

Table 135. National Health Expenditures by Source of Funds: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (724.0 represents \$724,000,000,000), except percent. Excludes Puerto Rico and Island Areas]

Type of expenditure	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
National health expenditure, total	724.0	1,378.0	1,894.7	2,021.0	2,152.1	2,283.5	2,391.4	2,486.3
Annual percent change ¹	11.9	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.0
Percent of gross domestic product	12.5	13.8	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.6	17.6
Out of pocket	138.8	202.1	248.8	263.8	272.1	289.4	298.2	299.3
Health insurance	439.2	918.8	1,316.2	1,410.5	1,513.7	1,597.5	1,681.8	1,767.4
Private health insurance	233.9	458.2	653.7	697.2	733.6	763.8	790.6	801.2
Medicare	110.2	224.4	311.3	339.9	403.1	431.4	465.7	502.3
Medicaid (Title XIX)	73.7	200.5	291.2	305.9	307.1	327.0	343.1	373.9
CHIP (Title XIX and Title XXI)	—	3.0	7.1	7.5	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.1
Department of Defense	10.4	13.7	24.9	26.5	29.7	32.2	33.9	36.5
Department of Veterans Affairs	10.9	19.1	28.0	29.8	31.9	34.0	38.2	42.4
Other third party payers and programs	77.4	124.5	153.9	159.8	168.5	179.5	181.2	186.1
Worksite health care	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Other private revenues ²	29.5	57.5	65.7	69.7	76.9	85.5	81.3	83.8
Indian health services	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2
Workers' compensation	17.5	26.2	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.4	38.9	39.6
General assistance	5.0	3.9	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1
Maternal/Child health	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Vocational rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other federal programs ³	1.5	4.5	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.3
Substance abuse and mental health services administration	1.4	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Other state and local programs ⁴	15.9	18.7	25.4	26.4	26.8	27.4	28.9	29.4
School health	1.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5
Public health activity ⁵	20.0	43.0	54.0	56.2	62.6	68.8	72.9	77.2
Investment	48.7	89.6	121.8	130.7	135.2	148.4	157.2	156.2
Research ⁶	12.7	25.5	38.5	40.3	41.4	41.9	43.2	45.3
Structures & equipment ⁷	36.0	64.1	83.3	90.4	93.8	106.4	114.0	110.9

— Represents zero. ¹ Average annual growth from prior year shown. ² The most common source of other private funds is philanthropy. Philanthropic support may be direct from individuals or may be obtained through philanthropic fund-raising organizations such as the United Way. Support may also be obtained from foundations or corporations. ³ Includes general hospital/medical, general hospital/medical NEC, non-XIX federal, and O.E.O. ⁴ Includes non-XIX state and local, temporary disability insurance, and state and local subsidies. ⁵ Governments are involved in organizing and delivering publicly provided health services such as epidemiological surveillance, inoculations, immunization/vaccination services, disease prevention programs, the operation of public health laboratories, and other such functions. In the NHEA, spending for these activities is reported in government public health activity. ⁶ Non-profit or government entities. Research and development expenditures by drug and medical supply and equipment manufacturers are not shown in this line, as those expenditures are treated as intermediate purchases under the definitions of national income accounting; that is, the value of that research is deemed to be recouped through product sales. ⁷ Structures are defined as the value of new construction by the medical sector. Includes establishments engaged in providing health care, but does not include retail establishments that sell non-durable or durable medical goods. Construction includes new buildings; additions, alterations, and major replacements; mechanical and electric installations; and site preparation.

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Expenditure Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.

Table 136. National Health Expenditures by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (724.0 represents \$724,000,000,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and Island Areas]

Object of expenditure	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	724.0	1,378.0	1,772.2	1,894.7	2,021.0	2,152.1	2,283.5	2,391.4	2,486.3
Source of funds:									
Out-of-pocket	138.8	202.1	237.1	248.8	263.8	272.1	289.4	298.2	299.3
Health insurance ¹	439.2	918.8	1,219.2	1,316.2	1,410.5	1,513.7	1,597.5	1,681.8	1,767.4
Other third party payers and programs ²	77.4	124.5	148.2	153.9	159.8	168.5	179.5	181.2	186.1
Public health activities ³	20.0	43.0	53.7	54.0	56.2	62.6	68.8	72.9	77.2
Investment	48.7	89.6	114.0	121.8	130.7	135.2	148.4	157.2	156.2
Type of expenditure:									
Health consumption expenditures	675.3	1,288.5	1,658.2	1,772.9	1,890.3	2,016.9	2,135.1	2,234.2	2,330.1
Personal health care	616.6	1,164.4	1,479.0	1,585.0	1,692.6	1,798.8	1,904.3	1,997.2	2,089.9
Hospital care	250.4	415.5	525.8	564.5	606.5	648.3	686.8	722.1	759.1
Physician and clinical services	158.9	290.0	368.4	393.6	419.6	441.6	462.6	486.5	505.9
Other professional services ⁴	17.4	37.0	46.8	50.1	53.1	55.4	59.5	63.4	66.8
Dental services	31.5	62.0	76.0	81.8	86.8	91.4	97.3	102.3	102.2
Other health, residential, and personal care ⁵	24.3	64.7	84.0	90.7	96.5	102.1	108.3	113.3	122.6
Home health care	12.6	32.4	39.8	43.8	48.7	52.6	57.8	62.1	68.3
Nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities	44.9	85.1	100.1	105.4	112.1	117.0	126.5	132.8	137.0
Prescription drugs	40.3	120.9	175.2	190.3	201.7	219.8	230.2	237.2	249.9
Durable medical equipment ⁶	13.8	25.1	27.8	28.9	30.4	31.9	34.4	35.1	34.9
Other nondurable medical products ⁷	22.4	31.6	35.1	35.8	37.2	38.7	41.1	42.3	43.3
Investment	48.7	89.6	114.0	121.8	130.7	135.2	148.4	157.2	156.2
Research ⁸	12.7	25.5	34.9	38.5	40.3	41.4	41.9	43.2	45.3
Structures & equipment ⁹	36.0	64.1	79.2	83.3	90.4	93.8	106.4	114.0	110.9

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs. ² See footnote 2, Table 141. ³ See footnote 5, Table 135. ⁴ See footnote 5, Table 136. ⁵ Includes spending for Medicaid home and community based waivers, care provided in residential care facilities, ambulance services, school health and worksite health care. Generally these programs provide payments for services in non-traditional settings such as community centers, senior citizens centers, schools, and military field stations. ⁶ See footnote 7, Table 136. ⁷ Covers the "retail" sales of non-prescription drugs and medical sundries. ⁸ See footnote 6, Table 135. ⁹ See footnote 7, Table 135.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Statistics Group," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/>>.