

Table 1165. Finance and Insurance—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll: 2007 and 2008

[508.1 represents 508,091. Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)		Employees (1,000)		Payroll (bil.dol.)	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Finance & insurance, total ²	52	508.1	501.9	6,549	6,512	510.6	522.3
Monetary authorities—central bank	521	0.1	0.1	20	19	1.4	1.4
Credit intermediation & related activities	522	232.7	225.0	3,226	3,077	182.5	175.3
Depository credit intermediation ²	5221	127.2	129.8	2,138	2,135	121.2	119.4
Commercial banking	52211	93.0	95.6	1,640	1,644	99.0	97.1
Savings institutions	52212	15.9	16.1	248	235	12.4	12.3
Credit unions	52213	18.0	18.0	242	253	9.2	9.8
Nondepository credit intermediation ²	5222	58.8	51.0	747	645	44.8	41.9
Real estate credit	522292	26.3	20.4	369	276	20.9	18.0
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	46.8	44.3	341	297	16.5	13.9
Security, commodity contracts & like activity	523	90.1	92.7	942	974	172.3	184.3
Security & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage ²	5231	39.7	42.3	529	534	101.7	104.5
Investment banking & securities dealing	52311	9.3	4.5	184	137	46.1	46.9
Securities brokerage	52312	27.7	35.4	323	375	52.1	53.8
Securities & commodity exchanges	5232	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other financial investment activities	5239	49.9	50.2	404	432	69.2	78.8
Insurance carriers & related activities	524	181.5	183.2	2,327	2,432	151.0	159.9
Insurance carriers ²	5241	33.6	35.7	1,424	1,518	100.7	108.8
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	8.3	8.6	359	399	28.2	31.3
Direct health & medical insurance carriers	524114	4.1	4.7	414	469	27.8	30.7
Direct property & casualty insurance carriers	524126	13.2	15.3	533	549	36.1	39.2
Agencies & other insurance-related activities ²	5242	147.9	147.5	903	914	50.3	51.1
Insurance agencies & brokerages	52421	134.3	134.6	698	696	38.5	38.8

NA Not available. ¹ 2008 data use 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). 2007 data use NAICS 2002.

For more information, see text, Section 15. ² Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html>>.

Table 1166. Flow of Funds Accounts—Financial Assets of Financial and Nonfinancial Institutions by Holder Sector: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (35,754 represents \$35,754,000,000,000). As of Dec. 31]

Sector	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
All sectors	35,754	53,444	90,208	113,297	124,107	138,822	150,786	138,747	144,395	150,927
Households ¹	14,497	21,457	33,283	39,138	43,214	47,975	50,560	41,176	44,123	47,639
Nonfinancial business	3,981	5,568	11,227	13,083	14,483	15,761	17,330	16,596	16,698	17,511
Farm business	38	49	57	66	67	74	79	82	84	86
Nonfarm noncorporate	356	548	1,423	2,106	2,542	3,057	3,533	3,629	3,350	3,188
Nonfinancial corporations	3,586	4,971	9,747	10,912	11,874	12,630	13,718	12,886	13,264	14,237
State and local government	1,020	1,122	1,662	2,030	2,247	2,461	2,591	2,509	2,598	2,739
U.S. Government	442	432	570	641	644	641	687	1,268	1,380	1,650
Monetary authorities	342	472	636	841	879	908	951	2,271	2,267	2,453
Commercial banking	3,338	4,499	6,709	9,058	9,844	10,886	11,879	14,056	14,288	14,402
U.S.-chartered commercial banks	2,644	3,322	4,999	6,865	7,393	8,189	8,841	10,248	10,045	10,076
Foreign banking offices in U.S.	367	671	805	664	818	828	1,048	1,625	1,268	1,338
Bank-holding companies	298	467	842	1,429	1,524	1,760	1,883	2,079	2,877	2,906
Banks in U.S.-affiliated areas	28	39	63	100	109	108	108	105	99	83
Savings institutions	1,323	1,013	1,218	1,650	1,789	1,715	1,815	1,524	1,254	1,244
Credit unions	217	311	441	655	686	716	759	812	883	911
Life insurance companies	1,351	2,064	3,136	4,130	4,351	4,685	4,950	4,515	4,824	5,177
Property-casualty insurance companies	533	740	858	1,159	1,246	1,336	1,386	1,309	1,388	1,403
Private pension funds	1,629	2,899	4,468	4,922	5,389	6,083	6,411	4,553	5,471	6,080
Defined benefit plans	900	1,466	1,979	2,132	2,281	2,530	2,596	1,853	2,105	2,215
Defined contribution plans	729	1,433	2,489	2,790	3,107	3,553	3,815	2,699	3,366	3,865
State and local government employee retirement funds	730	1,327	2,293	2,578	2,721	3,090	3,199	2,325	2,674	2,928
Federal government retirement funds	340	541	797	1,023	1,072	1,141	1,197	1,221	1,324	1,415
Money market mutual funds	493	741	1,812	1,880	2,007	2,312	3,033	3,757	3,258	2,755
Mutual funds	608	1,853	4,433	5,436	6,049	7,068	7,829	5,435	6,962	7,963
Closed-end funds	53	136	142	246	271	294	317	205	231	246
Exchange-traded funds	-	1	66	227	301	423	608	531	773	986
Government-sponsored enterprises (GSE)	478	897	1,965	2,883	2,819	2,873	3,174	3,400	3,014	6,591
Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools	1,020	1,571	2,493	3,384	3,548	3,841	4,464	4,961	5,376	1,166
Asset-backed securities issuers	268	663	1,497	2,657	3,388	4,196	4,541	4,132	3,347	2,454
Finance companies	596	705	1,213	1,858	1,857	1,891	1,911	1,852	1,662	1,595
Real estate investment trusts	28	33	65	251	305	344	317	254	255	274
Security brokers and dealers	262	568	1,221	1,845	2,127	2,742	3,092	2,217	2,084	2,075
Funding corporations	236	366	1,165	1,184	1,341	1,460	1,851	2,859	2,443	2,316
Rest of the world	1,967	3,466	6,841	10,539	11,530	13,980	15,935	15,008	15,816	16,952

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes nonprofit organizations.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2011, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311>>.