

1. Labor market indicators

| Selected indicators | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment data | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force participation rate..... | 65.4 | 64.7 | 65.3 | 64.9 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 64.2 | 64.1 | 64.0 | |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 59.3 | 58.5 | 59.0 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 58.2 | |
| Unemployment rate..... | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | |
| Men..... | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.5 | |
| 16 to 24 years..... | 20.1 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 19.1 | |
| 25 years and older..... | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.1 | |
| Women..... | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | |
| 16 to 24 years..... | 14.9 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.7 | |
| 25 years and older..... | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | |
| Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total nonfarm..... | 130,807 | 129,818 | 129,726 | 129,320 | 129,438 | 129,981 | 129,844 | 130,260 | 130,757 | 131,047 | 131,436 | |
| Total private..... | 108,252 | 107,337 | 107,221 | 106,835 | 106,916 | 107,258 | 107,570 | 108,008 | 108,582 | 108,997 | 109,433 | |
| Goods-producing..... | 18,557 | 17,755 | 18,026 | 17,765 | 17,701 | 17,763 | 17,784 | 17,797 | 17,956 | 18,035 | 18,104 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 11,847 | 11,524 | 11,579 | 11,456 | 11,471 | 11,548 | 11,545 | 11,565 | 11,675 | 11,724 | 11,754 | |
| Service-providing..... | 112,249 | 112,064 | 111,700 | 111,555 | 111,737 | 112,218 | 112,060 | 112,463 | 112,801 | 113,012 | 113,332 | |
| Average hours: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total private..... | 33.1 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 39.8 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | |
| Overtime..... | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | |
| Employment Cost Index^{1, 2, 3} | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total compensation: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian nonfarm ⁴ | 1.4 | 2.0 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .3 | .7 | .7 | .3 | |
| Private nonfarm..... | 1.2 | 2.1 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .7 | .9 | .3 | |
| Goods-producing ⁵ | 1.0 | 2.3 | .2 | .2 | 1.0 | .5 | .6 | .1 | .8 | 1.1 | .2 | |
| Service-providing ⁵ | 1.3 | 2.0 | .4 | .3 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .3 | |
| State and local government | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .3 | .3 | .2 | 1.0 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .8 | |
| Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union..... | 2.9 | 3.3 | .6 | .5 | 1.5 | .8 | .8 | .2 | .7 | 1.3 | .3 | |
| Nonunion..... | .9 | 1.8 | .3 | .2 | .7 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .8 | .7 | .4 | |

¹ Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.² Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.⁴ Excludes Federal and private household workers.⁵ Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

| Selected measures | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation data^{1, 2, 3} | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment Cost Index—compensation: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian nonfarm..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | |
| Private nonfarm..... | 1.2 | 2.1 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .7 | .9 | .3 | |
| Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian nonfarm..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | |
| Private nonfarm..... | 1.3 | 1.8 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 | |
| Price data¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items..... | -.4 | 1.6 | .1 | .0 | .8 | .2 | .2 | .3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | .5 | |
| Producer Price Index: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished goods..... | -2.6 | 4.2 | -.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -.1 | .6 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.2 | .6 | |
| Finished consumer goods..... | -3.9 | 5.6 | -.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -.1 | .7 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 1.4 | .7 | |
| Capital equipment..... | 1.9 | .4 | -.4 | .8 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .1 | |
| Intermediate materials, supplies, and components..... | -8.4 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 2.9 | .1 | |
| Crude materials..... | -30.4 | 21.1 | -3.5 | 12.7 | 8.8 | -4.2 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 3.5 | -1.5 | |
| Productivity data⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business sector..... | 2.4 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -1.4 | .1 | 2.8 | |
| Nonfarm business sector..... | 2.3 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -.6 | -.1 | 3.1 | |
| Nonfinancial corporations ⁵ | 1.6 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 9.3 | -1.2 | -.1 | -3.1 | 2.3 | 4.2 | — | |

¹ Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

² Excludes Federal and private household workers.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only.

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Output per hour of all employees.

3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

| Components | Quarterly change | | | | | Four quarters ending— | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| | 2010 | | 2011 | | | 2010 | | 2011 | | |
| | III | IV | I | II | III | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Average hourly compensation: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons, business sector..... | 2.2 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| All persons, nonfarm business sector..... | 1.9 | .6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Employment Cost Index—compensation: ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian nonfarm ³ | .5 | .3 | .7 | .7 | .3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Private nonfarm..... | .4 | .3 | .7 | .9 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Union..... | .8 | .2 | .7 | 1.3 | .3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Nonunion..... | .4 | .3 | .8 | .7 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| State and local government..... | 1.0 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian nonfarm ³ | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Private nonfarm..... | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Union..... | .5 | .2 | .6 | .4 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Nonunion..... | .4 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| State and local government..... | .6 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

¹ Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

² The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

³ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

Current Labor Statistics: Labor Force Data

4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| population ¹ | 237,830 | 239,618 | 238,715 | 238,889 | 238,704 | 238,851 | 239,000 | 239,146 | 239,313 | 239,489 | 239,671 | 239,871 | 240,071 | 240,269 | 240,441 | |
| Civilian labor force | 153,889 | 153,617 | 154,041 | 153,613 | 153,250 | 153,302 | 153,392 | 153,420 | 153,700 | 153,409 | 153,358 | 153,674 | 154,004 | 154,057 | 153,937 | |
| Participation rate | 64.7 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 64.0 | |
