

# Alabama

# 1997

Issued December 1999

EC97TCF-AL

## 1997 Economic Census

*Transportation*

1997 Commodity Flow Survey



U.S. Department of Transportation  
BUREAU OF TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared in the Service Sector Statistics Division under the direction of **Thomas E. Zabelsky**, Assistant Chief for Current Service and Transportation Programs. Planning, implementation, and compiling of this report were under the supervision of **John L. Fowler**, Chief, Commodity Flow Survey Branch, assisted by **Wanda Dougherty, Debra Corbett, Bruce Dembroski, Shirley Gray, Michael Jones, Stephanie Kelley, Mabel Ocasio, Bonnie Opalko, Joyce Price, Barbara Selinske, Eli Serrano,** and **Michael Sprung**. Sample design and statistical methodology were developed under the general direction of **Howard Hogan** and **Carl A. Konschnik**, former Assistant Chiefs, and **Ruth E. Detlefsen**, current Assistant Chief, Research and Methodology. Sample design and estimation were under the supervision of **Patrick Cantwell**, former Chief, and **Jock Black**, current Chief, Program Research and Development Branch, assisted by **William C. Davie Jr., David L. Kinyon, Jacklyn R. Jonas,** and **M. Cristina Cruz**. Frame construction, sample control, imputation, and quality control procedures were developed under the supervision of **Carol King**, Chief, Statistical Methods Branch, assisted by **James Hunt**.

The processing system and computer programs were developed and implemented by the OAO programming group, led by **Jacques Wilmore** and assisted by **Harold N. Bobbitt** and **Robert J. Jeffrey**. **Steve G. McCraith**, Chief, Quinquennial Surveys Branch, Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division and **Joseph F. Keehan** provided general support.

Coordination of data collection efforts was under the direction of **Judith N. Petty**, Chief, National Processing Center, assisted by **Matthew Aulbach, Linda Broadus, Grant Goodwin, Carlene Bottorff, Teresa Branstetter,** and **Jack Miller**.

The staff of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, performed planning, design, composition, editorial review, and printing planning and procurement for the publications, Internet products, and report forms. **Margaret A. Smith** provided publication coordination and editing.

We also acknowledge the contributions of the following Department of Transportation (DOT) representatives in the overall planning and design of the survey: **Rolf Schmitt**, Associate Director for Transportation Studies, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, assisted by **Susan Lapham, Russ Capelle, Ronald J. Duych,** and **Felix Ammah-Tagoe**.

The Oak Ridge National Laboratory's Center for Transportation Analysis, under the former and current direction of **Mike Bronzini** and **David Greene**, respectively, provided all mileage data for this report, using its transportation network modeling system, under the supervision of **Frank Southworth** and assisted by **Shih-Miao Chin, Bruce Peterson, Jane Rollow,** and **Angela Gibson**.

Special acknowledgment is also due to the many businesses whose cooperation was essential to the publication of these data.

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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## **PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS**

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are

published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

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Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

#### **SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

# 1997 Commodity Flow Survey

## GENERAL

The 1997 Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) is undertaken through a partnership between the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Transportation Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation. This survey produces data on the movement of goods in the United States. It provides information on commodities shipped, their value, weight, and mode of transportation, as well as the origin and destination of shipments of manufacturing, mining, wholesale, and selected retail establishments. The CFS was last conducted in 1993. See the Comparability With the 1993 Commodity Flow Survey table (Appendix A) for a comparison between the 1997 and 1993 surveys. The data from the CFS are used by public policy analysts and for transportation planning and decision-making to assess the demand for transportation facilities and services, energy use, and safety risk and environmental concerns.

This report presents data at the state level. Additional reports will include data for the United States, census regions, divisions, and selected metropolitan areas, as well as selected data on exports and hazardous material shipments.

## INDUSTRY COVERAGE

The 1997 CFS covers business establishments in mining, manufacturing, wholesale trade, and selected retail industries. The survey also covers selected auxiliary establishments (e.g., warehouses) of in-scope multiunit and retail companies. The survey coverage excludes establishments classified as farms, forestry, fisheries, governments, construction, transportation, foreign establishments, services, and most establishments in retail.

The industries covered, as defined in the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC), are listed in the following table:

SIC code	Title
10, ex. 108	Metal mining (excluding metal mining services)
12, ex. 124	Coal mining (excluding coal mining services)
13	Oil and gas extraction <sup>1</sup>
14, ex. 148	Mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals, except fuels (excluding nonmetallic minerals services)
20	Food and kindred products
21	Tobacco products
22	Textile mill products
23	Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials
24	Lumber and wood products, except furniture
25	Furniture and fixtures
26	Paper and allied products
27, ex. 279	Printing, publishing, and allied industries (excluding service industries for the printing trade)
28	Chemicals and allied products
29	Petroleum refining and related industries
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
31	Leather and leather products
32	Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products
33	Primary metal industries
34	Fabricated metal products, except machinery and transportation equipment
35	Industrial and commercial machinery and computer equipment
36	Electronic and other electrical equipment and components, except computer equipment
37	Transportation equipment
38	Measuring, analyzing, and controlling instruments; photographic, medical and optical goods; watches and clocks
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
50	Wholesale trade—durable goods
51	Wholesale trade—nondurable goods
596	Catalog and mail-order houses

<sup>1</sup>We included establishments classified in SIC 13, Oil and Gas Extraction, in the initial coverage of the 1997 CFS. However, because of unresolved industry-wide reporting issues, we have removed shipments from these establishments from our 1997 CFS tabulations. The data collected from these establishments will be used as input to a special report at a later date.

Similarly, because establishments in SIC 13 are responsible for the overwhelming number of shipments classified in SCTG 16, Crude Petroleum, we have removed all shipments with SCTG 16 from the 1997 CFS publication results.



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## SHIPMENT COVERAGE

The CFS captures data on shipments originating from selected types of business establishments located in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The data do not cover shipments originating from business establishments located in Puerto Rico and other U.S. possessions and territories. Shipments traversing the U.S. from a foreign location to another foreign location (e.g., from Canada to Mexico) are not included, nor are shipments from a foreign location to a U.S. location. Imported products are included in the CFS at the point that they left the importer's domestic location for shipment to another location. Shipments that are shipped through a foreign territory with both the origin and destination in the U.S. are included in the CFS data. The mileages calculated for these shipments exclude the international segments (e.g., shipments from New York to Michigan through Canada do not include any mileages for Canada). Export shipments are included, with the domestic destination defined as the port of exit from the U.S.

The "Industry Coverage" section of the text lists the SIC groups covered by the CFS. Other industry areas that are not covered, but may have significant shipping activity, include agriculture, government, and retail (other than warehouses and SIC 5961, Catalog and Mail-Order Houses). For agriculture specifically, this means that the CFS did not cover shipments of agricultural products from the farm site to the processing centers or terminal elevators (most likely short-distance local movements), but does cover the shipments of these products from the initial processing centers or terminal elevators onward.

## MILEAGE CALCULATIONS

To compute shipment mileages for the 1997 CFS, The Center for Transportation Analysis (CTA) at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) developed an integrated, intermodal transportation network modeling system. A secure data site was setup at ORNL to process census-supplied files containing data elements for individual CFS shipment records. Each record contained the ZIP Code of shipment origin and destination, and the mode or mode sequence reported. Each record also contained information on the type of commodity moved, its weight, dollar value and whether containerized or a hazardous material. Export shipments were also identified on the records, along with data on U.S. port of exit and foreign destination city and country. Encrypted data files were transmitted and returned from ORNL after processing, with turnaround of most files on a week-by-week basis. In this manner many shipment-specific data problems encountered by ORNL in their routing procedures were reported back to census in a timely fashion, allowing census to call back some shippers and thereby confirm, correct, or recover missing or otherwise unusable data. The ORNL system computed mileages, by mode, for all single modes and for any reported

multimodal sequence. This was done for any origin-destination pair of domestic ZIP Code locations, and for any internal ZIP Code of origin, via U.S. export port, to foreign (export) destination. Mileages between origin-destination ZIP Code centroids were computed by finding the minimum impedance path over mathematical representations of the highway, rail, waterway, air, and pipeline networks and then summing the lengths of individual links on these paths. Impedance is computed as a weighted combination of distance, time, and cost factors.

The ORNL multimodal network database is composed of individual modal-specific networks representing each of the major transportation modes—highway, rail, waterway, air, and pipeline. The links of these specific modal networks are the representation of line-haul transportation facilities. The nodes represent intersections and interchanges, and the access points to the transportation network. To simulate local access, test links are created from each five-digit ZIP Code centroid to nearby nodes on the network. For the truck network, local access is assumed to exist everywhere. For the other modes this is not true. Before any test links are created for these modes, a search procedure is used to determine if and where such networks are most likely to provide access to the ZIP Code. For shipments involving more than one mode, such as truck-rail or rail-water shipments, intermodal transfer links are added to the network database for the purpose of connecting the individual modal networks together for routing purposes. An intermodal terminals database and a number of terminal transfer models were developed at ORNL to identify likely transfer points for different classes of freight. A measure of link impedance was calculated for each access, line-haul, and intermodal transfer link traversed by a shipment. These impedances were mode specific and are based on various link characteristics. For example, the set of link characteristics for the highway network included speed impacting factors, such as the presence of divided or undivided roadway, the degree of access control, rural or urban setting, type of pavement, number of lanes, degree of urban congestion, and length of the link. Link impedance measures are also assigned to the local access links. Intermodal transfer link impedances are estimated in terms of the time it takes to move goods through such a transfer. In the case of rail and air freight, intercarrier transfer penalties are also considered in order to obtain proper route selections. A minimum path algorithm is used to find the minimum impedance path between a shipment's origin ZIP Code centroid and destination ZIP Code centroid. The cumulative length of the local access plus line-haul links on this path provides the estimated shipment distance. When rail was involved these shipment distances may be averaged over more than one path between an origin-destination pair.

### Mileage Data for Pipeline Shipments

In the tables, we do not show ton-miles or average miles per shipment for pipeline shipments. For most of these shipments, the respondents reported the shipment

destination as a pipeline facility on the main pipeline network. Therefore, for the majority of these shipments, the resulting mileage represented only the access distance through feeder pipelines to the main pipeline network, and not the actual distance through the main pipeline network. Pipeline shipments are included in the U.S. totals for ton-miles and average miles per shipment.

## DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing Census Bureau reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual firm or establishment.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS

**Average miles per shipment.** For the 1993 CFS, we excluded shipments of STCC 27, Printed Matter, from our calculation of average miles per shipment. We made this decision after determining that respondents in the 1993 CFS shipping newspapers, magazines, catalogs, etc., had used widely varying definitions of the term “shipment.”

For the 1997 CFS, we made numerous efforts throughout our data collection and editing to produce consistent results from establishments shipping SCTG 29, Printed Products. As a result, we have included printed products in the average miles per shipment calculations for the 1997 CFS.

**Commodity.** Products that an establishment produces, sells, or distributes. This does not include items that are considered as excess or byproducts of the establishment’s operation. Respondents reported the description and the five-digit SCTG code for the major commodity contained in the shipment, defined as the commodity with the greatest weight in the total shipment.

**Distance shipped.** In some tables, shipment data are presented for various “distance shipped” intervals. Shipments were categorized into these “distance shipped” intervals based on the great circle distance between their origin and destination ZIP Code centroids. All other distance-related data in this and other tables (i.e., ton-miles and average miles per shipment) are based on the mileage calculations produced by Oak Ridge National Laboratories. (See the “Mileage Calculations” section for more details.)

**Great circle distance.** The shortest distance between two points on the earth’s surface.

**Mode of transportation.** The type of transportation used for moving the shipment to its domestic destination. For exports, the domestic destination was the port of exit.

## Mode Definitions

In the instructions to the respondent, we defined the possible modes as follows:

1. **Parcel delivery/courier/U.S. Postal Service.** Delivery services, parcels, packages, and other small shipments that typically weigh less than 100 pounds. Includes bus parcel delivery service.
2. **Private truck.** Trucks operated by a temporary or permanent employee of an establishment or the buyer/receiver of the shipment.
3. **For-hire truck.** Trucks that carry freight for a fee collected from the shipper, recipient of the shipment, or an arranger of the transportation.
4. **Railroad.** Any common carrier or private railroad.
5. **Shallow draft vessels.** Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily on rivers and canals; in harbors, the Great Lakes, the Saint Lawrence Seaway; the Intracoastal Waterway, the Inside Passage to Alaska, major bays and inlets; or in the ocean close to the shoreline.
6. **Deep draft vessel.** Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily in the open ocean. Shipping on the Great Lakes and the Saint Lawrence Seaway is classified with shallow draft vessels.
7. **Pipeline.** Movements of oil, petroleum, gas, slurry, etc., through pipelines that extend to other establishments or locations beyond the shipper’s establishment. Aqueducts for the movement of water are not included.
8. **Air.** Commercial or private aircraft, and all air service for shipments that typically weigh more than 100 pounds. Includes air freight and air express.
9. **Other mode.** Any mode not listed above.
10. **Unknown.** The shipment was not carried by a parcel delivery/courier/U.S. Postal Service, and the respondent could not determine what mode of transportation was used.

In the tables, we have used additional terms for mode, which we define as follows:

1. **Air (includes truck and air).** Shipments that used air or a combination of truck and air.
2. **Single modes.** Shipments using only one of the above-listed modes, except parcel or other and unknown.
3. **Multiple modes.** Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier shipments or shipments for which two or more of the following modes of transportation were used:
  - Private truck
  - For-hire truck
  - Rail
  - Shallow draft vessel
  - Deep draft vessel
  - Pipeline

We did not allow for multiple modes in combination with “parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier,” “unknown,” or “other.” By their nature, these shipments may already include various kinds of multiple-mode activity. For example, if the respondent reported a shipment’s mode of transportation as parcel and air, we treated the shipment as parcel only.

4. **Other multiple modes.** Shipments using any other mode combinations not specifically listed in the tables.
5. **Other and unknown modes.** Shipments for which modes were not reported, or were reported by the respondent as “Other” or “Unknown.”
6. **Truck.** Shipments using for-hire truck only, private truck only, or a combination of for-hire truck and private truck.
7. **Water.** Shipments using shallow draft vessel only, deep draft vessel only, or Great Lakes vessel only. Combinations of these modes, such as shallow draft vessel and Great Lakes vessel are included as “Other multiple modes.”
8. **Great Lakes.** In the tables in this publication, “Great Lakes” appears as a single mode. ORNL’s transportation network and mileage calculation system allowed for separate mileage calculations for Great Lakes between the origin and destination ZIP Codes (see the “Mileage Calculations” section for more details).

### Other Definitions and Terms

**Shipment.** A shipment (or delivery) is an individual movement of commodities from an establishment to a customer or to another location of the originating company (including a warehouse, distribution center, retail or wholesale outlet). A shipment uses one or more modes of transportation including parcel delivery, U.S. Postal Service, courier, private truck, for-hire truck, rail, water, pipeline, air, and other modes.

### Standard Classification of Transported Goods

**(SCTG).** The commodities shown in this report are classified using the SCTG coding system. The SCTG coding system was developed jointly by agencies of the United States and Canadian governments based on the Harmonized System to address statistical needs in regard to products transported.

**Ton-miles.** The weight times the mileage for a shipment. The respondents reported shipment weight in pounds, as described below. Mileage was calculated as the distance between the shipment origin and destination ZIP Codes. For shipments by truck, rail, or shallow draft vessels, the mileage excludes international segments. For example, mileages from Alaska to the continental United States

exclude any mileages through Canada (see the “Mileage Calculations” section for more details). Aggregated pound-miles were converted to ton-miles. The ton-miles data are displayed in millions.

**Tons shipped.** The total weight of the entire shipment. Respondents reported the weight in pounds. Aggregated pounds were converted to short-tons (2,000 pounds). The tons data are displayed in thousands.

**Total modal activity.** The overall activity (e.g., ton-miles) of a specific mode of transportation, whether used in a single-mode shipment, or as part of a multiple-mode shipment. For example, the total modal activity for private truck is the total ton-miles carried by private truck in single-mode shipments, combined with the total ton-miles carried by private truck in all multiple-mode shipments that include private truck (private truck and for-hire truck, private truck and rail, private truck and air, etc.)

**Value of shipments.** The dollar value of the entire shipment. This was defined as the net selling value, f.o.b. plant, exclusive of freight charges and excise taxes. The value data are displayed in millions of dollars.

### ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in the tables for this publication:

D	Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
–	Represents zero or less than 1 unit of measure.
S	Data do not meet publication standards due to high sampling variability or other reasons.
CFS	Commodity Flow Survey.
lb	Pounds.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
NA	Not applicable.
n.o.s.	Not otherwise specified.

### OTHER TRANSPORTATION DATA

Users of transportation data may be especially interested in the following reports:

**Economic Census: Transportation Sector** covers establishments that provide passenger and freight transportation to the general public, government, or other businesses.

Published data include kind of business, geographic location, total operating revenue, annual and first quarter payroll, and number of employees for pay period including March 12.

**Vehicle Inventory and Use Survey** covers state and U.S. level statistics on the physical and operational characteristics of the Nation’s truck, van, minivan, and sport utility vehicle population. Some of the types of data collected

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include number of vehicles, major use, body type, annual miles, model year, vehicle size, fuel type, operator classification, engine size, range of operation, weeks operated, products carried, and hazardous materials carried. This survey shows comparative statistics reflecting percent changes in number of vehicles between 1997 and 1992 for most characteristics.

**Transportation Annual Survey** covers firms with paid employees that provide commercial motor freight transportation and public warehousing services. Data collected include operating revenue and operating revenue by

source, total expenses and expenses percentage of motor carrier freight revenue by commodity type, size of shipments handled, length of haul, and vehicle fleet inventory.

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site <http://www.census.gov> and on compact discs (CD-ROM).

For more information on any Census Bureau product, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the web site or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

**Table 1a. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>101 547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>338</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>91 104</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>247 897</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>168</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	80 878	79.6	203 544	79.4	28 425	58.0	157
For-hire truck .....	43 953	43.3	85 985	33.6	17 581	35.9	479
Private truck .....	36 564	36.0	117 127	45.7	10 619	21.7	63
Rail .....	7 449	7.3	34 531	13.5	16 373	33.4	717
Water .....	685	.7	8 802	3.4	2 116	4.3	253
Shallow draft .....	685	.7	8 802	3.4	2 116	4.3	253
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	1 973	1.9	24	—	21	—	1 006
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>6 545</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>628</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	6 107	6.0	215	—	124	.3	628
Truck and rail .....	436	.4	S	S	469	1.0	1 217
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 387
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	3	—	5	—	1 805
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>3 898</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>87</b>

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>"Truck" as a single mode includes shipments which went by private truck only, for-hire truck only, or a combination of private truck and for-hire truck.

<sup>2</sup>CFS data for pipeline exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "Mileage Calculations" section for details of CFS coverage.

**Table 1b. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997 and 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation	Value			Tons			Ton-miles			Average miles per shipment		
	1997 (million dollars)	1993 (million dollars)	Percent change	1997 (thousands)	1993 (thousands)	Percent change	1997 (millions)	1993 (millions)	Percent change	1997	1993	Percent change
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>101 547</b>	<b>88 845</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>218 864</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>40 772</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>36.6</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>91 104</b>	<b>81 978</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>247 897</b>	<b>201 554</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>37 683</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	80 878	73 412	10.2	203 544	171 039	19.0	28 425	22 416	26.8	157	139	12.9
For-hire truck .....	43 953	39 223	12.1	85 985	77 924	10.3	17 581	15 740	11.7	479	423	13.1
Private truck .....	36 564	34 001	7.5	117 127	92 952	26.0	10 619	6 639	60.0	63	58	8.9
Rail .....	7 449	6 477	15.0	34 531	27 075	27.5	16 373	14 167	15.6	717	725	-1.1
Water .....	685	848	-19.2	8 802	3 322	165.0	2 116	1 082	95.5	253	1 819	-86.1
Shallow draft .....	685	701	-2.3	8 802	3 253	170.6	2 116	887	138.6	253	190	33.1
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	S	S	—	69	-100.0	—	S	S	—	7 118	-100.0
Air (includes truck and air) .....	1 973	1 225	61.0	24	14	67.6	21	16	33.5	1 006	913	10.2
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>6 545</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>-71.6</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>25.8</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	6 107	4 022	51.9	215	176	21.6	124	97	27.0	628	498	26.1
Truck and rail .....	436	293	48.6	S	421	S	469	230	104.1	1 217	1 208	.7
Truck and water .....	S	227	S	S	3 543	S	S	1 593	S	S	588	S
Rail and water .....	—	S	S	—	S	S	—	S	S	5 387	928	480.6
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	S	3	—	S	5	—	S	1 805	—	S
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>3 898</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>12 704</b>	<b>-46.4</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>-46.9</b>

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>"Truck" as a single mode includes shipments which went by private truck only, for-hire truck only, or a combination of private truck and for-hire truck.

<sup>2</sup>CFS data for pipeline exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "Mileage Calculations" section for details of CFS coverage.

