

## Table 870. Livestock Inventory and Production: 1990 to 2010

[95.8 represents 95,800,000. Production in live weight; includes animals-for-slaughter market, younger animals shipped to other states for feeding or breeding purposes, farm slaughter and custom slaughter consumed on farms where produced, minus livestock shipped into states for feeding or breeding with an adjustment for changes in inventory]

| Type of livestock                             | Unit              | 1990  | 1995  | 2000   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>ALL CATTLE</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                   |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory: <sup>2</sup> Number on farms . . . | Mil. . . . .      | 95.8  | 102.8 | 98.2   | 94.4   | 95.0   | 96.3   | 96.6   | 96.0   | 93.9   | 92.6   |
| Total value . . . . .                         | Bil. dol. . . . . | 59.0  | 63.2  | 67.1   | 77.2   | 87.0   | 97.2   | 89.1   | 95.1   | 82.4   | 78.2   |
| Value per head . . . . .                      | Dol. . . . .      | 616   | 615   | 683    | 818    | 916    | 1,009  | 922    | 990    | 872    | 832    |
| Production: Quantity . . . . .                | mil. lb. . . . .  | 39.2  | 42.5  | 40.0   | 41.6   | 41.2   | 41.8   | 41.4   | 41.6   | 41.2   | 41.6   |
| Beef, price per<br>100 pounds . . . . .       | Dol. . . . .      | 74.60 | 61.80 | 68.60  | 85.80  | 89.70  | 87.20  | 89.90  | 89.10  | 80.30  | 105.00 |
| Calves, price per<br>100 pounds . . . . .     | Dol. . . . .      | 95.60 | 73.10 | 104.00 | 119.00 | 135.00 | 133.00 | 119.00 | 110.00 | 105.00 | 117.00 |
| Value of production . . . . .                 | Bil. dol. . . . . | 29.3  | 24.7  | 28.5   | 34.9   | 36.3   | 35.5   | 36.0   | 35.6   | 32.0   | 37.0   |
| <b>HOGS AND PIGS</b>                          |                   |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory: <sup>3</sup> Number on farms . . . | Mil. . . . .      | 53.8  | 59.7  | 59.3   | 60.5   | 61.0   | 61.5   | 62.5   | 68.2   | 67.1   | 64.6   |
| Total value . . . . .                         | Bil. dol. . . . . | 4.3   | 3.2   | 4.3    | 4.0    | 6.3    | 5.8    | 5.6    | 5.0    | 5.4    | 6.8    |
| Value per head . . . . .                      | Dol. . . . .      | 79    | 53    | 72     | 67     | 103    | 95     | 90     | 73     | 83     | 106    |
| Production: Quantity . . . . .                | Bil. lb. . . . .  | 21.3  | 24.4  | 25.7   | 26.7   | 27.4   | 28.2   | 29.6   | 31.4   | 31.4   | 30.4   |
| Price per 100 pounds . . . . .                | Dol. . . . .      | 53.70 | 40.50 | 42.30  | 49.30  | 50.20  | 46.00  | 46.60  | 47.00  | 41.60  | 54.10  |
| Value of production . . . . .                 | Bil. dol. . . . . | 11.3  | 9.8   | 10.8   | 13.1   | 13.6   | 12.7   | 13.5   | 14.5   | 12.6   | 16.1   |
| <b>SHEEP AND LAMBS</b>                        |                   |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory: <sup>2</sup> Number on farms . . . | Mil. . . . .      | 11.4  | 9.0   | 7.0    | 6.1    | 6.1    | 6.2    | 6.1    | 6.0    | 5.7    | 5.6    |
| Total value . . . . .                         | Mil. dol. . . . . | 901   | 663   | 670    | 720    | 798    | 872    | 818    | 823    | 765    | 761    |
| Value per head . . . . .                      | Dol. . . . .      | 79    | 75    | 95     | 119    | 130    | 141    | 134    | 138    | 133    | 135    |
| Production: Quantity . . . . .                | Mil. lb. . . . .  | 781   | 602   | 512    | 466    | 472    | 461    | 440    | 417    | 422    | 405    |
| Value of production . . . . .                 | Mil. dol. . . . . | 374   | 414   | 365    | 413    | 451    | 368    | 363    | 351    | 365    | 443    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes milk cows. <sup>2</sup> As of January 1. <sup>3</sup> As of December 1 of preceding year.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition, and Income Final Estimates 1998–2002*, May 2004; *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition, and Income Final Estimates 2003–2007*, May 2009; *Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

