

**Table 496. Federal Civilian Employment and Annual Payroll by Branch: 1970 to 2010**

[2,997 represents 2,997,000. For fiscal year ending in year shown. See text, Section 8. Includes employees in U.S. territories and foreign countries. Data represent employees in active-duty status, including intermittent employees. Annual employment figures are averages of monthly figures. Excludes Central Intelligence Agency, National Security Agency, and as of November 1984, the Defense Intelligence Agency; and as of October 1996, the National Imagery and Mapping Agency]

Year	Employment						Payroll (mil. dol.)				
	Total (1,000)	Percent of U.S. employed <sup>1</sup>	Executive (1,000)		Legislative (1,000)	Judicial (1,000)	Total	Executive		Legislative	Judicial
			Total	Defense				Total	Defense		
1970 . . .	<sup>2</sup> 2,997	3.81	2,961	1,263	29	7	27,322	26,894	11,264	338	89
1975 . . .	2,877	3.35	2,830	1,044	37	10	39,126	38,423	13,418	549	154
1980 . . .	<sup>2</sup> 2,987	3.01	2,933	971	40	14	58,012	56,841	18,795	883	288
1985 . . .	3,001	2.80	2,944	1,080	39	18	80,599	78,992	28,330	1,098	509
1990 . . .	<sup>2</sup> 3,233	2.72	3,173	1,060	38	23	99,138	97,022	31,990	1,329	787
1995 . . .	2,943	2.36	2,880	852	34	28	118,304	115,328	31,753	1,598	1,379
2003 . . .	2,743	1.99	2,677	669	31	34	143,380	139,506	29,029	1,908	1,966
2004 . . .	2,714	1.95	2,649	668	30	34	148,037	144,134	29,128	1,977	1,927
2005 . . .	2,709	1.91	2,645	671	30	34	152,222	148,275	29,331	2,048	1,900
2006 . . .	2,700	1.87	2,636	676	30	34	160,570	156,543	29,580	2,109	1,918
2007 . . .	2,695	1.85	2,632	674	30	33	161,394	157,010	29,025	2,119	2,265
2008 . . .	2,730	1.88	2,666	682	30	34	167,166	162,675	29,749	2,162	2,328
2009 . . .	2,804	2.00	2,740	714	30	34	174,804	170,349	30,995	2,203	2,252
2010 . . .	2,841	2.00	2,777	773	31	34	150,321	147,554	32,377	2,515	2,251

<sup>1</sup> Civilian employed only. See Table 586, Section 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes temporary census workers.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics—Employment and Trends*, bimonthly, and unpublished data, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata>>.

**Table 497. Full-Time Federal Civilian Employment—Employees and Average Pay by Pay System: 2000 to 2010**

[As of March 31 (1,671 represents 1,671,000). Excludes employees of Congress and federal courts, maritime seamen of U.S. Department of Commerce, and small number for whom rates were not reported. See text, this section, for explanation of general schedule and wage system]

Pay system	Employees (1,000)				Average annual pay (dol.)			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total, excluding postal . . .</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>50,429</b>	<b>69,061</b>	<b>63,678</b>	<b>73,908</b>
General Schedule . . . . .	1,216	1,265	1,083	1,162	49,428	68,674	59,330	70,426
Wage system . . . . .	205	200	189	196	37,082	47,652	50,223	50,862
Other . . . . .	250	420	526	507	66,248	80,444	77,433	90,383
Postal pay system <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	788	663	623	584	37,627	50,294	49,951	53,304

<sup>1</sup> Source: Career employees—U.S. Postal Service, *Annual Report of the Postmaster General*. See also <<http://www.usps.com/financials/csp/welcme.html>>. Average pay—U.S. Postal Service, *Comprehensive Statement of Postal Operations*, annual.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service," annual (publication discontinued) and unpublished data, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata>>.

**Table 498. Paid Civilian Employment in the Federal Government by State: 2000 and 2009**

[As of December 31. In thousands (2,766 represents 2,766,000). Excludes Central Intelligence Agency, Defense Intelligence Agency, seasonal and on-call employees, and National Security Agency]

State	2000	2009	State	2000	2009	State	2000	2009
<b>U.S.<sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>1,992</b>	KY . . . . .	30	25	OH . . . . .	84	52
AL . . . . .	48	41	LA . . . . .	33	22	OK . . . . .	43	38
AK . . . . .	14	13	ME . . . . .	13	11	OR . . . . .	29	21
AZ . . . . .	43	42	MD . . . . .	130	124	PA . . . . .	107	71
AR . . . . .	20	15	MA . . . . .	53	29	RI . . . . .	10	7
CA . . . . .	248	169	MI . . . . .	58	30	SC . . . . .	26	22
CO . . . . .	51	40	MN . . . . .	34	18	SD . . . . .	9	8
CT . . . . .	21	9	MS . . . . .	24	19	TN . . . . .	50	28
DE . . . . .	5	3	MO . . . . .	54	39	TX . . . . .	162	140
DC . . . . .	181	157	MT . . . . .	11	11	UT . . . . .	30	29
FL . . . . .	113	89	NE . . . . .	15	10	VT . . . . .	6	5
GA . . . . .	89	79	NV . . . . .	13	11	VA . . . . .	145	147
HI . . . . .	23	25	NH . . . . .	8	4	WA . . . . .	62	56
ID . . . . .	11	9	NJ . . . . .	62	31	WV . . . . .	18	19
IL . . . . .	94	52	NM . . . . .	25	27	WI . . . . .	30	15
IN . . . . .	37	25	NY . . . . .	134	72	WY . . . . .	6	6
IA . . . . .	18	9	NC . . . . .	57	43			
KS . . . . .	25	17	ND . . . . .	8	7			

<sup>1</sup> Includes employees outside the United States and in states not specified, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Employment by Geographic Area," biennial (publication discontinued) and unpublished data, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata>>.