

**RECENT HIV SEROPREVALENCE LEVELS
BY COUNTRY: JUNE 2001**



**Health Studies Branch
International Programs Center
Population Division
U. S. Census Bureau**

**Research Note
No. 28
June 2001**

Preface

The International Programs Center (IPC) of the Population Division conducts specialized studies of population, economics, labor force, health and aging issues. However, the use of data not generated by the U.S. Census Bureau precludes performing the same statistical reviews normally conducted on its own data.

This research note is the 28th of a series of short research documents resulting from analysis conducted in the Health Studies Branch. Distribution in the research note format is intended to allow for rapid dissemination of results to a specialized audience, highlighting recent developments or emerging trends. Reports containing a more thorough presentation and discussion of research findings will continue to be issued in the International Programs Center Staff Paper series.

The preparation of this report was supported by funding from the U.S. Agency for International Development.

This note was prepared by the staff of the Health Studies Branch -- Jinkie Corbin, Laura Heaton, Brynn Epstein, Maizie Archie, Lisa Mayberry, Vicki Hart-Spriggs, Jack Gibson, and edited by Karen A. Stanecki, Chief, Health Studies Branch.

Comments and questions regarding this study should be addressed to Karen A. Stanecki (kstaneck@census.gov.), International Programs Center, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C. 20233-8860; telephone: (301)457-1406.

Figures

Figure 1. HIV-1 Seroprevalence among Pregnant Women from Capital City or Major Urban Centers in Selected Countries: June 2001	37
---	----

Tables

Table 1. Estimates of HIV-1 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Developing Countries: Circa 1999	39
Table 2. Estimates of HIV-2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Developing Countries: Circa 1999	43
Table 3. Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Developing Countries: Circa 1999	44
References	56

**RECENT HIV SEROPREVALENCE LEVELS
BY COUNTRY: June 2001**

Contents

Introduction	1
Data Quality and Qualifications	1
Data Organization	3

Maps

Map 1. African HIV-1 Seroprevalence for High-Risk Urban Populations	5
Map 2. African HIV-1 Seroprevalence for Low-Risk Urban Populations	7
Map 3. African HIV-2 Seroprevalence for High-Risk Urban Populations	9
Map 4. African HIV-2 Seroprevalence for Low-Risk Urban Populations	11
Map 5. Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in East Africa	13
Map 6. Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in West Africa	15
Map 7. Seroprevalence of HIV2 for Low-Risk Populations in West Africa	17
Map 8. Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in Central Africa	19
Map 9. Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in Southern Africa	21
Map 10. Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in North Africa	23
Map 11. HIV Seroprevalence among Prostitutes in Thailand: 2000	25
Map 12. HIV Seroprevalence among Pregnant Women in Thailand: 2000	27
Map 13. HIV Seroprevalence among Prostitutes in Cambodia: 1999	29
Map 14. HIV Seroprevalence among Pregnant Women in Cambodia: 1999	31
Map 15. HIV Seroprevalence among Prostitutes in Vietnam: 1999	33
Map 16. HIV Seroprevalence among Pregnant Women in Vietnam: 1999	35

- Nonrepresentative Samples: Many surveys are taken of populations convenient for the medical team drawing blood for testing. Therefore, many are "samples of convenience," taken in clinics or hospitals where the available sample of people may be sicker than those who do not attend the clinic.
- Geographic Bias: As in the case of samples of convenience, samples may also be taken in more-accessible rather than less-accessible geographic areas. Given what is known regarding the spread of HIV infection, we would expect that this would tend to bias upward the estimate of HIV seroprevalence, if the available sources are taken to represent the country as a whole. Note, however, that this particular factor may not bias estimates of seroprevalence in the geographic areas that were, in fact, surveyed.
- Testing Bias: In the first several years of the AIDS epidemic, the ELISA test was the predominant test used to determine seropositivity. The ELISA test, however, gives a number of false positives and, therefore, the test results must be confirmed by a second test; in general, the Western Blot. Not all studies report confirmatory testing, although they increasingly do so.
- HIV1 and HIV2 Overlap: In countries where both HIV1 and HIV2 are present, tests are done for both viruses and often find people who test positive for both. To report the people who are only infected with HIV1 will understate the total infected population because it does not take into account the joint infections. Thus, care must be used in discussions of data from these areas to avoid either double counting or omitting various categories of infected population.

In order to minimize the biases and confusion in using current seroprevalence estimates, we have developed several criteria to select the most representative sample estimate:

- larger samples are generally favored over smaller samples;
- more recent estimates are selected over older estimates; and
- better-documented data are usually selected over poorly-documented data; data without documentation are not used.

These criteria only attempt to minimize the biases in the data, not eliminate them. Therefore, all seroprevalence data must be used with caution.

Data Organization

The data presented in the following seroprevalence tables are taken from the *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base*. The specific rates presented are taken from the most recent studies with a sufficiently large sample size. Where recent data are not available and where sample sizes are small, footnotes qualify the data. In some cases, results from large samples were not included

Recent HIV Seroprevalence Levels by Country: June 2001

Introduction

Since 1987, the International Programs Center, Population Division, U. S. Census Bureau, has been compiling HIV seroprevalence information for its *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base*. This work has been supported by funding from the U.S. Agency for International Development.

The present update to the data base incorporates all available epidemiological information for developing countries presented at the XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa 2000, and other literature. Currently, the *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base* contains over 60,000 individual data records drawn from 5,652 publications and presentations. It is our goal to incorporate all available data from seroprevalence studies conducted in developing countries.

Several items drawn from the data base are included in this report. These include summary tables showing available seroprevalence estimates for high- and low-risk population groups in major cities and outside major cities for all developing countries. Tables are provided for HIV1 and HIV2, where available. A figure showing the most recent data for pregnant women from the capital city or major urban centers of the most affected countries in each region is included. Urban data for Africa and three Asian countries, Cambodia, Thailand, and Vietnam have been plotted on maps as well, showing the distribution by country. A brief review of data quality issues and discussion of selection criteria follows. We recognize the somewhat arbitrary nature of this selection and welcome comments.

Data Quality and Qualifications

With rare exception, surveys of HIV seroprevalence are not based on national samples. Therefore, every seroprevalence estimate has a bias if generalized beyond its sample population. The amount of bias is determined by how different the sampled population group or geographic area is from the generalized description placed on the estimate. For instance, an estimate of the HIV seroprevalence of pregnant women in Kampala, Uganda, may be generalized to "urban, low-risk group." Yet, Kampala is not representative of all urban areas in Uganda, and pregnant women are not representative of all low-risk adults (since by definition they may be more sexually active than many low-risk groups, such as the aged).

Several factors contribute to biases or confusion surrounding HIV seroprevalence estimates:

- Sample-Size Bias: The sample sizes of seroprevalence studies are generally very small. Small samples of non-random populations may tend to overestimate the seroprevalence.

due to insufficient documentation about the sample design, tests or place. The data are imperfect and caution should be used in drawing conclusions. Although they are listed by country name, they are not national level estimates. We can only draw conclusions for the area where these studies were conducted.

The tables that follow are based on data selected as the best available data on HIV1 and HIV2 seroprevalence among high- and low-risk populations in developing countries (see Tables 1 and 2). The terms "high-risk" and "low-risk" are used in these tables and charts to differentiate population subgroups with known risk factors for HIV infection from those without such known risks. As a result of the various transmission modes and the prevalence of the virus in Africa, no group can be considered to have no risk of infection. Sampled populations treated as high-risk in this report include prostitutes, bar girls, etc.; clients of prostitutes; and sexually-transmitted disease clinic patients. Sampled populations considered to be low-risk include the general population with no known risk, pregnant women, and blood donors.

Data were selected using criteria of sample size, recency of data, presence of two diagnostic tests, and minimal evident bias in sample selection, given the target population. Since each figure is based on a single study, it is not an average or composite figure. As yet, there are insufficient comparable studies to make estimates of an "average" seroprevalence meaningful. Detailed sample information for these studies is contained in Table 3. Sources for the data shown in the tables are contained in a unified reference listing.

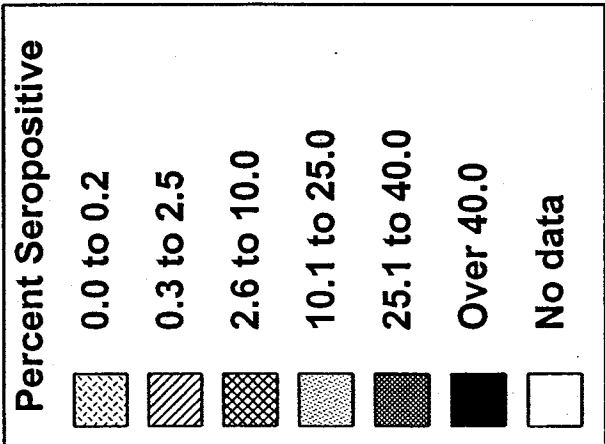
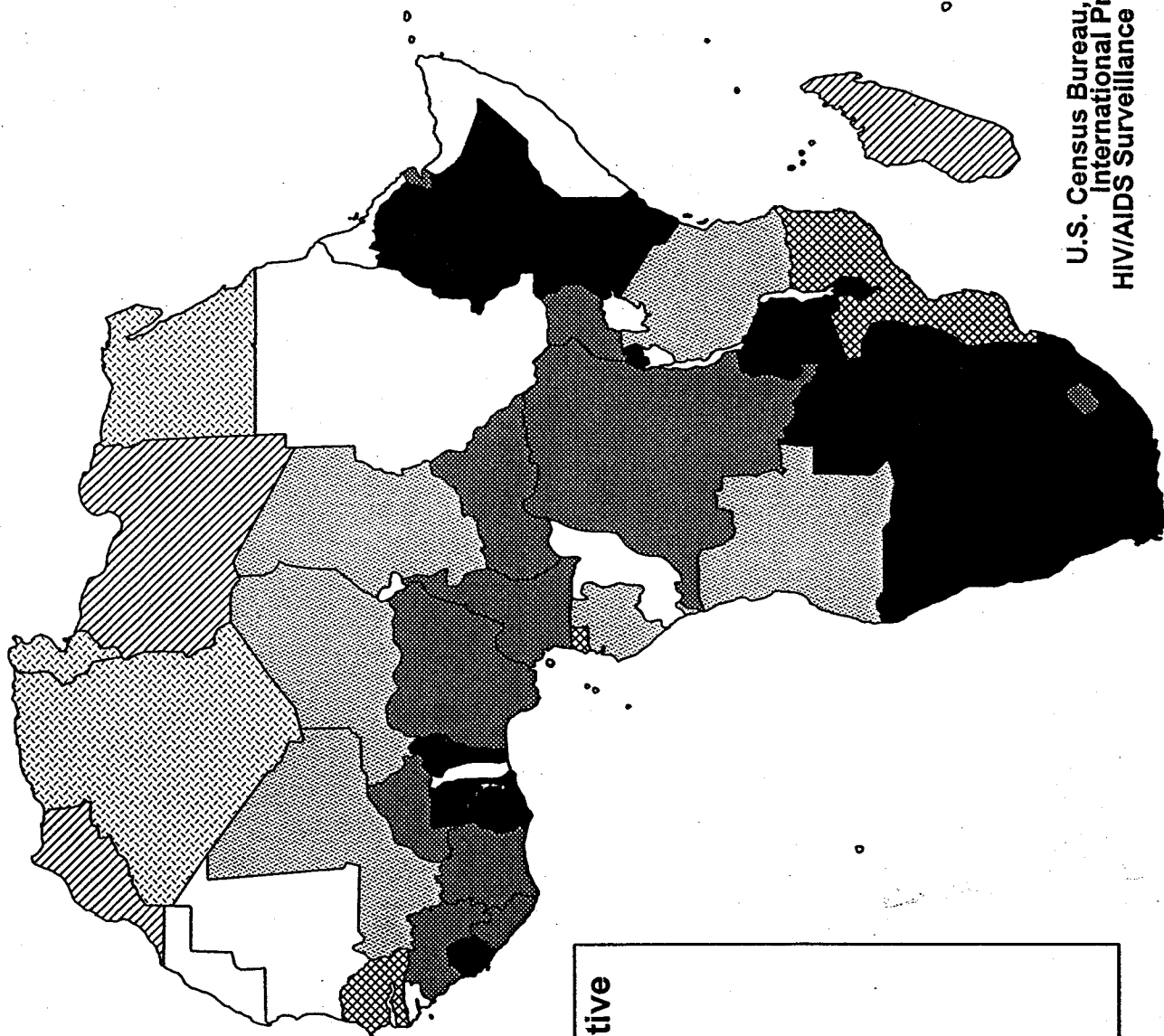
The tables are also divided by Capital/Major City and Outside Major City. In many studies it is difficult to determine whether or not the universe is a strictly rural area. The geographical boundaries may include some urbanized centers. Is a sample drawn from three villages necessarily a study of the rural population? When the study area is described as a province in the country it is listed in the table as outside the capital/major city. It is usually fairly clear when a study is conducted in the capital or a major city.

We will periodically update these materials with the latest and best available data, at times including a brief discussion of a topic of particular interest.

We welcome comments and suggestions from users of the data base. We also welcome copies of articles or references to information which may have been overlooked.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

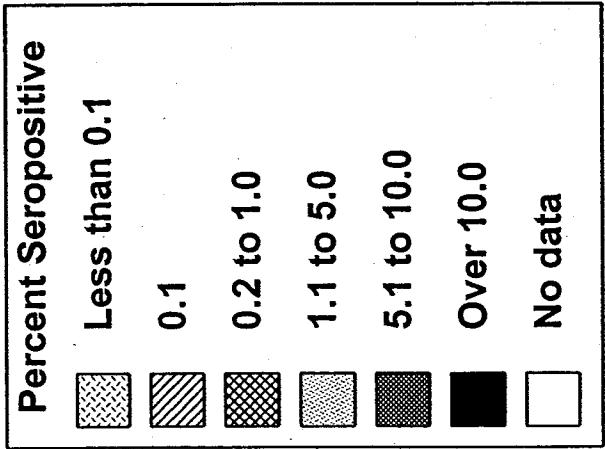
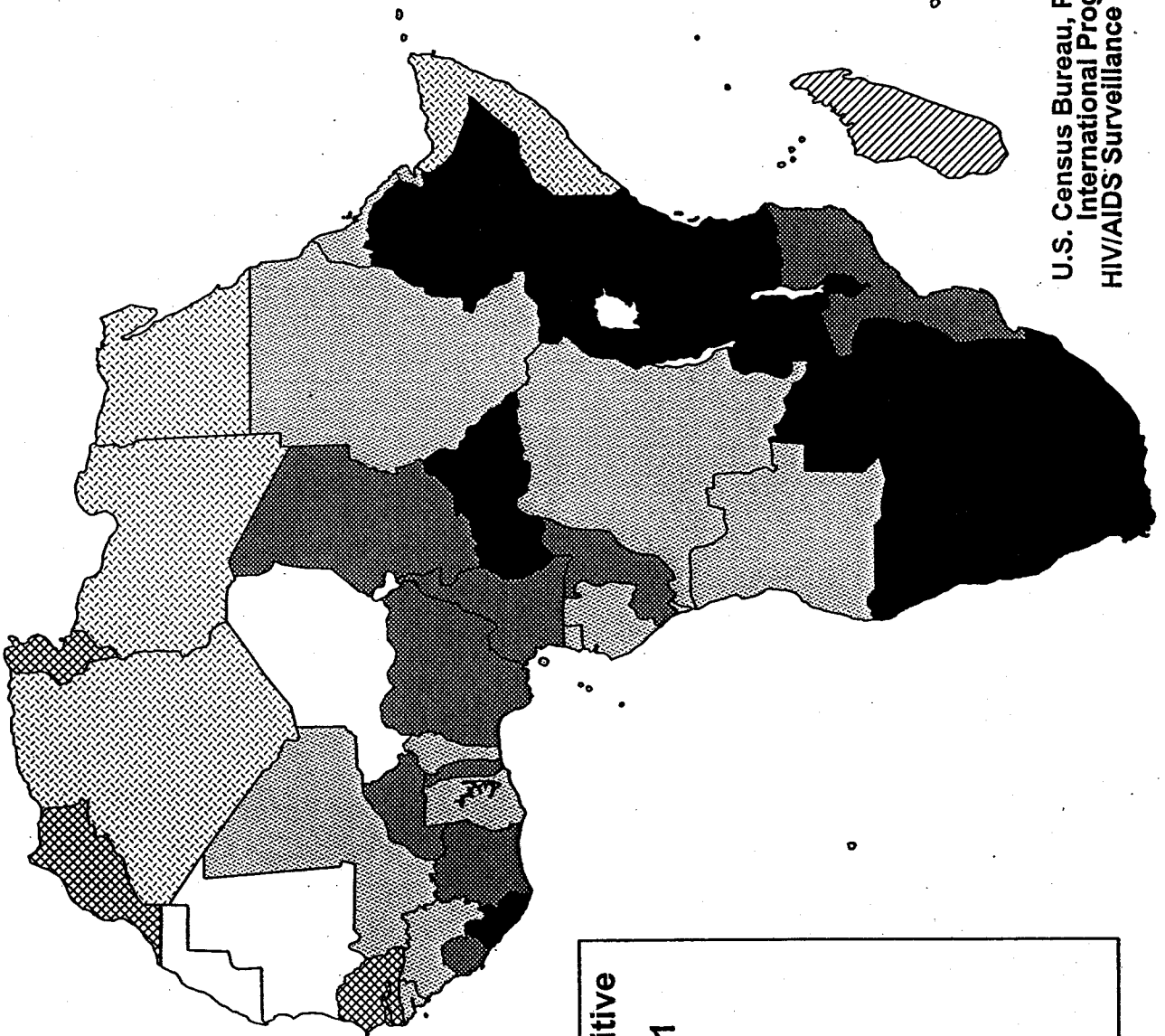
African HIV1 Seroprevalence for High-Risk Urban Populations