## Table 871. Livestock Operations by Size of Herd: 2000 to 2010

[In thousands (1,076 represents 1,076,000). An operation is any place having one or more head on hand at any time during the year]

| Size of herd                      | 2000         | 2005       | 2009       | 2010       | Size of herd                      | 2000       | 2005      | 2009      | 2010      |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>CATTLE</b> <sup>1</sup>        |              |            |            |            | <b>MILK COWS</b> <sup>2</sup>     |            |           |           |           |
| <b>Total operations . . . . .</b> | <b>1,076</b> | <b>983</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>935</b> | <b>Total operations . . . . .</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>63</b> |
| 1 to 49 head . . . . .            | 671          | 612        | 641        | 635        | 1 to 49 head . . . . .            | 53         | 37        | 32        | 31        |
| 50 to 99 head . . . . .           | 186          | 164        | 131        | 129        | 50 to 99 head . . . . .           | 31         | 23        | 17        | 16        |
| 100 to 499 head . . . . .         | 192          | 178        | 144        | 141        | 100 head or more . . . . .        | 21         | 15        | 16        | 16        |
| 500 to 999 head . . . . .         | 19           | 19         | 19         | 19         | <b>HOGS AND PIGS</b>              |            |           |           |           |
| 1,000 head or more . . . . .      | 10           | 10         | 11         | 11         | <b>Total operations . . . . .</b> | <b>87</b>  | <b>67</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>69</b> |
| <b>BEEF COWS</b> <sup>2</sup>     |              |            |            |            | 1 to 99 head . . . . .            | 50         | 41        | 50        | 49        |
| <b>Total operations . . . . .</b> | <b>831</b>   | <b>770</b> | <b>751</b> | <b>742</b> | 100 to 499 head . . . . .         | 17         | 10        | 6         | 5         |
| 1 to 49 head . . . . .            | 655          | 597        | 596        | 588        | 500 to 999 head . . . . .         | 8          | 5         | 3         | 3         |
| 50 to 99 head . . . . .           | 100          | 95         | 82         | 82         | 1,000 to 1,999 head . . . . .     | 6          | 4         | 4         | 4         |
| 100 to 499 head . . . . .         | 71           | 73         | 67         | 66         | 2,000 to 4,999 head . . . . .     | 5          | 5         | 5         | 5         |
| 500 head or more . . . . .        | 6            | 5          | 6          | 6          | 5,000 head or more . . . . .      | 2          | 2         | 3         | 3         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes calves. <sup>2</sup> Included in operations with cattle.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Livestock Operations Final Estimates 2003–2007*, March 2009; *Farms, Land in Farms, and Livestock Operations 2010 Summary*, February 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

## Table 872. Hogs and Pigs—Number, Production, and Slaughter by States: 2008 to 2010

[Production in live weight (67,148 represents 67,148,000). See headnote Table 870]

| State                              | Number on farms <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) |               |               | Quantity produced<br>(mil. lb.) |               |               | Value of production<br>(mil. dol.) |               |               | Commercial<br>slaughter <sup>2</sup><br>(mil. lb.) |               |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|---------------|
|                                    | 2008                                    | 2009          | 2010          | 2008                            | 2009          | 2010          | 2008                               | 2009          | 2010          | 2009   | 2010          |
| <b>U.S.</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . . | <b>67,148</b>                           | <b>64,887</b> | <b>64,625</b> | <b>31,411</b>                   | <b>31,359</b> | <b>30,391</b> | <b>14,457</b>                      | <b>12,590</b> | <b>16,073</b> | <b>30,723</b>                                      | <b>30,005</b> |
| IA . . . . .                       | 19,900                                  | 19,000        | 19,000        | 9,428                           | 9,608         | 9,255         | 4,040                              | 3,580         | 4,527         | 8,682  | 8,144         |
| NC . . . . .                       | 9,700                                   | 9,600         | 8,900         | 4,210                           | 4,071         | 3,777         | 2,120                              | 1,824         | 2,183         | 3,219  | 3,069         |
| MN . . . . .                       | 7,500                                   | 7,200         | 7,700         | 3,777                           | 3,678         | 3,697         | 1,763                              | 1,257         | 1,853         | 2,592  | 2,692         |
| IL . . . . .                       | 4,350                                   | 4,250         | 4,350         | 1,711                           | 1,839         | 1,939         | 917                                | 908           | 1,128         | 2,674  | 2,582         |
| IN . . . . .                       | 3,550                                   | 3,600         | 3,650         | 1,726                           | 1,739         | 1,754         | 818                                | 728           | 901           | 2,256  | 2,265         |
| NE . . . . .                       | 3,350                                   | 3,100         | 3,150         | 1,385                           | 1,360         | 1,353         | 715                                | 626           | 804           | 2,068  | 2,064         |
| MO . . . . .                       | 3,150                                   | 3,100         | 2,900         | 1,747                           | 1,694         | 1,275         | 765                                | 674           | 705           | 2,229  | 2,196         |

<sup>1</sup> As of December 1. <sup>2</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. <sup>3</sup> Includes other states, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011, and *Livestock Slaughter 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.