,152.8	1,152.0	1,152.7	1,156.2	1,157.2	1,159.6
Personal and laundry services.....	1,264.8	1,281.3	1,269.9	1,271.6	1,268.0	1,276.0	1,278.5	1,279.1	1,281.7	1,284.1	1,286.4	1,287.1	1,290.9	1,285.4	1,282.3
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,962.3	3,011.7	3,001.4	3,004.1	3,003.3	3,007.8	3,008.7	3,012.8	3,010.8	3,013.7	3,010.0	3,016.2	3,011.7	3,011.4	3,016.2
<b>Government.....</b>	<b>22,482</b>	<b>22,080</b>	<b>22,267</b>	<b>22,252</b>	<b>22,226</b>	<b>22,200</b>	<b>22,175</b>	<b>22,151</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>22,050</b>	<b>22,004</b>	<b>22,036</b>	<b>22,026</b>	<b>22,004</b>	<b>21,984</b>
Federal.....	2,968	2,832	2,844	2,853	2,850	2,853	2,854	2,846	2,845	2,829	2,824	2,818	2,817	2,819	2,815
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,311.7	2,207.3	2,200.4	2,210.0	2,210.8	2,216.5	2,220.3	2,214.2	2,214.9	2,202.2	2,199.3	2,197.3	2,202.7	2,201.0	2,202.1
U.S. Postal Service.....	656.4	624.4	643.1	643.4	639.1	636.5	633.7	632.2	630.5	626.6	624.5	620.7	614.6	617.6	612.9
State.....	5,142	5,098	5,144	5,140	5,136	5,121	5,119	5,109	5,093	5,091	5,076	5,086	5,094	5,079	5,077
Education.....	2,377.1	2,399.0	2,392.9	2,392.6	2,396.0	2,393.3	2,397.2	2,391.9	2,387.2	2,387.0	2,394.3	2,402.7	2,408.1	2,402.9	2,404.0
Other State government.....	2,764.4	2,699.1	2,751.4	2,747.3	2,739.6	2,728.0	2,721.4	2,717.5	2,705.7	2,704.0	2,681.7	2,682.8	2,686.0	2,676.1	2,672.6
Local.....	14,372	14,150	14,279	14,259	14,240	14,226	14,202	14,196	14,167	14,130	14,104	14,132	14,115	14,106	14,092
Education.....	8,010.4	7,883.8	7,961.9	7,951.8	7,939.3	7,932.2	7,918.0	7,919.1	7,895.9	7,866.6	7,846.4	7,874.5	7,862.0	7,857.5	7,848.1
Other local government.....	6,361.2	6,266.2	6,316.6	6,307.3	6,300.8	6,293.3	6,284.4	6,277.0	6,270.6	6,263.2	6,257.8	6,257.6	6,252.7	6,248.3	6,243.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

**13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	33.4	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.6
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	44.6	46.7	44.7	44.9	46.2	45.9	46.0	46.6	46.5	47.3	46.3	46.3	46.9	47.6	47.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.4	39.0	38.7	38.6	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.1	38.9	39.1
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
Durable goods.....	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.7
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
Wood products.....	39.1	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.3	40.2	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.9	39.6	39.8
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	41.7	42.4	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.9	42.4	42.2	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.6	42.1	42.1
Primary metals.....	43.7	44.6	44.3	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.3	44.8	44.5	44.1	44.0	43.8
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1
Machinery.....	42.1	43.1	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.3	43.3	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.9	42.9
Computer and electronic products.....	40.9	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.0
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.4	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.3	41.3	40.5
Transportation equipment.....	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.6	42.4	43.2	43.5	42.8	42.7	42.9	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.3	43.3
Furniture and related products.....	38.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.4	39.7	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.7	39.0	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.2	39.1
Nondurable goods.....	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.8
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
Food manufacturing.....	40.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.3
Beverage and tobacco products.....	37.5	39.4	37.5	38.2	38.3	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.3	39.0	39.9	38.6	39.2	39.9	40.2
Textile mills.....	41.3	41.6	40.1	40.9	39.0	41.6	41.2	41.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.5	42.3	41.5
Textile product mills.....	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.2	37.9	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.5	37.9	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.8
Apparel.....	36.6	38.2	37.2	37.8	37.6	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.4	37.5	37.8	37.1
Leather and allied products.....	39.1	39.6	40.4	40.3	41.1	40.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.3	39.1	39.6	40.0
Paper and paper products.....	42.9	42.9	42.7	43.2	42.6	43.5	43.7	42.8	43.3	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.8
Printing and related support activities.....	38.2	37.9	37.6	37.8	37.7	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.0	43.6	43.5	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.6	43.5	44.5	43.6	44.2	43.5	42.8	44.1	43.5
Chemicals.....	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.7	43.4	43.1	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	41.9
Plastics and rubber products.....	41.9	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	42.3	42.1
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.3	33.7	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.8	33.7
Wholesale trade.....	37.9	38.5	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.5
Retail trade.....	30.2	30.4	30.3	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.1	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.8
Utilities.....	42.1	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.7
<b>Information</b> .....	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.2	35.9	36.0	36.2	36.1
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.5	36.5	36.3
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.2
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.1	32.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
p = preliminary.

**14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b>															
Current dollars.....	\$19.07	\$19.44	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.31	\$19.32	\$19.32	\$19.37	\$19.42	\$19.43	\$19.49	\$19.47	\$19.49	\$19.53	\$19.54
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.91	—	8.94	8.89	8.88	8.83	8.78	8.76	8.77	8.80	8.78	8.73	8.71	8.74	8.75
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING.....</b>	20.28	20.68	20.45	20.49	20.55	20.57	20.59	20.60	20.64	20.63	20.69	20.71	20.69	20.76	20.77
<b>Natural resources and mining.....</b>	23.83	24.49	24.02	24.02	24.14	24.18	24.33	23.99	24.47	24.42	24.60	24.54	24.69	24.79	24.89
<b>Construction.....</b>	23.22	23.66	23.42	23.44	23.48	23.51	23.49	23.56	23.56	23.57	23.65	23.79	23.73	23.74	23.76
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	18.61	18.94	18.75	18.80	18.91	18.89	18.91	18.91	18.94	18.91	18.96	18.92	18.89	19.00	18.98
Excluding overtime.....	17.78	18.04	17.88	17.93	18.01	17.98	18.00	18.00	18.05	18.04	18.07	18.03	18.02	18.11	18.08
Durable goods.....	19.80	20.11	19.94	20.03	20.14	20.12	20.12	20.13	20.14	20.08	20.14	20.08	20.06	20.19	20.15
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	16.91	16.91	16.99	16.98	17.01	17.01	17.04	17.06	17.08	17.07	17.04	17.11	17.12
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....</b>	18.81	19.18	18.98	18.97	19.05	19.05	19.05	19.11	19.16	19.17	19.24	19.21	19.24	19.26	19.28
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities.....</b>	16.83	17.13	16.96	16.97	17.04	17.05	17.07	17.11	17.13	17.14	17.20	17.15	17.19	17.20	17.21
Wholesale trade.....	21.53	21.94	21.73	21.79	21.90	21.86	21.84	21.94	21.98	21.99	22.13	21.98	21.99	22.02	21.99
Retail trade.....	13.24	13.46	13.37	13.36	13.37	13.39	13.41	13.43	13.41	13.44	13.48	13.46	13.47	13.53	13.58
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.17	19.48	19.22	19.28	19.47	19.36	19.31	19.37	19.48	19.46	19.53	19.52	19.62	19.59	19.53
Utilities.....	30.04	30.84	30.26	30.13	30.23	30.33	30.74	31.08	30.80	30.80	30.96	30.94	31.18	30.93	31.33
<b>Information.....</b>	25.86	26.56	26.13	26.09	26.23	26.35	26.51	26.68	26.57	26.33	26.48	26.53	26.63	26.73	26.72
<b>Financial activities.....</b>	21.49	21.82	21.69	21.63	21.74	21.62	21.71	21.79	21.74	21.67	21.78	21.75	21.87	21.94	22.05
<b>Professional and business services.....</b>	22.78	23.13	22.96	22.84	23.02	23.03	23.00	23.09	23.11	23.18	23.24	23.14	23.12	23.15	23.18
<b>Education and health services.....</b>	20.12	20.70	20.37	20.42	20.48	20.49	20.46	20.49	20.64	20.68	20.79	20.83	20.84	20.87	20.87
<b>Leisure and hospitality.....</b>	11.31	11.45	11.30	11.31	11.32	11.36	11.40	11.43	11.50	11.47	11.49	11.47	11.45	11.49	11.49
<b>Other services.....</b>	17.08	17.25	17.26	17.24	17.22	17.24	17.14	17.20	17.21	17.23	17.25	17.25	17.27	17.30	17.33

