
Section 15

Business Enterprise

This section relates to the place and behavior of the business firm and to business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number, type, and size of businesses; financial data of domestic and multinational U.S. corporations; business investments, expenditures, and profits; and sales and inventories.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business*, published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); the Web site of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System at <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/default.htm>>; the annual *Statistics of Income (SOI)* reports of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS); and the U.S. Census Bureau's Economic Census, *County Business Patterns*, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations (QFR)*, *Survey of Business Owners*, and *Annual Capital Expenditures Survey*.

Business firms—A firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more establishments. The terms firm, business, company, and enterprise are used interchangeably throughout this section. A firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole.

The IRS concept of a business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business owned by one person and may include large enterprises with many employees and hired managers and part-time operators. A partnership is an unincorporated business owned by two or more persons, each of whom has a financial interest in the business. A corporation is a business that is legally incorporated under state laws. While many corporations file consolidated tax returns, most corporate tax returns represent individual corporations, some

of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Economic census—The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. It furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. The Census Bureau takes the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census is collected on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity (determined by annual sales volume). The statistics issued by industry in the 2007 Economic Census are classified primarily on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and, to a lesser extent, on the 2002 NAICS used in the previous census (see below).

More detailed information about the scope, coverage, methodology, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the 2007 *Economic Census User Guide* at <http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/www/user_guide.html>.

Data from the 2007 Economic Census are released through the Census Bureau's American FactFinder® service on the

Census Bureau Web site. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/>>.

Survey of Business Owners—

The Survey of Business Owners (SBO) provides statistics that describe the composition of U.S. businesses by gender, ethnicity, race and veteran status. Data from SBO are published in a series of releases: *American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms*, *Asian-Owned Firms*, *Black-Owned Firms*, *Hispanic-Owned Firms*, *Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms*, *Women-Owned Firms*, *Veteran-Owned Firms*, *Characteristics of Business Owners* and *Company Summary*. Data are presented by industry classifications, geographic area, and size of firm (employment and receipts). Each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—

NAICS is the standard used by federal statistical agencies in classifying business establishments for the purpose of collecting, analyzing, and publishing statistical data related to the U.S. business economy. NAICS was developed under the auspices of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), and adopted in 1997 to replace the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The official 2007 U.S. NAICS Manual includes definitions for each industry, background information, tables showing changes between 2002 and 2007, and a comprehensive index. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>>.

Changes between 2002 NAICS and 2007 NAICS are relatively minor, but do affect totals for sectors 52 (finance and insurance), 53 (real estate, rental, and leasing), 54 (professional, scientific, and technical services), and 56 (admin., support, waste mgt., and remediation services). Nearly all industries are comparable from 2002 to 2007 NAICS classifications. Several

industries in the Information sector have been consolidated.

Quarterly Financial Report—

The Quarterly Financial Report (QFR) program publishes quarterly aggregate statistics on the financial conditions of U.S. corporations. The QFR requests companies to report estimates from their statements of income and retained earnings, and balance sheets. The statistical data are classified and aggregated by type of industry and asset size. The QFR sample includes manufacturing companies with assets of \$250 thousand and above, and mining, wholesale, retail, and selected service companies with assets of \$50 million and above. The data are available quarterly in the *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations* at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/qfr/index.html>>.

Multinational companies—

BEA collects financial and operating data on U.S. multinational companies. These data provide a picture of the overall activities of foreign affiliates and U.S. parent companies, using a variety of indicators of their financial structure and operations. The data on foreign affiliates cover the entire operations of the affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of U.S. ownership. These data cover items such as sales, value added, employment and compensation of employees, capital expenditures, exports and imports, and research and development expenditures. Separate tabulations are available for all affiliates and for affiliates that are majority-owned by their U.S. parent(s). More information is available at <<http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#omc>>.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from the Census Bureau and the Internal Revenue Service, see Appendix III.

Table 744. Number of Tax Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business: 1990 to 2008

[14,783 represents 14,783,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Item	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ² (bil. dol.)		
	Nonfarm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations
1990.....	14,783	1,554	3,717	731	541	10,914	141	17	371
1991.....	15,181	1,515	3,803	713	539	10,963	142	21	345
1992.....	15,495	1,485	3,869	737	571	11,272	154	43	402
1993.....	15,848	1,468	3,965	757	627	11,814	156	67	498
1994.....	16,154	1,494	4,342	791	732	12,858	167	82	577
1995.....	16,424	1,581	4,474	807	854	13,969	169	107	714
1996.....	16,955	1,654	4,631	843	1,042	14,890	177	145	806
1997.....	17,176	1,759	4,710	870	1,297	15,890	187	168	915
1998.....	17,409	1,855	4,849	918	1,534	16,543	202	187	838
1999.....	17,576	1,937	4,936	969	1,829	18,009	208	228	929
2000.....	17,905	2,058	5,045	1,021	2,316	19,593	215	269	928
2001.....	18,338	2,132	5,136	1,017	2,569	19,308	217	276	604
2002.....	18,926	2,242	5,267	1,030	2,669	18,849	221	271	564
2003.....	19,710	2,375	5,401	1,050	2,818	19,755	230	301	780
2004.....	20,591	2,547	5,558	1,140	3,142	21,717	248	385	1,112
2005.....	21,468	2,764	5,671	1,223	3,719	24,060	270	546	1,949
2006.....	22,075	2,947	5,841	1,278	4,131	26,070	278	667	1,933
2007.....	23,122	3,098	5,869	1,324	4,541	27,335	281	683	1,837
2008.....	22,614	3,146	5,847	1,317	4,963	27,266	265	458	984

¹ Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. Excludes investment income for S corporations; for definition, see footnote 1, Table 753. ² Net income (less loss) is defined differently by form of organization, basically as follows: (a) Proprietorships: Total taxable receipts less total business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, and certain capital expensing, excluding charitable contributions and owners' salaries; (b) Partnerships: Total taxable receipts (including investment income except capital gains) less deductions, including cost of sales and operations and certain payments to partners, excluding charitable contributions, oil and gas depletion, and certain capital expensing; (c) Corporations: Total taxable receipts (including investment income, capital gains, and income from foreign subsidiaries deemed received for tax purposes, except for S corporations) less business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, certain capital expensing, and officers' compensation excluding S corporation charitable contributions and investment expenses; net income is before income tax.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 745. Number of Tax Returns and Business Receipts by Size of Receipts: 2000 to 2008

[5,045 represents 5,045,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

Size-class of receipts	Returns (1,000)					Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)				
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporations	5,045	5,671	5,841	5,869	5,847	19,593	24,060	26,070	27,335	27,266
Under \$25,000 ²	1,220	1,300	1,363	1,391	1,444	4	4	3	-2	-17
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	302	340	341	356	368	10	12	13	13	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	477	544	554	570	556	35	40	41	42	41
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	1,515	1,755	1,780	1,766	1,733	397	437	443	445	432
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	582	644	668	657	663	407	458	473	465	473
\$1,000,000 or more.....	946	1,088	1,135	1,128	1,084	18,738	23,108	25,097	26,372	26,324
Partnerships	2,058	2,764	2,947	3,098	3,146	2,316	3,719	4,131	4,541	4,963
Under \$25,000 ²	1,105	1,465	1,568	1,650	1,705	5	5	6	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	183	218	240	233	230	7	8	9	8	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	187	233	245	275	266	13	17	18	20	19
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	353	489	498	530	537	82	114	118	125	125
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	92	131	149	149	147	66	92	106	107	104
\$1,000,000 or more.....	137	227	248	261	260	2,143	3,482	3,875	4,275	4,701
Nonfarm proprietorships	17,905	21,468	22,075	23,122	22,614	1,021	1,223	1,278	1,324	1,317
Under \$25,000 ²	11,997	14,456	14,867	15,752	15,532	82	100	104	111	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2,247	2,587	2,721	2,796	2,729	80	92	96	99	97
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	1,645	1,981	1,983	2,027	1,936	117	140	140	144	136
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	1,733	2,091	2,139	2,173	2,051	355	425	437	440	418
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	190	235	236	242	229	126	160	161	165	156
\$1,000,000 or more.....	92	117	128	132	137	261	306	340	364	401

¹ Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. ² Includes firms with no receipts.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin* and unpublished data.

Table 746. Number of Tax Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business and Industry: 2008

[22,614 represents 22,614,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ² (bil. dol.)		
		Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations
Total	(X)	22,614	3,146	5,847	1,317	4,963	27,266	265	458	984
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting ²	11	307	119	137	18	28	150	(Z)	2	1
Mining	21	134	35	39	18	158	421	3	57	50
Utilities	22	13	8	7	(Z)	194	738	(Z)	2	7
Construction	23	2,822	203	767	207	268	1,459	29	-2	27
Special trade contractors	238	2,263	77	472	143	68	629	24	5	26
Manufacturing	31-33	340	46	271	28	1,032	7,555	3	37	397
Wholesale and retail trade ³	(X)	2,601	237	986	249	1,061	7,343	12	18	137
Wholesale trade	42	326	62	381	52	659	3,881	4	15	79
Retail trade ⁴	44-45	2,275	175	605	197	402	3,462	8	2	58
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	142	21	91	40	110	701	1	(Z)	1
Food and beverage stores	445	91	20	94	29	100	515	1	(Z)	6
Gasoline stations	447	22	8	41	29	75	338	(Z)	1	1
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,048	50	195	81	150	795	9	5	13
Information ⁴	51	366	37	118	12	241	975	3	31	56
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	⁵ 52	6	6	³ 3	36	113	⁵ (Z)	1	6
Telecommunications	517	(⁵)	5	18	(⁵)	156	459	(⁵)	28	21
Finance and insurance	52	693	321	254	112	626	3,675	18	219	159
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,279	1,489	649	58	288	235	14	4	19
Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	54	3,219	191	845	172	378	1,013	74	81	36
Legal services	5411	378	26	113	41	145	96	18	51	9
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	358	21	80	13	61	37	5	12	3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	950	52	230	47	63	212	27	9	12
Management of companies and enterprises	55	(NA)	23	46	(NA)	55	1,028	(NA)	-13	19
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	2,303	66	276	61	74	485	17	2	16
Educational services	61	620	10	52	10	4	46	3	(Z)	3
Health care and social assistance	62	1,998	69	416	119	180	619	48	23	30
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,348	67	122	33	51	96	8	-1	2
Accommodation and food services	72	434	103	293	48	148	434	1	-5	11
Accommodation	721	55	29	35	6	67	93	(Z)	-5	2
Food services and drinking places	722	380	74	258	42	81	341	1	(Z)	9
Other services ⁴	81	2,606	68	371	86	26	198	20	(Z)	4
Auto repair and maintenance	8111	351	23	105	24	9	68	2	(Z)	1
Personal and laundry services	812	1,598	39	155	43	10	74	13	(Z)	2
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	245	2	51	3	(Z)	12	2	(Z)	(Z)
Unclassified	(X)	484	5	2	6	(Z)	(Z)	2	(Z)	(Z)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies' industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations; for definition, see footnote 1, Table 753. ² See footnote 2, Table 744. ³ For corporations, represents agricultural services only.

⁴ For corporations, includes trade business not identified as wholesale or retail. ⁵ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

⁶ Broadcasting includes telecommunications.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 747. Nonfarm Sole Proprietorships—Selected Income and Deduction Items: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (731 represents \$731,000,000,000), except as indicated. All figures are estimates based on samples. Tax law changes have affected the comparability of the data over time; see Statistics of Income reports for a description. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Number of returns (1,000)	14,783	16,424	17,905	19,710	20,591	21,468	22,075	23,122	22,614
Returns with net income (1,000)	11,222	12,213	13,308	14,448	15,053	15,750	16,207	16,929	16,434
Business receipts	731	807	1,021	1,050	1,140	1,223	1,278	1,324	1,317
Income from sales and operations	719	797	1,008	1,034	1,122	1,205	1,259	1,304	1,296
Business deductions ¹	589	638	806	820	892	953	1,001	1,044	1,054
Cost of goods sold/operations ¹	291	307	387	338	371	397	410	423	435
Purchases	210	219	269	218	239	253	260	264	281
Labor costs	23	24	29	28	32	32	32	35	31
Materials and supplies	30	34	43	47	53	56	60	62	57
Advertising	(NA)	(NA)	10	12	13	14	15	16	15
Car and truck expenses	22	33	46	53	59	71	75	82	85
Commissions	9	10	12	14	13	15	16	15	13
Contract labor	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25	28	35	37	35
Depreciation	24	27	32	42	43	39	39	40	41
Insurance	13	13	14	17	19	19	19	19	18
Interest paid ²	13	10	12	11	11	12	14	15	15
Office expenses	(NA)	(NA)	10	12	12	13	13	13	13
Rent paid ³	23	28	33	36	37	39	41	43	44
Repairs	9	10	12	13	15	15	16	16	15
Salaries and wages (net)	47	54	63	68	71	75	77	79	79
Supplies	(NA)	(NA)	22	26	27	29	32	32	32
Taxes paid	10	13	14	15	16	17	18	18	18
Utilities	14	17	19	22	21	23	24	25	25
Net income (less loss) ⁴	141	169	215	230	248	270	278	281	265
Net income ⁴	162	192	245	269	291	315	327	335	325
Constant (2000) Dollars ⁵									
Business receipts	896	877	1,021	991	1,045	1,085	1,097	1,105	1,076
Business deductions	722	693	806	774	818	846	859	871	861
Net income (less loss)	173	184	215	217	227	239	239	234	216
Net income	198	208	245	254	266	279	280	280	266

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other amounts not shown separately. ² Interest paid includes "mortgage interest" and "other interest paid on business indebtedness." ³ Rent paid includes "Rent on machinery and equipment" and "Rent on other business property." ⁴ After adjustment for the passive loss carryover from prior years. Therefore, "business receipts" minus "total deductions" do not equal "net income." ⁵ Based on the overall implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*.

Table 748. Partnerships—Selected Income and Balance Sheet Items: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (1,735 represents \$1,735,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. All figures are estimates based on samples. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Number of returns (1,000)	1,554	1,581	2,058	2,375	2,547	2,764	2,947	3,098	3,146
Returns with net income (1,000)	854	955	1,261	1,357	1,441	1,580	1,623	1,659	1,609
Number of partners (1,000)	17,095	15,606	13,660	14,108	15,557	16,212	16,728	18,516	19,300
Assets ^{1,2}	1,735	2,719	6,694	9,675	11,608	13,734	17,146	20,386	19,260
Depreciable assets (net)	681	767	1,487	1,846	1,988	2,176	2,490	2,865	3,254
Inventories, end of year	57	88	150	214	276	315	446	339	431
Land	215	221	359	455	509	607	731	820	885
Liabilities ^{1,2}	1,415	1,886	3,696	5,303	6,248	7,483	9,350	10,440	10,167
Accounts payable	67	91	230	276	336	400	505	430	513
Short-term debt ³	88	124	252	274	296	373	456	565	582
Long-term debt ⁴	498	544	1,132	1,389	1,546	1,772	2,227	2,556	2,767
Nonrecourse loans	470	466	639	800	854	914	1,103	1,210	1,283
Partners' capital accounts ²	320	832	2,999	4,372	5,360	6,251	7,796	9,946	9,092
Receipts ¹	566	890	2,405	2,923	3,260	3,863	4,301	4,727	5,169
Business receipts ⁵	483	854	2,316	2,818	3,142	3,719	4,131	4,541	4,963
Interest received	21	31	82	71	88	134	193	260	245
Deductions ¹	550	784	2,136	2,621	2,876	3,317	3,634	4,043	4,711
Cost of goods sold/operations	243	395	1,226	1,523	1,666	1,976	2,109	2,310	2,717
Salaries and wages	56	80	201	245	269	293	332	373	403
Taxes paid	9	13	31	39	42	47	53	56	63
Interest paid	30	43	93	65	64	103	137	174	143
Depreciation	60	23	59	84	90	71	79	86	130
Net income (less loss)	17	107	269	301	385	546	667	683	458
Net income	116	179	410	469	566	724	871	976	929

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Assets, liabilities, and partners' capital accounts are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ³ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Excludes investment income except for partnerships in finance, insurance, and real estate in 1995. Beginning 2000, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 749. Partnerships—Selected Items by Industry: 2008