| Employed | 139,064 | 139,869 | 138,937 | 139,220 | 139,330 | 139,551 | 139,764 | 139,628 | 139,808 | 139,385 | 139,450 | 139,754 | 140,107 | 140,297 | 140,614 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 58.5 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.5 | |
| Unemployed | 14,825 | 13,747 | 15,104 | 14,393 | 13,919 | 13,751 | 13,628 | 13,792 | 13,892 | 14,024 | 13,908 | 13,920 | 13,897 | 13,759 | 13,323 | |
| Unemployment rate | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 | |
| Not in the labor force | 83,941 | 86,001 | 84,674 | 85,276 | 85,454 | 85,550 | 85,608 | 85,726 | 85,613 | 86,080 | 86,313 | 86,198 | 86,067 | 86,213 | 86,503 | |
| Men, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| population ¹ | 106,596 | 107,736 | 107,114 | 107,216 | 107,203 | 107,292 | 107,381 | 107,469 | 107,566 | 107,668 | 107,773 | 107,884 | 107,994 | 108,104 | 108,203 | |
| Civilian labor force | 78,994 | 79,080 | 78,970 | 78,884 | 78,594 | 78,832 | 78,805 | 78,895 | 79,204 | 79,116 | 78,977 | 79,089 | 79,241 | 79,291 | 79,440 | |
| Participation rate | 74.1 | 73.4 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 73.4 | |
| Employed | 71,230 | 72,182 | 71,128 | 71,494 | 71,593 | 71,901 | 71,918 | 71,942 | 72,161 | 71,981 | 71,930 | 72,098 | 72,340 | 72,379 | 72,846 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 66.8 | 67.0 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 67.3 | |
| Unemployed | 7,763 | 6,898 | 7,842 | 7,390 | 7,001 | 6,931 | 6,887 | 6,953 | 7,043 | 7,135 | 7,047 | 6,991 | 6,901 | 6,912 | 6,594 | |
| Unemployment rate | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | |
| Not in the labor force | 27,603 | 28,656 | 28,144 | 28,332 | 28,609 | 28,460 | 28,576 | 28,573 | 28,362 | 28,553 | 28,795 | 28,795 | 28,753 | 28,813 | 28,763 | |
| Women, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| population ¹ | 114,333 | 115,107 | 114,801 | 114,894 | 114,637 | 114,714 | 114,792 | 114,868 | 114,954 | 115,045 | 115,138 | 115,238 | 115,338 | 115,437 | 115,526 | |
| Civilian labor force | 68,990 | 68,810 | 69,232 | 68,982 | 68,843 | 68,818 | 68,852 | 68,860 | 68,878 | 68,570 | 68,706 | 68,784 | 68,989 | 68,981 | 68,711 | |
| Participation rate | 60.3 | 59.8 | 60.3 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 59.5 | |
| Employed | 63,456 | 63,360 | 63,400 | 63,429 | 63,403 | 63,351 | 63,515 | 63,431 | 63,385 | 63,088 | 63,257 | 63,322 | 63,406 | 63,520 | 63,352 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 55.5 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 54.9 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 54.8 | |
| Unemployed | 5,534 | 5,450 | 5,832 | 5,553 | 5,440 | 5,467 | 5,336 | 5,430 | 5,493 | 5,482 | 5,449 | 5,462 | 5,584 | 5,461 | 5,359 | |
| Unemployment rate | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | |
| Not in the labor force | 45,343 | 46,297 | 45,569 | 45,912 | 45,794 | 45,896 | 45,940 | 46,008 | 46,077 | 46,475 | 46,432 | 46,454 | 46,349 | 46,457 | 46,815 | |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| population ¹ | 16,901 | 16,774 | 16,800 | 16,780 | 16,863 | 16,845 | 16,827 | 16,809 | 16,792 | 16,776 | 16,760 | 16,749 | 16,739 | 16,728 | 16,711 | |
| Civilian labor force | 5,906 | 5,727 | 5,839 | 5,748 | 5,813 | 5,651 | 5,735 | 5,665 | 5,618 | 5,724 | 5,675 | 5,801 | 5,774 | 5,785 | 5,786 | |
| Participation rate | 34.9 | 34.1 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 34.5 | 33.5 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 33.5 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 34.6 | |
| Employed | 4,378 | 4,327 | 4,409 | 4,297 | 4,334 | 4,299 | 4,332 | 4,255 | 4,262 | 4,316 | 4,262 | 4,333 | 4,362 | 4,398 | 4,416 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.4 | |
| Unemployed | 1,528 | 1,400 | 1,430 | 1,451 | 1,479 | 1,352 | 1,404 | 1,410 | 1,356 | 1,408 | 1,412 | 1,467 | 1,412 | 1,386 | 1,370 | |
| Unemployment rate | 25.9 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.7 | |
| Not in the labor force | 10,995 | 11,048 | 10,961 | 11,032 | 11,050 | 11,194 | 11,092 | 11,145 | 11,174 | 11,052 | 11,085 | 10,949 | 10,965 | 10,943 | 10,925 | |
| White³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| population ¹ | 192,075 | 193,077 | 192,641 | 192,749 | 192,516 | 192,601 | 192,688 | 192,771 | 192,877 | 192,989 | 193,106 | 193,236 | 193,365 | 193,493 | 193,598 | |
| Civilian labor force | 125,084 | 124,579 | 124,911 | 124,719 | 124,292 | 124,273 | 124,489 | 124,642 | 124,812 | 124,526 | 124,557 | 124,604 | 124,701 | 124,804 | 124,652 | |
| Participation rate | 65.1 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.5 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.4 | |
| Employed | 114,168 | 114,690 | 113,771 | 114,150 | 114,263 | 114,294 | 114,652 | 114,603 | 114,827 | 114,428 | 114,497 | 114,704 | 114,818 | 114,837 | 115,130 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 59.5 | |
| Unemployed | 10,916 | 9,889 | 11,140 | 10,569 | 10,029 | 9,979 | 9,837 | 10,039 | 9,985 | 10,098 | 10,061 | 9,901 | 9,883 | 9,967 | 9,522 | |
| Unemployment rate | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 | | |
| Not in the labor force | 66,991 | 68,498 | 67,730 | 68,030 | 68,225 | 68,328 | 68,199 | 68,129 | 68,065 | 68,463 | 68,549 | 68,631 | 68,664 | 68,689 | 68,945 | |
| Black or African American³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| population ¹ | 28,708 | 29,114 | 28,865 | 28,896 | 28,947 | 28,976 | 29,005 | 29,035 | 29,063 | 29,093 | 29,123 | 29,158 | 29,193 | 29,228 | 29,259 | |
| Civilian labor force | 17,862 | 17,881 | 18,024 | 17,933 | 17,830 | 17,823 | 17,829 | 17,847 | 17,730 | 17,740 | 17,614 | 17,957 | 18,096 | 18,067 | 17,934 | |
| Participation rate | 62.2 | 61.4 | 62.4 | 62.1 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 61.8 | 61.3 | |
| Employed | 15,010 | 15,051 | 15,125 | 15,098 | 15,025 | 15,078 | 15,047 | 14,964 | 14,862 | 14,875 | 14,812 | 14,965 | 15,224 | 15,351 | 15,151 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 52.3 | 51.7 | 52.4 | 52.2 | 51.9 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 51.8 | |
| Unemployed | 2,852 | 2,831 | 2,898 | 2,836 | 2,804 | 2,745 | 2,782 | 2,883 | 2,868 | 2,865 | 2,803 | 2,992 | 2,872 | 2,716 | 2,783 | |
| Unemployment rate | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 15.5 | |
| Not in the labor force | 10,846 | 11,233 | 10,841 | 10,963 | 11,117 | 11,153 | 11,176 | 11,187 | 11,333 | 11,353 | 11,509 | 11,202 | 11,097 | 11,161 | 11,325 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ | 33,713 | 34,438 | 34,102 | 34,188 | 34,001 | 34,079 | 34,155 | 34,233 | 34,311 | 34,391 | 34,470 | 34,555 | 34,640 | 34,724 | 34,808 | |
| Civilian labor force..... | 22,748 | 22,898 | 22,929 | 22,873 | 22,787 | 22,487 | 22,643 | 22,783 | 22,754 | 22,832 | 22,778 | 22,938 | 23,014 | 23,253 | 23,222 | |
| Participation rate..... | 67.5 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 66.7 | |
| Employed..... | 19,906 | 20,269 | 19,927 | 19,916 | 20,058 | 19,877 | 20,083 | 20,102 | 20,060 | 20,189 | 20,207 | 20,353 | 20,411 | 20,601 | 20,574 | |
| Employment-population ratio ² | 59.0 | 58.9 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 58.8 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 59.3 | 59.1 | |
| Unemployed..... | 2,843 | 2,629 | 3,002 | 2,957 | 2,729 | 2,611 | 2,560 | 2,680 | 2,695 | 2,643 | 2,570 | 2,585 | 2,603 | 2,652 | 2,648 | |
| Unemployment rate..... | 12.5 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 | |
| Not in the labor force..... | 10,964 | 11,540 | 11,174 | 11,315 | 11,213 | 11,592 | 11,512 | 11,450 | 11,557 | 11,558 | 11,692 | 11,617 | 11,626 | 11,471 | 11,586 | |