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.  
p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010				2011								
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$19.07	\$19.44	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.51	\$19.39	\$19.32	\$19.39	\$19.44	\$19.28	\$19.38	\$19.35	\$19.51	\$19.65	\$19.54
Seasonally adjusted.....	—	—	19.24	19.23	19.31	19.32	19.32	19.37	19.42	19.43	19.49	19.47	19.49	19.53	19.54
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	20.28	20.68	20.48	20.50	20.48	20.46	20.48	20.56	20.61	20.62	20.74	20.77	20.82	20.85	20.79
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	23.83	24.49	23.91	24.25	24.38	24.28	24.69	24.09	24.31	24.16	24.57	24.42	24.57	24.72	24.85
<b>Construction</b> .....	23.22	23.66	23.47	23.48	23.39	23.42	23.37	23.48	23.47	23.48	23.67	23.91	23.90	23.91	23.80
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	18.61	18.94	18.74	18.86	18.97	18.93	18.89	18.92	18.91	18.87	18.90	18.83	18.94	18.97	18.97
Durable goods.....	19.80	20.11	19.94	20.14	20.17	20.17	20.11	20.13	20.09	20.03	20.03	19.97	20.12	20.18	20.14
Wood products .....	14.85	14.83	14.98	14.97	14.96	14.89	14.82	14.93	14.83	14.81	14.93	14.85	14.77	14.79	14.77
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	17.49	18.23	17.64	17.72	17.81	17.94	17.84	18.08	18.07	18.27	18.38	18.47	18.36	18.57	18.57
Primary metals .....	20.11	19.88	19.94	20.25	20.14	20.14	19.95	20.11	19.98	20.06	20.13	19.77	19.66	19.65	19.48
Fabricated metal products .....	17.94	18.13	17.98	18.20	18.16	18.09	18.08	18.06	18.12	18.06	18.12	18.06	18.15	18.20	18.14
Machinery .....	18.96	19.53	19.26	19.36	19.49	19.38	19.38	19.40	19.39	19.30	19.40	19.50	19.69	19.75	19.83
Computer and electronic products .....	22.79	23.32	22.97	23.31	23.54	23.42	23.23	23.41	23.45	23.20	23.26	23.09	23.25	23.36	23.14
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	16.87	17.99	17.07	17.53	17.81	18.15	17.99	17.92	17.84	17.87	17.86	17.91	17.95	18.03	18.13
Transportation equipment .....	25.22	25.36	25.43	25.60	25.42	25.45	25.48	25.52	25.57	25.48	25.31	25.02	25.40	25.32	25.18
Furniture and related products .....	15.05	15.24	15.16	15.10	15.14	15.11	15.22	15.36	15.21	15.03	15.16	15.14	15.20	15.32	15.47
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	16.55	16.81	16.81	16.96	17.08	17.00	16.91	16.90	16.70	16.64	16.72	16.75	16.67	16.74	16.81
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	16.90	16.88	17.08	16.97	16.97	17.00	17.04	17.03	17.13	17.02	17.09	17.07	17.09
Food manufacturing .....	14.40	14.58	14.49	14.51	14.62	14.53	14.52	14.58	14.56	14.54	14.63	14.58	14.63	14.52	14.56
Beverages and tobacco products .....	21.78	20.01	21.46	21.03	20.79	20.77	20.58	20.35	19.95	19.68	19.81	19.75	19.74	19.85	19.71
Textile mills .....	13.55	13.78	13.64	13.66	14.08	14.09	13.94	13.89	13.81	13.75	13.70	13.70	13.70	13.44	13.64
Textile product mills .....	11.80	12.23	12.01	11.83	11.74	12.08	12.20	12.33	12.17	12.22	12.38	12.17	12.21	12.36	12.33
Apparel .....	11.43	11.96	11.65	11.47	12.06	11.90	11.72	11.64	11.69	11.76	11.82	11.88	12.07	12.24	12.26
Leather and allied products .....	13.03	13.54	13.20	12.96	13.03	13.05	13.35	13.28	13.38	13.41	13.59	13.48	13.76	13.75	14.15
Paper and paper products .....	20.03	20.25	19.95	20.13	20.25	20.10	19.95	20.13	20.19	20.09	20.39	20.31	20.50	20.38	20.38
Printing and related support activities.....	16.92	17.23	17.01	16.98	17.29	17.31	17.25	17.19	17.24	17.16	17.14	17.26	17.27	17.16	17.27
Petroleum and coal products .....	31.34	31.92	31.72	32.01	32.15	32.24	31.88	31.89	32.00	32.08	32.06	31.59	31.45	31.69	31.79
Chemicals .....	21.08	21.57	21.22	21.22	21.42	21.13	21.38	21.29	21.51	21.64	21.84	21.50	21.53	21.53	21.47
Plastics and rubber products .....	15.71	16.00	15.80	15.89	16.10	15.94	15.85	15.85	15.86	15.92	15.90	15.91	16.04	16.02	16.08
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	18.81	19.18	18.97	18.97	19.31	19.17	19.08	19.15	19.19	18.99	19.09	19.03	19.21	19.39	19.27
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	16.83	17.13	16.89	16.81	17.17	17.13	17.05	17.16	17.16	17.05	17.14	17.10	17.23	17.31	17.14
Wholesale trade .....	21.53	21.94	21.74	21.86	22.07	21.95	21.67	21.93	21.95	21.79	22.07	21.87	21.91	22.06	21.99
Retail trade .....	13.24	13.46	13.27	13.20	13.47	13.42	13.42	13.50	13.42	13.40	13.46	13.42	13.55	13.65	13.50
Transportation and warehousing .....	19.17	19.48	19.23	19.19	19.54	19.44	19.28	19.35	19.49	19.39	19.57	19.57	19.62	19.61	19.51
Utilities .....	30.04	30.84	30.37	30.19	30.17	29.92	30.83	31.28	30.98	30.40	30.79	30.78	31.38	31.02	31.46
<b>Information</b> .....	25.86	26.56	26.13	25.98	26.51	26.33	26.37	26.66	26.78	26.10	26.35	26.39	26.74	27.20	26.69
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	21.49	21.82	21.65	21.60	21.92	21.61	21.72	21.82	21.86	21.52	21.67	21.64	21.86	22.06	22.04
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	22.78	23.13	22.87	22.87	23.50	23.23	23.00	23.08	23.24	22.96	23.10	22.87	22.95	23.31	23.10
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	20.12	20.70	20.35	20.46	20.53	20.48	20.46	20.51	20.58	20.61	20.85	20.81	20.87	20.91	20.86
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11.31	11.45	11.34	11.43	11.39	11.46	11.42	11.43	11.51	11.38	11.36	11.37	11.45	11.51	11.52
<b>Other services</b> .....	17.08	17.25	17.23	17.24	17.31	17.23	17.22	17.26	17.27	17.16	17.11	17.09	17.26	17.31	17.35

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2010	2011	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$636.91	\$653.16	\$644.21	\$644.54	\$649.68	\$643.75	\$643.36	\$649.57	\$657.07	\$649.74	\$653.11	\$652.10	\$655.54	\$668.10	\$656.54
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	644.54	644.21	644.95	649.15	649.15	650.83	652.51	652.85	654.86	652.25	654.86	658.16	656.54
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	819.18	845.25	835.58	836.40	813.06	818.40	829.44	836.79	847.07	849.54	848.27	857.80	859.87	861.11	856.55
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	1063.28	1144.27	1075.95	1083.98	1114.17	1095.03	1120.93	1117.78	1132.85	1162.10	1135.13	1150.18	1152.33	1191.50	1180.38
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	891.85	923.33	910.64	899.28	853.74	871.22	890.40	911.02	927.07	934.50	939.70	961.18	953.61	946.84	935.34
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	765.08	784.02	779.58	788.35	772.08	774.24	780.16	781.40	784.77	783.11	776.79	779.56	789.80	791.05	791.05
Durable goods.....	818.75	840.85	837.48	847.89	828.99	833.02	840.60	839.42	841.77	839.26	829.24	836.74	845.04	847.56	847.89
Wood products.....	580.39	588.87	593.21	588.32	574.46	570.29	588.35	597.20	599.13	595.36	588.24	591.03	592.28	587.16	589.32
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	728.96	771.91	753.23	737.15	705.28	719.39	738.58	762.98	778.82	789.26	799.53	812.68	800.50	800.37	792.94
Primary metals.....	879.35	886.41	893.31	919.35	888.17	892.20	899.75	908.97	905.09	908.72	893.77	881.74	867.01	856.74	857.12
Fabricated metal products.....	742.82	761.85	758.76	773.50	751.82	745.31	755.74	760.33	761.04	763.94	759.23	760.33	762.30	768.04	769.14
Machinery.....	797.56	841.79	828.18	844.10	843.92	837.22	835.28	832.26	837.65	833.76	826.44	834.60	850.61	849.25	856.66
Computer and electronic products.....	932.33	941.75	946.36	953.38	946.31	939.14	936.17	938.74	947.38	934.96	932.73	930.53	941.63	953.09	939.48
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	693.52	731.59	711.82	725.74	726.65	722.37	737.59	731.14	731.44	736.24	707.26	718.19	725.18	751.85	743.33
Transportation equipment.....	1081.28	1094.13	1101.12	1116.16	1067.64	1099.44	1108.38	1089.70	1091.84	1095.64	1065.55	1080.86	1107.44	1103.95	1095.33
Furniture and related products.....	579.55	607.51	601.85	608.53	584.40	593.82	614.89	614.40	614.48	593.69	601.85	611.66	606.48	605.14	618.80
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	640.57	655.39	650.55	663.14	659.29	664.70	657.80	655.72	647.96	648.96	642.05	648.23	651.80	657.88	658.95
Nondurable goods.....	685.16	696.02	692.90	695.46	686.62	683.89	687.29	691.90	696.94	694.82	695.48	692.71	702.40	703.28	702.40
Food manufacturing.....	585.83	584.49	589.74	589.11	577.49	569.58	572.09	578.83	580.94	581.60	586.66	586.12	601.29	590.96	594.05
Beverages and tobacco products.....	816.49	787.28	804.75	790.73	779.63	793.41	798.50	787.55	792.02	781.30	806.27	778.15	769.86	807.90	796.28
Textile mills.....	558.84	573.15	561.97	561.43	530.82	581.92	568.75	587.55	589.69	580.25	569.92	578.14	576.77	568.51	568.79
Textile product mills.....	459.53	477.06	476.80	467.29	436.73	472.33	480.68	479.64	470.98	471.69	466.73	473.41	487.18	489.46	495.67
Apparel.....	418.33	456.85	438.04	441.60	452.25	456.96	452.39	451.63	455.91	459.82	452.71	457.38	445.38	461.45	457.30
Leather and allied products.....	509.22	536.50	529.32	524.88	535.53	522.00	524.66	521.90	528.51	540.42	536.81	531.11	535.26	547.25	567.42
Paper and paper products.....	858.68	868.10	859.85	885.72	860.63	866.31	863.84	857.54	870.19	863.87	872.69	867.24	881.50	876.34	882.45
Printing and related support activities.....	646.26	652.73	646.38	646.94	643.19	650.86	652.05	651.50	653.40	643.50	647.89	654.15	663.17	653.80	654.53
Petroleum and coal products.....	1347.00	1390.29	1386.16	1338.02	1369.59	1347.63	1332.58	1374.46	1427.20	1401.90	1455.52	1383.64	1377.51	1419.71	1382.87
Chemicals.....	888.84	916.16	908.22	914.58	916.78	895.91	910.79	919.73	924.93	917.54	915.10	903.00	908.57	917.18	906.03
Plastics and rubber products.....	658.69	673.69	666.76	675.33	674.59	664.70	664.12	665.70	667.71	670.23	659.85	666.63	672.08	677.65	680.18
<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING</b> .....	606.11	621.09	610.83	612.73	623.71	615.36	612.47	618.55	625.59	615.28	620.43	616.57	620.48	635.99	622.42
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	559.62	576.50	562.44	566.50	570.04	565.29	569.47	576.58	580.01	576.29	582.76	576.27	580.65	586.81	575.90
Wholesale trade.....	816.15	843.97	826.12	832.87	847.49	834.10	827.79	842.11	856.05	841.09	845.28	837.62	843.54	862.55	844.42
Retail trade.....	399.74	409.76	399.43	405.24	402.75	398.57	402.60	409.05	407.97	408.70	418.61	410.65	413.28	417.69	409.05
Transportation and warehousing.....	710.63	735.39	728.82	727.30	724.93	725.11	724.93	727.56	736.72	734.88	741.70	743.66	739.67	747.14	741.38
Utilities.....	1263.33	1299.28	1293.76	1277.04	1270.16	1268.61	1307.19	1345.04	1316.65	1276.80	1283.94	1289.68	1333.65	1305.94	1321.32
<b>Information</b> .....	938.89	961.30	951.13	935.28	967.62	953.15	949.32	962.43	980.15	939.60	956.51	947.40	962.64	998.24	963.51
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	776.82	792.45	779.40	777.60	813.23	780.12	777.58	787.70	806.63	776.87	782.29	783.37	791.33	818.43	795.64
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	798.59	813.76	802.74	802.74	824.85	810.73	802.70	812.42	827.34	810.49	808.50	805.02	805.55	832.17	810.81
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	646.52	667.97	653.24	656.77	665.17	655.36	654.72	656.32	666.79	663.64	677.63	672.16	674.10	679.58	673.78
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	280.87	283.77	278.96	277.75	274.50	279.62	282.07	282.32	287.75	284.50	288.54	287.66	281.67	288.90	282.24
<b>Other services</b> .....	524.01	530.12	525.52	525.82	531.42	527.24	526.93	528.16	533.64	526.81	526.99	528.08	529.88	536.61	530.91

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries. NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. Dash indicates data not available. p = preliminary.