[In billions of dollars (19,260 represents \$19,260,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. Figures are estimates based on samples. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007; see text, this section. See Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry and year	2007 NAICS code	Number of partnerships (1,000)			Total assets ¹	Business receipts ²	Total deductions	Net income less loss	Net income	Net loss
		With net Total	With net income	With net loss						
Total³	(X)	3,146	1,609	1,537	19,260	4,963	4,711	458.2	929.3	471.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	119	66	54	157	28	38	1.7	10.3	8.6
Mining	21	35	23	12	328	158	119	57.3	70.5	13.3
Utilities	22	8	2	6	253	194	197	1.5	9.7	8.1
Construction	23	203	93	110	303	268	277	-2.2	18.7	20.9
Manufacturing	31-33	46	20	26	829	1,032	1,040	37.0	70.6	33.7
Wholesale trade	42	62	34	27	192	659	651	15.4	22.4	7.0
Retail trade	44-45	175	78	97	136	402	411	2.4	9.9	7.5
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	50	20	30	257	150	152	4.9	12.0	7.1
Information	51	37	14	23	581	241	239	30.7	44.4	13.7
Finance and insurance	52	321	210	111	10,400	626	407	218.7	344.9	126.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,489	720	769	4,594	288	296	4.3	142.2	137.9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	191	125	66	191	378	319	81.4	91.6	10.2
Management of companies and enterprises	55	23	12	11	525	55	69	-13.3	30.1	43.4
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	66	32	34	49	74	77	1.8	6.1	4.3
Educational services	61	10	6	3	3	4	4	0.4	0.8	0.4
Health care and social assistance	62	69	45	24	111	180	169	22.8	28.9	6.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	67	30	37	86	51	61	-1.5	6.0	7.5
Accommodation and food services	72	103	50	53	246	148	158	-5.0	8.5	13.5
Other services	81	68	28	40	19	26	27	-0.1	1.6	1.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Total assets are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ² Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies include investment income for partnerships. ³ Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 750. Nonfarm Noncorporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (3,617 represents \$3,617,000,000,000), except as noted. Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Assets	3,617	4,062	6,526	10,938	11,869	12,314	11,129	9,924	9,893
Tangible assets	3,261	3,514	5,103	8,396	8,811	8,781	7,500	6,574	6,706
Real estate ¹	2,958	3,167	4,656	7,817	8,188	8,123	6,822	5,908	6,194
Residential	2,100	2,391	3,482	6,041	6,118	5,958	4,962	4,495	4,645
Nonresidential	858	776	1,174	1,776	2,069	2,165	1,861	1,413	1,549
Equipment and software ²	256	290	378	497	536	563	586	579	417
Residential ³	28	32	35	43	46	47	49	46	44
Nonresidential	228	258	342	454	490	516	537	533	373
Inventories ²	47	56	70	82	88	94	92	87	95
Financial assets	356	548	1,423	2,542	3,057	3,533	3,629	3,350	3,188
Checkable deposits and currency	71	105	164	355	429	494	498	459	437
Time and savings deposits	51	71	248	324	344	359	358	331	315
Money market fund shares	7	17	49	69	72	74	75	70	66
Treasury securities	13	24	40	56	56	59	52	48	46
Municipal securities	-	2	2	4	6	5	5	5	4
Mortgages	31	22	23	36	35	42	39	36	34
Trade receivables	98	140	342	431	471	526	523	482	459
Miscellaneous assets	86	167	554	1,266	1,644	1,973	2,079	1,919	1,827
Insurance receivables	39	44	46	65	67	69	71	71	71
Equity investment in GSEs ⁴	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	5	5
Other	47	122	506	1,198	1,576	1,902	2,005	1,844	1,751
Liabilities	1,357	1,404	2,683	4,064	4,647	5,228	5,659	5,437	5,268
Credit market instruments	1,102	1,070	1,806	2,787	3,196	3,650	3,972	3,678	3,484
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	136	165	361	630	743	882	1,000	805	728
Other loans and advances	103	100	137	150	164	175	208	199	206
Mortgages	863	805	1,308	2,008	2,289	2,593	2,764	2,674	2,550
Trade payables	60	86	260	329	349	379	367	333	314
Taxes payable	32	33	65	87	96	99	106	98	94
Miscellaneous liabilities	164	215	552	861	1,006	1,100	1,214	1,327	1,376
Net worth	2,260	2,657	3,843	6,874	7,222	7,086	5,470	4,487	4,625
Debt/net worth (percent)	48.8	40.3	47.0	40.0	44.2	51.5	72.6	82.0	75.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Durable goods in rental properties.

⁴ GSEs = government-sponsored enterprises. Equity in the Farm Credit System. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2011, <http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>.

Table 751. Nonfinancial Corporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (9,723 represents \$9,723,000,000,000). Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Assets	9,723	11,514	19,065	24,626	27,001	28,813	26,808	25,165	27,024
Tangible assets	6,137	6,543	9,318	12,752	14,371	15,095	13,922	11,901	12,787
Real estate ¹	3,383	3,149	4,887	7,603	8,886	9,339	8,074	6,211	6,915
Equipment and software ²	1,852	2,325	3,109	3,592	3,821	3,961	4,103	4,033	4,076
Inventories ²	901	1,070	1,322	1,557	1,664	1,795	1,745	1,657	1,796
Financial assets ³	3,586	4,971	9,747	11,874	12,630	13,718	12,886	13,264	14,237
Checkable deposits and currency	166	205	246	268	151	142	33	185	354
Time and savings deposits	75	100	272	450	497	441	382	530	515
Money market fund shares	20	60	191	348	416	544	703	631	537
Treasury securities	38	57	18	52	45	38	30	45	53
Mortgages	53	58	44	68	60	41	34	26	18
Consumer credit	67	85	81	60	58	59	60	57	56
Trade receivables	967	1,185	1,939	2,108	2,090	2,253	2,081	1,963	2,056
Mutual fund shares ¹	10	46	122	140	181	191	126	190	249
Liabilities ³	4,729	6,010	9,611	11,145	11,782	12,873	13,173	13,192	13,863
Credit market instruments	2,543	2,942	4,633	5,490	5,956	6,705	6,993	6,998	7,378
Commercial paper	117	157	278	90	113	124	131	58	83
Municipal securities ⁴	115	135	154	177	182	190	193	198	207
Corporate bonds ⁵	1,008	1,357	2,270	3,031	3,247	3,558	3,762	4,140	4,560
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁶	545	602	853	509	518	610	664	543	529
Other loans and advances	482	477	726	932	1,062	1,350	1,405	1,261	1,269
Mortgages	275	213	351	751	834	873	837	798	731
Trade payables	626	877	1,541	1,699	1,813	1,899	1,669	1,612	1,795
Taxes payable	38	40	78	86	85	36	39	36	44
Net worth (market value)	4,993	5,505	9,454	13,480	15,219	15,940	13,635	11,972	13,161
Debt/net worth (percent)	50.9	53.4	49.0	40.7	39.1	42.1	51.3	58.5	56.1

¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Industrial revenue bonds. Issued by state and local governments to finance private investment and secured in interest and principal by the industrial user of the funds. ⁵ Through 1992, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries. ⁶ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2011, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

Table 752. Corporate Funds—Sources and Uses: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (242 represents \$242,000,000,000). Covers nonfarm nonfinancial corporate business. Minus sign (–) indicates a deficit]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Profits before tax	242	431	432	954	1,115	1,038	779	703	999
– Taxes on corporate income	98	140	170	271	307	293	226	170	262
– Net dividends	117	177	250	168	466	480	480	509	510
+ Capital consumption allowance ¹	365	461	636	606	636	673	854	812	753
= U.S. internal funds, book	392	575	649	1,121	978	937	927	837	980
+ Foreign earnings retained abroad	45	53	103	–18	149	169	183	198	216
+ Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	–13	–18	–17	–31	–38	–47	–44	12	–18
= Internal funds + IVA	424	610	735	1,089	1,089	1,058	1,069	1,049	1,181
Gross investment	374	659	916	948	975	950	169	995	1,080
Capital expenditures	433	625	953	966	1,113	1,156	1,113	804	999
Fixed investment ²	422	580	901	919	1,040	1,130	1,137	923	942
Inventory change + IVA	12	40	53	47	60	28	–41	–125	59
Nonproduced nonfinancial assets	–1	5	–2	–1	13	–2	17	5	–3
Net financial investment	–59	33	–37	–17	–138	–207	–943	191	81
Net acquisition of financial assets ³	124	424	1,201	944	698	1,071	–613	283	908
Foreign deposits	(Z)	2	–7	10	–14	1	–26	9	34
Checkable deposits and currency	6	4	15	74	–117	–9	–109	152	170
Time and savings deposits	–6	3	35	50	47	–56	–59	148	–15
Money market fund shares	9	23	37	40	68	128	158	–72	–93
Commercial paper	(–Z)	1	10	16	12	–53	–12	–15	17
Municipal securities	–8	–20	7	(Z)	–4	1	–3	(–Z)	(–Z)
Mortgages	–2	2	2	2	–8	–18	–8	–8	–8
Mutual fund shares	–1	5	4	1	25	(Z)	–6	40	40
Trade receivables	29	78	282	278	–18	163	–172	–118	85
Miscellaneous assets ³	114	318	811	441	719	930	–366	131	660
U.S. direct investment abroad ⁴	36	90	138	25	219	307	276	250	284
Insurance receivables	13	8	(–Z)	21	7	7	10	–2	1
Net increase in liabilities ³	184	391	1,237	961	836	1,277	331	92	827
Net funds raised in markets	72	179	244	–18	–99	–44	–43	–69	81
Net new equity issues	–63	–58	–118	–342	–566	–787	–336	–65	–274
Credit market instruments ³	135	237	362	324	467	743	293	–4	355
Corporate bonds ⁴	47	104	164	57	216	311	205	377	420
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	3	75	44	–34	9	85	54	–131	–32
Other loans and advances ⁶	55	30	84	109	133	288	55	–144	10
Mortgages	21	7	22	193	82	39	–31	–39	–76
Trade payables	28	81	313	199	110	86	–230	–57	183
Miscellaneous liabilities ³	83	131	673	782	826	1,285	601	220	555
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	59	55	249	99	191	287	235	101	169

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment. ² Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment. ³ Includes other items not shown separately. ⁴ 1990, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries, and U.S. direct investment abroad excludes net inflows from those bond issues. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified. ⁶ Loans from rest of the world, U.S. government, and nonbank financial institutions.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2011, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

Table 753. Corporations—Selected Financial Items: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (18,190 represents \$18,190,000,000,000), except as noted. Covers active corporations only. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt. See source for changes in law affecting comparability of historical data. Based on samples; see Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Number of returns (1,000)	3,717	4,474	5,045	5,401	5,558	5,671	5,841	5,869	5,847
Number with net income (1,000)	1,911	2,455	2,819	2,932	3,116	3,324	3,367	3,368	3,184
S Corporation returns ¹ (1,000)	1,575	2,153	2,860	3,342	3,518	3,684	3,873	3,990	4,050
Assets ²	18,190	26,014	47,027	53,645	60,118	66,445	73,081	81,486	76,799
Cash	771	962	1,820	2,120	2,730	2,823	2,902	3,625	4,384
Notes and accounts receivable	4,198	5,307	8,754	8,995	10,691	11,962	13,611	15,315	13,855
Inventories	894	1,045	1,272	1,267	1,386	1,505	1,613	1,656	1,619
Investments in government obligations	921	1,363	1,236	1,656	1,571	1,613	1,714	1,785	2,193
Mortgage and real estate	1,538	1,713	2,822	4,073	4,627	4,777	5,232	5,177	5,450
Other investments	4,137	7,429	17,874	20,536	22,657	25,162	27,903	30,939	27,169
Depreciable assets	4,318	5,571	7,292	7,805	7,974	8,416	8,817	9,222	9,467
Depletable assets	129	154	191	237	270	310	382	497	587
Land	210	242	303	342	363	407	457	493	509
Liabilities ²	18,190	26,014	47,027	53,645	60,118	66,445	73,081	81,486	76,799
Accounts payable	1,094	1,750	3,758	4,338	5,645	6,029	7,779	7,724	6,822
Short-term debt ³	1,803	2,034	4,020	4,002	4,399	4,192	4,709	4,735	4,726
Long-term debt ⁴	2,665	3,335	6,184	7,384	8,154	8,332	9,399	10,786	11,062
Net worth ⁵	4,739	8,132	17,349	18,819	20,814	23,525	25,996	28,812	25,469
Capital stock	1,585	2,194	3,966	3,151	2,308	2,482	2,513	2,775	3,184
Paid-in or capital surplus	2,814	5,446	12,265	15,258	16,160	17,828	19,142	21,792	23,574
Retained earnings ⁶	1,410	2,191	3,627	2,282	3,278	4,331	5,764	5,970	613
Receipts ^{2,7}	11,410	14,539	20,606	20,690	22,712	25,505	27,402	28,763	28,590
Business receipts ^{7,8}	9,860	12,786	17,637	18,264	19,976	21,800	23,310	24,217	24,718
Interest ⁹	977	1,039	1,628	1,182	1,368	1,773	2,307	2,640	2,179
Rents and royalties	133	145	254	270	274	290	299	314	317
Deductions ^{2,7}	11,033	13,821	19,692	19,941	21,636	23,613	25,502	26,974	27,687
Cost of sales and operations ⁸	6,611	8,206	11,135	11,319	12,498	13,816	14,800	15,513	16,080
Compensation of officers	205	304	401	389	417	445	474	479	467
Rent paid on business property	185	232	380	407	420	439	462	477	491
Taxes paid	251	326	390	417	447	473	497	509	469
Interest paid	825	744	1,272	818	939	1,287	1,787	2,085	1,659
Depreciation	333	437	614	692	691	531	564	599	759
Advertising	126	163	234	225	239	253	277	277	267
Net income (less loss) ^{7,10}	371	714	928	780	1,112	1,949	1,933	1,837	984
Net income	553	881	1,337	1,176	1,456	2,235	2,240	2,253	1,807
Deficit	182	166	409	396	344	286	306	416	823
Income subject to tax	366	565	760	699	857	1,201	1,291	1,248	978
Income tax before credits ¹¹	119	194	266	244	300	419	453	437	342
Tax credits	32	42	62	66	75	107	100	106	114
Foreign tax credit	25	30	49	50	57	82	78	87	100
Income tax after credits ¹²	96	156	204	178	224	312	353	331	229

¹ Represents certain small corporations with a limit on the number of shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Net worth is the sum of "capital stock," "additional paid-in capital," "retained earnings, appropriated," "retained earnings, unappropriated" minus "cost of treasury stock." ⁶ Appropriated and unappropriated and "adjustments to shareholders' equity." ⁷ Receipts, deductions, and net income of S corporations are limited to those from trade or business. Those from investments are excluded. ⁸ Includes gross sales and cost of sales of securities, commodities, and real estate by exchanges, brokers, or dealers selling on their own accounts. Excludes investment income. ⁹ Includes tax-exempt interest in state and local government obligations. ¹⁰ Excludes regulated investment companies. ¹¹ Consists of regular (and alternative tax) only. ¹² Includes minimum tax, alternative minimum tax, adjustments for prior year credits, and other income-related taxes.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 754. Corporations by Receipt-Size Class and Industry: 2008

[Number of returns in thousands (5,847 represents 5,847,000); receipts and net income in billions of dollars (27,266 represents \$27,266,000,000,000). Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on a sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2007 codes; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates a loss]

Industry	Total	Under \$1 mil. ¹	\$1 to \$4.9 mil.	\$5 to \$9.9 mil.	\$10 to \$49.9 mil.	\$50 mil. or more
Total: ²						
Number of returns	5,847	4,764	787	136	126	34
Business receipts ³	27,266	942	1,711	947	2,569	21,097
Net income (less loss)	984	-65	48	27	81	894
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):						
Returns	137	119	15	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	150	21	32	13	27	56
Mining (21):						
Returns	39	29	6	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	421	5	14	11	24	367
Utilities (22):						
Returns	7	6	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	738	1	1	1	3	732
Construction (23):						
Returns	767	599	126	21	17	3
Business receipts ³	1,459	144	272	144	344	554
Manufacturing (31-33):						
Returns	271	165	64	16	19	7
Business receipts ³	7,555	40	149	115	391	6,862
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44-45):						
Returns	986	668	212	46	48	12
Business receipts ³	7,343	172	490	320	990	5,371
Transportation and warehousing (48-49):						
Returns	195	153	28	8	5	1
Business receipts ³	795	31	62	52	93	558
Information (51):						
Returns	118	100	13	2	3	1
Business receipts ³	975	15	31	14	59	857
Finance and insurance (52):						
Returns	254	216	24	5	6	3
Business receipts ³	3,675	24	51	33	145	3,422
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):						
Returns	649	626	19	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	235	50	42	12	28	102
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):						
Returns	845	743	80	12	9	2
Business receipts ³	1,013	133	166	84	172	458
Management of companies and enterprises (55):						
Returns	46	39	2	1	2	1
Business receipts ³	1,028	-6	6	10	46	972
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):						
Returns	276	229	39	4	3	1
Business receipts ³	485	49	81	28	71	256
Educational services (61):						
Returns	52	48	4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	46	7	7	3	6	24
Health care and social assistance (62):						
Returns	416	329	73	8	5	1
Business receipts ³	619	99	143	56	97	224
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):						
Returns	122	113	8	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	96	18	17	8	14	39
Accommodation and food services (72):						
Returns	293	242	46	3	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	434	72	90	24	36	212
Other services (81):						
Returns	371	338	29	3	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	198	67	55	19	24	32

Z Less than 500 returns. ¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries.