**Table 1c. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: Percent of Total for 1997 and 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation	Value (percent)		Tons (percent)		Ton-miles (percent)	
	1997	1993	1997	1993	1997	1993
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>89.7</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>92.4</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	79.6	82.6	79.4	78.1	58.0	55.0
For-hire truck .....	43.3	44.1	33.6	35.6	35.9	38.6
Private truck .....	36.0	38.3	45.7	42.5	21.7	16.3
Rail .....	7.3	7.3	13.5	12.4	33.4	34.7
Water .....	.7	1.0	3.4	1.5	4.3	2.7
Shallow draft .....	.7	.8	3.4	1.5	4.3	2.2
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	S	—	—	—	S
Air (includes truck and air) .....	1.9	1.4	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	6.0	4.5	—	—	.3	.2
Truck and rail .....	.4	.3	S	.2	1.0	.6
Truck and water .....	S	.3	S	1.6	S	3.9
Rail and water .....	—	S	—	S	—	S
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>"Truck" as a single mode includes shipments which went by private truck only, for-hire truck only, or a combination of private truck and for-hire truck.

<sup>2</sup>CFS data for pipeline exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "Mileage Calculations" section for details of CFS coverage.

**Table 2. Shipment Characteristics by Total Modal Activity for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation <sup>1</sup>	Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>337</b>
Truck .....	28 478	58.1	156
Rail .....	16 790	34.3	739
Shallow draft .....	2 123	4.3	265
Great Lakes .....	2	—	790
Deep draft .....	—	—	5 735
Air .....	20	—	945
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	124	.3	628
Pipeline .....	S	S	S
Other and unknown modes .....	1 480	3.0	87

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>Data represent activity for a given mode across single and multiple mode shipments. For example, "Truck" ton-miles includes total ton-miles for shipments moving by truck only plus ton-miles for truck segments only of multiple mode shipments.

**Table 3. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>101 547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	23 263	22.9	127 810	49.9	3 067	6.3
50 to 99 miles .....	10 798	10.6	43 490	17.0	3 814	7.8
100 to 249 miles .....	18 571	18.3	35 873	14.0	8 668	17.7
250 to 499 miles .....	18 892	18.6	29 101	11.4	12 407	25.3
500 to 749 miles .....	16 462	16.2	12 403	4.8	9 519	19.4
750 to 999 miles .....	6 429	6.3	4 238	1.7	4 530	9.2
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	3 194	3.1	1 078	.4	1 524	3.1
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	3 006	3.0	1 885	.7	4 549	9.3
2,000 miles or more .....	932	.9	355	.1	945	1.9
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>91 104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>247 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	21 924	24.1	123 186	49.7	2 942	6.3
50 to 99 miles .....	10 111	11.1	42 896	17.3	3 760	8.0
100 to 249 miles .....	17 016	18.7	34 408	13.9	8 237	17.5
250 to 499 miles .....	16 980	18.6	28 543	11.5	12 123	25.8
500 to 749 miles .....	14 027	15.4	11 716	4.7	9 002	19.2
750 to 999 miles .....	5 284	5.8	4 068	1.6	4 360	9.3
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	2 764	3.0	1 014	.4	1 433	3.1
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	2 264	2.5	1 741	.7	4 217	9.0
2,000 miles or more .....	734	.8	325	.1	865	1.8
<b>Truck<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>80 878</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>203 544</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28 425</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	20 941	25.9	109 479	53.8	2 450	8.6
50 to 99 miles .....	9 825	12.1	40 750	20.0	3 540	12.5
100 to 249 miles .....	15 637	19.3	20 912	10.3	4 099	14.4
250 to 499 miles .....	13 740	17.0	S	S	8 039	28.3
500 to 749 miles .....	11 735	14.5	7 617	3.7	5 481	19.3
750 to 999 miles .....	4 334	5.4	2 054	1.0	2 055	7.2
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	2 503	3.1	710	.3	960	3.4
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	1 555	1.9	595	.3	1 240	4.4
2,000 miles or more .....	609	.8	216	.1	561	2.0
<b>For-hire truck</b> .....	<b>43 953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85 985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 581</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	4 249	9.7	34 706	40.4	773	4.4
50 to 99 miles .....	3 053	6.9	22 048	25.6	1 936	11.0
100 to 249 miles .....	7 798	17.7	11 218	13.0	2 163	12.3
250 to 499 miles .....	10 519	23.9	8 214	9.6	3 688	21.0
500 to 749 miles .....	10 204	23.2	6 661	7.7	4 796	27.3
750 to 999 miles .....	3 826	8.7	1 811	2.1	1 812	10.3
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	2 311	5.3	613	.7	827	4.7
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	1 419	3.2	529	.6	1 104	6.3
2,000 miles or more .....	573	1.3	185	.2	483	2.7
<b>Private truck</b> .....	<b>36 564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>117 127</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 619</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	16 650	45.5	74 720	63.8	1 674	15.8
50 to 99 miles .....	6 759	18.5	18 683	16.0	1 602	15.1
100 to 249 miles .....	7 770	21.3	9 614	8.2	1 919	18.1
250 to 499 miles .....	3 137	8.6	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	1 413	3.9	790	.7	561	5.3
750 to 999 miles .....	494	1.4	230	.2	229	2.2
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	186	.5	95	—	130	1.2
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	124	.3	60	—	126	1.2
2,000 miles or more .....	30	—	29	—	73	.7
<b>Rail</b> .....	<b>7 449</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34 531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 373</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	623	8.4	9 272	26.9	428	2.6
50 to 99 miles .....	209	2.8	1 530	4.4	167	1.0
100 to 249 miles .....	976	13.1	10 066	29.2	2 939	17.9
250 to 499 miles .....	2 625	35.2	6 088	17.6	3 363	20.5
500 to 749 miles .....	1 485	19.9	4 009	11.6	3 427	20.9
750 to 999 miles .....	763	10.2	2 012	5.8	2 303	14.1
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	127	1.7	303	.9	472	2.9
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	588	7.9	1 146	3.3	2 975	18.2
2,000 miles or more .....	52	.7	S	S	S	S
<b>Water</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	3 451	39.2	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	166	24.2	3 424	38.9	1 199	56.6
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Shallow draft</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	3 451	39.2	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	166	24.2	3 424	38.9	1 199	56.6
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
<b>Single modes—Con.</b>						
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Deep draft</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Air (includes truck and air)</b> .....	<b>1 973</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	9	.5	S	S	—	.1
100 to 249 miles .....	237	12.0	6	25.8	1	5.8
250 to 499 miles .....	423	21.4	3	10.7	2	8.0
500 to 749 miles .....	788	40.0	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	187	9.5	1	5.5	1	6.9
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	S	S	1	5.0	2	7.8
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	121	6.1	1	3.3	2	7.8
2,000 miles or more .....	73	3.7	S	S	S	S
<b>Pipeline<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>6 545</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	524	8.0	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	510	7.8	30	2.0	3	.5
100 to 249 miles .....	1 118	17.1	86	5.6	19	3.2
250 to 499 miles .....	1 233	18.8	123	8.1	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	1 583	24.2	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	624	9.5	52	3.4	55	9.1
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	368	5.6	18	1.2	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	467	7.1	77	5.1	189	31.4
2,000 miles or more .....	120	1.8	9	.6	25	4.2
<b>Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier</b> .....	<b>6 107</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	490	8.0	23	10.8	1	.6
50 to 99 miles .....	506	8.3	25	11.8	2	1.9
100 to 249 miles .....	1 104	18.1	41	19.2	8	6.4
250 to 499 miles .....	1 191	19.5	42	19.3	19	15.0
500 to 749 miles .....	1 437	23.5	43	20.1	31	25.4
750 to 999 miles .....	574	9.4	17	7.9	17	14.1
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	359	5.9	9	4.0	12	9.7
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	331	5.4	9	4.0	18	14.8
2,000 miles or more .....	113	1.9	6	2.7	15	12.3
<b>Truck and rail</b> .....	<b>436</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	S	S	35	2.7	38	8.0
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	135	31.1	69	5.3	171	36.4
2,000 miles or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Truck and water</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
<b>Multiple modes—Con.</b>						
<b>Rail and water</b> .....	—	<b>100.0</b>	—	<b>100.0</b>	—	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0
<b>Other multiple modes</b> .....	—	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	100.0	3	100.0	5	100.0
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>3 898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	815	20.9	3 655	53.7	52	3.5
50 to 99 miles .....	177	4.5	564	8.3	52	3.5
100 to 249 miles .....	437	11.2	S	S	S	S
250 to 499 miles .....	679	17.4	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	853	21.9	527	7.7	376	25.4
750 to 999 miles .....	521	13.4	119	1.7	115	7.8
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	62	1.6	S	S	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	275	7.1	67	1.0	143	9.6
2,000 miles or more .....	S	S	20	.3	55	3.7

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>"Truck" as a single mode includes shipments which went by private truck only, for-hire truck only, or a combination of private truck and for-hire truck.

<sup>2</sup>CFS data for pipeline exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "Mileage Calculations" section for details of CFS coverage.

**Table 4. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>101 547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>338</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	6 800	6.7	188	—	68	.1	452
50 to 99 lb .....	2 103	2.1	152	—	38	—	246
100 to 499 lb .....	6 969	6.9	1 011	.4	197	.4	186
500 to 749 lb .....	2 330	2.3	506	.2	106	.2	207
750 to 999 lb .....	1 467	1.4	391	.2	74	.2	189
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	18 536	18.3	8 825	3.4	1 864	3.8	206
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	46 246	45.5	73 879	28.8	17 032	34.7	230
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	7 819	7.7	104 231	40.7	9 773	19.9	96
100,000 lb or more .....	9 277	9.1	67 050	26.2	19 869	40.5	469
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>91 104</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>247 897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>168</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	2 497	2.7	83	—	12	—	152
50 to 99 lb .....	1 114	1.2	97	—	11	—	108
100 to 499 lb .....	5 691	6.2	899	.4	162	.3	167
500 to 749 lb .....	2 164	2.4	481	.2	101	.2	207
750 to 999 lb .....	1 390	1.5	371	.1	69	.1	186
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	17 374	19.1	8 357	3.4	1 773	3.8	203
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	44 149	48.5	70 892	28.6	16 158	34.4	226
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	7 722	8.5	102 721	41.4	9 597	20.4	96
100,000 lb or more .....	9 002	9.9	63 996	25.8	19 059	40.6	469
<b>Truck<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>80 878</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>203 544</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28 425</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>157</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	2 123	2.6	82	—	10	—	137
50 to 99 lb .....	929	1.1	95	—	10	—	98
100 to 499 lb .....	4 847	6.0	895	.4	157	.6	162
500 to 749 lb .....	1 843	2.3	479	.2	98	.3	203
750 to 999 lb .....	1 375	1.7	370	.2	68	.2	184
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	17 212	21.3	8 339	4.1	1 756	6.2	202
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	43 590	53.9	70 464	34.6	15 680	55.2	221
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	7 471	9.2	101 994	50.1	9 240	32.5	94
100,000 lb or more .....	1 488	1.8	S	S	1 405	4.9	S
<b>For-hire truck</b> .....	<b>43 953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85 985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 581</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>479</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	368	.8	9	—	7	—	761
50 to 99 lb .....	269	.6	9	—	6	—	658
100 to 499 lb .....	2 055	4.7	173	.2	115	.7	671
500 to 749 lb .....	895	2.0	100	.1	67	.4	676
750 to 999 lb .....	781	1.8	87	.1	47	.3	537
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	9 006	20.5	2 110	2.5	1 107	6.3	540
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	26 423	60.1	31 748	36.9	11 694	66.5	383
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	3 432	7.8	49 540	57.6	3 860	22.0	78
100,000 lb or more .....	725	1.6	2 209	2.6	679	3.9	414
<b>Private truck</b> .....	<b>36 564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>117 127</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 619</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	1 755	4.8	72	—	4	—	41
50 to 99 lb .....	658	1.8	87	—	4	—	45
100 to 499 lb .....	2 764	7.6	720	.6	41	.4	56
500 to 749 lb .....	938	2.6	378	.3	31	.3	79
750 to 999 lb .....	592	1.6	283	.2	20	.2	71
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	8 133	22.2	6 203	5.3	631	5.9	94
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	16 924	46.3	38 316	32.7	3 784	35.6	100
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	4 039	11.0	52 453	44.8	S	S	108
100,000 lb or more .....	762	2.1	S	S	S	S	41
<b>Rail</b> .....	<b>7 449</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34 531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 373</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>717</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	388
100 to 499 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	556
500 to 749 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	529
750 to 999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 968
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	S	S	12	—	13	—	1 217
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	463	6.2	409	1.2	470	2.9	1 080
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	238	3.2	634	1.8	357	2.2	549
100,000 lb or more .....	6 725	90.3	33 476	96.9	15 533	94.9	677
<b>Water</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>253</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	685	100.0	8 802	100.0	2 116	100.0	253
<b>Shallow draft</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>253</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	685	100.0	8 802	100.0	2 116	100.0	253

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>Single modes—Con.</b>							
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Deep draft</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Air (includes truck and air)</b> .....	<b>1 973</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 006</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	373	18.9	1	5.0	1	5.4	994
50 to 99 lb .....	185	9.4	1	4.7	1	5.1	994
100 to 499 lb .....	844	42.8	4	17.9	5	21.3	1 110
500 to 749 lb .....	321	16.3	2	8.3	2	9.8	1 042
750 to 999 lb .....	12	.6	—	1.6	S	S	945
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	142	7.2	7	27.8	4	17.7	578
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 201
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Pipeline<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 499 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
100,000 lb or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>6 545</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>628</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	4 065	62.1	95	6.2	56	9.3	634
50 to 99 lb .....	908	13.9	47	3.1	27	4.4	575
100 to 499 lb .....	972	14.9	54	3.5	32	5.3	540
500 to 749 lb .....	94	1.4	8	.5	4	.7	501
750 to 999 lb .....	61	.9	11	.7	5	.8	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	32	.5	5	.3	S	S	952
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	323	4.9	232	15.2	299	49.6	1 328
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	S	S	36	2.4	25	4.1	656
100,000 lb or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	664
<b>Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier</b> .....	<b>6 107</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>628</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	4 065	66.6	95	44.1	56	45.1	634
50 to 99 lb .....	908	14.9	47	21.7	27	21.7	575
100 to 499 lb .....	972	15.9	54	25.0	32	25.8	540
500 to 749 lb .....	94	1.5	8	3.9	4	3.6	501
750 to 999 lb .....	61	1.0	11	5.0	5	3.8	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	102
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Truck and rail</b> .....	<b>436</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 217</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	932
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 443
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	323	74.0	232	17.8	298	63.6	1 327
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	S	S	32	2.5	20	4.4	617
100,000 lb or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	662
<b>Truck and water</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	.5	—	—	—	.1	7 343
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	7 079
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 170
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>Multiple modes—Con.</b>							
<b>Rail and water</b> .....	—	<b>100.0</b>	—	<b>100.0</b>	—	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 387</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	5 387
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other multiple modes</b> .....	—	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 805</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	100.0	3	100.0	5	100.0	1 805
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>3 898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>87</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	238	6.1	10	.1	1	—	69
50 to 99 lb .....	81	2.1	9	.1	—	—	S
100 to 499 lb .....	306	7.9	58	.8	3	.2	S
500 to 749 lb .....	72	1.8	16	.2	2	.1	S
750 to 999 lb .....	16	.4	9	.1	1	—	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	1 130	29.0	464	6.8	85	5.8	241
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	1 774	45.5	2 755	40.4	576	38.9	S
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	59	1.5	1 474	21.6	S	S	S
100,000 lb or more .....	222	5.7	S	S	661	44.6	S

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>"Truck" as a single mode includes shipments which went by private truck only, for-hire truck only, or a combination of private truck and for-hire truck.

<sup>2</sup>CFS data for pipeline exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "Mileage Calculations" section for details of CFS coverage.

**Table 5. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code	Commodity description	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
		Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
	<b>All commodities</b>	<b>101 547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>338</b>
01	Live animals and live fish	173	.2	125	—	90	.2	658
02	Cereal grains	S	S	S	S	S	S	37
03	Other agricultural products	767	.8	1 682	.7	199	.4	107
04	Animal feed and products of animal origin, n.e.c.	1 433	1.4	7 194	2.8	722	1.5	S
05	Meat, fish, seafood, and their preparations	3 056	3.0	1 836	.7	938	1.9	229
06	Milled grain products and preparations, and bakery products	493	.5	386	.2	88	.2	S
07	Other prepared foodstuffs and fats and oils	2 928	2.9	4 408	1.7	868	1.8	160
08	Alcoholic beverages	636	.6	482	.2	17	—	22
09	Tobacco products	856	.8	51	—	20	—	213
10	Monumental or building stone	S	S	S	S	S	S	18
11	Natural sands	57	—	S	S	S	S	66
12	Gravel and crushed stone	222	.2	36 211	14.1	2 087	4.3	48
13	Nonmetallic minerals n.e.c.	S	S	2 905	1.1	1 053	2.1	188
14	Metallic ores and concentrates	S	S	S	S	S	S	258
15	Coal	1 258	1.2	30 993	12.1	4 531	9.2	48
17	Gasoline and aviation turbine fuel	3 405	3.4	12 659	4.9	489	1.0	29
18	Fuel oils	776	.8	3 605	1.4	213	.4	S
19	Coal and petroleum products, n.e.c.	791	.8	4 671	1.8	1 434	2.9	80
20	Basic chemicals	3 346	3.3	7 460	2.9	3 200	6.5	238
21	Pharmaceutical products	1 764	1.7	33	—	7	—	538
22	Fertilizers	409	.4	2 382	.9	845	1.7	122
23	Chemical products and preparations, n.e.c.	2 909	2.9	1 271	.5	S	S	251
24	Plastics and rubber	3 869	3.8	1 585	.6	994	2.0	235
25	Logs and other wood in the rough	964	.9	40 817	15.9	1 829	3.7	52
26	Wood products	3 409	3.4	12 443	4.9	2 651	5.4	192
27	Pulp, newsprint, paper, and paperboard	4 610	4.5	8 949	3.5	6 453	13.2	320
28	Paper or paperboard articles	963	.9	977	.4	177	.4	116
29	Printed products	1 439	1.4	324	.1	96	.2	687
30	Textiles, leather, and articles of textiles or leather	10 828	10.7	2 120	.8	931	1.9	702
31	Nonmetallic mineral products	1 816	1.8	16 613	6.5	2 427	5.0	110
32	Base metal in primary or semifinished forms and in finished basic shapes	7 502	7.4	11 212	4.4	5 294	10.8	219
33	Articles of base metal	4 857	4.8	4 208	1.6	2 801	5.7	286
34	Machinery	5 053	5.0	753	.3	332	.7	201
35	Electronic and other electrical equipment and components and office equipment	10 688	10.5	688	.3	365	.7	615
36	Motorized and other vehicles (including parts)	4 765	4.7	957	.4	491	1.0	119
37	Transportation equipment, n.e.c.	926	.9	251	.1	216	.4	888
38	Precision instruments and apparatus	498	.5	10	—	5	—	322
39	Furniture, mattresses and mattress supports, lamps, lighting fittings, and illuminated signs	1 720	1.7	501	.2	365	.7	592
40	Miscellaneous manufactured products	7 110	7.0	2 965	1.2	936	1.9	393
41	Waste and scrap	393	.4	2 130	.8	282	.6	84
43	Mixed freight	3 171	3.1	2 000	.8	312	.6	170
--	Commodity unknown	359	.4	S	S	S	S	242

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

Note: Data exclude shipments of SCTG 16, Crude Petroleum. See the section "Industry Coverage" for additional information.