**17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted**

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries</b>												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	60.1	55.8	58.1	51.9	54.7	47.9	48.7	43.1	53.7	54.1	54.5	50.7
2008.....	50.6	47.6	50.2	42.1	41.9	34.5	30.5	33.1	30.0	32.0	23.4	20.6
2009.....	19.5	18.5	17.0	18.2	27.9	25.5	30.0	33.3	34.3	29.0	38.8	38.4
2010.....	46.1	48.3	58.8	63.9	56.0	55.2	56.4	53.7	51.9	58.2	57.7	58.6
2011.....	60.5	70.8	65.7	65.2	55.4	56.2	61.4	57.1	58.4	56.6	50.7	
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	60.7	59.0	62.0	57.5	58.1	54.5	51.7	48.1	49.6	47.6	57.1	53.2
2008.....	57.1	47.6	47.9	43.3	37.6	32.4	30.9	27.7	26.0	26.0	22.1	19.9
2009.....	18.4	13.3	12.5	14.2	17.8	20.4	20.6	20.6	28.3	25.1	27.7	28.3
2010.....	32.2	39.7	50.9	59.0	64.0	60.7	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.8	59.2	62.9
2011.....	61.8	66.5	72.1	71.3	68.7	62.9	64.8	61.0	61.6	61.0	59.7	
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	59.9	59.4	63.5	62.4	59.4	58.8	55.6	54.3	56.4	51.1	53.0	52.1
2008.....	50.6	51.7	51.7	49.4	42.3	36.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	27.2	23.6	22.3
2009.....	19.1	15.5	13.3	11.6	13.9	12.4	14.2	16.1	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.2
2010.....	25.1	26.4	34.1	45.5	51.9	55.6	58.8	63.1	63.3	58.4	59.6	61.8
2011.....	64.8	68.0	71.5	71.3	71.5	69.9	71.9	65.0	66.7	63.7	64.0	
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	63.5	59.2	60.9	59.7	59.4	58.4	56.9	57.1	59.9	59.4	58.6	60.1
2008.....	54.9	56.6	53.0	47.0	48.1	43.8	40.6	39.7	36.0	32.6	28.5	26.6
2009.....	24.9	17.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.7	14.4	12.7	13.9	14.4	13.9	15.5
2010.....	15.7	15.5	18.9	23.4	28.1	35.0	41.8	42.1	45.1	50.6	54.7	58.6
2011.....	60.1	67.4	67.8	65.9	70.0	68.2	69.7	68.5	68.7	68.4	69.1	
<b>Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries</b>												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	54.9	43.2	37.0	28.4	40.1	34.6	38.9	26.5	35.2	36.4	52.5	41.4
2008.....	41.4	36.4	43.8	35.8	41.4	24.7	17.9	22.2	19.1	22.2	11.1	7.4
2009.....	6.8	10.5	7.4	16.0	8.0	9.3	24.7	25.3	22.2	23.5	32.7	37.7
2010.....	38.9	53.1	53.7	66.7	62.3	51.2	51.9	44.4	49.4	45.1	58.0	59.3
2011.....	73.5	67.9	63.0	66.7	53.1	57.4	60.5	49.4	54.3	48.1	40.7	
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	42.0	35.8	46.9	32.1	33.3	35.2	30.9	29.6	24.1	23.5	35.8	40.1
2008.....	50.0	37.7	35.8	33.3	34.0	27.2	19.8	11.7	15.4	13.6	13.6	7.4
2009.....	5.6	2.5	4.3	8.6	7.4	6.8	4.9	8.0	17.9	14.2	20.4	24.1
2010.....	29.6	43.8	48.8	60.5	65.4	63.0	56.8	51.2	49.4	44.4	54.9	56.2
2011.....	64.2	72.8	75.9	69.1	63.6	61.1	64.2	63.6	58.6	54.9	48.8	
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	35.2	32.1	33.3	35.2	34.6	38.9	34.0	27.2	27.2	23.5	30.2	24.7
2008.....	25.9	28.4	41.4	39.5	35.8	29.6	22.2	18.5	10.5	15.4	13.6	11.7
2009.....	7.4	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.5	6.2	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	14.2
2010.....	16.7	19.8	30.2	42.0	49.4	54.3	60.5	61.7	61.7	48.8	51.9	54.9
2011.....	59.9	66.7	69.1	71.6	74.7	71.0	72.8	63.0	69.1	58.6	56.2	
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	39.5	36.4	37.0	31.5	29.6	30.2	30.2	28.4	32.7	29.6	35.2	36.4
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	18.5	25.9	35.8	35.2	40.1	45.7	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.6	63.0	63.6	61.7	66.7	62.3	67.3	63.0	66.7	67.3	64.2	

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

### 18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,034	3,169	3,213	3,129	3,377	3,224	3,161	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	2,725	2,835	2,905	2,799	3,003	2,864	2,819	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	
Construction.....	100	68	75	102	70	84	87	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	
Manufacturing.....	211	217	252	232	235	232	227	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	484	515	540	490	561	552	556	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Professional and business services.....	615	616	640	621	675	576	517	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	
Education and health services.....	594	596	604	609	616	593	606	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	
Leisure and hospitality.....	298	360	338	351	383	374	406	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	
Government.....	309	334	309	329	374	360	342	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	586	522	570	589	586	552	631	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	
South.....	1,087	1,109	1,192	1,108	1,273	1,223	1,251	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	
Midwest.....	730	686	714	732	704	725	742	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	
West.....	719	753	753	775	818	810	637	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

### 19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4,129	4,058	3,976	4,060	4,150	4,042	4,149	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,870	3,797	3,733	3,785	3,885	3,785	3,865	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Construction.....	371	360	334	309	367	339	309	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.1	5.6	
Manufacturing.....	263	260	259	249	234	235	237	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	804	802	767	779	778	816	813	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	
Professional and business services.....	902	806	819	863	895	846	841	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8	
Education and health services.....	480	485	472	481	482	471	469	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	629	689	682	679	698	666	734	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.5	
Government.....	259	261	243	275	264	257	284	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	675	681	675	604	662	667	680	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	
South.....	1,643	1,503	1,488	1,526	1,592	1,577	1,566	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Midwest.....	890	908	910	919	987	949	988	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	
West.....	826	910	893	868	969	904	919	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.



**20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted**

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	4,145	3,993	3,962	3,960	4,052	3,898	3,995	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	3,844	3,687	3,659	3,688	3,763	3,617	3,696	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	
Construction.....	376	371	327	320	338	328	318	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	
Manufacturing.....	272	252	239	250	238	216	220	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	799	785	770	762	782	767	728	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	
Professional and business services.....	892	766	806	824	850	817	806	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	
Education and health services.....	450	459	431	444	414	440	453	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	652	653	670	689	693	634	708	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.3	
Government.....	301	306	302	272	289	281	299	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	757	634	665	627	687	638	676	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	
South.....	1,528	1,421	1,482	1,463	1,519	1,447	1,557	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	
Midwest.....	942	934	905	903	877	846	816	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	
West.....	974	863	853	812	901	814	860	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

**21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted**

Industry and region	Levels <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011							2011							
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	2,000	1,904	1,969	2,006	2,000	1,923	1,964	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
<b>Industry</b>															
Total private <sup>2</sup> .....	1,877	1,786	1,839	1,889	1,884	1,808	1,841	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Construction.....	92	75	71	66	84	75	79	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	
Manufacturing.....	109	109	101	98	97	102	118	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	463	432	412	422	437	439	401	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	
Professional and business services.....	372	330	391	383	391	341	387	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	
Education and health services.....	253	264	238	268	246	239	245	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	388	395	401	432	406	381	390	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	
Government.....	123	117	130	117	116	114	123	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	
<b>Region<sup>3</sup></b>															
Northeast.....	330	264	264	285	275	259	268	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	
South.....	816	744	782	821	836	764	800	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	
Midwest.....	484	465	476	495	440	437	430	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	
West.....	460	406	460	447	433	423	419	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	

<sup>1</sup> Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

<sup>2</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

**Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
United States <sup>3</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry .....	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining .....	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction .....	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing .....	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information .....	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities .....	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services .....	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services .....	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services .....	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government .....	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA .....	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry .....	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction .....	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing .....	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information .....	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities .....	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services .....	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services .....	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services .....	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government .....	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL .....	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry .....	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction .....	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing .....	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information .....	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities .....	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services .....	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services .....	14.9	391.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	903	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services .....	15.4	92.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	761	5.3
Government .....	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY .....	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry .....	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction .....	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing .....	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information .....	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities .....	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services .....	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services .....	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services .....	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX .....	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry .....	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction .....	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing .....	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information .....	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities .....	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services .....	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services .....	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services .....	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,003	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maricopa, AZ .....	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry .....	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction .....	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing .....	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information .....	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities .....	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services .....	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services .....	10.4	231.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	919	( <sup>4</sup> )
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services .....	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 <sup>2</sup>
Dallas, TX .....	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry .....	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction .....	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing .....	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information .....	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities .....	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services .....	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services .....	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services .....	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA .....	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry .....	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction .....	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing .....	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information .....	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities .....	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services .....	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services .....	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services .....	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government .....	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	.2
San Diego, CA .....	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry .....	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction .....	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing .....	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	13.7	196.4	-.3	742	1.6
Information .....	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities .....	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services .....	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services .....	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services .....	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government .....	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	( <sup>4</sup> )
King, WA .....	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry .....	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction .....	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing .....	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information .....	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities .....	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services .....	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services .....	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services .....	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	( <sup>4</sup> )
Miami-Dade, FL .....	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry .....	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction .....	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing .....	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information .....	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities .....	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services .....	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services .....	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services .....	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

<sup>3</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage <sup>1</sup>	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama .....	116.8	1,813.9	-1	774	4.0
Alaska .....	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona .....	147.2	2,342.3	-9	821	2.6
Arkansas .....	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California .....	1,347.5	14,469.7	-3	982	3.3
Colorado .....	173.2	2,183.8	-2	898	2.5
Connecticut .....	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware .....	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia .....	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida .....	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia .....	268.2	3,749.9	-1	823	2.7
Hawaii .....	38.9	585.6	-1	804	2.2
Idaho .....	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois .....	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana .....	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa .....	94.3	1,439.8	-5	719	3.6
Kansas .....	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky .....	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana .....	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine .....	49.2	589.4	-6	714	3.6
Maryland .....	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts .....	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan .....	247.6	3,825.9	.9	840	3.8
Minnesota .....	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi .....	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri .....	174.5	2,596.8	-5	764	2.7
Montana .....	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska .....	60.0	899.8	-2	708	2.8
Nevada .....	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire .....	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey .....	265.6	3,759.0	-4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico .....	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York .....	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina .....	251.7	3,806.2	-3	768	3.1
North Dakota .....	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio .....	286.4	4,942.1	.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma .....	102.2	1,487.5	-2	726	4.0
Oregon .....	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania .....	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island .....	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina .....	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota .....	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee .....	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas .....	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah .....	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont .....	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia .....	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington .....	237.0	2,855.7	-3	953	4.0
West Virginia .....	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin .....	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming .....	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico .....	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands .....	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