¹ The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

² Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

| Selected categories | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | |
| Characteristic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed, 16 years and older.. | 139,064 | 139,869 | 138,937 | 139,220 | 139,330 | 139,551 | 139,764 | 139,628 | 139,808 | 139,385 | 139,450 | 139,754 | 140,107 | 140,297 | 140,614 | |
| Men..... | 73,359 | 74,290 | 73,360 | 73,607 | 73,785 | 74,053 | 74,051 | 73,969 | 74,217 | 74,068 | 74,011 | 74,209 | 74,435 | 74,492 | 74,975 | |
| Women..... | 65,705 | 65,579 | 65,577 | 65,613 | 65,546 | 65,498 | 65,714 | 65,659 | 65,591 | 65,316 | 65,439 | 65,545 | 65,672 | 65,805 | 65,639 | |
| Married men, spouse present..... | 43,292 | 43,283 | 43,071 | 43,044 | 42,931 | 42,959 | 42,914 | 43,015 | 43,043 | 43,075 | 43,210 | 43,259 | 43,640 | 43,661 | 43,933 | |
| Married women, spouse present..... | 34,582 | 34,110 | 34,466 | 34,520 | 34,461 | 34,384 | 34,173 | 34,029 | 33,847 | 33,723 | 33,809 | 33,947 | 34,091 | 34,225 | 34,442 | |
| Persons at work part time¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part time for economic reasons..... | 8,874 | 8,560 | 8,893 | 8,869 | 8,449 | 8,383 | 8,459 | 8,571 | 8,541 | 8,545 | 8,437 | 8,787 | 9,270 | 8,790 | 8,469 | |
| Slack work or business conditions..... | 6,174 | 5,711 | 5,988 | 5,954 | 5,772 | 5,661 | 5,634 | 5,714 | 5,836 | 5,807 | 5,695 | 5,815 | 5,900 | 5,839 | 5,578 | |
| Could only find part-time work..... | 2,375 | 2,514 | 2,503 | 2,501 | 2,472 | 2,410 | 2,355 | 2,444 | 2,475 | 2,474 | 2,538 | 2,707 | 2,844 | 2,538 | 2,496 | |
| Part time for noneconomic reasons..... | 18,251 | 18,334 | 18,305 | 18,189 | 17,923 | 18,280 | 18,425 | 18,326 | 18,481 | 18,461 | 18,280 | 18,276 | 18,329 | 18,401 | 18,363 | |
| Nonagricultural industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part time for economic reasons..... | 8,744 | 8,423 | 8,752 | 8,720 | 8,315 | 8,293 | 8,297 | 8,453 | 8,396 | 8,400 | 8,264 | 8,640 | 9,115 | 8,664 | 8,358 | |
| Slack work or business conditions..... | 6,087 | 5,617 | 5,894 | 5,847 | 5,685 | 5,595 | 5,542 | 5,602 | 5,729 | 5,704 | 5,586 | 5,714 | 5,803 | 5,762 | 5,502 | |
| Could only find part-time work..... | 2,358 | 2,494 | 2,523 | 2,516 | 2,488 | 2,376 | 2,326 | 2,448 | 2,452 | 2,308 | 2,510 | 2,702 | 2,869 | 2,566 | 2,518 | |
| Part time for noneconomic reasons..... | 17,911 | 17,957 | 17,932 | 17,863 | 17,588 | 17,930 | 18,035 | 18,004 | 18,113 | 18,093 | 17,883 | 17,867 | 17,915 | 18,003 | 17,941 | |

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

| Selected categories | Annual average | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| | Characteristic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and older..... | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 25.9 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.7 |
| Men, 20 years and older..... | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| Women, 20 years and older..... | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| White, total ¹ | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 23.2 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 21.3 |
| Men, 16 to 19 years..... | 26.3 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 25.9 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 24.6 |
| Women, 16 to 19 years..... | 20.0 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 20.8 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.0 |
| Men, 20 years and older..... | 8.9 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| Women, 20 years and older..... | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Black or African American, total ¹ | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 15.5 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years..... | 43.0 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 38.4 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 46.3 | 43.6 | 37.5 | 39.6 |
| Men, 16 to 19 years..... | 45.4 | 43.1 | 48.9 | 41.4 | 47.2 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 45.5 | 44.8 | 41.3 | 37.9 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 38.7 | 42.7 |
| Women, 16 to 19 years..... | 40.5 | 39.4 | 43.8 | 46.3 | 42.3 | 35.2 | 43.5 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 38.3 | 40.3 | 48.0 | 43.6 | 36.4 | 36.8 |
| Men, 20 years and older..... | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 16.0 | 16.4 |
| Women, 20 years and older..... | 12.8 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity..... | 12.5 | 11.5 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Married men, spouse present..... | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Married women, spouse present..... | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Full-time workers..... | 10.4 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Part-time workers..... | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| Educational attainment² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma..... | 14.9 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.3 |
| High school graduates, no college ³ | 10.3 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.8 |
| Some college or associate degree..... | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| Bachelor's degree and higher ⁴ | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 |

