

**Table 666. Labor Union Membership by State: 1985 and 2010**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (16,996.1 represents 16,996,100). For wage and salary workers in agriculture and non-agriculture. Data represent union members by place of residence. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error. For methodological details, see source.]

State	Union members (1,000)		Workers covered by unions (1,000)		Percent of workers					
					Union members		Covered by unions		Private sector union members	
	1985	2010	1985	2010	1985	2010	1985	2010	1985	2010
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>16,996.1</b>	<b>14,715.1</b>	<b>19,358.1</b>	<b>16,289.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Alabama <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	226.6	183.3	254.9	202.8	15.7	10.1	17.6	11.2	13.5	5.7
Alaska . . . . .	47.7	67.6	53.4	73.0	25.0	22.9	28.0	24.8	17.0	11.2
Arizona <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	115.6	161.0	145.7	203.0	9.5	6.4	12.0	8.1	7.9	3.6
Arkansas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	91.6	43.6	108.4	58.6	11.2	4.0	13.3	5.4	9.5	2.7
California . . . . .	2,123.1	2,431.3	2,485.8	2,577.8	20.4	17.5	23.9	18.6	15.8	9.3
Colorado . . . . .	165.2	140.4	191.1	170.9	11.8	6.6	13.7	8.0	8.9	3.8
Connecticut . . . . .	306.5	258.3	325.9	269.7	20.9	16.7	22.2	17.4	14.4	8.3
Delaware . . . . .	45.6	40.2	50.9	43.9	16.6	11.4	18.5	12.5	12.8	5.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	45.2	25.9	58.2	30.0	16.5	9.0	21.2	10.5	13.9	5.9
Florida <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	395.2	391.8	515.7	488.0	9.1	5.6	11.9	6.9	5.3	2.3
Georgia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	239.5	153.3	273.1	191.3	10.0	4.0	11.4	5.0	9.1	2.5
Hawaii . . . . .	109.6	111.3	121.2	120.3	27.8	21.8	30.8	23.5	19.7	14.6
Idaho <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	41.7	41.5	48.4	50.1	11.7	7.1	13.6	8.6	9.8	3.6
Illinois . . . . .	1,031.7	843.8	1,124.9	891.2	22.2	15.5	24.3	16.4	19.2	9.5
Indiana . . . . .	476.7	278.6	524.4	312.8	21.3	10.9	23.4	12.2	20.8	8.2
Iowa <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	181.7	158.2	212.8	191.8	17.0	11.4	20.0	13.8	14.5	7.1
Kansas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	129.0	83.7	157.3	111.0	12.8	6.8	15.6	9.1	11.4	4.5
Kentucky . . . . .	219.2	146.5	250.8	166.1	16.5	8.9	18.8	10.1	16.4	7.2
Louisiana <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	147.9	75.6	172.8	96.0	9.6	4.3	11.2	5.5	7.9	3.2
Maine . . . . .	77.5	62.9	90.0	70.7	17.1	11.6	19.8	13.0	11.2	5.1
Maryland . . . . .	329.9	296.1	412.9	328.8	16.7	11.6	20.9	12.9	13.0	6.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	495.4	414.8	548.4	446.4	18.5	14.5	20.4	15.6	13.0	7.0
Michigan . . . . .	1,004.5	627.3	1,071.0	658.7	28.4	16.5	30.3	17.3	23.5	11.1
Minnesota . . . . .	407.5	384.6	452.7	397.3	22.6	15.6	25.1	16.1	16.7	8.4
Mississippi <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	81.3	46.3	94.5	58.3	9.3	4.5	10.8	5.6	8.4	3.7
Missouri . . . . .	378.3	244.3	418.9	274.4	18.7	9.9	20.7	11.1	19.1	8.5
Montana . . . . .	57.3	46.1	66.9	52.2	19.4	12.7	22.7	14.4	14.9	5.6
Nebraska <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	78.8	75.3	99.0	95.6	12.7	9.3	16.0	11.8	10.3	4.8
Nevada <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	89.7	151.3	102.1	169.9	21.6	15.0	24.6	16.8	19.5	10.8
New Hampshire . . . . .	48.8	63.2	54.8	72.6	10.7	10.2	12.0	11.7	6.9	4.4
New Jersey . . . . .	821.0	636.9	937.2	660.0	24.9	17.1	28.4	17.7	19.0	9.0
New Mexico . . . . .	49.4	54.8	62.4	72.4	10.0	7.3	12.7	9.7	8.9	2.6
New York . . . . .	2,102.3	1,958.7	2,298.3	2,098.6	30.2	24.2	33.0	26.0	21.3	13.7
North Carolina <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	167.0	116.7	209.5	179.6	6.4	3.2	8.0	4.9	4.7	1.8
North Dakota <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	27.9	23.0	34.2	28.4	11.4	7.4	14.0	9.1	6.4	4.6
Ohio . . . . .	999.0	654.9	1,090.9	701.9	23.6	13.7	25.7	14.7	20.7	8.4
Oklahoma <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	128.4	77.4	151.0	98.5	10.5	5.5	12.3	6.9	8.2	3.5
Oregon . . . . .	231.6	245.1	260.8	267.9	22.7	16.2	25.6	17.7	16.7	9.1
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,055.4	770.2	1,174.7	831.4	22.8	14.7	25.4	15.9	19.1	9.3
Rhode Island . . . . .	90.2	74.9	97.7	79.4	21.1	16.4	22.9	17.4	12.7	8.4
South Carolina <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	58.8	79.6	72.5	106.8	4.5	4.6	5.6	6.2	3.8	2.7
South Dakota <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	27.9	20.0	34.5	23.5	11.2	5.6	13.8	6.6	7.5	3.0
Tennessee <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	236.8	115.5	281.8	142.5	13.1	4.7	15.6	5.8	10.9	2.2
Texas <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	474.8	545.4	626.2	676.7	7.4	5.4	9.7	6.7	5.6	3.2
Utah <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	69.9	74.6	91.9	95.6	11.4	6.5	14.9	8.4	8.0	3.9
Vermont . . . . .	28.5	34.2	35.4	39.5	12.8	11.8	15.9	13.6	7.1	5.3
Virginia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	236.0	160.6	296.7	196.4	9.7	4.6	12.2	5.7	8.6	2.9
Washington . . . . .	405.8	551.8	469.2	605.2	25.0	19.4	28.9	21.3	18.6	10.7
West Virginia . . . . .	134.7	99.9	148.3	111.4	22.7	14.8	25.0	16.5	22.2	11.2
Wisconsin . . . . .	435.9	354.9	463.9	379.8	22.3	14.2	23.8	15.1	17.8	8.4
Wyoming <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26.8	18.1	34.2	20.7	13.8	7.4	17.6	8.4	11.2	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Right to work state. <sup>2</sup> Passed right to work law in 2001.

Source: The Bureau of National Affairs (BNA), Inc., Arlington, VA, *Union Membership and Earnings Data Book: Compilations from the Current Population Survey* (2011 edition), (copyright by BNA PLUS); authored by Barry Hirsch of Georgia State University and David Macpherson of Trinity University. See also <<http://unionstats.gsu.edu>> and <<http://bnaplus.bna.com/LaborReports.aspx>>.