<sup>2</sup> Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

**24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership**

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
<b>Total covered (UI and UCFE)</b>					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
<b>UI covered</b>					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
<b>Private industry covered</b>					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
<b>State government covered</b>					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
<b>Local government covered</b>					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
<b>Federal government covered (UCFE)</b>					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

**25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009**

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers <sup>1</sup>	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
<b>Total all industries<sup>2</sup></b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March .....	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March .....	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
<b>Construction</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March .....	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March .....	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March .....	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
<b>Information</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March .....	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
<b>Financial activities</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March .....	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
<b>Professional and business services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March .....	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
<b>Education and health services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March .....	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March .....	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
<b>Other services</b>										
Establishments, first quarter .....	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March .....	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

<sup>1</sup> Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

**26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas <sup>4</sup> .....	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX .....	32,649	32,807	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR .....	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH .....	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA .....	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY .....	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM .....	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA .....	34,783	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ .....	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA .....	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX .....	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA .....	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK .....	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN .....	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC .....	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI .....	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL .....	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI .....	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC .....	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA .....	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA .....	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ .....	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL .....	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC .....	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX .....	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA .....	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD .....	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME .....	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA .....	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA .....	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI .....	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI .....	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX .....	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA .....	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR .....	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT .....	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY .....	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL .....	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND .....	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA .....	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN .....	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL .....	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID .....	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH .....	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO .....	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY .....	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA .....	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT .....	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX .....	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA .....	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY .....	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC .....	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT .....	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH .....	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL .....	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV .....	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY .....	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA .....	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL .....	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV .....	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC .....	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC .....	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA .....	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA .....	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY .....	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI .....	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA .....	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN .....	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY .....	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN .....	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH .....	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID .....	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX .....	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO .....	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO .....	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC .....	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL .....	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN .....	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH .....	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX .....	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR .....	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV .....	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX .....	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA .....	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL .....	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA .....	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL .....	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH .....	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL .....	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL .....	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL .....	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO .....	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA .....	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI .....	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL .....	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE .....	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA .....	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI .....	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC .....	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI .....	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA .....	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY .....	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN .....	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY .....	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX .....	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA .....	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR .....	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY .....	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK .....	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR .....	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN .....	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM .....	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC .....	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO .....	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ .....	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI .....	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC .....	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL .....	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI .....	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO .....	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK .....	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL .....	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN .....	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA .....	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL .....	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL .....	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA .....	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY .....	34,531	35,215	2.0
Greensboro, NC .....	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN .....	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO .....	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI .....	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT .....	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO .....	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI .....	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC .....	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC .....	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC .....	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR .....	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS .....	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV .....	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA .....	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA .....	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA .....	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT .....	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS .....	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC .....	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA .....	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI .....	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI .....	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR .....	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA .....	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX .....	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH .....	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL .....	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID .....	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN .....	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA .....	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY .....	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI .....	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS .....	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area:	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN .....	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL .....	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC .....	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI .....	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO .....	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN .....	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA .....	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR .....	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO .....	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI .....	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL .....	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS .....	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA .....	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX .....	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA .....	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY .....	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN .....	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN .....	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN .....	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN .....	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA .....	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA .....	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL .....	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA .....	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI .....	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX .....	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM .....	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV .....	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS .....	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK .....	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA .....	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA .....	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME .....	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY .....	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH .....	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE .....	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR .....	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID .....	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX .....	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA .....	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA .....	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN .....	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX .....	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA .....	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA .....	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA .....	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI .....	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH .....	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH .....	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR .....	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX .....	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR .....	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR .....	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA .....	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL .....	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN .....	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX .....	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI .....	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI .....	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT .....	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL .....	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA .....	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA .....	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI .....	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL .....	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV .....	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN .....	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA .....	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN .....	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI .....	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC .....	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA .....	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL .....	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN .....	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT .....	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA .....	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA .....	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI .....	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT .....	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL .....	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ .....	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX .....	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT .....	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK .....	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA .....	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA .....	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL .....	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI .....	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY .....	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA .....	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL .....	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH .....	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS .....	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL .....	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR .....	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA .....	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA .....	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID .....	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR .....	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL .....	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ .....	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT .....	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO .....	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL .....	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI .....	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD .....	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA .....	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA .....	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA .....	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA .....	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN .....	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY .....	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL .....	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC .....	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA .....	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN .....	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT .....	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR .....	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA .....	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD .....	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT .....	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX .....	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX .....	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH .....	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR .....	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR .....	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM .....	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL .....	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA .....	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI .....	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD .....	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC .....	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers<sup>1</sup> by metropolitan area**

Metropolitan area <sup>2</sup>	Average annual wages <sup>3</sup>		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA .....	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL .....	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA .....	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO .....	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH .....	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA .....	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA .....	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC .....	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY .....	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL .....	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN .....	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH .....	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS .....	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ .....	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK .....	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX .....	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY .....	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA .....	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL .....	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX .....	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX .....	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA .....	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI .....	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH .....	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA .....	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS .....	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX .....	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA .....	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC .....	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV .....	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC .....	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA .....	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA .....	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR .....	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA .....	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA .....	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ .....	31,351	32,474	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

<sup>3</sup> Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

<sup>4</sup> Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

## 27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	212,577	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830
Civilian labor force.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Labor force participation rate.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Employed.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Unemployed.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Not in the labor force.....	69,994	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years.

## 28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total private employment.....	110,995	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,337
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,785	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,818
Goods-producing.....	24,649	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,531	22,233	21,334	18,557	17,755
Natural resources and mining.....	599	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705
Construction.....	6,787	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,526
Manufacturing.....	17,263	16,441	15,259	14,510	14,315	14,226	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,524
Private service-providing.....	86,346	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,947	89,695	89,582
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	26,225	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,605
Wholesale trade.....	5,933	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,456
Retail trade.....	15,280	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,414
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,410	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,184
Utilities.....	601	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	552
Information.....	3,630	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,711
Financial activities.....	7,687	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,630
Professional and business services.....	16,666	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,688
Education and health services.....	15,109	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,564
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,862	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,020
Other services.....	5,168	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,364
Government.....	20,790	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,482

**29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry**

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Private sector:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.3	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.02	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	481.01	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.91
<b>Goods-producing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	40.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.27	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	621.86	630.01	651.61	669.13	688.13	705.31	730.16	757.34	776.66	779.68	819.18
<b>Natural resources and mining</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	44.4	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.55	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	734.92	757.92	741.97	765.94	803.82	853.71	907.95	962.64	1,014.69	1,006.67	1,063.28
<b>Construction:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.48	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	685.78	695.89	711.82	726.83	735.55	750.22	781.21	816.66	842.61	851.76	891.85
<b>Manufacturing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.32	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	590.77	595.19	618.75	635.99	658.49	673.30	691.02	711.56	724.46	726.12	765.08
<b>Private service-providing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.62	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.74	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	445.74	461.08	473.80	484.68	494.22	509.58	532.78	554.89	574.35	588.20	606.11
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.31	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.88	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.42	498.43	514.34	526.07	536.06	541.88	559.62
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.28	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.53
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
<b>Retail trade:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	10.86	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	37.4	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.05	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.28	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.17
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.31	562.70	579.88	598.41	614.96	618.58	636.97	654.95	670.37	677.56	710.63
<b>Utilities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	42.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	22.75	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	955.66	977.18	979.09	1,017.27	1,048.44	1,095.90	1,135.34	1,182.65	1,230.69	1,239.37	1,263.33
<b>Information:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	36.8	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.07	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.86
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	700.86	730.88	737.77	760.45	777.25	805.08	850.42	874.65	908.99	931.08	938.89
<b>Financial activities:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.98	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.95	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.49
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	537.37	557.92	575.54	609.08	622.87	644.99	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	776.82
<b>Professional and business services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	34.5	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.52	16.33	16.81	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	535.07	557.84	574.66	587.02	597.56	618.87	662.27	700.82	737.70	775.81	798.59
<b>Education and health services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.95	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.29	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.52
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	26.1	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.32	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	217.20	220.73	227.17	230.42	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.52	273.39	275.95	280.87
<b>Other services:</b>											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	12.73	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.08
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	413.41	428.64	439.76	434.41	433.04	443.37	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	524.01