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

² Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

| Weeks of unemployment | Annual average | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| Less than 5 weeks..... | 2,771 | 2,677 | 2,875 | 2,701 | 2,659 | 2,408 | 2,437 | 2,725 | 2,687 | 3,068 | 2,675 | 2,734 | 2,743 | 2,676 | 2,510 |
| 5 to 14 weeks..... | 3,267 | 2,993 | 3,310 | 3,167 | 3,012 | 3,080 | 2,927 | 2,931 | 2,912 | 2,976 | 3,063 | 3,019 | 2,902 | 3,285 | 2,896 |
| 15 weeks and over..... | 8,786 | 8,077 | 8,747 | 8,613 | 8,458 | 8,208 | 8,122 | 7,919 | 8,197 | 8,137 | 8,134 | 8,218 | 8,227 | 7,869 | 7,766 |
| 15 to 26 weeks..... | 2,371 | 2,061 | 2,427 | 2,191 | 2,253 | 2,195 | 1,991 | 2,058 | 1,994 | 1,874 | 1,972 | 2,203 | 2,029 | 2,029 | 2,087 |
| 27 weeks and over..... | 6,415 | 6,016 | 6,320 | 6,421 | 6,205 | 6,014 | 6,130 | 5,860 | 6,204 | 6,263 | 6,162 | 6,015 | 6,197 | 5,839 | 5,680 |
| Mean duration, in weeks..... | 33.0 | 39.3 | 34.2 | 34.9 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 38.9 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 40.9 |
| Median duration, in weeks..... | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 21.5 |

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

| Reason for unemployment | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | |
| Job losers ¹ | 9,250 | 8,106 | 9,462 | 8,877 | 8,463 | 8,337 | 8,244 | 8,181 | 8,250 | 8,233 | 8,146 | 8,120 | 8,028 | 7,924 | 7,599 | |
| On temporary layoff..... | 1,431 | 1,230 | 1,450 | 1,366 | 1,241 | 1,261 | 1,209 | 1,241 | 1,218 | 1,253 | 1,246 | 1,237 | 1,195 | 1,226 | 1,181 | |
| Not on temporary layoff..... | 7,819 | 6,876 | 8,012 | 7,511 | 7,222 | 7,076 | 7,035 | 6,941 | 7,031 | 6,980 | 6,900 | 6,883 | 6,833 | 6,699 | 6,418 | |
| Job leavers..... | 889 | 956 | 857 | 920 | 914 | 904 | 900 | 944 | 919 | 971 | 936 | 973 | 972 | 1,068 | 1,005 | |
| Reentrants..... | 3,466 | 3,401 | 3,443 | 3,406 | 3,351 | 3,354 | 3,278 | 3,387 | 3,436 | 3,431 | 3,424 | 3,519 | 3,484 | 3,387 | 3,355 | |
| New entrants..... | 1,220 | 1,284 | 1,274 | 1,306 | 1,337 | 1,315 | 1,335 | 1,322 | 1,229 | 1,227 | 1,274 | 1,249 | 1,323 | 1,291 | 1,276 | |
| Percent of unemployed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers ¹ | 62.4 | 59.0 | 62.9 | 61.2 | 60.2 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 59.4 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 57.4 | |
| On temporary layoff..... | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | |
| Not on temporary layoff..... | 52.7 | 50.0 | 53.3 | 51.8 | 51.3 | 50.9 | 51.1 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 48.5 | |
| Job leavers..... | 6.0 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.6 | |
| Reentrants..... | 23.4 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 25.3 | |
| New entrants..... | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.6 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers ¹ | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | |
| Job leavers..... | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | |
| Reentrants..... | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |
| New entrants..... | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .8 | |

¹ Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

| Sex and age | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | |
| Total, 16 years and older..... | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | |
| 16 to 24 years..... | 18.4 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.8 | |
| 16 to 19 years..... | 25.9 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 23.7 | |
| 16 to 17 years..... | 29.1 | 27.7 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 23.3 | |
| 18 to 19 years..... | 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.4 | |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 15.5 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 | |
| 25 years and older..... | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | |
| 25 to 54 years..... | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.6 | |
| 55 years and older..... | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | |
| Men, 16 years and older..... | 10.5 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.9 | |
| 16 to 24 years..... | 20.8 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 18.5 | |
| 16 to 19 years..... | 28.8 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 26.6 | |
| 16 to 17 years..... | 31.8 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 32.3 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 29.4 | 28.2 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 26.7 | |
| 18 to 19 years..... | 27.4 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 26.7 | |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 17.8 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 15.6 | |
| 25 years and older..... | 8.9 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | |
| 25 to 54 years..... | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.7 | |
| 55 years and older..... | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | |
| Women, 16 years and older..... | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | |
| 16 to 24 years..... | 15.8 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.0 | |
| 16 to 19 years..... | 22.8 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 20.7 | |
| 16 to 17 years..... | 26.5 | 26.3 | 21.9 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 29.2 | 25.1 | 23.2 | 20.0 | |
| 18 to 19 years..... | 20.9 | 19.3 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 20.1 | |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 12.6 | |
| 25 years and older..... | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | |
| 25 to 54 years..... | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | |
| 55 years and older ¹ | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | |

¹ Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted

| State | Oct. 2010 | Sept. 2011 ^p | Oct. 2011 ^p | State | Oct. 2010 | Sept. 2011 ^p | Oct. 2011 ^p |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Alabama..... | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.3 | Missouri..... | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 |
| Alaska..... | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | Montana..... | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| Arizona..... | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | Nebraska..... | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Arkansas..... | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.2 | Nevada..... | 14.9 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| California..... | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.7 | New Hampshire..... | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Colorado..... | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 | New Jersey..... | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Connecticut..... | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | New Mexico..... | 8.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Delaware..... | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | New York..... | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| District of Columbia..... | 9.7 | 11.2 | 11.0 | North Carolina..... | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Florida..... | 11.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 | North Dakota..... | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Georgia..... | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | Ohio..... | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| Hawaii..... | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | Oklahoma..... | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Idaho..... | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 | Oregon..... | 10.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| Illinois..... | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | Pennsylvania..... | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| Indiana..... | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | Rhode Island..... | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Iowa..... | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | South Carolina..... | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.5 |
| Kansas..... | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | South Dakota..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Kentucky..... | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | Tennessee..... | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| Louisiana..... | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | Texas..... | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Maine..... | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | Utah..... | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Maryland..... | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | Vermont..... | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Massachusetts..... | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | Virginia..... | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Michigan..... | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.6 | Washington..... | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Minnesota..... | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | West Virginia..... | 9.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Mississippi..... | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | Wisconsin..... | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| | | | | Wyoming..... | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 |

^p = preliminary**11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted**

| State | Oct. 2010 | Sept. 2011 ^p | Oct. 2011 ^p | State | Oct. 2010 | Sept. 2011 ^p | Oct. 2011 ^p |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Alabama..... | 2,113,680 | 2,161,103 | 2,154,255 | Missouri..... | 3,003,360 | 3,041,214 | 3,053,432 |
| Alaska..... | 361,986 | 367,480 | 368,323 | Montana..... | 497,665 | 502,668 | 502,527 |
| Arizona..... | 3,173,342 | 3,151,435 | 3,153,983 | Nebraska..... | 974,876 | 995,250 | 999,737 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,356,018 | 1,351,465 | 1,358,248 | Nevada..... | 1,339,573 | 1,314,847 | 1,317,157 |
| California..... | 18,147,297 | 18,067,351 | 18,130,305 | New Hampshire..... | 743,119 | 742,481 | 744,584 |
| Colorado..... | 2,672,700 | 2,681,383 | 2,697,620 | New Jersey..... | 4,479,608 | 4,521,277 | 4,542,203 |
| Connecticut..... | 1,896,841 | 1,874,440 | 1,881,029 | New Mexico..... | 955,118 | 930,908 | 932,387 |
| Delaware..... | 422,743 | 425,846 | 426,542 | New York..... | 9,588,460 | 9,520,070 | 9,540,601 |
| District of Columbia..... | 331,197 | 332,237 | 333,298 | North Carolina..... | 4,466,925 | 4,507,377 | 4,506,202 |
| Florida..... | 9,256,419 | 9,217,946 | 9,229,279 | North Dakota..... | 370,523 | 376,372 | 378,414 |
| Georgia..... | 4,681,595 | 4,730,751 | 4,742,541 | Ohio..... | 5,889,379 | 5,861,816 | 5,853,315 |
| Hawaii..... | 629,447 | 632,005 | 633,851 | Oklahoma..... | 1,749,343 | 1,738,822 | 1,744,773 |
| Idaho..... | 758,388 | 758,518 | 759,180 | Oregon..... | 1,987,105 | 1,997,102 | 1,999,428 |
| Illinois..... | 6,651,327 | 6,619,046 | 6,627,169 | Pennsylvania..... | 6,323,359 | 6,335,625 | 6,354,691 |
| Indiana..... | 3,131,433 | 3,129,314 | 3,145,149 | Rhode Island..... | 576,897 | 560,432 | 561,577 |
| Iowa..... | 1,672,493 | 1,660,964 | 1,656,973 | South Carolina..... | 2,161,171 | 2,169,042 | 2,169,720 |
| Kansas..... | 1,500,032 | 1,503,512 | 1,509,365 | South Dakota..... | 444,724 | 447,670 | 448,923 |
| Kentucky..... | 2,085,272 | 2,095,594 | 2,097,173 | Tennessee..... | 3,056,032 | 3,117,138 | 3,112,404 |
| Louisiana..... | 2,088,218 | 2,038,387 | 2,042,928 | Texas..... | 12,173,004 | 12,300,180 | 12,340,013 |
| Maine..... | 696,805 | 694,697 | 694,815 | Utah..... | 1,359,171 | 1,341,676 | 1,336,622 |
| Maryland..... | 2,979,027 | 2,983,206 | 2,992,703 | Vermont..... | 360,442 | 362,055 | 362,768 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3,496,020 | 3,478,813 | 3,491,016 | Virginia..... | 4,179,613 | 4,227,524 | 4,243,646 |
| Michigan..... | 4,761,648 | 4,691,531 | 4,676,035 | Washington..... | 3,527,222 | 3,472,943 | 3,484,966 |
| Minnesota..... | 2,963,856 | 2,982,315 | 2,977,068 | West Virginia..... | 778,876 | 776,563 | 778,318 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,315,605 | 1,350,810 | 1,354,015 | Wisconsin..... | 3,046,346 | 3,057,796 | 3,056,951 |
| | | | | Wyoming..... | 291,924 | 291,589 | 292,397 |

