

## Facts about adolescent health in West Virginia

This summary contains the latest facts about adolescent health in West Virginia on the following topics:

- Reproductive Health
- Mental Health
- Physical Health & Nutrition
- Substance Abuse &
- Healthy Relationships.

Sources for these data can be found at the end of this summary.

## Facts about adolescent reproductive health in West Virginia

In 2008, West Virginia was ranked 35 out of 50 states on teen birth rates among mothers ages 15 to 19 (with 1 representing the lowest rate and 50 representing the highest rate).<sup>RH1</sup> West Virginia was ranked 22 out of 50 states on teen pregnancy rates to mothers between the ages of 15 and 19 (with 1 representing the lowest rate and 50 representing the highest rate).<sup>RH2</sup>

### Number of births to mothers under 20, 2008<sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers under age 20	2,798	440,522
Mother's age	West Virginia	United States
Under 15	26	5,764
15-17	786	135,664
18-19	1,986	299,094
15-19	2,772	434,758
Mother's race/ethnicity <sup>o</sup>	West Virginia	United States
Black, non-Hispanic	132	106,690
Hispanic	29	147,240
White, non-Hispanic	2,624	169,788
American Indian	*	8,941
Asian or Pacific Islander	*	7,618

## West Virginia reproductive health data

### Teen birth rate (births per 1,000 females ages 15–19), 2008<sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers ages 15-19	49	42
Mother's age	West Virginia	United States
15-17	23	22
18-19	86	71

### Percent change in the teen birth rate, 1991-2008<sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Change in rate to mothers age 15-19 (1991 to 2008)	-15%	-32%

### Of all births to mothers under 20, percent by race/ethnicity, 2008<sup>RH1</sup>

Mother's race/ethnicity <sup>0</sup>	West Virginia	United States
Black, non-Hispanic	5%	24%
Hispanic	1%	33%
White, non-Hispanic	94%	39%
American Indian	*%	2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	*%	2%

### Of all births to mothers under 20, percent repeat births, 2008<sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers under age 20	17%	19%
Mother's race/ethnicity <sup>0</sup>	West Virginia	United States
Black, non-Hispanic	23%	21%
Hispanic	21%	21%
White, non-Hispanic	17%	16%
American Indian	20%	22%
Asian or Pacific Islander	N/A%	17%



## West Virginia reproductive health data

### Of all births to mothers under 20, percent outside of marriage (nonmarital), 2008 <sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers under age 20	81%	87%
Mother's age	West Virginia	United States
Under 15	100%	99%
15-17	90%	94%
18-19	77%	83%
15-19	80%	87%

### Percent of children born to teen mothers that were low birth weight, <sup>§</sup> 2008 <sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers under age 20	11%	10%

<sup>§</sup> Low birth weight is defined as less than 2,500 grams (about 5.5 pounds).

### Of all births in the state, percent to mothers under 20, 2008 <sup>RH1</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers under age 20	13%	10%

### Teen pregnancy rate (pregnancies per 1,000 females ages 15-19), 2005 <sup>RH2</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers ages 15-19	62	70
Mother's age	West Virginia	United States
15-17	30	38
18-19	108	118

### Percent change in the teen pregnancy rate, 1988-2005 <sup>RH2</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Change in rate to mothers ages 15-19 (1988 to 2005)	-21%	-37%
Change in rate to mothers ages 15-19 (1992 to 2005)	-27%	-37%



## West Virginia reproductive health data

### Teen abortion rate (abortions per 1,000 females ages 15-19), 2005<sup>RH2</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Mothers ages 15-19	9	19
Mother's age	West Virginia	United States
15-17	5	11
18-19	14	31

### Percent change in the teen abortion rate, 1988-2005<sup>RH2</sup>

Total	West Virginia	United States
Change in rate to mothers ages 15-19 (1988 to 2005)	-47%	-56%
Change in rate to mothers ages 15-19 (1992 to 2005)	-44%	-46%

### Sexual behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>RH3</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Have ever had sexual intercourse		
Total	54%	46%
Male	54%	46%
Female	55%	46%
Had sex for the first time before 13 years of age		
Total	6%	6%
Male	7%	8%
Female	5%	3%
Have had sex with 4 or more partners		
Total	16%	14%
Male	16%	16%
Female	15%	11%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sex		
Total	22%	22%
Male	25%	26%
Female	20%	17%



