FY 2010 Congressional Budget Request

Fees and Expenses of Witnesses

Table of Contents

I. Overview	2
II. Summary of Program Changes	N/A
III. Appropriations Language and Analysis of Appropriations Lang	i N/A I Analysis of Appropriations Language4 dess
IV. Decision Unit Justification	
A. Fees and Expenses of Witnesses	5
B. Protection of Witnesses	7
C. Victim Compensation Fund	8
D. Private Counsel	9
E. Superior Court Informant Program	10
F. Alternative Dispute Resolution	11
G. Foreign Counsel	12
V. E-GOV Initiatives	N/A
VI. Exhibits	
A. Organizational ChartB. Summary of Requirements	
C. Program Increases by Decision Unit	N/A
 D. Resources by DOJ Strategic Goal/Objective E. Justification for Base Adjustments F. Crosswalk of 2007 Availability G. Crosswalk of 2008 Availability 	N/A

U .	Closswark of 2008 Availability	
H.	Summary of Reimbursable Resources	N/A
	Detail of Permanent Positions by Category	
	Financial Analysis of Program Increases/Offsets	
K.	Summary of Requirements by Grade	N/A
L.	Summary of Requirements by Object Class	
	Status of Congressionally Requested Studies, Reports, and Evaluations	

Overview Summary Statement Fees and Expenses of Witnesses

For the Fees and Expenses of Witnesses (FEW) appropriation, the Department requests a total funding level of \$168,300,000 for FY 2010 to remain available until expended. This resource level does not include any program increases for FY 2010 and keeps this appropriation at the FY 2009 President's request level. The (FEW) appropriation is under Strategic Goal III to ensure the Fair and Efficient Administration of Justice. Electronic copies of the Department of Justice's Congressional Budget Justifications and Capital Asset Plan and Business Case exhibits can be viewed or downloaded from the Internet using the Internet address: <u>http://www.usdoj.gov/jmd/2010justification/.</u>"

The Fees and Expenses of Witnesses activity provides funding for all fees and expenses associated with the provision of testimony on behalf of the Federal Government. Specifically, there are two types of witnesses that are compensated under the provisions of this activity. Fact witnesses testify as to events or facts about which they have personal knowledge. These witnesses are paid a statutorily established rate of \$40 per day plus reasonable amounts for travel and certain other costs associated with their appearance. Expert witnesses provide technical or scientific testimony and are compensated based on negotiations with the respective Federal Government attorney. Funding allocated to this activity is also used to pay the fees of physicians and psychiatrists who examine defendants upon order of the court to determine their fitness to stand trial.

The Emergency Witness Assistance Program allows the government to aid witnesses who might not otherwise testify because of perceived threats surrounding the litigation. This program started in 1997 and is limited to a participation period not to exceed 30 days. The services provided include transportation needs, temporary housing, temporary subsistence, emergency telephone calls, and child/elder care.

The Protection of Witnesses activity provides funding for the security of government witnesses, or potential government witnesses, and their families when their testimony, concerning organized criminal activity, may jeopardize their personal security. Typical expenses include, but are not limited to, subsistence, housing, medical and dental care, travel, documentation, identity changes, one-time relocation, costs associated with obtaining employment, and other miscellaneous expenses. This activity also provides for construction and maintenance of strategically located safesite facilities to house protected witnesses before and during trial; the purchase and maintenance of armored vehicles; and the maintenance of a secured network.

The Victim Compensation Fund was established by Section 1208 of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act (Title II of P.L. 98-473). The Fund is used by the Attorney General to "pay restitution to, or in the case of death, compensation for the death of any victim of a crime that causes or threatens death or serious bodily injury and that is committed by any person during a period in which that person is provided protection under this chapter." In the case of death, an amount not to exceed \$50,000 may be paid to the victim's estate. Moreover, the act authorizes payment of an amount not to exceed \$25,000 to the estate of any individual whose death was caused by a protected witness before the enactment of this law.

The Private Counsel activity was established under 28 C.F.R. 50.15 and 50.16, whereby, the Civil Division is authorized to retain private counsel to represent government officers and employees who are sued, charged or subpoenaed for actions taken while performing their official duties. Further, funding allotted to this activity is used to pay private legal representation expenses associated with the provision of testimony before Congressional committees in instances wherein government counsel is

precluded from representing Federal Government employees, or in instances wherein private counsel is otherwise appropriate.

