

Table 146. Medicare Enrollees: 1990 to 2010

[In millions (34.3 represents 34,300,000). As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and Island Areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence. SMI is Supplemental Medical Insurance. See headnote, Table 149]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	34.3	37.6	39.7	42.6	43.4	44.4	45.5	46.6	47.5
Aged	31.0	33.2	34.3	35.8	36.3	37.0	37.9	38.8	39.6
Disabled	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9
Hospital insurance, Part A	33.7	37.2	39.3	42.2	43.1	44.0	45.1	46.2	47.1
Aged	30.5	32.7	33.8	35.4	36.0	36.6	37.6	38.4	39.2
Disabled	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9
SMI, Part B	32.6	35.6	37.3	39.8	40.4	41.1	42.0	42.9	43.8
Aged	29.6	31.7	32.6	33.8	34.1	34.6	35.3	36.0	36.7
Disabled	2.9	3.9	4.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1
SMI, Part D	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.8	30.5	31.2	32.4	33.5	34.5
Medicare Advantage ¹	1.3	2.7	6.2	5.8	7.3	8.7	10.0	11.1	11.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Prior to 2004, Medicare Advantage was referred to as Medicare + Choice.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, CMS Statistics Medicare Enrollment, "National Trends," and unpublished data, <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MedicareEnrpts/>>.

Table 147. Medicare—Enrollment by State and Other Areas: 2000 to 2009

[In thousands (39,620 represents 39,620,000). Hospital (HI) and/or supplementary medical insurance (SMI) enrollment as of July 1]

State and area	2000	2005	2008	2009	State and area	2000	2005	2008	2009
All areas ¹	39,620	42,395	45,412	46,521	MT	137	146	160	165
U.S.	38,762	41,003	44,385	45,467	NE	254	259	271	276
AL	685	740	809	828	NV	240	294	330	343
AK	42	51	60	63	NH	170	185	212	217
AZ	675	777	870	899	NJ	1,203	1,215	1,283	1,304
AR	439	464	509	520	NM	234	261	294	304
CA	3,901	4,158	4,492	4,620	NY	2,715	2,758	2,891	2,937
CO	467	513	579	602	NC	1,133	1,255	1,405	1,448
CT	515	520	549	558	ND	103	103	107	108
DE	112	125	141	145	OH	1,701	1,731	1,841	1,870
DC	75	72	75	77	OK	508	531	578	592
FL	2,804	3,008	3,212	3,289	OR	489	532	584	602
GA	916	1,016	1,153	1,194	PA	2,095	2,108	2,221	2,252
HI	165	180	194	200	RI	172	171	178	180
ID	165	188	214	222	SC	568	637	724	749
IL	1,635	1,674	1,775	1,806	SD	119	123	132	134
IN	852	893	964	985	TN	829	903	1,004	1,031
IA	477	484	506	512	TX	2,265	2,491	2,802	2,900
KS	390	397	418	425	UT	206	231	264	274
KY	623	668	728	743	VT	89	95	105	108
LA	602	630	656	671	VA	893	981	1,079	1,110
ME	216	233	253	259	WA	736	807	903	938
MD	645	687	745	764	WV	338	351	373	377
MA	961	961	1,019	1,039	WI	783	818	874	892
MI	1,403	1,468	1,580	1,615	WY	65	70	76	78
MN	654	691	749	767	Outlying areas ²	537	622	(NA)	653
MS	419	449	479	488	Pending state designations ³	321	769	(NA)	(NA)
MO	861	901	966	985					

NA Not available. ¹ Includes outlying areas and pending state designation. ² Includes American Samoa, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, Marshall Islands, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Wake Island. ³ Include foreign countries and unknown places of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Data Compendium," <<http://www.cms.gov/DataCompendium/>>.

Table 148. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 2009

[In thousands, except percent (47,469 represents 47,469,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 15. Persons did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13. See headnote, Table 567]

Poverty status	Total ¹	White alone ²	Black alone ³	Asian alone ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	Under 18 years	18–44 years	45–64 years	65 years and over
Persons covered, total	47,469	32,599	10,408	1,949	12,906	25,042	12,235	6,543	3,649
Below poverty level	19,919	12,633	5,404	666	5,905	11,265	5,254	2,436	965
Above poverty level	27,550	19,966	5,004	1,283	7,001	13,777	6,981	4,107	2,684
Percent of population covered	15.6	13.5	27.0	13.9	26.4	33.6	11.0	8.2	9.5
Below poverty level	45.7	42.3	54.3	38.1	47.8	72.9	31.0	31.5	28.1
Above poverty level	10.6	9.4	17.5	10.5	19.2	23.3	7.4	5.7	7.6

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, 2010; Table HI02, "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for People in the Poverty Universe: 2009" and Table HI03, "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for Poor People in the Poverty Universe: 2009." See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/health/toc.htm>>.