³ Includes investment income for corporations in finance and insurance and management of companies' industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations (certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level).

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 755. Corporations by Asset-Size Class and Industry: 2008

[In billions of dollars (168 represents \$168,000,000,000), except number of returns. Covers active corporations only. Excludes corporations not allocable by industry. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2007 codes; see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Asset-size class					
		Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10 to \$24.9 mil.	\$25 to \$49.9 mil.	\$50 to \$99.9 mil.	\$100 to \$249.9 mil.	\$250 mil. and over
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):							
Returns	137,294	136,000	838	235	112	71	38
Total receipts	168	99	15	7	9	12	25
Mining (21):							
Returns	38,506	36,654	824	372	217	180	257
Total receipts	469	46	10	11	9	16	376
Utilities (22):							
Returns	7,238	6,746	151	69	47	49	177
Total receipts	779	4	3	3	6	9	753
Construction (23):							
Returns	766,689	757,643	6,167	1,630	705	333	211
Total receipts	1,479	805	180	96	83	77	238
Manufacturing (31–33):							
Returns	270,727	254,928	7,595	3,173	1,838	1,380	1,813
Total receipts	8,181	535	224	185	193	290	6,754
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44–45):							
Returns	986,366	967,434	11,944	3,552	1,620	922	896
Total receipts	7,507	2,000	601	389	311	394	3,814
Transportation and warehousing (48–49):							
Returns	195,228	193,101	1,246	342	207	147	184
Total receipts	822	232	40	22	26	28	474
Information (51):							
Returns	118,279	115,530	1,245	493	320	266	425
Total receipts	1,126	111	22	15	17	31	931
Finance and insurance (52):							
Returns	254,092	234,466	3,997	2,645	2,817	3,496	6,672
Total receipts	3,675	212	23	23	32	69	3,317
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):							
Returns	648,578	640,403	4,889	1,459	749	525	552
Total receipts	339	123	14	11	10	16	164
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):							
Returns	845,356	840,495	2,740	895	527	384	315
Total receipts	1,050	540	73	40	42	60	296
Management of companies and enterprises (55):							
Returns	45,725	38,784	1,163	1,013	1,153	1,727	1,885
Total receipts	1,028	6	2	2	5	17	995
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):							
Returns	276,344	275,003	684	220	164	116	156
Total receipts	497	239	25	14	19	23	177
Educational services (61):							
Returns	52,484	52,250	104	46	33	31	20
Total receipts	48	20	2	2	3	5	15
Health care and social assistance (62):							
Returns	416,101	414,947	591	212	132	101	117
Total receipts	644	404	21	16	15	20	167
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):							
Returns	122,425	121,643	396	199	69	60	58
Total receipts	104	53	5	4	3	7	32
Accommodation and food services (72):							
Returns	292,901	291,455	821	266	130	89	139
Total receipts	469	213	17	12	13	20	195
Other services (81):							
Returns	371,146	370,544	385	109	57	23	27
Total receipts	204	163	8	5	6	3	20

¹ Includes returns with zero assets.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 756. Economic Census Summary (NAICS 2002 Basis): 2002 and 2007

[24 represents 24,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Data are based on the 2002 and 2007 economic censuses which are subject to nonsampling error. Data for the construction sector are also subject to sampling errors. For details on survey methodology and nonsampling and sampling errors, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establish- ments (1,000)		Sales, receipts, or shipments (bil. dol.)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)		Paid employees ² (1,000)	
		2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007
Mining	21	24	23	183	414	21	41	475	739
Oil & gas extraction	211	8	6	113	255	5	10	99	150
Mining (except oil & gas)	212	7	6	48	86	9	12	196	211
Mining support activities	213	9	10	22	73	7	20	180	377
Utilities	22	17	17	399	584	42	52	663	637
Construction	23	710	729	1,209	1,732	254	331	7,193	7,316
Manufacturing	31–33	351	333	3,915	5,319	568	614	14,664	13,396
Wholesale trade	42	436	435	4,635	6,516	260	336	5,878	6,227
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	423	260	255	2,171	2,898	157	207	3,357	3,619
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	143	135	1,980	2,991	93	116	2,273	2,320
Wholesale electronic markets and agents & brokers	425	32	45	483	627	10	13	249	289
Retail trade	44–45	1,115	1,128	3,056	3,918	302	363	14,648	15,515
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	441	125	127	802	891	65	73	1,845	1,914
Furniture & home furnishings stores	442	65	65	92	108	13	15	535	557
Electronics & appliance stores	443	47	51	82	109	9	11	391	486
Bldg. material & garden equipment & supplies dealers	444	(NA)	91	(NA)	318	(NA)	38	(NA)	1,331
Food & beverage stores	445	149	146	457	539	49	55	2,839	2,827
Health & personal care stores	446	82	88	178	234	20	28	1,024	1,068
Gasoline stations	447	121	119	249	450	14	15	927	891
Clothing & clothing accessories stores	448	150	156	168	216	21	27	1,427	1,644
Sporting goods, hobby, book, & music stores	451	62	57	73	81	9	9	611	619
General merchandise stores	452	41	46	445	577	43	54	2,525	2,763
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	129	122	91	104	13	14	792	792
Nonstore retailers	454	55	59	173	290	17	23	571	621
Transportation & warehousing ³	48–49	200	220	382	640	116	173	3,651	4,454
Information	51	138	142	892	1,072	195	229	3,736	3,497
Publishing industries (except Internet)	511	32	31	242	282	66	81	1,090	1,093
Motion picture & sound recording industries	512	22	24	78	95	13	18	303	336
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	10	10	74	100	14	18	291	295
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	2	3	6	15	2	5	40	57
Telecommunications	517	49	49	412	480	72	73	1,440	1,216
Internet service providers, Web search portals, and data processing	518	19	21	75	94	26	33	514	448
Other information services	519	3	4	5	6	2	2	58	53
Finance & insurance ⁴	52	440	507	2,804	3,711	378	505	6,579	6,649
Real estate & rental & leasing ⁴	53	323	380	336	443	60	82	1,949	2,147
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	771	855	887	1,258	376	505	7,244	7,908
Management of companies & enterprises	55	49	51	107	104	179	250	2,605	2,664
Admin/support waste management/remediation services	56	351	388	433	624	206	298	8,742	10,213
Administrative & support services	561	332	366	381	549	194	281	8,410	9,827
Waste management & remediation services	562	19	22	51	75	12	17	332	386
Educational services	61	49	61	31	45	10	14	430	540
Health care and social assistance	62	705	785	1,207	1,668	496	663	15,052	16,792
Ambulatory health care services	621	489	548	489	668	203	275	4,925	5,703
Hospitals	622	6	7	500	703	197	265	5,174	5,529
Nursing & residential care facilities	623	69	76	127	169	59	75	2,831	3,071
Social assistance	624	140	154	91	128	36	48	4,123	2,489
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	110	125	142	189	45	58	1,849	2,061
Performing arts, spectator sports, & related industries	711	38	44	58	78	21	28	423	438
Museums, historical sites, & like institutions	712	7	7	9	13	3	4	123	130
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	66	74	75	98	21	27	1,303	1,494
Accommodation & food services	72	566	634	449	614	128	171	10,121	11,601
Accommodation	721	61	63	128	180	35	46	1,813	1,971
Food services & drinking places	722	505	572	321	433	93	124	8,308	9,630
Other services (except public administration)	81	538	540	307	405	83	99	3,475	3,479
Repair & maintenance	811	231	222	118	138	35	40	1,285	1,261
Personal and laundry services	812	201	210	72	82	23	27	1,297	1,338
Religious/grantmaking/prof/like organizations	813	106	108	117	185	25	32	893	880

NA Not available. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ For detailed industries, see Table 1066. ⁴ For detailed industries, see Table 1163.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2007 Economic Census, Comparative Statistics for United States, Summary Statistics by 2002 NAICS." <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>.

Table 757. Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Industry: 2000 to 2008

[Establishments: 16,530 represents 16,530,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 data based on NAICS 2002; and 2008 data based on NAICS 2007. See text, this section]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2000	2007	2008	2000	2007	2008
All industries	(X)	16,530	21,708	21,351	709,379	991,792	962,792
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & agricultural support services	113-115	223	236	231	9,196	10,963	10,883
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	21	86	102	109	5,227	9,012	11,609
Utilities	22	14	18	18	504	728	760
Construction	23	2,014	2,657	2,528	107,538	159,042	143,954
Manufacturing	31-33	285	328	314	13,022	16,333	15,697
Wholesale trade	42	388	402	388	31,684	35,823	35,558
Retail trade	44-45	1,743	1,980	1,875	73,810	88,143	83,978
Transportation & warehousing	48-49	747	1,083	1,039	37,824	66,633	67,026
Information	51	238	307	306	7,620	10,958	11,060
Finance & insurance	52	692	764	734	49,058	54,351	56,434
Real estate & rental & leasing	53	1,696	2,327	2,130	133,398	183,264	163,461
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	2,420	3,029	3,029	90,272	130,386	131,521
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	1,032	1,793	1,826	23,754	39,811	40,415
Educational services	61	283	528	552	3,736	7,215	7,569
Health care & social assistance	62	1,317	1,768	1,812	36,550	55,050	57,888
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	782	1,120	1,121	17,713	27,357	27,837
Accommodation & food services	72	218	303	308	13,418	16,071	16,100
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,350	2,965	3,029	55,056	80,653	81,042

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics," June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>>.

Table 758. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1990 to 2008

[6,176 represents 6,176,000. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Employees are for the week including March 12. Covers establishments with payroll. An *establishment* is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Employment-size class	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Establishments, total	1,000	6,176	6,613	7,070	7,388	7,500	7,601	7,705	7,601
Under 20 employees	1,000	5,354	5,733	6,069	6,359	6,468	6,533	6,633	6,528
20 to 99 employees	1,000	684	730	826	856	856	886	892	890
100 to 499 employees	1,000	122	135	157	154	157	163	161	164
500 to 999 employees	1,000	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	12
1,000 or more employees	1,000	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Employees, total	1,000	93,476	100,335	114,065	115,075	116,317	119,917	120,604	120,904
Under 20 employees	1,000	24,373	25,785	27,569	28,701	28,874	29,429	30,057	29,839
20 to 99 employees	1,000	27,414	29,202	33,147	34,288	34,302	35,504	35,615	35,508
100 to 499 employees	1,000	22,926	25,364	29,736	28,976	29,591	30,616	30,453	30,850
500 to 999 employees	1,000	6,551	7,021	8,291	7,815	8,053	8,248	8,284	8,236
1,000 or more employees	1,000	12,212	12,962	15,322	15,295	15,497	16,120	16,196	16,471
Annual payroll, total	Bil. dol.	2,104	2,666	3,879	4,254	4,483	4,792	5,027	5,131
Under 20 employees	Bil. dol	485	608	818	926	970	1,021	1,067	1,078
20 to 99 employees	Bil. dol	547	696	1,006	1,124	1,177	1,260	1,313	1,334
100 to 499 employees	Bil. dol	518	675	1,031	1,106	1,176	1,264	1,310	1,348
500 to 999 employees	Bil. dol	174	219	336	355	376	401	428	432
1,000 or more employees	Bil. dol	381	467	690	743	784	848	910	939

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>>.

Table 759. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class and Industry: 2000 to 2008

[Establishments and employees in thousands (7,070.0 represents 7,070,000); payroll in billions of dollars. See headnote, Table 758. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 data based on NAICS 2002; 2008 data based on NAICS 2007. See text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	2008							
		2000, total	2007, total	Employment-Size Class					Total
				Under 20 employees	20 to 99 employees	100 to 499 employees	500 to 999 employees	1,000 or more employees	
Establishments, total ¹	(X)	7,070.0	7,705.0	7,601.2	6,528.4	889.8	163.7	12.1	7.1
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	26.1	23.6	22.7	21.2	1.2	0.2	(Z)	(Z)
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	21	23.7	26.2	27.4	21.9	4.5	1.0	0.1	(Z)
Utilities	22	17.3	16.7	17.0	11.7	3.9	1.2	0.1	(Z)
Construction	23	709.6	811.5	773.6	704.3	60.8	8.0	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing	31-33	354.5	331.4	326.2	224.5	73.7	24.7	2.3	1.0
Wholesale trade	42	446.2	434.5	429.5	364.8	55.7	8.3	0.5	0.2
Retail trade	44-45	1,113.6	1,123.6	1,100.9	945.9	127.2	27.4	0.4	(Z)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	190.0	219.8	217.1	180.7	28.7	6.7	0.7	0.3
Information	51	133.6	143.8	141.6	113.8	21.6	5.3	0.6	0.3
Finance and insurance	52	423.7	508.1	501.9	457.6	36.0	6.7	1.0	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	300.2	380.1	365.7	349.6	14.2	1.8	0.1	(Z)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	722.7	867.6	848.3	783.2	55.0	9.0	0.7	0.4
Management of companies and enterprises	55	47.4	50.6	51.8	34.6	11.7	4.4	0.7	0.4
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	351.5	384.5	393.5	328.4	47.3	15.5	1.5	0.9
Educational services	61	68.0	86.9	88.6	67.9	16.5	3.4	0.4	0.4
Health care and social assistance	62	658.6	784.2	791.0	667.1	97.7	22.4	1.8	2.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	103.8	125.2	124.3	104.3	16.3	3.3	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	72	542.4	632.5	636.6	452.5	172.7	10.8	0.4	0.2
Other services ²	81	723.3	744.3	730.7	681.6	45.1	3.7	0.2	0.1
Unclassified establishments	99	99.0	10.0	12.9	12.9	(Z)	-	-	-
Employees, total ¹	(X)	114,065	120,604	120,904	29,839	35,508	30,850	8,236	16,471
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	184	172	167	75	46	32	5	8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	21	456	701	629	105	182	197	63	82
Utilities	22	655	623	639	63	171	230	100	75
Construction	23	6,573	7,268	7,044	2,642	2,361	1,455	251	334
Manufacturing	31-33	16,474	13,320	13,096	1,303	3,241	4,928	1,578	2,046
Wholesale trade	42	6,112	5,965	6,165	1,773	2,188	1,550	315	340
Retail trade	44-45	14,841	15,760	15,615	5,167	5,062	5,046	247	93
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	3,790	4,395	4,439	752	1,188	1,287	468	744
Information	51	3,546	3,399	3,434	518	907	1,045	411	553
Finance and insurance	52	5,963	6,549	6,512	1,979	1,396	1,346	683	1,107
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,942	2,224	2,196	1,169	533	324	85	86
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	6,816	8,180	8,033	2,699	2,147	1,712	494	980
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2,874	3,121	2,887	187	517	938	456	790
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	9,138	9,984	10,225	1,286	2,051	3,052	1,000	2,836
Educational services	61	2,532	3,039	3,141	330	698	643	296	1,174
Health care and social assistance	62	14,109	16,798	17,217	3,560	3,896	4,125	1,248	4,388
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,741	2,009	2,069	396	690	617	141	226
Accommodation and food services	72	9,881	11,565	11,926	2,910	6,589	1,692	291	445
Other services ²	81	5,293	5,520	5,453	2,910	1,642	630	108	163
Unclassified establishments	99	144	13	15	4	1	-	-	-
Annual payroll, total ¹	(X)	3,879	5,027	5,131	1,078	1,334	1,348	432	939
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	5	6	6	3	2	1	(Z)	(Z)
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	21	22	40	48	7	13	16	5	7
Utilities	22	41	51	55	5	13	20	11	7
Construction	23	240	336	333	102	118	80	15	18
Manufacturing	31-33	644	627	622	49	137	226	81	130
Wholesale trade	42	270	328	353	90	119	90	22	32
Retail trade	44-45	303	375	369	116	123	120	7	4
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	126	175	176	29	46	49	18	34
Information	51	209	223	234	31	54	74	29	45
Finance and insurance	52	347	511	522	107	115	126	55	119
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	59	89	89	41	24	15	4	4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	362	533	539	144	149	135	40	72
Management of companies and enterprises	55	211	293	273	19	45	87	42	81
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	210	300	314	48	68	82	25	91
Educational services	61	62	94	102	8	20	21	8	45
Health care and social assistance	62	431	668	707	152	142	134	55	224
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	43	60	62	15	14	22	5	6
Accommodation and food services	72	126	176	183	43	90	30	8	14
Other services ²	81	110	141	143	70	43	21	4	6
Unclassified establishments	99	4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50 establishments or \$500 million. ¹ Totals for 2000 include auxiliaries. Beginning 2007, cases previously classified under NAICS code 95 (auxiliaries) are coded in the operating NAICS sector of the establishment. ² Except public administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2010, <http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>.

