2012 State Council Compliance Governance Data

Alabama Humanities Foundation Board of Directors Number of members: 25 Board meetings per year: 4 Board meetings open to the public: Yes Current membership: 23 Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011 Years in term: 3 Renewable Yes Maximum continuous service 8 Governor's appointees: 6 Term in years 4 Yes Renewable Maximum continuous service 8 Co-extensive with governor's term Yes Chair's term in years: 1 Renewable Yes

Maximum continuous service

2

Alaska Humanities Forum		
	Board of Directors	
Board meetings per year: 5	Number of members: 20	
Board meetings open to the public: Yes	Current membership: 17	
Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2006	Years in term: 3	
	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	6
	Governor's appointees: 5	•
	Term in years	3
	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	6
	Co-extensive with governor's term	No
	Chair's term in years: 1	
	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	2

Amerika Samoa Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 12 Current membership: 8

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 2

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	4

Arizona Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 30 Current membership: 20

Years in term: 3

I	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Arkansas Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2004

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 24

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Cal Humanities

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2012

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Colorado Humanities

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2012

Board of Directors

Number of members: 20 Current membership: 19

Years in term: 4

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	0
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	0
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	0

Connecticut Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 2

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	2
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	6

Delaware Humanities Forum

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2012

Board of Directors

Number of members: 27 Current membership: 26

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Humanities Council of Washington, DC

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23 Current membership: 20

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	3

Florida Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 25

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Georgia Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 35 Current membership: 32

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	3

Guam Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2005

Board of Directors

Number of members: 11 Current membership: 7

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 3

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Hawai'i Council for the Humanities

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2007

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 19

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Idaho Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2007

Board of Directors

Number of members: 20 Current membership: 19

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	4

Illinois Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2006

Board of Directors

Number of members: 38 Current membership: 32

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	9

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	9
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	4

Indiana Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 5

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 18 Current membership: 16

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Humanities Iowa

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 20 Current membership: 19

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	7

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	7
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	1

Kansas Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 22 Current membership: 22

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Kentucky Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 2

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2012

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23 Current membership: 23

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Louisiana Endowment for the Humanities

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2002

Board of Directors

Number of members: 27 Current membership: 27

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Maine Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2006

Board of Directors

Number of members: 17-30 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 4

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Maryland Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 30 Current membership: 24

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	4

Mass Humanities

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 25

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Michigan Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 24

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Minnesota Humanities Center

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 35 Current membership: 29

Years in term: 4

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	4
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	3

Mississippi Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2003

Board of Directors

Number of members: 22 Current membership: 18

Years in term: 4

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	0
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Missouri Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 30 Current membership: 26

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Humanities Montana

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2012

Board of Directors

Number of members: 19 Current membership: 18

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	0
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Nebraska Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 20 Current membership: 20

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	0
Renewable	n/a
Maximum continuous service	0
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Nevada Humanities

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2005

Board of Directors

Number of members: minimum of 15

Current membership: 17

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	0
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	0
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

New Hampshire Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

New Jersey Council for the Humanities

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 18

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

New Mexico Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 18 Current membership: 13

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

New York Council for the Humanities

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 21 Current membership: 16

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	9

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	9
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	9

North Carolina Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23 Current membership: 23

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

North Dakota Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 15 Current membership: 15

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 3

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	12
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Northern Marianas Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 13 Current membership: 12

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 3

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Ohio Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2003

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 23

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	4

Oklahoma Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 22

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	12

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Oregon Humanities

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 22 Current membership: 15

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	10

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Pennsylvania Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 15

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Fundación Puertorriqueña de las Humanidades

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 1992

Board of Directors

Number of members: 19 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Rhode Island Committee for the Humanities

Board meetings per year: 5

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 19 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 3

	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

The Humanities Council of South Carolina

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 22

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

South Dakota Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 24 Current membership: 18

Years in term: 4

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	10

Governor's appointees: 4

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	8
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Humanities Tennessee

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 19

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Humanities Texas

Board meetings per year: 2

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2006

Board of Directors

Number of members: 30 Current membership: 28

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	2
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	7

Utah Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23 Current membership: 22

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	7

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	7
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Vermont Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23 Current membership: 20

Years in term: 3

	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	4
Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	7
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Virgin Islands Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2008

Board of Directors

Number of members: 13 Current membership: 11

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 3

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Virginia Foundation for the Humanities

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

Humanities Washington

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: No

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2011

Board of Directors

Number of members: 30 Current membership: 21

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 2

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	2

West Virginia Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 23-26 Current membership: 23

Years in term: 3

I	Renewable	Yes
	Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 5

Term in years	4
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	0
Co-extensive with governor's term	Yes

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	8

Wisconsin Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 3

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2010

Board of Directors

Number of members: 25 Current membership: 20

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 6

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Chair's term in years: 1

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	2

Wyoming Humanities Council

Board meetings per year: 4

Board meetings open to the public: Yes

Last year by-laws approved or amended: 2009

Board of Directors

Number of members: 20 Current membership: 18

Years in term: 3

Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6

Governor's appointees: 2

Term in years	3
Renewable	Yes
Maximum continuous service	6
Co-extensive with governor's term	No

Renewable	No
Maximum continuous service	7