

Table 142. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 2010

[1982–1984 = 100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, Section 14 and Appendix III]

Year	Medical care, total	Medical care services				Hospital and related services	Medical care commodities		Annual percent change ³		
		Total ¹	Professional services		Total ²		Pre-prescription drugs	Medical care, total	Medical care services	Medical care commodities	
			Total ¹	Physicians							Dental
1980 . . .	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	69.2	75.4	72.5	11.0	11.3	9.3
1985 . . .	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	116.1	115.2	120.1	6.3	6.1	7.2
1990 . . .	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	178.0	163.4	181.7	9.0	9.3	8.4
1995 . . .	220.5	224.2	201.0	208.8	206.8	257.8	204.5	235.0	4.5	5.1	1.9
2000 . . .	260.8	266.0	237.7	244.7	258.5	317.3	238.1	285.4	4.1	4.3	3.2
2004 . . .	310.1	321.3	271.5	278.3	306.9	417.9	269.3	337.1	4.4	5.0	2.5
2005 . . .	323.2	336.7	281.7	287.5	324.0	439.9	276.0	349.0	4.2	4.8	2.5
2006 . . .	336.2	350.6	289.3	291.9	340.9	468.1	285.9	363.9	4.0	4.1	3.6
2007 . . .	351.1	369.3	300.8	303.2	358.4	498.9	290.0	369.2	4.4	5.3	1.4
2008 . . .	364.1	384.9	311.0	311.3	376.9	534.0	296.0	378.3	3.7	4.2	2.1
2009 . . .	375.6	397.3	319.4	320.8	388.1	567.9	305.1	391.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
2010 . . .	388.4	411.2	328.2	331.3	398.8	607.7	314.7	407.8	3.4	3.5	3.1

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Includes other commodities not shown separately. ³ Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, "CPI Detailed Report, Data for January 2011," <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpi_dr.htm>. See also "Monthly Labor Review Online," <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/>>.

Table 143. Average Annual Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 2007 to 2009

[In dollars, except percent. See text, Section 13 and headnote, Table 680. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Health care, total			Percent distribution				
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹
2007	2,853	5.7	1,545	709	599	54.2	24.9	21.0
2008	2,976	5.9	1,653	727	596	55.5	24.4	20.0
2009	3,126	6.4	1,785	736	605	57.1	23.5	19.4
Age of reference person:								
Under 25 years old	676	2.4	381	167	127	56.4	24.7	18.8
25 to 34 years old	1,805	3.9	1,083	466	256	60.0	25.8	14.2
35 to 44 years old	2,520	4.4	1,436	650	435	57.0	25.8	17.3
45 to 54 years old	3,173	5.4	1,688	862	624	53.2	27.2	19.7
55 to 64 years old	3,895	7.4	2,017	1,054	823	51.8	27.1	21.1
65 to 74 years old	4,906	11.4	3,042	818	1,046	62.0	16.7	21.3
75 years old and over	4,779	15.1	3,011	824	945	63.0	17.2	19.8
Race of reference person:								
White and other	3,314	6.5	1,875	797	642	56.6	24.0	19.4
Black	1,763	5.0	1,133	294	336	64.3	16.7	19.1
Origin of reference person:								
Hispanic	1,568	3.7	848	418	302	54.1	26.7	19.3
Non-Hispanic	3,335	6.7	1,910	779	645	57.3	23.4	19.3
Region of residence:								
Northeast	3,132	5.8	1,916	625	592	61.2	20.0	18.9
Midwest	3,272	7.0	1,845	780	647	56.4	23.8	19.8
South	3,030	6.6	1,730	672	629	57.1	22.2	20.8
West	3,128	5.9	1,703	889	536	54.4	28.4	17.1
Size of consumer unit:								
One person	2,007	6.8	1,169	446	393	58.2	22.2	19.6
Two or more persons	3,578	6.3	2,034	854	691	56.8	23.9	19.3
Two persons	4,021	7.8	2,332	855	834	58.0	21.3	20.7
Three persons	3,273	5.8	1,890	783	600	57.7	23.9	18.3
Four persons	3,300	5.0	1,772	981	546	53.7	29.7	16.5
Five persons or more	2,960	4.7	1,628	781	551	55.0	26.4	18.6
Income before taxes:								
Quintiles of income:								
Lowest 20 percent	1,628	7.5	978	323	327	60.1	3.3	20.1
Second 20 percent	2,491	7.9	1,524	437	530	61.2	3.3	21.3
Third 20 percent	3,069	7.5	1,825	642	602	59.5	3.2	19.6
Fourth 20 percent	3,762	6.6	2,080	995	687	55.3	4.0	18.3
Highest 20 percent	4,677	5.0	2,516	1,283	877	53.8	4.4	18.8
Education:								
Less than a high school graduate	2,010	6.6	1,215	364	432	60.4	18.1	21.5
High school graduate	2,913	7.5	1,712	624	577	58.8	21.4	19.8
High school graduate with some college	2,917	6.5	1,635	691	592	56.1	23.7	20.3
Associate's degree	3,000	5.9	1,660	729	611	55.3	24.3	20.4
Bachelor's degree	3,778	5.7	2,121	974	682	56.1	25.8	18.1
Master's, professional, doctoral degree	4,503	5.9	2,544	1,177	782	56.5	26.1	17.4

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual, <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/>>.