Table 760. Employer Firms, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Employment Size of Firm and Industry: 2008

[5,930 represents 5,930,000. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a geographic location and/or industry) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System codes, 2002; see text, this section]

Industry and data type	Unit	Total	All industries—employment size of firm						
			0 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more
Total ¹:									
Firms	1,000	5,930	3,618	1,044	633	526	90	5,912	18
Employment	1,000	120,904	6,086	6,878	8,497	20,685	17,548	59,694	61,210
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	5,131	232	223	294	775	706	2,229	2,901
Construction (23):									
Firms	1,000	761	501	125	72	56	7	760	1
Employment	1,000	7,044	810	818	959	2,116	1,219	5,921	1,122
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	333	30	29	40	102	65	265	68
Manufacturing (31–33):									
Firms	1,000	282	112	53	44	55	14	278	4
Employment	1,000	13,096	212	353	599	2,256	2,429	5,850	7,246
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	622	8	12	22	92	104	238	384
Wholesale trade (42):									
Firms	1,000	329	186	56	39	37	8	326	3
Employment	1,000	6,165	320	367	516	1,382	1,110	3,695	2,471
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	353	16	17	25	71	58	187	166
Retail trade (44–45):									
Firms	1,000	693	407	144	78	54	9	691	2
Employment	1,000	15,615	765	950	1,029	1,999	1,262	6,005	9,610
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	369	18	21	25	59	39	161	208
Transportation & warehousing (48–49):									
Firms	1,000	170	108	25	16	15	4	168	2
Employment	1,000	4,439	166	162	218	560	515	1,621	2,818
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	176	6	5	7	20	20	58	118
Information (51):									
Firms	1,000	73	42	11	8	8	2	72	1
Employment	1,000	3,434	64	72	107	323	350	917	2,518
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	234	4	3	5	19	22	53	181
Finance & insurance (52):									
Firms	1,000	253	181	36	16	15	4	252	2
Employment	1,000	6,512	316	227	209	605	738	2,094	4,417
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	522	14	12	15	45	54	139	383
Professional, scientific and technical services (54):									
Firms	1,000	772	560	105	58	40	7	769	3
Employment	1,000	8,033	850	684	766	1,492	1,118	4,910	3,122
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	539	44	33	43	99	79	298	241
Management of companies and enterprises (55):									
Firms	1,000	28	3	1	1	6	9	20	7
Employment	1,000	2,887	4	4	7	75	279	369	2,519
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	273	1	(Z)	1	5	19	25	248
Admin/support waste mgmt/ remediation services (56):									
Firms	1,000	332	210	50	31	29	9	329	4
Employment	1,000	10,225	322	328	415	1,171	1,528	3,765	6,460
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	314	12	10	13	38	41	116	198
Educational services (61):									
Firms	1,000	79	39	12	10	13	3	77	1
Employment	1,000	3,141	60	81	137	562	568	1,408	1,733
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	102	2	2	3	15	18	40	62
Health care and social assistance (62):									
Firms	1,000	621	315	143	81	61	17	617	4
Employment	1,000	17,217	586	947	1,078	2,422	3,176	8,211	9,007
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	707	30	38	45	93	102	307	399
Accommodation and food services (72):									
Firms	1,000	477	198	94	87	86	9	475	2
Employment	1,000	11,926	331	630	1,178	3,202	1,664	7,005	4,921
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	183	8	8	14	44	24	98	85
Other services (except public administration) (81):									
Firms	1,000	667	420	135	66	40	4	666	1
Employment	1,000	5,453	792	882	862	1,446	633	4,615	837
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	143	18	20	21	37	20	116	27

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>, accessed May 2011.

Table 761. Employer Firms, Employment, and Payroll by Employment Size of Firm and State: 2000 and 2008

[5,652.5 represents 5,652,500. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a state) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment]

State	Employer firms (1,000)					Employment, 2008 (mil.)			Annual payroll, 2008 (bil. dol.)		
	2000		2008			Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees						
U.S.	5,652.5	5,035.0	5,930.1	5,295.0	5,911.7	120.9	21.5	59.7	5,130.5	748.1	2,229.2
AL	79.9	68.2	79.8	67.5	77.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	59.8	8.8	27.0
AK	15.9	14.0	16.5	14.5	16.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	12.1	2.3	5.7
AZ	93.0	79.3	109.8	93.7	106.8	2.3	0.4	1.1	89.8	12.5	37.1
AR	52.4	45.4	52.7	45.2	51.0	1.0	0.2	0.5	33.8	5.2	14.3
CA	664.6	581.1	717.1	632.8	711.3	13.7	2.5	7.0	659.9	102.0	294.9
CO	116.2	101.5	130.3	114.7	127.3	2.1	0.4	1.1	91.2	15.0	40.4
CT	78.5	67.2	75.8	64.6	73.8	1.6	0.3	0.8	82.8	12.0	37.5
DE	20.2	16.6	20.4	16.3	18.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	17.6	2.3	7.0
DC	16.3	12.4	16.9	12.5	15.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	30.3	3.4	12.7
FL	354.0	319.3	414.8	376.7	410.3	7.4	1.3	3.2	267.4	43.8	110.2
GA	160.4	138.3	179.6	155.4	175.6	3.6	0.6	1.7	142.8	20.2	57.5
HI	24.3	20.8	26.4	22.3	25.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	18.5	3.2	9.6
ID	32.2	28.0	39.4	34.4	38.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.6	3.7	9.1
IL	254.1	218.1	260.2	225.0	255.8	5.5	0.9	2.6	250.5	34.0	106.7
IN	116.3	98.1	115.5	97.7	112.5	2.6	0.4	1.3	94.8	12.5	40.9
IA	65.6	56.2	65.0	55.5	63.2	1.3	0.2	0.7	45.2	6.4	20.7
KS	61.6	52.4	61.0	51.5	59.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	44.0	6.4	20.2
KY	72.3	61.0	71.5	60.1	69.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	54.1	7.4	23.0
LA	81.7	69.5	82.3	69.6	80.2	1.7	0.3	0.9	62.4	9.9	30.8
ME	34.1	30.1	34.9	30.7	34.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.7	3.5	9.5
MD	106.0	90.4	112.4	95.7	109.7	2.2	0.4	1.2	99.6	15.0	47.0
MA	148.2	127.8	141.8	122.0	138.8	3.1	0.5	1.5	161.8	21.4	68.4
MI	193.9	167.2	182.6	158.6	179.5	3.6	0.7	1.9	147.8	22.2	66.8
MN	116.2	99.4	121.0	103.9	118.4	2.5	0.4	1.2	109.4	13.7	45.1
MS	48.3	41.5	47.5	40.4	45.9	0.9	0.2	0.5	29.3	4.7	13.3
MO	118.1	101.1	120.1	102.9	117.3	2.5	0.4	1.2	93.7	12.5	38.9
MT	28.0	25.0	32.6	29.0	31.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	11.1	2.9	6.9
NE	41.4	35.5	42.3	36.1	40.9	0.8	0.1	0.4	28.2	4.0	12.5
NV	40.3	33.4	50.0	41.3	47.8	1.2	0.2	0.5	43.8	6.2	18.1
NH	32.1	27.3	32.3	27.3	31.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	25.0	4.3	12.1
NJ	202.2	178.4	202.6	178.2	199.4	3.6	0.7	1.8	185.4	28.1	80.7
NM	35.5	30.1	37.5	31.5	36.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	22.3	4.0	11.2
NY	424.8	379.2	444.0	397.5	439.7	7.6	1.5	3.9	440.6	61.0	183.6
NC	163.6	142.0	176.2	152.3	172.7	3.6	0.6	1.7	132.4	19.2	54.9
ND	17.2	14.7	17.9	15.0	17.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.1	1.8	5.3
OH	212.5	180.5	199.6	169.5	195.8	4.7	0.8	2.3	182.1	23.7	77.2
OK	70.2	61.0	73.3	63.1	71.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	48.0	7.8	22.7
OR	85.1	74.2	92.3	80.5	90.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	56.8	9.6	27.5
PA	237.5	204.6	237.1	203.7	233.1	5.2	0.9	2.6	215.8	29.1	92.4
RI	25.2	21.5	25.8	21.9	24.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	17.5	3.0	8.7
SC	78.4	67.2	83.4	71.3	81.1	1.7	0.3	0.8	55.1	8.9	24.2
SD	20.6	17.7	21.8	18.6	21.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.6	2.0	5.9
TN	102.4	86.7	102.4	86.0	99.3	2.5	0.4	1.1	90.9	12.0	38.2
TX	369.0	321.3	396.4	342.5	391.0	9.2	1.5	4.2	394.7	52.8	160.4
UT	46.2	39.3	60.3	51.9	58.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	39.4	6.0	17.6
VT	19.1	16.7	19.3	16.7	18.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	9.5	2.1	5.5
VA	139.7	120.3	154.8	133.5	151.5	3.2	0.6	1.5	138.9	19.5	60.3
WA	138.2	120.9	151.0	132.4	148.2	2.5	0.5	1.4	115.3	18.0	51.8
WV	33.5	28.8	30.9	26.0	29.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	19.2	3.0	8.9
WI	115.6	98.2	115.0	97.5	112.6	2.5	0.4	1.3	95.1	12.9	43.2
WY	15.9	13.9	18.1	15.7	17.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	8.9	2.1	5.1

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advocacy/research/data.html>>, accessed May 2011.

Table 762. Employer Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Firm Size: 1990 to 2008

[In thousands except as noted (5,074 represents 5,074,000). Firms are an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company with some annual payroll. Establishments are locations with active payroll in any quarter. This table illustrates the changing importance of enterprise sizes over time, not job growth, as enterprises can grow or decline and change enterprise size cells over time]

Item	Total	All industries—employment size of firm						
		0 to 4 ¹	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more
Firms:								
1990.....	5,074	3,021	952	563	454	70	5,060	14
1995.....	5,369	3,250	981	577	470	76	5,354	15
2000.....	5,653	3,397	1,021	617	516	84	5,635	17
2004.....	5,886	3,580	1,043	633	526	87	5,869	17
2005.....	5,984	3,678	1,050	630	521	87	5,966	17
2006.....	6,022	3,670	1,061	647	536	91	6,004	18
2007.....	6,050	3,705	1,060	645	532	89	6,031	18
2008.....	5,930	3,618	1,044	633	526	90	5,912	18
Establishments:								
1990.....	6,176	3,032	971	600	590	255	5,448	728
1995.....	6,613	3,260	998	618	639	284	5,799	814
2000.....	7,070	3,406	1,035	652	674	312	6,080	990
2004.....	7,388	3,586	1,056	667	693	330	6,331	1,056
2005.....	7,500	3,684	1,063	662	679	332	6,421	1,079
2006.....	7,601	3,677	1,073	679	698	346	6,473	1,129
2007.....	7,705	3,711	1,074	682	723	356	6,546	1,159
2008.....	7,601	3,625	1,057	667	705	360	6,414	1,187
Employment:								
1990.....	93,469	5,117	6,252	7,543	17,710	13,545	50,167	43,302
1995.....	100,315	5,395	6,440	7,734	18,422	14,660	52,653	47,662
2000.....	114,065	5,593	6,709	8,286	20,277	16,260	57,124	56,941
2004.....	115,075	5,845	6,853	8,500	20,643	16,758	58,597	56,477
2005.....	116,317	5,937	6,898	8,454	20,444	16,911	58,645	57,672
2006.....	119,917	5,960	6,974	8,676	21,077	17,537	60,224	59,693
2007.....	120,604	6,139	6,975	8,656	20,923	17,174	59,867	60,737
2008.....	120,904	6,086	6,878	8,497	20,685	17,548	59,694	61,210
Annual payroll (bil. dol.):								
1990.....	2,104	117	114	144	352	279	1,007	1,097
1995.....	2,666	142	137	175	437	361	1,252	1,414
2000.....	3,879	186	174	231	608	528	1,727	2,152
2004.....	4,254	206	196	258	670	588	1,917	2,337
2005.....	4,483	220	206	269	700	617	2,013	2,470
2006.....	4,792	230	214	282	742	661	2,129	2,664
2007.....	5,027	235	222	292	769	687	2,205	2,822
2008.....	5,131	232	223	294	775	706	2,229	2,901

¹ Employment is measured in March, thus some firms (start-ups after March, closures before March, and seasonal firms) will have zero employment and some annual payroll.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>, accessed May 2011.

Table 763. Number of Active Establishments by Firm Age and Size of Employer: 2009

[In thousands (2,794 represents 2,794,000). A firm may have one establishment (a single unit establishment) or many establishments (a multi-unit firm). Firms are defined at the enterprise level such that all establishments under the operational control of the enterprise are considered part of the firm. These data include nearly all nonfarm private establishments with paid employees as well as some public sector activities. The Business Dynamics Statistics data measure the net change in employment at the establishment level. Data are not to be compared with Table 760, which is shown by industry based on North American Industry Classification System codes. Data are also not comparable to U.S. Small Business Administration data (Tables 761 and 762) due to differing survey methodologies. For more information about concepts and methodology, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>]

Firm age ¹	Firm size							Share of employment	Share of job creation	Share of job destruction
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more			
Total.....	2,794	1,074	657	680	349	5,554	1,141	1.00	1.00	1.00
Startups.....	348	34	14	9	2	407	(Z)	0.06	0.16	—
1 to 5 years.....	924	295	154	112	23	1,507	10	0.23	0.16	0.20
6 to 10 years.....	493	201	118	103	27	943	21	0.14	0.09	0.12
11 to 20 years.....	566	258	159	144	54	1,180	81	0.19	0.13	0.17
21 years and over.....	463	285	212	312	243	1,516	1,029	0.38	0.46	0.52
Share of employment.....	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.14	0.50	0.50	(X)	(X)	(X)
Share of job creation.....	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.13	0.59	0.41	(X)	(X)	(X)

— Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ Establishment age is computed by taking the difference between the current year of operation and the birth year. Firm age is computed from the age of the establishments belonging to that particular firm. For more information, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies, "Business Dynamics Statistics," <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_database_list>, accessed May 2011.