The District of Columbia Superior Court Informant Program (SCIP) was established upon passage of the 1991 Dire Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act. Unlike the Witness Security program, which provides permanent relocations and identity changes, the SCIP provides temporary relocation and limited protective services to witnesses who provide prosecution testimony in District of Columbia Superior Court cases.

The Alternative Dispute Resolution activity funds the expenses of hiring third party neutrals and witnesses in resolution proceedings.

The Foreign Counsel activity was established under 28 C.F.R. § 0.46, whereby, the Civil Division is authorized to all other civil litigation including claims by or against the United States, its agencies or officers, in domestic or foreign courts, special proceedings, and similar civil matters not otherwise assigned, and shall employ foreign counsel to represent before foreign criminal courts, commissions or administrative agencies of the Department of Justice and all other law enforcement officers of the United States who are charged with violations of foreign law as a result of acts which they performed in the course and scope of Government services.

III. Appropriations Language and Analysis of Appropriations Language

Appropriations Language

For fees and expenses of witnesses, for expenses of contracts for the procurement and supervision of expert witnesses, for private counsel expenses, including advances, and for expenses of foreign counsel, \$168,300,000, to remain available until expended[: Provided, That], of which not to exceed \$10,000,000 is for the construction of buildings for protected safesites[: Provided further, That]; not to exceed \$3,000,000[may be made available] is for the purchase and maintenance of armored and other vehicles for witness security caravans[: Provided further, That]; and not to exceed [\$9,000,000] \$11,000,000 may be made available for the purchase, installation, maintenance and upgrade of secure telecommunications equipment and a secure automated information network to store and retrieve the identities and locations of protected witnesses. (Department of Justice Appropriations Act, 2009.)

Analysis of Appropriations Language

This change is requested to compensate for the increase in support for information technology costs.

Activity: Fees and Expenses of Witnesses

Fees and Expenses Of Witnesses	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			122,583
2009 Enacted			122,583
Adjustments to Base and Technical Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			122,583
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			122,583
Total Change 2009-2010			

Base Program Description:

This program provides for payment of fees and expenses of expert witnesses who appear on behalf of the Federal Government when scientific or technical expertise is required in the prosecution or defense of a case. The pursuit of complex litigation by the Department would not be possible without gualified experts to testify and to refute the non-legal particulars of individual cases. The testimony of expert witnesses is essential to the successful outcome of such litigation. While a wide array of specialized disciplines are involved in the Department's litigation, experts from certain disciplines are used extensively. For example, approximately seventy percent of expert witnesses used by the Department in 2007 were physicians, psychiatrists, appraisers, engineers, or economists. Also, the testimony of fact witnesses is used in court proceedings by the Department's legal divisions and the United States Attorneys. Fact witnesses are needed in a wide range of court proceedings, as well as pre-trial conferences. Daily attendance fees and other expenses paid to fact witnesses are intended to defray the costs of appearing to testify. The attendance fee is set by law. Courts often order the Federal Government to pay the costs associated with mental competency examinations conducted by physicians or psychiatrists. These examinations are performed in an attempt to determine whether an accused person is mentally competent to stand trial and/or was mentally competent at the time of the offense.

Planned Base Initiatives:

• To continue to provide adequate funding for payment of fees and related expenses incurred by individuals who provide factual, technical or scientific testimony on behalf of the United States or court designated indigent individuals, as provided by law. Funds provided for this activity also guarantee the right of accused persons to a fair and impartial trial by ensuring that the accused is mentally competent to stand trial and that the court has testimony regarding the mental competency of the accused at the time of the alleged offense.

- To provide reasonable compensation for expert witnesses, who testify on behalf of the United States, at rates established by the Attorney General or the Assistant Attorney General for Administration, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 524.
- To provide adequate resources to compensate fact witnesses who testify on behalf of the Federal Government for the expenses associated with the attendance at legal proceedings. The court-attendance fee paid to fact witnesses is set by law (28 U.S.C. § 1821). As a result of Public Law 96-346 (September 10, 1980), the amounts authorized for travel, per diem and mileage are set by regulations governing official travel by federal employees and promulgated by the Administrator of the General Services Administration.
- To provide adequate resources to compensate fact witnesses used by those defendants designated as indigent by the courts. Expenses are paid to those witnesses who appear in criminal proceedings in Federal court for the indigent defendants.
- To provide payment for the fees and expenses of psychiatrists who perform court-ordered evaluations to determine the mental competency of defendants, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 4241, § 4242, and § 4248.

