

**Table 1340. Life Expectancy at Birth and at Age 65 by Sex—Selected Countries: 1990 and 2008**

Country	Life expectancy at birth (years)				Life expectancy at age 65 (years)			
	Females		Males		Females		Males	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>78.8</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>
Australia . . . . .	80.1	83.7	73.9	79.2	19.0	21.6	15.2	18.6
Austria . . . . .	79.0	83.3	72.3	77.8	18.1	21.1	14.4	17.7
Belgium . . . . .	79.5	(NA)	72.7	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	14.3	(NA)
Canada . . . . .	80.8	(NA)	74.4	(NA)	19.9	(NA)	15.7	(NA)
Czech Republic . . . . .	75.5	80.5	67.6	74.1	15.3	18.8	11.7	15.3
Denmark . . . . .	77.8	81.0	72.0	76.5	17.9	19.5	14.0	16.6
Finland . . . . .	79.0	83.3	71.0	76.5	17.8	21.4	13.8	17.5
France . . . . .	80.9	84.3	72.8	77.6	19.8	(NA)	15.5	(NA)
Germany . . . . .	78.5	82.7	72.0	77.6	17.7	20.7	14.0	17.6
Greece . . . . .	79.5	82.5	74.6	77.5	18.0	19.9	15.7	17.7
Hungary . . . . .	73.7	77.8	65.1	69.8	15.3	17.5	12.0	13.6
Iceland . . . . .	80.5	83.0	75.4	79.6	19.5	20.5	16.2	18.2
Ireland . . . . .	77.7	82.3	72.1	77.5	17.0	20.4	13.3	17.2
Italy . . . . .	80.3	(NA)	73.8	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	15.2	(NA)
Japan . . . . .	81.9	86.1	75.9	79.3	20.0	23.6	16.2	18.6
Korea, South . . . . .	75.5	83.3	67.3	76.5	16.3	21.0	12.4	16.6
Mexico . . . . .	73.5	77.5	67.7	72.7	17.8	18.3	16.0	16.8
Netherlands . . . . .	80.1	82.3	73.8	78.0	18.9	20.5	14.4	17.0
New Zealand . . . . .	78.4	82.4	72.5	78.4	18.3	20.8	14.6	18.3
Norway . . . . .	79.8	83.0	73.4	78.3	18.6	20.5	14.6	17.5
Poland . . . . .	75.2	80.0	66.2	71.3	16.1	19.0	12.4	14.7
Portugal . . . . .	77.5	82.4	70.6	76.2	17.1	20.3	14.0	16.9
Slovakia . . . . .	75.4	78.7	66.6	70.9	15.7	17.5	12.2	13.8
Spain . . . . .	80.6	84.3	73.4	78.0	19.3	21.9	15.5	18.0
Sweden . . . . .	80.4	83.2	74.8	79.1	19.0	20.8	15.3	17.9
Switzerland . . . . .	80.9	84.6	74.0	79.8	19.7	22.3	15.3	18.9
Turkey . . . . .	69.5	75.8	65.4	71.4	14.3	15.8	12.8	14.0
United Kingdom . . . . .	78.5	(NA)	72.9	(NA)	17.9	(NA)	14.0	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source of 2008 life expectancy data: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR), "United States Life Tables," Vol. 58, No. 21, June 2010, and unpublished data.

Source: Except as noted, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 2011, "OECD Health Data," OECD Health Statistics database (copyright), <<http://www.oecd.org/health/healthdata>>, accessed April 2011.

**Table 1341. People Infected With HIV and AIDS-Related Deaths by Region: 2001 and 2008**

[In thousands (29,000 represents 29,000,000), except percent. Estimates are based on ranges, called 'plausibility bounds,' which reflect the certainty associated with each estimate and define the boundaries within which the actual numbers lie]

Region	Adults and children living with HIV		Adults and children newly infected with HIV		Adult (15–49 yrs.) prevalence (percent)		Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	
	2001	2008	2001	2008	2001	2008	2001	2008
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>29,000</b>	<b>33,400</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,000</b>
Sub-Saharan Africa . . . . .	19,700	22,400	2,300	1,900	5.8	5.2	1,400	1,400
North Africa and Middle East . . . . .	200	310	30	35	0.2	0.2	11	20
South and South-East Asia . . . . .	4,000	3,800	310	280	0.3	0.3	260	270
East Asia . . . . .	560	850	99	75	(Z)	(Z)	22	59
Oceania . . . . .	36	59	6	4	0.2	0.3	(Z)	2
Latin America . . . . .	1,600	2,000	150	170	0.5	0.6	66	77
Caribbean . . . . .	220	240	21	20	1.1	1.0	20	12
Eastern Europe and Central Asia . . . . .	900	1,500	280	110	0.5	0.7	26	87
Western and Central Europe . . . . .	660	850	40	30	0.2	0.3	8	13
North America . . . . .	1,200	1,400	52	55	0.6	0.6	19	25

Z Less than 0.1 percent or 1,000 deaths.

Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), *AIDS Epidemic Update: December 2009* (copyright). See also <<http://www.unaids.org/en/KnowledgeCentre/HIVData/EpiUpdate/EpiUpdArchive/2009/default.asp>>.

**Table 1342. Percentage of the Adult Population Considered to Be Obese: 2008**

[Obesity rates are defined as the percentage of the population with a Body Mass Index (BMI) over 30 kg/m<sup>2</sup>. The BMI is a single number that evaluates an individual's weight status in relation to height (weight/height<sup>2</sup>, with weight in kilograms and height in meters). For the United States, Australia, Canada, Ireland, Japan, South Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, New Zealand, and the United Kingdom, figures are based on health examinations, rather than self-reported information. Obesity estimates derived from health examinations are generally higher and more reliable than those coming from self-reports because they preclude any misreporting of people's height and weight. However, health examinations are only conducted regularly in a few countries. For more information on methods by country, see <<http://www.irdes.fr/EspaceAnglais/home.html>>]

Country	2008	Country	2008	Country	2008
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>33.8</b>	France . . . . .	11.2	Luxembourg . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 20.0
Australia . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 24.8	Germany . . . . .	<sup>3</sup> 13.6	Mexico . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 30.0
Austria . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 12.4	Greece . . . . .	18.1	New Zealand . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 26.5
Belgium . . . . .	13.8	Hungary . . . . .	<sup>4</sup> 18.8	Norway . . . . .	10.0
Canada . . . . .	24.2	Ireland . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 23.0	Spain . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> 14.9
Czech Republic . . . . .	17.1	Italy . . . . .	9.9	Sweden . . . . .	10.0
Denmark . . . . .	<sup>3</sup> 11.4	Japan . . . . .	3.4	Switzerland . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 8.1
Finland . . . . .	15.7	Korea, South . . . . .	3.8	United Kingdom . . . . .	24.5

<sup>1</sup> 2007 data. <sup>2</sup> 2006 data. <sup>3</sup> 2005 data. <sup>4</sup> 2003 data.

Source: Except as noted, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 2011, "OECD Health Data," OECD Health Statistics database (copyright), accessed April 2011. See also <<http://www.oecd.org>>.