Table 764. Establishment Births, Deaths, and Employment by Sector and Firm Type—Startups, Young, and Mature Firms: 2009

[In thousands (388 represents 388,000). A firm may have one establishment (a single unit establishment) or many establishments (a multi-unit firm). Firms are defined at the enterprise level such that all establishments under the operational control of the enterprise are considered part of the firm. Sectors based on the Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC); see <http://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/sic_manual.html>. These data include nearly all nonfarm private establishments with paid employees as well as some public sector activities. The Business Dynamics Statistics data measure the net change in employment at the establishment level. Data are not comparable to Tables 760, 762, and 765, which are shown by industry based on North American Industry Classification System codes. Data are also not comparable to U.S. Small Business Administration data due to differing survey methodologies. For more information about concepts and methodology, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Sector and firm type ¹	Establishments			Number of employees	Change in employment				
	Number	Births ²	Deaths ³		Net total	Due to births ²	Due to deaths ³	Due to birth and expansion ⁴	Due to death and contraction ⁴
All sectors: ⁵									
Startups ⁶	388	388	-	2,218	2,218	2,126	-	2,218	-
Young firms ⁷	2,443	95	500	22,048	-2,411	468	2,427	3,498	5,908
Mature firms ⁸	3,771	150	276	89,140	-4,581	1,984	2,726	8,432	13,014
Agriculture:									
Startups ⁶	10	10	-	42	42	42	-	42	-
Young firms ⁷	60	3	13	441	-40	14	55	100	141
Mature firms ⁸	53	2	5	641	-33	17	29	82	115
Mining:									
Startups ⁶	2	2	-	15	15	(D)	-	15	-
Young firms ⁷	9	-	1	127	-9	3	12	26	35
Mature firms ⁸	15	1	1	481	-9	17	17	66	75
Construction:									
Startups ⁶	19	19	-	79	79	79	-	79	-
Young firms ⁷	172	8	52	1,173	-286	27	171	207	493
Mature firms ⁸	252	7	34	3,678	-669	35	156	370	1,039
Transportation, communication, and utilities:									
Startups ⁶	17	17	-	78	78	(D)	-	78	-
Young firms ⁷	98	4	23	837	-82	23	97	139	221
Mature firms ⁸	182	12	17	5,551	-273	168	190	540	813
Wholesale:									
Startups ⁶	18	18	-	81	81	81	-	81	-
Young firms ⁷	131	4	24	997	-100	20	105	148	248
Mature firms ⁸	294	11	19	5,515	-266	132	203	562	828
Manufacturing:									
Startups ⁶	11	11	-	120	120	120	-	120	-
Young firms ⁷	90	3	16	1,212	-216	28	137	155	371
Mature firms ⁸	202	5	14	11,580	-1,258	130	351	734	1,992
Retail:									
Startups ⁶	94	94	-	742	742	742	-	742	-
Young firms ⁷	511	17	104	4,920	-753	115	642	670	1,423
Mature firms ⁸	877	32	48	19,116	-738	587	473	1,764	2,502
Finance, insurance, and real estate:									
Startups ⁶	33	33	-	132	132	132	-	132	-
Young firms ⁷	227	10	55	1,276	-157	38	193	223	379
Mature firms ⁸	462	27	38	6,728	-314	232	292	749	1,062
Services:									
Startups ⁶	184	184	-	931	931	931	-	931	-
Young firms ⁷	1,146	44	212	11,065	-768	200	1,015	1,830	2,598
Mature firms ⁸	1,435	54	100	35,850	-1,021	665	1,015	3,567	4,588

- Represents zero. D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure pertaining to a specific organization or individual. ¹ Establishment type is computed by taking the difference between the current year of operation and the birth year. Firm age is computed from the age of the establishments belonging to that particular firm. For more information, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>. ² Birth year is defined as the year an establishment first reports positive employment. ³ Death year is defined as the year an establishment permanently shuts down. ⁴ For explanation of expansions and contractions, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>. ⁵ Excludes government and those sectors not elsewhere classified. ⁶ Less than 1 year old. ⁷ 1-10 years old. ⁸ More than 10 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies, "Business Dynamics Statistics," <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_database_list>, accessed May 2011.

Table 765. Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Enterprise: 1990 to 2007

[In thousands (541.1 represents 541,100). Data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year were excluded. This table provides the number of births and deaths of initial establishments (based on Census ID) as an approximation of firm births and deaths]

Item	Births (initial locations)				Deaths (initial locations)			
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	500 employees or more	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	500 employees or more
Firms:								
1990 to 1991	541.1	515.9	540.9	0.3	546.5	517.0	546.1	0.4
1995 to 1996	597.8	572.4	597.5	0.3	512.4	485.5	512.0	0.4
2000 to 2001	585.1	558.0	584.8	0.3	553.3	524.0	552.8	0.5
2002 to 2003 ¹	612.3	585.6	612.0	0.3	540.7	514.6	540.3	0.3
2003 to 2004	628.9	601.9	628.7	0.3	541.0	515.0	540.7	0.3
2004 to 2005	644.1	616.0	643.9	0.3	565.7	539.1	565.5	0.3
2005 to 2006	670.1	640.7	669.8	0.2	599.3	573.3	599.1	0.3
2006 to 2007	668.4	639.1	668.2	0.2	592.4	564.3	592.1	0.3
Employment:								
1990 to 1991	3,105	1,713	2,907	198	3,208	1,723	3,044	164
1995 to 1996	3,256	1,845	3,056	200	3,100	1,560	2,808	291
2000 to 2001	3,418	1,821	3,109	310	3,262	1,701	3,050	212
2002 to 2003 ¹	3,667	1,856	3,174	493	3,324	1,608	2,880	445
2003 to 2004	3,575	1,889	3,241	334	3,221	1,615	2,868	353
2004 to 2005	3,609	1,931	3,279	330	3,307	1,685	2,981	326
2005 to 2006	3,682	1,999	3,412	270	3,220	1,711	2,964	256
2006 to 2007	3,554	1,945	3,325	229	3,482	1,734	3,126	356

¹ A change in methodology ("based on Census ID" rather than "plant number") has affected the allocation of firms by employment size.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics," <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>, accessed March 2011.

Table 766. Establishments and Employment Changes from Births, Deaths, Expansions, and Contractions by Employment Size of Enterprise: 2006 to 2007

[In thousands (6,762 represents 6,762,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 765. An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments under common ownership or control. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Employment size of firm	Establishments	Births ¹	Deaths ²	Employment	Change in employment	Percent change in employment due to—			
						Births ¹	Deaths ²	Births and expansions ³	Deaths and contractions ⁴
Total	6,762	906	753	119,894	537	6.3	-5.0	16.0	-15.5
1-4	2,879	519	457	5,955	933	15.1	-11.9	39.1	-20.3
5-9	1,073	85	77	6,969	81	7.7	-6.9	20.7	-18.5
10-19	678	53	45	8,672	-27	7.5	-5.5	17.4	-17.1
20-99	697	78	49	21,072	-121	6.7	-5.1	16.0	-16.6
100-499	340	46	24	17,536	-241	5.1	-3.8	14.0	-16.5
Less than 500	5,667	782	652	60,203	625	5.5	-4.4	13.7	-13.9
500 or more	1,095	124	101	59,691	-88	7.2	-5.6	18.3	-17.2

¹ Births are establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year. ² Deaths are establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year. ³ Expansions are establishments that have positive first quarter employment in both the initial and subsequent years and increase employment during the time period between the first quarter of the initial year and the first quarter of the subsequent year. ⁴ Contractions are establishments that have positive first quarter employment in both the initial and subsequent years and decrease employment during the time period between the first quarter of the initial year and the first quarter of the subsequent year.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>, accessed March 2011.

Table 767. Small Business Administration Loans to Minority-Owned Small Businesses: 2000 to 2010

[3,675 represents \$3,675,000,000. For year ending September 30. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Minority group	Number of loans					Amount (mil. dol.)				
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Total minority loans	12,041	30,226	24,995	10,882	11,244	3,675	6,294	5,730	3,324	4,003
African American	2,183	7,302	7,475	2,776	1,676	415	756	1,081	526	332
Asian American	5,827	13,353	10,732	5,221	5,956	2,390	4,072	3,510	2,132	2,769
Hispanic American	3,491	8,748	6,130	2,584	3,218	767	1,341	1,027	617	812
Native American	540	823	658	301	394	102	125	112	49	90

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, *Management Information Summary*, unpublished data.

Table 768. U.S. Firms—Ownership by Gender, Ethnicity, Race, and Veteran Status: 2007

[27,110 represents 27,110,000. Based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners, preliminary data; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Group	All firms ¹		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (bil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (bil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (bil. dol.)
All firms	27,110	30,181	5,753	29,209	118,669	4,887
Female	7,793	1,193	911	1,010	7,587	218
Male	13,911	8,513	3,237	7,944	41,582	1,534
Equally male/female	4,602	1,282	1,051	1,099	8,154	219
Hispanic ²	2,260	345	249	275	1,936	55
Equally Hispanic ² /non-Hispanic	243	56	47	47	379	11
Non-Hispanic	23,804	10,586	4,903	9,732	55,009	1,906
Minority	5,763	1,029	768	864	5,917	168
Equally minority/nonminority	436	110	86	94	699	22
Nonminority	20,107	9,849	4,345	9,095	50,707	1,781
Veteran	2,449	1,233	492	1,139	5,889	214
Equally veteran/nonveteran	1,221	422	271	373	2,486	76
Nonveteran	22,636	9,333	4,436	8,542	48,948	1,682
White	22,600	10,270	4,647	9,435	53,138	1,851
Black or African American	1,922	137	107	99	920	24
American Indian and Alaska Native	237	34	24	28	191	6
Asian	1,553	514	399	461	2,869	82
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	39	7	4	6	43	1
Some other race	81	18	14	15	87	2
Publicly held and other firms ³	804	19,193	554	19,155	61,346	2,915
Classifiable firms ⁴	26,306	10,988	5,199	10,053	57,323	1,972

¹ Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ² An Hispanic firm may be of any race and therefore may be included in more than one race group. ³ Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status. ⁴ All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

Table 769. Women-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[7,793 represents 7,793,000. See headnote, Table 768]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
Total ³	(X)	7,793	1,192,781	911	1,010,470	7,587	218,136
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113–115	27	2,053	2	1,318	10	273
Mining	21	18	11,574	2	10,725	23	1,033
Utilities	22	4	1,928	(Z)	1,862	2	82
Construction	23	269	97,527	54	88,499	496	21,317
Manufacturing	31–33	113	109,056	34	106,787	574	20,746
Wholesale trade	42	133	250,034	39	245,085	388	16,476
Retail trade	44–45	919	181,233	127	162,094	829	17,730
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48–49	142	32,679	19	27,723	216	7,069
Information	51	97	26,287	9	24,214	122	6,415
Finance and insurance ⁵	52	201	32,662	35	25,278	166	7,162
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	658	58,775	57	29,252	184	5,769
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	1,096	107,619	143	77,977	642	28,870
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2	2,840	2	2,840	51	3,483
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	786	66,151	64	54,401	1,156	26,930
Educational services	61	276	9,888	17	6,886	130	2,638
Health care and social assistance	62	1,232	93,472	128	70,353	1,141	29,415
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	376	16,514	19	9,769	115	3,063
Accommodation and food services	72	192	47,491	86	44,217	967	12,384
Other services (except public administration) ⁶	81	1,252	44,815	77	21,007	368	7,224
Industries not classified	99	3	184	3	184	4	57

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 48111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁵ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁶ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

Table 770. Minority-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[1,028,595 represents \$1,028,595,000,000. See headnote, Table 768. A minority-owned firm is one in which Blacks or African Americans, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and/or Hispanics own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Sales and receipts		Sales and receipts		Employ- ees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
		Firms	(mil. dol.)	Firms	(mil. dol.)		
Total ³	(X)	5,762,940	1,028,595	768,147	864,228	5,916,651	168,215
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113-115	24,331	1,963	1,046	984	13,793	255
Mining	21	4,827	2,480	593	2,207	9,706	440
Utilities	22	3,698	521	168	448	972	48
Construction	23	551,573	96,026	62,899	74,010	430,306	15,895
Manufacturing	31-33	82,057	66,947	24,905	64,647	349,514	11,662
Wholesale trade	42	126,900	217,101	47,018	210,267	338,634	13,686
Retail trade	44-45	526,329	185,472	118,128	168,593	650,113	13,679
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	432,436	43,134	23,280	20,988	155,815	4,621
Information	51	63,814	15,224	6,043	13,618	58,793	3,617
Finance and insurance ⁵	52	138,241	27,021	22,111	21,004	105,366	4,593
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	346,143	28,778	25,016	13,246	91,261	2,797
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	576,453	82,446	78,503	66,617	465,606	26,028
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,012	2,527	1,012	2,527	30,652	1,842
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	606,877	42,842	41,125	33,007	619,334	14,613
Educational services	61	111,961	4,711	6,844	3,491	55,788	1,357
Health care and social assistance	62	755,274	84,695	104,475	70,539	811,008	27,455
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	196,823	9,112	6,680	5,435	48,340	1,851
Accommodation and food services	72	241,320	79,037	135,037	74,628	1,423,808	18,725
Other services (except public administration) ⁶	81	973,114	38,347	63,506	17,759	255,867	5,003
Industries not classified	99	1,557	212	1,557	212	1,976	49

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section.

² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 481111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁵ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁶ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, *Survey of Business Owners, Minority-Owned Firms*,

<<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

Table 771. Hispanic-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[345,182 represents \$345,182,000,000. See headnote, Table 768]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Sales and receipts		Sales and receipts		Employ- ees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
		Firms	(mil. dol.)	Firms	(mil. dol.)		
Total ³	(X)	2,259,857	345,182	249,044	274,570	1,935,688	54,717
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113-115	10,055	919	569	591	11,115	178
Mining	21	2,335	1,031	312	910	5,467	246
Utilities	22	1,868	187	43	147	315	25
Construction	23	340,655	56,306	38,327	41,069	262,001	8,981
Manufacturing	31-33	36,582	22,711	10,557	21,559	137,535	4,514
Wholesale trade	42	43,949	64,794	13,119	62,377	99,209	3,973
Retail trade	44-45	186,461	53,790	29,743	47,598	200,899	4,807
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	200,614	21,450	11,931	9,881	72,259	2,009
Information	51	21,454	3,449	2,156	2,857	14,799	738
Finance and insurance ⁵	52	51,751	11,143	8,900	9,075	41,803	1,640
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	130,327	10,219	9,230	4,607	32,015	978
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	185,375	22,395	24,751	17,139	129,920	6,347
Management of companies and enterprises	55	284	917	284	917	11,242	520
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	313,271	19,848	20,833	14,327	262,507	6,170
Educational services	61	33,113	1,372	1,605	1,011	14,005	373
Health care and social assistance	62	234,715	19,324	23,161	15,243	186,065	6,119
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	63,851	2,742	2,297	1,433	13,979	514
Accommodation and food services	72	65,627	18,630	31,220	17,437	357,572	4,748
Other services (except public administration) ⁶	81	337,687	13,855	20,123	6,294	82,469	1,820
Industries not classified	99	432	99	432	99	513	18

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section.

² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 481111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁵ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁶ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, *Survey of Business Owners, Hispanic-Owned Firms*,

<<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

Table 772. Black-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[137,448 represents \$137,448,000,000. See headnote, Table 768]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
		Firms	(mil. dol.)	Firms			
Total ³	(X)	1,921,907	137,448	106,779	98,840	920,198	23,899
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113-115	4,342	336	230	137	1,256	27
Mining	21	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Utilities	22	1,316	68	18	48	92	4
Construction	23	125,931	13,362	9,635	9,968	56,471	2,010
Manufacturing	31-33	16,087	6,923	1,888	6,570	29,346	1,051
Wholesale trade	42	19,410	15,163	2,328	14,509	18,300	757
Retail trade	44-45	148,245	20,736	11,241	17,709	58,680	1,456
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	168,357	11,160	5,809	3,965	40,202	1,043
Information	51	23,436	2,524	1,203	2,115	11,047	727
Finance and insurance ⁵	52	42,178	3,396	4,777	2,282	16,547	626
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	92,510	3,965	3,321	1,305	11,008	296
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	163,754	13,107	12,895	9,637	81,199	3,908
Management of companies and enterprises	55	201	510	201	510	3,330	193
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	216,733	9,957	9,661	7,197	168,093	3,501
Educational services	61	47,772	1,156	1,465	709	12,252	271
Health care and social assistance	62	365,130	17,001	24,362	11,695	229,660	5,117
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	86,314	3,400	2,160	2,026	11,426	568
Accommodation and food services	72	41,005	6,805	7,351	6,117	140,367	1,705
Other services (except public administration) ⁶	81	358,329	7,603	8,000	2,093	29,465	587
Industries not classified	99	493	42	493	42	582	14

X Not applicable. S Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 481111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁵ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁶ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, *Survey of Business Owners, Black-Owned Firms*, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>.