<u>Legal Activities</u> <u>Fees and Expenses of Witnesses</u> <u>Justification of Program and Performance</u> <u>Activity Resources Summary</u> (In thousands of dollars)

Activity: Protection of Witnesses

Protection of Witnesses	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			33,000
2009 Enacted			33,000
Adjustments to Base and Technical Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			34,000
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			34,000
Total Change 2009-2010			

Base Program Description:

The procedure for designating a person as a protected witness is set forth in Department of Justice OBD Order 2110.2 "Witness Protection and Maintenance Policy and Procedures." This order places within the United States Marshals Service the responsibility for the security of these witnesses and their families. This program provides for their financial maintenance including the following: subsistence expenses; housing; medical and dental expenses; travel; documentation expenses for identity changes; one-time relocation; costs for obtaining employment; and other miscellaneous expenses. This activity also provides for construction and maintenance of strategically located safesite facilities to house protected witnesses before and during trial.

Planned Base Initiatives:

- To increase the effectiveness of the Department's efforts to combat criminal activity in such areas as organized crime, drugs or narcotics, and murder or conspiracy to commit murder, by ensuring the safety of endangered or threatened witnesses.
- To protect witnesses and their families when the testimony of the witnesses may jeopardize their personal security.
- To compensate witnesses for subsistence costs such as housing, food, relocation, and incidental expenses as provided by the Witnesses Security Reform Act of 1984.
- To provide orientation, documentation, and family-oriented services to new WITSEC Program entrants. Budget proposes a realignment of the current program structure by eliminating the Superior Court Informant Program (SCIP) and moving the funds previously allotted for the SCIP in the amount of (\$1.0 million) to the Protection of Witnesses decision unit. A formal notification of the proposed decision unit realignment will be transmitted separately.

Activity: Victim Compensation Fund

Victim Compensation Fund	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			0
2009 Enacted			0
Adjustments to Base and Technical			
Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			0
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			0
Total Change 2009-2010			

Base Program Description:

This program provides resources to compensate individuals who are victimized by protected witnesses. The Fund was initially funded by the 1985 Supplemental Appropriations Act (P.L. 99-88).

Restitution will not exceed \$50,000 for those victimized since the establishment of the Fund. Restitution not to exceed \$25,000 shall be paid to the estate of victims killed as a result of crimes committed by persons who have been enrolled in the Witness Security Program if such crimes were committed prior to enactment of P.L. 98-473. The Department paid \$22,500 from this program in FY 2006 and 2007. No costs are anticipated for this program in FY 2009 and FY 2010.

Planned Base Initiative:

• To provide compensation to those individuals, or, in the case of death, to the individual's estate, who are victimized by a protected witness.

Activity: Private Counsel

Private Counsel	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			7,000
2009 Enacted			7,000
Adjustments to Base and Technical			
Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			7,000
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			7,000
Total Change 2009-2010			

BASE PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:

This activity provides funding to allow the Department to retain outside private counsel to represent Government officers and employees who are sued for actions taken while performing their official duties. As provided for under 28 C.F.R. 50.15 and 50.16, the Civil Division is delegated the authority to retain such counsel and further provided that payments for such services will be payable from the Department of Justice appropriations.

Planned Base Initiatives:

• To continue to defend Federal employees personally sued for carrying out official duties. To retain private counsel to represent Government officers and employees who are sued for actions taken while performing their official duties.

Activity: Superior Court Informant Program

Superior Court Informants	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			1,000
2009 Enacted			1,000
Adjustments to Base and Technical			
Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			0
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			0
Total Change 2009-2010			

Base Program Description:

This program provides for funding for the protective services offered to the District of Columbia Superior Court witnesses. Specifically, funding is provided for subsistence expenses; travel; temporary relocation and other miscellaneous expenses. Funding in 1996 was provided from available balances.