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

### 30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
										Sept. 2011	
<b>Civilian workers<sup>2</sup></b> .....	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	0.3	2.0
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	111.6	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	.3	1.9
Management, business, and financial.....	110.2	110.4	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	.3	2.5
Professional and related.....	112.2	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.1	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	.4	1.6
Sales and office.....	109.3	109.7	110.3	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	.4	2.3
Sales and related.....	105.4	105.8	105.9	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	.5	2.8
Office and administrative support.....	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.4	114.1	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	.4	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	.5	2.1
Construction and extraction.....	112.2	112.5	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	.4	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.0	110.4	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	.7	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.0	109.2	110.2	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	.3	2.2
Production.....	108.1	108.3	109.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	.2	2.3
Transportation and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	.3	1.9
Service occupations.....	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	.3	1.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	108.4	108.6	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	.3	2.3
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	.1	2.6
Service-providing.....	111.2	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	.4	1.9
Education and health services.....	113.1	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	.7	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	.4	1.6
Hospitals.....	112.9	113.4	114.1	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	.4	1.9
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.2	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	.4	1.4
Education services.....	113.5	113.6	113.7	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	1.0	1.3
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.5	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	.9	1.0
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	.4	1.3
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	110.0	110.2	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	.3	2.1
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.6	110.7	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	.3	2.1
Management, business, and financial.....	109.7	109.9	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	.3	2.5
Professional and related.....	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	.3	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	.4	2.4
Sales and related.....	105.3	105.8	105.8	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	.5	2.7
Office and administrative support.....	111.3	111.6	112.6	113.1	113.7	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	.3	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.8	111.2	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	.5	2.1
Construction and extraction.....	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	.4	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	109.4	109.8	111.1	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	.6	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	108.9	109.9	110.5	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	.3	2.2
Production.....	108.0	108.2	109.5	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	.2	2.4
Transportation and material moving.....	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	.4	2.0
Service occupations.....	111.7	111.8	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	.3	1.5
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	108.4	108.6	109.7	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	.2	2.2
Management, professional, and related.....	106.5	106.4	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	-.1	2.6
Sales and office.....	107.5	107.8	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	.4	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.3	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	.3	1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.8	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	.1	2.3
Construction.....	111.5	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	.3	1.0
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	.1	2.6
Management, professional, and related.....	105.4	105.5	107.2	108.0	108.8	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	.0	2.9
Sales and office.....	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.0	110.3	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	.1	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	107.4	107.7	109.5	110.1	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	.3	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.5	107.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	.1	2.4
Service-providing industries.....	110.5	110.8	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	.3	2.1
Management, professional, and related.....	111.4	111.6	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	.3	2.0
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.4	110.0	111.0	111.3	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	.4	2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.1	110.4	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	1.0	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.7	109.9	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	.4	2.0
Service occupations.....	111.7	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	.2	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.6	108.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	.5	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,<sup>1</sup> by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
											Sept. 2011
Wholesale trade.....	106.8	107.0	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	0.7	3.2
Retail trade.....	109.7	110.0	110.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	.4	1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.2	109.0	110.0	110.9	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	.4	2.4
Utilities.....	111.2	112.0	115.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	.5	3.1
Information.....	108.0	108.3	109.0	109.8	110.2	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	.1	2.0
Financial activities.....	108.3	108.6	109.8	110.5	110.6	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	.4	3.3
Finance and insurance.....	108.6	108.8	110.0	111.0	111.0	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	.3	3.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	107.4	107.7	109.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	1.0	3.4
Professional and business services.....	112.0	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	.1	2.4
Education and health services.....	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	.4	1.5
Education services.....	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	1.0	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	.3	1.4
Hospitals.....	112.6	113.2	113.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	.3	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services.....	113.4	113.5	114.0	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	.5	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	111.8	111.5	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	.4	1.5
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.6	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	.8	1.4
Professional and related.....	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	.8	1.3
Sales and office.....	114.1	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	.9	1.7
Office and administrative support.....	114.4	114.7	115.3	115.6	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	.8	1.6
Service occupations.....	114.7	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	.5	1.4
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.4	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	.9	1.3
Education services.....	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	.9	1.2
Schools.....	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	.9	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.3	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	.9	1.0
Health care and social assistance.....	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.3	117.2	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	.6	2.3
Hospitals.....	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	.5	2.4
Public administration <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	.4	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>3</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>Civilian workers<sup>1</sup></b> .....	110.9	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	0.4	1.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	.3	1.4
Management, business, and financial.....	110.6	110.9	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	.4	1.8
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.7	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	.4	1.3
Sales and office.....	109.2	109.6	109.9	110.8	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	.5	2.0
Sales and related.....	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.7	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	.5	2.4
Office and administrative support.....	111.5	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	.5	1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.7	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	.6	1.8
Construction and extraction.....	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	.4	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.1	111.5	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	1.0	2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.6	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	.4	1.3
Production.....	109.1	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	.4	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	110.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	.3	1.2
Service occupations.....	112.4	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	.3	1.1
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	109.8	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	.4	1.5
Education and health services.....	112.3	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	.5	1.1
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	.3	1.3
Hospitals.....	113.2	113.6	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	.4	1.6
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.3	111.6	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	.2	1.0
Education services.....	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.3	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	.7	1.1
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	.5	.7
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.9
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	110.6	110.8	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	1.7
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.3	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	.3	1.7
Management, business, and financial.....	110.4	110.8	112.0	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	.4	1.9
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.1	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	.3	1.5
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.4	109.6	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	.4	2.1
Sales and related.....	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	.5	2.4
Office and administrative support.....	111.4	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	.5	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	.7	1.9
Construction and extraction.....	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	.4	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.7	111.2	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	1.0	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.3	111.1	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	.4	1.3
Production.....	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	.4	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	.4	1.3
Service occupations.....	112.1	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	.4	1.1
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.5
Management, professional, and related.....	109.4	109.4	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	108.4	108.7	108.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	.5	1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	.3	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.9	109.1	109.4	109.9	110.4	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	.4	1.4
Construction.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	.4	.7
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	.4	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	108.6	108.7	110.0	110.7	111.2	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.2	108.6	108.3	109.0	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	.3	2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.7	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	.8	2.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	.4	1.5
Service-providing industries.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	.4	1.7
Management, professional, and related.....	111.7	111.9	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	109.0	109.5	109.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	.4	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	111.6	112.5	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	1.1	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.9	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	.4	1.2
Service occupations.....	112.2	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	.4	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.7	108.9	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	.7	1.7



**31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	106.2	106.4	107.1	108.1	107.7	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	0.9	1.7
Retail trade.....	110.0	110.4	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	.8	1.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.3	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	.4	1.4
Utilities.....	112.2	113.3	113.9	114.7	115.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	.3	2.7
Information.....	108.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	.2	1.5
Financial activities.....	108.5	108.9	109.8	111.0	111.1	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	.5	2.6
Finance and insurance.....	109.0	109.4	110.2	111.9	112.0	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	.4	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	106.3	106.8	108.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	1.1	3.1
Professional and business services.....	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	.1	2.1
Education and health services.....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	.4	1.3
Education services.....	112.2	112.6	112.5	112.6	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	1.1	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	.3	1.2
Hospitals.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	.5	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.7	113.8	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	.6	.9
Accommodation and food services.....	114.2	114.3	114.7	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	.7	1.1
Other services, except public administration.....	112.5	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.4	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	.6	1.2
<b>State and local government workers.....</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	1.0
Professional and related.....	112.0	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	.6	1.1
Sales and office.....	111.9	112.1	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	.4	1.0
Office and administrative support.....	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	.5	1.1
Service occupations.....	113.1	113.5	114.0	114.2	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	.3	.9
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	.9
Education services.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Schools.....	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	.5	.7
Health care and social assistance.....	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	.4	1.5
Hospitals.....	114.2	114.7	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	.3	1.4
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.9

<sup>1</sup> Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

### 32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
											Sept. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b> .....	110.5	110.7	112.1	112.7	113.6	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	0.3	3.2
<b>Private industry workers</b> .....	108.7	108.7	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	.0	3.3
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	108.9	108.8	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	-.1	3.3
Sales and office.....	108.5	108.7	110.2	111.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	.2	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.2	109.5	111.5	112.4	113.0	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	.3	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.1	107.4	110.0	110.8	111.8	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	-.2	4.0
Service occupations.....	110.4	110.5	111.7	112.5	113.2	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	-.2	2.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	105.7	105.8	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	-.2	3.5
Manufacturing.....	103.4	103.6	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	-.5	4.3
Service-providing.....	109.9	109.9	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	.1	3.3
<b>State and local government workers</b> .....	117.4	117.7	118.1	118.6	120.7	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	1.3	2.5

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region**

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011			Percent change	
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Sept. 2011										
<b>COMPENSATION</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	110.5	111.1	112.8	113.7	114.6	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	0.3	2.4
Goods-producing.....	109.5	110.0	111.9	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	-.1	2.2
Manufacturing.....	105.3	105.8	108.6	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	-.5	2.4
Service-providing.....	111.3	111.9	113.4	114.5	115.2	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	.5	2.7
Nonunion.....	109.9	110.1	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	.4	2.1
Goods-producing.....	108.0	108.2	109.1	109.5	110.1	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	.3	2.2
Manufacturing.....	107.3	107.5	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	.3	2.6
Service-providing.....	110.4	110.6	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	.3	2.1
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.7	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	.3	2.3
South.....	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	.3	2.0
Midwest.....	108.4	108.6	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	.3	2.3
West.....	110.3	110.6	111.3	111.7	112.3	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	.3	2.0
<b>WAGES AND SALARIES</b>											
<b>Workers by bargaining status<sup>1</sup></b>											
Union.....	110.2	110.9	111.5	112.1	112.7	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	.5	1.7
Goods-producing.....	109.5	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	.6	1.5
Manufacturing.....	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	.7	1.8
Service-providing.....	110.8	111.6	112.4	113.1	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	.4	1.8
Nonunion.....	110.6	110.9	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	1.7
Goods-producing.....	109.9	110.1	110.6	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	109.1	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	110.8	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	.4	1.7
<b>Workers by region<sup>1</sup></b>											
Northeast.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	.3	1.8
South.....	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	.5	1.9
Midwest.....	108.9	109.2	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	.4	1.6
West.....	111.2	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	.4	1.4

<sup>1</sup> The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

**34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All retirement</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	85	85	84
<b>Defined Benefit</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	97	96	95
<b>Defined Contribution</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office .....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry  
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employee Contribution Requirement</b>					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
<b>Percent of establishments</b>					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Medical insurance</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	75	74	73
<b>Dental</b>					
<b>Percentage of workers with access</b>					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

**35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Percentage of workers participating</b>					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related .....	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
<b>Take-up rate (all workers)<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	-	-	78	78	77
<b>Vision care</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
<b>Outpatient Prescription drug coverage</b>					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
<b>Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits .....</b>	58	61	63	62	60
<b>Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee</b>					
<b>Single coverage</b>					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
<b>Family coverage</b>					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

<sup>1</sup> The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

<sup>2</sup> The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

<sup>3</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.



**36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007**

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

**37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more**

Measure	Annual average		2010		2011									
	2009	2010	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>p</sup>	Nov. <sup>p</sup>
Number of stoppages:														
Beginning in period.....	5	11	0	1	0	4	1	3	3	0	2	4	0	1
In effect during period.....	5	11	0	1	0	4	2	4	4	3	2	5	1	2
Workers involved:														
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	12.5	44.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	5.3	1.5	7.5	5.0	0.0	46.3	39.9	0.0	1.0
In effect during period (in thousands).	16.9	47.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	5.3	3.4	9.4	6.9	5.4	46.3	41.2	1.3	2.3
Days idle:														
Number (in thousands).....	124.1	302.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	33.5	56.4	120.3	75.3	80.9	479.9	98.5	26.0	29.0
Percent of estimated working time <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review* October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.