Table 773. Asian-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[513,871 represents \$513,871,000,000. See headnote, Table 768]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
		Firms	(mil. dol.)	Firms			
Total ³	(X)	1,552,505	513,871	398,586	461,331	2,869,153	82,202
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113-115	5,145	429	122	165	798	27
Mining	21	954	906	68	849	2,172	114
Utilities	22	484	119	65	108	379	13
Construction	23	71,103	18,647	10,660	15,972	78,820	3,425
Manufacturing	31-33	26,481	34,062	11,880	33,344	168,632	5,554
Wholesale trade	42	60,569	132,740	30,630	129,092	212,906	8,571
Retail trade	44-45	191,233	107,885	77,531	100,300	382,823	7,150
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	74,244	10,348	5,298	6,726	38,259	1,412
Information	51	17,454	8,917	2,514	8,379	30,929	2,099
Finance and insurance ⁵	52	42,284	11,657	7,699	8,956	41,793	2,092
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	116,225	13,332	11,515	6,498	42,433	1,298
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	214,053	43,543	38,253	37,082	236,349	14,617
Management of companies and enterprises	55	479	1,026	479	1,026	14,675	1,029
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	75,634	11,433	9,982	9,948	158,759	4,198
Educational services	61	29,587	2,012	3,576	1,614	27,185	649
Health care and social assistance	62	164,494	45,196	55,005	40,529	367,633	14,852
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	40,435	2,479	1,980	1,638	20,596	599
Accommodation and food services	72	133,980	52,609	96,251	50,097	903,055	11,987
Other services (except public administration) ⁶	81	287,892	16,469	35,304	8,946	140,217	2,499
Industries not classified	99	615	62	615	62	740	14

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 481111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁵ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁶ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, *Survey of Business Owners, Asian-Owned Firms*, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>.

Table 774. Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[6,971 represents \$6,971,000,000. See headnote, Table 768]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)		Employees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
		Firms	(mil. dol.)	Firms	(mil. dol.)		
Total ³	(X)	38,881	6,971	4,386	5,840	43,187	1,432
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113-115	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Mining	21	32	8	1	(D)	(⁴)	(D)
Utilities	22	8	2	2	(D)	(⁴)	(D)
Construction	23	5,072	1,573	888	1,368	6,267	288
Manufacturing	31-33	636	301	112	288	1,773	54
Wholesale trade	42	737	525	161	457	951	46
Retail trade	44-45	3,947	1,328	471	1,168	3,672	114
Transportation and warehousing ⁵	48-49	2,397	259	143	158	877	31
Information	51	423	164	39	150	960	52
Finance and insurance ⁶	52	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,745	252	215	129	715	24
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	3,776	735	487	618	4,625	283
Management of companies and enterprises	55	14	(D)	14	(D)	(⁷)	(D)
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	3,586	417	298	370	8,312	182
Educational services	61	638	45	33	39	625	13
Health care and social assistance	62	3,803	373	480	307	3,323	132
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	2,643	111	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Accommodation and food services	72	1,352	409	593	398	7,088	99
Other services (except public administration) ⁸	81	5,399	176	201	63	847	19
Industries not classified	99	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. S Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ 0 to 19 employees. ⁵ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 481111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁶ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁷ 100 to 249 employees. ⁸ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, *Survey of Business Owners, Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms*, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>.

Table 775. American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms by Kind of Business: 2007

[34,488 represents \$34,488,000,000. See headnote, Table 768]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)		Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)		Employees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
		Firms	(mil. dol.)	Firms	(mil. dol.)		
Total ³	(X)	237,386	34,488	24,064	27,583	191,472	6,201
Forestry, fishing and hunting, and agricultural support services	113-115	5,033	292	158	95	711	28
Mining	21	834	293	159	228	1,114	43
Utilities	22	248	(D)	13	(D)	(⁴)	(D)
Construction	23	37,779	8,691	5,242	7,267	39,477	1,595
Manufacturing	31-33	5,018	2,969	1,045	2,865	15,059	566
Wholesale trade	42	4,871	3,204	973	3,035	7,099	295
Retail trade	44-45	19,896	5,524	2,645	4,906	19,022	417
Transportation and warehousing ⁵	48-49	12,975	1,519	872	800	6,071	192
Information	51	2,981	383	261	309	2,723	88
Finance and insurance ⁶	52	4,534	672	1,016	478	5,329	193
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	12,472	1,178	896	643	4,642	159
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	23,925	2,681	2,901	1,900	14,564	730
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35	34	35	34	943	68
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	22,729	1,930	1,421	1,463	26,276	686
Educational services	61	5,252	211	179	160	1,996	59
Health care and social assistance	62	25,235	1,704	2,377	1,249	16,853	483
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	13,506	604	265	327	1,106	175
Accommodation and food services	72	5,431	1,200	2,058	1,119	21,737	258
Other services (except public administration) ⁷	81	34,580	1,251	1,497	563	6,553	160
Industries not classified	99	132	8	132	8	121	3

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. ⁴ 20 to 99 employees. ⁵ Excludes scheduled passenger air transportation (NAICS 481111), rail transportation (NAICS 482), and the postal service (NAICS 491). ⁶ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525). ⁷ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, *Survey of Business Owners, American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms*, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>>.

Table 776. Bankruptcy Petitions Filed and Pending by Type and Chapter: 1990 to 2010

[For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total filed	725,484	858,104	1,276,922	1,637,254	1,484,570	751,056	967,831	1,306,315	1,572,597
Business ¹	64,688	51,288	36,910	32,406	31,562	23,889	33,822	55,021	59,608
Nonbusiness ²	660,796	806,816	1,240,012	1,604,848	1,453,008	727,167	934,009	1,251,294	1,512,989
Chapter 7 ³	468,171	552,244	864,183	1,174,681	1,142,958	435,064	592,376	870,266	1,091,322
Chapter 11 ⁴	2,116	1,755	722	847	749	540	780	1,088	1,827
Chapter 13 ⁵	190,509	252,817	375,107	429,315	309,298	291,560	340,852	379,939	419,836
Voluntary	723,886	856,991	1,276,146	1,636,678	1,484,085	750,577	967,248	1,305,349	1,571,619
Involuntary	1,598	1,113	776	576	485	479	583	966	978
Chapter 7 ³	505,337	581,390	885,447	1,196,212	1,164,815	450,332	615,748	907,603	1,133,320
Chapter 9 ⁶	7	12	8	6	10	7	4	6	12
Chapter 11 ⁴	19,591	13,221	9,947	6,703	6,224	5,586	7,293	13,951	14,272
Chapter 12 ⁷	1,351	904	732	290	360	386	314	422	660
Chapter 13 ⁵	199,186	262,551	380,770	433,945	313,085	294,693	344,421	384,187	424,242
Section 304 ⁸	12	26	18	98	⁹ 36	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Chapter 15 ⁹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40	52	51	146	91
Total pending	961,919	1,090,446	1,400,416	1,750,562	1,411,212	1,312,016	1,325,220	1,527,073	1,658,318

X Not applicable. ¹ Business bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, or 15.

² Includes other petitions, not shown separately. ³ Chapter 7, liquidation of nonexempt assets of businesses or individuals.

⁴ Chapter 11, individual or business reorganization. ⁵ Chapter 13, adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income.

⁶ Chapter 9, adjustment of debts of a municipality. ⁷ Chapter 12, adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular income,

effective November 26, 1986. ⁸ Chapter 11, U.S.C., Section 304, cases ancillary to foreign proceedings. ⁹ Chapter 15 was

added and Section 304 was terminated by changes in the Bankruptcy Laws effective October 17, 2005.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, and unpublished data, <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 777. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: 2000 to 2010

[In thousands (1,276.9 represents 1,276,900). For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court]

State	2000	2005	2009	2010	State	2000	2005	2009	2010
Total ¹	1,276.9	1,637.3	1,306.3	1,572.6	Missouri	26.3	39.2	28.6	32.9
Alabama	31.4	42.6	33.6	34.9	Montana	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.1
Alaska	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	Nebraska	5.6	9.6	7.2	7.9
Arizona	21.7	32.4	26.8	40.7	Nevada	14.3	16.3	24.4	31.0
Arkansas	16.3	25.5	15.4	16.9	New Hampshire	3.9	4.9	4.6	5.7
California	160.6	122.6	171.6	242.0	New Jersey	38.7	40.7	31.6	39.7
Colorado	15.6	30.2	24.7	31.9	New Mexico	7.1	10.1	5.3	6.6
Connecticut	11.4	11.8	9.2	11.3	New York	61.7	81.7	53.2	58.2
Delaware	4.9	3.6	4.4	4.5	North Carolina	25.8	37.5	25.5	27.7
District of Columbia	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	North Dakota	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.6
Florida	74.0	85.8	82.9	107.4	Ohio	53.6	95.8	64.5	72.9
Georgia	57.9	77.3	70.0	77.8	Oklahoma	19.3	28.2	12.7	15.1
Hawaii	5.0	3.2	2.7	3.7	Oregon	18.1	25.3	15.9	20.1
Idaho	7.3	9.7	6.7	8.3	Pennsylvania	43.8	62.3	35.6	38.8
Illinois	62.3	83.6	65.0	80.8	Rhode Island	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.4
Indiana	37.5	55.9	44.6	49.3	South Carolina	11.7	15.2	9.5	9.7
Iowa	8.2	14.3	9.3	10.4	South Dakota	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.0
Kansas	11.4	17.3	10.1	11.4	Tennessee	47.1	60.8	52.6	52.5
Kentucky	20.8	29.2	23.6	26.0	Texas	62.9	97.5	48.8	57.8
Louisiana	23.1	31.1	16.8	19.5	Utah	14.4	20.5	12.1	17.0
Maine	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.1	Vermont	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7
Maryland	31.1	28.5	21.4	29.1	Virginia	37.1	38.8	33.3	37.8
Massachusetts	16.7	19.6	18.6	22.9	Washington	31.2	37.7	27.1	33.5
Michigan	36.4	68.5	63.8	71.0	West Virginia	8.2	12.6	6.0	6.6
Minnesota	15.4	19.4	19.2	22.6	Wisconsin	18.0	29.0	24.7	30.0
Mississippi	17.9	21.8	13.8	14.8	Wyoming	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.5

¹ Includes Island Areas, not shown separately.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 778. Patents and Trademarks: 1990 to 2010

[In thousands (99.2 represents 99,200). Calendar year data. Covers U.S. patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1393]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Patents issued	99.2	113.8	176.0	157.7	196.4	182.9	185.2	191.9	244.3
Inventions	90.4	101.4	157.5	143.8	173.8	157.3	157.8	167.3	219.6
Individuals	17.3	17.4	22.4	14.7	16.6	14.0	12.6	12.6	16.6
Corporations:									
United States	36.1	44.0	70.9	65.2	78.9	70.5	70.0	74.8	97.8
Foreign ¹	36.0	39.1	63.3	63.2	77.4	72.0	74.5	79.3	104.3
U.S. government	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Designs	8.0	11.7	17.4	13.0	21.0	24.1	25.6	23.1	22.8
Botanical plants	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Reissues	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9
U.S. residents	52.8	64.4	96.9	82.6	102.2	93.7	92.0	95.0	121.2
Foreign country residents	46.2	49.4	79.1	75.2	94.2	89.2	93.2	96.9	123.2
Percent of total	46.7	43.4	44.9	47.6	48.0	48.8	50.3	50.5	50.4
Trademarks:									
Applications filed	127.3	181.0	361.8	334.7	362.3	401.0	390.8	351.9	370.2
Issued	60.8	92.5	115.2	154.8	193.7	218.8	233.9	222.1	210.6
Trademarks	53.6	85.6	106.4	121.6	153.3	170.8	194.4	177.4	165.2
Trademark renewals	7.2	6.9	8.8	33.3	40.4	48.1	39.5	44.7	45.4

¹ Includes patents to foreign governments.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics," <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>> and unpublished data.

Table 779. Patents by State and Island Areas: 2010

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Botanical				State	Botanical					
	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Reis-sues		Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Reis-sues		
Total	121,164	107,792	12,612	297	463	Missouri	1,140	975	157	5	3
Alabama	538	444	87	4	3	Montana	118	105	13	-	-
Alaska	33	28	4	-	1	Nevada	253	214	36	3	-
Arizona	2,169	1,976	179	1	13	New Hampshire	639	540	96	-	3
Arkansas	216	144	70	2	-	New Jersey	802	725	70	-	7
California	30,076	27,337	2,515	101	123	New Mexico	4,345	3,874	444	7	20
Colorado	2,435	2,135	294	1	5	New York	455	434	15	-	6
Connecticut	2,111	1,875	219	2	15	North Carolina	8,095	7,082	995	1	17
Delaware	391	367	23	-	1	North Dakota	2,922	2,636	271	8	7
District of Columbia	87	82	5	-	-	Ohio	112	107	4	-	1
Florida	3,723	2,978	670	58	17	Oklahoma	3,983	3,230	739	2	12
Georgia	2,194	1,905	257	21	11	Oregon	582	516	59	-	7
Hawaii	144	121	21	2	-	Pennsylvania	2,340	2,040	273	21	6
Idaho	1,162	1,095	62	-	5	Rhode Island	3,887	3,351	513	2	21
Illinois	4,374	3,611	739	11	13	South Carolina	354	276	76	-	2
Indiana	1,697	1,492	198	1	6	South Dakota	651	517	124	7	3
Iowa	809	763	44	-	2	Tennessee	82	70	12	-	-
Kansas	728	615	108	-	5	Texas	1,037	925	105	1	6
Kentucky	601	536	64	-	1	Utah	8,026	7,545	448	5	28
Louisiana	355	304	48	1	2	Vermont	1,145	1,017	124	-	4
Maine	220	211	8	-	1	Virginia	668	642	26	-	-
Maryland	1,731	1,578	143	3	7	Washington	1,724	1,587	131	-	6
Massachusetts	1,731	1,578	143	3	7	West Virginia	5,809	5,258	537	5	9
Michigan	5,260	4,923	315	3	19	Wisconsin	134	118	14	2	-
Minnesota	4,277	3,823	427	8	19	Wyoming	2,232	1,814	404	3	11
Mississippi	4,005	3,597	390	3	15	Island areas	89	82	7	-	-
Mississippi	172	145	24	3	-		32	27	5	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics," <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>>.

Table 780. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 2000 to 2010

[In thousands (497.6 represents 497,600). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works. Semiconductor chips and renewals are not considered copyright registration claims]

Subject matter	2000	2005	2009	2010	Subject matter	2000	2005	2009	2010
Total copyright claims	497.6	515.2	381.3	636.4	Musical works ²	138.9	133.7	93.3	124.5
Monographs ¹	169.7	191.4	133.3	247.1	Works of the visual arts ³	85.8	82.5	75.2	97.2
Serials	69.0	57.7	37.5	89.2	Semiconductor chip products	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Sound recordings	34.2	49.9	42.0	78.0	Renewals	16.8	15.8	0.5	0.1

¹ Includes computer software and machine readable works. ² Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. ³ Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.