Planned Base Initiatives:

- To increase the effectiveness of Federal prosecutions in the District of Columbia by providing funding to temporarily relocate District of Columbia Superior witnesses who face potential danger as a result of their participation in Superior Court prosecutions.
- To provide funding to temporarily protect Superior Court witnesses and their families when the testimony of the witnesses may jeopardize their personal security.
- To compensate Superior Court witnesses for subsistence costs such as food, temporary relocation, and other expenses incidental to their protection.
- All participants have already converted to the Witness Security Program (WSP). No one has entered this short term program for three years. Therefore, it is proposed that this FEW decision unit structure be realigned by eliminating the Superior Court Informant program and moving the funds to the Protection of Witnesses decision unit. As noted earlier, a formal notification of the proposed decision unit realignment will be transmitted separately.

Activity: Alternative Dispute Resolution

Alternative Dispute Resolution	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			1,300
2009 Enacted			1,300
Adjustments to Base and Technical			
Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			1,300
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			1,300
Total Change 2009-2010			

Base Program Description:

Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) encompasses a wide range of problem-solving and conflict management techniques including mediation, early neutral evaluation, arbitration and mini-trials. ADR processes offer the opportunity to settle pending civil litigation in ways that can be more efficient than unassisted negotiations, and on terms that can be more advantageous to the parties. According to the National Performance Review, ADR can enhance the public's access to justice by reducing delays and costs associated with government litigation. ADR can provide quick solutions in government disputes which, in turn, produce savings in interest payments on outstanding debts that the government owes in cases in litigation. ADR can provide flexibility, creativity, and control that lawyers and clients do not enjoy in litigation. Moreover, ADR often produces better, more comprehensive long-term solutions to problems.

Planned Base Initiatives:

- To attempt resolution of civil disputes and litigation by using professional services of a mediator, arbitrator or other alternative dispute resolution provider.
- To provide funding to pay the Government's share of the costs incurred during ADR proceedings.

Activity: Foreign Counsel

Foreign Counsel	Perm.	FTE	Amount
TOTAL	Pos.		
2008 Enacted with Rescissions			3,417
2009 Enacted			3,417
Adjustments to Base and Technical			
Adjustments			0
2010 Current Services			3,417
2010 Program Increases			0
2010 Request			3,417
Total Change 2009-2010			

Base Program Description:

This activity provides funding to allow the Department to retain outside foreign counsel to represent Government officers and employees who are sued in a foreign country while performing their official duties. As provided under 28 C.F.R. § 0.46, the Civil Division is delegated the authority to retain such counsel and further provided that payment for such services will be payable from the Department of Justice appropriations.

Planned Base Initiatives:

• To continue to defend Federal employees personally sued for carrying out official duties. To retain foreign counsel to represent Government officers and employees who are sued for actions taken while performing their official duties in a foreign country.

Summary of Requirements

Fees and Expenses of Witnesses Salaries and Expenses (Dollars in Thousands)

	FY	2010 R	equest
	Perm.		
	Pos.	FTE	Amount
2008 Enacted with Rescissions	0	0	168,300
2009 Enacted	0	0	168,300
2008 Supplementals			
Total 2008 Amended President's Budget (with Rescissions and Supplementals)	0	0	168,300
2010 Current Services	0	0	168,300
2010 Total Request	0	0	\$168,300
2009 - 2010 Total Change	0	0	0

	FY	Y 2008 E	Enacted]	FY 2009 Enacted Ad		FY 2010 Adjustments to Base and Technical		FY 2010 Current Services		s FY 2010 Increases		FY 2010 Offsets			FY 2010 Request					
Estimates by budget activity	Pos.	FTE	Amount	Pos.	FTE	Amount	Pos.	FTE An	nount	Pos.	FTE	Amount	Pos.	FTE A	mount	Pos.	FTE	mount	Pos.	FTE	Amount
Fees and Expenses for Witnesses			122,583			122,583				0	0	122,583							0	0	122,583
Protection of Witnesses			33,000			33,000				0	0	34,000							0	0	34,000
Victim Compensation			0			0				0	0	0							0	0	0
Private Counsel			7,000			7,000				0	0	7,000							0	0	7,000
Superior Court Informant			1,000			1,000				0	0	0							0	0	0
Alternative Dispute Resolution			1,300			1,300				0	0	1,300							0	0	1,300
Foreign Counsel			3,417			3,417				0	0	3,417							0	0	3,417
Total	0	0	\$168,300	0	0	\$168,300	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$168,300	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$168,300
Reimbursable FTE											0									0	
Total FTE		0			0			0			0			0			0			0	
Other FTE:																					
LEAP																					
Overtime																					
Total Comp. FTE		0			0			0			0			0			0			0	