## West Virginia reproductive health data

### HIV/AIDS education among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>RH3</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Were ever taught about AIDS or HIV infection		
Total	86%	87%
Male	83%	86%
Female	90%	88%

### Birth control use among sexually active high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>RH3</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse		
Total	54%	61%
Male	61%	69%
Female	48%	54%
Used birth control pills before last sexual intercourse		
Total	23%	20%
Male	20%	17%
Female	26%	23%
Used Depo-Provera before last sexual intercourse		
Total	3%	3%
Male	3%	2%
Female	2%	4%
Used both a condom at and birth control pills or Depo-Provera before last sexual intercourse		
Total	9%	9%
Male	8%	8%
Female	10%	10%



## West Virginia reproductive health data

### Relationship violence and forced sex among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>RH3</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Have been hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	14%	10%
Male	15%	10%
Female	12%	9%
Were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to)		
Total	11%	7%
Male	8%	5%
Female	14%	10%



## Facts about adolescent mental health in West Virginia

### Depressive symptoms among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>MH1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for 2 or more weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	30%	26%
Male	23%	19%
Female	37%	34%

### Having at least one major depressive episode, ages 12-17, 2005-2006<sup>MH2</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Had at least one major depressive episode in the past year	8%	8%

### Vomited or took laxatives, high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>MH1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	7%	4%
Male	5%	3%
Female	8%	5%



## West Virginia mental health data

### Suicidal thoughts and attempts among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>MH1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	18%	14%
Male	15%	10%
Female	21%	17%
Attempted suicide one or more times (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	11%	6%
Male	10%	5%
Female	12%	8%

### Positive social skills, ages 12-17, 2007<sup>MH3</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Consistently exhibit positive social skills, <sup>+</sup> according to parent	93%	93%

<sup>+</sup> Positive social skills is a composite measure of four positive social skills. Positive social skills are reports by parents and include respect for teachers and neighbors; getting along well with other children; trying to understand other people's feelings; and trying to resolve conflicts with classmates, family, or friends.



## Facts about adolescent physical health and nutrition in West Virginia

### Overall health and chronic conditions, ages 12-17, 2007<sup>PH1</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Parent describes being in		
Excellent/very good health	86%	83%
Good health	11%	13%
Fair/poor health	3%	4%
Have a chronic condition, <sup>a</sup> according to parent		
No chronic conditions	66%	71%
One chronic condition	17%	17%
Two or more chronic conditions	17%	12%

<sup>a</sup> Chronic conditions surveyed include learning disability; ADD or ADHD; depression; anxiety problems; behavioral or conduct problems; autism or other autism spectrum disorder; developmental delay; speech problems; asthma; diabetes; Tourette Syndrome; epilepsy or seizure disorder; hearing problems; vision problems; bone or joint problems; and brain injury or concussion. For each condition, parent respondents were asked whether they have ever been told by a health care professional that the adolescent has the condition, and whether the adolescent currently has the condition.

### Asthma prevalence among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>PH2</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Have ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		
Total	26%	22%
Male	25%	23%
Female	26%	21%

### Health insurance status, ages 12-17, 2007<sup>PH1</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Had health insurance at time of survey, according to parent	92%	90%

## West Virginia physical health and nutrition data

### Physical activity among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>PH2</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 days or more per week		
Total	42%	37%
Male	48%	46%
Female	35%	28%
Attended physical education classes on 1 or more days in an average week		
Total	33%	56%
Male	40%	58%
Female	25%	55%
Watched television 3 or more hours per day		
Total	31%	33%
Male	32%	33%
Female	31%	32%
Used computers 3 or more hours per day		
Total	24%	25%
Male	27%	28%
Female	21%	21%



## West Virginia physical health and nutrition data

### Weight/obesity and eating behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>PH2</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Are obese ( >=95 <sup>th</sup> percentile for body mass index, by age and gender)		
Total	14%	12%
Male	20%	15%
Female	8%	8%
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight		
Total	31%	28%
Male	28%	23%
Female	34%	33%
Went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	14%	11%
Male	9%	7%
Female	18%	14%

### Fruit, vegetable, and soda intake among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>PH2</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Ate fruits and vegetables 5 or more times per day		
Total	18%	22%
Male	18%	24%
Female	19%	20%
Ate vegetables 3 or more times per day		
Total	14%	14%
Male	15%	14%
Female	14%	13%
Drank a can, bottle or glass of soda or pop at least one time per day (not including diet soda or diet pop)		
Total	35%	29%
Male	36%	35%
Female	33%	23%