**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>101 547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>338</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>91 104</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>247 897</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>46 940</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>168</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	80 878	79.6	203 544	79.4	28 425	58.0	157
For-hire truck .....	43 953	43.3	85 985	33.6	17 581	35.9	479
Private truck .....	36 564	36.0	117 127	45.7	10 619	21.7	63
Rail .....	7 449	7.3	34 531	13.5	16 373	33.4	717
Water .....	685	.7	8 802	3.4	2 116	4.3	253
Shallow draft .....	685	.7	8 802	3.4	2 116	4.3	253
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	1 973	1.9	24	—	21	—	1 006
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>6 545</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>628</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	6 107	6.0	215	—	124	.3	628
Truck and rail .....	436	.4	S	S	469	1.0	1 217
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 387
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	3	—	5	—	1 805
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>3 898</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>SCTG 01, LIVE ANIMALS AND LIVE FISH</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>173</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>658</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>173</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>658</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	173	100.0	125	100.0	90	100.0	658
For-hire truck .....	141	81.4	99	79.1	71	79.0	667
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	629
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>SCTG 02, CEREAL GRAINS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>44</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	45
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	69
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	35
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	6
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	6
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>7</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 03, OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>767</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>733</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>101</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	733	95.6	1 667	99.1	185	93.2	101
For-hire truck .....	107	13.9	S	S	S	S	208
Private truck .....	627	81.7	S	S	160	80.8	99
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>551</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	1	—	S	S	S	S	522
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	981
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>SCTG 04, ANIMAL FEED AND PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, N.E.C.</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 433</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>1 348</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>6 725</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>50</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	1 276	89.1	6 449	89.6	565	78.3	S
For-hire truck .....	347	24.2	1 093	15.2	311	43.0	393
Private truck .....	929	64.9	5 355	74.4	254	35.2	24
Rail .....	71	5.0	277	3.8	102	14.1	357
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>726</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	726
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>SCTG 05, MEAT, FISH, SEAFOOD, AND THEIR PREPARATIONS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 056</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>3 040</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>227</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	3 033	99.2	1 817	99.0	914	97.4	224
For-hire truck .....	2 120	69.3	1 289	70.2	787	83.9	569
Private truck .....	853	27.9	479	26.1	116	12.3	97
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	284
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	2 164
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	833
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	7 079
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>202</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 06, MILLED GRAIN PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS, AND BAKERY PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>493</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>480</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>S</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	480	97.3	381	98.7	85	97.6	S
For-hire truck .....	186	37.6	205	53.1	43	49.0	157
Private truck .....	294	59.7	176	45.6	43	48.7	S
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>624</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	1	.3	S	S	—	—	624
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>316</b>
<b>SCTG 07, OTHER PREPARED FOODSTUFFS AND FATS AND OILS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 928</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>2 857</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4 389</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>59</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	2 737	93.5	4 092	92.8	723	83.3	59
For-hire truck .....	387	13.2	455	10.3	171	19.7	468
Private truck .....	2 350	80.3	3 637	82.5	552	63.6	45
Rail .....	121	4.1	297	6.7	142	16.3	482
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>864</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	18	.6	2	—	1	.2	864
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>SCTG 08, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>636</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>636</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	636	100.0	482	100.0	17	100.0	22
For-hire truck .....	165	25.9	42	8.7	5	30.5	114
Private truck .....	472	74.1	440	91.3	12	69.5	21
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 09, TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>856</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>815</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>111</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	815	95.2	49	95.9	17	86.3	111
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	782
Private truck .....	779	91.0	47	91.3	15	75.9	101
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1 242</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 242
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>SCTG 10, MONUMENTAL OR BUILDING STONE</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>18</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	18
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	171
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	16
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>SCTG 11, NATURAL SANDS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>66</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	56	98.2	S	S	S	S	65
For-hire truck .....	49	86.2	S	S	S	S	S
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	21
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	403
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 12, GRAVEL AND CRUSHED STONE</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36 211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>211</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>33 939</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>51</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	197	88.8	32 246	89.1	1 592	76.3	49
For-hire truck .....	85	38.1	11 350	31.3	529	25.4	S
Private truck .....	113	50.7	20 896	57.7	1 063	50.9	51
Rail .....	14	6.3	1 693	4.7	448	21.5	268
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 13, NONMETALLIC MINERALS N.E.C.</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>187</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	S	S	1 773	61.0	310	29.5	146
For-hire truck .....	100	12.0	1 305	44.9	241	22.9	205
Private truck .....	S	S	468	16.1	S	S	100
Rail .....	65	7.9	1 127	38.8	736	69.8	653
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>619</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	59
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	3	—	5	.5	1 805
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1 149</b>
<b>SCTG 14, METALLIC ORES AND CONCENTRATES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>258</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	16
For-hire truck .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	16
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	436
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 15, COAL</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 258</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 993</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>1 170</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>28 813</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>47</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	369	29.3	10 241	33.0	S	S	44
For-hire truck .....	350	27.8	9 660	31.2	S	S	45
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	24
Rail .....	597	47.4	14 063	45.4	2 746	60.6	227
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	208
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	208
Great Lakes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deep draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air (includes truck and air) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>79</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	79
Truck and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other multiple modes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>SCTG 17, GASOLINE AND AVIATION TURBINE FUEL</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 405</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 659</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>3 390</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>12 593</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>29</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	3 390	99.6	12 593	99.5	483	98.9	29
For-hire truck .....	785	23.1	3 233	25.5	194	39.6	59
Private truck .....	2 605	76.5	9 360	73.9	290	59.3	23
Rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shallow draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Lakes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deep draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air (includes truck and air) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other multiple modes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>SCTG 18, FUEL OILS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>776</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>771</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>S</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	771	99.3	3 576	99.2	212	99.4	S
For-hire truck .....	163	21.0	895	24.8	S	S	112
Private truck .....	608	78.3	2 681	74.4	105	49.4	25
Rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shallow draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Lakes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deep draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air (includes truck and air) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other multiple modes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>18</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 19, COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, N.E.C.</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>791</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 671</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>780</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>81</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	473	59.8	2 464	52.7	421	29.3	61
For-hire truck .....	292	36.9	1 829	39.2	365	25.4	212
Private truck .....	181	22.9	634	13.6	56	3.9	40
Rail .....	202	25.6	1 276	27.3	958	66.8	764
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	86
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	86
Great Lakes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deep draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air (includes truck and air) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>34</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	34
Truck and rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other multiple modes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>SCTG 20, BASIC CHEMICALS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 346</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 460</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>238</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>2 615</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>7 055</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>122</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	1 667	49.8	2 316	31.0	606	18.9	100
For-hire truck .....	1 398	41.8	1 491	20.0	498	15.6	437
Private truck .....	269	8.1	824	11.0	S	S	31
Rail .....	684	20.4	2 823	37.8	1 545	48.3	537
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	535
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	535
Great Lakes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deep draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 154
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 364
Truck and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other multiple modes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>SCTG 21, PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 764</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>538</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>850</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>108</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	850	48.2	25	75.9	3	46.3	108
For-hire truck .....	40	2.3	3	9.4	1	13.7	S
Private truck .....	810	45.9	22	66.5	2	32.6	103
Rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shallow draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Lakes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deep draft .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air (includes truck and air) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>901</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>633</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	901	51.1	7	20.8	3	46.4	633
Truck and rail .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rail and water .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other multiple modes .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>110</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 22, FERTILIZERS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>409</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>389</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>2 293</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>173</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	370	90.5	2 149	90.2	759	89.8	170
For-hire truck .....	233	57.1	S	S	S	S	450
Private truck .....	137	33.4	837	35.1	S	S	71
Rail .....	19	4.5	139	5.8	85	10.1	601
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>179</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	179
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 23, CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS, N.E.C.</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2 909</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>2 554</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>234</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	1 589	54.6	790	62.2	356	55.6	232
For-hire truck .....	990	34.0	567	44.6	S	S	538
Private truck .....	599	20.6	223	17.6	27	4.2	96
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	582
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	513
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>354</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	92	3.2	S	S	S	S	353
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 097
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>SCTG 24, PLASTICS AND RUBBER</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 869</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>3 507</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>190</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	3 385	87.5	1 460	92.1	838	84.3	182
For-hire truck .....	2 609	67.4	1 159	73.1	797	80.2	625
Private truck .....	775	20.0	300	18.9	41	4.1	51
Rail .....	114	3.0	49	3.1	61	6.2	1 307
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	1	—	S	S	790
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>531</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	105	2.7	5	.3	3	.3	531
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	968
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 25, LOGS AND OTHER WOOD IN THE ROUGH</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>964</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40 817</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>933</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>40 214</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>53</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	882	91.4	39 588	97.0	1 706	93.3	52
For-hire truck .....	292	30.3	9 159	22.4	464	25.3	S
Private truck .....	589	61.1	30 429	74.5	1 243	67.9	52
Rail .....	52	5.4	S	S	96	5.2	S
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>618</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	618
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>SCTG 26, WOOD PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 409</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 443</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>192</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>3 342</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>12 323</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>185</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	2 976	87.3	10 151	81.6	1 914	72.2	179
For-hire truck .....	1 681	49.3	6 403	51.5	1 281	48.3	240
Private truck .....	1 251	36.7	3 619	29.1	567	21.4	135
Rail .....	359	10.5	2 073	16.7	705	26.6	378
Water .....	7	.2	98	.8	S	S	82
Shallow draft .....	7	.2	98	.8	S	S	82
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>632</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	3	—	S	S	S	S	635
Truck and rail .....	17	.5	19	.2	10	.4	550
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 27, PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 949</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4 500</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>6 174</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>314</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	2 694	58.4	4 487	50.1	2 382	36.9	250
For-hire truck .....	2 255	48.9	3 762	42.0	2 179	33.8	576
Private truck .....	436	9.5	716	8.0	202	3.1	80
Rail .....	1 806	39.2	4 122	46.1	3 793	58.8	887
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	196
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>676</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	—	—	—	—	447
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 098
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>203</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 28, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD ARTICLES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>947</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>89</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	919	95.4	957	97.9	168	94.9	87
For-hire truck .....	564	58.5	578	59.2	122	69.0	205
Private truck .....	355	36.9	378	38.7	S	S	50
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	310
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	2 218
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	—	.2	S
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 29, PRINTED PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 439</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>687</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>907</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>S</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	904	62.8	290	89.6	76	79.2	S
For-hire truck .....	563	39.2	193	59.7	72	75.5	419
Private truck .....	341	23.7	97	29.9	S	S	S
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	751
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>775</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	503	35.0	25	7.8	15	16.2	775
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 187
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>SCTG 30, TEXTILES, LEATHER, AND ARTICLES OF TEXTILES OR LEATHER</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10 828</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>702</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>10 171</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>686</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	10 166	93.9	2 047	96.5	843	90.6	688
For-hire truck .....	5 067	46.8	1 102	52.0	648	69.6	884
Private truck .....	5 099	47.1	944	44.5	195	21.0	119
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	338
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>595</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>742</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	527	4.9	31	1.5	S	S	741
Truck and rail .....	68	.6	30	1.4	S	S	1 675
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 31, NONMETALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>1 781</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>16 120</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>103</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	1 656	91.2	14 907	89.7	1 651	68.0	96
For-hire truck .....	967	53.3	5 051	30.4	1 303	53.7	342
Private truck .....	689	37.9	9 855	59.3	348	14.3	31
Rail .....	122	6.7	1 213	7.3	595	24.5	647
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	858
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>666</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	4	.2	—	—	—	—	648
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 025
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>SCTG 32, BASE METAL IN PRIMARY OR SEMIFINISHED FORMS AND IN FINISHED BASIC SHAPES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 502</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 212</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 294</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>7 234</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>10 712</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>181</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	6 017	80.2	7 743	69.1	2 457	46.4	164
For-hire truck .....	4 142	55.2	5 421	48.3	2 042	38.6	433
Private truck .....	1 872	25.0	2 321	20.7	415	7.8	89
Rail .....	1 180	15.7	2 139	19.1	2 328	44.0	1 088
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	346
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	346
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 040
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>351</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	3	—	351
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 387
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>224</b>
<b>SCTG 33, ARTICLES OF BASE METAL</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 857</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 208</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>286</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4 491</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>4 135</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>226</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	3 678	75.7	2 817	66.9	1 320	47.1	212
For-hire truck .....	2 310	47.6	2 051	48.7	1 059	37.8	571
Private truck .....	1 228	25.3	556	13.2	144	5.1	71
Rail .....	804	16.6	1 318	31.3	1 444	51.6	1 203
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	—	—	—	—	1 011
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>550</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	250	5.2	14	.3	8	.3	550
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 425
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 170
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>60</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 34, MACHINERY</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5 053</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4 465</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>114</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	4 456	88.2	718	95.3	317	95.4	109
For-hire truck .....	2 895	57.3	441	58.5	260	78.1	414
Private truck .....	1 561	30.9	277	36.8	57	17.2	28
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 039
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>416</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>378</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	404	8.0	10	1.3	3	1.0	378
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	2 171
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 343
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>172</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>SCTG 35, ELECTRONIC AND OTHER ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND COMPONENTS AND OFFICE EQUIPMENT</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10 688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>615</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>8 100</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>233</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	6 610	61.8	578	84.1	292	80.0	158
For-hire truck .....	5 598	52.4	405	58.8	277	75.8	699
Private truck .....	1 006	9.4	S	S	15	4.2	41
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	1 490	13.9	9	1.3	7	1.8	1 130
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>1 714</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>842</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	1 708	16.0	34	4.9	26	7.0	842
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	2 499
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>874</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 36, MOTORIZED AND OTHER VEHICLES (INCLUDING PARTS)</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>3 484</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	3 416	71.7	824	86.1	408	83.0	75
For-hire truck .....	2 495	52.4	586	61.2	348	70.8	432
Private truck .....	920	19.3	238	24.8	60	12.2	43
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	3 038
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	2	.2	1	.2	863
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>323</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	316	6.6	S	S	5	.9	S
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	988
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 37, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, N.E.C.</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>926</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>888</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>750</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>939</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	504	54.5	151	60.2	99	45.8	782
For-hire truck .....	487	52.6	133	53.1	88	40.7	963
Private truck .....	15	1.7	16	6.3	10	4.5	S
Rail .....	S	S	89	35.3	95	44.0	1 132
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	158	17.1	1	.3	1	.4	1 179
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>857</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	854
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	2 480
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>955</b>
<b>SCTG 38, PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>498</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>213</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	152	30.5	6	59.0	S	S	143
For-hire truck .....	131	26.3	5	53.4	S	S	409
Private truck .....	21	4.2	1	5.5	—	.8	24
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	838
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>169</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>380</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	164	33.0	3	29.3	1	25.8	380
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	2 472
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>SCTG 39, FURNITURE, MATTRESSES AND MATTRESS SUPPORTS, LAMPS, LIGHTING FITTINGS, AND ILLUMINATED SIGNS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 720</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>592</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>1 647</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>537</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	1 629	94.7	477	95.2	333	91.2	508
For-hire truck .....	864	50.2	183	36.5	146	40.0	849
Private truck .....	664	38.6	264	52.8	158	43.4	222
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	958
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	12	.7	S	S	S	S	995
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>912</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	25	1.5	3	.6	2	.7	900
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 782
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>400</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>SCTG 40, MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>7 110</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>393</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>6 489</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>182</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	6 438	90.5	2 898	97.8	887	94.7	174
For-hire truck .....	2 513	35.3	1 619	54.6	683	73.0	617
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	204	21.8	49
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 139
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 254
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>529</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>644</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	519	7.3	21	.7	13	1.4	644
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	884
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 41, WASTE AND SCRAP</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>392</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>103</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	304	77.3	1 528	71.8	136	48.1	92
For-hire truck .....	158	40.2	993	46.6	101	35.8	102
Private truck .....	146	37.2	535	25.1	35	12.3	77
Rail .....	56	14.3	S	S	S	S	226
Water .....	32	8.1	S	S	S	S	396
Shallow draft .....	32	8.1	S	S	S	S	396
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>209</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	209
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 43, MIXED FREIGHT</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 171</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>3 131</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>137</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	3 128	98.6	1 996	99.8	309	99.2	132
For-hire truck .....	92	2.9	S	S	S	S	506
Private truck .....	3 036	95.7	1 954	97.7	298	95.5	118
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	1 192
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>768</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	29	.9	3	.1	2	.7	768
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>115</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent	
<b>COMMODITY UNKNOWN</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>359</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>333</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>300</b>
Truck <sup>1</sup> .....	331	92.1	S	S	S	S	300
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	450
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	291
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	258
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	329
Pipeline <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	—	—	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	—	—	S
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>326</b>

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

<sup>1</sup>"Truck" as a single mode includes shipments which went by private truck only, for-hire truck only, or a combination of private truck and for-hire truck.

<sup>2</sup>CFS data for pipeline exclude most shipments of crude oil. See "About the Data" section for details of CFS coverage.

Note: Data exclude shipments of SCTG 16, Crude Petroleum. See the section "Industry Coverage" for additional information.

**Table 7. Shipment Characteristics by State of Destination for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

State of destination	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>101 547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49 022</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>NEW ENGLAND STATES</b>						
Connecticut .....	310	.3	98	—	120	.2
Maine .....	109	.1	49	—	71	.1
Massachusetts .....	512	.5	247	.1	317	.6
New Hampshire .....	63	—	23	—	32	—
Rhode Island .....	104	.1	51	—	72	.1
Vermont .....	9	—	S	S	S	S
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
New Jersey .....	1 047	1.0	427	.2	426	.9
New York .....	1 512	1.5	548	.2	614	1.3
Pennsylvania .....	1 793	1.8	2 174	.8	2 264	4.6
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Illinois .....	2 456	2.4	1 952	.8	1 427	2.9
Indiana .....	1 742	1.7	1 206	.5	691	1.4
Michigan .....	2 472	2.4	1 348	.5	1 129	2.3
Ohio .....	2 538	2.5	2 432	.9	1 666	3.4
Wisconsin .....	906	.9	659	.3	630	1.3
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Iowa .....	413	.4	376	.1	383	.8
Kansas .....	492	.5	215	—	179	.4
Minnesota .....	537	.5	356	.1	422	.9
Missouri .....	1 352	1.3	1 100	.4	681	1.4
Nebraska .....	S	S	79	—	83	.2
North Dakota .....	42	—	36	—	53	.1
South Dakota .....	S	S	30	—	38	—
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
Delaware .....	73	—	38	—	34	—
District of Columbia .....	17	—	S	S	S	S
Florida .....	5 363	5.3	8 529	3.3	2 895	5.9
Georgia .....	8 751	8.6	10 061	3.9	2 447	5.0
Maryland .....	860	.8	310	.1	256	.5
North Carolina .....	3 122	3.1	2 404	.9	1 304	2.7
South Carolina .....	2 644	2.6	1 734	.7	801	1.6
Virginia .....	1 153	1.1	907	.4	604	1.2
West Virginia .....	584	.6	318	.1	220	.4
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Alabama .....	34 369	33.8	174 884	68.3	10 416	21.2
Kentucky .....	1 435	1.4	1 694	.7	739	1.5
Mississippi .....	2 748	2.7	11 319	4.4	1 480	3.0
Tennessee .....	5 737	5.6	S	S	S	S
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Arkansas .....	1 312	1.3	1 207	.5	525	1.1
Louisiana .....	2 626	2.6	2 532	1.0	909	1.9
Oklahoma .....	608	.6	322	.1	237	.5
Texas .....	5 408	5.3	4 942	1.9	3 549	7.2
<b>MOUNTAIN STATES</b>						
Arizona .....	274	.3	89	—	157	.3
Colorado .....	S	S	249	.1	343	.7
Idaho .....	109	.1	91	—	235	.5
Montana .....	57	—	66	—	133	.3
Nevada .....	S	S	48	—	92	.2
New Mexico .....	63	—	18	—	22	—
Utah .....	140	.1	92	—	161	.4
Wyoming .....	39	—	5	—	8	—
<b>PACIFIC STATES</b>						
Alaska .....	5	—	S	S	S	S
California .....	2 734	2.7	1 656	.6	4 046	8.3
Hawaii .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oregon .....	208	.2	154	—	407	.8
Washington .....	503	.5	179	—	483	1.0

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.

D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons. Some unpublished estimates can be derived from other data published in this table. However, figures obtained in this manner are subject to these same limitations.

**Table 8. Inbound Shipment Characteristics by State of Origin for State of Destination: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

State of origin	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Number (million dollars)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (millions)	Percent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>102 491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>253 122</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53 441</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>NEW ENGLAND STATES</b>						
Connecticut .....	414	.4	137	—	167	.3
Maine .....	87	—	34	—	52	.1
Massachusetts .....	S	S	52	—	62	.1
New Hampshire .....	258	.3	10	—	12	—
Rhode Island .....	63	—	S	S	S	S
Vermont .....	S	S	14	—	17	—
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
New Jersey .....	1 226	1.2	236	—	235	.4
New York .....	1 303	1.3	547	.2	627	1.2
Pennsylvania .....	2 239	2.2	766	.3	694	1.3
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Illinois .....	2 397	2.3	4 700	1.9	3 390	6.3
Indiana .....	2 234	2.2	1 234	.5	660	1.2
Michigan .....	1 258	1.2	1 093	.4	910	1.7
Ohio .....	3 016	2.9	2 550	1.0	1 819	3.4
Wisconsin .....	1 634	1.6	355	.1	305	.6
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Iowa .....	521	.5	307	.1	280	.5
Kansas .....	473	.5	260	.1	243	.5
Minnesota .....	646	.6	427	.2	556	1.0
Missouri .....	1 176	1.1	711	.3	468	.9
Nebraska .....	269	.3	165	—	174	.3
North Dakota .....	21	—	12	—	18	—
South Dakota .....	66	—	S	S	S	S
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
Delaware .....	144	.1	116	—	112	.2
District of Columbia .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
Florida .....	2 598	2.5	2 895	1.1	1 173	2.2
Georgia .....	9 020	8.8	11 085	4.4	2 483	4.6
Maryland .....	222	.2	50	—	40	—
North Carolina .....	S	S	1 519	.6	790	1.5
South Carolina .....	1 986	1.9	1 353	.5	577	1.1
Virginia .....	1 420	1.4	2 521	1.0	1 436	2.7
West Virginia .....	289	.3	2 725	1.1	2 239	4.2
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Alabama .....	34 369	33.5	174 884	69.1	10 416	19.5
Kentucky .....	1 703	1.7	7 838	3.1	3 456	6.5
Mississippi .....	3 008	2.9	9 782	3.9	S	S
Tennessee .....	5 211	5.1	8 763	3.5	1 379	2.6
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Arkansas .....	784	.8	1 156	.5	480	.9
Louisiana .....	2 116	2.1	4 393	1.7	1 321	2.5
Oklahoma .....	387	.4	595	.2	519	1.0
Texas .....	3 739	3.6	2 345	.9	1 769	3.3
<b>MOUNTAIN STATES</b>						
Arizona .....	S	S	24	—	41	—
Colorado .....	393	.4	2 845	1.1	4 510	8.4
Idaho .....	S	S	48	—	112	.2
Montana .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nevada .....	18	.0	3	—	6	.0
New Mexico .....	42	.0	S	S	S	S
Utah .....	78	.0	S	S	S	S
Wyoming .....	S	S	3 218	1.3	5 061	9.5
<b>PACIFIC STATES</b>						
Alaska .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
California .....	3 000	2.9	370	.1	861	1.6
Hawaii .....	5	—	4	—	19	—
Oregon .....	167	.2	61	—	166	.3
Washington .....	1 408	1.4	245	.1	663	1.2

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# Appendix A.

