

**Table 627. Unemployed and Unemployment Rates by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2010**

[3,589 represents 3,589,000. Annual averages of monthly figures. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 25 years old and over. See Table 593 for civilian labor force and participation rate data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Year, sex, and race	Unemployed (1,000)					Unemployment rate <sup>1</sup>				
	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduate, no college	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more
<b>Total:</b> <sup>2</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	3,589	791	1,298	890	610	3.0	6.3	3.4	2.7	1.7
2005 <sup>3</sup>	5,070	967	1,798	1,349	955	4.0	7.6	4.7	3.9	2.3
2010 <sup>3</sup>	10,968	1,765	3,943	3,093	2,167	8.2	14.9	10.3	8.4	4.7
<b>Male:</b> <sup>3</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,829	411	682	427	309	2.8	5.4	3.4	2.6	1.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	2,617	514	973	636	494	3.8	6.4	4.6	3.7	2.3
2010 <sup>3</sup>	6,365	1,137	2,452	1,646	1,130	8.9	15.0	11.3	9.0	4.8
<b>Female:</b> <sup>3</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	1,760	380	616	463	301	3.2	7.8	3.5	2.8	1.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	2,453	453	826	713	461	4.2	9.7	4.8	4.0	2.4
2010 <sup>3</sup>	4,603	628	1,492	1,447	1,037	7.4	14.6	9.0	7.8	4.7
<b>White:</b> <sup>4</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	2,644	564	924	667	489	2.6	5.6	2.9	2.4	1.6
2005 <sup>3</sup>	3,627	669	1,257	973	729	3.5	6.5	4.0	3.4	2.1
2010 <sup>3</sup>	8,174	1,337	2,937	2,278	1,622	7.5	13.9	9.5	7.6	4.3
<b>Black:</b> <sup>4</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	731	179	315	169	68	5.4	10.7	6.4	4.0	2.5
2005 <sup>3</sup>	1,075	231	440	295	110	7.5	14.4	8.5	6.9	3.5
2010 <sup>3</sup>	2,022	321	795	614	292	13.4	22.5	15.8	12.4	7.9
<b>Asian:</b> <sup>4, 5</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	146	28	34	35	49	2.7	5.7	3.0	3.2	1.8
2005 <sup>3</sup>	203	26	47	32	99	3.5	5.5	4.6	3.2	3.0
2010 <sup>3</sup>	446	54	95	92	205	6.8	11.1	7.6	8.1	5.5
<b>Hispanic:</b> <sup>6</sup>										
2000 <sup>3</sup>	569	297	150	85	38	4.4	6.2	3.9	3.2	2.2
2005 <sup>3</sup>	773	354	216	138	66	4.8	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.9
2010 <sup>3</sup>	2,041	787	674	399	182	10.8	13.2	11.5	9.7	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, Table 586.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 2005 data are for persons in this race group only. See footnote 4, Table 587. <sup>5</sup> 2000 data include Pacific Islanders.

<sup>6</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2011 issue, March 2011, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 628. Unemployed Persons by Reason for Unemployment: 2010**

[14,825 represents 14,825,000. Annual averages of monthly data. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

Age, sex, and reason	Total unemployed (1,000)	Percent distribution by duration				
		Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or longer
<b>Total 16 years old and over</b> . . . . .	<b>14,825</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,528	29.7	31.2	39.1	16.3	22.8
<b>Total 20 years old and over</b> . . . . .	<b>13,297</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>45.6</b>
<b>Males</b> . . . . .	<b>7,763</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>46.7</b>
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	5,773	17.4	20.2	62.4	15.8	46.6
On temporary layoff . . . . .	946	43.0	31.3	25.7	13.9	11.8
Not on temporary layoff . . . . .	4,827	12.4	18.0	69.6	16.1	53.5
Permanent job losers . . . . .	3,905	10.1	16.2	73.6	16.0	57.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	922	21.9	25.6	52.5	16.7	35.8
Job leavers . . . . .	433	22.8	25.7	51.5	13.9	37.7
Reentrants . . . . .	1,346	15.3	20.1	64.6	15.4	49.2
New entrants . . . . .	211	11.5	19.5	69.0	17.2	51.7
<b>Females</b> . . . . .	<b>5,534</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	3,257	17.8	20.3	62.0	15.8	46.2
On temporary layoff . . . . .	416	49.8	30.9	19.4	10.9	8.4
Not on temporary layoff . . . . .	2,840	13.1	18.7	68.2	16.5	51.7
Permanent job losers . . . . .	2,396	11.5	17.3	71.1	16.4	54.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs . . . . .	444	21.5	26.0	52.5	16.9	35.6
Job leavers . . . . .	413	22.1	26.2	51.7	19.1	32.6
Reentrants . . . . .	1,633	16.8	23.0	60.2	17.0	43.2
New entrants . . . . .	231	17.0	25.3	57.7	16.3	41.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2011 issue, March 2011, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.