# West Virginia physical health and nutrition data

## Seat belt use among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>PH2</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Sometimes, most of the time, or always wore a seat belt (when riding in a car driven by someone else)		
Total	86%	90%
Male	84%	88%
Female	89%	92%



## Facts about adolescent substance abuse in West Virginia

### Alcohol-related behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>SA1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Drank alcohol for the first time before age 13 years (other than a few sips)		
Total	23%	21%
Male	27%	24%
Female	18%	18%
Had at least one drink of alcohol on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	40%	42%
Male	41%	41%
Female	40%	43%
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row within a couple of hours on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	27%	24%
Male	29%	25%
Female	25%	23%
Drove when drinking alcohol one or more times (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	8%	10%
Male	9%	12%
Female	6%	8%
Rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol one or more times (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	26%	28%
Male	25%	28%
Female	26%	29%

## West Virginia substance abuse data

### Tobacco-related behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009 <sup>SA1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Never tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)		
Total	45%	54%
Male	47%	54%
Female	43%	54%
Smoked cigarettes on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	22%	19%
Male	21%	20%
Female	22%	19%
Tried to quit smoking cigarettes (among students who currently smoked, during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	51%	51%
Male	49%	48%
Female	54%	54%
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	14%	9%
Male	24%	15%
Female	4%	2%

### Marijuana use among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009 <sup>SA1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Ever used marijuana one or more times (during their life)		
Total	39%	37%
Male	40%	39%
Female	38%	34%



## West Virginia substance abuse data

### Cocaine use among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>SA1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Used any form of cocaine one or more times (powder, crack, or freebase) (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	3%	3%
Male	4%	4%
Female	2%	2%

### Nonmedical use of pain relievers, ages 12-17, 2006-2007<sup>SA2</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Used pain relievers for nonmedical reasons in the past year	7%	7%

### Needing but not receiving treatment for substance use, ages 12-17, 2006-2007<sup>SA2</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Needed but did not receive treatment for alcohol use in the past year	4%	5%
Needed but did not receive treatment for illicit drug use in the past year	4%	4%





## Facts about adolescent relationships in West Virginia

### Bullying among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>HR1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Were bullied on school property (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	23%	20%
Male	21%	19%
Female	26%	21%

### Violence among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>HR1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Carried a weapon on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	24%	17%
Male	38%	27%
Female	10%	7%
Carried a gun on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	10%	6%
Male	17%	10%
Female	3%	2%
Were in a physical fight one or more times (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	32%	31%
Male	38%	39%
Female	24%	23%
Were injured in a physical fight one or more times (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	4%	4%
Male	5%	5%
Female	3%	2%

## West Virginia adolescent relationships data

### Violence at school among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>HR1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Carried a weapon on school property on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	7%	6%
Male	10%	8%
Female	3%	3%
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school, on at least one day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
Total	8%	5%
Male	8%	5%
Female	8%	5%
Were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property one or more times (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	9%	8%
Male	12%	10%
Female	6%	5%
Were in a physical fight on school property one or more times (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	11%	11%
Male	14%	15%
Female	8%	7%

### Sexual relationships among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>HR1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Have ever had sexual intercourse		
Total	54%	46%
Male	54%	46%
Female	55%	46%



## West Virginia adolescent relationships data

### Dating violence among high school students (grades 9-12), 2009<sup>HR1</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	West Virginia	United States
Were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	14%	10%
Male	15%	10%
Female	12%	9%
Were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to)		
Total	11%	7%
Male	8%	5%
Female	14%	10%

### Supportive neighborhoods, ages 12-17, 2005-2006<sup>HR2</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Live in a supportive neighborhood, <sup>A</sup> according to parent		
Total	88%	85%

<sup>A</sup> Supportive neighborhood information is reported by parents and is based on the statements: people in my neighborhood help each other out; we watch out for each other's children in this neighborhood; there are people I can count on in this neighborhood; if my child were outside playing and got hurt or scared, there are adults nearby who I trust to help my child. Parents were asked whether they strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement. Choosing a "disagree" option on more than one statement removes someone from living in a supportive neighborhood.