## Comparability With the 1993 Commodity Flow Survey

The Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) restores a data program on commodity flows that the Census Bureau conducted as a part of its 5-year economic census program from 1963 through 1977. The CFS was first conducted in

1993. For the 1997 CFS, the Census Bureau incorporated improvements identified from the evaluation of previous surveys and additional research. The following table shows a comparison of the 1993 and 1997 surveys.

Item	1993	1997
1. Industry coverage	Manufacturers (minor exceptions) Mining (except mining services and oil and gas extraction) All wholesale Video tape distributors Catalog mail-order houses Auxiliaries (e.g., warehouses)	Manufacturers (minor exceptions) Mining (except mining services) All wholesale Catalog mail-order houses Auxiliaries (e.g., warehouses)
2. Commodity classification system	Standard Transportation Commodity Classification (STCC), developed by the American Association of Railroads (AAR).	Standard Classification of Transported Goods (SCTG).
3. Sample size	Approximately 200,000 establishments were selected from a universe of about 800,000 in-scope establishments on the 1992 Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL).	Approximately 100,000 establishments were selected from a universe of about 800,000 in-scope establishments on the 1995 Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL).
4. Survey methodology	Respondents took a sample of their individual outbound shipments for a 2-week period during each of the four calendar quarters of 1993. Respondents reported key characteristics for each sampled shipment.	Respondents took a sample of their individual outbound shipments for a 1-week period during each of the four calendar quarters of 1997. Respondents reported key characteristics for each sampled shipment.
5. Reported mode of transportation	Rail For-hire truck Private truck Air Inland water and/or Great Lakes Deep sea water Pipeline Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier Other Unknown	Rail For-hire truck Private truck Air Shallow draft vessel Deep draft vessel Pipeline Parcel, U.S. Postal Service, or courier Other Unknown

Item	1993	1997
6. Data items requested on questionnaire	<p>For <b>each</b> shipment:</p> <p>Total value</p> <p>Total weight</p> <p><b>Major</b> commodity (STCC)</p> <p><b>All</b> modes of transportation</p> <p>Multiple origins (respondents specifically requested to report all shipment origins for the sampled establishment and report the appropriate origin for each shipment; assumed to always be the mailing address if no other origins listed).</p> <p>Destination</p> <p>Containerized (Y/N)</p> <p>Hazardous material (Y/N)</p> <p>Export (Y/N)</p> <p>If export, mode of export, foreign country, and city of destination.</p>	<p>For <b>each</b> shipment:</p> <p>Total value</p> <p>Total weight</p> <p><b>Major</b> commodity (SCTG)</p> <p><b>All</b> modes of transportation</p> <p>Single origin (assumed to be the mailing address unless the respondent provided a different physical location address).</p> <p>Destination</p> <p>Containerized (Y/N)</p> <p>Hazardous material (UN/NA codes)</p> <p>Export (Y/N)</p> <p>If export, mode of export, foreign country, and city of destination.</p>



# Appendix B.

## Reliability of the Estimates

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An estimate based on a sample survey potentially contains two types of errors—sampling and nonsampling. Sampling error occurs because characteristics differ among sampling units and because only a subset of the entire population is measured in a sample survey. Nonsampling error encompasses all other factors that contribute to the total error of a sample survey estimate. The accuracy of a survey result may be affected by these two types of errors.

Sampling and nonsampling errors are often measured by the quantities, bias and variance. The bias of an estimator of an unknown population value is the difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimator and the unknown population value. Any systematic error, or inaccuracy that affects all samples of a specified design in a similar way, may bias the resulting estimates. Variance is the squared difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between an estimator and its average value. Descriptions of sampling and nonsampling errors for the 1997 Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) are provided in the following sections.

### **SAMPLING ERROR**

Because the estimates are based on a sample, exact agreement with the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all the shipments made in 1997 from all establishments included on the CFS sampling frame is not expected. However, because probability sampling was used at each stage of selection, it is possible to estimate the sampling variability of the survey estimates. For CFS estimates, sampling variability arises from each of the three stages of sampling. (See Appendix C for a description of the sample design.)

The particular sample used in this survey is one of a large number of samples of the same size and design that could have been selected. If all possible samples had been surveyed, under the same conditions, an estimate of an unknown population value could have been obtained from each sample. The estimates obtained from these samples give rise to a distribution of estimates for the unknown population value. A statistical measure of the variability among these estimates is the standard error, which can be approximated from any one sample. The coefficient of variation (or relative standard error) of an estimate is the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate. Measures of sampling variability, such as the standard error or coefficient of variation, are estimated from the

sample and are also subject to sampling variability. (Technically, we should refer to the estimated standard error or the estimated coefficient of variation of an estimator. However, we have omitted this detail for the sake of brevity.) It is important to note that the standard error and coefficient of variation only measure sampling variability. They do not measure any biases in the estimates. All coefficients of variation are expressed as percents. Standard errors for the corresponding percentage estimates are also provided.

An estimate of an unknown population value and its approximate standard error can be used to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range about a given estimator that has a specified probability, or confidence, of containing the unknown population value. If, for each possible sample, an estimate of an unknown population value and the estimate's approximate standard error were obtained, then:

1. For approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.65 standard errors below to 1.65 standard errors above the estimate would include the unknown population value.
2. For approximately 95 percent of the possible samples, the interval from two standard errors below to two standard errors above the estimate would include the unknown population value.

### **NONSAMPLING ERROR**

Nonsampling error encompasses all other factors that contribute to the total error of a sample survey estimate and may also occur in censuses. It is often helpful to think of nonsampling error as arising from deficiencies or mistakes in the survey process. In the CFS, nonsampling error can be attributed to many sources: (1) nonresponse, (2) response errors, (3) differences in the interpretation of the questions, (4) mistakes in coding or keying the data obtained, and (5) other errors of collection, response, coverage, and processing. Although no direct measurement of the potential biases because of nonsampling error has been obtained, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize its influence.

A potentially large source of bias in the estimates is due to nonresponse. Nonresponse is defined as the inability to obtain all the intended measurements or responses from all the selected establishments. Four levels of nonresponse can occur in the CFS: item, shipment, quarter (reporting week), and establishment. Item nonresponse

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occurs either when a question is unanswered or the response to the question fails computer or analyst edits. Item nonresponse is corrected by imputation. (Imputation is the procedure by which a missing value is replaced by a predicted value obtained from an appropriate model.) Shipment, quarter, and establishment nonresponse are used to describe the inability to obtain sufficient information about a sampled shipment, quarter, or establishment, respectively, that prevents it from contributing to tabulations. Shipment and quarter nonresponse are corrected during the estimation procedure by reweighting. Reweighting allocates characteristics to the nonrespondents in proportion to the characteristics observed for the respondents. The amount of bias introduced by this nonresponse adjustment procedure depends on the extent to which the nonrespondents differ, characteristically, from the respondents. Establishment nonresponse is corrected during the estimation procedure by the SIC-level adjustment weight. (See Appendix C for a description of the estimation procedure.) In most cases of establishment nonresponse, none of the four questionnaires have been

returned to the Census Bureau, after several attempts to elicit a response. Approximately 67 percent of the sampled establishments provided at least one quarter of data that contributed to tabulations.

Some possible sources of bias that are attributed to respondent-conducted sampling include misunderstanding the definition of a shipment, constructing an incomplete frame of shipments from which to sample, ordering the shipment sampling frame by selected shipment characteristics, and selecting shipment records by a method other than the one specified in the questionnaire's instructions. We often contacted respondents who reported shipments having atypically large value or weight when compared to the rest of their reported shipments. Upon contact, if we are able to collect information on all of a given respondent's large shipments made either for a particular reporting week or for the entire quarter, then we identify these large shipments as certainty shipments. (See Appendix C for a description of how certainty shipments are used in the estimation process.)

**Table B-1a. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>12.7</b>	—	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Truck .....	4.0	1.5	18.0	2.7	15.7	2.9	7.2
For-hire truck .....	3.5	1.7	19.4	2.6	7.1	3.0	4.9
Private truck .....	8.4	1.9	19.2	3.5	35.1	3.1	9.7
Rail .....	15.4	.9	13.5	2.4	14.0	3.1	9.1
Water .....	30.0	.2	28.0	1.1	30.9	1.3	38.8
Shallow draft .....	30.0	.2	28.0	1.1	30.9	1.3	38.8
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	21.8	.4	33.9	—	43.1	—	6.2
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>13.3</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	14.0	.7	13.4	—	16.1	—	8.4
Truck and rail .....	21.1	.1	S	S	42.1	.3	16.0
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>21.2</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>

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Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-1b. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997 and 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation	Value			Tons			Ton-miles			Average miles per shipment		
	Coefficient of variation of number		Standard error of percent change	Coefficient of variation of number		Standard error of percent change	Coefficient of variation of number		Standard error of percent change	Coefficient of variation		Standard error of percent change
	1997	1993		1997	1993		1997	1993		1997	1993	
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Truck .....	4.0	4.2	6.4	18.0	5.3	22.3	15.7	3.5	20.4	7.2	7.0	11.4
For-hire truck .....	3.5	6.6	8.4	19.4	7.9	23.1	7.1	3.5	8.9	4.9	4.7	7.7
Private truck .....	8.4	3.6	9.8	19.2	6.9	25.7	35.1	5.4	56.9	9.7	7.0	13.0
Rail .....	15.4	6.8	19.3	13.5	7.5	19.7	14.0	6.0	17.6	9.1	2.3	9.3
Water .....	30.0	25.3	31.7	28.0	27.2	103.3	30.9	25.8	78.7	38.8	26.0	6.5
Shallow draft .....	30.0	25.1	38.3	28.0	27.7	106.6	30.9	24.7	94.4	38.8	44.1	78.1
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	S	S	—	44.8	—	—	S	S	—	29.3	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	21.8	16.9	44.3	33.9	37.7	84.9	43.1	32.3	72.0	6.2	10.2	13.1
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>13.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	14.0	8.0	24.5	13.4	5.8	17.7	16.1	10.1	24.1	8.4	5.5	12.6
Truck and rail .....	21.1	24.6	48.1	S	38.5	S	42.1	21.7	96.7	16.0	15.6	22.5
Truck and water .....	S	23.5	S	S	40.0	S	S	39.5	S	S	37.4	S
Rail and water .....	—	S	S	—	S	S	—	S	S	33.3	31.6	266.8
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	S	—	—	S	—	—	S	33.3	—	S
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>21.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>

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Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-1c. Standard Error of Percentage for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: Percent of Total for 1997 and 1993**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation	Value (percent)		Tons (percent)		Ton-miles (percent)	
	1997	1993	1997	1993	1997	1993
<b>All modes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>1.4</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Truck .....	1.5	.7	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.8
For-hire truck .....	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.3
Private truck .....	1.9	1.2	3.5	2.2	3.1	.8
Rail .....	.9	.6	2.4	.9	3.1	1.9
Water .....	.2	.3	1.1	.4	1.3	.7
Shallow draft .....	.2	.2	1.1	.4	1.3	.5
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	S	—	—	—	S
Air (includes truck and air) .....	.4	.3	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	.7	.3	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	.1	—	S	—	.3	.1
Truck and water .....	S	—	S	—	S	1.4
Rail and water .....	—	S	—	S	—	S
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>.8</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.3</b>

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
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Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-2. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Total Modal Activity for the State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation	Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>12.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9.4</b>
Truck .....	15.7	2.9	7.2
Rail .....	14.0	3.1	8.6
Shallow draft .....	30.7	1.3	36.4
Great Lakes .....	—	—	33.3
Deep draft .....	19.0	—	31.6
Air .....	43.8	—	6.5
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	16.1	—	8.4
Pipeline .....	S	S	S
Other and unknown modes .....	29.5	.9	29.1

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-3. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>12.7</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	5.5	.8	18.4	2.8	21.2	1.0
50 to 99 miles .....	10.0	.8	21.5	1.2	21.3	1.2
100 to 249 miles .....	9.1	1.0	7.0	2.0	7.3	2.0
250 to 499 miles .....	5.8	.8	44.8	2.5	38.0	4.0
500 to 749 miles .....	6.0	1.0	6.2	.7	6.4	2.0
750 to 999 miles .....	7.8	.4	20.9	.5	22.7	1.7
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	27.2	.9	7.5	—	7.7	.3
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	7.7	.3	26.3	.3	28.8	2.3
2,000 miles or more .....	15.9	.1	16.4	—	16.8	.5
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	—	<b>15.8</b>	—	<b>13.2</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	5.6	1.0	19.2	3.1	22.6	1.1
50 to 99 miles .....	10.6	.9	21.8	1.2	21.5	1.3
100 to 249 miles .....	9.7	1.1	5.5	2.1	5.1	1.8
250 to 499 miles .....	5.4	.9	45.8	2.5	39.0	4.1
500 to 749 miles .....	5.3	.9	7.6	.7	7.7	2.2
750 to 999 miles .....	9.4	.4	20.7	.5	22.7	1.7
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	32.8	1.0	8.0	—	8.0	.4
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	12.5	.3	26.5	.3	29.1	2.3
2,000 miles or more .....	19.0	.1	17.3	—	18.0	.5
<b>Truck</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>18.0</b>	—	<b>15.7</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	5.6	1.0	21.0	3.7	26.2	1.7
50 to 99 miles .....	11.0	.9	23.1	1.4	22.9	1.8
100 to 249 miles .....	10.6	1.3	9.6	2.3	9.2	2.0
250 to 499 miles .....	3.7	1.0	S	S	44.4	4.6
500 to 749 miles .....	6.4	.9	9.2	.7	9.1	2.3
750 to 999 miles .....	8.6	.4	9.4	.2	9.5	.8
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	36.6	1.0	11.6	.1	11.5	.7
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	10.4	.2	13.3	—	13.4	.6
2,000 miles or more .....	25.3	.2	19.5	—	19.5	.3
<b>For-hire truck</b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	—	<b>19.4</b>	—	<b>7.1</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	8.8	.9	22.9	3.2	21.2	.8
50 to 99 miles .....	6.0	.5	44.7	4.4	43.9	3.3
100 to 249 miles .....	3.5	.7	11.5	2.0	9.4	1.2
250 to 499 miles .....	5.6	1.1	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.2
500 to 749 miles .....	7.3	1.3	9.5	1.4	9.4	2.2
750 to 999 miles .....	9.2	.6	10.3	.5	10.4	1.0
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	39.5	1.8	12.9	.2	12.6	.8
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	9.6	.3	12.8	.1	13.0	.7
2,000 miles or more .....	27.8	.3	25.4	—	25.3	.5
<b>Private truck</b> .....	<b>8.4</b>	—	<b>19.2</b>	—	<b>35.1</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	7.1	2.9	23.8	6.2	32.2	4.8
50 to 99 miles .....	17.2	1.5	17.7	3.2	15.0	3.0
100 to 249 miles .....	19.3	2.0	13.2	2.6	13.5	4.7
250 to 499 miles .....	6.6	1.0	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	11.2	.4	18.9	.2	18.9	2.0
750 to 999 miles .....	15.3	.2	15.3	—	15.0	.6
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	14.3	—	33.3	—	33.4	.6
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	31.7	.1	34.2	—	33.0	.5
2,000 miles or more .....	36.2	—	41.5	—	40.9	.5
<b>Rail</b> .....	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>13.5</b>	—	<b>14.0</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	31.2	1.6	30.4	4.8	36.9	.6
50 to 99 miles .....	26.2	1.1	40.5	1.8	34.7	.5
100 to 249 miles .....	11.4	2.0	15.5	7.0	14.5	3.7
250 to 499 miles .....	26.6	4.6	22.4	2.3	23.0	3.1
500 to 749 miles .....	14.7	2.4	12.1	1.3	12.6	3.8
750 to 999 miles .....	27.1	1.7	37.8	1.2	39.6	2.9
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	17.8	.4	18.5	.2	19.4	.6
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	28.7	2.5	36.7	1.0	38.4	4.3
2,000 miles or more .....	49.8	.6	S	S	S	S
<b>Water</b> .....	<b>30.0</b>	—	<b>28.0</b>	—	<b>30.9</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	49.5	13.5	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	41.5	13.2	41.6	13.2	41.3	15.0
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Shallow draft</b> .....	<b>30.0</b>	—	<b>28.0</b>	—	<b>30.9</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	49.5	13.5	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	41.5	13.2	41.6	13.2	41.3	15.0
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-3. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
<b>Single modes—Con.</b>						
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Deep draft</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Air (includes truck and air)</b> .....	<b>21.8</b>	—	<b>33.9</b>	—	<b>43.1</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	41.0	1.1	S	S	42.7	.1
100 to 249 miles .....	45.8	5.2	29.1	6.9	26.8	3.1
250 to 499 miles .....	32.6	7.3	33.1	3.1	31.1	1.9
500 to 749 miles .....	40.9	6.5	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	42.2	3.2	16.4	1.5	15.9	2.0
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	S	S	24.3	1.9	22.6	3.2
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	33.7	2.1	37.1	1.2	37.8	2.2
2,000 miles or more .....	40.0	1.2	S	S	S	S
<b>Pipeline</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>13.3</b>	—	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>32.8</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	14.5	1.8	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	21.2	.8	28.1	1.7	27.0	2.1
100 to 249 miles .....	20.3	1.3	41.4	3.3	49.1	.7
250 to 499 miles .....	13.7	.9	42.1	5.9	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	16.7	2.4	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	17.8	1.7	30.2	4.6	28.9	4.5
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	20.7	.7	48.2	.8	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	14.3	1.0	41.6	5.1	42.9	6.9
2,000 miles or more .....	19.3	.4	29.8	1.3	29.7	3.1
<b>Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier</b> .....	<b>14.0</b>	—	<b>13.4</b>	—	<b>16.1</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	12.1	1.4	27.6	1.5	35.7	.2
50 to 99 miles .....	21.2	.9	25.2	1.5	24.4	.4
100 to 249 miles .....	20.9	1.5	20.3	2.0	18.2	1.1
250 to 499 miles .....	14.4	.7	13.1	1.6	13.3	1.5
500 to 749 miles .....	17.5	2.5	16.9	1.9	17.7	1.9
750 to 999 miles .....	17.7	1.4	14.7	.9	15.2	1.0
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	21.4	.8	11.0	.7	11.1	1.2
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	17.7	.7	21.8	.9	21.9	2.4
2,000 miles or more .....	22.0	.5	43.3	.7	43.3	2.2
<b>Truck and rail</b> .....	<b>21.1</b>	—	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>42.1</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 249 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
250 to 499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	S	S	45.3	9.6	42.3	8.5
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	33.0	8.9	47.2	10.0	47.8	9.7
2,000 miles or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Truck and water</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	S	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-3. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Distance Shipped for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation and distance shipped (based on Great Circle Distance)	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
<b>Multiple modes—Con.</b>						
<b>Rail and water</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other multiple modes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 249 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 miles or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>21.2</b>	—	<b>23.9</b>	—	<b>29.5</b>	—
Less than 50 miles .....	21.4	3.3	41.3	10.4	30.5	3.0
50 to 99 miles .....	30.2	1.3	28.3	8.0	28.9	2.5
100 to 249 miles .....	29.9	1.9	S	S	S	S
250 to 499 miles .....	25.8	3.4	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 miles .....	44.5	3.9	45.9	3.0	43.6	6.1
750 to 999 miles .....	32.9	3.7	39.5	.7	38.5	1.8
1,000 to 1,499 miles .....	37.5	.4	S	S	S	S
1,500 to 1,999 miles .....	45.6	1.8	27.3	.8	27.0	5.4
2,000 miles or more .....	S	S	48.1	.2	45.8	2.7

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-4. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment— coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>All modes</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>12.7</b>	—	<b>9.4</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	11.6	.6	7.3	—	18.8	—	10.4
50 to 99 lb .....	7.7	.2	9.7	—	15.2	—	12.1
100 to 499 lb .....	4.2	.4	4.9	—	8.9	—	7.7
500 to 749 lb .....	7.9	.2	6.6	—	7.1	—	6.3
750 to 999 lb .....	6.9	.1	7.4	—	5.2	—	7.4
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	6.5	1.1	8.1	.6	5.1	.4	7.7
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	7.2	1.9	11.1	2.4	5.8	3.2	8.0
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	7.8	.7	22.9	2.9	37.8	3.4	12.5
100,000 lb or more .....	13.9	1.0	18.5	2.5	13.3	2.9	13.7
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	—	<b>15.8</b>	—	<b>13.2</b>	—	<b>7.1</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	9.9	.2	9.7	—	11.2	—	18.9
50 to 99 lb .....	10.5	.1	13.9	—	5.6	—	8.7
100 to 499 lb .....	5.6	.5	6.7	—	11.7	—	9.6
500 to 749 lb .....	9.1	.2	6.9	—	7.9	—	6.2
750 to 999 lb .....	8.0	.2	7.5	—	5.0	—	7.8
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	7.1	1.2	8.0	.5	5.1	.4	7.7
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	7.6	1.9	11.0	2.4	6.4	3.3	7.1
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	7.7	.8	23.2	3.1	38.6	3.5	12.5
100,000 lb or more .....	14.4	1.2	19.4	2.4	13.5	3.0	14.2
<b>Truck</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>18.0</b>	—	<b>15.7</b>	—	<b>7.2</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	10.7	.2	9.8	—	12.6	—	20.7
50 to 99 lb .....	10.4	.1	14.0	—	5.3	—	9.6
100 to 499 lb .....	4.0	.4	6.7	—	12.1	.1	9.8
500 to 749 lb .....	8.1	.2	6.9	—	8.4	—	6.6
750 to 999 lb .....	8.1	.2	7.5	—	5.0	—	7.7
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	7.1	1.4	8.0	.7	5.0	.6	7.6
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	7.8	2.3	11.0	3.8	6.4	4.9	6.9
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	8.1	.8	23.3	2.9	39.6	5.0	13.0
100,000 lb or more .....	25.5	.4	S	S	37.9	1.4	S
<b>For-hire truck</b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	—	<b>19.4</b>	—	<b>7.1</b>	—	<b>4.9</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	21.3	.2	16.9	—	20.4	—	8.3
50 to 99 lb .....	22.0	.1	9.6	—	7.3	—	7.2
100 to 499 lb .....	6.8	.4	13.2	—	14.5	.1	4.7
500 to 749 lb .....	12.9	.3	10.5	—	10.6	—	4.1
750 to 999 lb .....	11.8	.2	7.2	—	7.1	—	8.6
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	10.6	1.8	7.6	.4	6.1	.3	4.9
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	4.8	2.3	11.2	4.5	6.8	3.8	5.8
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	10.0	.7	30.3	5.1	24.2	3.5	12.1
100,000 lb or more .....	28.2	.5	26.3	1.1	22.6	.8	13.9
<b>Private truck</b> .....	<b>8.4</b>	—	<b>19.2</b>	—	<b>35.1</b>	—	<b>9.7</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	12.3	.4	12.2	—	11.6	—	10.8
50 to 99 lb .....	10.3	.2	15.5	—	15.3	—	10.8
100 to 499 lb .....	6.5	.8	7.1	.1	14.2	.1	12.0
500 to 749 lb .....	9.2	.3	8.5	—	20.9	.1	15.5
750 to 999 lb .....	14.6	.3	9.1	—	11.7	—	11.3
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	7.4	1.5	10.1	1.3	7.2	1.5	11.6
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	17.6	3.2	12.2	4.3	7.0	7.5	11.5
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	11.9	1.6	26.0	3.8	S	S	21.1
100,000 lb or more .....	41.6	.8	S	S	S	S	41.2
<b>Rail</b> .....	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>13.5</b>	—	<b>14.0</b>	—	<b>9.1</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
100 to 499 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
500 to 749 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
750 to 999 lb .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	S	S	33.8	—	37.4	—	23.2
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	19.8	1.8	17.7	.4	20.1	.9	16.6
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	28.1	1.0	27.0	.7	28.3	.8	38.3
100,000 lb or more .....	16.4	2.0	13.9	.8	14.8	1.2	7.4
<b>Water</b> .....	<b>30.0</b>	—	<b>28.0</b>	—	<b>30.9</b>	—	<b>38.8</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	30.0	—	28.0	—	30.9	—	38.8
<b>Shallow draft</b> .....	<b>30.0</b>	—	<b>28.0</b>	—	<b>30.9</b>	—	<b>38.8</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	30.0	—	28.0	—	30.9	—	38.8

See footnote at end of table.