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

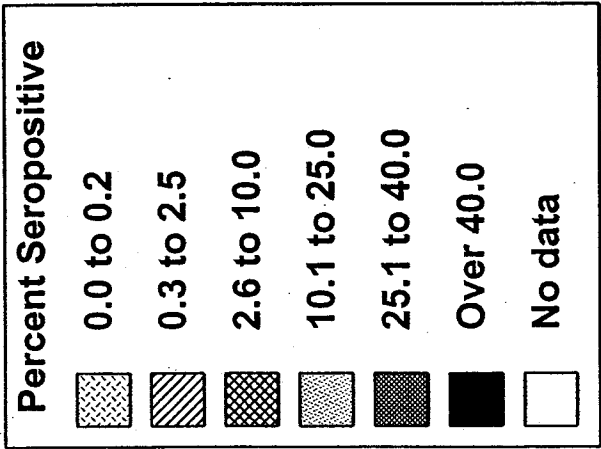
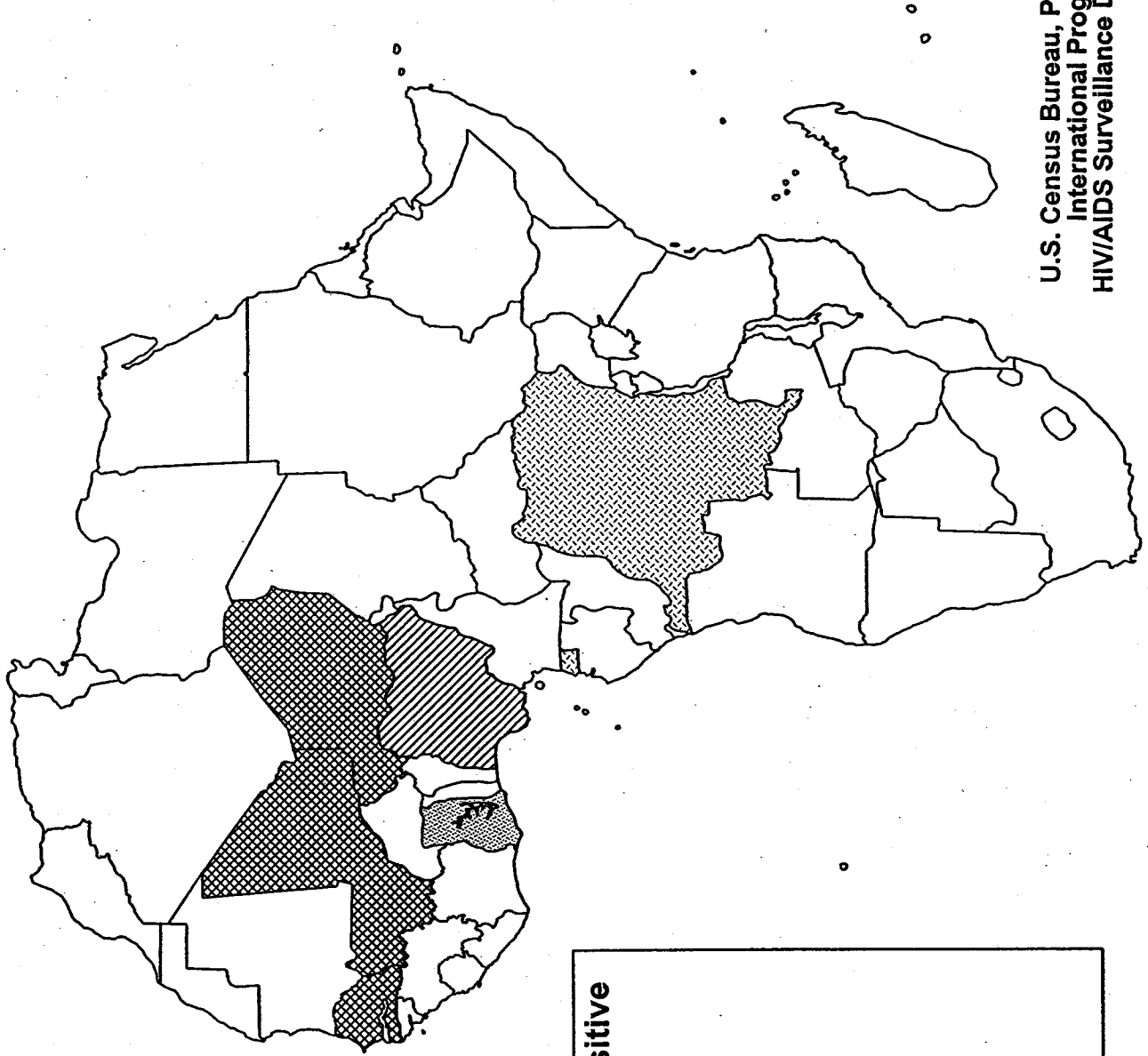
African HIV1 Seroprevalence for Low-Risk Urban Populations



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

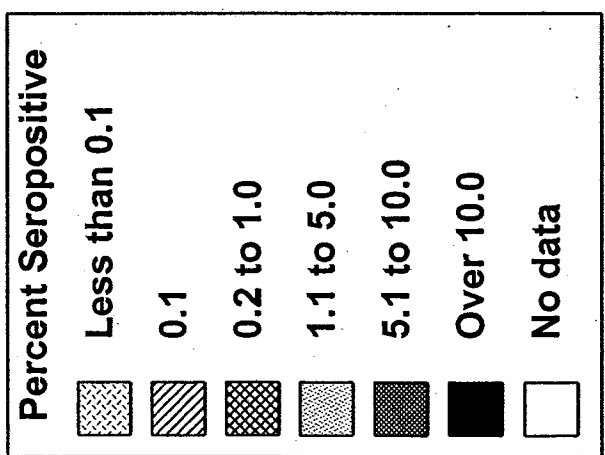
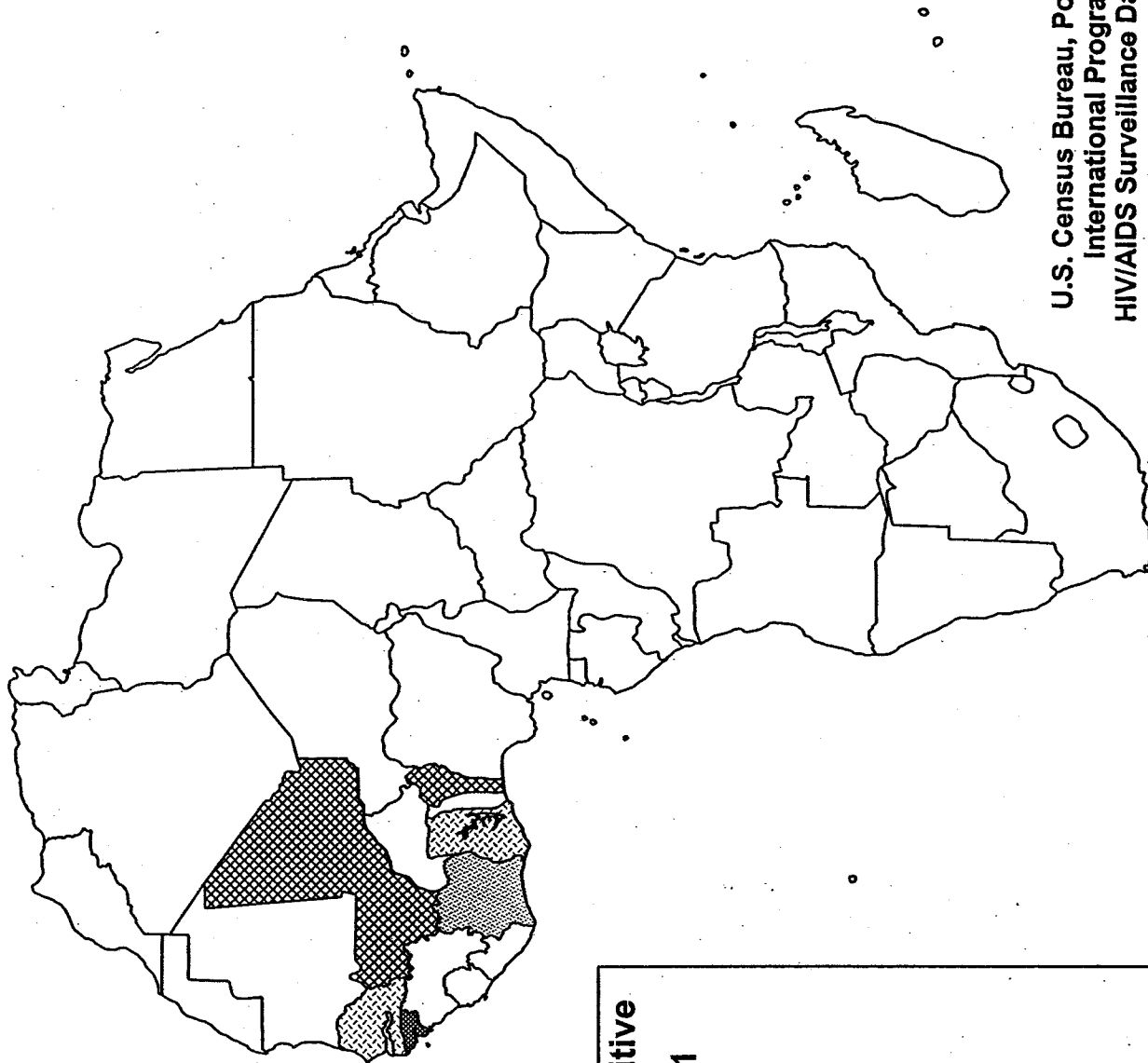
African HIV2 Seroprevalence for High-Risk Urban Populations



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

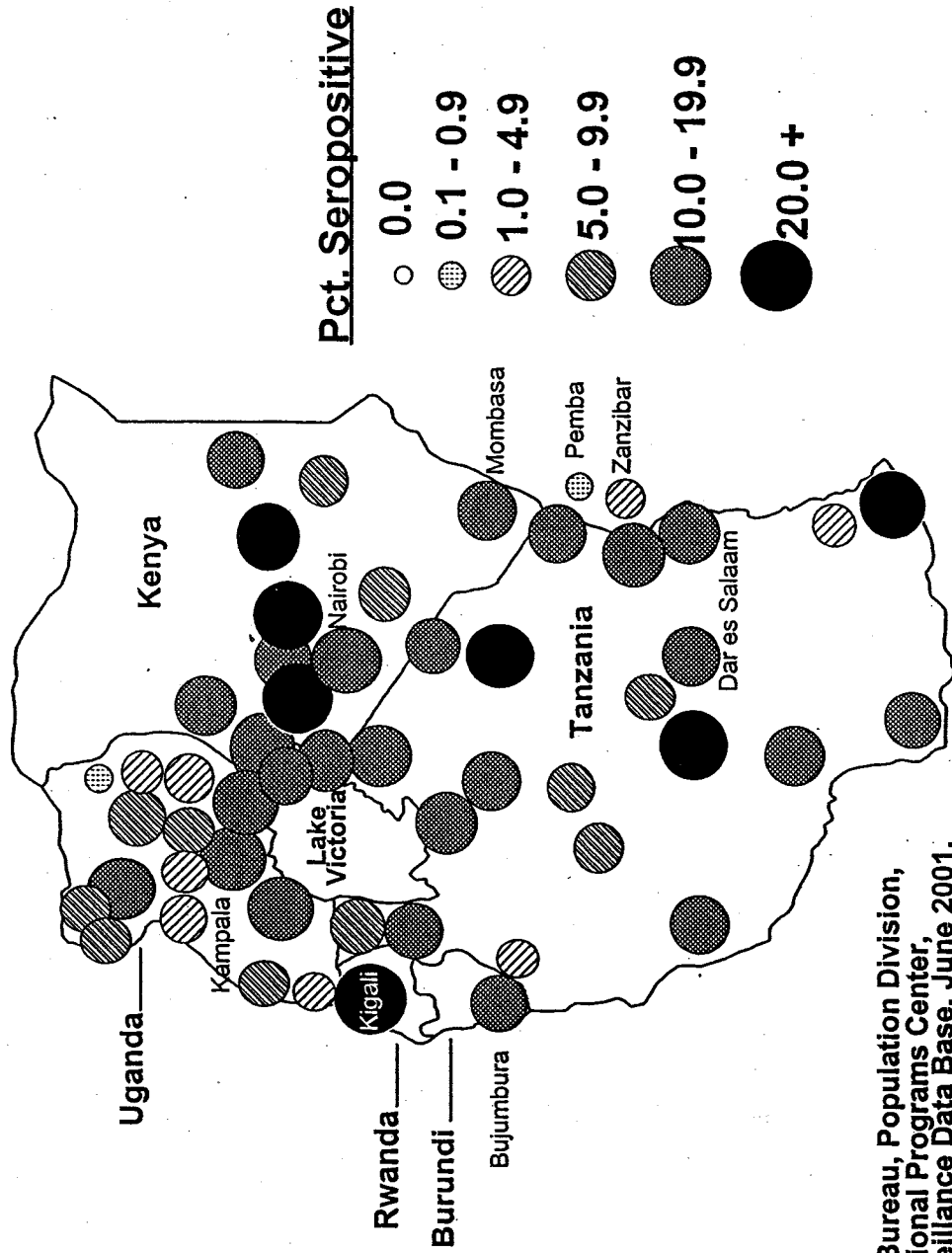
African HIV2 Seroprevalence for Low-Risk Urban Populations



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

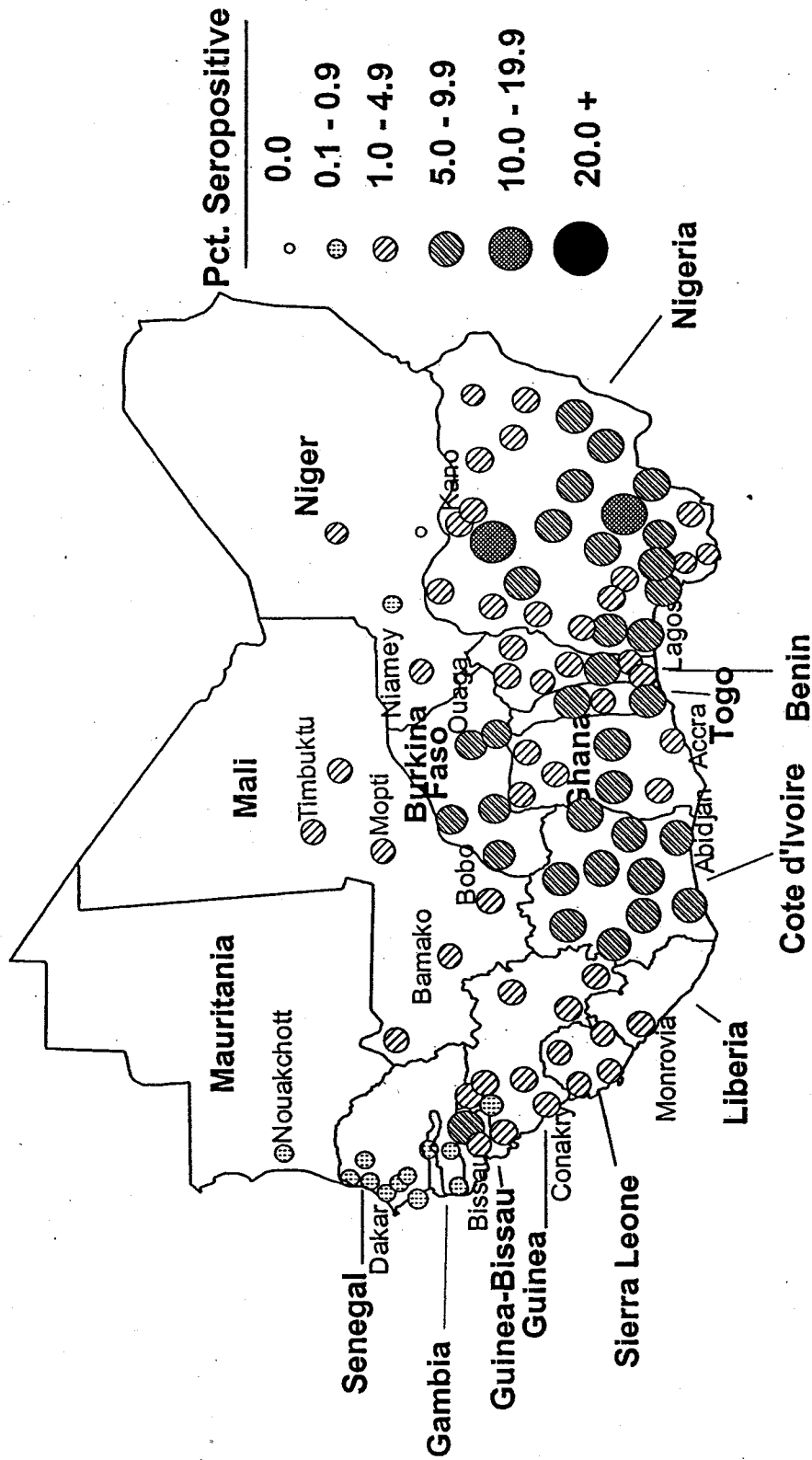
Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in East Africa



U.S Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

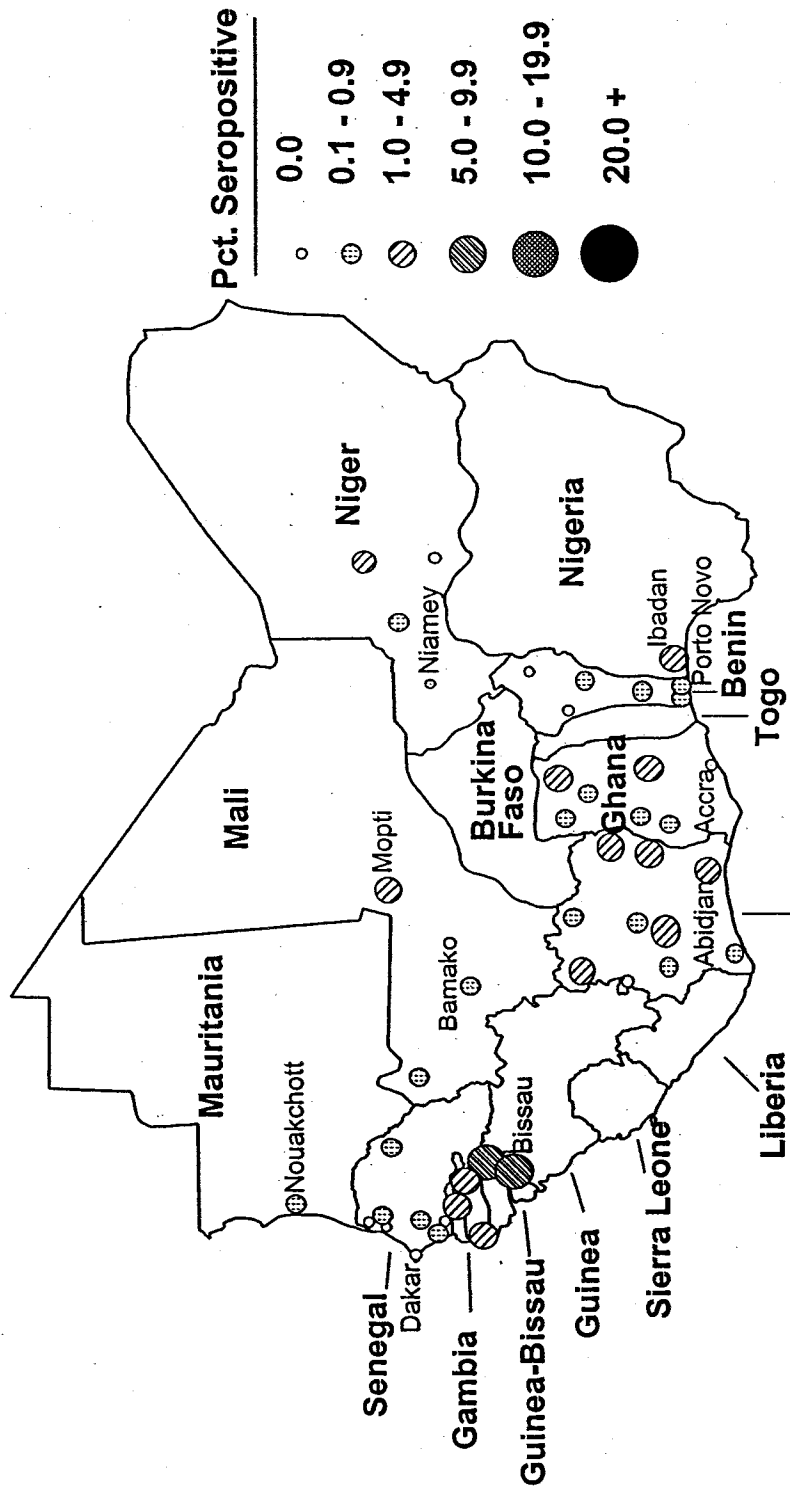
Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in West Africa