**39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items**

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing sched- ule <sup>1</sup>	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2011						2011					
		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
U.S. city average.....	M	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	226.421	226.230	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688	223.043	222.813
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>													
Northeast urban.....	M	241.690	242.282	243.033	243.323	243.014	242.652	240.158	240.707	241.431	241.838	241.549	241.167
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	243.257	243.806	244.601	244.983	244.534	244.076	239.972	240.475	241.191	241.752	241.355	240.912
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	144.525	144.952	145.339	145.369	145.404	145.335	146.144	146.536	146.985	147.039	146.999	146.843
Midwest urban <sup>4</sup> .....	M	215.954	216.099	216.586	216.968	215.653	215.614	212.556	212.718	213.212	213.626	212.038	211.969
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	216.290	216.350	216.870	217.360	216.130	216.097	212.147	212.211	212.589	213.070	211.604	211.505
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	139.115	139.222	139.451	139.542	138.573	138.453	139.738	139.835	140.207	140.363	139.157	139.048
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	211.717	212.261	213.009	213.606	212.476	212.907	210.516	211.120	211.873	212.520	211.193	211.533
South urban.....	M	219.318	219.682	220.471	220.371	219.969	219.961	217.722	218.087	218.947	218.787	218.109	218.030
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	220.481	220.897	221.685	221.242	220.515	220.654	219.263	219.543	220.583	220.130	219.075	219.215
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	139.639	139.783	140.378	140.471	140.303	140.218	139.407	139.584	140.190	140.229	139.879	139.721
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	223.675	224.681	224.613	224.462	224.574	224.714	224.807	225.923	225.793	225.478	225.364	225.404
West urban.....	M	228.075	227.805	228.222	229.147	229.195	228.771	223.237	222.815	223.204	224.237	224.268	223.785
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	232.010	231.666	232.219	233.221	233.259	232.851	225.670	225.152	225.662	226.764	226.759	226.250
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 <sup>3</sup> .....	M	138.269	138.128	138.171	138.564	138.696	138.411	138.392	138.151	138.255	138.770	138.884	138.587
Size classes:													
A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	205.792	205.928	206.524	206.883	206.393	206.201	205.415	205.474	206.077	206.484	205.846	205.627
B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	139.935	140.057	140.440	140.584	140.355	140.225	140.179	140.288	140.723	140.883	140.505	140.330
D.....	M	218.862	219.465	219.856	220.391	219.959	220.020	218.067	218.791	219.093	219.494	218.914	218.973
<b>Selected local areas<sup>6</sup></b>													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	220.182	219.277	219.688	220.027	219.592	219.181	215.325	214.437	214.740	215.005	214.145	213.704
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	232.328	231.303	231.833	233.022	233.049	232.731	225.461	224.277	224.665	226.096	226.116	225.786
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA..	M	248.505	249.164	250.058	250.559	250.051	249.317	244.601	245.265	246.025	246.877	246.297	245.546
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	-	244.256	-	245.310	-	245.030	-	245.949	-	246.424	-	246.349
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	-	211.686	-	213.004	-	211.225	-	203.660	-	204.981	-	202.824
Dallas—Ft. Worth, TX.....	1	-	208.602	-	209.255	-	209.283	-	213.480	-	214.567	-	214.581
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV <sup>7</sup> .....	1	-	147.747	-	147.658	-	147.565	-	148.294	-	148.352	-	148.038
Atlanta, GA.....	2	211.074	-	212.335	-	209.182	-	210.598	-	212.325	-	208.362	-
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	213.506	-	213.924	-	212.927	-	210.354	-	210.377	-	209.427	-
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	201.309	-	202.445	-	201.398	-	200.444	-	201.772	-	200.464	-
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	231.197	-	232.749	-	232.141	-	229.353	-	231.448	-	230.728	-
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD.....	2	234.463	-	236.196	-	235.440	-	234.965	-	236.583	-	236.478	-
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	233.646	-	234.608	-	235.331	-	230.605	-	231.445	-	232.371	-
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	233.250	-	233.810	-	235.916	-	230.072	-	230.558	-	232.697	-

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:  
M—Every month.

<sup>2</sup> 1—January, March, May, July, September, and November.  
2—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>3</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

<sup>5</sup> The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

<sup>7</sup> In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

*Report:* Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

**40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups**

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	172.2	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056
Percent change.....	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	168.4	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984
Percent change.....	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8
Housing:											
Index.....	169.6	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256
Percent change.....	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4
Apparel:											
Index.....	129.6	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503
Percent change.....	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Transportation:											
Index.....	153.3	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396
Percent change.....	6.2	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9
Medical care:											
Index.....	260.8	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436
Percent change.....	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	271.1	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291
Percent change.....	5.0	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	168.9	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967
Percent change.....	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1

**41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing**

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2010		2011										
	2009	2010	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sept. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Finished goods.....</b>	172.5	179.8	181.6	182.6	184.4	186.6	189.1	191.4	192.5	191.4	192.2	191.6	192.5	191.9	192.0
Finished consumer goods.....	179.1	189.1	191.4	192.9	195.2	198.2	201.8	204.8	206.3	204.7	205.7	204.9	206.1	204.7	204.8
Finished consumer foods.....	175.5	182.4	183.9	186.0	186.9	193.4	192.9	193.0	191.0	192.4	193.5	195.3	196.5	195.8	198.2
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	179.4	190.4	193.0	194.2	197.0	198.7	203.7	207.8	210.5	207.8	208.8	207.1	208.4	206.8	206.0
Nondurable goods less food.....	194.1	210.1	213.7	215.7	219.7	222.1	229.5	235.2	239.4	235.2	236.6	234.1	236.0	232.3	231.1
Durable goods.....	144.3	144.9	145.6	145.3	145.7	146.0	146.2	146.8	146.6	146.9	147.2	147.0	147.1	149.5	149.5
Capital equipment.....	156.7	157.3	157.8	157.8	158.4	158.7	158.8	159.2	159.2	159.5	159.7	159.6	159.6	161.2	161.2
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....</b>	172.5	183.4	186.4	187.8	190.6	193.7	197.6	201.0	203.2	203.3	204.1	202.9	203.5	200.7	200.7
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	162.7	174.0	177.0	178.4	181.5	185.2	187.7	191.1	192.6	192.4	193.3	192.7	193.4	191.4	190.2
Materials for food manufacturing.....	165.1	174.4	180.3	179.3	180.4	186.4	190.5	193.3	192.9	193.8	195.9	198.4	198.5	195.6	197.2
Materials for nondurable manufacturing...	191.6	215.4	221.4	225.4	231.9	238.5	244.0	251.9	257.3	256.3	257.8	255.1	258.2	253.7	250.3
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	168.9	186.6	190.5	191.8	196.0	202.0	204.2	208.0	207.8	206.8	207.9	207.5	206.2	203.3	201.5
Components for manufacturing.....	141.0	142.2	142.6	142.8	143.8	144.3	144.7	145.4	145.7	146.1	146.4	146.4	146.6	146.8	146.6
Materials and components for construction.....	202.9	205.7	206.3	207.0	208.3	209.5	210.9	212.1	212.8	213.7	214.7	214.8	213.9	214.2	214.1
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	161.9	185.2	189.5	192.2	196.2	200.9	212.0	218.6	224.3	224.2	225.1	220.3	221.6	213.3	216.1
Containers.....	195.8	201.2	202.5	202.7	203.4	203.9	204.4	204.9	206.4	206.8	207.1	206.8	206.5	206.0	205.9
Supplies.....	172.2	175.0	177.5	178.1	179.6	180.9	182.3	183.9	184.5	185.2	185.7	186.0	186.5	185.4	185.4
<b>Crude materials for further processing.....</b>	175.2	212.2	217.2	227.0	235.9	242.8	248.2	261.3	255.5	256.8	256.9	250.7	253.0	242.5	250.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	134.5	152.4	162.3	164.6	171.6	184.4	185.7	193.1	190.3	195.3	192.6	196.3	192.1	186.4	188.0
Crude nonfood materials.....	197.5	249.3	249.1	265.2	274.9	275.5	284.4	301.7	293.6	291.3	293.9	278.8	287.2	273.2	285.5
<b>Special groupings:</b>															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	171.1	178.3	180.2	181.0	183.0	184.2	187.4	190.1	191.9	190.3	191.0	189.9	190.7	190.2	189.7
Finished energy goods.....	146.9	166.9	170.5	172.9	177.4	180.6	191.6	200.0	206.1	199.5	200.3	196.6	199.1	192.9	190.7
Finished goods less energy.....	172.3	175.5	176.7	177.3	178.2	180.0	180.1	180.5	180.0	180.6	181.4	181.7	182.1	183.2	183.9
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	179.2	183.9	185.4	186.4	187.5	190.2	190.2	190.5	189.9	190.6	191.7	192.2	192.8	193.7	194.7
Finished goods less food and energy.....	171.5	173.6	174.7	174.8	175.8	176.1	176.4	176.9	176.9	177.2	177.9	177.8	177.9	179.6	179.7
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	181.6	185.1	186.6	186.9	188.2	188.7	189.0	189.5	189.7	189.9	191.0	190.9	191.1	192.9	193.1
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	214.3	220.8	223.3	224.2	226.6	227.2	227.6	228.0	228.4	228.7	230.6	230.5	231.0	231.9	232.4
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	173.0	184.4	187.0	188.6	191.4	194.4	198.2	201.7	204.0	204.0	204.8	203.3	203.8	201.1	201.1
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	166.0	171.7	178.3	178.3	180.2	185.0	189.1	192.5	192.9	194.1	195.3	197.6	198.6	194.1	194.8
Intermediate energy goods.....	162.5	187.8	192.4	195.7	199.5	204.7	216.6	223.6	229.4	229.1	230.8	224.9	226.6	218.5	221.2
Intermediate goods less energy.....	172.8	180.0	182.6	183.5	185.9	188.5	190.2	192.7	193.8	194.1	194.6	194.7	195.0	193.6	192.8
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	173.4	180.8	182.9	183.9	186.4	188.7	190.2	192.5	193.8	193.9	194.4	194.2	194.4	193.3	192.4
Crude energy materials.....	176.8	216.7	207.3	225.1	232.0	229.1	241.5	260.6	251.9	246.9	249.9	230.0	239.8	228.0	246.8
Crude materials less energy.....	164.8	197.0	210.2	214.6	224.1	236.9	237.2	245.8	242.3	247.7	245.7	249.0	245.9	237.0	236.4
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	248.4	329.1	352.5	364.0	381.1	391.6	387.8	399.1	393.8	399.6	401.0	402.1	403.7	384.3	375.7

p = preliminary.





**43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing**

[1982 = 100]

Index	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Finished goods</b>											
Total.....	138.0	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.9
Foods.....	137.2	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.5
Energy.....	94.1	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	167.3
Other.....	148.0	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.5
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b>											
Total.....	129.2	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.6
Foods.....	119.2	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.5
Energy.....	101.7	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	188.4
Other.....	136.6	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8
<b>Crude materials for further processing</b>											
Total.....	120.6	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.0
Foods.....	100.2	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.3
Energy.....	122.1	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.4
Other.....	118.0	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.7

**44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category**

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010		2011										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b> .....	126.6	127.5	129.1	130.8	132.7	133.8	134.3	134.5	134.0	134.6	135.3	132.5	132.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	189.4	191.1	197.5	203.5	206.9	208.2	207.4	210.6	203.2	208.9	213.9	199.0	202.8
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	193.4	194.6	201.1	208.6	212.1	213.2	211.6	214.6	205.8	212.0	217.4	201.2	205.5
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	153.3	161.1	166.8	155.9	157.9	160.7	170.2	174.6	183.7	184.8	184.5	184.0	181.9
Industrial supplies and materials.....	169.5	172.6	177.2	182.2	188.3	191.6	193.1	191.8	191.3	191.7	192.8	186.2	185.8
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	206.3	223.0	228.0	247.6	258.9	246.1	240.5	234.8	226.9	215.7	212.4	209.4	206.4
Fuels and lubricants.....	227.4	233.9	245.0	253.5	276.4	287.0	287.6	284.0	285.9	284.1	284.7	269.1	278.6
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	162.5	164.4	167.8	171.5	173.8	176.7	178.9	178.5	177.8	179.6	181.2	175.9	173.2
Selected building materials.....	117.2	116.2	116.3	116.2	116.3	116.7	116.4	116.2	115.7	115.3	115.8	116.1	116.3
Capital goods.....	103.7	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.6	104.6	104.6
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	109.8	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.1	111.5	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	113.7	113.1
Nonelectrical machinery.....	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.2
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.6	111.6
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	112.9	112.7	112.4	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.9	116.3	116.9	117.2	117.4	116.8	116.6
Nondurables, manufactured.....	114.2	114.0	112.9	113.1	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.7	114.9	114.7	113.7	113.4
Durables, manufactured.....	111.1	110.9	111.0	111.9	112.9	112.4	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.6	113.3	113.3
Agricultural commodities.....	194.7	198.5	204.7	214.1	218.8	217.8	215.5	217.2	208.5	211.9	216.0	201.9	205.0
Nonagricultural commodities.....	121.7	122.4	123.6	124.8	126.5	127.7	128.4	128.6	128.7	129.1	129.5	127.6	127.5

