

Table 67. Family Groups With Children Under 18 Years Old by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2010

[In thousands. As of March (34,670 represents 34,670,000). Family groups comprise family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2005, population controls based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, this section and Appendix III]

| Race and Hispanic origin of householder or reference person | Number (1,000) | | | | Percent distribution | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
| All races, total ¹ | 34,670 | 37,496 | 39,317 | 38,768 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Two-parent family groups ² | 24,921 | 25,771 | 26,482 | 27,082 | 72 | 69 | 67 | 70 |
| One-parent family groups | 9,749 | 11,725 | 12,835 | 11,686 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 30 |
| Maintained by mother | 8,398 | 9,681 | 10,366 | 9,924 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Maintained by father | 1,351 | 2,044 | 2,469 | 1,762 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| White, total ³ | 28,294 | 30,079 | 30,960 | 30,186 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Two-parent family groups ² | 21,905 | 22,241 | 22,319 | 22,457 | 77 | 74 | 72 | 74 |
| One-parent family groups | 6,389 | 7,838 | 8,641 | 7,729 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 26 |
| Maintained by mother | 5,310 | 6,216 | 6,747 | 6,396 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 21 |
| Maintained by father | 1,079 | 1,622 | 1,894 | 1,333 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Black, total ³ | 5,087 | 5,530 | 5,495 | 5,555 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Two-parent family groups ² | 2,006 | 2,135 | 2,065 | 2,275 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 41 |
| One-parent family groups | 3,081 | 3,396 | 3,430 | 3,280 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 59 |
| Maintained by mother | 2,860 | 3,060 | 3,037 | 2,977 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 54 |
| Maintained by father | 221 | 335 | 393 | 303 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Asian, total ³ | (NA) | 1,469 | 1,757 | 1,986 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Two-parent family groups ² | (NA) | 1,184 | 1,472 | 1,694 | (NA) | 81 | 84 | 85 |
| One-parent family groups | (NA) | 285 | 285 | 292 | (NA) | 19 | 16 | 15 |
| Maintained by mother | (NA) | 236 | 222 | 235 | (NA) | 16 | 13 | 12 |
| Maintained by father | (NA) | 49 | 63 | 57 | (NA) | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Hispanic, total ⁴ | 3,429 | 5,503 | 6,752 | 7,355 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Two-parent family groups ² | 2,289 | 3,625 | 4,346 | 4,856 | 67 | 66 | 64 | 66 |
| One-parent family groups | 1,140 | 1,877 | 2,406 | 2,499 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 34 |
| Maintained by mother | 1,003 | 1,565 | 1,964 | 2,186 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Maintained by father | 138 | 313 | 442 | 313 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Non-Hispanic White, total ³ | (NA) | 24,847 | 24,730 | 23,368 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Two-parent family groups ² | (NA) | 18,750 | 18,253 | 17,911 | (NA) | 75 | 74 | 77 |
| One-parent family groups | (NA) | 6,096 | 6,476 | 5,457 | (NA) | 25 | 26 | 23 |
| Maintained by mother | (NA) | 4,766 | 4,984 | 4,404 | (NA) | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Maintained by father | (NA) | 1,331 | 1,492 | 1,053 | (NA) | 5 | 6 | 5 |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races and non-Hispanic groups, not shown separately. ² Beginning 2007, includes children living both with married and unmarried parents. ³ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Beginning 2005, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS prior to 2003 allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Families and Living Arrangements*, Current Population Reports, P20-537, 2001 and earlier reports; and "Families and Living Arrangements," <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

Table 68. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1995 to 2010

[In thousands (22,973 represents 22,973,000). Family groups with children include those families that maintain their own household (family households with own children); those that live in the home of a relative (related subfamilies); and those that live in the home of a nonrelative (unrelated subfamilies). Stay-at-home family groups are married-couple family groups with children under 15 where one parent is in the labor force all of the previous year and their spouse is out of the labor force for the entire year with the reason 'taking care of home and family.' Only married couples with children under 15 are included. Based on Current Population Survey; see Appendix III]

| Year | Married-couple family groups with children under 15 years old | | | Children under 15 years old in married-couple family groups | | |
|------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | With stay-at-home mothers | With stay-at-home fathers | Total | With stay-at-home mothers | With stay-at-home fathers |
| | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 22,973 | 4,440 | 64 | 41,008 | 9,106 | 125 |
| 1996 | 22,808 | 4,633 | 49 | 40,739 | 9,693 | 115 |
| 1997 | 22,779 | 4,617 | 71 | 40,798 | 9,788 | 140 |
| 1998 | 22,881 | 4,555 | 90 | 41,038 | 9,432 | 196 |
| 1999 | 22,754 | 4,731 | 71 | 41,003 | 9,796 | 143 |
| 2000 | 22,953 | 4,785 | 93 | 41,860 | 10,087 | 180 |
| 2001 | 22,922 | 4,934 | 81 | 41,862 | 10,194 | 148 |
| 2002 | 23,339 | 5,206 | 106 | 41,802 | 10,573 | 189 |
| 2003 | 23,209 | 5,388 | 98 | 41,654 | 11,028 | 175 |
| 2004 | 23,160 | 5,571 | 147 | 41,409 | 11,205 | 268 |
| 2005 | 23,305 | 5,584 | 142 | 41,111 | 11,224 | 247 |
| 2006 | 23,232 | 5,646 | 159 | 41,259 | 11,372 | 283 |
| 2007 | 23,507 | 5,563 | 165 | 41,559 | 11,193 | 303 |
| 2008 | 22,445 | 5,327 | 140 | 41,037 | 11,132 | 234 |
| 2009 | 22,523 | 5,095 | 158 | 41,208 | 10,934 | 290 |
| 2010 | 22,138 | 5,020 | 154 | 41,026 | 10,833 | 287 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Families and Living Arrangements, Table SHP-1. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1994 to Present," <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.