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

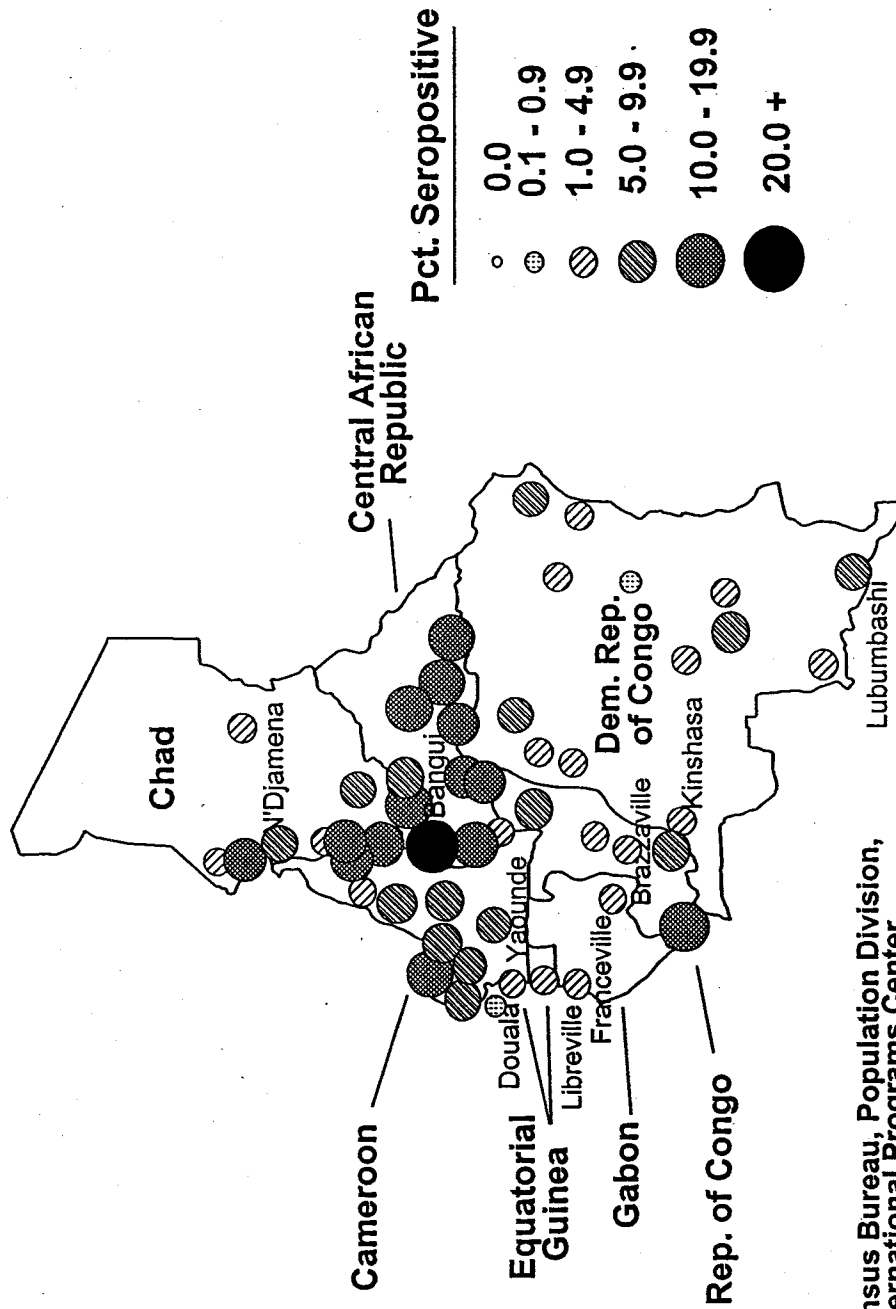
Seroprevalence of HIV2 for Low-Risk Populations in West Africa



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

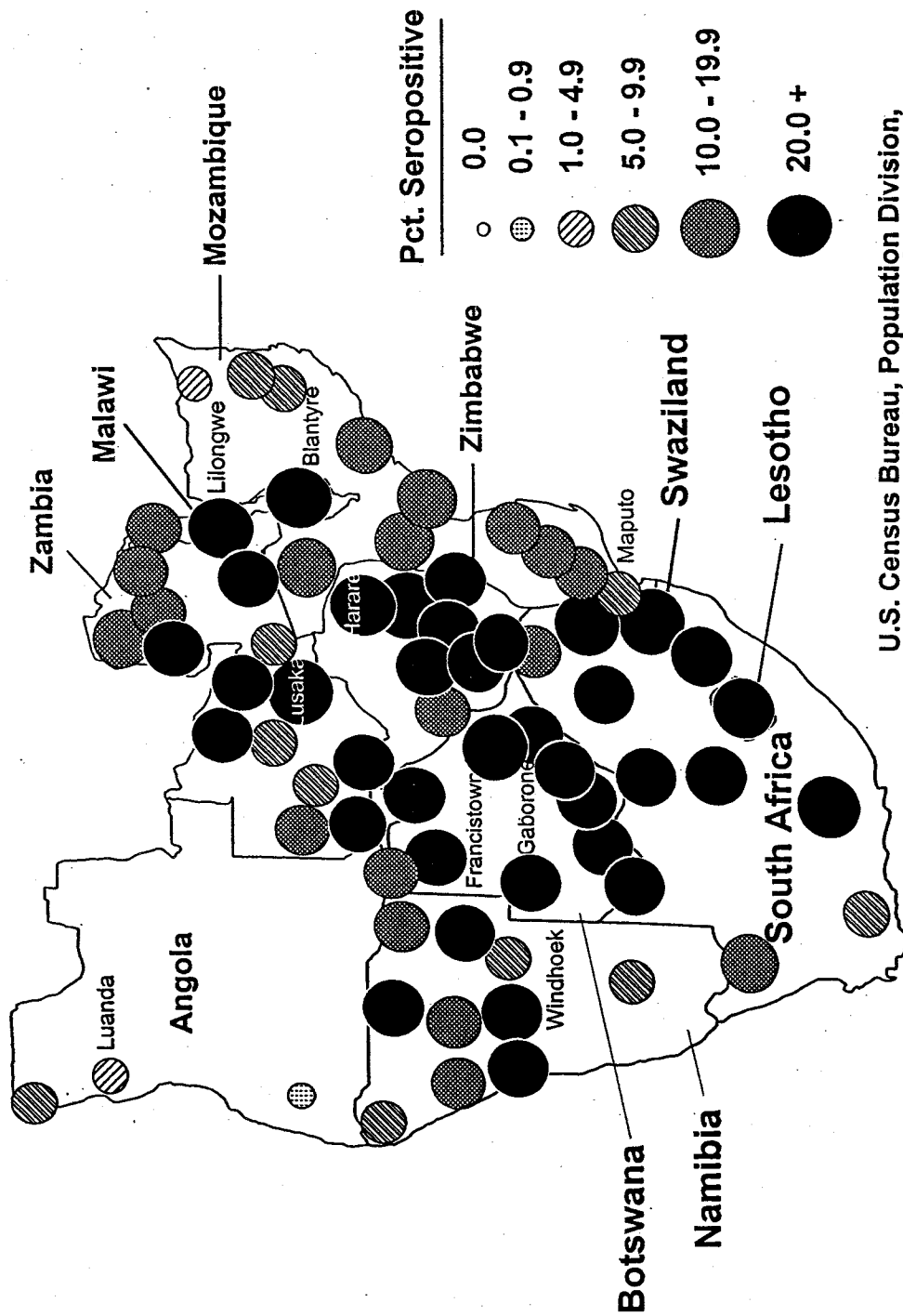
Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in Central Africa



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

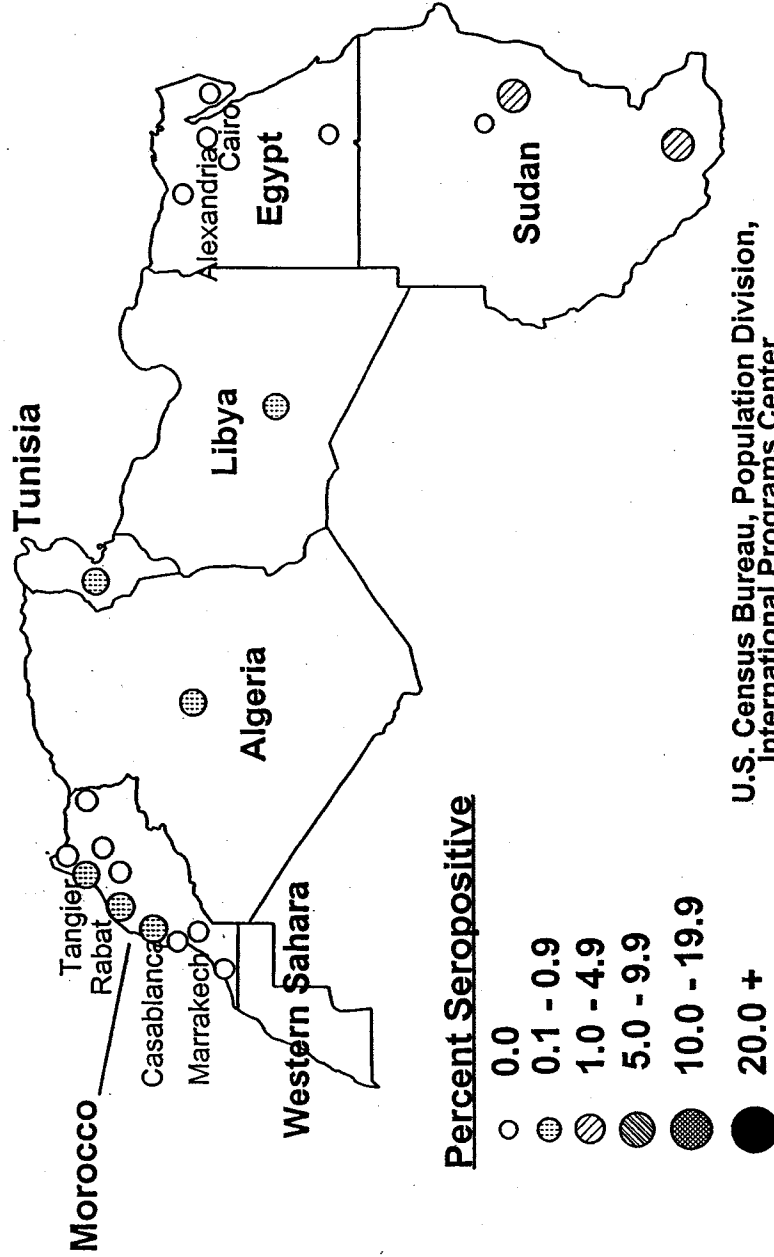
Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in Southern Africa



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

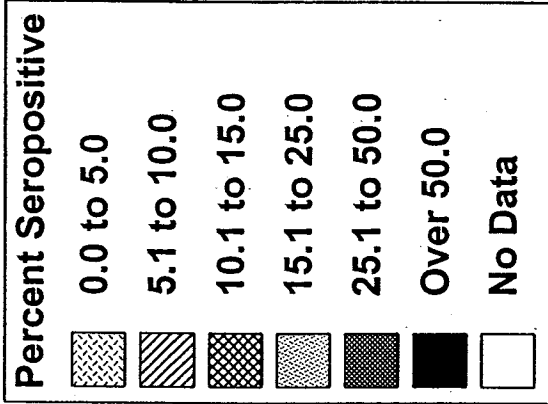
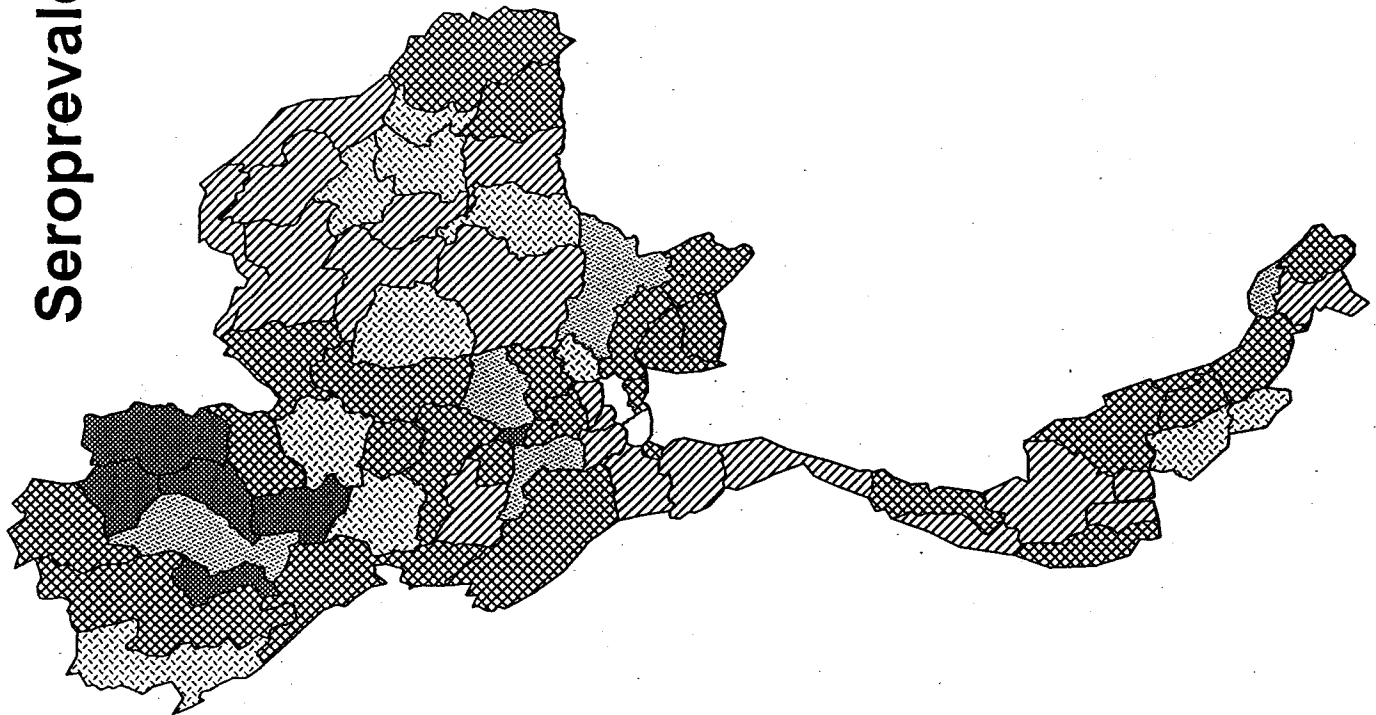
Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Low-Risk Populations in North Africa



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

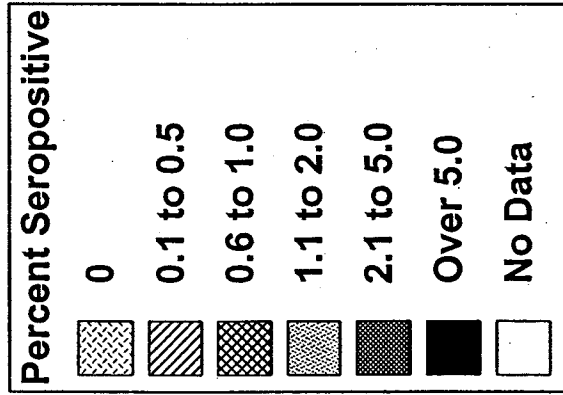
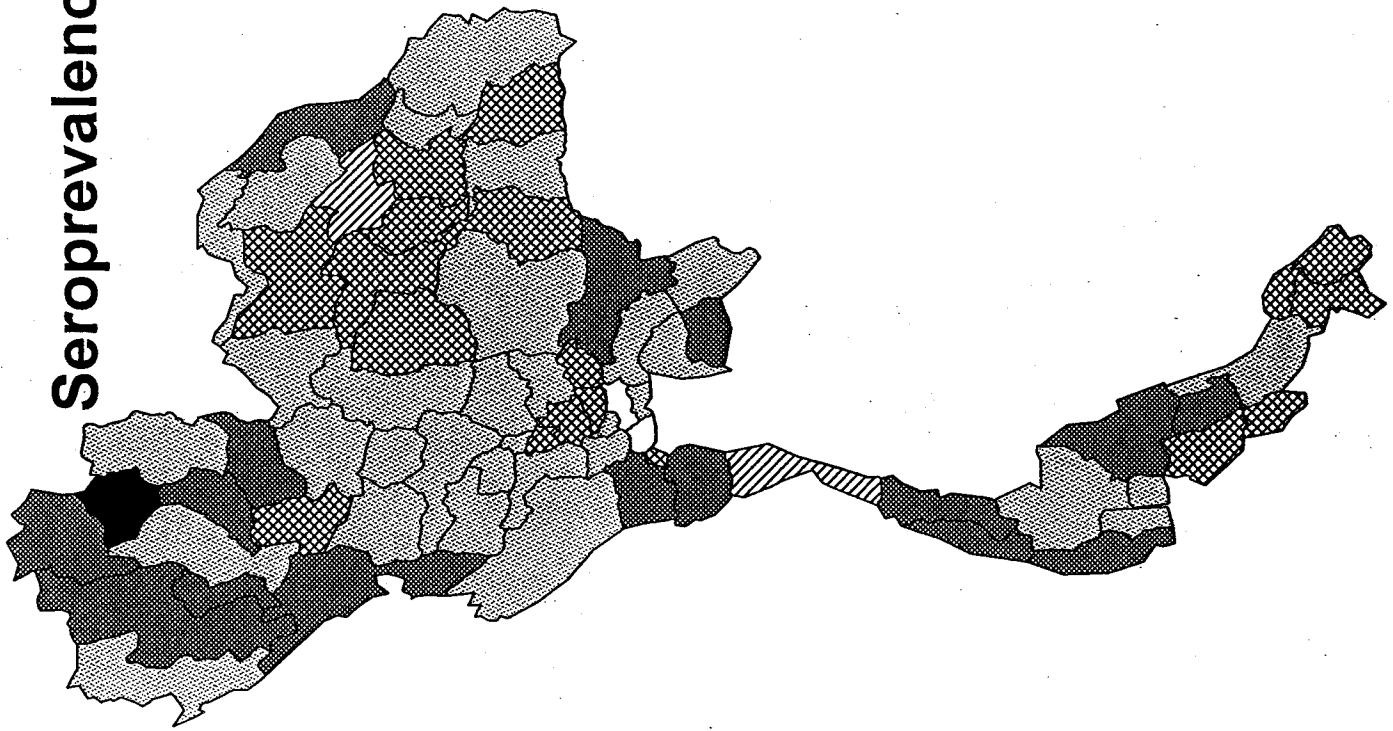
Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Prostitutes Thailand: 2000



U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

Seroprevalence of HIV1 for Pregnant Women Thailand: 2000



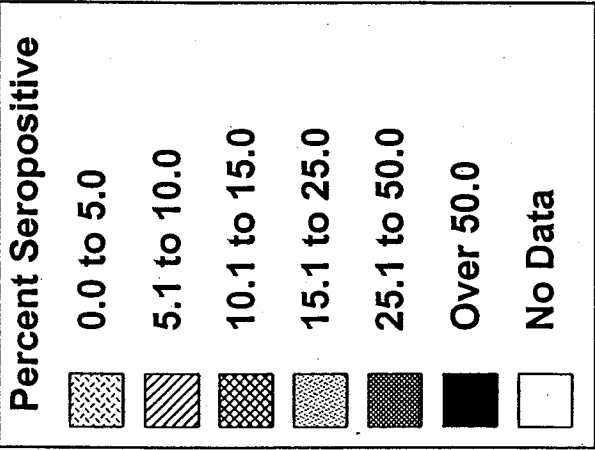
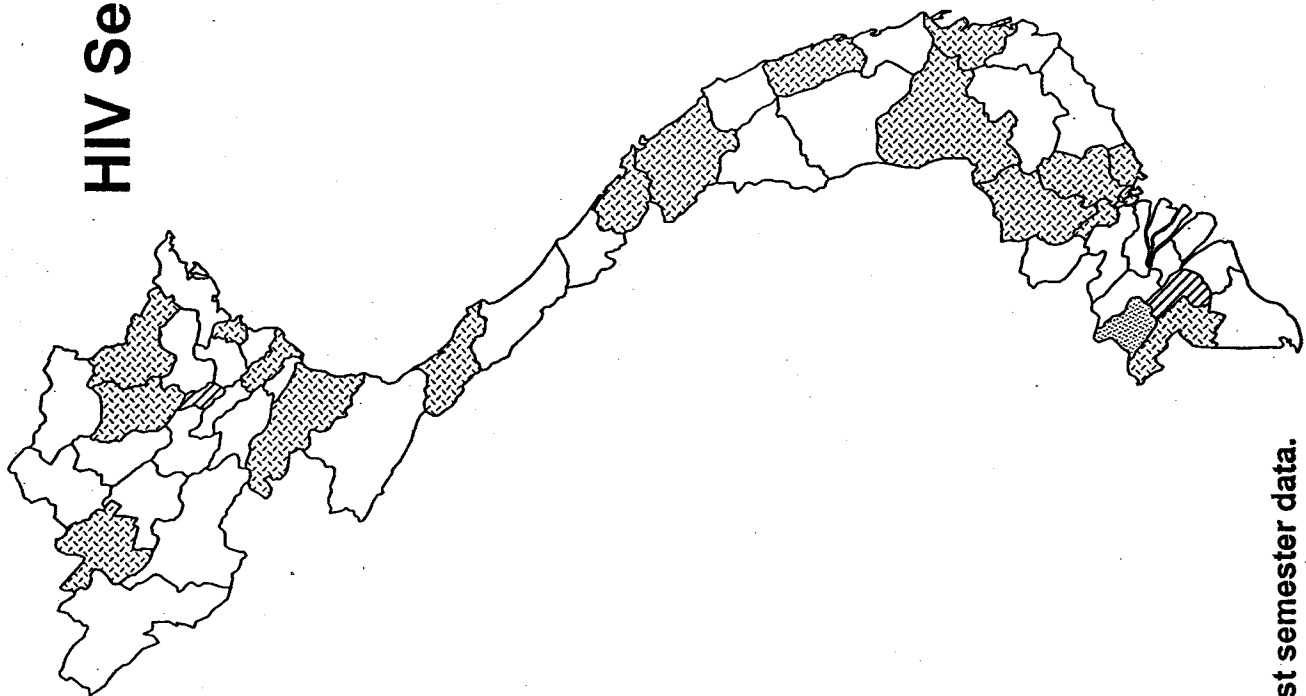
U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