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

^p = preliminary

12. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p |
| TOTAL NONFARM | 129,818 | 131,159 | 130,108 | 130,260 | 130,328 | 130,563 | 130,757 | 130,974 | 131,027 | 131,047 | 131,174 | 131,278 | 131,488 | 131,600 | 131,700 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | 107,337 | 109,080 | 107,841 | 108,008 | 108,102 | 108,363 | 108,582 | 108,823 | 108,922 | 108,997 | 109,170 | 109,242 | 109,462 | 109,596 | 109,716 |
| GOODS-PRODUCING | 17,755 | 18,037 | 17,793 | 17,797 | 17,835 | 17,916 | 17,956 | 17,999 | 18,019 | 18,035 | 18,088 | 18,075 | 18,111 | 18,117 | 18,111 |
| Natural resources and mining..... | 705 | 787 | 735 | 734 | 739 | 744 | 759 | 770 | 780 | 789 | 798 | 800 | 806 | 812 | 817 |
| Logging..... | 49.5 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 47.2 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 49.8 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 46.1 | 47.9 |
| Mining..... | 655.9 | 739.4 | 686.8 | 686.7 | 691.0 | 695.1 | 708.9 | 721.9 | 732.7 | 742.2 | 749.9 | 753.0 | 758.9 | 766.0 | 769.0 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 158.9 | 174.9 | 161.2 | 161.6 | 163.4 | 165.0 | 167.2 | 170.4 | 171.8 | 173.6 | 175.5 | 177.4 | 180.4 | 183.1 | 184.2 |
| Mining, except oil and gas ¹ | 202.9 | 211.8 | 206.1 | 205.6 | 205.1 | 206.1 | 208.1 | 210.4 | 212.4 | 214.0 | 212.7 | 214.4 | 213.7 | 214.7 | 213.6 |
| Coal mining..... | 80.6 | 85.6 | 82.6 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 83.9 | 85.2 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 85.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 86.5 | 85.7 |
| Support activities for mining..... | 294.1 | 352.7 | 319.5 | 319.5 | 322.5 | 324.0 | 333.6 | 341.1 | 348.5 | 354.6 | 361.7 | 361.2 | 364.8 | 368.2 | 371.2 |
| Construction | 5,526 | 5,526 | 5,504 | 5,498 | 5,478 | 5,517 | 5,522 | 5,526 | 5,529 | 5,522 | 5,532 | 5,518 | 5,549 | 5,539 | 5,527 |
| Construction of buildings..... | 1,231.6 | 1,224.0 | 1,219.0 | 1,222.1 | 1,219.7 | 1,221.4 | 1,224.2 | 1,222.1 | 1,217.2 | 1,219.9 | 1,222.0 | 1,220.7 | 1,231.8 | 1,233.3 | 1,229.0 |
| Heavy and civil engineering..... | 828.6 | 843.8 | 845.7 | 834.2 | 830.5 | 839.0 | 839.3 | 849.7 | 848.3 | 845.7 | 844.9 | 843.0 | 845.5 | 850.7 | 845.8 |
| Specialty trade contractors..... | 3,465.5 | 3,458.4 | 3,439.7 | 3,441.2 | 3,427.8 | 3,456.5 | 3,458.0 | 3,453.8 | 3,463.7 | 3,456.5 | 3,464.7 | 3,454.3 | 3,471.3 | 3,455.4 | 3,452.3 |
| Manufacturing | 11,524 | 11,723 | 11,554 | 11,565 | 11,618 | 11,655 | 11,675 | 11,703 | 11,710 | 11,724 | 11,758 | 11,757 | 11,756 | 11,766 | 11,767 |
| Production workers..... | 8,075 | 8,223 | 8,080 | 8,093 | 8,133 | 8,162 | 8,188 | 8,212 | 8,221 | 8,225 | 8,249 | 8,248 | 8,250 | 8,261 | 8,257 |
| Durable goods | 7,067 | 7,284 | 7,113 | 7,126 | 7,183 | 7,211 | 7,232 | 7,253 | 7,271 | 7,288 | 7,313 | 7,308 | 7,314 | 7,329 | 7,342 |
| Production workers..... | 4,831 | 4,990 | 4,854 | 4,865 | 4,906 | 4,929 | 4,953 | 4,968 | 4,985 | 4,992 | 5,012 | 5,010 | 5,014 | 5,027 | 5,039 |
| Wood products..... | 341.1 | 335.3 | 337.7 | 337.4 | 340.9 | 343.1 | 342.7 | 339.4 | 337.0 | 332.8 | 328.4 | 330.5 | 331.6 | 331.9 | 331.5 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 372.0 | 370.3 | 370.6 | 367.5 | 369.6 | 371.4 | 372.1 | 371.0 | 372.2 | 372.0 | 371.2 | 369.5 | 368.7 | 368.3 | 367.5 |
| Primary metals..... | 360.7 | 384.4 | 366.6 | 368.2 | 369.4 | 374.5 | 376.4 | 380.7 | 383.8 | 384.8 | 387.3 | 387.9 | 389.3 | 391.5 | 394.0 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 1,284.6 | 1,354.2 | 1,305.7 | 1,312.5 | 1,323.2 | 1,329.8 | 1,339.0 | 1,347.4 | 1,355.8 | 1,360.8 | 1,366.1 | 1,361.4 | 1,361.8 | 1,362.4 | 1,370.5 |
| Machinery..... | 992.9 | 1,046.4 | 1,007.3 | 1,010.2 | 1,018.3 | 1,025.8 | 1,030.8 | 1,036.8 | 1,041.1 | 1,046.1 | 1,049.1 | 1,054.3 | 1,057.0 | 1,060.6 | 1,064.5 |
| Computer and electronic products ¹ | 1,100.1 | 1,124.4 | 1,106.7 | 1,111.1 | 1,115.2 | 1,117.9 | 1,119.6 | 1,123.0 | 1,123.4 | 1,125.6 | 1,128.7 | 1,129.6 | 1,129.2 | 1,128.5 | 1,124.0 |
| Computer and peripheral equipment..... | 161.6 | 171.7 | 164.9 | 166.1 | 167.6 | 169.7 | 169.5 | 170.6 | 169.9 | 172.0 | 172.6 | 173.0 | 173.1 | 174.0 | 173.8 |
| Communications equipment..... | 118.0 | 117.0 | 119.6 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 119.2 | 118.3 | 117.9 | 117.4 | 116.5 | 116.1 | 114.9 | 114.2 |
| Semiconductors and electronic components..... | 369.7 | 385.3 | 372.9 | 375.5 | 377.5 | 380.1 | 382.3 | 383.0 | 384.4 | 384.3 | 386.8 | 388.4 | 389.2 | 389.0 | 387.9 |
| Electronic instruments..... | 406.0 | 403.2 | 405.5 | 406.2 | 406.3 | 405.2 | 404.1 | 403.9 | 403.2 | 403.4 | 403.4 | 402.9 | 402.3 | 402.4 | 400.7 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances..... | 360.7 | 370.5 | 365.2 | 367.7 | 368.2 | 368.5 | 368.1 | 369.3 | 370.0 | 370.8 | 371.8 | 371.7 | 371.0 | 371.4 | 371.5 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,329.9 | 1,373.0 | 1,332.7 | 1,329.8 | 1,351.8 | 1,354.0 | 1,357.1 | 1,360.5 | 1,360.6 | 1,365.2 | 1,378.4 | 1,373.9 | 1,378.7 | 1,391.6 | 1,400.0 |
| Furniture and related products..... | 357.4 | 350.6 | 351.4 | 350.3 | 352.2 | 350.6 | 351.1 | 350.1 | 351.7 | 351.1 | 354.1 | 351.7 | 350.6 | 348.6 | 347.8 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 567.6 | 575.4 | 569.5 | 571.2 | 574.2 | 575.5 | 575.0 | 575.1 | 575.7 | 579.2 | 578.3 | 577.7 | 575.8 | 574.4 | 570.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,457 | 4,439 | 4,441 | 4,439 | 4,435 | 4,444 | 4,443 | 4,450 | 4,439 | 4,436 | 4,445 | 4,449 | 4,442 | 4,437 | 4,425 |
| Production workers..... | 3,244 | 3,232 | 3,226 | 3,228 | 3,227 | 3,233 | 3,235 | 3,244 | 3,236 | 3,233 | 3,237 | 3,238 | 3,236 | 3,234 | 3,218 |
| Food manufacturing..... | 1,446.8 | 1,445.7 | 1,442.1 | 1,444.9 | 1,446.9 | 1,452.6 | 1,449.7 | 1,455.3 | 1,448.7 | 1,443.0 | 1,448.1 | 1,443.4 | 1,441.2 | 1,442.7 | 1,438.8 |
| Beverages and tobacco products..... | 182.3 | 184.7 | 183.8 | 182.4 | 177.6 | 180.2 | 179.8 | 181.7 | 182.9 | 185.8 | 186.2 | 189.4 | 188.2 | 187.4 | 188.2 |
| Textile mills..... | 119.3 | 121.2 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 121.4 | 122.3 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 123.0 | 122.0 | 121.2 | 120.3 | 119.3 |
| Textile product mills..... | 118.5 | 115.0 | 115.8 | 116.3 | 115.6 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.5 | 115.7 | 116.1 | 113.7 | 113.0 | 112.8 |
| Apparel..... | 157.7 | 155.3 | 157.1 | 157.6 | 157.9 | 156.3 | 156.2 | 156.4 | 155.7 | 155.2 | 153.3 | 154.6 | 155.1 | 155.9 | 154.4 |
| Leather and allied products..... | 27.8 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.5 |
| Paper and paper products..... | 396.8 | 398.2 | 396.2 | 396.8 | 396.5 | 397.4 | 397.5 | 398.2 | 396.4 | 397.9 | 398.1 | 399.2 | 399.3 | 398.9 | 398.5 |
| Printing and related support activities..... | 486.9 | 467.8 | 480.9 | 476.2 | 476.4 | 474.5 | 473.5 | 472.2 | 469.5 | 468.9 | 467.5 | 468.7 | 463.5 | 461.8 | 458.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 114.0 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 112.6 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 112.4 |
| Chemicals..... | 783.8 | 779.8 | 777.8 | 777.5 | 773.9 | 774.9 | 776.1 | 777.8 | 776.1 | 778.3 | 780.3 | 783.2 | 785.5 | 784.2 | 781.9 |
| Plastics and rubber products..... | 623.2 | 629.9 | 626.4 | 626.1 | 630.2 | 629.5 | 630.6 | 628.0 | 629.3 | 626.9 | 631.3 | 631.7 | 632.1 | 630.1 | 629.5 |
| SERVICE-PROVIDING | 112,064 | 113,123 | 112,315 | 112,463 | 112,493 | 112,647 | 112,801 | 112,975 | 113,008 | 113,012 | 113,086 | 113,203 | 113,377 | 113,483 | 113,589 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING | 89,582 | 91,043 | 90,048 | 90,211 | 90,267 | 90,447 | 90,626 | 90,824 | 90,903 | 90,962 | 91,082 | 91,167 | 91,351 | 91,479 | 91,605 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 24,605 | 24,921 | 24,684 | 24,746 | 24,740 | 24,775 | 24,791 | 24,870 | 24,893 | 24,919 | 24,942 | 24,957 | 24,978 | 25,010 | 25,052 |
| Wholesale trade | 5,456.0 | 5,537.2 | 5,475.7 | 5,479.5 | 5,492.4 | 5,508.2 | 5,522.6 | 5,529.8 | 5,538.0 | 5,542.7 | 5,543.0 | 5,547.8 | 5,541.3 | 5,553.6 | 5,552.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 2,719.4 | 2,770.8 | 2,733.7 | 2,736.0 | 2,744.6 | 2,755.9 | 2,764.0 | 2,767.6 | 2,773.6 | 2,777.4 | 2,776.9 | 2,773.7 | 2,779.0 | 2,777.2 | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 1,931.6 | 1,949.5 | 1,932.7 | 1,935.5 | 1,939.6 | 1,941.7 | 1,945.7 | 1,947.3 | 1,948.3 | 1,947.0 | 1,950.3 | 1,952.8 | 1,950.9 | 1,954.8 | 1,953.2 |
| Electronic markets and agents and brokers..... | 805.1 | 817.0 | 809.3 | 808.0 | 808.2 | 810.6 | 812.9 | 814.9 | 816.1 | 818.3 | 818.3 | 818.1 | 816.7 | 819.8 | 821.9 |
| Retail trade | 14,413.9 | 14,564.1 | 14,441.0 | 14,447.2 | 14,477.7 | 14,477.8 | 14,472.2 | 14,536.3 | 14,539.1 | 14,550.6 | 14,579.1 | 14,581.6 | 14,604.7 | 14,620.2 | 14,659.0 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dealers ¹ | 1,624.5 | 1,673.4 | 1,643.1 | 1,648.1 | 1,650.8 | 1,656.2 | 1,659.9 | 1,665.8 | 1,669.8 | 1,670.0 | 1,676.2 | 1,678.7 | 1,681.1 | 1,686.7 | 1,693.3 |
| Automobile dealers..... | 1,006.4 | 1,039.9 | 1,018.7 | 1,021.4 | 1,023.3 | 1,026.9 | 1,030.1 | 1,034.0 | 1,037.3 | 1,039.5 | 1,041.6 | 1,043.7 | 1,046.0 | 1,050.1 | 1,053.7 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 436.3 | 436.7 | 435.8 | 435.8 | 435.4 | 434.7 | 435.1 | 435.6 | 436.1 | 435.7 | 436.5 | 437.2 | 437.7 | 439.6 | 439.7 |
| Electronics and appliance stores..... | 497.5 | 494.0 | 508.6 | 503.2 | 500.0 | 496.4 | 496.3 | 501.5 | 501.5 | 500.4 | 501.3 | 493.8 | 485.7 | 483.6 | 485.7 |