**Table B-4. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>Single modes—Con.</b>							
<b>Great Lakes</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Deep draft</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Air (includes truck and air)</b>	<b>21.8</b>	—	<b>33.9</b>	—	<b>43.1</b>	—	<b>6.2</b>
Less than 50 lb	33.5	5.1	13.8	1.8	12.9	2.2	5.9
50 to 99 lb	29.0	2.5	19.0	1.1	19.6	1.6	7.4
100 to 499 lb	24.5	7.7	18.2	6.7	23.3	7.3	11.2
500 to 749 lb	44.2	4.5	36.3	4.6	34.5	4.3	38.1
750 to 999 lb	44.7	.3	42.6	.7	S	S	21.2
1,000 to 9,999 lb	33.2	5.9	33.5	7.5	46.4	7.0	18.6
10,000 to 49,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.0
50,000 to 99,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Pipeline</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
50 to 99 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
100 to 499 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
500 to 749 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
750 to 999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
50,000 to 99,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
100,000 lb or more	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b>	<b>13.3</b>	—	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>32.8</b>	—	<b>8.3</b>
Less than 50 lb	16.8	3.4	15.2	6.3	22.9	4.5	8.6
50 to 99 lb	12.1	1.2	14.8	3.0	21.6	2.3	9.6
100 to 499 lb	11.1	1.6	11.2	3.2	9.2	2.7	8.3
500 to 749 lb	33.1	.5	38.7	.7	23.0	.3	23.3
750 to 999 lb	39.6	.3	38.5	.5	24.5	.4	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb	46.9	.2	49.7	1.0	S	S	29.8
10,000 to 49,999 lb	20.8	1.1	39.8	6.1	38.0	6.5	15.7
50,000 to 99,999 lb	S	S	31.7	3.4	32.4	2.0	37.1
100,000 lb or more	S	S	S	S	S	S	45.8
<b>Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier</b>	<b>14.0</b>	—	<b>13.4</b>	—	<b>16.1</b>	—	<b>8.4</b>
Less than 50 lb	16.8	3.0	15.2	2.9	22.9	3.8	8.6
50 to 99 lb	12.1	1.5	14.8	1.4	21.6	2.0	9.6
100 to 499 lb	11.1	1.8	11.2	2.0	9.2	3.3	8.3
500 to 749 lb	33.1	.6	38.7	.9	23.0	.8	23.3
750 to 999 lb	39.7	.4	38.6	1.4	24.6	.8	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	48.9
10,000 to 49,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Truck and rail</b>	<b>21.1</b>	—	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>42.1</b>	—	<b>16.0</b>
Less than 50 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
1,000 to 9,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	24.6
10,000 to 49,999 lb	20.8	5.6	39.8	17.0	38.0	6.6	15.9
50,000 to 99,999 lb	S	S	37.2	7.6	39.6	4.4	39.8
100,000 lb or more	S	S	S	S	S	S	47.1
<b>Truck and water</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Less than 50 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb	—	.5	—	.1	—	.1	33.3
500 to 749 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
10,000 to 49,999 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
100,000 lb or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

**Table B-4. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Mode of Transportation and Shipment Size for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Mode of transportation and shipment size	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>Multiple modes—Con.</b>							
<b>Rail and water</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>33.3</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other multiple modes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>33.3</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 749 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750 to 999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 lb or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>21.2</b>	—	<b>23.9</b>	—	<b>29.5</b>	—	<b>29.1</b>
Less than 50 lb .....	23.3	1.3	27.3	.1	23.5	—	16.1
50 to 99 lb .....	27.9	.7	34.9	—	30.9	—	S
100 to 499 lb .....	26.9	2.4	37.2	.4	18.0	.1	S
500 to 749 lb .....	46.3	.8	42.1	.1	45.7	—	S
750 to 999 lb .....	29.4	.3	43.4	—	45.3	.1	S
1,000 to 9,999 lb .....	21.4	5.3	26.5	7.5	15.8	3.5	21.5
10,000 to 49,999 lb .....	35.9	6.9	32.8	5.9	22.7	5.8	S
50,000 to 99,999 lb .....	36.8	.7	40.3	7.2	S	S	S
100,000 lb or more .....	32.5	.9	S	S	49.4	10.5	S

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-5. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code	Commodity description	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
		Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
	<b>All commodities</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>12.7</b>	—	<b>9.4</b>
01	Live animals and live fish .....	31.8	—	30.0	—	30.9	—	13.7
02	Cereal grains .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.3
03	Other agricultural products .....	42.3	.3	47.3	.3	46.8	.2	13.9
04	Animal feed and products of animal origin, n.e.c. ....	18.1	.2	27.7	.4	31.9	.6	S
05	Meat, fish, seafood, and their preparations .....	13.3	.5	15.6	.2	19.5	.5	25.4
06	Milled grain products and preparations, and bakery products .....	22.1	.1	21.7	—	24.7	—	S
07	Other prepared foodstuffs and fats and oils .....	22.7	.6	23.9	.5	25.0	.6	42.7
08	Alcoholic beverages .....	12.4	—	17.5	—	25.2	—	10.9
09	Tobacco products .....	15.6	.1	21.6	—	40.0	—	34.1
10	Monumental or building stone .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.3
11	Natural sands .....	35.0	—	S	S	S	S	21.6
12	Gravel and crushed stone .....	32.0	—	33.5	2.4	20.0	.6	37.8
13	Nonmetallic minerals n.e.c. ....	S	S	22.8	.3	13.0	.3	23.5
14	Metallic ores and concentrates .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.2
15	Coal .....	14.9	.2	15.6	2.4	17.7	2.2	24.3
17	Gasoline and aviation turbine fuel .....	25.7	.9	25.3	1.6	26.0	.4	16.6
18	Fuel oils .....	20.5	.2	18.1	.4	37.9	.2	S
19	Coal and petroleum products, n.e.c. ....	18.0	.2	21.1	.6	17.5	.7	26.5
20	Basic chemicals .....	30.2	.9	44.3	.7	46.8	1.5	33.1
21	Pharmaceutical products .....	34.4	.6	32.6	—	24.7	—	18.1
22	Fertilizers .....	29.4	.1	36.6	.4	41.6	1.0	44.8
23	Chemical products and preparations, n.e.c. ....	34.9	.9	43.1	.1	S	S	22.3
24	Plastics and rubber .....	14.8	.6	23.8	.2	22.1	.5	17.9
25	Logs and other wood in the rough .....	24.9	.2	31.9	3.6	25.7	.9	12.5
26	Wood products .....	8.2	.4	14.8	.8	6.9	.7	7.2
27	Pulp, newsprint, paper, and paperboard .....	15.6	.7	17.6	.7	22.0	2.1	20.6
28	Paper or paperboard articles .....	22.5	.2	22.3	.1	20.0	—	24.5
29	Printed products .....	20.3	.3	18.1	—	15.6	—	14.5
30	Textiles, leather, and articles of textiles or leather .....	9.4	.9	7.7	—	9.3	.4	7.2
31	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	13.5	.2	13.1	1.3	8.2	.5	18.1
32	Base metal in primary or semifinished forms and in finished basic shapes .....	7.0	.6	12.1	.7	17.7	1.8	16.8
33	Articles of base metal .....	9.9	.6	21.2	.6	23.5	1.5	15.4
34	Machinery .....	13.4	.6	23.4	—	26.6	.2	13.4
35	Electronic and other electrical equipment and components and office equipment .....	14.1	1.5	15.9	—	12.5	.2	12.6
36	Motorized and other vehicles (including parts) .....	15.0	.6	7.1	—	13.4	.1	17.3
37	Transportation equipment, n.e.c. ....	23.3	.2	29.6	—	29.4	.1	9.5
38	Precision instruments and apparatus .....	45.3	.2	32.7	—	38.1	—	35.3
39	Furniture, mattresses and mattress supports, lamps, lighting fittings, and illuminated signs .....	12.0	.2	16.5	—	16.7	.1	11.0
40	Miscellaneous manufactured products .....	34.4	1.9	31.3	.5	23.9	.2	18.0
41	Waste and scrap .....	22.3	—	28.6	.3	31.9	.2	22.3
43	Mixed freight .....	15.4	.6	18.0	.2	18.8	.2	17.3
--	Commodity unknown .....	43.2	.1	S	S	S	S	20.2

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

**Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>12.7</b>	—	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Truck .....	4.0	1.5	18.0	2.7	15.7	2.9	7.2
For-hire truck .....	3.5	1.7	19.4	2.6	7.1	3.0	4.9
Private truck .....	8.4	1.9	19.2	3.5	35.1	3.1	9.7
Rail .....	15.4	.9	13.5	2.4	14.0	3.1	9.1
Water .....	30.0	.2	28.0	1.1	30.9	1.3	38.8
Shallow draft .....	30.0	.2	28.0	1.1	30.9	1.3	38.8
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	21.8	.4	33.9	—	43.1	—	6.2
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>13.3</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	14.0	.7	13.4	—	16.1	—	8.4
Truck and rail .....	21.1	.1	S	S	42.1	.3	16.0
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>21.2</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>
<b>SCTG 01, LIVE ANIMALS AND LIVE FISH</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>31.8</b>	—	<b>30.0</b>	—	<b>30.9</b>	—	<b>13.7</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>31.8</b>	—	<b>30.0</b>	—	<b>30.9</b>	—	<b>13.7</b>
Truck .....	31.8	—	30.0	—	30.9	—	13.7
For-hire truck .....	40.3	10.8	38.1	10.6	41.6	12.5	19.1
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	27.9
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCTG 02, CEREAL GRAINS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>29.3</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>24.4</b>
Truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	24.3
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.5
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>39.8</b>

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 03, OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>							
Total .....	42.3	—	47.3	—	46.8	—	13.9
Single modes .....	41.4	3.7	47.7	6.1	45.0	2.6	14.3
Truck .....	41.4	3.7	47.7	6.1	45.0	2.6	14.3
For-hire truck .....	47.3	11.4	S	S	S	S	30.2
Private truck .....	42.7	11.4	S	S	44.7	10.4	18.5
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	26.1
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	48.6	.1	S	S	S	S	27.0
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.3
<b>SCTG 04, ANIMAL FEED AND PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, N.E.C.</b>							
Total .....	18.1	—	27.7	—	31.9	—	S
Single modes .....	16.6	2.6	24.4	2.2	30.5	3.2	49.0
Truck .....	16.2	3.2	24.5	2.7	33.3	7.2	S
For-hire truck .....	36.5	5.2	37.1	4.0	48.4	6.6	13.9
Private truck .....	15.5	5.9	27.9	4.7	34.7	5.2	43.3
Rail .....	36.9	1.7	35.1	1.4	47.0	6.3	23.8
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.1
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.1
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	34.3
<b>SCTG 05, MEAT, FISH, SEAFOOD, AND THEIR PREPARATIONS</b>							
Total .....	13.3	—	15.6	—	19.5	—	25.4
Single modes .....	13.4	.2	15.8	.5	19.8	1.7	26.0
Truck .....	13.4	.3	16.0	.8	19.8	1.7	26.6
For-hire truck .....	18.2	5.0	21.6	5.2	22.3	4.0	8.6
Private truck .....	15.2	4.3	14.7	4.4	22.0	3.0	34.5
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	33.0
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.3
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	35.7	.2	S	S	S	S	37.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 06, MILLED GRAIN PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS, AND BAKERY PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>22.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>S</b>
Truck .....	22.5	1.9	21.6	.7	24.6	1.3	S
For-hire truck .....	25.8	11.9	34.3	11.2	40.4	13.0	33.1
Private truck .....	38.8	11.9	32.2	11.4	22.7	13.1	S
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>42.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	42.3	.2	S	S	46.8	.2	28.4
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>31.5</b>
<b>SCTG 07, OTHER PREPARED FOODSTUFFS AND FATS AND OILS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42.7</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>23.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Truck .....	23.7	2.8	25.4	3.2	31.7	8.2	19.6
For-hire truck .....	30.1	2.2	21.7	6.1	22.5	3.9	14.3
Private truck .....	24.6	3.8	28.0	7.0	37.8	10.1	10.7
Rail .....	48.8	1.9	41.8	3.1	33.0	8.1	26.7
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>40.4</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	40.4	.6	37.4	—	44.4	.2	15.4
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>45.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>29.8</b>
<b>SCTG 08, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>12.4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>12.4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Truck .....	12.4	—	17.5	—	25.2	—	10.9
For-hire truck .....	44.6	10.2	44.6	6.8	44.8	12.2	25.8
Private truck .....	18.9	10.2	21.1	6.8	39.7	12.2	12.2
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 09, TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>							
Total .....	15.6	—	21.6	—	40.0	—	34.1
Single modes .....	15.9	2.0	21.9	1.7	36.9	4.4	25.0
Truck .....	15.9	2.0	21.9	1.7	36.9	4.4	25.0
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.2
Private truck .....	15.1	3.0	22.9	3.7	43.7	11.2	27.2
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.0
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.0
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
<b>SCTG 10, MONUMENTAL OR BUILDING STONE</b>							
Total .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.3
Single modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.3
Truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.3
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.0
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCTG 11, NATURAL SANDS</b>							
Total .....	35.0	—	S	S	S	S	21.6
Single modes .....	35.0	—	S	S	S	S	21.6
Truck .....	34.9	.8	S	S	S	S	21.6
For-hire truck .....	35.7	2.6	S	S	S	S	S
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	22.8
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 12, GRAVEL AND CRUSHED STONE</b>							
Total .....	32.0	—	33.5	—	20.0	—	37.8
Single modes .....	31.8	1.9	34.3	2.9	20.5	2.1	34.7
Truck .....	33.4	5.0	36.4	5.5	25.4	9.9	36.2
For-hire truck .....	37.2	6.1	47.6	5.4	35.4	8.3	S
Private truck .....	31.8	7.2	30.9	6.1	35.2	10.8	32.7
Rail .....	45.8	4.4	36.2	5.0	40.0	8.7	26.7
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>SCTG 13, NONMETALLIC MINERALS N.E.C.</b>							
Total .....	S	S	22.8	—	13.0	—	23.5
Single modes .....	S	S	22.8	.2	13.1	.5	23.1
Truck .....	S	S	34.5	7.6	29.4	6.7	18.8
For-hire truck .....	37.6	12.2	43.7	8.5	35.0	6.3	28.0
Private truck .....	S	S	46.5	6.0	S	S	20.8
Rail .....	31.8	10.2	19.7	7.5	15.6	6.5	11.7
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.6
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	32.4
<b>SCTG 14, METALLIC ORES AND CONCENTRATES</b>							
Total .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.2
Single modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.2
Truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.8
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	—
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.8
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	27.9
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.



**Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 15, COAL</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14.9</b>	—	<b>15.6</b>	—	<b>17.7</b>	—	<b>24.3</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>13.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>
Truck .....	35.9	6.2	37.0	6.8	S	S	18.2
For-hire truck .....	38.6	6.6	40.1	7.2	S	S	20.3
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	39.7
Rail .....	16.6	8.9	15.2	9.0	15.3	9.9	12.1
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.4
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.4
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>30.2</b>
<b>SCTG 17, GASOLINE AND AVIATION TURBINE FUEL</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25.7</b>	—	<b>25.3</b>	—	<b>26.0</b>	—	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>25.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Truck .....	25.9	1.8	25.5	1.7	26.5	2.7	15.3
For-hire truck .....	48.5	5.6	44.1	5.8	47.1	6.9	34.5
Private truck .....	26.9	6.5	26.9	6.6	20.7	7.0	24.4
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>37.4</b>
<b>SCTG 18, FUEL OILS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20.5</b>	—	<b>18.1</b>	—	<b>37.9</b>	—	<b>S</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>20.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>S</b>
Truck .....	20.9	1.3	18.5	1.3	37.9	.6	S
For-hire truck .....	19.8	7.9	22.8	7.5	S	S	26.6
Private truck .....	26.7	8.9	24.2	8.4	40.7	10.2	26.6
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>27.4</b>

See footnote at end of table.

**Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 19, COAL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, N.E.C.</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.0</b>	—	<b>21.1</b>	—	<b>17.5</b>	—	<b>26.5</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>18.0</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>28.3</b>
Truck .....	18.3	6.5	17.3	7.7	27.6	8.9	26.2
For-hire truck .....	28.8	7.2	23.5	8.4	32.5	7.7	18.1
Private truck .....	23.7	6.3	28.5	5.0	32.3	2.1	22.2
Rail .....	20.5	5.1	15.2	6.7	18.1	8.9	14.3
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>36.3</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	36.3
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>28.1</b>
<b>SCTG 20, BASIC CHEMICALS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>30.2</b>	—	<b>44.3</b>	—	<b>46.8</b>	—	<b>33.1</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>30.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Truck .....	26.1	6.3	28.3	9.8	31.8	7.8	41.1
For-hire truck .....	32.9	6.3	44.4	3.2	39.4	4.6	9.4
Private truck .....	21.9	4.2	40.7	9.5	S	S	45.3
Rail .....	33.4	4.5	44.0	5.9	49.1	6.7	11.8
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.7
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.7
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.3
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.9
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>39.2</b>
<b>SCTG 21, PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>34.4</b>	—	<b>32.6</b>	—	<b>24.7</b>	—	<b>18.1</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>34.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>
Truck .....	34.1	11.0	37.5	5.3	26.7	10.7	37.4
For-hire truck .....	32.7	4.3	32.4	8.8	37.0	13.1	S
Private truck .....	34.8	10.4	42.3	9.1	39.7	8.6	20.6
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>46.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	46.4	10.9	29.0	5.2	37.8	10.4	18.9
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>49.4</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>44.7</b>

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 22, FERTILIZERS</b>							
Total .....	29.4	—	36.6	—	41.6	—	44.8
Single modes .....	30.1	2.2	37.8	2.3	41.7	.2	29.9
Truck .....	31.7	5.4	40.8	7.0	47.7	9.9	30.8
For-hire truck .....	49.9	14.7	S	S	S	S	18.1
Private truck .....	36.2	14.1	47.7	13.2	S	S	33.1
Rail .....	46.2	3.7	45.8	5.4	48.5	9.8	26.2
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	41.5
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	41.5
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>SCTG 23, CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS, N.E.C.</b>							
Total .....	34.9	—	43.1	—	S	S	22.3
Single modes .....	33.9	3.6	43.3	1.8	S	S	23.5
Truck .....	22.0	12.1	39.2	10.6	49.3	11.6	24.0
For-hire truck .....	24.9	7.3	44.4	7.7	S	S	14.2
Private truck .....	19.1	6.7	34.0	7.7	33.8	4.9	35.1
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	25.6
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	44.5	1.9	S	S	31.2
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	49.8	1.3	S	S	S	S	31.5
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.9
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.5
<b>SCTG 24, PLASTICS AND RUBBER</b>							
Total .....	14.8	—	23.8	—	22.1	—	17.9
Single modes .....	15.9	2.1	25.2	2.1	24.0	4.0	19.2
Truck .....	16.6	3.0	26.0	3.0	25.8	5.5	19.6
For-hire truck .....	20.6	4.9	31.9	4.8	27.2	5.1	6.2
Private truck .....	27.5	4.6	38.2	4.9	34.5	1.5	19.3
Rail .....	37.6	1.3	37.4	1.7	36.0	3.4	25.8
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	35.3	—	S	S	14.0
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	25.8	1.2	47.8	.7	S	S	16.1
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	23.2	1.2	26.1	.2	28.0	.2	16.2
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.1
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	36.5	1.8	46.5	1.9	S	S	S

See footnote at end of table.

**Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 25, LOGS AND OTHER WOOD IN THE ROUGH</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>24.9</b>	—	<b>31.9</b>	—	<b>25.7</b>	—	<b>12.5</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>25.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Truck .....	27.4	3.6	32.9	1.6	28.1	6.0	8.4
For-hire truck .....	30.6	9.8	34.0	9.6	30.1	9.8	S
Private truck .....	34.2	10.8	38.5	10.7	32.9	11.4	6.7
Rail .....	26.3	3.3	S	S	33.2	5.5	S
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>37.6</b>
<b>SCTG 26, WOOD PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8.2</b>	—	<b>14.8</b>	—	<b>6.9</b>	—	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>8.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Truck .....	8.5	1.6	12.8	4.2	9.7	3.9	7.3
For-hire truck .....	10.4	3.0	17.1	4.9	13.9	5.0	7.5
Private truck .....	9.6	2.8	17.0	4.3	14.0	2.7	8.7
Rail .....	15.7	1.6	47.2	4.1	15.3	4.0	30.0
Water .....	41.0	—	46.9	.5	S	S	42.7
Shallow draft .....	41.0	—	46.9	.5	S	S	42.7
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>38.0</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	35.7	—	S	S	S	S	19.7
Truck and rail .....	46.1	.2	40.5	.1	41.8	.1	47.9
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 27, PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>15.6</b>	—	<b>17.6</b>	—	<b>22.0</b>	—	<b>20.6</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>15.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>
Truck .....	16.4	3.3	16.8	4.6	18.2	4.3	23.9
For-hire truck .....	21.8	5.2	21.8	6.5	21.4	5.4	5.2
Private truck .....	29.0	3.5	34.1	3.1	42.6	2.1	30.1
Rail .....	20.0	3.9	27.3	4.9	31.1	5.0	6.5
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>26.6</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	36.8	—	38.9	—	19.2
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.0
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>23.8</b>

See footnote at end of table.

**Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 28, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD ARTICLES</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22.5</b>	—	<b>22.3</b>	—	<b>20.0</b>	—	<b>24.5</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>23.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Truck .....	23.0	3.0	22.6	1.5	21.4	3.1	19.8
For-hire truck .....	24.9	6.3	27.7	8.3	14.6	6.5	40.4
Private truck .....	35.4	6.5	42.3	8.5	S	S	16.9
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	32.0
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.0
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	49.3	.4	S
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 29, PRINTED PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20.3</b>	—	<b>18.1</b>	—	<b>15.6</b>	—	<b>14.5</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>36.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>S</b>
Truck .....	36.2	9.1	22.4	9.6	24.4	12.9	S
For-hire truck .....	43.2	7.6	24.4	12.3	25.3	12.9	20.0
Private truck .....	31.7	8.3	44.3	9.3	S	S	S
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	23.5
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>27.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	27.5	8.9	31.2	7.1	33.5	11.2	9.8
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>42.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>SCTG 30, TEXTILES, LEATHER, AND ARTICLES OF TEXTILES OR LEATHER</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9.4</b>	—	<b>7.7</b>	—	<b>9.3</b>	—	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Truck .....	9.5	1.4	8.4	1.5	8.3	2.4	9.0
For-hire truck .....	7.3	4.0	7.9	4.8	9.8	2.9	5.2
Private truck .....	17.7	4.3	20.4	5.4	11.7	2.6	34.7
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	42.8	—	47.4	—	49.4	—	38.0
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>23.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	28.4	1.2	47.7	.9	S	S	6.2
Truck and rail .....	41.1	.4	49.0	.9	S	S	19.9
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 31, NONMETALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>							
Total .....	13.5	—	13.1	—	8.2	—	18.1
Single modes .....	13.7	.3	13.7	1.6	6.6	3.1	20.3
Truck .....	14.6	1.6	15.5	2.7	6.0	4.0	20.1
For-hire truck .....	21.4	5.8	11.9	6.8	9.9	3.5	13.6
Private truck .....	23.2	6.7	27.1	9.2	19.2	4.0	33.9
Rail .....	19.6	1.7	23.2	2.7	17.5	3.6	16.3
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.3
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	16.9
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	40.2	.1	47.1	—	45.5	—	17.0
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	19.1	.3	45.1	1.5	S	S	32.0
<b>SCTG 32, BASE METAL IN PRIMARY OR SEMIFINISHED FORMS AND IN FINISHED BASIC SHAPES</b>							
Total .....	7.0	—	12.1	—	17.7	—	16.8
Single modes .....	7.5	1.8	12.3	2.7	19.3	4.5	14.4
Truck .....	7.6	2.5	11.0	5.2	15.5	8.1	12.2
For-hire truck .....	10.1	3.0	14.1	4.5	17.9	7.4	7.1
Private truck .....	11.1	2.8	15.2	3.6	19.6	1.7	16.0
Rail .....	20.4	2.8	25.9	4.8	43.4	8.3	15.9
Water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.0
Shallow draft .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.0
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	24.9
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	44.2	—	33.9
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	47.1	—	33.8
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	44.4	.7	S	S	S	S	34.0
<b>SCTG 33, ARTICLES OF BASE METAL</b>							
Total .....	9.9	—	21.2	—	23.5	—	15.4
Single modes .....	11.3	2.9	21.2	.6	23.7	.7	11.7
Truck .....	8.3	4.7	17.6	8.1	18.0	12.1	12.2
For-hire truck .....	13.2	4.2	22.4	6.6	22.1	10.3	4.4
Private truck .....	16.6	5.1	21.3	5.4	24.7	4.4	15.7
Rail .....	40.1	4.9	42.8	8.2	36.7	12.6	23.4
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	40.5	—	39.7	—	14.9
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	38.9	3.0	24.3	.6	27.4	.6	10.9
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	46.0	3.1	35.0	.6	32.7	.6	11.1
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.1
Truck and water .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	32.5	.4	40.8	.3	S	S	35.5

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 34, MACHINERY</b>							
Total .....	13.4	—	23.4	—	26.6	—	13.4
Single modes .....	14.3	2.4	24.5	1.4	27.7	4.8	13.7
Truck .....	14.3	2.5	24.5	1.4	27.7	4.9	14.0
For-hire truck .....	19.0	5.0	30.6	6.9	33.8	6.8	15.1
Private truck .....	17.0	4.7	22.0	6.4	23.1	5.7	7.5
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	24.4
Pipeline .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	19.8	2.2	15.8	.5	24.3	1.6	8.8
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	20.6	2.2	17.4	.4	19.3	.4	8.9
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.0
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	46.8	1.1	43.2	1.2	36.4	3.3	29.9
<b>SCTG 35, ELECTRONIC AND OTHER ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND COMPONENTS AND OFFICE EQUIPMENT</b>							
Total .....	14.1	—	15.9	—	12.5	—	12.6
Single modes .....	21.0	6.4	20.5	5.8	17.1	5.4	16.1
Truck .....	23.8	5.9	20.8	5.8	17.5	5.4	16.5
For-hire truck .....	28.8	6.6	19.1	7.0	19.1	6.0	4.2
Private truck .....	23.1	2.4	S	S	33.0	2.8	31.4
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	24.0	3.2	25.2	.6	24.0	.5	9.0
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	17.4	4.3	18.0	1.8	18.4	2.6	10.4
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	17.6	4.3	20.0	1.8	22.2	2.7	10.4
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	38.6	3.6	48.8	5.3	46.2	4.5	S
<b>SCTG 36, MOTORIZED AND OTHER VEHICLES (INCLUDING PARTS)</b>							
Total .....	15.0	—	7.1	—	13.4	—	17.3
Single modes .....	11.8	6.7	10.4	5.2	15.6	6.0	35.3
Truck .....	11.9	6.6	10.5	5.2	16.2	6.5	34.4
For-hire truck .....	17.6	5.7	14.4	6.2	19.3	6.9	14.5
Private truck .....	17.4	4.7	19.9	4.8	28.0	4.1	10.9
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.8
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	41.6	—	39.2	—	17.9
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	42.7	2.5	49.2	1.2	25.1	.5	S
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	44.0	2.5	S	S	29.1	.4	S
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	35.7	4.8	S	S	S

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 37, TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, N.E.C.</b>							
Total .....	23.3	—	29.6	—	29.4	—	9.5
Single modes .....	23.3	5.8	30.7	8.7	32.2	8.7	8.1
Truck .....	30.1	5.6	30.7	8.9	32.0	10.1	12.6
For-hire truck .....	31.6	6.5	32.6	6.2	34.1	6.8	8.7
Private truck .....	21.4	1.2	26.2	6.0	25.6	5.9	S
Rail .....	S	S	48.4	9.4	45.1	11.3	24.6
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	29.7	6.0	24.9	.5	25.7	.5	6.2
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	27.5
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	19.3
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	27.3
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	9.8	6.3	S	S	S	S	31.6
<b>SCTG 38, PRECISION INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS</b>							
Total .....	45.3	—	32.7	—	38.1	—	35.3
Single modes .....	S	S	43.9	12.4	47.9	14.6	21.7
Truck .....	37.7	8.8	44.8	11.6	S	S	28.8
For-hire truck .....	42.5	8.5	47.6	12.9	S	S	23.6
Private truck .....	34.2	5.9	38.2	5.7	47.1	1.0	21.0
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	36.5
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	38.2	11.7	34.2	13.0	31.6	14.9	38.2
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	39.7	12.0	36.3	13.4	33.5	16.4	38.3
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	42.6
<b>SCTG 39, FURNITURE, MATTRESSES AND MATTRESS SUPPORTS, LAMPS, LIGHTING FITTINGS, AND ILLUMINATED SIGNS</b>							
Total .....	12.0	—	16.5	—	16.7	—	11.0
Single modes .....	12.2	1.2	17.5	1.8	18.7	3.6	14.4
Truck .....	12.5	1.3	17.7	1.8	18.8	3.5	16.0
For-hire truck .....	19.5	6.9	19.3	8.4	16.9	8.5	6.2
Private truck .....	23.9	8.0	36.5	10.5	45.2	10.9	37.2
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	49.0	.4	S	S	S	S	20.1
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
Multiple modes .....	32.1	.9	41.7	1.1	S	S	5.4
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	23.2	.3	27.4	.2	22.5	.2	5.3
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	29.0
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and unknown modes .....	42.7	.6	49.5	1.3	S	S	26.5

See footnote at end of table.



**Table B-6. Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>SCTG 40, MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>34.4</b>	—	<b>31.3</b>	—	<b>23.9</b>	—	<b>18.0</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>36.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>
Truck .....	36.8	2.2	31.8	.7	24.1	1.5	24.5
For-hire truck .....	14.7	8.6	32.1	7.7	29.8	4.9	6.6
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	43.4	5.8	15.7
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.7
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	27.6
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>25.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	26.8	1.8	21.7	.4	19.3	.5	7.6
Truck and rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	28.4
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>26.9</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 41, WASTE AND SCRAP</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22.3</b>	—	<b>28.6</b>	—	<b>31.9</b>	—	<b>22.3</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>22.3</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Truck .....	23.7	6.8	29.6	7.1	31.3	9.3	14.4
For-hire truck .....	32.3	6.6	36.9	8.1	34.6	5.7	29.3
Private truck .....	25.4	9.7	25.5	10.3	34.0	9.9	17.1
Rail .....	49.5	5.5	S	S	S	S	36.9
Water .....	43.9	3.3	S	S	S	S	26.7
Shallow draft .....	43.9	3.3	S	S	S	S	26.7
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>S</b>
<b>SCTG 43, MIXED FREIGHT</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>18.0</b>	—	<b>18.8</b>	—	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>15.2</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	—	<b>18.9</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Truck .....	15.2	.5	18.0	.1	19.0	.5	12.4
For-hire truck .....	43.3	3.6	S	S	S	S	28.7
Private truck .....	15.9	3.5	19.2	7.1	20.9	8.5	17.9
Rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	26.0
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>41.6</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>	—	<b>45.0</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	41.6	.4	43.7	—	45.0	.4	25.4
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>31.6</b>

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by Two-Digit Commodity and Mode of Transportation for State of Origin: 1997—Con.**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SCTG code, description, and mode of transportation	Value		Tons		Ton-miles		Average miles per shipment—coefficient of variation
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	
<b>COMMODITY UNKNOWN</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>43.2</b>	—	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>Single modes</b> .....	<b>46.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>20.5</b>
Truck .....	46.7	10.2	S	S	S	S	21.1
For-hire truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	30.2
Private truck .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	25.1
Rail .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shallow draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Lakes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deep draft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air (includes truck and air) .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	31.6
Pipeline .....	—	—	—	—	S	S	S
<b>Multiple modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>S</b>
Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier .....	S	S	S	S	33.0	7.9	S
Truck and rail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rail and water .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other multiple modes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other and unknown modes</b> .....	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>27.8</b>

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

Table B-7. **Measures of Reliability for Shipment Characteristics by State of Destination for State of Origin: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

State of destination	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	—	<b>15.4</b>	—	<b>12.7</b>	—
<b>NEW ENGLAND STATES</b>						
Connecticut .....	21.0	—	21.8	—	23.5	—
Maine .....	29.6	—	26.9	—	27.8	—
Massachusetts .....	14.3	—	16.9	—	18.0	.2
New Hampshire .....	16.9	—	22.6	—	23.7	—
Rhode Island .....	39.3	—	36.8	—	37.3	—
Vermont .....	34.4	—	S	S	S	S
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
New Jersey .....	10.7	.1	21.0	—	21.1	.1
New York .....	13.0	.2	12.0	—	13.1	.2
Pennsylvania .....	13.5	.2	34.1	.4	38.6	1.7
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Illinois .....	12.5	.3	18.1	.1	19.8	.4
Indiana .....	31.1	.6	14.6	—	14.2	.2
Michigan .....	16.1	.4	13.7	.1	13.2	.4
Ohio .....	9.8	.3	12.2	.1	11.8	.5
Wisconsin .....	10.4	.1	9.1	—	10.2	.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Iowa .....	26.0	—	38.1	—	45.9	.2
Kansas .....	17.6	—	17.0	—	18.3	—
Minnesota .....	14.3	—	17.3	—	17.9	.2
Missouri .....	9.1	.1	15.8	.1	14.4	.2
Nebraska .....	S	S	34.2	—	34.4	—
North Dakota .....	34.3	—	41.0	—	41.6	—
South Dakota .....	S	S	48.8	—	50.0	—
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
Delaware .....	20.7	—	33.6	—	33.0	—
District of Columbia .....	31.5	—	S	S	S	S
Florida .....	5.5	.3	15.9	.8	13.6	.8
Georgia .....	6.6	.4	7.7	.5	13.2	.3
Maryland .....	29.2	.3	17.6	—	16.6	.1
North Carolina .....	9.1	.3	9.7	.1	9.0	.3
South Carolina .....	15.2	.3	11.3	—	15.1	.1
Virginia .....	9.2	.1	12.9	—	12.7	.2
West Virginia .....	32.2	.2	23.2	—	21.7	.1
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Alabama .....	4.6	.8	17.2	3.1	14.6	2.9
Kentucky .....	11.4	.1	20.9	.2	31.0	.4
Mississippi .....	9.9	.2	27.6	.6	13.0	.5
Tennessee .....	19.1	.8	S	S	S	S
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Arkansas .....	8.1	—	15.3	—	16.8	.1
Louisiana .....	12.0	.3	17.7	.2	17.7	.3
Oklahoma .....	21.7	.2	23.1	—	22.5	.1
Texas .....	9.2	.5	23.6	.3	18.7	.5
<b>MOUNTAIN STATES</b>						
Arizona .....	26.2	—	26.0	—	26.5	.1
Colorado .....	S	S	21.4	—	21.1	.2
Idaho .....	23.2	—	39.4	—	41.3	.2
Montana .....	29.0	—	47.9	—	47.0	.1
Nevada .....	S	S	29.6	—	28.2	—
New Mexico .....	21.7	—	21.8	—	20.8	—
Utah .....	17.1	—	25.6	—	27.2	—
Wyoming .....	43.8	—	34.5	—	33.8	—
<b>PACIFIC STATES</b>						
Alaska .....	39.5	—	S	S	S	S
California .....	8.5	.3	30.3	.3	32.7	2.3
Hawaii .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oregon .....	18.7	—	26.9	—	28.1	.3
Washington .....	22.2	.1	26.0	—	26.3	.4

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

Table B-8. **Measures of Reliability for Inbound Shipment Characteristics by State of Origin for State of Destination: 1997**

[For explanation of terms and meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

State of origin	Value		Tons		Ton-miles	
	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage	Coefficient of variation of number	Standard error of percentage
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	—	<b>11.5</b>	—	<b>5.9</b>	—
<b>NEW ENGLAND STATES</b>						
Connecticut .....	17.2	—	41.3	—	40.3	.1
Maine .....	18.9	—	41.2	—	42.2	—
Massachusetts .....	S	S	32.6	—	32.5	—
New Hampshire .....	47.5	.1	29.4	—	31.0	—
Rhode Island .....	17.9	—	S	S	S	S
Vermont .....	S	S	46.3	—	47.2	—
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
New Jersey .....	12.7	.1	25.2	—	26.0	.1
New York .....	13.0	.2	33.4	—	35.1	.4
Pennsylvania .....	22.3	.5	21.9	—	22.5	.3
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Illinois .....	11.6	.3	23.5	.7	26.4	1.9
Indiana .....	26.8	.6	19.1	—	17.8	.3
Michigan .....	17.4	.2	29.1	.1	29.8	.4
Ohio .....	8.3	.3	15.7	.2	16.7	.6
Wisconsin .....	30.7	.4	20.8	—	17.4	.1
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Iowa .....	13.3	—	13.9	—	14.9	—
Kansas .....	13.9	—	29.6	—	32.2	.1
Minnesota .....	25.7	.2	47.3	—	49.7	.4
Missouri .....	17.7	.2	20.5	—	21.8	.3
Nebraska .....	25.9	—	44.4	—	43.6	.1
North Dakota .....	45.6	—	37.9	—	37.9	—
South Dakota .....	23.9	—	S	S	S	S
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</b>						
Delaware .....	33.7	—	38.9	—	39.7	—
District of Columbia .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
Florida .....	8.5	.2	15.8	.2	16.4	.3
Georgia .....	6.2	.6	11.4	.7	12.0	.6
Maryland .....	20.7	—	26.9	—	25.9	—
North Carolina .....	S	S	12.3	.1	13.1	.2
South Carolina .....	6.7	.2	13.3	—	14.4	.1
Virginia .....	15.4	.2	27.6	.4	30.8	.9
West Virginia .....	16.8	—	34.1	.3	42.2	1.5
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Alabama .....	4.6	2.0	17.2	3.9	14.6	3.1
Kentucky .....	25.0	.4	24.0	.8	24.7	1.5
Mississippi .....	16.1	.5	40.2	1.9	S	S
Tennessee .....	20.6	1.0	19.9	.7	19.5	.5
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</b>						
Arkansas .....	12.8	.1	21.2	.1	19.2	.1
Louisiana .....	10.9	.2	20.6	.6	12.0	.4
Oklahoma .....	15.6	—	24.5	—	29.6	.3
Texas .....	11.8	.4	11.8	.2	15.0	.4
<b>MOUNTAIN STATES</b>						
Arizona .....	S	S	31.5	—	31.5	—
Colorado .....	19.5	—	39.3	.6	39.6	3.3
Idaho .....	S	S	31.6	—	31.7	—
Montana .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nevada .....	29.6	—	48.0	—	S	S
New Mexico .....	43.9	—	S	S	S	S
Utah .....	26.7	—	S	S	S	S
Wyoming .....	S	S	42.0	.6	42.0	3.7
<b>PACIFIC STATES</b>						
Alaska .....	S	S	S	S	S	S
California .....	13.3	.4	19.8	—	19.9	.4
Hawaii .....	41.7	—	40.5	—	40.1	—
Oregon .....	19.4	—	28.9	—	29.1	.1
Washington .....	36.9	.5	22.2	—	22.1	.2

— Represents data cell equal to zero or less than 1 unit of measure.  
D Denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.  
S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or other reasons.

Note: For description of development and uses of measures of reliability, see Appendix B, Reliability of the Estimates.

# Appendix C.

## Sample Design, Data Collection, and Estimation

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### INTRODUCTION

The primary goal for the 1997 Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) is to estimate shipping volumes (value, tons, and ton-miles) by commodity and mode of transportation at varying levels of geographic detail. A detailed description of the sample design for the 1997 CFS is provided below.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

The sample for the 1997 CFS is selected using a stratified three-stage design in which the first-stage sampling units are establishments, the second-stage sampling units are groups of four 1-week periods (reporting weeks) within the survey year, and the third-stage sampling units are shipments.

