

**Table 157. People Without Health Insurance for the Entire Year by Selected Characteristics: 2008 and 2009**

[In thousands, except as noted (301,483 represents 301,483,000). Based on the Current Population Survey; Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Characteristic	2008			2009		
	Total persons	Uninsured Persons		Total persons	Uninsured Persons	
		Number	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>301,483</b>	<b>46,340</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>304,280</b>	<b>50,674</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under 18 years	74,510	7,348	15.9	75,040	7,513	14.8
18 to 24 years	28,688	8,200	17.7	29,313	8,923	17.6
25 to 34 years	40,520	10,754	23.2	41,085	11,963	23.6
35 to 44 years	41,322	8,035	17.3	40,447	8,759	17.3
45 to 64 years	78,655	11,355	24.5	79,782	12,840	25.3
65 years and over	37,788	646	1.4	38,613	676	1.3
Male	148,094	25,208	54.4	149,485	27,463	54.2
Female	153,388	21,131	45.6	154,795	23,211	45.8
White alone <sup>2</sup>	240,852	34,890	75.3	242,403	38,399	75.8
White alone or in combination	245,920	35,680	77.0	247,660	39,118	77.2
Black alone <sup>2</sup>	38,076	7,284	15.7	38,624	8,102	16.0
Black alone or in combination	40,216	7,602	16.4	40,957	8,414	16.6
Asian alone <sup>2</sup>	13,315	2,344	5.1	14,011	2,409	4.8
Asian alone or in combination	14,548	2,484	5.4	15,281	2,503	4.9
Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	47,485	14,558	31.4	48,901	15,820	31.2
White alone, not Hispanic	197,159	21,322	46.0	197,436	23,658	46.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Refers to people who reported specified race and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, 2010, and "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2009." See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/p60.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/health/toc.htm>>.

**Table 158. Percent of Workers Participating in Health Care Benefit Programs and Percent of Participants Required to Contribute: 2010**

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 8,782 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing about 108 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 656. For more information, see <[www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/benefits/2010/benefits.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/benefits/2010/benefits.htm)>]

Characteristic	Percent of workers participating—				Single coverage medical plans		Family coverage medical plans	
	Medical care	Dental care	Vision care	Out-patient prescription drug coverage	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution <sup>1</sup> (dol.)	Employee contributions required (percent)	Average monthly contribution <sup>1</sup> (dol.)
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>99.07</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>383.12</b>
Worker characteristics:								
Management, professional, and related	66	50	28	65	82	97.05	91	377.11
Management, business, and financial	74	56	30	73	83	98.89	91	376.96
Professional and related	63	47	26	61	82	96.06	91	377.19
Service	27	19	11	27	83	100.12	91	420.31
Sales and office	50	35	18	49	84	101.75	92	397.12
Sales and related	41	28	15	40	85	110.63	93	417.51
Office and administrative support	56	39	20	55	83	97.37	92	387.14
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	60	37	25	58	66	104.28	79	405.30
Production, transportation, and material moving	59	39	24	57	77	95.33	84	336.64
Production	65	42	24	63	79	93.10	86	316.67
Transportation, and material moving	52	35	23	51	75	98.32	82	363.28
Full-time <sup>2</sup>	64	44	25	62	80	98.11	89	379.65
Part-time <sup>2</sup>	14	10	6	13	78	112.75	86	434.40
Union <sup>3</sup>	77	63	47	75	55	89.05	63	316.92
Nonunion	48	33	17	47	85	100.22	93	390.83
Average hourly wage: <sup>4</sup>								
Less than \$8.10	12	7	5	12	86	101.39	93	399.35
\$8.10 to under \$10.63	22	13	8	21	84	102.46	93	425.40
\$10.63 to under \$15.70	52	35	18	51	83	100.62	92	396.72
\$15.70 to under \$24.53	66	44	25	65	79	97.43	89	375.88
\$24.53 to under \$37.02	72	56	33	70	77	97.91	85	361.75
\$37.02 or greater	72	59	34	71	80	96.12	87	350.16

<sup>1</sup> The average is presented for all covered workers and excludes workers without the plan provision. Averages are for plans stating a flat monthly cost. <sup>2</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. <sup>3</sup> Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. <sup>4</sup> The National Compensation Survey—Benefits program presents wage data in percentiles rather than dollar amounts; see "Technical Note" in source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey: Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States—March 2010*, September 2010. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/publications.htm>>.