D: Resources by DOJ Strategic Goal and Strategic Objective

Resources by Department of Justice Strategic Goal/Objective

Fees and Expenses of Witnesses

(Dollars in Thousands)

	FY 2008	Enacted	FY 2009	Enacted		10 Current ervices		FY	FY 2010 Reques			
							Incr	reases	Of	fsets		
							Direct,		Direct,		Direct,	
					Direct,	Direct	Reimb.	Direct	Reimb.	Direct	Reimb.	Direct
	Direct, Reimb.	Direct Amount	Direct, Reimb.	Direct Amount	Reimb.	Amount	Other	Amount	Other	Amount	Other	Amount
	Other FTE	\$000s	Other FTE	\$000s	Other FTI	E \$000s	FTE	\$000s	FTE	\$000s	FTE	\$000s
Goal 1: Prevent Terrorism and Promote the Nation's Security												
1.1 Prevent, disrupt, and defeat terrorist operations before they occur												
1.1 Trevent, distupi, and dereat errorist operations before they occur												
1.2 Strengthen partnerships to prevent, deter, and respond to terrorist incidents												
1.3 Prosecute those who have committed, or intend to commit, terrorist acts in												
the United States												
1.4 Combat espionage against the United States												
Subtotal, Goal 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal, Goal 1	0	v	0	U		0	0	U	U	0	U	U
Goal 2: Prevent Crime, Enforce Federal Laws and Represent the												
Rights and Interests of the American People												
2.1 Strengthen partnerships for safer communities and enhance the Nation's												
capacity to prevent, solve, and control crime												
2.2 Reduce the threat, incidence, and prevalence of violent crime												
2.3 Prevent, suppress, and intervene in crimes against children												
2.4 Reduce the threat, trafficking, use, and related violence of illegal drugs												
2.5 Combat public and corporate corruption, fraud, economic crime, and												
cybercrime												
2.6 Uphold the civil and Constitutional rights of all Americans												
2.7 Vigorously enforce and represent the interests of the United States in all												
matters over which the Department has jurisdiction												
2.8 Protect the integrity and ensure the effective operation of the Nation's												
bankruptcy system												
Subtotal, Goal 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Goal 3: Ensure the Fair and Efficient Administration of Justice												
3.1 Protect judges, witnesses, and other participants in federal proceedings, and												
ensure the appearance of criminal defendants for judicial proceedings or												
confinement												
3.2 Ensure the apprehension of fugitives from justice							1				1	
3.3 Provide for the safe, secure, and humane confinement of detained persons												
awaiting trial and/or sentencing, and those in the custody of the Federal Prison												
System												
3.4 Provide services and programs to facilitate inmates' successful reintegration												
into society, consistent with community expectations and standards												
3.5 Adjudicate all immigration cases promptly and impartially in accordance							1				1	
with due process	0	168,300	0	168,300	0	168,300					0	168,300
3.6 Promote and strengthen innovative strategies in the administration of State	Ŭ	100,000	0	100,000		100,000					0	100,000
and local justice systems												
3.7 Uphold the rights and improve services to America's crime victims												
Subtotal, Goal 3	0	168,300	0	168,300	0	168,300	0	0	0	0	0	168,300
		¢1.0 200		¢1/0 200		¢1/0 200		¢0		# 0		¢1/0 200
GRAND TOTAL	0	\$168,300	0	\$168,300	0	\$168,300	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$168,300

Crosswalk of 2008 Availability

Fees and Expenses of Witnesses Salaries and Expenses (Dollars in Thousands)

