

Table 852. Selected Farm Products—U.S. and World Production and Exports: 2000 to 2010

[In metric tons, except as indicated (60.6 represents 60,600,000). Metric ton = 1.102 short tons or .984 long tons]

Commodity	Unit	Amount						United States as percent of world		
		United States			World			2000	2005	2010
		2000	2005	2010	2000	2005	2010			
PRODUCTION ¹										
Wheat	Million	60.6	57.2	60.1	583.1	619.1	648.1	10.4	9.2	9.3
Corn for grain	Million	251.9	282.3	316.2	591.4	699.7	815.3	42.6	40.3	38.8
Soybeans	Million	75.1	83.5	90.6	175.8	220.7	262.0	42.7	37.8	34.6
Rice, milled	Million	5.9	7.1	7.6	399.4	418.2	451.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
Cotton ²	Million bales ³	17.2	23.9	18.1	89.1	116.4	114.6	19.3	20.5	15.8
EXPORTS ⁴										
Wheat ⁵	Million	28.9	27.3	34.7	101.5	117.0	124.7	28.5	23.3	27.8
Corn	Million	49.3	54.2	48.3	76.9	81.1	90.6	64.2	66.9	53.2
Soybeans	Million	27.1	25.6	42.2	53.7	63.4	95.6	50.5	40.3	44.1
Rice, milled basis	Million	2.6	3.7	3.6	24.1	29.7	31.4	10.7	12.3	11.3
Cotton ²	Million bales ³	6.7	17.7	15.5	26.2	44.9	37.0	25.7	39.4	41.9

¹ Production years vary by commodity. In most cases, includes harvests from July 1 of the year shown through June 30 of the following year. ² For production and trade years ending in year shown. ³ Bales of 480 lb. net weight. ⁴ Trade years may vary by commodity. Wheat, corn, and soybean data are for trade year beginning in year shown. Rice data are for calendar year. ⁵ Includes wheat flour on a grain equivalent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Production, Supply and Distribution Online," <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdhome.aspx>>.

Table 853. Percent of U.S. Agricultural Commodity Output Exported: 1990 to 2009

[In percent. All export shares are estimated from export and production volumes]

Commodity group	1990 to	1995 to	2000 to	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	1994, average	1999, average	2004, average						
Total agriculture ¹	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.5	19.1	19.6	21.0	19.2	19.8
Livestock ²	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.6	7.7	7.8
Red meat	4.1	7.1	8.0	8.1	7.4	8.7	9.4	11.6	12.2
Poultry	6.1	12.6	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.7	13.0	14.7	14.8
Dairy	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.3	4.5	1.4
Crops ³	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.8	21.5	22.2	23.5	21.2	21.9
Food grains	14.5	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.1	11.8	14.6	11.1	11.9
Feed grains	21.4	21.7	19.2	20.7	20.0	20.8	20.0	15.7	15.1
Oilseeds	29.4	31.8	33.6	33.3	28.2	32.9	40.5	40.8	45.7
Fruit and nuts	16.2	15.9	17.5	17.6	17.2	18.9	20.6	21.9	19.9
Vegetables	8.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	12.2	12.6	12.2	15.3	15.8
Sweeteners	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.3	6.4	7.8	7.2	8.1
Wine and beer	3.8	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.6	9.0	9.7	10.5	9.2

¹ All export shares are computed from physical weights or weight equivalents. ² Includes animal fats; excludes live farm animals and fish/shellfish. ³ Exports include vegetable oils and oilseed meal. Excludes nursery crops.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Food Availability (Per Capita) Data System, Food Availability: Spreadsheets," <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FoodConsumption/FoodAvailSpreadsheets.htm>>; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service, "Production, Supply and Distribution," <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline>>; and Global Agricultural Trade System, <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>>.

Table 854. Top 10 U.S. Export Markets for Selected Commodities: 2010

[In thousands of metric tons (50,735 represents 50,735,000)]

Corn		Wheat ¹		Soybeans		Poultry meat	
Country	Amount	Country	Amount	Country	Amount	Country	Amount
World, total	50,735	World, total	27,592	World, total	42,325	World, total	3,407
Japan	15,491	Nigeria	3,381	China ²	24,343	Mexico	595
Mexico	7,892	Japan	3,170	Mexico	3,587	Russia	332
Korea, South	7,005	Mexico	2,434	Japan	2,551	Hong Kong	209
Egypt	3,615	Philippines	1,722	Indonesia	1,850	Canada	168
Taiwan	2,938	Egypt	1,563	Taiwan	1,441	Angola	151
Canada	1,545	Korea, South	1,528	Germany	1,171	Cuba	145
China ²	1,455	Taiwan	819	Egypt	983	Taiwan	105
Syria	1,321	Peru	799	Spain	788	Lithuania	94
Venezuela	1,055	Colombia	699	Korea, South	721	China ²	90
Dominican Republic	899	Venezuela	662	Turkey	624	Georgia	89
Rest of world	7,520	Rest of world	10,815	Rest of world	4,266	Rest of world	1,429

¹ Unmilled. ² See footnote 4, Table 1332.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System Online (GATS)-FATUS Commodity Aggregations," <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats/Default.aspx>>.