#### 45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010		2011										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b> .....	129.2	131.0	133.0	135.3	139.3	142.9	143.1	142.2	142.4	141.9	141.7	141.0	142.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	160.6	162.7	166.7	167.7	174.9	179.2	177.9	174.8	175.8	174.4	174.7	173.5	173.4
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	180.3	182.6	187.5	189.0	198.9	204.1	201.8	197.0	197.7	196.1	196.5	194.6	195.0
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	116.0	117.4	119.7	119.5	120.7	122.9	123.9	124.5	126.2	125.3	125.3	125.9	124.5
Industrial supplies and materials.....	214.5	222.6	230.1	239.4	256.3	270.6	270.7	266.1	266.8	263.8	262.5	258.7	263.3
Fuels and lubricants.....	270.1	285.2	296.9	313.4	343.7	369.7	367.4	359.0	359.4	351.8	348.3	343.2	355.4
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	296.6	313.0	324.7	342.5	380.2	410.7	407.6	397.8	399.2	390.0	386.5	382.1	395.8
Paper and paper base stocks.....	117.5	117.5	117.7	115.5	116.3	118.8	119.5	119.4	120.4	118.4	117.2	117.3	116.2
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	154.1	157.0	160.6	163.2	165.8	169.4	171.3	173.0	174.5	175.0	176.0	176.3	175.7
Selected building materials.....	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.8	131.5	132.0	131.3	129.3	130.5	130.8	131.2	130.3	129.8
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods..	262.8	266.0	274.3	279.4	290.2	295.4	304.5	297.0	296.4	302.9	305.1	292.6	277.9
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	108.5	108.7	110.4	111.4	112.1	112.9	113.3	114.3	115.0	115.5	116.3	116.3	115.7
Capital goods.....	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.6	92.7
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.6	117.0	117.1	118.2	118.6	118.6	119.0	119.0
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.0	86.1
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	109.6	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.4	111.8	112.8	113.3	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.4
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.9	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.7	107.4	107.5
Nondurables, manufactured.....	110.0	110.4	110.5	110.9	110.3	110.8	110.9	111.6	112.1	112.6	112.8	114.5	114.6
Durables, manufactured.....	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.2	100.0	100.1
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	103.6	103.7	106.0	107.3	107.8	109.5	109.4	111.8	114.3	114.0	114.8	115.1	114.6

#### 46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2009		2010				2011		
	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
Import air freight.....	134.8	163.9	158.3	162.5	163.2	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5
Export air freight.....	121.6	122.9	124.0	126.3	125.7	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	137.9	152.3	149.8	175.3	160.9	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	141.3	156.1	157.7	176.3	172.2	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.6

**47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted**

[2005 = 100]

Item	2008		2009				2010				2011		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.4	102.6	103.0	105.0	106.8	108.2	109.3	109.6	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	111.1
Compensation per hour.....	111.9	112.4	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	118.8	118.8
Real compensation per hour.....	99.8	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	102.5
Unit labor costs.....	108.3	109.6	108.5	108.1	107.0	105.9	105.1	105.5	105.4	105.0	106.8	107.6	106.9
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.0	105.6	108.2	108.0	109.9	112.3	114.7	115.5	116.4	118.5	117.8	118.6	121.3
Implicit price deflator.....	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	111.2	111.9	112.6
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.4	102.5	102.8	104.8	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.7	110.5	110.5	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	111.9	112.5	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	118.7	118.9
Real compensation per hour.....	99.8	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.0	103.5	103.6	103.2	102.6
Unit labor costs.....	108.2	109.7	108.6	108.3	107.2	106.1	105.3	105.6	105.6	105.1	106.7	107.5	106.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	107.6	105.4	108.5	108.1	110.3	112.3	114.7	115.6	116.1	118.0	117.0	117.7	120.3
Implicit price deflator.....	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.5	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.8	111.5	112.1
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	104.3	103.7	101.5	103.3	105.6	108.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.5	110.1	111.3	—
Compensation per hour.....	111.5	113.2	111.4	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.1	116.0	117.3	118.0	—
Real compensation per hour.....	99.4	103.4	102.4	103.7	103.6	103.3	103.2	103.7	104.0	103.2	103.0	102.6	—
Total unit costs.....	108.5	111.5	113.5	113.2	110.9	108.4	105.6	105.5	105.6	106.3	106.8	106.2	—
Unit labor costs.....	106.9	109.2	109.7	109.8	108.2	105.9	103.8	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.5	106.1	—
Unit nonlabor costs.....	112.5	117.5	123.3	122.3	117.9	114.7	110.2	107.9	106.7	107.2	107.4	106.6	—
Unit profits.....	102.0	88.0	80.5	74.1	82.4	94.7	112.8	115.6	119.3	119.0	120.1	127.7	—
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.9	107.4	108.6	105.8	105.8	107.9	111.1	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.7	113.8	—
Implicit price deflator.....	107.6	108.5	109.3	108.3	107.3	106.6	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.9	108.5	108.9	—
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.6	102.0	101.7	103.2	106.5	108.3	109.6	111.0	111.6	112.9	114.1	113.4	114.9
Compensation per hour.....	110.0	112.6	112.8	114.9	115.3	116.2	115.4	116.5	117.0	117.6	118.8	119.7	119.9
Real compensation per hour.....	98.1	102.9	103.6	105.1	104.5	104.6	103.6	104.7	104.7	104.6	104.3	104.1	103.4
Unit labor costs.....	106.2	110.4	110.9	111.3	108.3	107.3	105.3	105.0	104.8	104.2	104.1	105.5	104.3

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

#### 48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Private business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	79.6	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.6	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	105.2	104.2	102.5	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	99.4	95.8	91.5	94.2
Multifactor productivity.....	88.0	89.6	91.2	91.8	94.0	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.5	100.9	99.9	100.2	103.3
Output.....	79.2	83.6	87.4	88.2	90.0	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.3	104.3	100.6	104.3
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.6	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.6	96.1
Capital services.....	75.2	80.2	85.3	89.3	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	102.9	106.0	108.8	109.9	110.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	90.0	93.3	95.9	96.1	95.7	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.4	100.4	101.0
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.6	79.0	83.2	89.1	94.4	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.8	103.3	108.3	117.6	118.2
<b>Private nonfarm business</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	80.1	82.7	85.5	88.2	92.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	106.1	104.9	102.9	99.1	97.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.2	95.4	90.9	93.7
Multifactor productivity.....	88.5	89.9	91.4	92.0	94.2	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.9	103.0
Output.....	79.3	83.7	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.5	104.3	100.5	104.2
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.1	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.8	96.3
Capital services.....	74.7	79.8	85.0	89.2	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	109.3	110.5	111.1
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	89.6	93.1	95.7	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.6	104.6	100.6	101.1
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.5	78.9	83.2	89.0	94.5	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.4	108.7	118.3	118.8
<b>Manufacturing [1996 = 100]</b>													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	73.4	77.0	80.4	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.5	104.5	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	101.6	102.0	102.1	95.7	94.5	95.1	97.1	100.0	100.8	101.6	94.5	81.6	—
Multifactor productivity.....	107.3	110.5	110.0	105.9	102.3	99.8	97.9	100.0	99.2	100.6	96.3	89.3	—
Output.....	92.1	95.9	98.9	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	99.2	86.8	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	125.5	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.0	83.0	—
Capital services.....	90.7	94.1	96.8	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.2	105.1	106.4	—
Energy.....	72.2	75.5	78.7	85.5	92.9	98.1	98.3	100.0	100.1	103.3	110.6	128.1	—
Nonenergy materials.....	95.4	117.7	128.4	140.3	108.6	97.0	90.8	100.0	92.2	100.1	104.0	92.2	—
Purchased business services.....	102.4	108.7	106.7	100.0	101.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.2	98.3	93.4	85.9	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	104.2	105.2	103.8	102.0	98.7	98.1	91.8	100.0	98.4	105.6	93.0	88.1	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years**

[2005 = 100]

Item	1965	1975	1985	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	43.1	54.8	63.9	74.1	92.2	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	105.7	110.0
Compensation per hour.....	10.3	21.4	44.1	64.7	88.8	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.5	115.8
Real compensation per hour.....	58.2	70.8	76.3	82.4	96.4	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.7	101.2	103.3	103.6
Unit labor costs.....	23.9	39.0	69.0	87.4	96.4	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	107.4	105.3
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.5	35.0	62.7	81.9	88.4	90.3	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	109.6	116.3
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	37.4	66.5	85.2	93.2	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	108.3	109.6
<b>Nonfarm business</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	45.4	56.3	64.6	75.0	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.1	105.5	109.8
Compensation per hour.....	10.6	21.6	44.5	65.2	88.9	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.4	115.8
Real compensation per hour.....	59.7	71.6	76.9	82.9	96.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.3	103.7
Unit labor costs.....	23.3	38.4	68.9	86.9	96.2	97.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	107.5	105.4
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.0	33.5	61.5	81.6	88.7	90.1	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	109.8	116.1
Implicit price deflator.....	22.4	36.5	66.0	84.8	93.2	94.4	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.4	109.6
<b>Nonfinancial corporations</b>													
Output per hour of all employees.....	45.4	53.7	63.3	73.1	90.5	94.4	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.7	103.0	104.7	110.3
Compensation per hour.....	11.9	23.7	47.5	66.9	89.5	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.4	115.6
Real compensation per hour.....	67.3	78.3	82.1	85.1	97.1	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.5
Total unit costs.....	24.6	43.0	74.1	89.9	98.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.7	109.5	111.5	105.7
Unit labor costs.....	26.2	44.1	75.0	91.5	98.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.5	108.0	108.4	104.9
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.3	40.3	71.5	85.8	97.0	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	113.5	119.5	108.0
Unit profits.....	38.7	37.8	62.4	85.4	59.4	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	99.8	91.5	83.0	116.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	39.4	68.4	85.7	84.1	86.2	93.1	100.0	105.9	105.9	105.9	107.0	111.0
Implicit price deflator.....	26.4	42.4	72.6	89.3	93.5	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.0	107.2	107.9	107.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	—	63.6	87.8	93.3	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.4	104.9	111.3
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	65.2	88.9	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.8	116.6
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	83.0	96.5	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.6	104.5	104.4
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	—	102.6	101.2	102.9	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.4	105.2	109.4	104.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	—	87.3	83.4	84.9	91.4	100.0	104.3	110.4	118.7	110.0	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	—	91.5	88.2	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	109.9	—

Dash indicates data not available.