HIV Seroprevalence for Prostitutes Vietnam: 1999

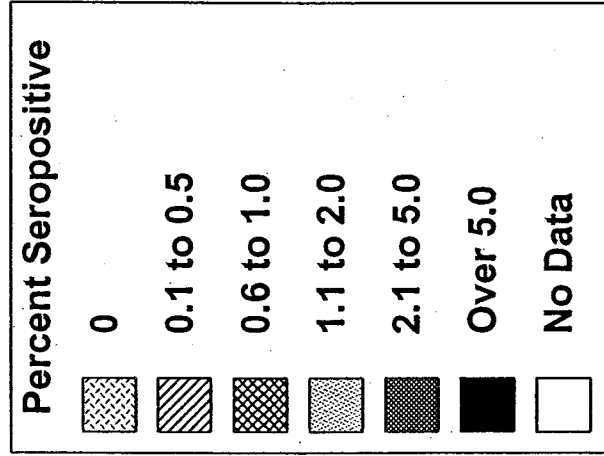
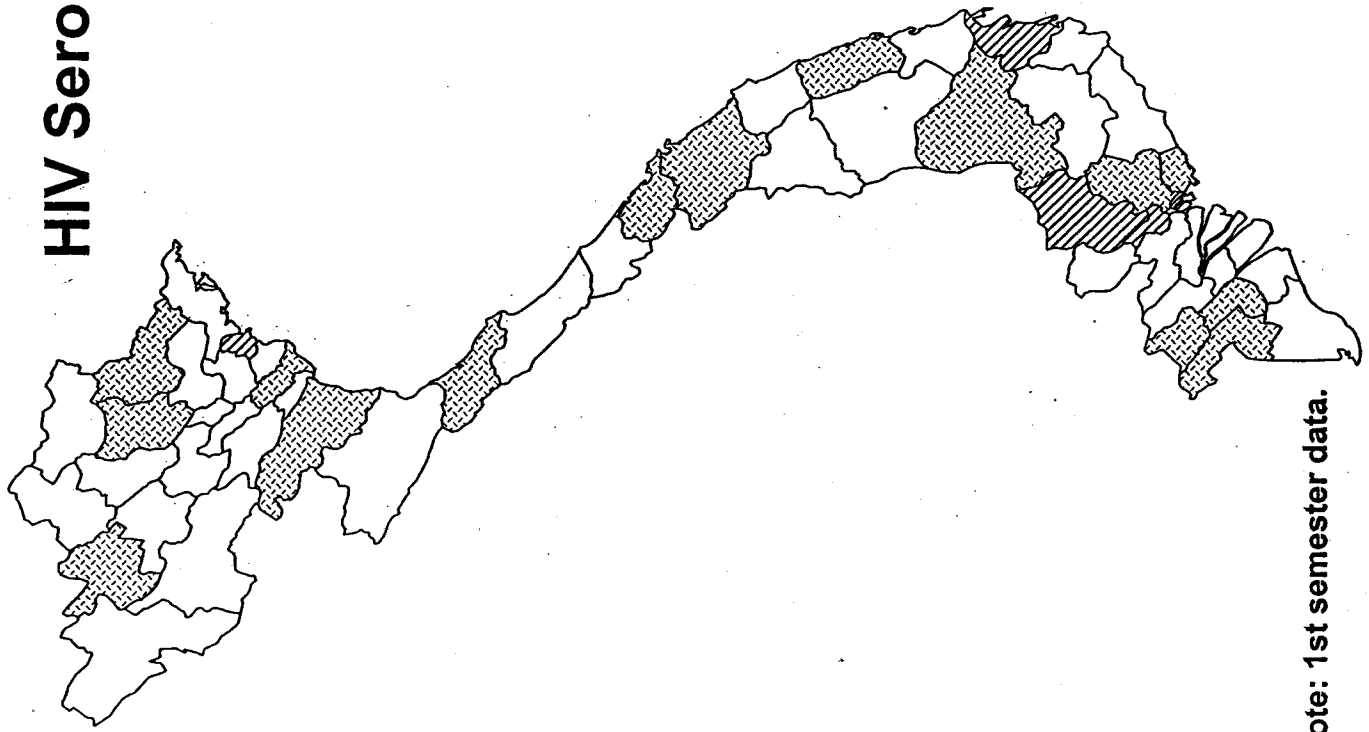


Footnote: 1st semester data.

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

HIV Seroprevalence for Pregnant Women Vietnam: 1999

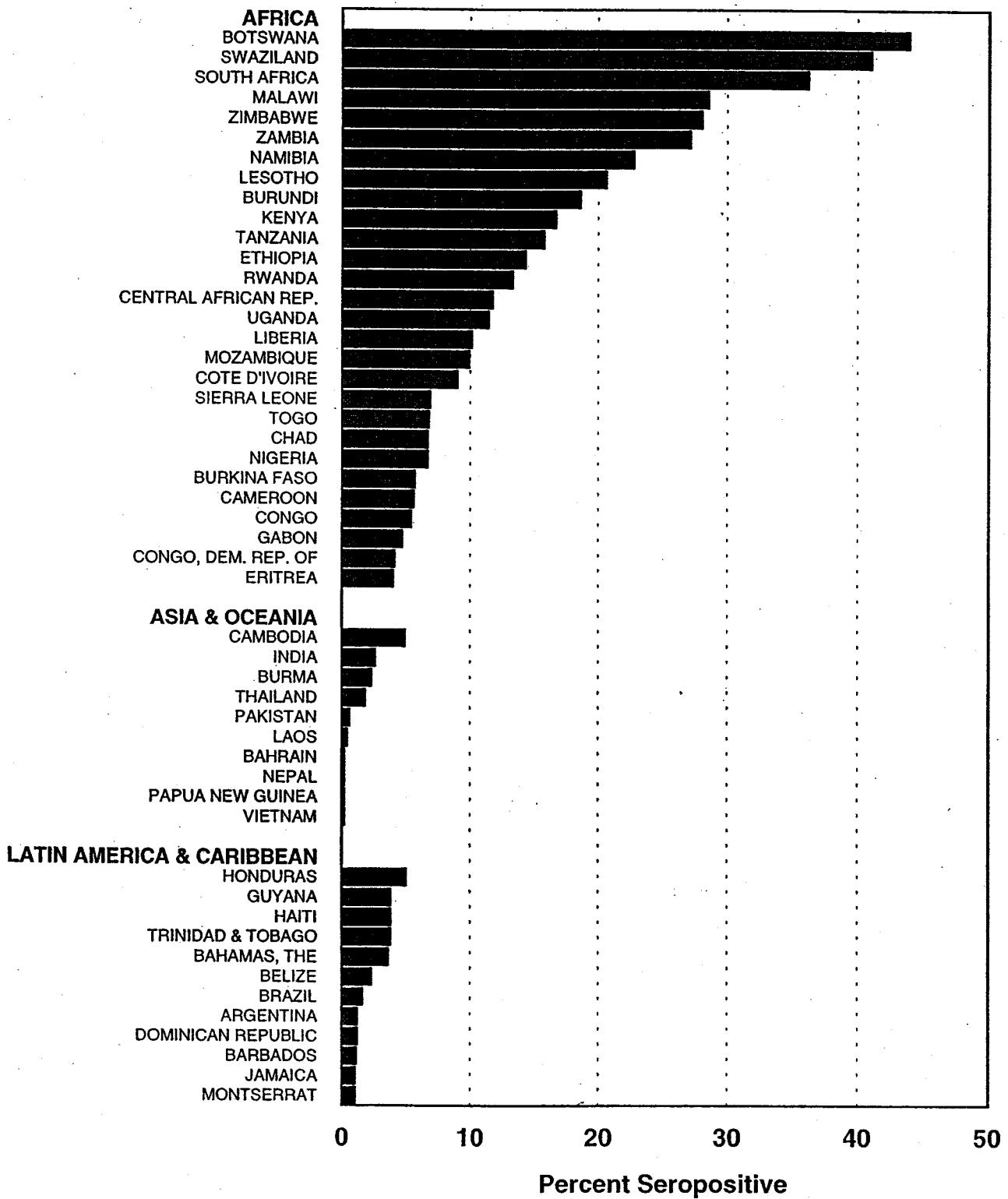


Footnote: 1st semester data.

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division,
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

HIV1 Seroprevalence Among Pregnant Women from Capital City or Major Urban Centers in Selected Countries: June 2001



Footnote: Based on the most recent available data.

U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division
International Programs Center,
HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, June 2001.

THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY

Table 1: Estimates of HIV-1 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region and Country	Capital/Major City		Outside Major City		Urban City Sources		Outside City Sources	
	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk
Somalia	.0	-	.7	.9	K0355		D0257	D0257
South Africa	36.2 b	69.0b	11.2b	56.0	R0229	W0161	R0229	R0223
Sudan	3.5 b	-	-	-	S0480			
Swaziland	41.0	51.3	27.0	51.8	S0521	S0521	S0521	S0521
Tanzania	15.8 bc	24.4b	13.5bc	27.3 c	T0231	M0563	T0231	T0207
Togo	6.8	-	4.6	-	T0177		T0177	
Tunisia	.2 b	.0	-	-	R0218	S0486		
		.3				S0486		
Uganda	11.4 bc	29.4b	5.0b	-	U0064	U0049	U0064	
Western Sahara	-	-	-	-				
Zambia	27.1 c	68.7	10.3	-	N0241	B0406	N0241	
Zimbabwe	28.0	86.0	37.0b	71.8	Z0076	M0433	A0267	Z0061
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
Australia	.2	.4	-	-	R0130	N0222		
Bahrain	.2	.9	-	-	B0164	B0164		
Bangladesh	.0	20.0	-	-	H0156	S0554		
		2.5				I0050		
Burma	2.3	43.0	1.8	7.0	M0620	M0620	M0620	M0620
Cambodia	4.9	47.4	2.1	31.7	C0261	C0261	C0261	C0261
China, Mainland	.0	.0	.0	4.6	F0097	Q0022	Q0022	Q0022
		.0		79.3		Q0022		Q0022
China, Taiwan		.0	-	-		Y0031		
		7.7				C0308		
Cyprus	.0	.0	-	-	S0486	S0486		
India	.3 c	.8	.3	5.6	N0252	N0252	N0252	N0252
	2.6 c	56.3 c			N0252	N0252		
Indonesia	.0	.2	-	2.7 b	D0253	P0218		I0058
Iran	.0 b	.5	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Iraq	.0	.0	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Japan	.0	3.1	-	-	K0379	K0379		
Jordan	.0	.0	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Kuwait	.0	.0	-	-	K0303	S0486		
		.0				S0486		
Laos	.4	-	-	-	L0262			
Lebanon	.0	.0	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Malaysia	.0	6.3	.1	.9	I0054	I0054	J0058	J0058
		18.0b				E0078		
Nepal	.2	3.9	-	4.3	S0520	S0520		R0198
		40.4				S0520		
New Zealand	.0	.5	-	-	N0242	N0242		
Oman	.0	.0b	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Pakistan	.6	3.7	-	-	P0144	P0144		
Papua New Guinea	.2	16.0b	-	-	M0506	W0173		
Philippines	.1	.0	-	-	W0173	W0173		
Qatar	.0	4.5	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Singapore	.0	.5b	-	-	S0571	S0519		
Sri Lanka	.0	.0	.0	.0	S0484	S0484	S0484	S0484

Table 1: Estimates of HIV-1 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region and Country	Capital/Major City		Outside Major City		Urban City Sources		Outside City Sources	
	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk
AFRICA								
Algeria	.0	.0	-	-	R0196	R0196		
Angola	3.4 b	19.4 b	8.0 b	-	U0057	G0264	G0264	
* Benin	2.3 a	41.0	5.7 a	8.3	A0275	A0259	A0275	A0275
Botswana	43.9	46.0	35.4	51.6 b	M0682	M0682	M0682	N0256
Burkina Faso	5.7 c	28.6	6.0 b	-	S0516	O0101	S0516	
Burundi	18.6	-	3.9	-	N0239		B0386	
Cameroon	5.6	33.3	9.2	-	G0269	B0406	M0624	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-				
Central African Rep.	11.7 c	27.9	15.3	33.3	M0541	M0610	M0541	M0541
Chad	6.7 c	13.4	7.5 c	14.3 c	P0236	A0200	P0236	P0236
Comoros	.0	56.8	.0	-	C0317	D0227	C0317	
Congo	5.4 b	-	-	-	L0302			
* Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.1 c	29.0	1.0	-	D0246	M0549	N0263	
* Cote d'Ivoire	9.0 a	36.0 b	7.1 a	-	P0231	A0269	P0231	
Djibouti	2.4	28.2	-	-	B0362	B0362		
Egypt	.0	.0	-	-	S0486	S0486		
* Equatorial Guinea	3.3 b	3.2	.3	2.2	M0681	Z0077	S0397	S0397
Eritrea	4.0 b	-	-	35.0 b	U0076			U0076
Ethiopia	14.3 c	73.7	3.1	16.2 b	E0073	A0237	E0073	M0327
Gabon	4.7	16.7 b	-	-	M0535	M0535		
Gambia, The	1.0	-	2.4 bc	-	L0247		L0247	
* Ghana	2.7 c	72.6 a	3.4 a	-	G0261	M0558	G0261	
Guinea	1.5 b	36.6	1.4 b	-	G0285	B0271	N0215	
* Guinea-Bissau	2.6 a	-	3.4	-	N0209		C0265	
Kenya	16.7	74.7	14.4	-	N0255	B0406	N0255	
Lesotho	20.6	39.2	27.1	40.7	M0640	M0640	U0054	U0054
Liberia	10.1 b	28.7 b	-	-	L0279	E0064		
Libya	.0	.5	-	-	S0486	S0486		
Madagascar	.1	1.0	.4	1.3	R0143	U0077	R0173	10049
Malawi	28.5	70.4	10.7	-	N0278	K0233	N0278	
* Mali	2.5 a	21.0	-	35.5	M0634	M0676		M0676
Mauritania	-	-	-	1.7				A0173
Mauritius	-	-	.0	7.5			P0229	M0594
Mayotte	-	-	-	-				
Morocco	.7 b	1.3 b	.0	.0	M0638	M0638	M0638	M0638
Mozambique	9.9	9.0 b	17.0	27.3 b	A0228	A0228	A0228	A0228
Namibia	22.7	44.6	12.6	27.7 b	N0251	N0251	N0251	N0251
* Niger	-	23.6 a	2.1 a	-		H0141	O0093	
* Nigeria	6.7 c	30.5 a	5.0	60.6 a	A0245	E0059	A0245	E0059
Reunion	-	-	-	-				
Rwanda	13.3 c	42.1 c	7.0	13.2	R0224	V0089	R0224	V0089
St. Helena	-	-	-	-				
Sao Tome & Principe	-	-	-	-				
* Senegal	.4 a	6.1 a	.5 a	21.9 a	M0596	S0485	S0485	S0485
Seychelles	.0	1.6 b	-	-	S0522	C0266		
Sierra Leone	6.9 b	70.0 b	-	-	M0635	M0635		

Table 1: Estimates of HIV-1 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region and Country	Capital/Major City		Outside Major City		Urban City Sources		Outside City Sources	
	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk
Albania	.0	-	-	-	W0170			
Armenia	.1	7.5	.0	.0	A0232	D0255	A0232	A0232
Azerbaijan	.1	.2	-	-	A0233	A0233		
		2.3				A0233		
Belarus	.0	6.7	.0	62.0	W0170	B0380	B0391	D0255
Bulgaria	.0	2.8	-	-	W0170	D0255		
Croatia	.0	1.1	-	-	W0170	C0285		
Czech Republic	.0	.0	-	-	C0291	C0291		
		.2				M0556		
Estonia	.0	.0	-	-	W0170	D0255		
Georgia	.0	.0	-	-	W0170	G0250		
Hungary	.0	.0	-	-	W0170	D0255		
Kazakhstan	.0	.0	-	-	K0301	K0301		
Kyrgyzstan	.0	-	-	-	W0170			
Latvia	.0	.1	-	-	L0270	L0270		
		11.0				L0270		
Lithuania	.0	.0	-	-	W0170	L0268		
Macedonia, FYR	.0	-	-	-	W0170			
Moldova	.0	1.3	-	-	W0170	M0581		
Poland	.0	-	-	38.0	W0170			A0208
Romania	.0	.5	-	-	W0170	R0187		
Russia	.0	15.3	-	5.9	L0301	S0552		L0288
Slovakia	.0	.0	-	-	W0170	S0477		
Slovenia	.0	1.7	-	-	K0350	K0350		
Tajikistan	.0	-	-	-	W0170			
Turkmenistan	.0	-	-	-	W0170			
Ukraine	.4	1.8	.7	3.9	U0075	U0075	D0255	D0255
		3.1		28.1		H0123		U0075
Uzbekistan	.0	-	-	-	W0170			

- No data found

* See table 2 for HIV-2 data

a Rate represents infection with HIV1 only and dual infection (HIV1 and HIV2), therefore addition of rates from table 1 and 2 is not advised.

b Data are best available but are not necessarily reliable due to small (<100) or unknown sample size.

c Data combined.

NOTES:

Definition: High risk--prostitutes and clients, STD patients, or other persons with known risk factors.