See notes at end of table.

Current Labor Statistics: Labor Force Data

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p |
| Building material and garden supply stores..... | 1,125.7 | 1,121.5 | 1,112.0 | 1,112.0 | 1,117.3 | 1,115.2 | 1,124.1 | 1,131.2 | 1,122.3 | 1,121.6 | 1,119.0 | 1,119.9 | 1,119.6 | 1,121.2 | 1,124.3 |
| Food and beverage stores..... | 2,810.5 | 2,835.9 | 2,810.9 | 2,814.1 | 2,816.1 | 2,818.1 | 2,819.9 | 2,833.2 | 2,830.6 | 2,835.1 | 2,837.1 | 2,840.1 | 2,845.5 | 2,847.5 | 2,848.0 |
| Health and personal care stores..... | 978.9 | 974.3 | 976.4 | 970.9 | 971.9 | 971.1 | 969.7 | 971.5 | 972.7 | 969.4 | 976.9 | 977.5 | 979.7 | 978.8 | 977.5 |
| Gasoline stations..... | 816.4 | 819.1 | 815.3 | 816.1 | 814.9 | 813.2 | 814.5 | 817.1 | 820.1 | 822.6 | 820.6 | 821.2 | 816.9 | 820.6 | 824.7 |
| Clothing and clothing accessories stores | 1,376.5 | 1,436.7 | 1,404.4 | 1,405.4 | 1,412.1 | 1,417.0 | 1,418.5 | 1,422.5 | 1,427.2 | 1,431.5 | 1,431.1 | 1,436.5 | 1,456.7 | 1,458.1 | 1,473.1 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores..... | 600.5 | 594.7 | 600.4 | 601.5 | 597.6 | 598.3 | 598.9 | 597.6 | 597.4 | 596.9 | 600.4 | 600.1 | 598.2 | 588.8 | 586.5 |
| General merchandise stores ¹ | 2,970.6 | 2,995.0 | 2,968.2 | 2,972.8 | 2,987.2 | 2,984.7 | 2,958.0 | 2,983.4 | 2,979.9 | 2,984.4 | 2,989.4 | 2,991.0 | 2,997.1 | 3,010.3 | 3,021.6 |
| Department stores..... | 1,487.6 | 1,502.5 | 1,484.3 | 1,484.2 | 1,498.9 | 1,499.5 | 1,488.4 | 1,495.9 | 1,493.8 | 1,494.6 | 1,499.8 | 1,500.2 | 1,501.6 | 1,508.9 | 1,514.3 |
| Miscellaneous store retailers..... | 760.4 | 765.6 | 754.9 | 753.9 | 758.7 | 758.9 | 762.8 | 763.0 | 765.0 | 766.3 | 774.0 | 766.7 | 768.0 | 765.7 | 765.1 |
| Nonstore retailers..... | 416.1 | 417.2 | 411.0 | 413.4 | 415.7 | 414.0 | 414.5 | 413.9 | 416.5 | 416.7 | 416.6 | 418.9 | 418.5 | 419.3 | 419.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 4,183.5 | 4,267.0 | 4,218.3 | 4,268.4 | 4,221.2 | 4,238.2 | 4,246.2 | 4,252.4 | 4,264.4 | 4,273.6 | 4,267.8 | 4,274.5 | 4,277.5 | 4,282.1 | 4,285.2 |
| Air transportation..... | 464.2 | 474.1 | 466.9 | 467.7 | 469.3 | 470.5 | 472.6 | 469.7 | 475.7 | 476.9 | 478.8 | 475.7 | 475.9 | 474.9 | 471.9 |
| Rail transportation..... | 214.9 | 224.1 | 219.0 | 218.5 | 219.1 | 220.1 | 221.5 | 221.8 | 223.5 | 225.7 | 224.7 | 226.5 | 225.9 | 226.6 | 226.5 |
| Water transportation..... | 62.8 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 64.7 | 65.1 | 66.2 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 64.0 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 65.0 | 64.8 |
| Truck transportation..... | 1,244.1 | 1,278.8 | 1,256.0 | 1,255.9 | 1,255.2 | 1,265.2 | 1,270.7 | 1,275.3 | 1,278.5 | 1,282.2 | 1,283.0 | 1,281.8 | 1,283.6 | 1,286.6 | 1,290.9 |
| Transit and ground passenger transportation..... | 432.4 | 443.1 | 444.3 | 445.2 | 443.9 | 445.1 | 444.8 | 447.6 | 446.3 | 447.0 | 440.3 | 445.0 | 442.9 | 442.0 | 439.9 |
| Pipeline transportation..... | 42.4 | 43.3 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.6 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation..... | 27.3 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 29.0 | 26.7 |
| Support activities for transportation..... | 540.1 | 555.6 | 540.6 | 542.0 | 546.1 | 550.5 | 552.3 | 555.3 | 554.7 | 554.9 | 555.0 | 556.1 | 558.2 | 560.6 | 563.3 |
| Couriers and messengers..... | 527.1 | 526.2 | 527.3 | 573.6 | 524.9 | 522.2 | 521.6 | 521.0 | 521.8 | 522.5 | 521.1 | 521.9 | 523.3 | 522.9 | 525.6 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 628.3 | 629.6 | 631.0 | 631.8 | 628.1 | 628.6 | 626.9 | 627.4 | 627.4 | 628.2 | 630.0 | 632.1 | 632.1 | 631.0 | 632.0 |
| Utilities..... | 551.9 | 552.4 | 549.3 | 551.2 | 548.9 | 550.6 | 550.1 | 551.4 | 551.6 | 552.1 | 552.1 | 552.6 | 554.3 | 554.1 | 555.0 |
| Information..... | 2,711 | 2,670 | 2,699 | 2,694 | 2,687 | 2,684 | 2,683 | 2,684 | 2,684 | 2,682 | 2,677 | 2,627 | 2,659 | 2,659 | 2,652 |
| Publishing industries, except Internet..... | 761.0 | 755.2 | 757.2 | 756.9 | 756.2 | 757.7 | 756.1 | 756.7 | 755.4 | 755.5 | 756.0 | 755.3 | 753.5 | 754.7 | 751.7 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries..... | 372.0 | 366.7 | 373.4 | 372.6 | 371.1 | 365.2 | 367.5 | 365.2 | 367.9 | 365.7 | 366.1 | 366.5 | 361.3 | 363.9 | 365.6 |
| Broadcasting, except Internet..... | 294.5 | 294.5 | 296.3 | 295.7 | 295.8 | 297.1 | 296.1 | 296.0 | 295.1 | 294.9 | 295.0 | 294.3 | 294.2 | 293.7 | 291.3 |
| Internet publishing and broadcasting..... | 899.7 | 855.8 | 886.0 | 881.8 | 876.8 | 875.9 | 872.4 | 873.1 | 869.7 | 867.5 | 859.1 | 809.6 | 849.5 | 843.6 | 840.2 |
| Telecommunications..... | 141.5 | 239.5 | 240.4 | 241.0 | 239.8 | 239.8 | 240.1 | 239.8 | 240.4 | 239.6 | 239.7 | 239.5 | 238.4 | 238.9 | 239.1 |
| ISPs, search portals, and data processing..... | 7,630 | 7,613 | 7,616 | 7,617 | 7,607 | 7,606 | 7,611 | 7,612 | 7,625 | 7,609 | 7,606 | 7,610 | 7,617 | 7,622 | 7,622 |
| Financial activities..... | 5,691.3 | 5,670.8 | 5,685.3 | 5,681.5 | 5,677.0 | 5,669.8 | 5,666.5 | 5,676.7 | 5,668.5 | 5,667.0 | 5,670.4 | 5,668.2 | 5,668.9 | 5,672.5 | |
| Monetary authorities—central bank..... | 20.8 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Credit intermediation and related activities ¹ | 2,544.7 | 2,543.7 | 2,552.1 | 2,549.0 | 2,543.9 | 2,539.7 | 2,536.8 | 2,538.0 | 2,548.1 | 2,542.7 | 2,542.8 | 2,542.9 | 2,545.8 | 2,544.8 | 2,549.3 |
| Depository credit intermediation ¹ | 1,733.4 | 1,753.6 | 1,740.9 | 1,741.9 | 1,743.1 | 1,744.2 | 1,746.3 | 1,750.1 | 1,757.2 | 1,756.2 | 1,756.5 | 1,757.8 | 1,758.1 | 1,757.1 | 1,758.1 |
| Commercial banking..... | 1,308.4 | 1,323.2 | 1,314.4 | 1,316.4 | 1,315.8 | 1,316.3 | 1,317.6 | 1,321.2 | 1,327.3 | 1,324.5 | 1,324.9 | 1,325.8 | 1,325.7 | 1,325.0 | 1,326.9 |
| Securities, commodity contracts, investments..... | 800.9 | 807.6 | 801.2 | 803.1 | 804.7 | 806.7 | 807.4 | 808.5 | 808.9 | 809.9 | 811.0 | 811.7 | 808.5 | 806.7 | 806.3 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities..... | 2,238.0 | 2,211.8 | 2,224.0 | 2,221.7 | 2,220.1 | 2,215.1 | 2,215.9 | 2,212.3 | 2,211.6 | 2,208.6 | 2,204.3 | 2,208.2 | 2,206.6 | 2,209.9 | 2,209.8 |
| Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles..... | 86.9 | 86.3 | 86.9 | 86.5 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 86.1 | 87.4 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 85.2 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing..... | 1,938.9 | 1,942.0 | 1,930.6 | 1,935.3 | 1,929.5 | 1,935.7 | 1,942.8 | 1,945.4 | 1,948.7 | 1,940.5 | 1,938.8 | 1,941.9 | 1,941.3 | 1,947.9 | 1,949.9 |
| Real estate..... | 1,395.5 | 1,400.0 | 1,388.0 | 1,395.0 | 1,390.8 | 1,394.7 | 1,396.2 | 1,402.8 | 1,408.9 | 1,403.4 | 1,401.9 | 1,402.6 | 1,396.8 | 1,402.9 | 1,403.3 |
| Rental and leasing services..... | 518.2 | 516.3 | 517.3 | 515.0 | 513.0 | 515.4 | 520.9 | 516.9 | 514.1 | 511.4 | 511.4 | 513.5 | 518.6 | 519.0 | 520.6 |
| Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets..... | 25.2 | 25.8 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| Professional and business services..... | 16,688 | 17,186 | 16,844 | 16,902 | 16,953 | 16,991 | 17,066 | 17,111 | 17,155 | 17,155 | 17,194 | 17,239 | 17,293 | 17,323 | 17,342 |
| Professional and technical services ¹ | 7,424.0 | 7,624.8 | 7,455.1 | 7,469.4 | 7,486.6 | 7,507.1 | 7,549.6 | 7,581.4 | 7,619.9 | 7,628.1 | 7,642.4 | 7,661.0 | 7,685.3 | 7,697.8 | 7,707.1 |
| Legal services..... | 1,113.7 | 1,112.8 | 1,116.1 | 1,113.7 | 1,115.1 | 1,113.5 | 1,112.1 | 1,112.1 | 1,113.5 | 1,109.7 | 1,113.8 | 1,113.7 | 1,112.5 | 1,112.4 | 1,112.8 |
| Accounting and bookkeeping services..... | 888.3 | 919.4 | 893.3 | 881.8 | 883.3 | 879.5 | 904.3 | 911.5 | 929.2 | 928.0 | 924.2 | 924.6 | 930.8 | 936.8 | 940.1 |
| Architectural and engineering services..... | 1,276.7 | 1,297.6 | 1,273.9 | 1,278.5 | 1,280.5 | 1,289.2 | 1,291.3 | 1,294.2 | 1,295.0 | 1,295.8 | 1,297.5 | 1,301.5 | 1,304.8 | 1,303.9 | 1,304.6 |