50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries<sup>1/</sup>

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
3272	Glass and glass products.....	98.7	100.2	94.1	100.0	106.7	105.7	111.8	119.2	119.2	115.5	119.1	-	
3273	Cement and concrete products.....	103.2	99.3	95.5	100.0	106.3	101.0	104.6	101.6	106.6	98.9	88.6	-	
3274	Lime and gypsum products.....	105.8	99.8	103.1	100.0	109.3	107.2	121.9	119.3	112.4	111.3	103.4	-	
3279	Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	92.0	90.3	95.2	100.0	105.7	106.8	118.5	112.8	111.0	112.6	106.2	-	
331	Primary metals.....	89.2	88.0	87.6	100.0	101.5	113.3	114.2	112.5	115.9	121.5	105.5	-	
3311	Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	84.0	84.6	83.6	100.0	106.1	136.5	134.1	138.0	139.4	151.6	117.7	-	
3312	Steel products from purchased steel.....	96.8	99.1	101.3	100.0	91.2	81.5	76.1	68.0	71.7	67.5	57.0	-	
3313	Alumina and aluminum production.....	83.1	77.5	77.2	100.0	101.8	110.4	125.2	123.1	124.3	121.7	115.4	-	
3314	Other nonferrous metal production.....	101.7	96.2	93.4	100.0	108.8	109.4	105.7	94.9	117.6	122.7	105.0	-	
3315	Foundries.....	89.0	88.7	91.2	100.0	100.4	106.8	111.4	114.1	111.5	103.7	105.6	-	
332	Fabricated metal products.....	93.1	94.7	94.6	100.0	102.7	101.4	104.3	106.2	108.6	110.5	101.3	-	
3321	Forging and stamping.....	89.4	97.8	97.3	100.0	106.6	112.3	116.2	118.1	125.7	126.1	117.5	-	
3322	Cutlery and handtools.....	95.3	93.4	97.3	100.0	99.2	90.9	95.4	97.2	105.6	101.9	89.8	-	
3323	Architectural and structural metals.....	96.6	95.6	95.5	100.0	103.4	98.7	103.5	106.5	107.7	106.3	96.6	-	
3324	Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	97.4	95.2	95.0	100.0	103.7	96.0	99.3	101.0	106.2	104.2	99.7	-	
3325	Hardware.....	91.2	99.4	98.4	100.0	105.7	104.4	106.7	107.1	92.8	96.8	84.0	-	
3326	Spring and wire products.....	88.7	89.7	89.0	100.0	106.0	104.4	111.0	110.7	108.9	115.0	110.0	-	
3327	Machine shops and threaded products.....	91.2	94.9	95.3	100.0	100.4	101.6	100.9	102.0	105.0	108.6	96.0	-	
3328	Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	86.7	89.4	92.5	100.0	100.2	105.9	117.6	115.2	117.0	118.6	111.3	-	
3329	Other fabricated metal products.....	93.4	93.8	90.8	100.0	104.5	104.8	106.5	111.1	114.2	121.5	112.7	-	
333	Machinery.....	89.6	95.7	93.7	100.0	107.7	108.7	114.7	117.9	119.6	117.5	110.4	-	
3331	Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	90.0	96.1	95.3	100.0	112.3	120.8	124.0	125.1	125.9	127.4	113.2	-	
3332	Industrial machinery.....	89.6	109.9	89.6	100.0	98.9	107.3	105.3	116.3	115.2	102.4	93.7	-	
3333	Commercial and service industry machinery.....	112.5	102.9	97.1	100.0	107.5	109.6	118.4	127.4	116.0	121.4	117.7	-	
3334	HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	92.7	90.8	93.3	100.0	109.6	112.0	116.1	113.1	110.3	109.5	110.6	-	
3335	Metalworking machinery.....	89.3	96.2	94.2	100.0	103.9	102.9	110.9	111.8	117.9	117.6	107.5	-	
3336	Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	84.7	87.9	97.5	100.0	110.4	96.9	101.2	96.9	95.1	92.2	80.2	-	
3339	Other general purpose machinery.....	89.7	96.1	93.5	100.0	108.2	107.6	117.7	122.2	127.8	123.6	119.4	-	
334	Computer and electronic products.....	79.5	96.3	96.6	100.0	114.1	127.2	134.1	145.0	156.9	161.2	157.7	-	
3341	Computer and peripheral equipment.....	65.3	78.2	84.6	100.0	121.7	134.2	173.5	233.4	288.4	369.3	368.1	-	
3342	Communications equipment.....	105.9	128.4	120.1	100.0	113.4	122.0	118.5	146.3	145.1	117.2	99.1	-	
3343	Audio and video equipment.....	80.4	84.9	86.7	100.0	112.6	155.8	149.2	147.1	111.4	92.7	61.8	-	
3344	Semiconductors and electronic components.....	66.0	87.6	87.7	100.0	121.7	133.8	141.1	138.1	161.9	171.1	164.3	-	
3345	Electronic instruments.....	90.4	98.4	100.3	100.0	105.8	121.9	124.4	129.2	135.4	135.3	136.7	-	
3346	Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	98.0	93.9	89.0	100.0	114.5	128.9	129.8	125.0	133.1	148.8	164.6	-	
335	Electrical equipment and appliances.....	93.9	98.2	98.0	100.0	103.6	109.4	114.6	115.0	117.7	113.4	108.1	-	
3351	Electric lighting equipment.....	91.3	90.2	94.3	100.0	98.4	107.9	112.5	121.5	121.4	125.3	124.2	-	
3352	Household appliances.....	79.0	89.3	94.9	100.0	111.6	121.2	124.6	129.7	124.5	118.5	120.0	-	
3353	Electrical equipment.....	96.5	97.2	98.5	100.0	102.1	110.6	118.1	119.7	125.5	118.7	111.2	-	
3359	Other electrical equipment and components.....	100.6	104.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	106.4	101.5	107.0	103.7	96.4	-	
336	Transportation equipment.....	93.2	86.8	89.2	100.0	109.0	107.9	113.3	114.9	126.2	120.4	117.3	-	
3361	Motor vehicles.....	97.4	87.1	87.3	100.0	112.0	113.2	118.5	130.6	134.7	120.7	115.5	-	
3362	Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	98.6	93.7	84.2	100.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	103.4	111.9	103.9	96.5	-	
3363	Motor vehicle parts.....	84.6	86.1	88.1	100.0	104.8	105.6	109.9	108.6	114.8	109.6	109.0	-	
3364	Aerospace products and parts.....	103.6	92.2	97.3	100.0	99.3	93.9	102.8	97.1	115.1	110.3	113.6	-	
3365	Railroad rolling stock.....	79.7	81.1	86.3	100.0	94.1	87.2	88.4	95.2	94.0	109.8	112.1	-	
3366	Ship and boat building.....	86.3	94.4	93.3	100.0	103.7	106.9	102.3	97.8	103.4	115.6	121.5	-	
3369	Other transportation equipment.....	73.4	83.3	83.4	100.0	110.0	110.4	112.8	122.9	195.0	217.1	183.8	-	
337	Furniture and related products.....	91.0	91.3	92.0	100.0	102.0	103.2	107.4	108.7	107.8	111.8	101.1	-	
3371	Household and institutional furniture.....	93.3	92.7	94.7	100.0	101.1	100.8	105.9	109.7	107.5	112.1	100.7	-	
3372	Office furniture and fixtures.....	85.1	86.9	84.7	100.0	106.2	110.3	112.2	106.7	106.0	107.6	93.6	-	
3379	Other furniture related products.....	92.2	90.2	94.8	100.0	99.4	109.4	109.4	115.5	120.5	120.3	122.6	119.1	-
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	87.4	92.6	94.0	100.0	106.8	106.3	114.7	118.3	117.8	119.7	120.1	-	
3391	Medical equipment and supplies.....	87.2	90.3	93.8	100.0	107.5	108.4	116.0	117.7	119.2	122.0	121.2	-	
3399	Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	89.1	96.0	94.7	100.0	105.8	104.6	113.0	117.8	114.5	114.4	113.6	-	
	<b>Wholesale trade</b>													
42	Wholesale trade.....	90.0	94.4	95.4	100.0	105.5	112.9	115.0	117.8	118.1	115.5	112.7	122.8	
423	Durable goods.....	84.5	88.8	91.8	100.0	106.4	118.7	124.6	129.3	128.7	126.5	116.4	133.3	
4231	Motor vehicles and parts.....	90.3	87.5	90.0	100.0	106.7	114.8	120.7	132.5	131.8	114.8	97.7	118.9	
4232	Furniture and furnishings.....	88.3	97.0	95.5	100.0	109.6	117.5	117.1	121.1	115.6	97.9	96.5	106.2	
4233	Lumber and construction supplies.....	88.2	86.9	94.1	100.0	109.5	116.8	119.9	118.2	117.0	117.4	110.7	123.0	
4234	Commercial equipment.....	59.1	67.1	81.4	100.0	113.9	134.9	154.5	168.0	181.9	199.7	205.1	236.7	
4235	Metals and minerals.....	97.4	97.3	97.7	100.0	101.7	111.2	108.3	104.4	97.9	89.9	78.8	85.3	
4236	Electric goods.....	79.9	95.7	92.5	100.0	104.7	123.3	129.2	138.0	136.5	144.5	145.4	175.1	
4237	Hardware and plumbing.....	101.8	101.1	98.0	100.0	105.4	112.7	115.0	120.7	120.8	114.0	102.6	114.4	
4238	Machinery and supplies.....	102.5	105.2	102.6	100.0	103.4	112.7	120.8	123.5	118.1	121.9	102.4	113.8	















54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry<sup>1</sup>, United States

Industry and type of case <sup>2</sup>	Incidence rates per 100 workers <sup>3</sup>												
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>4</sup>	1994 <sup>4</sup>	1995 <sup>4</sup>	1996 <sup>4</sup>	1997 <sup>4</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>4</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods:</b>													
Total cases .....	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Food and kindred products:</b>													
Total cases .....	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tobacco products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Textile mill products:</b>													
Total cases .....	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Apparel and other textile products:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Paper and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Printing and publishing:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Chemicals and allied products:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Petroleum and coal products:</b>													
Total cases .....	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:</b>													
Total cases .....	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Leather and leather products:</b>													
Total cases .....	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>													
Total cases .....	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>													
Total cases .....	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Retail trade:</b>													
Total cases .....	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>													
Total cases .....	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Services</b>													
Total cases .....	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

<sup>3</sup> The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;

EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and 200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

<sup>4</sup> Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005**

Event or exposure <sup>1</sup>	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>3</sup>	
			Number	Percent
All events .....	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
<b>Transportation incidents</b> .....	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway .....	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment .....	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction .....	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming .....	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection .....	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road .....	264	310	345	6
Noncollision .....	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision .....	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises) .....	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident .....	321	277	281	5
Overturned .....	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway .....	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area .....	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle .....	105	82	88	2
Aircraft .....	263	206	149	3
<b>Assaults and violent acts</b> .....	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides .....	766	602	567	10
Shooting .....	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury .....	216	207	180	3
<b>Contact with objects and equipment</b> .....	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object .....	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object .....	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level .....	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects .....	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery .....	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials .....	128	118	109	2
<b>Falls</b> .....	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level .....	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder .....	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof .....	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c. ....	117	123	117	2
<b>Exposure to harmful substances or environments</b> .....	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current .....	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines .....	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency .....	92	74	59	1
<b>Fires and explosions</b> .....	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled .....	103	95	93	2
Explosion .....	92	78	65	1

<sup>1</sup> Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

<sup>3</sup> The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.