Low risk--pregnant women, blood donors, or other persons with no known risk factors.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, 6/2001 Update

Table 1: Estimates of HIV-1 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region and Country	Capital/Major City		Outside Major City		Urban City Sources		Outside City Sources	
	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk
Syria	.0	.1	-	-	S0486	S0483		
Thailand	1.8	19.9	-	-	T0236	T0236		
Turkey	.0	.1	-	-	W0170	T0203		
Vanuatu	.0	-	-	-	W0172			
Vietnam	.2	4.9b	.0	.6	H0145	H0145	H0145	H0145
		26.9		12.4		H0145		H0145
Western Samoa	.0	-	-	-	W0172			
Yemen	.0	2.9	-	-	S0486	S0486		
LATIN AMERICA/CARIBBEAN								
Argentina	1.2	10.8	.5	2.8	B0390	B0390	B0390	B0390
Bahamas, The	3.6	-	-	-	C0321			
Barbados	1.1	-	-	-	P0200			
Belize	2.3	-	-	-	P0142			
Bolivia	.5	2.0b	-	-	Z0075	Z0075		
Brazil	1.6	42.0	.6c	2.8c	S0575	M0646	C0279	C0279
Cayman Islands	.0	-	-	-	C0321			
Chile	.1	3.5	-	.3	C0318	C0318		C0318
Colombia	.1b	.1b	.1b	.3b	N0273	N0273	N0273	N0273
Costa Rica	.3	.9	.1	-	M0574	H0139	M0574	
Cuba	.0	-	-	-	M0484			
Dominican Rep.	1.2	4.6c	3.1	7.5	D0267	D0267	D0267	D0267
El Salvador	.3	5.3	.2	-	B0410	B0410	B0410	
Guatemala	.8c	4.7	.0	4.0b	A0276	A0276	A0273	A0273
Guyana	3.8	43.6	-	-	W0121	P0197		
Haiti	3.8	-	3.8	-	L0303		L0303	
Honduras	5.0b	13.0	-	3.0	T0200	B0383		B0383
Jamaica	1.0	6.4	-	-	J0059	J0059		
Martinique	.0	-	-	-	M0632			
Mexico	.1	.3	-	-	L0238	L0304		
Montserrat	1.0	-	-	-	C0321			
Nicaragua	-	.2	-	-		P0177		
Panama	.9	.3	-	-	G0263	G0263		
Peru	.3	1.6	.0	3.4b	S0517	C0340	S0517	J0086
		12.2				J0086		
Saint Lucia	.1	-	-	-	C0321			
Saint Vincent & Grenadines	.5	-	-	-	C0321			
Trinidad & Tobago	3.8	5.9	-	-	J0089	L0243		
Uruguay	.1c	24.4c	-	-	B0373	B0373		
		.5c			B0374	B0374		
					B0376	B0376		
					B0378	B0378		
						B0373		
						B0374		
						B0376		
						B0378		
Venezuela	.0	1.1b	.0	-	P0203	F0111	P0203	
EUROPE								

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Geographic Area Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size Type	Test Type	Source ID
*AFRICA								
ALGERIA	UL NOT SPECIFIED	1996	BLOOD DONORS	B ALL	.0	70468 HIV	UNK	R0196
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1998(?)	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	1727 HIV	UNK	R0196
ANGOLA	UL LUANDA	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	3.4 b	N/A HIV	UNK	U0057
	UH LUANDA	1999	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	19.4 b	N/A HIV	UNK	G0264
	OL CABINDA PROVINCE	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	8.0 b	N/A HIV	UNK	G0264
BENIN	+UL COTONOU	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	2.3 a	612 HIV1	UNK	A0275
	+UL2 COTONOU	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.3 a	612 HIV2	UNK	A0275
	+UH COTONOU	1998-199	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	41.0	445 HIV	ELISA*2	A0259
	+OL SEME PODJI	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	5.7 a	455 HIV1	UNK	A0275
	+OL2 SEME PODJI	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.2 a	455 HIV2	UNK	A0275
	+OH NATITINGOU	1999	STD PTS.	B ALL	8.3	133 HIV1	UNK	A0275
BOTSWANA	+UL FRANCISTOWN	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	43.9	702 HIV	ELISA	M0682
	+UH FRANCISTOWN	2000	STD PTS.	M ALL	46.0	111 HIV	ELISA	M0682
	+OL TUTUME(RURAL)	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	35.4	339 HIV	ELISA	M0682
	+OH KGATLENG DIST	1999	STD PTS.	M ALL	51.6 b	91 HIV	UNK	N0256
BURKINA FASO	+UL BOBO-DIOULASSO/2	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	5.7 c	716 HIV1,2	ELISA, RAPID	S0516
	UH BOBO-DIOULASSO	1999(?)	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	28.6	350 HIV	UNK	O0101
	+OL OUAHIGOUYA	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	6.0 b	N/A HIV1,2	ELISA, RAPID	S0516
BURUNDI	UL BUJUMBURA	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	18.6	291 HIV	UNK	N0239
	OL JENDA(RURAL)	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	3.9	259 HIV	UNK	B0386
CAMEROON	+UL YAOUNDE	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	5.6	1532 HIV1	ELISA*4/LIA	G0269
	UH YAOUNDE	1997-98	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	33.3	336 HIV	UNK	B0406
	+OL LIMBE	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	9.2	360 HIV1	UNK	M0624
C. AFRICAN REPUBLIC	UL BANGUI/3 SITES	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	11.7 c	697 HIV	ELISA*2	M0541
	UH BANGUI	1999(?)	STD PTS.	F ALL	27.9	280 HIV	ELISA	M0610
	OL BANGASSOU	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	15.3	261 HIV	ELISA*2	M0541
	OH BOUZOU	1996	STD PTS.	B ALL	33.3	150 HIV	ELISA*2	M0541
CHAD	+UL N'DJAMENA/3S	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	6.7 c	1960 HIV	UNK	P0236
	UH N'DJAMENA	1995	FREE WOMEN	F ALL	13.4	250 HIV	UNK	A0200
	+OL 4 SITES	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	7.5 c	1816 HIV	UNK	P0236
	+OH 7 SITES	2000	STD PTS.	B ALL	14.3 c	602 HIV	UNK	P0236
COMOROS	+UL MORONI	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0 c	435 HIV	UNK	C0317
	UH MORONI	1994	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	56.8	111 HIV	UNK	D0227
	+OL MITSAMIOULI	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	360 HIV	UNK	C0317
CONGO	+UL BRAZZAVILLE	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	5.4 b	N/A HIV	RAPID*2	L0302

Table 2: Estimates of HIV-2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region and Country	Capital/Major City		Outside Major City		Urban City Sources		Outside City Sources	
	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk	Low Risk	High Risk
AFRICA								
* Benin	.3 a	-	.2 a	-	A0275		A0275	
* Congo, Dem. Rep.	-	.0	-	-		M0549		
* Cote d'Ivoire	1.8 a	-	.7 a	-	P0231		P0231	
* Equatorial Guinea	-	.0	-	-		Z0077		
* Ghana	.0 c	14.4 a	.8 a	-	G0261	M0558	G0261	
* Guinea-Bissau	5.2 a	-	9.6	-	N0209		C0265	
* Mali	.4 a	2.9	-	5.6	M0634	M0676		M0676
* Niger	-	7.1 a	1.7 a	-		H0141	O0093	
* Nigeria	-	1.3 a	-	1.5 a		E0059		E0059
* Senegal	.0 a	3.6 a	.4 a	17.8 a	M0596	S0485	S0485	S0485

- No data found

* See table 1 for HIV-1 data

a Rate represents infection with HIV2 only and dual infection (HIV1 and HIV2), therefore addition of rates from table 1 and 2 is not advised.

b Data are best available but are not necessarily reliable due to small (<100) or unknown sample size.

c Data combined.

NOTES:

Definition: High risk--prostitutes and clients, STD patients, or other persons with known risk factors.

Low risk--pregnant women, blood donors, or other persons with no known risk factors.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, 6/2001 Update

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Area	Geographic Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex	Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size	Type	Test Type	Source ID
GUINEA	+UL	CONAKRY	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.5b	N/A	HIV1,2	UNK	G0285
	UH	CONAKRY	1994	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	36.6	112	HIV	WB	B0271
	OL	GUECKEDOU	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.4b	N/A	HIV1,2	UNK	N0215
GUINEA- BISSAU	UL	BISSAU	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	2.6a	1493	HIV1	ELISA,WB	N0209
	UL2	BISSAU	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	5.2a	1493	HIV2	ELISA,WB	N0209
	OL	FOUR RURAL TOWNS	1997(?)	WOMEN	F	ALL	3.4	146	HIV1	ELISA*3	C0265
	OL2	FOUR RURAL TOWNS	1997(?)	WOMEN	F	ALL	9.6	146	HIV2	ELISA*3	C0265
KENYA	+UL	NAIROBI	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	16.7	1208	HIV	UNK	N0255
	UH	KISUMU	1997-98	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	74.7	296	HIV	UNK	B0406
	+OL	TIWI(SEMIRURAL)	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	14.4	298	HIV	UNK	N0255
LESOTHO	+UL	MASERU	1996-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	20.6	398	HIV	RAPID,ELISA	M0640
	+UH	MASERU	1996-199	STD PTS.	B	ALL	39.2	362	HIV	RAPID,ELISA	M0640
	OL	4 SITES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	27.1	2322	HIV	UNK	U0054
	OH	4 SITES	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	40.7	457	HIV	UNK	U0054
LIBERIA	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	10.1b	99	HIV	RAPID*2	L0279
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1997	TESTING CTR ATTENDEES	B	ALL	28.7b	N/A	HIV	UNK	E0064
LIBYA	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	1000	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1998	IVDU	B	ALL	.5	400	HIV	UNK	S0486
MADAGASCAR	UL	THREE CITIES	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.1	1587	HIV	ELISA,WB	R0143
	+UH	EIGHT SITES	2000	STD PTS.	B	ALL	1.0	2021	HIV	ELISA*2	U0077
	OL	ANTSIRANANA PR.	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.4	529	HIV	ELISA,WB	R0173
	OH	ANTSIRANANA PR.	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	1.3	149	HIV	UNK	I0049
MALAWI	+UL	BLANTYRE	2001	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	28.5	650	HIV	ELISA	N0278
	UH	BLANTYRE	1995	STD PTS.	B	ALL	70.4	250	HIV	ELISA	K0233
	+OL	EIGHT DIST./RUR	2001	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	10.7	1372	HIV	ELISA	N0278
MALI	+UL	BAMAKO DISTRICT	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	2.5a	554	HIV1	RAPID,LIA	M0634
	+UL2	BAMAKO DISTRICT	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.4a	554	HIV2	RAPID,LIA	M0634
	+UH	BAMAKO	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	21.0	105	HIV1	UNK	M0676
	+UH2	BAMAKO	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	2.9	105	HIV2	UNK	M0676
	+OH	SIKASSO	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	35.5	107	HIV1	UNK	M0676
	+OH2	SIKASSO	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	5.6	107	HIV2	UNK	M0676
MAURITANIA	OH	FOUR CITIES	1996(?)	STD PTS.	B	ALL	1.7	628	HIV	ELISA*2	A0173
MAURITIUS	+OL	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	12979	HIV	ELISA*2	P0229
	OH	NOT SPECIFIED	1997-98	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	7.5	107	HIV	UNK	M0594
MOROCCO	+UL	CASABLANCA	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.7b	N/A	HIV	UNK	M0638
	+UH	CASABLANCA	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	1.3b	N/A	HIV	UNK	M0638
	+OL	MEKNES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	M0638
	+OH	MEKNES	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	M0638

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Area	Geographic Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex	Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Size	Data Type	Test Type	Source ID
CONGO, DEM. REP. OF	UL	KINSHASA/3 SITES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	4.1c	1380	HIV	ELISA,RAPID	D0246
	UH	KINSHASA	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	29.0	100	HIV1	RAPID,ELISA, LIA	M0549
		UH2 KINSHASA	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.0	100	HIV2	RAPID,ELISA, LIA	M0549
	+OL	KASAJI	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.0	100	HIV	RAPID	N0263
COTE D'IVOIRE	+UL	ABIDJAN	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	9.0a	343	HIV1	UNK	P0231
	+UL2	ABIDJAN	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.8a	343	HIV2	UNK	P0231
	+UH	ABIDJAN	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	36.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	A0269
	+OL	BOUAKE	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	7.1a	310	HIV1	UNK	P0231
	+OL2	BOUAKE	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	0.7a	310	HIV2	UNK	P0231
DJIBOUTI	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1998	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	2.4	620	HIV	UNK	B0362
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	28.2	117	HIV	UNK	B0362
EGYPT	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	124344	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	.0	775	HIV	UNK	S0486
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	+UL	CONTINENTAL REG.	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.3b	N/A	HIV	RAPID	M0681
	UH	MALABO	1995-96	STD PTS.	B	ALL	3.2	380	HIV1	ELISA*3	Z0077
	UH2	MALABO	1995-96	STD PTS.	B	ALL	.0	380	HIV2	ELISA*3	Z0077
	OL	INSULAR REGION	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.3	761	HIV1	RAPID,ELISA,WB	S0397
	OH	INSULAR REGION	1995	STD PTS.	B	ALL	2.2	274	HIV1	RAPID,ELISA,WB	S0397
ERITREA	+UL	URBAN AREAS	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	4.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	U0076
	+OH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	35.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	U0076
ETHIOPIA	+UL	ADDIS ABABA/4S	1999/200	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	14.3c	1191	HIV	ELISA	E0073
	UH	ADDIS ABABA	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	73.7	372	HIV	UNK	A0237
	+OL	METU	1999-200	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.1	260	HIV	ELISA	E0073
	+OH	MOYALE	1998	PROSTITUTES-REG.	F	ALL	16.2b	99	HIV	ELISA*2,WB	M0327
GABON	UL	FOUR CITIES	1996-97	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	4.7	129	HIV	UNK	M0535
	UH	FOUR CITIES	1996-97	STD PTS.	B	ALL	16.7b	60	HIV	UNK	M0535
THE GAMBIA	UL	BANJUL	1997(?)	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.0	210	HIV	UNK	L0247
	OL	FOUR SITES	1997(?)	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	2.4bc	N/A	HIV	UNK	L0247
GHANA	UL	ACCRA/2 SITES	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	2.7c	885	HIV1	ELISA,RAPID, LIA	G0261
	UL2	ACCRA/2 SITES	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0c	885	HIV2	ELISA,RAPID, LIA	G0261
	UH	ACCRA	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	72.6a	368	HIV1	ELISA,RAPID, LIA	M0558
	UH2	ACCRA	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	14.4a	368	HIV2	ELISA,RAPID, LIA	M0558
	OL	CAPE COAST	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.4a	500	HIV1	ELISA,RAPID, LIA	G0261
	OL2	CAPE COAST	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.8a	500	HIV2	ELISA,RAPID, LIA	G0261

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Area	Geographic Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex	Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Size	Data Type	Test Type	Source ID
SUDAN	UL	JUBA	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.5b	N/A	HIV	UNK	S0480
SWAZILAND	+UL	MANZINI REGION	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	41.0	614	HIV	ELISA*2	S0521
	+UH	MANZINI REGION	2000	STD PTS.	B	ALL	51.3	665	HIV	ELISA*2	S0521
	+OL	SHISELWENI REG	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	27.0	430	HIV	ELISA*2	S0521
	+OH	SHISELWENI REG	2000	STD PTS.	B	ALL	51.8	340	HIV	ELISA*2	S0521
TANZANIA	+UL	DAR ES SALAAM/3S	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	15.8bc	N/A	HIV	ELISA	T0231
	UH	DAR ES SALAAM	1997	STD PTS	F	ALL	24.4b	86	HIV	UNK	M0563
	+OL	MBEYA RG/4 RUR S	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	13.5bc	N/A	HIV	UNK	T0231
	OH	MBEYA RG/6 RUR S	1997(?)	STD PTS.	B	ALL	27.3c	428	HIV	UNK	T0207
TOGO	UL	LOME	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	6.8	518	HIV	ELISA*2,RAPID	T0177
	OL	CENTRAL REGION	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	4.6	500	HIV	ELISA*2,RAPID	T0177
TUNISIA	+UL	NATIONAL	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.2b	N/A	HIV	UNK	R0218
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.0	570	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1997	IVDU	B	ALL	.3	584	HIV	UNK	S0486
UGANDA	+UL	KAMPALA/2 SITES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	11.4bc	N/A	HIV	UNK	U0064
	UH	KAMPALA	1998	STD PTS.	B	ALL	29.4b	N/A	HIV	UNK	U0049
	+OL	SOROTI	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	5.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	U0064
ZAMBIA	UL	LUSAKA/4 SITES	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	27.1c	2323	HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	N0241
	UH	NDOLA	1997-98	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	68.7	319	HIV	UNK	B0406
	OL	MINGA(RURAL)	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	10.3	497	HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	N0241
ZIMBABWE	UL	HARARE	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	28.0	601	HIV	UNK	Z0076
	UH	HARARE	1994-95	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	86.0	147	HIV	ELISA	M0433
	+OL	BEITBRIDGE(RUR)	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	37.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	A0267
	OH	MASVINGO	1996	STD PTS.	B	ALL	71.8	206	HIV	UNK	Z0061
*ASIA & OCEANIA											
AUSTRALIA	+UL	VICTORIA TERR.	1997	HETEROSEXUALS	F	ALL	.2	837	HIV	UNK	R0130
	UH	6 URBAN SITES	1997	HIGH RISK GROUPS	M	ALL	.4	3211	HIV	UNK	N0222
BAHRAIN	UL	URBAN AREAS	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.2	627	HIV	UNK	B0164
	UH	URBAN AREAS	1998	IVDU	M	ALL	.9	336	HIV	UNK	B0164
BANGLADESH	+UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1996	BLOOD DONORS - VOL.	F	ALL	.0	800	HIV	ELISA	H0156
	+UH	DHAKA	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	20.0	1500	HIV	UNK	S0554
	+UH	DHAKA	1998-199	IVDU	B	ALL	2.5	402	HIV	ELISA,LIA	I0050
BURMA	+UL	MANDALAY	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	2.3	400	HIV	UNK	M0620
	+UH	MANDALAY	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	43.0	200	HIV	UNK	M0620
	+OL	DAWEI	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.8	394	HIV	UNK	M0620
	+OH	MONYWA	1999	STD PTS.	F	ALL	7.0	200	HIV	UNK	M0620

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Geographic Area Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size Type	Test Type	Source ID
MOZAMBIQUE	UL MAPUTO	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	9.9	607 HIV	ELISA,RAPID	A0228
	UH MAPUTO	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	9.0b	N/A HIV	UNK	A0228
	OL TETE	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	17.0	800 HIV	ELISA,RAPID	A0228
	OH TETE	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	27.3b	N/A HIV	UNK	A0228
NAMIBIA	UL WINDHOEK	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	22.7	207 HIV	ELISA	N0251
	UH WINDHOEK	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	44.6	222 HIV	UNK	N0251
	OL NANKUDU(RURAL)	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	12.6	198 HIV	ELISA	N0251
	OH NANKUDU(RURAL)	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	27.7b	65 HIV	UNK	N0251
NIGER	UH NIAMEY	1997(?)	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	23.6a	140 HIV1	ELISA	H0141
	UH2 NIAMEY	1997(?)	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	7.1a	140 HIV2	ELISA	H0141
	OL AGADEZ	1997(?)	NOMADS	B ALL	2.1a	424 HIV1	WB	00093
	OL2 AGADEZ	1997(?)	NOMADS	B ALL	1.7a	424 HIV2	WB	00093
NIGERIA	UL LAGOS STATE/2S	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	6.7c	520 HIV1,2	ELISA,RAPID	A0245
	UH LAGOS STATE	1996	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	30.5a	236 HIV1	UNK	E0059
	UH2 LAGOS STATE	1996	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	1.3a	236 HIV2	UNK	E0059
	OL DELTA STATE	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	5.0	300 HIV1,2	ELISA,RAPID	A0245
	OH MAIDUGURI	1996	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	60.6a	137 HIV1	UNK	E0059
	OH2 MAIDUGURI	1996	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	1.5a	137 HIV2	UNK	E0059
RWANDA	+UL KIGALI/3 SITES	1998-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	13.3c	1268 HIV	ELISA	R0224
	UH KIGALI/2 SITES	1996	STD PTS.	B ALL	42.1c	590 HIV	ELISA	V0089
	+OL BYUMBA(RURAL)	1998-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	7.0	414 HIV	ELISA*2	R0224
	OH RULI(RURAL)	1996	STD PTS.	B ALL	13.2	295 HIV	ELISA	V0089
SENEGAL	+UL DAKAR	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.4a	232 HIV1	ELISA,WB	M0596
	+UL2 DAKAR	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0a	232 HIV2	ELISA,WB	M0596
	UH DAKAR	1998	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	6.1a	760 HIV1	ELISA,WB	S0485
	UH2 DAKAR	1998	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	3.6a	760 HIV2	ELISA,WB	S0485
	OL LOUGA	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.5a	774 HIV1	ELISA,WB	S0485
	OL2 LOUGA	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.4a	774 HIV2	ELISA,WB	S0485
	OH ZIGUINCHOR	1998	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	21.9a	146 HIV1	ELISA,WB	S0485
	OH2 ZIGUINCHOR	1998	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	17.8a	146 HIV2	ELISA,WB	S0485
SEYCHELLES	+UL NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	661 HIV	ELISA,WB	S0522
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1995	STD PTS.	B ALL	1.6b	N/A HIV	ELISA,WB	C0266
SIERRA LEONE	+UL NATIONAL	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	6.9b	N/A HIV	UNK	M0635
	+UH NOT SPECIFIED	1997	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	70.0b	N/A HIV	UNK	M0635
SOMALIA	+UL MOGADISHU	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	223 HIV1	ELISA*2,WB	K0355
	+OL HARGEISA	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.7	297 HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	D0257
	+OH HARGEISA	1999	STD PTS.	M ALL	.9	106 HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	D0257
SOUTH AFRICA	+UL KWAZULU-NATAL PR	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	36.2b	N/A HIV	ELISA	R0229
	+UH CARLETONVILLE	1998	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	69.0b	N/A HIV	ELISA	W0161
	+OL NORTHERN CAPE PR	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	11.2b	N/A HIV	ELISA	R0229
	+OH SIX SITES	1997-199	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	56.0	175 HIV	UNK	R0223