Table 781. Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (21,230 represents \$21,230,000,000,000). Estimates as of Dec. 31. Net stock estimates are presented in terms of current cost and cover equipment, software, and structures. Fixed assets are assets that are used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for an extended period of time. (pt) = part]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	2000	2005	2008	2009
Private fixed assets	(X)	21,230	30,587	34,694	33,776
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	341	442	508	493
Farms ²	111, 112	314	407	464	449
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	113-115	27	35	44	43
Mining	21	538	1,024	1,386	1,269
Oil and gas extraction	211	403	845	1,130	1,016
Mining, except oil and gas	212	92	115	148	143
Support activities for mining	213	44	63	108	110
Utilities	22	1,039	1,402	1,828	1,824
Construction	23	174	229	288	284
Manufacturing	31-33	1,771	2,012	2,366	2,310
Durable goods	(X)	1,004	1,140	1,338	1,308
Wood products	321	32	36	41	39
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	56	65	78	75
Primary metals	331	125	129	149	146
Fabricated metal products	332	112	125	145	142
Machinery	333	142	167	201	199
Computer and electronic products	334	248	279	331	327
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	45	50	59	57
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361-3363	106	122	134	128
Other transportation equipment	3364, 3365, 3369	80	96	118	116
Furniture and related products	337	16	20	22	21
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	44	52	61	58
Nondurable goods	(X)	767	872	1,028	1,002
Food and beverage and tobacco products	311, 312	183	210	244	238
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	44	43	45	42
Apparel and leather and allied products	315, 316	17	18	19	18
Paper products	322	101	102	112	107
Printing and related support activities	323	41	49	57	55
Petroleum and coal products	324	92	117	159	162
Chemical products	325	221	256	305	296
Plastics and rubber products	326	68	77	88	84
Wholesale trade	42	348	466	524	503
Retail trade	44-45	641	893	1,087	1,037
Transportation and warehousing ³	48-49	828	982	1,122	1,106
Air transportation	481	195	244	263	255
Railroad transportation	482	283	309	338	341
Water transportation	483	40	50	59	59
Truck transportation	484	70	82	95	90
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	37	42	47	46
Pipeline transportation	486	74	115	166	167
Warehousing and storage	493	21	29	38	37
Information	51	861	1,031	1,177	1,163
Publishing industries (includes software)	511, 516 (pt)	50	54	63	61
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	32	36	39	36
Broadcasting and telecommunications	515, 517	760	911	1,039	1,031
Information and data processing services	516 (pt), 518, 519	20	30	36	36
Finance and insurance	52	825	1,103	1,329	1,279
Federal Reserve banks	521	11	16	19	19
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	467	614	715	683
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	523	87	111	138	134
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	164	205	234	223
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	96	158	223	220
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	11,535	17,710	19,082	18,601
Real estate	531	11,295	17,354	18,662	18,213
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	532, 533	239	356	420	389
Professional, scientific, and technical services ³	54	215	318	376	372
Legal services	5411	20	26	29	28
Computer systems design and related services	5415	50	69	78	76
Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	55	271	374	482	479
Admin/support waste mgt	56	151	202	235	226
Administrative and support services	561	85	124	143	139
Waste management and remediation services	562	65	78	91	88
Educational services	61	212	325	424	429
Health care and social assistance	62	690	999	1,208	1,187
Ambulatory health care services	621	210	300	363	364
Hospitals	622	426	623	756	739
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	30	43	51	49
Social assistance	624	24	33	38	36
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	126	190	235	226
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	711, 712	47	74	96	93
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	713	79	116	139	133
Accommodation and food services	72	340	450	545	525
Accommodation	721	180	224	267	256
Food services and drinking places	722	160	225	278	269
Other services, except government	81	328	437	494	464

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text this section. ² NAICS crop and animal production. ³ Includes other activities, not shown separately. ⁴ Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights. ⁵ Consists of bank and other holding companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Table 3.1ES. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry," August 2010, <<http://www.bea.gov/national/FA2004/SelectTable.asp>>.

Table 782. Private Domestic Investment in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (\$61 represents \$861,000,000,000). Covers equipment, software, and structures. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For explanation of chained dollars; see text, Section 13]

Item	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment	861	1,772	1,969	2,172	2,327	2,295	2,097	1,589
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	560	987	1,201	1,291	1,391	1,476	1,537	1,536
Equals: Net private domestic investment	301	785	768	881	936	819	560	53
Fixed investment	846	1,718	1,904	2,122	2,267	2,266	2,138	1,716
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	560	987	1,201	1,291	1,391	1,476	1,537	1,536
Equals: Net fixed investment	286	731	703	832	876	790	601	181
Nonresidential	622	1,269	1,223	1,347	1,505	1,638	1,665	1,364
Residential	224	449	681	775	762	629	473	352
Change in private inventories	15	55	65	50	60	29	-41	-127
CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment	994	1,970	2,058	2,172	2,230	2,162	1,957	1,516
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	627	1,063	1,244	1,291	1,341	1,396	1,440	1,461
Equals: Net private domestic investment	366	908	814	881	889	766	517	54
Fixed investment	987	1,914	1,993	2,122	2,171	2,133	1,997	1,631
Nonresidential	618	1,319	1,263	1,347	1,454	1,552	1,557	1,291
Residential	386	580	730	775	718	584	444	343
Change in private inventories	17	60	66	50	59	28	-38	-113

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 783. Information and Communications Technology (ICT) Equipment and Computer Software Expenditures: 2008 and 2009

[In millions of dollars (\$1,743 represents \$91,743,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. The Information and Communication Technology Survey collects noncapitalized and capitalized data on information and communication technology equipment, including computer software. This survey is sent to a sample of approximately 46,000 private nonfarm employer businesses operating in the United States]

Type of expenditure and industry	NAICS code ¹	Noncapitalized expenditures ²		Capitalized expenditures ³	
		2008	2009	2008	2009
Total expenditures for ICT equipment and computer software	(X)	91,743	89,652	206,146	164,182
Total equipment expenditures	(X)	35,496	33,131	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases	(X)	18,278	17,416	133,659	97,207
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	12,187	11,429	65,713	48,390
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	5,739	5,764	61,190	43,349
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	352	224	6,756	5,468
Operating leases and rental payments	(X)	17,218	15,714	(NA)	(NA)
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	11,823	10,518	(NA)	(NA)
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	4,476	4,197	(NA)	(NA)
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	920	999	(NA)	(NA)
Total computer software expenditures	(X)	56,247	56,521	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases and payroll for developing software	(X)	28,698	26,434	72,487	66,975
Software licensing and service/maintenance agreements	(X)	27,549	30,087	(NA)	(NA)
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	72	62	158	101
Mining	21	2,457	2,001	1,436	1,045
Utilities	22	1,806	1,513	3,739	4,157
Construction	23	885	924	1,881	1,204
Manufacturing	31-33	16,229	14,068	19,179	15,813
Durable goods industries	321, 327, 33	10,761	9,382	10,913	9,123
Nondurable goods industries	31, 322-326	5,467	4,687	8,266	6,690
Wholesale trade	42	3,076	3,023	7,000	6,582
Retail trade	44-45	4,153	4,067	14,173	10,776
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,804	1,721	3,522	2,905
Information	51	13,094	13,864	71,223	52,516
Finance and insurance	52	21,053	20,719	29,191	25,968
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,347	1,377	3,084	2,360
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	11,466	10,669	15,731	11,317
Management of companies and enterprises	55	921	955	1,803	2,097
Admin/support and waste management/remediation services	56	2,221	2,413	4,732	3,901
Educational services	61	1,741	1,881	2,637	2,430
Health care and social assistance	62	5,975	7,116	18,027	14,494
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	502	500	1,174	951
Accommodation and food services	72	803	937	3,277	1,532
Other services (except public administration)	81	1,710	1,311	2,731	2,666
Equipment expenditures serving multiple industry codes	(X)	428	530	1,446	1,365

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software not charged to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained. ³ Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software chargeable to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 Information and Communication Technology Survey," March 2011, <http://www.census.gov/econ/ict/xls/2009/full_report.html>.

Table 784. Capital Expenditures: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (1,161 represents \$1,161,000,000,000). Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Item	All companies				Companies with employees				Companies without employees			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
Capital expenditures, total . . .	1,161	1,145	1,374	1,090	1,090	1,063	1,294	1,015	71	82	80	75
Structures	364	402	562	448	338	369	529	413	26	33	33	35
New	329	366	523	421	309	341	500	393	20	25	23	28
Used	35	36	39	27	29	28	29	19	6	8	10	8
Equipment and software	797	743	812	642	752	694	765	602	45	49	47	40
New	751	701	765	607	718	665	728	577	32	37	37	30
Used	46	42	47	35	34	29	37	25	12	13	10	10
Capital leases	20	18	20	17	19	18	19	17	(Z)	(Z)	1	1

Z Less than \$500 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey," February 2011, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/aces/>>, and earlier reports.

Table 785. Capital Expenditures by Industry: 2000 and 2009

[In billions of dollars (1,090 represents \$1,090,000,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2009 based on NAICS, 2007; see text this section. Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Industry	NAICS code	2000	2009	Industry	NAICS code	2000	2009
Total expenditures	(X)	1,090	1,015				
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113–115	1	2	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	34	27
Mining	21	43	101	Management of companies and enterprises	55	5	5
Utilities	22	61	102	Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	18	19
Construction	23	25	20	Educational services	61	18	28
Manufacturing	31–33	215	156	Health care and social assistance	62	52	79
Durable goods	321, 327, 33	134	77	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	19	16
Nondurable goods	31, 322–326	81	79	Accommodation and food services	72	26	26
Wholesale trade	42	34	25	Other services (except public administration)	81	21	29
Retail trade	44–45	70	58	Structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories	(X)	2	3
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	60	56				
Information	51	160	88				
Finance and insurance	52	134	100				
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	92	73				

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2009 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey," February 2011, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/aces/>>, and earlier reports.

Table 786. Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions—Months of Duration: 1945 to 2009

[A trough is the low point of a business cycle; a peak is the high point. Contraction, or recession, is the period from peak to subsequent trough; expansion is the period from trough to subsequent peak. Business cycle reference dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.]

Business cycle reference date				Contraction (Peak to trough)	Expansion (Previous trough to peak)	Length of cycle	
Peak		Trough				Trough from previous trough	Peak from previous peak
Month	Year	Month	Year				
February	1945	October	1945	8	¹ 80	¹ 88	² 93
November	1948	October	1949	11	37	48	45
July	1953	May	1954	10	45	55	56
August	1957	April	1958	8	39	47	49
April	1960	February	1961	10	24	34	32
December	1969	November	1970	11	106	117	116
November	1973	March	1975	16	36	52	47
January	1980	July	1980	6	58	64	74
July	1981	November	1982	16	12	28	18
July	1990	March	1991	8	92	100	108
March	2001	November	2001	8	120	128	128
December	2007	June	2009	18	73	91	81
Average, all cycles: 1945 to 2009 (11 cycles)				11	59	73	66

¹ Previous trough: June 1938. ² Previous peak: May 1937.

Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA, "Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions," <<http://www.nber.org/cycles.html>>, accessed May 2011.

Table 787. The Conference Board Leading, Coincident, and Lagging Economic Indexes: 2000 to 2010

[299.4 represents 299,400]

Item	Unit	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
<i>The Conference Board Leading Economic Index (LEI) for the U.S., composite</i>							
Average weekly hours, manufacturing	2004 = 100	86.8	102.6	104.2	101.0	101.3	109.2
Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance	Hours	41.2	40.6	41.2	40.8	39.9	41.1
Manufacturers' new orders, consumer goods and materials (1982 dol.)	1,000	299.4	330.6	321.6	420.9	571.4	457.1
Index of supplier deliveries— vendor performance ¹	Mil. dol	152,036	150,268	152,102	136,427	119,598	123,972
Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods (1982 dol.)	Percent	53.4	54.1	51.2	51.6	51.5	58.1
Building permits, new private housing units	Mil. dol	49,809	45,352	56,271	47,852	34,312	41,666
Stock prices, 500 common stocks ¹	1,000	1,598	2,160	1,392	896	583	594
Money supply, M2 (chain 2005 dol.)	1941-43 = 10	1,426.8	1,207.1	1,476.7	1,220.9	946.7	1,139.3
Interest rate spread, 10-year Treasury bonds less federal funds	Bil. dol	5,326	6,523	6,913	7,168	7,718	7,765
Index of consumer expectations ¹	Percent	-0.21	1.08	-0.31	1.74	3.10	3.04
	1966:1 = 100	102.7	77.4	75.6	57.3	64.1	66.0
<i>The Conference Board Coincident Economic Index (CEI) for the U.S., composite</i>							
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	2004 = 100	98.2	102.4	107.0	105.7	100.0	101.0
Personal income less transfer payments (chain 2005 dol.)	1,000	131,794	133,694	137,587	136,778	130,789	129,822
Industrial production	Bil. dol	8,327	8,981	9,650	9,634	9,196	9,224
Manufacturing and trade sales (chain 2005 dol.)	2002 = 100	92.0	95.3	100.0	96.7	87.7	92.7
	Mil. dol	919,657	1,013,268	1,053,656	1,010,876	937,627	977,842
<i>The Conference Board Lagging Economic Index (LAG) for the U.S., composite</i>							
Average duration of unemployment	2004 = 100	97.8	103.3	109.5	112.9	110.8	107.5
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade (chain 2005 dol.)	Weeks	12.7	18.4	16.9	17.8	24.3	33.1
Change in labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing (six-month change, annual rate)	Ratio	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.39	1.40	1.34
Average prime rate	Percent	2.4	-2.0	-1.5	7.3	-0.9	-1.9
Commercial and industrial loans outstanding (chain 2005 dol.)	Percent	9.2	6.2	8.1	5.1	3.3	3.3
Consumer installment credit to personal income ratio	Mil. dol	980,008	669,004	805,347	889,034	791,755	662,523
Change in consumer price index for services (6-month change, annual rate)	Percent	18.9	21.4	20.6	20.7	20.6	19.2
	Percent	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	0.8	0.9

¹ Data are from private sources and provided through the courtesy of the compilers and are subject to their copyrights; index prices, Standard & Poor's Corporation; index of consumer expectations, University of Michigan's Survey Research Center; index of supplier deliveries, Institute for Supply Management.

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY 10022-6601, *Business Cycle Indicators*, monthly, <<http://www.conference-board.org/data/monthlybci.cfm>>. Reproduced with permission from The Conference Board, Inc. 2011, The Conference Board, Inc. (copyright).

Table 788. Manufacturing and Trade—Sales and Inventories: 1992 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (541 represents \$541,000,000,000), except ratios. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section]

Year	Sales, average monthly ¹			Inventories ²			Inventory-sales ratio ³					
	Total	Manuf- turing	Retail trade	Mer- chant whole- salers	Total	Manuf- turing	Retail trade	Mer- chant whole- salers	Total	Manuf- turing	Retail trade	Mer- chant whole- salers
1992...	541	242	151	147	837	379	261	197	1.53	1.57	1.67	1.31
1993...	568	252	162	154	864	380	280	205	1.50	1.50	1.68	1.30
1994...	610	270	176	165	927	400	305	222	1.46	1.44	1.66	1.29
1995...	655	290	185	180	986	425	323	238	1.48	1.44	1.72	1.29
1996...	687	300	197	190	1,005	430	334	241	1.46	1.43	1.67	1.27
1997...	724	320	206	198	1,047	444	345	259	1.42	1.37	1.64	1.26
1998...	743	325	216	202	1,079	449	357	272	1.43	1.39	1.62	1.32
1999...	787	336	234	217	1,139	464	385	290	1.40	1.35	1.59	1.30
2000...	834	351	249	235	1,197	481	407	309	1.41	1.35	1.59	1.29
2001...	819	331	256	232	1,120	428	395	298	1.43	1.38	1.58	1.32
2002...	824	326	261	236	1,140	423	416	301	1.36	1.28	1.55	1.26
2003...	855	335	272	248	1,149	408	432	308	1.34	1.24	1.56	1.23
2004...	926	359	290	277	1,242	441	461	340	1.30	1.19	1.56	1.18
2005...	1,005	395	308	301	1,313	474	472	368	1.27	1.17	1.51	1.18
2006...	1,067	418	323	325	1,408	524	487	398	1.29	1.20	1.49	1.18
2007...	1,126	445	334	348	1,485	563	498	423	1.29	1.22	1.48	1.18
2008...	1,157	457	330	370	1,476	559	479	438	1.32	1.28	1.51	1.21
2009...	999	384	306	309	1,326	510	429	387	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.30
2010...	1,095	419	327	348	1,437	552	455	429	1.26	1.26	1.36	1.16

¹ Averages of monthly not-seasonally-adjusted figures. ² Seasonally adjusted end-of-year data. ³ Averages of seasonally-adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Indicators*, May 2011.

