

Table 206. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1995 to 2010

[As of October 2 (1995), as of October 1 (1997–2000), as of March 31 (2003–2006), as of March 30 (2007), and as of March 31 (2008–2010). Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS)/National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) survey, a census of all known facilities that provide substance abuse treatment in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Selected missing data for responding facilities were imputed.]

Primary focus	Number	Primary focus	Number	Type of care and type of problem	Number of clients
FACILITIES		CLIENTS		2010, total ^{1, 2}	1,184,415
1995	10,746	1995	1,009,127	Outpatient rehabilitation	1,042,496
2000	13,428	2000	1,000,896	Outpatient detoxification	13,216
2004	13,454	2004	1,072,251	24-hour rehabilitation	104,905
2005	13,371	2005	1,081,049	24-hour detoxification	14,025
2006	13,771	2006	1,130,881		
2007	13,648	2007	1,135,425		
2008	13,688	2008	1,192,490	2010, total ^{1, 2}	1,181,830
2009	13,513	2009	1,182,077	Drug only	461,359
2010, total ²	13,337	2010, total ²	1,184,415	Alcohol only	217,005
Substance abuse treatment services	8,099	Substance abuse treatment services	783,203	Both alcohol & drug	503,466
Mental health services	853	Mental health services	45,105	Total with a drug problem ³	964,825
General health care	168	General health care	15,965	Total with an alcohol problem ⁴	720,471
Both substance abuse and mental health	4,112	Both substance abuse and mental health	335,928		
Other	105	Other	4,214		

¹ Excludes clients at facilities that did not provide data on type of substance abuse problem treated. ² Data for 2010 is based on preliminary data and is subject to change. ³ The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ⁴ The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS), 1995–1999, and Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS), 2000–2010, <<http://www.samhsa.gov/dataOutcomes/>>.

Table 207. Drug Use by Type of Drug and Age Group: 2003 and 2008

[In percent. Data comes from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH). Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on a representative sample of the U.S. population 12 years old and over, including persons living in households and in some group quarters such as dormitories and homeless shelters. Estimates are based on computer-assisted interviews of about 68,000 respondents. Subject to sampling variability; see source.]

Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user		Age and type of drug	Ever used		Current user	
	2003	2008	2003	2008		2003	2008	2003	2008
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER					18 TO 25 YEARS OLD				
Any illicit drug ¹	46.4	47.0	8.2	8.0	Any illicit drug ¹	60.5	56.6	20.3	19.6
Marijuana and hashish	40.6	41.0	6.2	6.1	Marijuana and hashish	53.9	50.4	17.0	16.5
Cocaine	14.7	14.7	1.0	0.7	Cocaine	15.0	14.4	2.2	1.5
Crack	3.3	3.4	0.3	0.1	Hallucinogens	23.3	17.7	1.7	1.7
Heroin	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	Inhalants	14.9	10.4	0.4	0.3
Hallucinogens	14.5	14.4	0.4	0.4	Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	29.0	29.2	6.0	5.9
LSD	10.3	9.4	(NA)	0.1	Alcohol	87.1	85.6	61.4	61.2
Ecstasy	4.6	5.2	0.2	0.2	"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	41.6	41.8
Inhalants	9.7	8.9	0.2	0.3	Cigarettes	70.2	64.2	40.2	35.7
Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	20.1	20.8	2.7	2.5	Smokeless tobacco	22.0	20.3	4.7	5.4
Pain relievers	13.1	14.0	2.0	1.9	Cigars	45.2	41.4	11.4	11.3
Tranquilizers	8.5	8.6	0.8	0.7	26 TO 34 YEARS OLD				
Stimulants ³	8.8	8.5	0.5	0.4	Any illicit drug ¹	57.3	58.2	10.7	11.2
Methamphetamine ³	6.4	5.0	0.3	0.1	Marijuana and hashish	51.0	51.3	8.4	8.8
Sedatives	4.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	Cocaine	18.1	16.7	1.5	1.5
Alcohol	83.1	82.2	50.1	51.6	Hallucinogens	20.3	22.2	0.5	0.6
"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	22.6	23.3	Inhalants	13.6	12.8	–	0.1
Cigarettes	68.7	65.1	25.4	23.9	Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	24.7	28.0	3.4	3.2
Smokeless tobacco	19.4	18.4	3.3	3.5	35 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Cigars	37.1	35.8	5.4	5.3	Any illicit drug ¹	43.4	45.7	4.4	4.7
Pipe tobacco	16.9	14.6	0.7	0.8	Marijuana and hashish	38.9	40.6	3.0	3.2
12 TO 17 YEARS OLD					Cocaine	15.9	16.4	0.6	0.4
Any illicit drug ¹	30.5	26.2	11.2	9.3	Hallucinogens	12.8	13.6	0.1	0.0
Marijuana and hashish	19.6	16.5	7.9	6.7	Inhalants	7.4	7.7	0.1	0.1
Cocaine	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	18.3	18.9	1.5	1.6
Hallucinogens	5.0	3.9	1.0	1.0	26 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
Inhalants	10.7	9.3	1.3	1.1	Alcohol	88.0	87.3	52.5	54.8
Any psychotherapeutic ^{2, 3}	13.4	11.1	4.0	2.9	"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	22.1
Alcohol	42.9	38.3	17.7	14.6	Cigarettes	73.6	70.7	24.7	23.8
"Binge" alcohol use ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	8.8	Smokeless tobacco	20.6	19.5	3.2	3.3
Cigarettes	31.0	22.9	12.2	9.1	Cigars	38.7	37.8	4.5	4.4
Smokeless tobacco	7.6	7.2	2.0	2.2					
Cigars	15.1	12.4	4.5	3.8					

NA Not available. – Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Illicit drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. ² Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs. ³ Includes data from new methamphetamine items added in 2006 and 2007. Previous estimates have been adjusted to be comparable with new data and differ from those in reports prior to the 2007 data year. ⁴ Binge alcohol use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2008, <<http://oas.samhsa.gov/nhsda.htm>>.