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Area	Geographic Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex	Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Size	Data Type	Test Type	Source ID
LEBANON	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	2005	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1995	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.0	2438	HIV	UNK	S0486
MALAYSIA	UL	KUALA LUMPUR ST.	1996	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	465754	HIV	UNK	I0054
	UH	KUALA LUMPUR ST.	1996	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	6.3	1033	HIV	UNK	I0054
	+UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1998	IVDU	B	ALL	18.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	E0078
	OL	SABAH STATE	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.1	1502	HIV	UNK	J0058
	OH	SABAH STATE	1996	STD PTS.	B	ALL	.9	115	HIV	UNK	J0058
NEPAL	+UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.2	2030	HIV	ELISA	S0520
	+UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	3.9	410	HIV	ELISA	S0520
	+UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	IVDU	M	ALL	40.4	560	HIV	ELISA	S0520
	OH	MAHENDRANAGAR	1998	STD PTS.	B	ALL	4.3	300	HIV	UNK	R0198
NEW ZEALAND	UL	NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	78010	HIV	UNK	N0242
	UH	FIVE URBAN AREAS	1997	IVDU	B	ALL	.5	591	HIV	UNK	N0242
OMAN	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	13028	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	.0b	75	HIV	UNK	S0486
PAKISTAN	UL	LAHORE	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.6	2000	HIV	RAPID,ELISA	P0144
	UH	LAHORE	1995	STD PTS.	B	ALL	3.7	295	HIV	RAPID	P0144
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	UL	PORT MORESBY	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.2	3653	HIV	ELISA,RAPID	M0506
	+UH	PORT MORESBY	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	16.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	W0173
PHILIPPINES	+UH	NOT SPECIFIED	2000	PROSTITUTES - REG.	F	ALL	.1	3000	HIV	ELISA,WB	W0173
	+UH	NOT SPECIFIED	2000	IVDU	B	ALL	.0	127	HIV	ELISA,WB	W0173
QATAR	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	2464	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	4.5	2249	HIV	UNK	S0486
SINGAPORE	+UL	SINGAPORE	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	700	HIV	ELISA,WB	S0571
	+UH	SINGAPORE	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.5b	N/A	HIV	UNK	S0519
SRI LANKA	UL	GALLE	1998	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	600	HIV	ELISA*2,RAPID,WB	S0484
	UH	COLOMBO	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.0	407	HIV	ELISA*2,RAPID,WB	S0484
	OL	RATNAPURA	1998	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	600	HIV	ELISA*2,RAPID,WB	S0484
	OH	RATNAPURA	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.0	174	HIV	ELISA*2,RAPID,WB	S0484
SYRIA	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1999	BLOOD DONORS	B	ALL	.0	98604	HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH	FOUR CITIES	1998	STD PTS.	B	ALL	.1	858	HIV	UNK	S0483
THAILAND	+UL	CENTRAL REGION	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.8	24655	HIV	UNK	T0236
	+UH	CENTRAL REGION	2000	PROSTITUTES - DIRECT	F	ALL	19.9	2781	HIV	UNK	T0236
TURKEY	+UL	NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B	ALL	.0	826558	HIV1	UNK	W0170
	UH	NATIONAL	1996	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.1	24073	HIV1	UNK	T0203

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Geographic Area Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size Type	Test Type	Source ID
CAMBODIA	+UL PHNOM PENH	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	4.9	511 HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	C0261
	+UH PHNOM PENH	1999	PROSTITUTES - DIRECT	F ALL	47.4	154 HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	C0261
	+OL PREY VENG PROV.	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	2.1	190 HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	C0261
	+OH KANDAL PROVINCE	1999	PROSTITUTES - DIRECT	F ALL	31.7	104 HIV	RAPID*2,ELISA	C0261
CHINA, MAINLAND	UL 16 CITIES	1997(?)	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	8596 HIV	ELISA*2,WB	F0097
	+UH BEIJING	2000	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	.0	257 HIV	UNK	Q0022
	+UH BEIJING	2000	IVDU	B ALL	.0	114 HIV	UNK	Q0022
	+OL SICHUAN PROV.	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	250 HIV	UNK	Q0022
	+OH YUNNAN PROV.	2000	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	4.6	370 HIV	UNK	Q0022
	+OH YINING	2000	IVDU	B ALL	79.3	121 HIV	UNK	Q0022
CHINA, TAIWAN	UH TAIPEI & PREF.	1995-96	PROSTITUTES-BROTHEL	F ALL	.0	132 HIV1	ELISA,WB	Y0031
	UH KAOHSIUNG	1995-99	HOMOSEXUALS	M ALL	7.7	620 HIV	UNK	C0308
CYPRUS	UL NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	2086 HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PROSTITUTES - BAR	F ALL	.0	3603 HIV	UNK	S0486
INDIA	UL NEW DELHI/2 S	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.3c	800 HIV	UNK	N0252
	UL MUMBAI/4 SITES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	2.6c	1600 HIV	UNK	N0252
	UH NEW DELHI	1999	STD PTS.	B ALL	.8	250 HIV	UNK	N0252
	UH MUMBAI/2 SITES	1999	STD PTS.	B ALL	56.3c	375 HIV	UNK	N0252
	OL DURGAPUR	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.3	400 HIV	UNK	N0252
	OH GULBURGA	1999	STD PTS.	B ALL	5.6	250 HIV	UNK	N0252
INDONESIA	UL BALI	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	397 HIV	ELISA,WB	D0253
	UH BALI	1998-99	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	.2	600 HIV	ELISA,WB	P0218
	+OH IRIAN JAYA PROV.	1999	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	2.7b	N/A HIV	UNK	I0058
IRAN	UL NOT SPECIFIED	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0b	71 HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1998	IVDU	B ALL	.5	8202 HIV	UNK	S0486
IRAQ	UL NOT SPECIFIED	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	582 HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1998	PROSTITUTES - BAR	F ALL	.0	1027 HIV	UNK	S0486
JAPAN	+UL NATIONAL	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	161412 HIV	UNK	K0379
	+UH TOKYO	1999	HOMOSEXUALS	M ALL	3.1	1115 HIV	UNK	K0379
JORDAN	UL NOT SPECIFIED	1999	BLOOD DONORS	B ALL	.0	59528 HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1995	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	781 HIV	UNK	S0486
KUWAIT	UL SABAH AREA	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	501 HIV	UNK	K0303
	UH KUWAIT	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	523 HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH KUWAIT	1998	IVDU	B ALL	.0	181 HIV	UNK	S0486
LAOS	UL VIENTIANE	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.4	502 HIV	ELISA,WB	L0262

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Area	Geographic Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex	Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Size	Data Type	Test Type	Source ID
CUBA	UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1996(?)	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	1668237	HIV	ELISA, WB	M0484
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	+UL	SANTO DOMINGO	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.2	996	HIV	ELISA	D0267
	+UH	SANTO DOMINGO/3S	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	4.6c	453	HIV	ELISA	D0267
	+OL	EL SEYBO	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.1	129	HIV	ELISA	D0267
	+OH	LA ROMANA	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	7.5	187	HIV	ELISA	D0267
EL SALVADOR	+UL	NATIONAL	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.3	750	HIV1,2	ELISA, WB	B0410
	+UH	SAN SALVADOR	1995-199	STD PTS.	B	ALL	5.3	750	HIV1,2	ELISA, WB	B0410
	+OL	ZONA ORIENTE	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.2	552	HIV1,2	ELISA, WB	B0410
GUATEMALA	+UL	GUATEMALA CITY/2	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.8c	987	HIV1	ELISA	A0276
	+UH	GUATEMALA CITY	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	4.7	470	HIV1	ELISA	A0276
	+OL	AGUACATAN	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	136	HIV	RAPID, ELISA	A0273
	+OH	SANTA ELENA	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	4.0b	50	HIV	RAPID, ELISA	A0273
GUYANA	UL	GEORGETOWN	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.8	265	HIV1	ELISA, WB	W0121
	UH	GEORGETOWN	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	43.6	124	HIV	ELISA*2	P0197
HAITI	+UL	PORT-AU-PRINCE	1999-200	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.8	240	HIV	ELISA*2, WB	L0303
	+OL	MIREBALAIS	1999-200	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	3.8	240	HIV	ELISA*2, WB	L0303
HONDURAS	UL	SAN PEDRO SULA	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	5.0b	N/A	HIV	UNK	T0200
	UH	SAN PEDRO SULA	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	13.0	200	HIV	UNK	B0383
	OH	COMAYAGUA	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	3.0	100	HIV	UNK	B0383
JAMAICA	UL	THREE PARISHES	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.0	908	HIV	UNK	J0059
	UH	THREE PARISHES	1997	STD PTS.	B	ALL	6.4	1103	HIV	UNK	J0059
MARTINIQUE	+UL	NOT SPECIFIED	1995-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	467	HIV1,2	ELISA*2, WB	M0632
MEXICO	UL	MEXICO CITY	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.1	3849	HIV	UNK	L0238
	+UH	MEXICO CITY	1999	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.3	2340	HIV	UNK	L0304
MONTSERRAT	+UL	NATIONAL	1994-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	1.0	203	HIV	UNK	C0321
NICARAGUA	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.2	420	HIV	ELISA*3, WB	P0177
PANAMA	UL	PANAMA OESTE RG	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.9	227	HIV	ELISA*3	G0263
	UH	NOT SPECIFIED	1997	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	.3	4285	HIV	ELISA*3, IFA, WB	G0263
PERU	+UL	LIMA	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.3	3622	HIV	UNK	S0517
	+UH	LIMA	1998	PROSTITUTES	F	ALL	1.6	4480	HIV	UNK	C0340
	+UH	LIMA	1998	HOMOSEXUALS	M	ALL	12.2	4858	HIV	UNK	J0086
	+OL	OTHER PROVINCES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.0	5110	HIV	UNK	S0517
	+OH	TACNA	1998	HOMOSEXUALS	M	ALL	3.4b	N/A	HIV	UNK	J0086
SAINT LUCIA	+UL	NATIONAL	1994-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.1	849	HIV	UNK	C0321

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Geographic Area Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size Type	Test Type	Source ID
VANUATU	+UL PORT VILA	1999-200	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	537 HIV	UNK	W0172
VIETNAM	UL HO CHI MINH	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.2	1006 HIV	UNK	H0145
	UH HO CHI MINH	1999	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	4.9b	81 HIV	UNK	H0145
	UH HO CHI MINH	1999	IVDU	B ALL	26.9	238 HIV	UNK	H0145
	OL DONG NAI PROV.	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	800 HIV	UNK	H0145
	OH HA TINH PROVINCE	1999	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	.6	163 HIV	UNK	H0145
	OH NAM DINH	1999	IVDU	B ALL	12.4	170 HIV	UNK	H0145
WESTERN SAMOA	+UL APIA	1999-200	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	441 HIV	UNK	W0172
YEMEN	UL NOT SPECIFIED	1998	BLOOD DONORS	B ALL	.0	19813 HIV	UNK	S0486
	UH NOT SPECIFIED	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	2.9	585 HIV	UNK	S0486
*LATIN AMERICA & *CARIBBEAN								
ARGENTINA	UL BUENOS AIRES PR.	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	1.2	12881 HIV	UNK	B0390
	UH BUENOS AIRES PR.	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	10.8	454 HIV	UNK	B0390
	OL SANTA CRUZ PROV.	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.5	832 HIV	UNK	B0390
	OH ENTRE RIOS PROV.	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	2.8	502 HIV	UNK	B0390
BAHAMAS, THE	+UL NATIONAL	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	3.6	3505 HIV	UNK	C0321
BARBADOS	UL NATIONAL	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	1.1	1012 HIV	UNK	P0200
BELIZE	UL BELIZE DISTRICT	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	2.3	474 HIV	UNK	P0142
BOLIVIA	UL COCHABAMBA	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.5	980 HIV	ELISA*2	Z0075
	UH COCHABAMBA	1997	STD PTS.	B ALL	2.0b	99 HIV	ELISA*2	Z0075
BRAZIL	+UL RIO DE JANEIRO	2000	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	1.6	1264 HIV	RAPID, ELISA, WB	S0575
	+UH SANTOS, SAO PAULO	1999	IVDU	B ALL	42.0	108 HIV	UNK	M0646
	OL CENTER WEST AREA	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.6c	1163 HIV	UNK	C0279
	OH CENTER WEST AREA	1997	STD PTS.	B ALL	2.8c	1113 HIV	UNK	C0279
CAYMAN ISLANDS	+UL NATIONAL	1995	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	628 HIV	UNK	C0321
CHILE	+UL METROPOLITAN RG.	1998-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.1	2002 HIV	ELISA	C0318
	+UH METROPOLITAN RG.	1998-199	STD PTS.	B ALL	3.5	372 HIV	ELISA	C0318
	+OH ANTOFAGASTA RG.	1998-199	STD PTS.	B ALL	.3	395 HIV	ELISA	C0318
COLOMBIA	+UL CALI	2000(?)	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.1b	N/A HIV1	UNK	N0273
	+UH CALI	2000(?)	STD PTS.	B ALL	.1b	N/A HIV1	UNK	N0273
	+OL RISARALDA DEPT.	2000(?)	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.1b	N/A HIV1	UNK	N0273
	+OH RISARALDA DEPT.	2000(?)	STD PTS.	B ALL	.3b	N/A HIV1	UNK	N0273
COSTA RICA	UL SAN JOSE	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.3	800 HIV	ELISA, WB	M0574
	UH SAN JOSE	1995	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	.9	2296 HIV	UNK	H0139
	OL LIMON	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.1	800 HIV	ELISA, WB	M0574

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Geographic Area Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size Type	Test Type	Source ID
CROATIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	160553 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH NATIONAL	1995	DRUG USERS	B ALL	1.1	353 HIV1	UNK	C0285
CZECH REPUBLIC	UL NATIONAL	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	123436 HIV	UNK	C0291
	UH NATIONAL	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	6355 HIV	UNK	C0291
	UH PRAGUE	1996-97	DRUG USERS	B ALL	.2	617 HIV1	ELISA, WB	M0556
ESTONIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	49769 HIV	UNK	W0170
	+UH NATIONAL	1997	IVDU	B ALL	.0	106 HIV	UNK	D0255
GEORGIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	24000 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH NATIONAL	1997	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	4253 HIV	UNK	G0250
HUNGARY	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	509322 HIV	UNK	W0170
	+UH NOT SPECIFIED	1998	IVDU	B ALL	.0	325 HIV	UNK	D0255
KAZAKHSTAN	UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONORS	B ALL	.0	374535 HIV	UNK	K0301
	UH NATIONAL	1998	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	.0	12965 HIV	UNK	K0301
KYRGYZSTAN	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	46221 HIV	UNK	W0170
LATVIA	UL NATIONAL	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	4989 HIV	UNK	L0270
	UH NATIONAL	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	.1	17299 HIV	UNK	L0270
	UH THREE CITIES	1998	IVDU	B ALL	11.0	310 HIV	UNK	L0270
LITHUANIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	91057 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH VILNIUS REGION	1996	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	7800 HIV1	UNK	L0268
MACEDONIA, FYR	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	51628 HIV	UNK	W0170
MOLDOVA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	107109 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH NATIONAL	1996	DRUG USERS	B ALL	1.3	3676 HIV1	UNK	M0581
POLAND	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	987465 HIV	UNK	W0170
	OH UPPER SILESIA	1996	IVDU	B ALL	38.0	623 HIV	UNK	A0208
ROMANIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	390112 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH NATIONAL	1996	ADULT STD PTS.	B ALL	.5	3849 HIV1	UNK	R0187
RUSSIA	+UL NATIONAL	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	1231942 HIV	UNK	L0301
	+UH MOSCOW	2000(?)	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	15.3	170 HIV	ELISA, WB	S0552
	+OH NOVOSIBIRSK	2000(?)	IVDU	B ALL	5.9	239 HIV1,2	UNK	L0288
SLOVAKIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	166763 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH NATIONAL	1996	STD PTS.	B ALL	.0	2079 HIV1	UNK	S0477
SLOVENIA	+UL EIGHT SITES	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	6900 HIV1,2	ELISA*2, WB	K0350
	+UH LJUBLJANA	1999	HOMOSEXUALS	M ALL	1.7	120 HIV1,2	ELISA*2, WB	K0350

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Geographic Area Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Data Size Type	Test Type	Source ID
SAINT VINCENT & GRENADINES	+UL NATIONAL	1994-199	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.5	4613 HIV	UNK	C0321
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	+UL PORT OF SPAIN	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	3.8	399 HIV1	UNK	J0089
	UH SAN FERNANDO	1996	STD PTS.	B ALL	5.9	479 HIV	ELISA*2,WB	L0243
URUGUAY	UL MONTEVIDEO	1997	BLOOD DONORS	B ALL	.1c	94706 HIV1,2	ELISA, IFA, WB	B0373 B0374 B0376 B0378
	UH MONTEVIDEO	1997	IVDU	B ALL	24.4c	409 HIV1,2	ELISA, IFA, WB	B0373 B0374 B0376 B0378
	UH MONTEVIDEO	1997	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	.5c	1127 HIV1,2	ELISA, IFA, WB	B0373 B0374 B0376 B0378
VENEZUELA	UL CARACAS	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	560 HIV1	IFA	P0203
	UH BOLIVAR STATE	1996	PROSTITUTES	F ALL	1.1b	88 HIV	ELISA*2,WB	F0111
	OL MACUTO	1996	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	460 HIV1	IFA	P0203
*EUROPE								
ALBANIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	16131 HIV	UNK	W0170
ARMENIA	UL YEREVAN	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.1	1545 HIV	UNK	A0232
	+UH YEREVAN	1999	PROSTITUTES-REG.	F ALL	7.5	250 HIV	UNK	D0255
	OL LORI REGION	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	438 HIV	UNK	A0232
	OH LORI REGION	1998	STD PTS.	F ALL	.0	151 HIV	UNK	A0232
AZERBAIJAN	UL BAKU	1998	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.1	9827 HIV	UNK	A0233
	UH BAKU	1998	STD PTS.	B ALL	.2	1277 HIV	UNK	A0233
	UH BAKU	1998	IVDU	B ALL	2.3	477 HIV	UNK	A0233
BELARUS	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	401809 HIV	UNK	W0170
	UH NATIONAL	1996	ADULT DRUG USERS	B ALL	6.7	8364 HIV1	UNK	B0380
	OL GOMEL REGION	1997	PREGNANT WOMEN	F ALL	.0	636 HIV	UNK	B0391
	+OH SVETLOGORSK	2000	IVDU	B ALL	62.0	193 HIV	UNK	D0255
BULGARIA	+UL NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B ALL	.0	156539 HIV	UNK	W0170
	+UH NATIONAL	1999	IVDU	B ALL	2.8	328 HIV	UNK	D0255