Table 789. Industrial Production Indexes by Industry: 1990 to 2010

[2007 = 100. Except as noted, based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); 2002; see text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		Total index	(²)	62.1	92.1	95.3	97.4	100.0	96.3
Manufacturing (SIC)³	(⁴)	58.6	91.0	94.8	97.2	100.0	95.0	82.2	86.6
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31–33	58.6	89.8	94.4	96.9	100.0	95.3	82.4	87.3
Durable goods	(⁵)	42.7	84.8	91.2	95.4	100.0	96.3	79.0	85.3
Wood products	321	81.0	99.7	105.9	106.9	100.0	85.4	65.8	69.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	76.0	94.7	99.4	101.1	100.0	88.3	67.5	67.6
Primary metals	331	87.1	100.3	95.2	98.0	100.0	99.7	69.5	83.3
Fabricated metal products	332	70.3	96.9	90.9	95.9	100.0	96.4	74.2	78.6
Machinery	333	72.5	98.5	92.1	96.5	100.0	97.3	75.6	80.8
Computers and electronic products	334	7.2	53.4	77.0	87.2	100.0	106.6	97.5	108.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	82.3	114.3	95.3	96.0	100.0	96.3	76.5	78.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3361–3	54.4	97.4	102.3	100.8	100.0	80.0	59.5	76.1
Aerospace and other misc. transportation equipment	3364–9	94.5	76.1	80.2	85.2	100.0	101.9	96.1	93.7
Furniture and related products	337	75.0	102.9	104.4	102.7	100.0	90.3	66.1	65.6
Miscellaneous products	339	60.1	86.4	98.9	102.0	100.0	101.6	93.8	96.0
Non-durable goods	(⁶)	82.4	95.9	98.3	98.8	100.0	94.0	86.4	89.6
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311,2	84.7	95.3	99.8	99.9	100.0	97.2	94.6	98.1
Textile and product mills	313,4	128.4	145.1	124.4	112.7	100.0	87.8	69.7	74.9
Apparel and leather	315,6	271.1	237.3	126.4	123.6	100.0	80.8	62.3	62.1
Paper	322	100.3	107.8	100.7	99.6	100.0	95.8	85.4	89.0
Printing and related support	323	98.4	108.4	98.6	97.8	100.0	93.8	79.8	76.0
Petroleum and coal products	324	77.4	85.6	95.6	97.3	100.0	95.6	94.3	96.5
Chemical	325	67.0	81.2	92.9	95.2	100.0	92.4	83.7	86.7
Plastics and rubber products	326	66.9	102.4	102.3	102.9	100.0	90.6	75.8	83.4
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) ⁷	1133, 5111	106.1	116.4	102.6	101.4	100.0	89.4	77.0	74.0
Mining	21	106.5	103.0	97.1	99.5	100.0	100.8	95.6	101.3
Utilities	2211,2	71.9	89.9	97.3	96.7	100.0	99.9	97.3	101.3
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	2211	69.4	87.9	97.0	97.5	100.0	99.4	96.7	100.6
Natural gas distribution	2212	87.2	100.3	98.9	93.0	100.0	102.3	100.3	104.6

¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Includes NAICS codes 31–33, 1133, 5111, 21, 2211, and 2212. ³ Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); see text, this section. ⁴ Includes NAICS codes 31–33, 1133, and 5111. ⁵ Includes NAICS codes 321, 327, 331–339. ⁶ Includes NAICS codes 311–316, 322–326. ⁷ Those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/>>.

Table 790. Index of Industrial Capacity: 1990 to 2010

[2007 output = 100. Annual figures are averages of monthly data. Capacity represents estimated quantity of output relative to output that the current stock of plant and equipment was capable of producing, as a proportion of 2007 actual output]

Year	Index of capacity		Relation of output to capacity (percent)				
			Total industry	Manufacturing	Stage of process		
	Crude ¹	Primary and semifinished ²			Finished ³		
1990	75.3	71.8	82.5	87.6	82.7	80.8	81.7
1995	85.2	82.4	84.1	88.7	86.5	80.1	83.3
2000	113.1	114.3	81.4	88.6	83.9	76.7	79.7
2001	117.0	118.6	76.0	85.6	77.3	72.3	73.7
2002	119.1	120.1	74.8	82.9	77.0	70.7	72.9
2003	118.8	120.1	75.9	84.7	77.9	71.6	73.9
2004	118.6	119.8	77.9	86.1	79.9	73.1	76.1
2005	119.2	121.2	79.9	86.4	81.9	75.3	78.2
2006	121.2	123.6	80.4	87.8	81.4	76.1	78.6
2007	123.5	126.3	81.0	88.6	81.5	77.4	79.2
2008	123.8	126.9	77.8	87.0	76.8	74.5	74.9
2009	123.7	124.2	69.2	79.3	66.6	68.7	66.2
2010	121.0	120.8	74.5	85.3	71.8	73.4	71.7

¹ Crude processing covers a relatively small portion of total industrial capacity and consists of logging (NAICS 1133), much of mining (excluding stone, sand, and gravel mining, and oil and gas drilling, which are NAICS 21231, 21221–2, and 213111) and some basic manufacturing industries, including basic chemicals (NAICS 3251); fertilizers, pesticides, and other agricultural chemicals (NAICS 32531,2); pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (NAICS 3221); and alumina, aluminum, and other nonferrous production and processing mills (NAICS 3313,4). ² Primary and semifinished processing loosely corresponds to the previously published aggregate, primary processing. Includes utilities and portions of several 2-digit SIC industries included in the former advanced processing group. These include printing and related support activities (NAICS 3231); paints and adhesives (NAICS 3255); and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers (NAICS 5111). ³ Finished processing generally corresponds to the previously published aggregate, advanced processing. Includes oil and gas well drilling and carpet and rug mills.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. (Based on data from Federal Reserve Board, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, and McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, New York, NY; and other sources.)

Table 791. Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (434 represents \$434,000,000,000). Covers corporations organized for profit and other entities treated as corporations. Represents profits to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; incorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates are added. CCA = capital consumption adjustment]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Corporate profits with IVA and CCA ¹	434	819	1,456	1,511	1,263	1,258	1,625
Taxes on corporate income	145	265	412	446	308	255	417
Profits after tax with IVA and CCA ¹	289	554	1,044	1,065	954	1,003	1,208
Net dividends	169	378	557	795	798	719	733
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA ¹	120	176	486	271	157	284	476
Cash flow:							
Net cash flow with IVA and CCA ¹	493	861	1,337	1,244	1,239	1,428	1,538
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA ¹	120	176	486	271	157	284	476
Consumption of fixed capital	373	685	863	973	1,019	1,020	1,018
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-17	-31	-47	-44	12	-45
Equals: Net cash flow with CCA	506	878	1,368	1,291	1,284	1,416	1,583

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 792. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments—Financial and Nonfinancial Industries: 2000 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (819 represents \$819,000,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 791]

Industry group	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Corporate profits with IVA/CCA ¹	819	1,456	1,511	1,263	1,258	1,625
Domestic industries	674	1,217	1,160	852	906	1,241
Rest of the world	146	239	351	411	352	384
Corporate profits with IVA ¹	756	1,610	1,691	1,289	1,329	1,756
Domestic industries	610	1,370	1,340	878	976	1,372
Financial ²	190	444	346	140	258	388
Nonfinancial	420	926	995	738	718	985
Utilities	26	30	50	25	30	33
Manufacturing	144	247	271	184	151	260
Wholesale trade	59	92	100	84	80	84
Retail trade	61	123	118	75	99	125
Transportation and warehousing	15	29	28	28	25	46
Information	-16	81	94	75	94	109
Other nonfinancial ³	132	324	334	264	250	328
Rest of the world	146	239	351	411	352	384

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment. ² Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 793. Corporate Profits Before Taxes by Industry: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (772 represents \$772,000,000,000). Profits are without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 791]

Industry	2002		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
	(X)	NAICS code ¹					
Corporate profits before tax	(X)		772	1,640	1,738	1,333	1,317
Domestic industries	(X)		627	1,401	1,387	922	964
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11		1	5	7	2	3
Mining	21		15	43	56	54	28
Utilities	221		26	31	51	29	30
Construction	23		42	85	67	41	23
Manufacturing	31-33		154	260	290	206	135
Wholesale trade	42		62	101	116	94	81
Retail trade	44-45		63	128	126	83	103
Transportation and warehousing	48-49		15	30	28	27	25
Information	51		-16	81	94	76	83
Finance and insurance	52		102	282	211	2	99
Real estate and rental and leasing	53		10	29	20	5	11
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54		2	42	55	53	51
Management of companies and enterprises ²	551111, 551112		88	161	134	138	159
Administrative and waste management services	56		9	24	27	22	21
Educational services	61		2	5	5	5	7
Health care and social assistance	62		26	54	58	59	74
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71		2	7	6	5	5
Accommodation and food services	72		15	22	22	13	14
Other services, except public administration	81		9	12	13	10	10
Rest of the world ³	(X)		146	239	351	411	352

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Consists of bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 794. Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations—Profits and Stockholders' Equity by Industry: 2009 and 2010

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Manufacturing data exclude estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. Mining, wholesale and retail trade data excludes estimates for corporations with less than \$50 million in assets at time of sample selection. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Ratio of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity (percent)		Profits after taxes per dollar of sales (cents)		Ratio of stockholders' equity to debt	
		2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Manufacturing	31-33	10.1	15.1	5.5	8.3	1.5	1.8
Nondurable manufacturing	(X)	16.0	15.2	8.6	8.0	1.4	1.5
Food	311	17.8	16.2	5.9	5.5	1.1	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products	312	20.5	24.9	16.4	20.4	1.6	1.6
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	1.0	8.6	0.4	3.7	2.1	2.2
Apparel and leather products	315, 316	13.2	19.7	5.3	7.9	2.0	2.2
Paper	322	10.9	17.1	3.4	5.6	0.7	0.9
Printing and related support activities	323	-0.5	13.9	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.5
Petroleum and coal products	324	10.5	11.9	5.2	5.0	2.4	2.5
Chemicals	325	19.9	15.2	16.8	13.4	1.3	1.4
Plastics and rubber products	326	9.3	12.6	2.9	3.7	0.9	1.1
Durable manufacturing	(X)	3.7	15.0	2.2	8.5	1.7	2.1
Wood products	321	-4.8	5.2	-2.2	1.8	1.0	1.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	-7.9	5.3	-5.8	3.3	1.0	1.1
Primary metals	331	-4.4	10.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	1.9
Fabricated metal products	332	8.6	15.3	3.5	6.3	1.5	1.6
Machinery	333	7.8	14.0	4.3	7.5	1.7	2.0
Computer and electronic products	334	7.6	17.2	6.9	15.6	3.0	3.3
Electrical equipment, appliances, & components	335	9.3	11.1	8.4	10.7	3.7	4.2
Transportation equipment	336	-73.6	21.0	-3.7	5.8	0.6	1.4
Furniture and related products	337	3.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	11.5	14.2	9.2	12.2	2.0	2.1
All mining	21	-1.9	11.4	-2.8	20.2	1.8	2.1
All wholesale trade	42	5.4	10.1	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.5
Durable goods	421	1.6	8.9	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.7
Nondurable goods	422	11.8	12.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All retail trade	44-45	13.7	15.3	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.7
Food and beverage stores	445	7.1	9.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Clothing and general merchandise stores	448, 452	15.0	17.6	3.6	4.2	1.7	1.7
All other retail trade	(X)	13.6	14.5	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.7

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*.

Table 795. Value Added, Employment, and Capital Expenditures of Nonbank U.S. Multinational Companies: 1999 to 2008

[Value added and capital expenditures in billions of dollars (2,481 represents \$2,481,000,000,000); employees in thousands. See headnote, Table 796. MNC = Multinational company. MOFA = Majority-owned foreign affiliate. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
VALUE ADDED										
MNCs worldwide:										
Parents and MOFAs	2,481	2,748	2,478	2,460	2,656	2,992	3,233	3,538	3,668	3,608
Parents	1,914	2,141	1,892	1,859	1,958	2,173	2,321	2,537	2,548	2,396
MOFAs	566	607	586	602	698	818	911	1,001	1,120	1,212
EMPLOYEES										
MNCs worldwide:										
Parents and all affiliates	32,227	33,598	32,539	31,894	30,762	31,245	32,094	32,766	33,281	32,983
Parents and MOFAs	30,773	32,057	30,929	30,373	29,347	29,843	30,573	31,233	31,561	31,227
Parents	23,007	23,885	22,735	22,118	21,105	21,177	21,472	21,616	21,549	21,103
Affiliates, total	9,220	9,713	9,804	9,776	9,658	10,068	10,622	11,150	11,732	11,879
MOFAs	7,766	8,171	8,194	8,256	8,242	8,667	9,101	9,617	10,012	10,124
Other	1,454	1,542	1,610	1,520	1,415	1,402	1,520	1,533	1,720	1,756
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES										
MNCs worldwide:										
Parents and all affiliates	550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	487	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	519	548	561	478	444	463	507	600	666	658
Parents	406	438	450	367	335	339	377	445	495	479
Affiliates, total	144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	113	111	111	110	110	123	130	155	171	179
Other	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm>>.

Table 796. U.S. Multinational Companies—Selected Characteristics: 2008

[Preliminary. In billions of dollars (16,841 represents \$16,841,000,000,000), except as indicated. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. U.S. parent comprises the domestic operations of a multinational and is a U.S. person that owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA) is a foreign business enterprise in which a U.S. parent company owns or controls more than 50 percent of the voting securities]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	U.S. parents ²				MOFAs ³		
		Total assets	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)
All industries	(X)	16,841	478.8	2,396	21,103	179.1	1,212	10,124
Mining	21	378	43.8	87	197	57.8	221	198
Utilities	22	564	37.1	73	197	3.4	9	27
Manufacturing ²	31-33	5,315	169.3	981	7,083	63.9	517	4,600
Petroleum and coal products	324	732	35.5	118	292	4.0	75	39
Chemicals	325	1,037	22.4	187	873	14.3	110	627
Transportation equipment	336	1,329	50.5	195	1,694	11.9	62	902
Wholesale trade	42	820	34.1	137	1,049	7.7	157	797
Information ²	51	1,455	67.1	296	1,831	7.3	46	361
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	515, 517	1,059	56.6	199	1,122	5.2	13	88
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	6,328	25.8	151	1,036	3.8	46	240
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	366	8.9	158	1,192	3.8	67	679
Other industries ²	(X)	1,614	92.6	513	8,520	31.4	147	3,222
Retail trade	44-45	404	24.3	201	4,039	7.8	53	1,063

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Data are by industry of U.S. parent. ³ Data are by industry of foreign affiliate. ⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2010 and unpublished data.

Table 797. U.S. Multinational Companies—Value Added: 2000 and 2008

[In billions of dollars (2,748 represents \$2,748,000,000,000). See headnote, Table 796. Data are by industry of U.S. parent. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	U.S. multinationals		U.S. parents		Majority-owned foreign affiliates	
		2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
All industries	(X)	2,748	3,608	2,141	2,396	607	1,212
Mining	21	39	129	28	87	11	42
Utilities	22	86	77	81	73	5	4
Manufacturing ²	31-33	1,410	1,752	995	981	415	771
Petroleum and coal products	324	232	395	112	118	120	277
Chemicals	325	212	322	141	187	71	135
Transportation equipment	336	271	290	209	195	62	95
Wholesale trade	42	133	191	99	137	34	53
Information ²	51	325	348	302	296	22	53
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	515, 517	(NA)	217	(NA)	199	(NA)	18
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	181	194	157	151	24	44
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	141	226	101	158	41	68
Other industries ²	(X)	433	690	379	513	54	176
Retail trade	44-45	166	240	149	201	18	39

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See footnote 1, Table 796. ² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2003 and August 2010.

Table 798. U.S. Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates—Value Added by Industry of Affiliate and Country: 2008

[Preliminary. In millions of dollars (1,211,854 represents \$1,211,854,000,000). See headnote, Table 796. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes; see text, this section]

Country	All industries ¹		Manufacturing (31-33)			Wholesale trade (42)	Professional, scientific, and technical services (54)
	Mining (21)	Total ¹	Chemicals (325)	Transportation equipment (336)	Total ¹		
All countries ²	1,211,854	221,006	517,133	110,154	62,036	157,274	67,463
United Kingdom	126,352	22,515	51,164	7,597	9,451	12,073	6,935
Canada	56,712	76	30,805	6,202	2,741	7,803	3,497
Germany	94,127	1,866	61,863	8,837	11,157	10,664	5,240
France	55,561	362	28,012	15,243	83	5,848	2,403
Ireland	32,974	-1	20,347	3,065	1,041	4,906	2,229
Australia	33,296	1,120	20,087	5,245	2,547	5,291	2,533
Japan	165,991	17,589	62,612	8,472	5,415	21,739	15,141
Italy	30,753	1,753	18,141	3,441	4,924	1,584	782
Mexico	46,058	11,495	14,578	2,365	1,204	6,856	3,464
Netherlands	44,094	4	12,386	5,131	554	8,589	6,332

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately. ² Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2010.