

**Table 1367. Percent of Persons Not in Education or at Work: 2008**

[Represents those persons not in education and either unemployed or not in the labor force]

Country	15 to 19 years old			20 to 24 years old		
	Total	Unemployed	Not in the labor force	Total	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Australia . . . . .	6.3	3.0	3.3	10.5	3.7	6.8
Belgium . . . . .	5.5	1.9	3.6	14.2	7.8	6.4
Brazil . . . . .	13.8	3.7	10.1	22.5	7.6	14.9
Canada . . . . .	7.3	2.9	4.4	13.0	5.6	7.4
Czech Republic . . . . .	2.7	1.6	1.1	10.6	4.1	6.5
Denmark . . . . .	2.8	1.1	1.7	7.7	2.8	4.9
Finland . . . . .	5.1	1.9	3.2	12.0	5.5	6.5
France . . . . .	5.3	2.6	2.7	13.8	8.3	5.5
Germany . . . . .	3.7	2.0	1.7	14.0	7.0	7.0
Greece . . . . .	8.4	2.3	6.1	17.1	9.9	7.2
Hungary . . . . .	5.7	1.6	4.1	18.4	7.5	10.9
Israel . . . . .	22.3	1.2	21.1	37.5	5.3	32.2
Italy . . . . .	9.6	2.7	6.9	22.0	8.3	13.7
Mexico . . . . .	23.2	2.8	20.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Poland . . . . .	2.3	0.7	1.6	15.6	7.1	8.5
Portugal . . . . .	7.1	3.7	3.4	13.4	8.2	5.2
Spain . . . . .	10.6	5.4	5.2	19.5	10.4	9.1
Sweden . . . . .	4.4	1.8	2.6	12.9	6.5	6.4
Switzerland . . . . .	9.4	2.4	7.0	9.1	3.7	5.4
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>

NA Not available.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 2010, "How successful are students in moving from education to work?," Education at a Glance 2010: OECD Indicators, OECD Publishing (copyright). See also <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2010-24-en>>, accessed April 2011.

**Table 1368. Female Labor Force Participation Rates by Country: 1980 to 2010**

[In percent. Female labor force of all ages divided by female population 15–64 years old]

Country	1980	1990	2000	2009	2010	Country	1980	1990	2000	2009	2010
<b>OECD, total . . . . .</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	Japan . . . . .	54.8	60.3	64.0	68.5	(NA)
EU–27 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	61.0	65.3	(NA)	Korea, South . . . . .	46.1	51.2	54.9	58.3	56.7
Australia . . . . .	52.5	62.2	66.1	71.4	71.6	Luxembourg . . . . .	39.9	50.3	69.4	95.7	(NA)
Austria . . . . .	48.7	55.4	62.2	70.3	(NA)	Mexico . . . . .	34.0	23.4	43.3	47.0	48.3
Belgium . . . . .	46.9	52.4	56.6	61.5	(NA)	Netherlands . . . . .	35.5	53.0	65.5	74.2	(NA)
Canada . . . . .	57.3	67.5	69.8	74.3	74.4	New Zealand . . . . .	44.5	65.4	68.0	74.0	74.1
Czech Republic . . . . .	(X)	69.1	64.2	62.3	62.3	Norway . . . . .	62.3	71.2	76.2	78.0	77.1
Denmark . . . . .	71.1	78.2	75.6	76.7	76.1	Poland . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	60.5	57.1	58.4
Finland . . . . .	70.1	73.8	72.2	74.1	73.3	Portugal . . . . .	54.6	62.4	67.3	73.1	(NA)
France . . . . .	54.0	59.6	64.5	66.1	(NA)	Slovakia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	63.0	60.7	61.5
Germany <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	52.8	56.7	63.6	71.0	(NA)	Spain . . . . .	32.4	41.5	52.0	65.0	66.1
Greece . . . . .	33.0	43.6	49.5	55.0	(NA)	Sweden . . . . .	74.3	80.9	75.0	77.7	77.8
Hungary . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	52.1	54.9	56.4	Switzerland . . . . .	54.3	65.7	76.8	82.8	(NA)
Iceland . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	82.8	80.5	(NA)	Turkey . . . . .	(NA)	36.8	30.3	28.8	(NA)
Ireland . . . . .	36.3	43.8	56.9	63.7	63.4	United Kingdom . . . . .	58.2	66.4	67.8	70.4	70.5
Italy . . . . .	39.6	45.9	46.8	51.5	51.5	<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>(NA)</b>

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1377. <sup>2</sup> Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 2011, "Labour Market Statistics: Labour Force Statistics by Sex and Age: Indicators," *OECD Employment and Labour Market Statistics* database (copyright); <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/data-00310-en>>, accessed April 2011.

**Table 1369. Civilian Employment-Population Ratio: 1990 to 2010**

[Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working-age population. See headnote, Table 1365]

Country	Women					Men				
	1990	1995	2000	2009	2010	1990	1995	2000	2009	2010
<b>United States<sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>63.7</b>
Canada . . . . .	54.1	52.7	56.0	58.7	58.5	70.6	66.1	68.2	65.9	66.2
Australia . . . . .	49.5	50.5	52.5	56.9	56.6	71.4	68.2	68.4	69.1	69.5
Japan . . . . .	48.0	47.7	46.4	45.7	45.7	75.4	75.0	72.5	68.0	67.5
France . . . . .	43.2	43.4	45.0	46.8	46.6	63.5	59.4	59.5	56.5	56.3
Germany <sup>1,2,3,4</sup> . . . . .	40.5	42.7	44.4	48.3	48.1	65.6	63.1	60.6	59.9	60.1
Italy <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	29.2	29.1	31.6	34.7	34.5	60.0	56.2	55.8	55.3	54.5
Netherlands <sup>1,3,4</sup> . . . . .	39.4	44.4	51.7	57.1	56.2	66.5	66.7	70.8	68.6	66.7
Sweden <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	61.8	54.7	56.1	56.0	55.5	70.6	62.0	64.2	63.0	63.3
United Kingdom . . . . .	50.3	49.8	52.5	53.1	52.8	70.0	64.7	66.9	64.2	63.8

<sup>1</sup> Break in series between 1990 and 1995. <sup>2</sup> Unified Germany for 1991 onward. Prior to 1991, data relate to the former West Germany. <sup>3</sup> Break in series between 1995 and 2000. <sup>4</sup> Break in series between 2000 and 2009.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries, 1970–2010*, March 2011. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/fls/flscompareifl.htm>>.