#### First Stage

To create the first-stage sampling frame, we extracted a subset of establishment records from the 1995 Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL). The SSEL is a database, maintained by the Bureau of the Census, that contains a record for each establishment with employees. (An establishment is a single physical location where business transactions take place.) Establishments having nonzero payroll in 1994 and classified in the mining, manufacturing, wholesale, or selected retail industries, as defined by the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, are included on the sampling frame. Auxiliary establishments (e.g. warehouses and central administrative offices) with shipping activity are also included. Auxiliary establishments are establishments that are primarily involved in rendering support services for other establishments within the same company, instead of for the public, government, or other business firms. All other establishments contained on the sampling frame are referred to as nonauxiliary establishments. For each establishment we extracted sales, payroll, number of employees, name and address information, as well as a primary identifier. We also computed a measure of size for each establishment. The measure of size for a particular establishment is designed to approximate the establishment's total value of shipments for 1994.

To reduce the amount of sampling variability and because estimates are desired for each commodity, we used a stratified design with a certainty component for each three-digit SIC. To accomplish this, each establishment on the sampling frame is classified into a three-digit

SIC grouping. For each group of establishments, a boundary (or cutoff) that divides the certainty establishments from the noncertainty establishments is determined using the Lavallee-Hidiroglou algorithm. If an establishment's measure of size is greater than the cutoff, the establishment is selected "with certainty". Establishments selected "with certainty" were assured of being selected and represented only themselves (i.e., have a selection probability of one and a sampling weight of one). No certainty cutoffs are set for auxiliary establishments because they only make up a small portion of the estimated total value of shipments for all establishments on the sampling frame.

Establishments not selected with certainty make up the noncertainty universe. We stratify the noncertainty universe by SIC recode, National Transportation Analysis Region (NTAR), and a flag used to differentiate auxiliary establishments from nonauxiliary establishments. Each SIC recode is constructed from a group of related three-digit SIC codes. The NTARs, developed by the Department of Transportation as combinations of Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) Areas, collectively provide a mutually exclusive and exhaustive coverage of the United States. Finally, the auxiliary stratification came about because establishments with different types of operation may have different shipping practices. We refer to a particular SIC recode-NTAR-auxiliary flag combination as a primary stratum.

We further stratify the noncertainty establishments within each primary stratum using the measure of size previously described. We refer to these measure-of-size strata as substrata of the primary strata. The measure of size stratification increases the efficiency of the sample design. The Dalenius-Hodges cumulative rule is used to set the substratum boundaries. We then use Neyman allocation to determine the sample size required within each substratum to meet a coefficient of variation constraint on the primary stratum total measure of size. Within each substratum, a simple random sample of establishments is selected without replacement.

To arrive at the final sample size, we allocated additional establishments to some of the strata so that the probability of selecting any establishment is no less than 1 in 100. In total, the first-stage sample comprises 102,739 establishments.

#### Second Stage

The frame for the second stage of sampling consists of 52 one-week reporting periods (reporting weeks) during the interval from December 29, 1996, to December 26,

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1997. Each establishment selected for the 1997 CFS was systematically assigned to report for a group of four reporting weeks throughout the survey year. The four reporting weeks in a given group are separated by 12 weeks. For example, an establishment might be requested to report data for the 5th, 18th, 31st, and 44th weeks of the survey year.

### Third Stage

For each of the four reporting weeks in which an establishment is asked to report, we request the respondent to construct a sampling frame that consists of all shipments made by their establishment in each particular reporting week. For any particular reporting week, if an establishment makes 40 or fewer shipments during that week, we ask the respondent to provide information about all of their establishment's shipments from that week, i.e., no sampling is required. For establishments making more than 40 shipments in a given reporting week, we ask the respondent to select a systematic sample of these shipments and to provide us with information only about the selected shipments. The size of a particular respondent's sample for a given reporting week should be between 20 and 40 shipments, depending on the total number of shipments the establishment made during that reporting week.

### DATA COLLECTION

Each establishment selected into the CFS sample is mailed a questionnaire for each of its four reporting weeks. For a given establishment, we request the respondent to provide the following information about their establishment's shipments: domestic destination or port of exit, commodity, value, weight, mode(s) of transportation, the date on which the shipment was made, and an indication of whether the shipment was an export, hazardous material, or containerized. For shipments that include more than one commodity, respondents are instructed to report the commodity that makes up the greatest percentage of the shipment's weight. For exports, we also ask the respondent to provide the mode of export and the foreign destination city and country.

We used two versions of the questionnaire to collect data from the sampled establishments—the CFS-1000 and the CFS-2000. Each establishment received the CFS-1000 in each of its first three reporting weeks. However, for the fourth reporting week, a subsample of approximately 25,000 establishments received the CFS-2000, while the remaining establishments received the CFS-1000. The CFS-2000 requests the respondent to provide additional information about their establishment's access to on-site and off-site shipping facilities, as well as transportation equipment. See Appendix E for a copy of each questionnaire.

### ESTIMATION

Each shipment has associated with it a single tabulation weight, that is used in computing all estimates to which

the shipment contributes. The tabulation weight is a product of seven different weights. A description of each weight follows.

CFS respondents provide data for a sample of shipments made by their respective establishments in the survey year. For each establishment, we produce an estimate of that establishment's total value of shipments for the entire survey year. To do this, we use four different weights, the shipment weight, the shipment nonresponse weight, the quarter weight, and the quarter nonresponse weight.

Like establishments, we identify shipments as either certainty or noncertainty. (See the Nonsampling Error section in Appendix B for a description of how certainty shipments are identified.) For noncertainty shipments, the shipment weight is defined as the ratio of the total number of noncertainty shipments (as reported by the respondent) made by an establishment in a reporting week to the number of sampled noncertainty shipments for the same week. This weight uses the data from the sampled shipments to represent all the establishment's shipments made in the reporting week. However, some respondents fail to provide sufficient information about a sampled shipment. For example, a respondent may not be able to provide value, weight, or a destination ZIP Code for some of the sampled shipments. If these data items cannot be imputed, then these shipments would not contribute to tabulations and are deemed "unusable." (A usable shipment is one that has valid entries for value, weight, and origin and destination ZIP Codes.) To account for these "unusable" shipments, we apply the shipment nonresponse weight. For noncertainty shipments from a particular establishment's reporting week, this weight is equal to the ratio of the number of sampled shipments for the reporting week to the number of "usable" shipments for the same week. The shipment weight and shipment nonresponse weight for certainty shipments from a particular establishment's reporting week are both equal to one.

The quarter weight inflates an establishment's estimate for a particular reporting week to an estimate for the corresponding quarter. For noncertainty shipments, the quarter weight is equal to 13. The quarter weight for most certainty shipments is also equal to 13. However, if a respondent is able to provide information about all large (or certainty) shipments made in the quarter containing the reporting week, then the quarter weight for each of these shipments would be one. For each establishment, the quarterly estimates are added to produce an estimate of the establishment's value of shipments for the entire survey year. Whenever an establishment does not provide the Census Bureau with a response for each of its four reporting weeks, we compute a quarter nonresponse weight. The quarter nonresponse weight for a particular establishment is defined as the ratio of the number of

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quarters for which the establishment was in business in the survey year to the total number of quarters (reporting weeks) for which we received usable shipment data from the establishment.

Using these four component weights, we compute an estimate of each establishment's value of shipments for the entire survey year. We then multiply this estimate by a weight that adjusts the estimate using value of shipments and sales data obtained from other Census Bureau surveys and preliminary results of the 1997 Economic Census. This weight, called the establishment-level adjustment weight, attempts to correct for any sampling or nonsampling errors that occur during the sampling of shipments by the respondent.

The adjusted value of shipments estimate for an establishment is then weighted by the establishment weight. This weight is equal to the inverse of the establishment's probability of being selected into the sample.

A final adjustment weight, called the SIC-level adjustment weight, uses preliminary results of the 1997 Economic Census to account for establishments from which we did not receive a response (including establishments from which we did not receive any usable shipment data) and for changes in the population of establishments between the time the first-stage sampling frame was constructed (1995) and the year in which the data were collected (1997). Separate SIC-level adjustment weights are determined for nonauxiliary and auxiliary establishments.

## Appendix D.

# Standard Classification of Transported Goods Code Information

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The commodities shown in this report are classified using the Standard Classification of Transported Goods (SCTG) coding system. The SCTG coding system was created jointly by agencies of the United States and Canadian governments based on the Harmonized System (HS) of product classification which is used worldwide. The purpose of the SCTG coding system was to specifically address statistical needs in regard to products transported.

In the past, Commodity Flow Survey (CFS) data have been collected and reported using product classifications found in the Standard Transportation Commodity Classification (STCC) system. These classifications were developed in the early 1960s by the American Association of Railroads (AAR) to analyze commodity movements by rail. The original purpose of the STCC was for identification of commodities for purposes of assigning rates for Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) regulated rail carriers. The STCC continues to be used by the AAR as a tariff mechanism.

At the time that the Commodity Transportation Survey (CTS) (the CTS—the predecessor of the CFS) was first conducted in 1963, STCC codes were still useful for analyzing most important aspects of the U.S. transportation system. Since then, many changes have taken place that have gradually made the STCC code less useful for tracking domestic product movements across all modes (although

it remains perfectly functional for tracking rail-only movements). These include the deregulation of trucking, the enactment of North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), changes in logistics practices, the emergence of plastics and composite materials to replace metals and glass, the obsolescence of many categories of wood products, and the very rapid recent development of high-tech electronic goods. Because the CFS is a shipper survey, the CFS collects information about shipments moving on all modes. As a consequence, STCC classifications frequently provide inadequate detail for identifying products that are significant for modes, such as truck and air. It is for these reasons that the Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) has sponsored the development of a new product code to collect and report CFS data.

In 1997 the CFS provided respondents with a listing of SCTG codes and descriptions at the five-digit level to use in assigning a commodity code for each shipment. For shipments of more than one commodity, we instructed respondents to use the five-digit code for the major commodity, defined as the commodity of greatest total weight in the shipment.

Additional information on the SCTG system can be found on the Internet through the BTS web page at <http://www.bts.gov>. Comments or questions on the SCTG should be directed to [http://cfs@bts.gov](mailto:cfs@bts.gov).



# Appendix E.

## Sample Report Forms and Instructions

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The sample report forms and instructions are shown on the following pages.

**Note:** The CFS-2000 was sent to a subsample of establishments to obtain additional information about the use of transportation equipment and facilities.

**1997 COMMODITY FLOW SURVEY  
CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION**

**Reporting period:**

**Please return by:**

**RETURN TO**  
▼  
**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**1201 East 10th Street**  
**Jeffersonville IN 47132-0001**

*(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)*

**BEFORE COMPLETING YOUR REPORT**, please read the accompanying instruction guide. If book figures are not available for requested data, please provide estimates. If you have any questions, please call 1-800-772-7851.

Through this survey, we are requesting data on a representative sample of your outbound shipments, to help us produce key statistics used by transportation planners and managers. We greatly appreciate your assistance in this program.

**Item C** Is this establishment's physical location the same as the address shown in the label? (PO boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.)

1  Yes  
2  No — *Enter physical location below.* ↗

Number and street		
City, town, village, etc.	State	ZIP Code

**NOTE** — The rest of this questionnaire requests information about shipments (or deliveries) from the establishment located at the address in the mailing label.

If you entered a different address in item C — *Please complete the form for shipments originating from the location listed in item C.*

**Item D** Please enter the **total number** of outbound shipments (or deliveries), including customer pick-up, for the one-week reporting period shown above. If book figures are not available, please provide your best estimate.

<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 100%;"></div>	This number should reflect all shipments and deliveries leaving this location during the one-week reporting period. <i>Please see Instruction Guide for a definition of "shipment."</i>
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**DO NOT PROCEED UNTIL YOU HAVE COMPLETED ITEM D.**

**Item A** Is the establishment name shown in the mailing address correct?

1  Yes  
2  No — *Enter correct name.* ↗

**Item B** Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during the one-week period shown above.

1  In operation  
2  Temporarily or seasonally inactive  
3  Ceased operation — *Give date* →

Month	Day	Year

**YOUR RESPONSE IS REQUIRED BY LAW.** Title 13, United States Code, requires businesses and other organizations that receive this questionnaire to answer the questions and return the report to the Census Bureau. By the same law, **YOUR CENSUS REPORT IS CONFIDENTIAL.** It may be seen only by Census Bureau employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Further, copies retained in respondents' files are immune from legal process.

**Item E SAMPLING INSTRUCTIONS**

Our goal in this section is to identify a sample of your shipments that you will provide data on. Through the use of a sample, we can avoid asking you for information on all of your shipments, while still obtaining statistically accurate information.

**FINDING YOUR SELECTION RATE**

If you reported 40 or fewer shipments in item D, please enter "1" as your selection rate in the box below, then go directly to item F and enter the information for each of your shipments.

If you reported 41 or more shipments in item D, we will now ask you to select and report on a sample of your shipments. Following the steps below will result in a sample of 20 to 40 shipments to report on in item F.

In the table at right, identify the selection rate that corresponds to the number you entered in item D, and enter it in the box below.

Please enter your selection rate. →

Number of shipments entered in item D	Selection rate
1— 40	1
41— 80	2
81— 100	3
101— 200	5
201— 400	10
401— 800	20
801— 1600	40
1601— 3200	80
3201— 6400	160
6401— 12800	320
More than 12800	Call Census at 1-800-772-7851

**CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE.** ↗

**Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS**

Line No. (a)	Shipment ID Number (b)	Shipment date (c)		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars (d)	Shipment weight in pounds (e)	Commodity code from SCTG Manual (f)	Commodity description (g)	If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)
		Month	Day					
0	123-5	4	26	4,235	140	3   5   1   2   0	Electrical transformers	
00	402H	4	26	125,300	626,500	1   7   1   0   0	Gasoline	1   2   0   3
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								

Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n) ▶

**1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service

**2** — Private truck  
**3** — For-hire truck

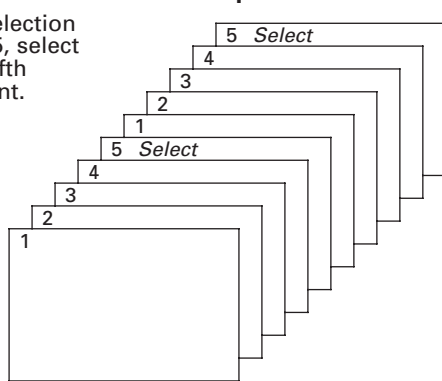
**4** — Railroad  
*Continued* →

**SELECTING YOUR SAMPLE OF SHIPMENTS**

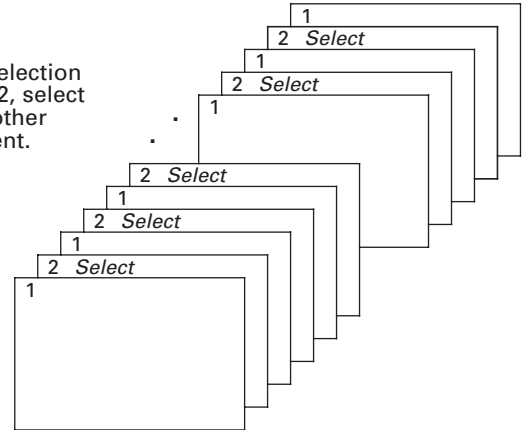
1. Use the file or combination of files that best reflects your full range of outbound shipping activities.
2. Begin with the first shipment. Count the shipments until you reach your selection rate. Select this shipment to report on in item F.
3. Continue counting with the next shipment. Count this shipment as 1 and continue until you reach the selection rate again. Select this shipment to report on in item F.
4. Repeat step 3 until you reach the last shipment for the one-week period. If the last shipment is counted as the selection rate, select this shipment to report on in item F. If the last shipment is not counted as the selection rate, do not report this shipment.

**In the following examples, each rectangle represents one shipment.**

If the selection rate is 5, select every fifth shipment.



If the selection rate is 2, select every other shipment.



Once you have selected your sample of shipments, please proceed to item F and enter the requested information for each selected shipment. Examples of completed lines for two shipments are provided on lines "0" and "00" below.

If you have difficulties constructing a file of shipments or have questions about how to select the sample of your shipments, please call our toll-free number for assistance: 1-800-772-7851.

Containerized? (Y/N)	U.S. destination <i>(Complete for all shipments.)</i>			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply in order used. Use codes below.</i>	Export? (Y/N)	Foreign destination <i>(for export shipments only)</i>		Export mode	Line No.
	(j)					(m)			
(i)	City	State	ZIP Code	(k)	(l)	City	Country	(n)	(o)
N	Los Angeles	C A	9 0 0 4 0	2, 4, 3	N				0
N	New York	N Y	1 0 4 5 4	5	Y	London	England	6	00
									1
									2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
									9

5 — Shallow draft vessel      7 — Pipeline      9 — Other mode  
 6 — Deep draft vessel      8 — Air      0 — Unknown

**Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment ID Number (b)	Shipment date (c)		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars (d)	Shipment weight in pounds (e)	Commodity code from SCTG Manual (f)	Commodity description (g)	If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)
		Month	Day					
10								
11								
12								
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34								

Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n) ▶

**1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service

**2** — Private truck  
**3** — For-hire truck

**4** — Railroad  
*Continued* →

Containerized? (Y/N)	U.S. destination <i>(Complete for all shipments.)</i>			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply in order used. Use codes below.</i>	Export? (Y/N)	Foreign destination <i>(for export shipments only)</i>		Export mode	Line No.
	(j)					(m)			
(i)	City	State	ZIP Code	(k)	(l)	City	Country	(n)	(o)
									10
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									32
									33
									34

5 — Shallow draft vessel  
6 — Deep draft vessel

7 — Pipeline  
8 — Air

9 — Other mode  
0 — Unknown

**Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment ID Number (b)	Shipment date (c)		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars (d)	Shipment weight in pounds (e)	Commodity code from SCTG Manual (f)	Commodity description (g)	If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)
		Month	Day					
35								
36								
37								
38								
39								
40								

Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n) **1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service **2** — Private truck **3** — For-hire truck **4** — Railroad *Continued* →

**Item G**

**1.** Do this establishment's outbound shipments leave more than one site within this physical location?

Yes

No

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**2.** Are the records for outbound shipments from this location maintained in a number of separate files (e.g., separate files for each commodity, or for each shipping site) at this location?

Yes

No

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*If yes to item G1 or item G2:*

**3.** Would it be easier to receive a separate questionnaire for each file or each shipment site?

Yes

No

**Item H** Enter the total value of shipments for the one-week reporting period. This figure should represent all products leaving this establishment for the one-week period. An estimate is acceptable.

Total value in whole dollars

**Item I** In the last three months did this location have any individual shipments with a value over \$2,000,000?

Yes

No

**Item J CERTIFICATION**

Name of person to contact regarding this report — <i>Please print</i>	Telephone number — <i>Include area code</i>	Date
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Signature	Title
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Containerized? (Y/N)	U.S. destination <i>(Complete for all shipments.)</i>			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply in order used. Use codes below.</i>	Export? (Y/N)	Foreign destination (for export shipments only) <b>Note:</b> In column (j) enter the U.S. port, airport, or border crossing of exit.		Export mode	Line No.
	(j)					(m)			
(i)	City	State	ZIP Code	(k)	(l)	City	Country	(n)	(o)
									<b>35</b>
									<b>36</b>
									<b>37</b>
									<b>38</b>
									<b>39</b>
									<b>40</b>

**5** — Shallow draft vessel  
**6** — Deep draft vessel

**7** — Pipeline  
**8** — Air

**9** — Other mode  
**0** — Unknown

Remarks

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THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING YOUR REPORT



**1997 COMMODITY FLOW SURVEY  
CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION**

**Reporting period:**

**Please return by:**

**RETURN TO**

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
1201 East 10th Street  
Jeffersonville IN 47132-0001**

*(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)*

**BEFORE COMPLETING YOUR REPORT**, please read the accompanying instruction guide. If book figures are not available for requested data, please provide estimates. If you have any questions, please call 1-800-772-7851.

Through this survey, we are requesting data on a representative sample of your outbound shipments, to help us produce key statistics used by transportation planners and managers. We greatly appreciate your assistance in this program.

**Item A** Is the establishment name shown in the mailing address correct?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No — *Enter correct name.* ↗

**Item B** Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during the one-week period shown above.

- 1  In operation
- 2  Temporarily or seasonally inactive
- 3  Ceased operation — *Give date* →

Month	Day	Year

**Item C** Is this establishment's physical location the same as the address shown in the label? (PO boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.)

- 1  Yes
- 2  No — *Enter physical location below.* ↗

Number and street		
City, town, village, etc.	State	ZIP Code

**NOTE** — The rest of this questionnaire requests information about shipments (or deliveries) from the establishment located at the address in the mailing label.

If you entered a different address in item C — *Please complete the form for shipments originating from the location listed in item C.*

**Item D** Please enter the **total number** of outbound shipments (or deliveries), including customer pick-up, for the one-week reporting period shown above. If book figures are not available, please provide your best estimate.

	This number should reflect all shipments and deliveries leaving this location during the one-week reporting period. <i>Please see Instruction Guide for a definition of "shipment."</i>
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**DO NOT PROCEED UNTIL YOU HAVE COMPLETED ITEM D.**

**YOUR RESPONSE IS REQUIRED BY LAW.** Title 13, United States Code, requires businesses and other organizations that receive this questionnaire to answer the questions and return the report to the Census Bureau. By the same law, **YOUR CENSUS REPORT IS CONFIDENTIAL.** It may be seen only by Census Bureau employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Further, copies retained in respondents' files are immune from legal process.