REFERENCES

Source ID

- A0173 Abbas, M. E. H., 1996, Analyses Situationnelles Sur le SIDA en Republique Islamique de Mauritanie, Programme National de Lutte Contre les MST et le SIDA, Mauritania, fevrier, report.
- A0200 Alexandre, Y. P., G. B. Mangdah, K. L. Ngaba, et al., 1997, Epidemiologie du VIH/SIDA/MST au Tchad a Travers une Enquete Transversale, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Session A.428.
- A0208 Alcabes, P., J. P. Grund, M. Beniowski, et al., 1998, Possible Epidemic Spread of HIV by Syringe-Based Drug Sharing in Poland: Paradigm for the New Frontier, 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28-7/3, Poster 13186.
- A0228 Asamoah-Odei, E., 1999, Mission Report, WHO/UNAIDS, Mozambique, 05-16 April, Mission report.
- A0232 Armenia National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- A0233 Azerbaijan National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- A0237 Aklilu, M., T. Messele, T. Biru, et al., 1999, Factors Associated with HIV Infection among Sex Workers of Addis Ababa, 1998, XI International Conference on AIDS and STDs in Africa, Lusaka, Zambia, 9/12-16, Abstract 15DT3-4.
- A0245 Asamoah-Odei, E., N. Ogundiran, N. Sani Gwaro, et al., 1999, HIV/Syphilis Sentinel Sero-Prevalence Survey in Nigeria, National AIDS/STD Control Programme, Federal Ministry of Health, November, Technical report.
- A0259 Alary, M., L. Mukenge-Tshibaka, S. Anagonou, et al., 2000, Impact of Condom Promotion and STD Control on HIV and STD Prevalence in Female Prostitutes in Cotonou, Benin: Observations ..., XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster WePpC1315.
- A0267 Armstrong, K., G. Woelk, S. Gloyd, 2000, Socio-Economic Factors Related to HIV Prevalence among Antenatal Clinic Attendees at Sentinel Surveillance Sites Throughout ..., XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster TuPeC3434.
- A0269 Ayokoin, M., A. Sanogo, J. Essombo, et al., 2000, Expansion of the Program of Prevention/care of STD/AIDS among Female Sex Workers (FSW) and Their Partners to Five Cities in ..., XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster WePeD4813.
- A0273 Aguilar, S., 1999, Informe Final de Estudios Centinela Retalhuleu Huehuetenango y el Peten, Proyecto de Establecimiento y Realizacion de el Peten, Retalhuleu y Huehuetenango, Guatemala, report.
- A0275 Adjovi, C. V., 1999, Surveillance de l'Infection par le VIH/SIDA/MST au Benin, Ministere de la Sante Publique, Direction Nationale de la Protection Sanitaire, Programme National de Lutte Contre le SIDA/MST, unpublished report.
- A0276 Aguilar, S., J. Stover, C. A. Nunez, et al., 2000, Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS in Guatemala, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster MoPeC2423.
- B0164 Bahrain National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- B0271 Bamba, B., M. Soumah, P. Lutumba, et al., 1995, Etude de Prevalence du VIH et les Autres MST chez les Filles Libres a Conakry, IX International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa, Kampala, Uganda, 12/10-14, Poster TuC619.
- B0362 Bahdon, D. G., 1998, Situation de L'Infection a VIH/SIDA et des Maladies Sexuellement Transmissibles en Republique de Djibouti, Ministere de la Sante Publique et des Affaires Sociales, Programme National de Lutte Contre le SIDA.
- B0373 Berriolo, R., Programa Nacional de Control de ETS/SIDA, 1998, PAHO/WHO HIV Surveillance, March 3, PAHO/WHO.
- B0374 Berriolo, R., Programa Nacional de Control de SIDA (M.S.P.), 1997, PAHO/WHO HIV Surveillance, November 20, PAHO/WHO.
- B0376 Berriolo, R., Programa Nacional de Control de SIDA (M.S.P.), 1997, PAHO/WHO HIV Surveillance, August 4, PAHO/WHO.
- B0378 Berriolo, R., Programa Nacional de Control de ETS/SIDA, 1997, PAHO/WHO HIV Surveillance, May 19, PAHO/WHO.
- B0380 Belarus, 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database: December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- B0383 Branson, B., 1999, HIV and Syphilis Prevalence Studies, Briefing Consultation by Dr. Bernard Branson, 13-24 April, Fax Communication from Richard Monteith, USAID/Honduras, 19 February.
- B0386 Burundi Ministere de la Sante Publique, 1998, Donnees de Surveillance du VIH/MST et du Comportement Sexuel au Burundi, Programme National de Lutte Contre le SIDA et MST Bujumbura, 31 August, unpublished document.
- B0390 Bloch, C., 1999, Vigilancia de Segunda Generacion en la Republica Argentina, Third Meeting of the LAC Epidemiological Network, Cuernavaca, Mexico, 12-14 April, report.
- B0391 Belarus, National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- B0406 Buve, A., R. Musonda, M. Carael, et al., 1999, Multicentre Study on Factors Determining the Differential Spread of HIV in 4 African Towns, XI International Conference on AIDS and STDs in Africa, Lusaka, Zambia, 9/12-16, Late Breaker Session.

Table 3: Detailed Listing of Estimates of HIV-1 and 2 Seroprevalence, by Residence and Risk Factor, for Selected Countries: Circa 2000

Region/ Country	Risk Area	Geographic Area	Year	Sub-population	Sex	Age	Prev. Rate	Sample Size	Data Type	Test Type	Source ID
TAJIKISTAN	+UL	NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B	ALL	.0	9775	HIV	UNK	W0170
TURKMENISTAN	+UL	NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B	ALL	.0	37657	HIV	UNK	W0170
UKRAINE	+UL	KIEV	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.4	266	HIV	UNK	U0075
	+UH	KIEV	2000	STD PTS.	B	ALL	1.8	500	HIV	UNK	U0075
	+UH	KIEV REGION	1996	IVDU	B	ALL	3.1	1607	HIV1	ELISA*2	H0123
	+OL	NIKOLAYEV	1999	PREGNANT WOMEN	F	ALL	.7 ^b	N/A	HIV	UNK	D0255
	+OH	NIKOLAYEV	1999	STD PTS.	B	ALL	3.9 ^b	N/A	HIV	UNK	D0255
	+OH	KRYVYI RIG	2000	IVDU	B	ALL	28.1	249	HIV	UNK	U0075
UZBEKISTAN	+UL	NATIONAL	1998	BLOOD DONATIONS	B	ALL	.0	261723	HIV	UNK	W0170

a Rate represents co-infection with HIV1 and HIV2 and should not therefore be combined with other figures.

b Data are best available but are not necessarily reliable due to small (<100) or unknown sample size.

c Data combined.

+ Data changed and/or added.

Risk Area Codes:

UL -- Urban low risk

UH -- Urban high risk

OL -- Outside city low risk

OH -- Outside city high risk

2 -- Data for HIV2

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Data Base, 6/2001 Update

- G0261 Ghana Ministry of Health, 1999, HIV Sentinel Surveillance 1998, Disease Control Unit, Ministry of Health, Accra, Ghana, July report.
- G0263 Graham, S. M., E. I. Mtitimila, H. S. Kamanga, et al., 2000, Clinical Presentation and Outcome of Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia in Malawian Children, Lancet, vol. 355, no. 9201, pp. 369-373.
- G0264 Gomes, M. J., 2000, Epidemiological Situation of HIV/AIDS in Angola, WHO/AFRO Inter-country Meeting on Second Generation HIV Surveillance, Nairobi, Kenya, Mar. 13-17.
- G0269 Glynn, J. R., A. Buve, M. Carael, et al., 2000, Decreased Fertility among HIV-1-Infected Women Attending Antenatal Clinics in Three African Cities, Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 345-352.
- G0285 Guinea National AIDS Program, 2000, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, World Health Organization - AFRO.
- H0123 Hamers, F. F., 1997, Monograph on HIV Infection in Ukraine, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France, 02 April, draft report.
- H0139 Herrera, G., M. Moraga, L. Lezama, et al., 1997, Infecciones de Transmision Sexual en Mujeres en Prostitucion en Costa Rica, 1996, V Pan-American Conference on AIDS and XI Latin American Congress on STD, Lima, Peru, 12/3-6, Abstract PCV266.
- H0141 Habi, G., S. Oumarou, H. Djibo, et al., 1997, Seroprevalence de l'Infection a VIH et Comportement a Risque des Prostituees et Filles de bar de Niamey, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.731.
- H0145 Hien, N. T., 1999, HIV Sentinel Surveillance in Vietnam, Presented at Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic (MAP) in Asia Symposium, Network Consultative Meeting, 10/19-21, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- H0156 Hussain, M., N. Islam, Z. Hossain, et al., 1999, Study on Prevalence of HBV, HCV and HIV Markers among Blood Donors and Pregnant Women in Bangladesh, Department of Transfusion Medicine, IPGMR, Dhaka, Bangladesh, November, report.
- I0049 Imboua-Bogui, G., 1999, Situation Epidemiologique du VIH/SIDA et des MST a Madagascar, Personnel Communication, letter, avril, documents.
- I0050 Islam, N., T. Azim, C. Jenkins, et al., 2000, Report on the Sero-Surveillance and Behavioural Surveillance on STD and AIDS in Bangladesh 1998-1999, AIDS and STD Control Programme, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, June, report.
- I0054 Ismail, R., 1998, HIV/AIDS in Malaysia, AIDS, vol. 12, (Suppl B):S33-S41.
- I0058 Indonesia National AIDS Program, 2000, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- J0058 Jayaseelan, J., R. Ismail, P. Senani, 1997, Reports on HIV/AIDS in Malaysia, Presented at the UNAIDS Regional Workshop on "Evidence of Behavioural Change in the Context of HIV Decline in Thailand", May 19 - 22, Bangkok, Thailand.
- J0059 Jamaica National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- J0086 Jorge, S., K. Russell, C. Carcamo, et al., 2000, HIV Sentinel Surveillance for Men Who Have Sex with Men in Peru, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract ThOrC717.
- J0089 Jack, N., J. Edwards, A. Kuruvilla, et al., 2000, Reduction of Perinatal HIV Transmission in Trinidad and Tobago - A Pilot Study, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster ThPeC5304.
- K0233 Kaluwa, O. L., H. G. Feluzi, A. C. Songwe, et al., 1995, 1995 Sentinel Surveillance Report, National AIDS Control Programme, Lilongwe, Malawi, unpublished reports.
- K0301 Kazakhstan National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- K0303 Kuwait National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- K0350 Klavs, I., L. Kristancic, M. Poljak, et al., 2000, HIV Prevalence Monitoring among Injecting Drug Users, Men Who Have Sex with Men, STD Patients and Pregnant Women in Slovenia, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster MoPpC1105.
- K0355 Kulane, A., A. A. Hilowle, A. A. Hassan, et al., 2000, Prevalence of HIV, HTLV I/II and HBV Infections during Long Lasting Civil Conflicts in Somalia, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster MoPeC2433.
- K0379 Kihara, M., 2000, Current Situation of HIV/AIDS in Japan, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster MoPeC2372.
- L0238 Loo Mendez, R. E., R. C. Magis, S. M. Santarriaga, et al., 1997, Vigilancia Epidemiologica de VIH/SIDA/ETS en Mexico 1990-1996, V Pan-American Conference on AIDS and XI Latin American Congress on STD, Lima, Peru, 12/3-6, Abstract P066.
- L0243 Lee, R., J. Edwards, U. Wagner, et al., 1997, Evaluation of HIV/AIDS/STD Surveillance Trinidad and Tobago: 24-27 March 1997, National Surveillance Unit, Ministry of Health, Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC), unpublished report.
- L0247 Lloyd-Evans, N., D. O'Donovan, R. Sarge Njie, et al., 1997, Rapid Assessment of STD Prevalence among Antenatal Clinic Attendants in the Gambia, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.1145.
- L0262 Loue, S., K. Bounlu, V. Pholsena, et al., 1998, HIV Seroprevalence and HIV-1 Subtype E among Pregnant Women in Vientiane, Laos, AIDS, vol. 12, no. 11, p. 1403.

- B0410 Beltran Lopez, J. F., 1999, Situacion del VIH/SIDA en El Salvador: junio 1999, Ministerio de Salud Publica y Asistencia Social Comite AccionSIDA, ELS, Proyecto AccionSIDA de Centroamerica, USAID, unpublished report.
- C0261 Cambodian National Centre HIV/AIDS Program, 2000, Executive Summary of HSS 1999 in Cambodia, Cambodian National Centre HIV/AIDS, Dermatology and STD, Ministry of Health, 10 May, unpublished report and tables.
- C0265 Cassamal, L., I. Avarenga, M. Drouin, et al., 1997, Prevalence of HIV-1, HIV-2, Neisseria Gonorrhoeae, Chlamydia Trachomatis, and Genital Warts in Women Living in Bafata . . . , Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.492.
- C0266 Carosi, G., N. E. Udonwa, J. Nwosu, et al., 1997, Notified AIDS and HIV Infection Cases in the Seychelles: Epidemiological Trends, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.493.
- C0279 Cuchi, P., 1998, HIV Seroprevalence Sentinel Study, Brazil, 1997, Internet mail, Wednesday, September 30th, Brazil data tables.
- C0285 Croatia, 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database: December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- C0291 Czech Republic National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- C0308 Chang, C. L., R. L. Chang, P. P. Chen, et al., 1999, Experience from an AIDS Counseling and Anonymous Test Program for MSM in Taiwan, 1995-1999, 5th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 10/20-27, Abstract PMCD040.
- C0317 Comoros National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheets, UNAIDS.
- C0318 Chile Ministerio de Salud, 1999, Caracterizacion Epidemiologica del VIH/SIDA en Chile: diciembre de 1999, Boletin Epidemiologico Trimestral, CONASIDA, Serie de Documentos CONASIDA, no. 11, diciembre report.
- C0321 Camara, B., 1997, HIV Heterosexual Transmission in the English Speaking Caribbean, Presented at the MAP/UNAIDS Meeting, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
- C0340 Carcamo, C., P. Minaya, M. Chiong, et al., 2000, HIV Sentinel Surveillance in Peru, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract ThOrC677.
- D0227 Diarra, L., 1995, Consultation Pour le Renforcement des Activites de Surveillance VIH/SIDA/MST Aux Comores: Moroni, 10-16 November 1995, Republique Federale Islamique des Comores, Rapport de Mission.
- D0246 Democratic Republic of Congo National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- D0253 Davies, S. C., S. Partohudoyo, G. Neilsen, et al., 1999, Diagnosis of STDs in Maternal and Child Community Health Clinics in Bali, Indonesia, 5th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 10/20-27, Session MCD23-06.
- D0255 Dehne, K. L., V. Pokrovskiy, Y. Kobyshcha, et al., 2000, Update on the Epidemics of HIV and Other Sexually Transmitted Infections in the Newly Independent States of the Former . . . , AIDS, vol. 14, supplement 3, pp. S75-S84.
- D0257 Duffy, G., 1999, Report on STD/HIV Prevalence Study in Somaliland: Part 2, Ministry of Health and Labor, Somaliland, in Collaboration with ICD, UNICEF, & WHO, November, unpublished report.
- D0267 Dominican Republic National AIDS Control Program, 2000, Sentinel Surveillance Results, Unpublished tables, UNAIDS.
- E0059 Esu-Williams, E., C. Mulanga-Kabeya, T. O. Harry, et al., 1997, Seroprevalences of HIV-1, HIV-2 and HIV-1 Group O in Nigeria: Evidence for a Growing Increase of HIV Infection, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster A.908.
- E0064 Epstein, J. S., P. M. Grimley, O. Preble, et al., 1987, Absence of Antibodies to Human Immunodeficiency Virus in Homosexual, Hemophilic, and Heterosexual Men in Budapest, Hungary . . . , Journal of Infectious Diseases, vol. 155, no. 1, pp. 134-136, Abstract in Bureau of Hygiene Citations Reference, 02 April 93.
- E0073 Ethiopia Ministry of Health, et al., 2000, Current Status of HIV Sentinel Surveillance Data and AIDS Case Reporting in Ethiopia, Ministry of Health, Diseases Prevention and Control Department, Ethiopia, June, draft report.
- E0078 Ebrahim, S. H., K. Miyagawa, S. H. Ebrahim, et al., 2000, Towards Better Counting: Completeness of HIV/AIDS Reporting in the WHO-Western Pacific Region, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract MoPeC2455.
- F0097 Fain, J., W. Xu, Z. Li, et al., 1997, The Correlation between Number of Sexual Partners, Incidence of Sexually Transmitted Disease, Hepatitis B Virus and HIV . . . , 4th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Manila, Philippines, 10/25-29, Poster AP110.
- F0111 Faas, L., A. Rodriguez-Acosta, G. Echeverria de Perez, 1999, HIV/STD Transmission in Gold-Mining Areas of Bolivar State, Venezuela: Interventions for Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention, Pan American Journal of Public Health, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 58-65.
- G0250 Georgia National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.