				Repr	ogra	nmings /						
	FY 2008 Enacted			Transfers			Carryover/ Recoveries			FY 2008 Availability		
Decision Unit	Pos.	FTE	Amount	Pos. 1	FTE	Amount	Pos. FT	E	Amount	Pos.	FTE	Amount
Fees and Expenses of Witnesses			122,583			(8,400)			117,786	0	0	231,969
Protection of Witnesses			33,000						5,757	0	0	38,757
Victim Compensation			0						22	0	0	22
Private Counsel			7,000						1,204	0	0	8,204
Superior Court Informant			1,000							0	0	1,000
Alternative Dispute Resolution			1,300						300	0	0	1,600
Foreign Counsel			3,417						0	0	0	3,417
TOTAL	0	0	\$168,300	0	0	(\$8,400)	0	0	\$125,069	0	0	\$284,969
Reimbursable FTE											0	
Total FTE		0			0			0			0	
Other FTE												
LEAP											0	
Overtime											0	
Total Compensable FTE		0			0			0			0	

Reprogrammings: The reprogramming of budget authority reflects the March 14, 2008, reprogramming notification.

Includes total unobligated balances of \$90,669,792 carried over from FY 2007 from the Fees and Expenses of Witnesses, No-year account, \$10,506,530 in recoveries realized in FY 2008 from prior year deobligations and \$35,403.00 from collections earned.

G: Crosswalk of 2009 Availability

Crosswalk of 2009 Availability Fees and Expenses of Witnesses Salaries and Expenses (Dollars in Thousands)

	FY 2009 Enacted			Carry	over/ R	ecoveries	FY 2009 Availability			
Decision Unit	Pos.	FTE	Amount	Pos.	FTE	Amount	Pos.	FTE	Amount	
Fees and Expenses of Witnesses			122,583			69,421	0	0	192,004	
Protection of Witnesses			33,000			0	0	0	33,000	
Victim Compensation			0			22	0	0	22	
Private Counsel			7,000			4,775	0	0	11,775	
Superior Court Informant			1,000			0	0	0	1,000	
Alternative Dispute Resolution			1,300			49	0	0	1,349	
Foreign Counsel			3,417			0	0	0	3,417	
TOTAL	0		168,300	0	0	74,267	0	0	\$242,567	
Reimbursable FTE								0		
Total FTE			0		0			0		
Other FTE										
LEAP								0		
Overtime								0		
Total Compensable FTE			0		0			0		

Includes total unobligated balance of \$64,994,621 carried over from FY 2008 from the Fees and Expenses of Witnesses no year account, \$9,272,733 in recoveries realized in FY 2008.

Summary of Requirements by Object Class

Fees and Expenses of Witnesses Salaries and Expenses (Dollars in Thousands)

							_	
				9 Enacted		-		
Object Classes	FTE	Amount	FTE	Amount	FTE	Amount	FTE	Amount
11.1 Direct FTE & personnel compensation		0					0	0
11.3 Other than full-time permanent		0			0	0	0	0
11.5 Total, Other personnel compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Overtime							0	0
Other Compensation							0	0
11.8 Special personal services payments		189,396		159,300		159,300	0	0
Total	0	189,396	0	159,300	0	159,300	0	0
Other Object Classes:								
12.0 Personnel benefits								0
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons		11,960		1,952		1,952		0
22.0 Transportation of things		4		0		0		0
23.3 Comm., util., & other misc. charges		38		0		0		0
25.1 Advisory and assistance services		1,823		800		800		0
25.2 Other services		10,787		4,250		4,250		0
25.3 Purchases of goods & services from Government acco		2,189		700		700		0
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment		2		0		0		0
25.8 Subsistance and Support of Persons		2,148		1,298		1,298		0
26.0 Supplies and materials		32		0		0		0
31.0 Equipment		1,596		0		0		0
42.0 Insurance Claims and Indemnities		23		0		0		0
Total obligations		\$219,975		\$168,300		\$168,300		\$0
Unobligated balance, start of year		90,670		(64,995)		(64,995)		
Unobligated balance, end of year		64,995		64,995		64,995		
Recoveries of prior year obligations		34,400						
Total DIRECT requirements		159,900		168,300		168,300		
Reimbursable FTE:								
Full-time permanent							0	0
23.1 GSA rent (Reimbursable)								0
25.3 DHS Security (Reimbursable)								0