**Item E SAMPLING INSTRUCTIONS**

Our goal in this section is to identify a sample of your shipments that you will provide data on. Through the use of a sample, we can avoid asking you for information on all of your shipments, while still obtaining statistically accurate information.

**FINDING YOUR SELECTION RATE**

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In the table at right, identify the selection rate that corresponds to the number you entered in item D, and enter it in the box below.

Please enter your selection rate. →

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41— 80	2
81— 100	3
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401— 800	20
801— 1600	40
1601— 3200	80
3201— 6400	160
6401—12800	320
More than 12800	Call Census at 1-800-772-7851

**CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE.** ↗

**Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS**

Line No. (a)	Shipment ID Number (b)	Shipment date (c)		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars (d)	Shipment weight in pounds (e)	Commodity code from SCTG Manual (f)	Commodity description (g)	If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)
		Month	Day					
0	123-5	4	26	4,235	140	3   5   1   2   0	Electrical transformers	
00	402H	4	26	125,300	626,500	1   7   1   0   0	Gasoline	1   2   0   3
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								

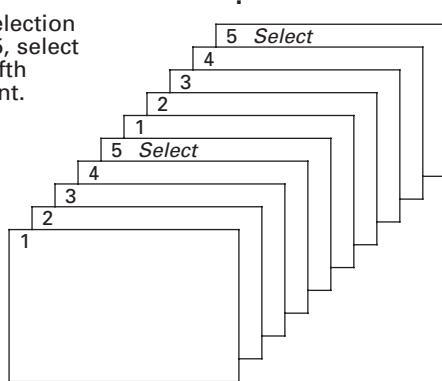
Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n)    1 — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service    2 — Private truck    3 — For-hire truck    4 — Railroad    Continued →

### SELECTING YOUR SAMPLE OF SHIPMENTS

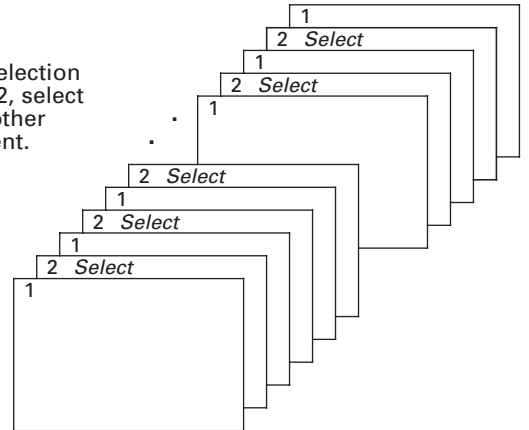
1. Use the file or combination of files that best reflects your full range of outbound shipping activities.
2. Begin with the first shipment. Count the shipments until you reach your selection rate. Select this shipment to report on in item F.
3. Continue counting with the next shipment. Count this shipment as 1 and continue until you reach the selection rate again. Select this shipment to report on in item F.
4. Repeat step 3 until you reach the last shipment for the one-week period. If the last shipment is counted as the selection rate, select this shipment to report on in item F. If the last shipment is not counted as the selection rate, do not report this shipment.

**In the following examples, each rectangle represents one shipment.**

If the selection rate is 5, select every fifth shipment.



If the selection rate is 2, select every other shipment.



Once you have selected your sample of shipments, please proceed to item F and enter the requested information for each selected shipment. Examples of completed lines for two shipments are provided on lines "0" and "00" below.

If you have difficulties constructing a file of shipments or have questions about how to select the sample of your shipments, please call our toll-free number for assistance: 1-800-772-7851.

Containerized? (Y/N)	U.S. destination <i>(Complete for all shipments.)</i>			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply in order used. Use codes below.</i>	Export? (Y/N)	Foreign destination <i>(for export shipments only)</i> <b>Note:</b> In column (j) enter the U.S. port, airport, or border crossing of exit.		Export mode	Line No.
	(i)	(j)				(k)	(l)		
	City	State	ZIP Code			City	Country		
N	Los Angeles	C A	9 0 0 4 0	2, 4, 3	N				0
N	New York	N Y	1 0 4 5 4	5	Y	London	England	6	00
									1
									2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
									9

5 — Shallow draft vessel      7 — Pipeline      9 — Other mode  
 6 — Deep draft vessel      8 — Air      0 — Unknown

**Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment ID Number (b)	Shipment date (c)		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars (d)	Shipment weight in pounds (e)	Commodity code from SCTG Manual (f)	Commodity description (g)	If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)
		Month	Day					
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
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33								
34								

Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n) ▶

**1** — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service

**2** — Private truck  
**3** — For-hire truck

**4** — Railroad  
*Continued* →

Containerized? (Y/N)	U.S. destination <i>(Complete for all shipments.)</i>			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply in order used. Use codes below.</i>	Export? (Y/N)	Foreign destination <i>(for export shipments only)</i> <b>Note:</b> In column (j) enter the U.S. port, airport, or border crossing of exit.		Export mode (n)	Line No. (o)
	(j)					(m)			
(i)	City	State	ZIP Code	(k)	(l)	City	Country	(n)	(o)
									10
									11
									12
									13
									14
									15
									16
									17
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									33
									34

5 — Shallow draft vessel  
6 — Deep draft vessel

7 — Pipeline  
8 — Air

9 — Other mode  
0 — Unknown

**Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS — Continued**

Line No. (a)	Shipment ID Number (b)	Shipment date (c)		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars (d)	Shipment weight in pounds (e)	Commodity code from SCTG Manual (f)	Commodity description (g)	If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)
		Month	Day					
35								
36								
37								
38								
39								
40								

Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n)

1 — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service

2 — Private truck  
3 — For-hire truck

4 — Railroad  
*Continued* →

**Item G** Enter the total dollar value of **all** shipments for the one-week reporting period. This figure should represent all products leaving this establishment for the one-week period. An estimate is acceptable.

Total value in whole dollars

**Item H** In the last three months did this location have any individual shipments with a value over \$2,000,000?

Yes

No

**Item I AVAILABILITY AND USE OF ON-SITE SHIPPING FACILITIES**

In column (b), check "Yes" or "No" for each type of shipping facility to indicate whether or not this type of facility existed **on-site** during 1997. For each "Yes" in column (b), check "Yes" or "No" in column (c) to indicate whether or not you used the facility on your premises for **outbound shipments** during 1997.

Type of shipping facility (a)	Was a shipping facility of this type on your premises during 1997? (b)	Did you <b>use</b> this facility on your premises for <b>outbound shipments</b> during 1997? (c)
1. Rail siding	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Dock on the Great Lakes	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
3. Dock on inland water	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
4. Dock on deep sea water	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
5. Airport/landing strip capable of handling your shipments	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
6. Pipeline terminal	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No

Containerized? (Y/N)	U.S. destination <b>(Complete for all shipments.)</b>			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply in order used. Use codes below.</i>	Export? (Y/N)	Foreign destination (for export shipments only) <b>Note:</b> In column (j) enter the U.S. port, airport, or border crossing of exit.		Export mode	Line No.
	(j)					(m)			
(i)	City	State	ZIP Code	(k)	(l)	City	Country	(n)	(o)
									<b>35</b>
									<b>36</b>
									<b>37</b>
									<b>38</b>
									<b>39</b>
									<b>40</b>

**5** — Shallow draft vessel                      **7** — Pipeline                      **9** — Other mode  
**6** — Deep draft vessel                         **8** — Air                                 **0** — Unknown

**Item J USE OF OFF-SITE SHIPPING FACILITIES**

In column (b), check "Yes" or "No" for each type of shipping facility to indicate whether or not you used an **off-site** facility of that type for **outbound shipments** during 1997. For each "Yes", enter the miles to that off-site facility in column (c), and the mode of transport used to reach that facility in column (d). The modes are listed below.

Type of shipping facility (a)	Did you <b>use</b> this type of off-site facility for <b>outbound shipments</b> during 1997? (b)	Distance to the off-site facility of this type that you used most in 1997 (Report in miles – estimates are acceptable) (c)	Mode of transport used to reach that facility (Enter a code from the list below) (d)
<b>1.</b> Rail siding	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>2.</b> Dock on the Great Lakes	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>3.</b> Dock on inland water	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>4.</b> Dock on deep sea water	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>5.</b> Airport/landing strip capable of handling your shipments	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>6.</b> Pipeline terminal	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		

**1** – Trailer on Flat Car (TOFC)                      **3** – For-Hire Truck                      **5** – Water                      **7** – Air  
**2** – Private Truck                                      **4** – Rail                                      **6** – Pipeline                      **8** – Other

**PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 8.**

**Item K USE AND AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT**

During 1997, did this location use any of the following types of equipment for outbound shipments? Please check "Yes" or "No." For rail cars reported in number 1 below, enter the approximate percentage of your total outbound rail shipments that used that type of rail car. These percentages should add to 100%. If you had no rail shipments, leave the percentages blank.

Equipment (a)	Was this type of equipment used for outbound shipments during 1993? (b)	Percentage of total rail shipments (c)
<b>1. Rail cars that:</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>a. Your company owned/leased</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>b. A common carrier owned/leased</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>c. Another party owned/leased (e.g. receiver)</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>2. Trucks with 6 or more tires or truck-tractors that:</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>a. Your company owned</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>b. Your company leased, with driver</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>c. Your company leased, without driver</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>3. Truck trailers that your company owned or leased</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>4. Aircraft that your company owned or leased</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>5. Barges that your company owned or leased</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>6. Other equipment that your company owned or leased – Specify ↴</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	

**Item L TRANSPORTATION DECISIONS**

During 1997, who generally decided on the mode of transportation for your outbound shipments? *Check the appropriate box.*

- 1  Your company                      2  Receiver of shipment                      3  Other

Remarks

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**Item M CERTIFICATION**

Name of person to contact regarding this report – <i>Please print</i>	Telephone number – <i>Include area code</i>	Date
Signature	Title	



# Instructions for Completing the Commodity Flow Survey

## TIPS FOR COMPLETING THE CFS QUESTIONNAIRE

Please read all instructions.

You may use estimates if book figures are not readily available.

If you have questions about completing the survey, a Census Bureau representative will be glad to assist you. You can call us at 1-800-772-7851.

*Some instructions are included on the questionnaire itself. However, due to space limitations, most of the instructions and definitions are included in separate reference materials. These include this instruction guide, and a listing of commodity codes to be used for classifying individual shipments in this survey.*

**PART I – GENERAL INFORMATION**  
**Frequently Asked Questions About the**  
**Commodity Flow Survey (CFS)**

**Why are you conducting the CFS?**

The CFS produces valuable measures of the demands on the nation's transportation system.

The results of the CFS are used by transportation policy makers to analyze future transportation needs.

**Who reports in the CFS?**

The CFS covers a sample of establishments in the mining, manufacturing, wholesale, and selected retail industries.

**Why is my participation important?**

Your establishment was selected as part of a sample designed to represent a wide range of industries and geographic regions.

Your report helps ensure quality results.

**Is this survey mandatory?**

Yes. The CFS is mandatory under the authority of Title 13, United States Code (USC).

**Will my data be kept confidential?**

Yes. The same law that requires your participation, Title 13, USC, also guarantees your data will be kept strictly confidential.

The reports you provide the Census Bureau cannot be used for purposes of taxation, regulation, or investigation.

Your report is used only to develop summary data that do not reveal the activities of individual firms or establishments.

**How often must I report?**

You will be sent four questionnaires in all: one during each quarter of 1997.

The CFS will not be conducted again until 2002.

## PART II – INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE

### Items A – C

Please enter the information requested on your establishment's name, operational status, and physical location.

### Item D

Enter in the space provided your total number of outbound shipments **for the one week reporting period** on the front of the questionnaire.

Please include in this count any materials picked up by the customer ("customer pick-up").

#### **What we mean by a "shipment":**

For the purposes of this survey, a shipment is a single movement of goods, commodities, products, etc. from your location to a customer or to another location of your company.

"Commodities" refer to items that your location produces, sells, or distributes, *not* to items that are considered by-products of your location's operation.

#### **What we don't mean by a "shipment":**

Do *not* include as shipments items such as inter-office memos, payroll checks, business correspondence, etc.

Do *not* include as shipments items such as refuse, scrap paper, waste, and recyclable materials **unless** your location is in the business of selling or providing these materials to others.

#### **A special note about "shipments":**

A full, or partial, truckload should be counted as a single shipment only if all the commodities on the truck are destined for one location.

If a truck makes multiple deliveries on a route, **please count each stop as one shipment.**

### Item E: Sampling Instructions

If you reported 40 or fewer shipments in Item D, complete Item F (Shipment Characteristics) for all of your shipments covered by the one-week reporting period.

If you reported more than 40 shipments in Item D, follow the instructions in Item E in order to select a sample of shipments on which to report in Item F.

**By asking you to select a sample of your shipments for the one-week reporting period, we avoid asking you for information on all your shipments, while still obtaining statistically accurate information.**

Reminder: The files you are sampling from should reflect the full range of your location's shipping activities in terms of modes of transportation used, commodities shipped, and destinations.

**We're here to answer your questions!** If you have questions about the sampling process (or any part of the questionnaire) please call us at 1-800-772-7851.

## PART II – INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE – Continued

### Item F: Shipment Characteristics

- **Shipment ID Number (column b)** – Enter the invoice number, shipment number, or some other unique identification number that your establishment could use to find this particular shipping document if questions arise regarding your report.
- **Shipment Date (column c)** – Enter the month and day of the shipment. If shipment date is not available, use the invoice/shipping document date. Use numbers only.
- **Shipment Value (column d)** – Enter the dollar value, in whole dollars, of the entire shipment. The value should not include freight charges or excise taxes (i.e., report the net selling value, f.o.b. plant). If the value is not readily available from your records, please estimate.
- **Shipment Weight (column e)** – Enter the weight of the total shipment in whole pounds. If weight is not readily available from your records, please estimate.
- **Commodity Code (column f)** – Please use the list of Standard Classification of Transported Goods (SCTG) Codes in the enclosed SCTG Manual to select the proper code. For shipments with more than one commodity, enter only the code for the commodity with the greatest weight.
- **Commodity Description (column g)** – Enter a brief description of the commodity shipped. For shipments with more than one commodity, describe only the commodity with the greatest weight. Do not use trade names, catalog numbers, or other codes not familiar to persons outside your business.

Item F SHIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS							
Line No.	Shipment ID Number	Shipment date		Shipment value (excluding shipping costs) in whole dollars	Shipment weight in pounds	Commodity code from SCTG Manual	Commodity description
		Month	Day				
(a)	(b)	(c)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
0	123-5	4	26	4,235	140	3   6   1   2   0	Electrical transformers
00	123-6	4	26	125,300	626,500	1   7   1   0   0	Gasoline
1							
2							
3							
4							

Mode of transport codes for columns (k) and (n) ▶	1 — Parcel delivery, courier, or U.S. Postal Service	2 — Private truck 3 — For-hire truck	4 — Railroad Continued →
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## PART II – INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE – Continued

### Item F: Shipment Characteristics – Continued

- **For Hazardous Materials (column h)** – If shipment is a hazardous material, enter the 4-digit United Nations or North American number.
- **Containerized (column i)** – Indicate whether or not the shipment was containerized by entering "Y" or "N" (yes or no). Containerized means that the shipment **left your establishment** in an intermodal container or stackable tank without permanently attached wheels. These containers typically vary from 20 to 53 feet in length, and are carried on truck chassis, trains, and ships.
- **U.S. Destination: City, State, and ZIP Code (column j)** – For domestic shipments, enter the city, state, and 5-digit ZIP Code of the buyer/receiver as it appears on the shipping document. Use the **"ship to"** address. Use the two letter state abbreviation shown in Part IV.
 

For **export shipments**, report the U.S. **port of exit** as the destination city. The port of exit is the port or airport from which the shipment left the country. In case of land shipments into Mexico or Canada, it is the border crossing.
- **Mode(s) of Transport (column k)** – Enter the code(s) for **all** modes of transport used for the shipment to its U.S. destination (i.e., the destination reported in column j). Codes are located on the bottom of pages 2, 3, 4, and 5 of the questionnaire. Enter in the sequence used, all that apply. See Part III for definitions of each mode.
  - **For Customer Pick-up:** Report the mode(s) of transportation used, if known. Otherwise, report mode as "0" (unknown).
  - **For Export Shipments:** List only the mode(s) of transport used to reach the port, airport, or border crossing of exit.

If a hazardous material, enter the "UN" or "NA" number (h)	Containerized? (Y/N) (i)	U.S. destination (j)			Mode(s) of transport to U.S. destination <i>Enter all that apply using codes shown below.</i> (k)
		City	State	ZIP Code	
	N	Los Angeles	C A	9   0   0   4   0	2, 4, 3
	N	New York	N Y	1   0   4   5   4	5

## PART II – INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE – Continued

### Item F: Shipment Characteristics – Continued

- **Export Shipment (column l)** – Indicate whether or not the shipment is intended for export outside of the United States, by entering a "Y" or "N" (yes or no). For purposes of this survey, shipments to Puerto Rico and U.S. territories and possessions are considered exports.
- **Foreign Destination: City and Country (column m)** – If the shipment is an export, enter the foreign city and country of destination. **For U.S. Destination (column j),** enter the U.S. port, airport, or border crossing of exit. **In column (k),** enter the mode of transport used to the U.S. destination.
- **Export Mode (column n)** – If the shipment is an export, enter the code for the mode of transport by which the shipment left the country. Codes are located at the bottom of pages 2, 3, 4, and 5 of the questionnaire.

Export? (Y/N) (l)	Foreign destination (for export shipments only) <b>Note:</b> In column (j) enter the U.S. port, airport, or border crossing of exit. (m)		Export mode (n)	Line No. (o)
	City	Country		
N				0
Y	London	England	6	00
				1
				2
				3
				4
				5

### Items G – I

Please enter the information requested.

### Item J: Certification

Please enter the name and telephone number of the person to contact in the event that we have a question about your report.

## PART III – MODE DEFINITIONS

**Parcel delivery/Courier/U.S. Postal Service** – Delivery services that carry letters, parcels, packages, and other small shipments that typically weigh less than 100 pounds. Includes bus parcel delivery service.

**Private truck** – Trucks operated by a temporary or permanent employee of this establishment or the buyer/receiver of the shipment.

**For-hire truck** – Trucks that carry freight for a fee collected from the shipper, recipient of the shipment, or an arranger of the transportation.

**Railroad** – Any common carrier or private railroad.

**Shallow draft vessel** – Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily on rivers and canals; in harbors, the Great Lakes, the Saint Lawrence Seaway; the Intracoastal Waterway, the Inside Passage to Alaska, major bays and inlets; or in the ocean close to the shoreline.

**Deep draft vessel** – Barges, ships, or ferries operating primarily in the open ocean. Shipping on the Great Lakes and the Saint Lawrence Seaway is classified with shallow draft vessels.

**Pipeline** – Movements of oil, petroleum, gas, slurry, etc. through pipelines that extend to other establishments or locations beyond the shipper's establishment. Aqueducts for the movement of water are not included.

**Air** – Commercial or private aircraft, and all air service for shipments that typically weigh more than 100 pounds. Includes air freight and air express.

**Other mode** – Any mode not listed above.

**Unknown** – The shipment was not carried by a parcel delivery/courier/U.S. Postal service, and you cannot determine what mode of transportation is used.

**Note:** Commodities that are "shipped" under their own power, such as boats, barges, ferries, ships, aircraft, trucks, and trains **should be classified with the appropriate mode above.** Commodities shipped under their own power for which an appropriate mode is not listed (e.g., buses, recreational vehicles) should be listed as **"other" mode.**

## PART IV -- STATE ABBREVIATION LIST

<b>State</b>	<b>Abbrev.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Abbrev.</b>
Alabama	AL	Montana	MT
Alaska	AK	Nebraska	NE
Arizona	AZ	Nevada	NV
Arkansas	AR	New Hampshire	NH
California	CA	New Jersey	NJ
Colorado	CO	New Mexico	NM
Connecticut	CT	New York	NY
Delaware	DE	North Carolina	NC
Dist. of Col.	DC	North Dakota	ND
Florida	FL	Ohio	OH
Georgia	GA	Oklahoma	OK
Hawaii	HI	Oregon	OR
Idaho	ID	Pennsylvania	PA
Illinois	IL	Rhode Island	RI
Indiana	IN	South Carolina	SC
Iowa	IA	South Dakota	SD
Kansas	KS	Tennessee	TN
Kentucky	KY	Texas	TX
Louisiana	LA	Utah	UT
Maine	ME	Vermont	VT
Maryland	MD	Virginia	VA
Massachusetts	MA	Washington	WA
Michigan	MI	West Virginia	WV
Minnesota	MN	Wisconsin	WI
Mississippi	MS	Wyoming	WY
Missouri	MO		

NOTICE - We estimate that it will take an average of 2 hours to complete this form. This includes time to read instructions, assemble and review information, and record answers on the form. If you have any comments regarding this estimate or any other aspect of this survey, send them to the Associate Director for Administration, Attn: Paperwork Reduction Project 0607-0189, Room 3104, Federal Building 3, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-0001. Respondents are not required to respond to any information collection unless it displays a valid approval number in the top right corner on the front of the questionnaire.