- M0620 Myint, Z., H. L. Hla, T. Min, et al., 1999, Tracing the Pattern of HIV/AIDS Epidemic in Myanmar, Should the Estimates of HIV be Revised?, 5th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 10/20-27, Session TCD23-02.
- M0624 Macauley, I. B., 1999, Synthèse de la Situation Epidémiologique Nationale du VIH/SIDA, Ministère de la Santé Publique Comité National de Lutte Contre le SIDA, République du Cameroun, octobre, report.
- M0632 Mansuy, J. M., L. Schlegel, L. Villeneuve, et al., 1999, Short Report: Seroprevalence of Retroviral Infections among Pregnant Women in Martinique (French West Indies), American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, vol. 61, no. 4, pp. 598-599.
- M0634 Mulanga-Kabeya, C., B. Morel, D. Patrel, et al., 1999, Prevalence and Risk Assessment for Sexually Transmitted Infections in Pregnant Women and Female Sex Workers in Mali: Is ..., Sexually Transmitted Infections, vol. 75, no. 5, pp. 358-360.
- M0635 Moses, P., 2000, HIV/AIDS in Sierra Leone, AIDS Analysis Africa, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 8-9.
- M0638 Morocco National AIDS Program, 2000, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheets, UNAIDS.
- M0640 Moji, M., L. Ntlamelle, A. Mongoako, et al., 1999, HIV Sentinel Surveillance Report: September 1996 - March 1997, Kingdom of Lesotho, Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, December, report.
- M0646 Mesquita, F., R. Bueno, A. Kral, et al., 2000, Trends of HIV Epidemic Related to the Changes in Drug using Pattern among Injection Drug Users in Santos, Brazil, during the ..., XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract WeOrC499.
- M0676 Mali Ministry of Health, 2000, HIV Prevalence Based on Laboratory Tests, PNLs, Revised Version, August 18, table.
- M0681 Minsabs-Union Europea, Instituto De Salud Carlos III, 2000, Situación de la Epidemia de SIDA en Guinea Ecuatorial, Proyecto "Salud Reproductiva e Infantil - II Fase," Junio Report.
- M0682 Mogae, F., H. J. Phumaphi, A. B. Khan, et al., 2000, Botswana 2000 HIV Sero-Prevalence Sentinel Survey amongst Pregnant Women and Men with Sexually Transmitted Diseases, National AIDS Coordinating Agency, AIDS/STD Unit, District Health Teams, WHO, CDC, December, Technical Report.
- N0209 Nororgen, H., S. Anderson, F. Dias, et al., 1997, Trends of Incidence and Prevalence of HIV-1 and HIV-2 in Guinea-Bissau, West Africa, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d' Ivoire, 12/7-11, Session B.045.
- N0215 National AIDS Programme and UNAIDS/WHO Working Group on . . ., 1997, Guinea HIV/AIDS Epi Fact Sheet, Ministry of Health, Programme National MST-SIDA, tables.
- N0222 National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research, 1998, Sentinel Surveillance of HIV Infection in Sexual Health Clinics, Australian HIV Surveillance Update, vol. 14, no. 2, April, pp. 23-27.
- N0239 Nininahazwe, E., 1998, HIV Sentinel Surveillance November report: Burundi, Unite Epidemiologie/MST du PNLs Burundi.
- N0241 National HIV Sentinel Surveillance Team, 1999, Zambian HIV Sentinel Surveillance: Patterns and Trends of the HIV Epidemic, Ministry of Health, Central Board of Health, June report.
- N0242 New Zealand National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- N0251 Namibia Ministry of Health and Social Services, 1999, Report of the 1998 HIV Sentinel Sero Survey, National AIDS Co-ordination Programme, Ministry of Health and Social Services, Windhoek, Namibia, April, unpublished report.
- N0252 National AIDS Control Organisation, 1998, HIV Sentinel Surveillance Report: August - October 1999, National AIDS Control Organisation, India, unpublished tables.
- N0255 National AIDS and STDs Control Programme, 2000, Estimating National HIV Prevalence in Kenya from Sentinel Surveillance Data, The National AIDS and STDs Control Programme, Nairobi, Kenya, June, report.
- N0256 National AIDS Control Programme, 1999, Sentinel Surveillance 1999 Report, Botswana Ministry of Health, unpublished report.
- N0263 Newby, R., H. Lovel, 2000, Prevalence of HIV, Syphilis and Gonorrhoea in Rural DR Congo, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster TuPeC3396.
- N0273 National AIDS Commission, 2000, Preliminary Results of the 5th Sentinel Study of HIV in Colombia, Chile Ministry of Health, unpublished tables.
- N0278 National AIDS Control Programme, 2001, HIV/Syphilis Seroprevalence in Antenatal Clinic Attenders, National AIDS Control Programme, Lilongwe, Malawi, Preliminary report.
- O0093 Ousseini, H., 1997, Treponematoses Endémiques et VIH à Niamey, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d' Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.439.
- O0101 Ouangre, A. M. Cartoux, A. Ouedraogo, et al., 1999, Prevention des MST/VIH chez les Prostituées en Afrique de l'ouest: Une Nécessité de l'élargir aux Programmes de la . . ., XI International Conference on AIDS and STDs in Africa, Lusaka, Zambia, 9/12-16, Abstract 14PT37-14.
- P0142 Paz, A. A., Comisión Nacional del SIDA, 1995, PAHO/WHO HIV Surveillance, May 31, PAHO/WHO.
- P0144 Pakistan HIV Seroprevalence Study Group, 1996, HIV Seroprevalence Survey in Pakistan, AIDS, vol. 10, no. 8, pp. 926-927.

- L0268 Lithuania, 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database: December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- L0270 Latvia National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- L0279 Liberia National AIDS and STD Control Programme, 1999, HIV/AIDS/STD Epidemiological Surveillance Report, Epidemiological Surveillance Unit, National AIDS and STD Control Programme, Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Republic of Liberia, April, report.
- L0288 Loktev, A. V., V. J. Navarro, R. Heimer, et al., 2000, Injection Drug Users as Sentinel Indicators for Rapid Spread of HIV/HCV/HBV Infection in Western Siberia, International Conference on Emerging Infectious Diseases, July 16-19, Atlanta, GA, online abstract.
- L0301 Ladnaia, N. N., V. V. Pokrovskiy, E. V. Buravtsova, et al., 2000, Increasing Number of HIV-Positive Persons in HIV-Tested Population in Russia, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract MoPeC2341.
- L0302 Loukaka, J. C., T. Tran Minh, D. Bodzongo, et al., 2000, HIV Seroprevalence Study among Parturients in Brazzaville and Pointe Noire, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract LbPeC7075.
- L0303 Liautaud, B., 2000, Etude de Sero Surveillance par Methode Sentinelle de la Prevalence du VIH, de la Syphilis et de L'Hepatite B Chez les Femmes ..., Haiti Ministere de la Sante Publique et de la Population OPS/OMS, Centers GHESKIO, Port-au-Prince, December, unpublished report.
- L0304 Loo-Mendez, E., G. Hernandez Tepichini, X. Teran Toledo, 2000, SIT/HIV/AIDS in Male and Female Sex Workers in a Center of Integral Attention in Mexico, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster ThPeC5456.
- M0327 Mehret, M., L. Khodakevich, D. Zewdie, et al., 1990, HIV-1 Infection and Related Risk Factors among Female Sex Workers in Urban Areas of Ethiopia, Ethiopian Journal of Health Development, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 163-170.
- M0433 Mason, P., S. Ray, C. Mapushere, et al., 1995, Use of Female and Male Condoms by Commercial Sex Workers: Impact on STD Transmission, IX International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa, Kampala, Uganda, 12/10-14, Poster TuC614.
- M0484 Martin, R. Z., F. Machado, F. Rolo, et al., 1996, Present Status of the Perinatal Transmission of HIV in Cuba. Importance of the Diagnosis in Pregnant Women, XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, 7/7-14, Abstract Tu.C.2602.
- M0506 Malau, C., 1995, Report on HIV/AIDS Cases and HIV Seroprevalence Surveys, Department of Health, Papua New Guinea, September 28, documents.
- M0535 Milleliri, J. M., M. Koube-Bouza, G. Dibanga-Modoumet, et al., 1997, Surveillance Epidemiologique du VIH/SIDA par un Reseau de Laboratoire au Gabon. Faisabilite et Resultats Preliminaires, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.459.
- M0541 Mattera, D., J. Mazi, M. Massanga, et al., 1997, Evolution de l'Epidemie a VIH-SIDA en Republique Centrafricaine Entre 1994 et 1996 a Travers la Serosurveillance Sentinelle . . ., Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.1166.
- M0549 Mulanga-Kabeya, C., N. Nzilambi, B. Eddi, et al., 1998, Evidence of Stable HIV Seroprevalences in Selected Populations in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, AIDS, vol. 12, no. 8, pp. 905-910.
- M0556 Mikl, J., S. Vysloubzilova, M. Bruckova, et al., 1998, High Rate of HIV Risk Behaviors among Drug Users in Prague, Czech Republic 1996-97, 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28-7/3, Poster 23197.
- M0558 Mingle, J. A. A., A. Asamoah-Adu, V. Bekoe, 1998, Trends in Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection in Sexually Active Ghanaian Women, 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28 - 7/3, Poster 23593.
- M0563 Mwakagile, D., E. Mmari, C. Makwaya, et al., 1998, Unusual Characteristics of Adolescents and Youths Attending a New Special STD Clinic for Them in Dar es Salaam; . . ., 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28 - 7/3, Abstract 22203.
- M0574 Monge, E., L. Leza Ma, M. Moraga, et al., 1998, HIV Seroprevalence among High and Low Risk Women in Costa Rica, 1997, 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28-7/3, Abstract 60332.
- M0581 Moldova Rep., 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database: December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- M0594 Mauritius National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- M0596 M'Boup, S., et al., 1999, Surveillance Sentinelle des Infectious a HIV, Bulletin Epidemiologique HIV, juin, no. 7, pp. 1-36.
- M0610 Mbopi Keou, F. X., G. Gresenguet, P. Mayaud, et al., 1999, Major Genital Carriage and Replication of Herpes Simplex Virus Type 2 in HIV-1 Infected Women Living in Central Africa, XI International Conference on AIDS and STDs in Africa, Lusaka, Zambia, 9/12-16, Abstract 14ET5-3.

- S0519 Singapore National AIDS Program, 2000, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheets, UNAIDS.
- S0520 Shrestha, P. M., 2000, HIV/AIDS Data August 2000, Nepal, NCASC, September, Email-documents.
- S0521 Swaziland Ministry of Health, 2000, 7th HIV Sentinel Serosurveillance Report: 2000, Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Swaziland National AIDS/STDs Programme, Mbabane, October, unpublished report.
- S0522 Seychelles Ministry of Health, 2000, CDCU Annual Report: 1999, Communicable Diseases Control Unit (CDCU), Ministry of Health, Seychelles, 30 June, report.
- S0552 Salamov, G., V. V. Pokrovsky, N. V. Detkova, et al., 2000, HIV-Infection, Viral Hepatitides and Syphilis among Sex Workers in City Moscow, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract WePeC4337.
- S0554 Sultana, S., Rahman, Fakir, et al., 2000, Concealed Carrier of HIV/AIDS in Bangladesh among the Floating Sex Workers, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract WePeC4305.
- S0571 Singapore National AIDS Program, 2000, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- S0575 Santos, V. V., F. I. Bastos, K. Nielsen, et al., 2001, A Prospective Study of the Feasibility of Rapid HIV Testing in Pregnant Women during the Peripartum Period in Rio de Janeiro ..., 8th Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infection, Foundation for Retrovirology and Human Health, Chicago, Illinois, 2/4-8, Online Abstract 695.
- T0177 Togo Ministere de la Sante, 1998, Fiche Technique de la Situation de L'Epidemie VIH/SIDA/MST et des Activites de Lutte au Togo 1997, Ministere de la Sante, Direction Generale de la Sante, Programme National de Lutte Contre le SIDA et les MST, BP 13146, Lome, Togo, fevrier, report.
- T0200 Trujillo, O. G., M. Paredes, M. Sierra, 1998, VIH/SIDA - Analisis de la Evolucion de la Epidemia en Honduras, Fundacion Fomento en Salud y Prevencion del SIDA, Dept. EST/VIH/SIDA/TB, Secretaria de Salud, Publica, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, julio, report.
- T0203 Turkey, 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database, December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- T0207 Tanzania Ministry of Health, 1998, National AIDS Control Programme - HIV/AIDS/STDs Surveillance, Surveillance report, no. 12, December 1997, Epidemiology unit, NACP.
- T0231 Tanzania Ministry of Health, 2000, National AIDS Control Programme - HIV/AIDS/STD Surveillance, Surveillance report, no. 14, December 1999, Epidemiology unit, NACP.
- T0236 Thonghong, A., T. Plipat, S. Thanprasertsuk, et al., 2001, HIV Serosurveillance in Thailand: Result of the 18th Round, June 2000, Monthly Epidemiological Surveillance Report, vol. 32, supplement: March, pp. 1-20.
- U0049 Uganda Ministry of Health, 1999, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report: March 1999, STD/AIDS Control Programme, Ministry of Health, Entebbe, Uganda, March, report.
- U0054 Un Theme Group on HIV/AIDS, 2000, Lesotho Hospital Based HIV Seroprevalence Survey: 11th October to 11th November 1999, Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, January, 2000, draft report.
- U0057 U.S. Department of State, 2000, AIDS Info from Angola for UN/Africa, Unclassified cable, January, Luanda 000064.
- U0064 Uganda Ministry of Health, 2000, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report: June 2000, STD/AIDS Control Programme, Ministry of Health, Kampala, Uganda, June, report.
- U0075 Ukraine Ministry of Health, 2000, Update on HIV Situation in Ukraine: September 2000, UNAIDS.
- U0076 U.S. Department of State, 2000, Challenging the Third Horseman -- An Update on HIV/AIDS in Eritrea and the USG Response, Unclassified cable, May, Asmara 001623.
- U0077 U.S. Department of State, 2001, HIV Sentinel Surveillance in Madagascar, Unclassified cable, April, Antananarivo 000489.
- V0089 Van Hove, D., P. Ntawiniga, I. Ntaganira, et al., 1997, HIV Sentinel Surveillance among Sexually Transmitted Disease Patients in Rwanda, Xth International Conference on AIDS and STD in Africa Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 12/7-11, Poster B.455.
- W0121 Wagner, H. U., R. Dyalsingh, M. Edwards, et al., 1998, HIV-1 Sentinel Surveillance among Antenatal Clinic Attenders and STD Clinic Patients in Georgetown, Guyana: 1997, Guyana Ministry of Health, Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC), German Agency for Technical Cooperation (GTZ), CDC, document.
- W0161 Williams, B., C. Campbell, D. Gilgen, et al., 2000, Assessing the Risk HIV/AIDS in the Carletonville Gold Mining Area, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster MoPpC1026.
- W0170 World Health Organization, 1999, HIV/AIDS Surveillance in Europe Surveillance du VIH/SIDA en Europe, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, report no. 61.
- W0172 World Health Organization, 2000, Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) Prevalence Survey of Antenatal Women in Samoa and Vanuatu, STI/HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, issue no. 16, pp. 7-8.
- W0173 World Health Organization, 2000, HIV and Behavioural Surveillance in the Philippines, STI/HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, no. 15, pp. 5-6.

- P0177 Prado, F., 1997, Seroprevalencia de VIH y Sifilis en Trabajadoras Comerciales del Sexo en Nicaragua, V Pan-American Conference on AIDS and XI Latin American Congress on STD, Lima, Peru, 12/3-6, Abstract PCS386.
- P0197 Persaud, N. E., W. Klaskala Winslow, M. Baum, et al., 1998, HIV Infection and Syphilis among Female Commercial Sex Workers in Guyana, 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28 - 7/3, Poster 23538.
- P0200 PAHO/WHO, 1996, Update on HIV Infection and AIDS in Barbados for the Period January - June, Pan American Health Organization/World Health Organization, table.
- P0203 PROCETS, SESPAS, 1997, PAHO/WHO HIV Surveillance, February 15, PAHO/WHO.
- P0218 Partini, P., D. Wirawan, M. Sutarga, et al., 1999, The Bali STD/AIDS Study: Association of Genital Symptoms with STD Diagnosis among Female Commercial Sex Workers, 5th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 10/20-27, Poster PTCD035.
- P0229 Pyndiah, M. N., A. Chakowa, C. Chan Kam, et al., 2000, Surveillance of HIV in the Republic of Mauritius, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster MoPeC2413.
- P0231 PNLs-Retroci, 2000, HIV Seroprevalence among Antenatal Clinic Attendees in Cote d'Ivoire, WHO-AFRO HIV Surveillance Report.
- P0236 PNLs/IST, 2001, EPI-SIDA-TCHAD, Bulletin D'Information Epidemiologique du PNLs/IST, no. 01, N'Djamena, fevrier, report.
- Q0022 Qu, S., et al., 2001, National HIV/AIDS Sentinel Surveillance Report in China, 2000, Department of Diseases Control, Ministry of Health, National Center for AIDS Prevention and Control, National Coordination Group for HIV Sentinel Surveillance, unpublished report.
- R0130 Rodger, A., E. Stevenson, 1997, Victorian STD Surveillance Report, Epidemiology and Social Research Unit, The Macfarlane Burnet Centre for Medical Research Infection Disease Unit, Victorian Dept. of Human Services, vol. 8, no. 2, Apr-June, pp. 1-8.
- R0143 Rasamindrakotroka, A., R. Andriamahenina, F. Behets, et al., 1996, High Syphilis and Low but Rising HIV Seroprevalence Rates in Madagascar, XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, 7/7-14, Poster Mo.C.1488.
- R0173 Rasamilalao, D., 1997, Working Group on Global HIV/AIDS and STD Surveillance, Programme National de la Lutte Contre le MST/SIDA.
- R0187 Romania, 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database: December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- R0196 Rosa, B., 1999, Serosurveillance Epidemiologique de L'Infection au VIH par Reseau Sentinelle, Universite D'Alger, Facultede Medecine D'Alger, Dept. of Medecine, These de DESM.
- R0198 Riedner, G., P. Choudhari, K. Bista, et al., 1999, Anonymous Unlinked Sentinel Sero-Surveillance in Nepal: HIV and Syphilis Prevalence in 1998/99, 5th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 10/20-27, Abstract PMCD111.
- R0218 Regaya, F., M. Karoui, A. Gobantini, et al., 2000, The Current Epidemiological Situation of HIV/AIDS in Tunisia, XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Abstract TuPpC1179.
- R0223 Ramjee, G., E. Gouws, Z. Stein, 2000, HIV Prevalence among Truck Drivers in Kwazulu-Natal. South Africa Implications for the Explosive Nature of the South ..., XIII International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa, 7/9-14, Poster TuPpD1194.
- R0224 Rwanda Ministere de la Sante, 2000, Surveillance de L'Infection a VIH Par Postes Sentinelles: 1998-1999, Partie 1: Resultats de la Surveillance Chez les Femmes ..., Ministere de la Sante, Programme National de Lutte Contre le SIDA, Kigali, Rwanda, unpublished report.
- R0229 RSA Department of Health, 2001, 2000 National HIV and Syphilis Sero-Prevalence Survey of Women Attending Public Antenatal Clinics in South Africa, Department of Health, Republic of South Africa, report.
- S0397 Sima, J. O., 1995, HIV Sentinel Surveillance Summary Report, Programme Nationale de Lutte Contre MTS/SIDA Ministere de la Sante et en Environnement Malabo-RGE.
- S0477 Slovakia, 1997, European HIV Prevalence Database: December 1997 Update, European Centre for the Epidemiological Monitoring of AIDS, WHO-EU Collaborating Centre on AIDS, Saint-Maurice, France.
- S0480 Sudan National AIDS Control Program, 1998, Annual Surveillance Report, From: 1999 Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- S0483 Syria National AIDS Program, 1999, Update UNAIDS Epidemiological Fact Sheet, UNAIDS.
- S0484 Sri Lanka National STD/AIDS Control Programme, 1999, Sri Lanka Sentinel Surveillance 1998, National STD/AIDS Control Programme, Sentinel Surveillance report.
- S0485 Senegal Ministere de la Sante, 1999, Situation Serologique du VIH dans les Sites Sentinelles in 1997 and 1998, Group Sero-Epidemiologique, CNLS, PNLCS, 21 Oct., tables.
- S0486 Shrestha, P. N., 1999, Forthcoming WER Global Update of AIDS Cases Reported to WHO, WHO/EMRO/ASD, ASD. 9/28/A5/61/2, Sept. 21, document tables.
- S0516 Seye, A., 1999, Mobilisons - Nous Pour une Lutte Efficace Contre la Propagation du VIH/SIDA/IST, Bulletin de Retro-Information sur le SIDA, Burkina Faso, no. 004.
- S0517 Sanchez, J., 2000, Pregnant Women Sentinel Surveillance - Peru 1996-1999, UNAIDS Epifact Sheet Update.

- Y0031 Yu, P., I. Jen, C. C. Lin, et al., 1997, Surveys of HIV-1, HTLV-1 and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases among Female Sex Workers in Taipei, Taiwan, 4th International Congress on AIDS in Asia and the Pacific, Manila, Philippines. 10/25-29, Poster AP065.
- Z0061 Zimbabwe Ministry of Health and Child Welfare, 1997, Summary Results of HIV Sentinel Surveillance, AIDS Coordination Programme, fax from Sunday Manyenya, 21 April.
- Z0075 Zegarra, L., J. Flores, M. Bachelet, et al., 1998, Prevalence of HIV among Different Risk Groups in Cochabamba, Bolivia, 12th World AIDS Conference, Geneva, 6/28 - 7/3, Abstract 13166.
- Z0076 Zimbabwe Ministry of Health and Child Welfare, 1998, HIV, AIDS, STD and TB Fact Sheet, Monitoring and Evaluation Unit, National AIDS Coordination Programme, November, report, pp. 1-18.
- Z0077 Zekeng, L., J. Obiang Sima, H. Hampl, et al., 1997, Update on HIV-1 Group O Infection in Equatorial Guinea, Central Africa, AIDS, vol. 11, no. 11, pp. 1410-1411.