### Positive social skills, ages 12-17, 2005-2006<sup>HR2</sup>

Percent of adolescents ages 12-17 who:	West Virginia	United States
Consistently exhibit positive social skills, <sup>+</sup> according to parent		
Total	93%	93%

<sup>+</sup> Positive social skills is a composite measure of four positive social skills. Positive social skills are reported by parents and include respect for teachers and neighbors; getting along well with other children; trying to understand other people's feelings; and trying to resolve conflicts with classmates, family, or friends



## Data notes

- ◊ Race/ethnicity totals do not add to state totals because figures for American Indian and Asian or Pacific Islanders may include teens of Hispanic origin.
- \* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; fewer than 6 births.

Data from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health and the National Survey of Children's Health have been rounded to the nearest whole number.

N/A: data do not exist on this measure for this state.

## Data sources

### Data sources on adolescent reproductive health

- RH1 2008 Birth data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Health Statistics. VitalStats. Retrieved January, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/vitalstats.htm> and Martin, J. A., Hamilton, B. E., Sutton, P. D., Ventura, S. J., Mathews, T. J., & Osterman, M. J. K. (2010). *Births: Final data for 2008*. National Vital Statistics Reports 59(1). Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Retrieved May 26, 2011, from [http://cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59\\_01.pdf](http://cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59_01.pdf)
- 1991 Birth rate data are from:** Ventura, S. J., Martin, J. A., Curtin, S. C., Matthews, T. J., & Park, M. M. (2000). *Births: Final data for 1998*. National Vital Statistics Reports 48(3). Table B. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Retrieved August 9, 2011, from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr48/nvs48\\_03.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr48/nvs48_03.pdf)
- RH2 Pregnancy and abortion rate data are from:** Guttmacher Institute. (2010). *U.S. teenage pregnancies, births and abortions: National and state trends and trends by race and ethnicity*. Washington, DC: Guttmacher Institute. Retrieved January 7, 2011, from <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/USTPtrends.pdf>
- RH3 High school data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2010). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey - United States, 2009*. Surveillance summaries: MMWR 2010; 59 (No. SS-5). Retrieved February 15, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/ss/ss5905.pdf>

## Data notes (continued)

### Data sources on adolescent mental health

- MH1 High school data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2010). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey - United States, 2009*. Surveillance summaries: MMWR 2010; 59 (No. SS-5). Retrieved June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/ss/ss5905.pdf>
- MH2 Depressive episode data are from:** U.S. Department of Health and Human Service. (2010). *Results from the 2005 and 2006 National Survey on Drug Use and Health*. Table C.24. Retrieved July 12<sup>th</sup>, 2011, from <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/2k6State/AppC.htm#TabC-24>
- MH3 Positive social skill data are from:** Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative; The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. (2007). *National Survey of Children's Health*. Portland, OR: Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative; The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. Retrieved May 20, 2011, from [www.nschdata.org](http://www.nschdata.org)

### Data sources on adolescent physical health and nutrition

- PH1 Overall health and health insurance data are from:** Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative; The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. (2007). *National Survey of Children's Health*. Portland, OR: Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative; The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. Retrieved May 20, 2011, from [www.nschdata.org](http://www.nschdata.org)
- PH2 High school data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2010). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey - United States, 2009*. Surveillance summaries: MMWR 2010; 59 (No. SS 5). Retrieved February 15, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/ss/ss5905.pdf>

### Data sources on adolescent substance abuse

- SA1 High school data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2010). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey - United States, 2009*. Surveillance summaries: MMWR 2010; 59 (No. SS-5). Retrieved June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/ss/ss5905.pdf>
- SA2 Pain reliever and receipt of treatment data are from:** U.S. Department of Health and Human Service. (2010). *Results from the 2006 and 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health*. Tables B.8, B.22, and C.21. Retrieved July 12<sup>th</sup>, 2011, from <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/2k7State/TOC.htm>



## West Virginia data notes and data sources

### Data sources on adolescent relationships

**MH1 High school data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2010). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey - United States, 2009*. Surveillance summaries: MMWR 2010; 59 (No. SS-5). Retrieved June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/ss/ss5905.pdf>

**MH2 Supportive neighborhoods and positive social skill data are from:** Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative; The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. (2007). *National Survey of Children's Health*. Portland, OR: Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative; The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health. Retrieved August 10, 2011, from [www.nschdata.org](http://www.nschdata.org)