See notes at end of table

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p | |
| Computer systems design and related services..... | 1,441.5 | 1,504.4 | 1,459.6 | 1,464.9 | 1,472.1 | 1,477.6 | 1,485.7 | 1,492.7 | 1,499.8 | 1,505.6 | 1,511.4 | 1,515.2 | 1,519.2 | 1,520.4 | 1,523.9 | |
| Management and technical consulting services..... | 991.4 | 1,043.0 | 1,000.3 | 1,008.1 | 1,011.8 | 1,020.4 | 1,022.7 | 1,032.4 | 1,038.5 | 1,040.2 | 1,045.4 | 1,053.6 | 1,057.1 | 1,062.0 | 1,064.7 | |
| Management of companies and enterprises..... | 1,863.0 | 1,884.8 | 1,870.8 | 1,873.3 | 1,871.4 | 1,870.5 | 1,875.8 | 1,877.3 | 1,883.5 | 1,882.5 | 1,885.4 | 1,887.8 | 1,892.0 | 1,894.7 | 1,897.1 | |
| Administrative and waste services..... | 7,401.0 | 7,676.6 | 7,517.9 | 7,559.6 | 7,594.6 | 7,613.6 | 7,641.0 | 7,651.9 | 7,651.2 | 7,644.2 | 7,666.2 | 7,690.1 | 7,716.1 | 7,730.7 | 7,737.4 | |
| Administrative and support services ¹ | 7,044.3 | 7,312.1 | 7,159.1 | 7,199.8 | 7,234.7 | 7,252.3 | 7,279.4 | 7,290.2 | 7,288.4 | 7,280.9 | 7,301.4 | 7,323.6 | 7,347.9 | 7,363.0 | 7,371.7 | |
| Employment services ¹ | 2,716.7 | 2,926.8 | 2,808.0 | 2,843.6 | 2,867.1 | 2,881.2 | 2,910.3 | 2,907.4 | 2,905.3 | 2,900.2 | 2,917.4 | 2,937.0 | 2,960.6 | 2,969.0 | 2,968.3 | |
| Temporary help services..... | 2,078.8 | 2,262.9 | 2,164.1 | 2,207.2 | 2,206.1 | 2,217.6 | 2,247.6 | 2,242.4 | 2,241.2 | 2,234.2 | 2,247.7 | 2,270.3 | 2,295.0 | 2,300.0 | 2,311.2 | |
| Business support services..... | 806.4 | 804.8 | 808.8 | 805.2 | 805.4 | 806.1 | 802.3 | 803.2 | 803.1 | 804.8 | 803.3 | 804.4 | 803.6 | 804.0 | 807.3 | |
| Services to buildings and dwellings..... | 1,742.5 | 1,768.5 | 1,754.5 | 1,765.0 | 1,770.5 | 1,765.1 | 1,763.3 | 1,767.6 | 1,765.8 | 1,762.3 | 1,763.8 | 1,765.3 | 1,767.7 | 1,776.9 | 1,778.8 | |
| Waste management and remediation services..... | 356.7 | 364.5 | 358.8 | 359.8 | 359.9 | 361.3 | 361.6 | 361.7 | 362.8 | 363.3 | 364.8 | 366.5 | 368.2 | 367.7 | 365.7 | |
| Educational and health services | 19,564 | 19,987 | 19,732 | 19,760 | 19,789 | 19,832 | 19,865 | 19,905 | 19,926 | 19,944 | 19,998 | 20,036 | 20,088 | 20,125 | 20,158 | |
| Educational services..... | 3,149.6 | 3,222.2 | 3,176.9 | 3,179.5 | 3,190.0 | 3,205.6 | 3,203.1 | 3,209.3 | 3,204.4 | 3,203.5 | 3,219.3 | 3,225.7 | 3,235.9 | 3,243.4 | 3,255.7 | |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 16,414.5 | 16,765.0 | 16,555.3 | 16,580.6 | 16,598.5 | 16,626.1 | 16,662.1 | 16,696.0 | 16,722.0 | 16,740.8 | 16,778.2 | 16,810.5 | 16,852.4 | 16,882.0 | 16,902.2 | |
| Ambulatory health care services ¹ | 5,975.8 | 6,149.0 | 6,039.7 | 6,051.3 | 6,056.1 | 6,073.0 | 6,088.5 | 6,107.0 | 6,117.5 | 6,135.6 | 6,157.8 | 6,178.0 | 6,201.4 | 6,219.2 | 6,227.0 | |
| Offices of physicians..... | 2,315.8 | 2,364.4 | 2,324.5 | 2,330.0 | 2,334.4 | 2,344.4 | 2,343.4 | 2,347.5 | 2,351.0 | 2,356.5 | 2,365.2 | 2,373.3 | 2,383.0 | 2,391.9 | 2,395.7 | |
| Outpatient care centers..... | 599.6 | 622.4 | 607.2 | 611.4 | 611.8 | 614.7 | 615.6 | 617.2 | 619.2 | 619.1 | 619.6 | 622.4 | 627.1 | 630.7 | 633.9 | |
| Home health care services..... | 1,080.6 | 1,125.5 | 1,099.6 | 1,102.3 | 1,105.0 | 1,113.4 | 1,112.8 | 1,116.1 | 1,116.6 | 1,123.0 | 1,127.7 | 1,133.9 | 1,140.4 | 1,140.3 | 1,139.1 | |
| Hospitals..... | 4,685.3 | 4,752.8 | 4,701.5 | 4,708.0 | 4,712.0 | 4,718.8 | 4,728.6 | 4,738.2 | 4,743.8 | 4,741.9 | 4,754.0 | 4,758.0 | 4,774.5 | 4,780.1 | 4,787.3 | |
| Nursing and residential care facilities ¹ | 3,129.1 | 3,187.9 | 3,153.6 | 3,163.1 | 3,167.7 | 3,171.0 | 3,175.6 | 3,180.4 | 3,184.1 | 3,190.5 | 3,192.3 | 3,195.7 | 3,198.9 | 3,199.2 | 3,200.2 | |
| Nursing care facilities..... | 1,660.8 | 1,681.3 | 1,674.1 | 1,674.8 | 1,679.4 | 1,677.5 | 1,680.3 | 1,681.2 | 1,681.1 | 1,686.3 | 1,684.5 | 1,683.6 | 1,683.2 | 1,682.5 | 1,679.4 | |
| Social assistance ¹ | 2,624.3 | 2,675.3 | 2,660.5 | 2,658.2 | 2,662.7 | 2,663.3 | 2,669.4 | 2,670.4 | 2,676.6 | 2,672.8 | 2,674.1 | 2,678.8 | 2,677.6 | 2,683.5 | 2,687.7 | |
| Child day care services..... | 851.8 | 854.3 | 858.4 | 856.6 | 860.2 | 858.3 | 860.5 | 860.3 | 860.0 | 850.8 | 852.0 | 853.9 | 852.3 | 851.5 | 849.6 | |
| Leisure and hospitality | 13,020 | 13,219 | 13,057 | 13,074 | 13,071 | 13,125 | 13,171 | 13,200 | 13,175 | 13,202 | 13,217 | 13,240 | 13,264 | 13,291 | 13,321 | |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation..... | 1,908.6 | 1,895.5 | 1,895.0 | 1,896.4 | 1,886.5 | 1,897.0 | 1,904.7 | 1,905.5 | 1,885.4 | 1,891.9 | 1,897.3 | 1,897.5 | 1,895.9 | 1,895.2 | 1,894.1 | |
| Performing arts and spectator sports..... | 410.0 | 407.1 | 410.6 | 410.5 | 406.8 | 413.8 | 415.6 | 410.6 | 399.5 | 402.4 | 401.0 | 401.6 | 408.3 | 405.9 | 408.0 | |
| Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks..... | 127.3 | 131.1 | 126.6 | 127.2 | 128.0 | 129.5 | 129.7 | 131.5 | 129.5 | 130.5 | 130.8 | 131.7 | 130.8 | 132.4 | 133.0 | |
| Amusements, gambling, and recreation..... | 1,371.3 | 1,357.4 | 1,357.8 | 1,358.7 | 1,351.7 | 1,353.7 | 1,359.4 | 1,363.4 | 1,356.4 | 1,359.0 | 1,365.5 | 1,364.2 | 1,356.8 | 1,356.9 | 1,353.1 | |
| Accommodations and food services..... | 11,110.9 | 11,323.6 | 11,162.0 | 11,177.4 | 11,184.3 | 11,228.2 | 11,266.3 | 11,294.6 | 11,289.7 | 11,310.1 | 11,320.1 | 11,342.7 | 11,367.8 | 11,395.8 | 11,426.4 | |
| Accommodations..... | 1,759.1 | 1,797.3 | 1,759.3 | 1,763.3 | 1,769.0 | 1,773.1 | 1,783.4 | 1,789.0 | 1,790.0 | 1,806.2 | 1,811.0 | 1,811.9 | 1,806.8 | 1,811.7 | 1,805.9 | |
| Food services and drinking places..... | 9,351.8 | 9,526.3 | 9,402.7 | 9,414.1 | 9,415.3 | 9,455.1 | 9,482.9 | 9,505.6 | 9,499.7 | 9,503.9 | 9,509.1 | 9,530.8 | 9,561.0 | 9,584.1 | 9,620.5 | |
| Other services | 5,364 | 5,447 | 5,416 | 5,418 | 5,420 | 5,434 | 5,439 | 5,442 | 5,445 | 5,451 | 5,448 | 5,456 | 5,459 | 5,454 | 5,458 | |
| Repair and maintenance..... | 1,136.8 | 1,153.7 | 1,144.7 | 1,142.3 | 1,148.5 | 1,149.8 | 1,152.2 | 1,149.6 | 1,152.3 | 1,152.8 | 1,152.0 | 1,152.7 | 1,156.2 | 1,157.2 | 1,159.6 | |
| Personal and laundry services..... | 1,264.8 | 1,281.3 | 1,269.9 | 1,271.6 | 1,268.0 | 1,276.0 | 1,278.5 | 1,279.1 | 1,281.7 | 1,284.1 | 1,286.4 | 1,287.1 | 1,290.9 | 1,285.4 | 1,282.3 | |
| Membership associations and organizations..... | 2,962.3 | 3,011.7 | 3,001.4 | 3,004.1 | 3,003.3 | 3,007.8 | 3,008.7 | 3,012.8 | 3,010.8 | 3,013.7 | 3,010.0 | 3,016.2 | 3,011.7 | 3,011.4 | 3,016.2 | |
| Government | 22,482 | 22,080 | 22,267 | 22,252 | 22,226 | 22,200 | 22,175 | 22,151 | 22,105 | 22,050 | 22,004 | 22,036 | 22,026 | 22,004 | 21,984 | |
| Federal..... | 2,968 | 2,832 | 2,844 | 2,853 | 2,850 | 2,853 | 2,854 | 2,846 | 2,845 | 2,829 | 2,824 | 2,818 | 2,817 | 2,819 | 2,815 | |
| Federal, except U.S. Postal Service..... | 2,311.7 | 2,207.3 | 2,200.4 | 2,210.0 | 2,210.8 | 2,216.5 | 2,220.3 | 2,214.2 | 2,214.9 | 2,202.2 | 2,199.3 | 2,197.3 | 2,202.7 | 2,201.0 | 2,202.1 | |
| U.S. Postal Service..... | 656.4 | 624.4 | 643.1 | 643.4 | 639.1 | 636.5 | 633.7 | 632.2 | 630.5 | 626.6 | 624.5 | 620.7 | 614.6 | 617.6 | 612.9 | |
| State..... | 5,142 | 5,098 | 5,144 | 5,140 | 5,136 | 5,121 | 5,119 | 5,109 | 5,093 | 5,091 | 5,076 | 5,086 | 5,094 | 5,079 | 5,077 | |
| Education..... | 2,377.1 | 2,399.0 | 2,392.9 | 2,392.6 | 2,396.0 | 2,393.3 | 2,397.2 | 2,391.9 | 2,387.2 | 2,387.0 | 2,394.3 | 2,402.7 | 2,408.1 | 2,402.9 | 2,404.0 | |
| Other State government..... | 2,764.4 | 2,699.1 | 2,751.4 | 2,747.3 | 2,739.6 | 2,728.0 | 2,721.4 | 2,717.5 | 2,705.7 | 2,704.0 | 2,681.7 | 2,682.8 | 2,686.0 | 2,676.1 | 2,672.6 | |
| Local..... | 14,372 | 14,150 | 14,279 | 14,259 | 14,240 | 14,226 | 14,202 | 14,196 | 14,167 | 14,130 | 14,104 | 14,132 | 14,115 | 14,106 | 14,092 | |
| Education..... | 8,010.4 | 7,883.8 | 7,961.9 | 7,951.8 | 7,939.3 | 7,932.2 | 7,918.0 | 7,919.1 | 7,895.9 | 7,866.6 | 7,846.4 | 7,874.5 | 7,862.0 | 7,857.5 | 7,848.1 | |
| Other local government..... | 6,361.2 | 6,266.2 | 6,316.6 | 6,307.3 | 6,300.8 | 6,293.3 | 6,284.4 | 6,277.0 | 6,270.6 | 6,263.2 | 6,257.8 | 6,257.6 | 6,252.7 | 6,248.3 | 6,243.7 | |

¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p | |
| TOTAL PRIVATE..... | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.6 | |
| GOODS-PRODUCING..... | 40.4 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.9 | |
| Natural resources and mining..... | 44.6 | 46.7 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 47.6 | 47.2 | |
| Construction..... | 38.4 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 37.6 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.1 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.4 | |
| Overtime hours..... | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | |
| Durable goods..... | 41.3 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.7 | |
| Overtime hours..... | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | |
| Wood products..... | 39.1 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.8 | |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 41.7 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 42.1 | |
| Primary metals..... | 43.7 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 44.8 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 44.0 | 43.8 | |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 41.4 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.1 | |
| Machinery..... | 42.1 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 43.3 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 42.9 | |
| Computer and electronic products..... | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.0 | |
| Electrical equipment and appliances..... | 41.1 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 41.3 | 40.5 | |
| Transportation equipment..... | 42.9 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 43.3 | |
| Furniture and related products..... | 38.5 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.0 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 38.7 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 39.1 | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.8 | |
| Overtime hours..... | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | |
| Food manufacturing..... | 40.7 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.3 | |
| Beverage and tobacco products..... | 37.5 | 39.4 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 40.2 | |
| Textile mills..... | 41.3 | 41.6 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 41.5 | |
| Textile product mills..... | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 37.9 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.8 | |
| Apparel..... | 36.6 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 37.5 | 37.8 | 37.1 | |
| Leather and allied products..... | 39.1 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 40.0 | |
| Paper and paper products..... | 42.9 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.8 | |
| Printing and related support activities..... | 38.2 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 37.8 | 37.7 | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 43.0 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 43.5 | |
| Chemicals..... | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 41.9 | |
| Plastics and rubber products..... | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 42.1 | |
| PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING..... | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.4 | |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 33.3 | 33.7 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.7 | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 37.9 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | |
| Retail trade..... | 30.2 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.6 | |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 37.1 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.8 | |
| Utilities..... | 42.1 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.7 | |
| Information..... | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.1 | |
| Financial activities..... | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 36.3 | |
| Professional and business services..... | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.2 | |
| Education and health services..... | 32.1 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.3 | |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.8 | |
| Other services..... | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.8 | |

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

**14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry,
monthly data seasonally adjusted**

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p | |
| TOTAL PRIVATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | \$19.07 | \$19.44 | \$19.24 | \$19.23 | \$19.31 | \$19.32 | \$19.32 | \$19.37 | \$19.42 | \$19.43 | \$19.49 | \$19.47 | \$19.49 | \$19.53 | \$19.54 | |
| Constant (1982) dollars..... | 8.91 | — | 8.94 | 8.89 | 8.88 | 8.83 | 8.78 | 8.76 | 8.77 | 8.80 | 8.78 | 8.73 | 8.71 | 8.74 | 8.75 | |
| GOODS-PRODUCING..... | 20.28 | 20.68 | 20.45 | 20.49 | 20.55 | 20.57 | 20.59 | 20.60 | 20.64 | 20.63 | 20.69 | 20.71 | 20.69 | 20.76 | 20.77 | |
| Natural resources and mining..... | 23.83 | 24.49 | 24.02 | 24.02 | 24.14 | 24.18 | 24.33 | 23.99 | 24.47 | 24.42 | 24.60 | 24.54 | 24.69 | 24.79 | 24.89 | |
| Construction..... | 23.22 | 23.66 | 23.42 | 23.44 | 23.48 | 23.51 | 23.49 | 23.56 | 23.56 | 23.57 | 23.65 | 23.79 | 23.73 | 23.74 | 23.76 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 18.61 | 18.94 | 18.75 | 18.80 | 18.91 | 18.89 | 18.91 | 18.91 | 18.94 | 18.91 | 18.96 | 18.92 | 18.89 | 19.00 | 18.98 | |
| Excluding overtime..... | 17.78 | 18.04 | 17.88 | 17.93 | 18.01 | 17.98 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.05 | 18.04 | 18.07 | 18.03 | 18.02 | 18.11 | 18.08 | |
| Durable goods..... | 19.80 | 20.11 | 19.94 | 20.03 | 20.14 | 20.12 | 20.12 | 20.13 | 20.14 | 20.08 | 20.14 | 20.08 | 20.06 | 20.19 | 20.15 | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 16.80 | 17.07 | 16.91 | 16.91 | 16.99 | 16.98 | 17.01 | 17.01 | 17.04 | 17.06 | 17.08 | 17.07 | 17.04 | 17.11 | 17.12 | |
| PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING..... | 18.81 | 19.18 | 18.98 | 18.97 | 19.05 | 19.05 | 19.05 | 19.11 | 19.16 | 19.17 | 19.24 | 19.21 | 19.24 | 19.26 | 19.28 | |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 16.83 | 17.13 | 16.96 | 16.97 | 17.04 | 17.05 | 17.07 | 17.11 | 17.13 | 17.14 | 17.20 | 17.15 | 17.19 | 17.20 | 17.21 | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 21.53 | 21.94 | 21.73 | 21.79 | 21.90 | 21.86 | 21.84 | 21.94 | 21.98 | 21.99 | 22.13 | 21.98 | 21.99 | 22.02 | 21.99 | |
| Retail trade..... | 13.24 | 13.46 | 13.37 | 13.36 | 13.37 | 13.39 | 13.41 | 13.43 | 13.41 | 13.44 | 13.48 | 13.46 | 13.47 | 13.53 | 13.58 | |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 19.17 | 19.48 | 19.22 | 19.28 | 19.47 | 19.36 | 19.31 | 19.37 | 19.48 | 19.46 | 19.53 | 19.52 | 19.62 | 19.59 | 19.53 | |
| Utilities..... | 30.04 | 30.84 | 30.26 | 30.13 | 30.23 | 30.33 | 30.74 | 31.08 | 30.80 | 30.80 | 30.96 | 30.94 | 31.18 | 30.93 | 31.33 | |
| Information..... | 25.86 | 26.56 | 26.13 | 26.09 | 26.23 | 26.35 | 26.51 | 26.68 | 26.57 | 26.33 | 26.48 | 26.53 | 26.63 | 26.73 | 26.72 | |
| Financial activities..... | 21.49 | 21.82 | 21.69 | 21.63 | 21.74 | 21.62 | 21.71 | 21.79 | 21.74 | 21.67 | 21.78 | 21.75 | 21.87 | 21.94 | 22.05 | |
| Professional and business services..... | 22.78 | 23.13 | 22.96 | 22.84 | 23.02 | 23.03 | 23.00 | 23.09 | 23.11 | 23.18 | 23.24 | 23.14 | 23.12 | 23.15 | 23.18 | |
| Education and health services..... | 20.12 | 20.70 | 20.37 | 20.42 | 20.48 | 20.49 | 20.46 | 20.49 | 20.64 | 20.68 | 20.79 | 20.83 | 20.84 | 20.87 | 20.87 | |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 11.31 | 11.45 | 11.30 | 11.31 | 11.32 | 11.36 | 11.40 | 11.43 | 11.50 | 11.47 | 11.49 | 11.47 | 11.45 | 11.49 | 11.49 | |
| Other services..... | 17.08 | 17.25 | 17.26 | 17.24 | 17.22 | 17.24 | 17.14 | 17.20 | 17.21 | 17.23 | 17.25 | 17.25 | 17.27 | 17.30 | 17.33 | |

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p | |
| TOTAL PRIVATE..... | \$19.07 | \$19.44 | \$19.23 | \$19.24 | \$19.51 | \$19.39 | \$19.32 | \$19.39 | \$19.44 | \$19.28 | \$19.38 | \$19.35 | \$19.51 | \$19.65 | \$19.54 | |
| Seasonally adjusted..... | — | — | 19.24 | 19.23 | 19.31 | 19.32 | 19.32 | 19.37 | 19.42 | 19.43 | 19.49 | 19.47 | 19.49 | 19.53 | 19.54 | |
| GOODS-PRODUCING..... | 20.28 | 20.68 | 20.48 | 20.50 | 20.48 | 20.46 | 20.48 | 20.56 | 20.61 | 20.62 | 20.74 | 20.77 | 20.82 | 20.85 | 20.79 | |
| Natural resources and mining..... | 23.83 | 24.49 | 23.91 | 24.25 | 24.38 | 24.28 | 24.69 | 24.09 | 24.31 | 24.16 | 24.57 | 24.42 | 24.57 | 24.72 | 24.85 | |
| Construction..... | 23.22 | 23.66 | 23.47 | 23.48 | 23.39 | 23.42 | 23.37 | 23.48 | 23.47 | 23.48 | 23.67 | 23.91 | 23.90 | 23.91 | 23.80 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 18.61 | 18.94 | 18.74 | 18.86 | 18.97 | 18.93 | 18.89 | 18.92 | 18.91 | 18.87 | 18.90 | 18.83 | 18.94 | 18.97 | 18.97 | |
| Durable goods..... | 19.80 | 20.11 | 19.94 | 20.14 | 20.17 | 20.17 | 20.11 | 20.13 | 20.09 | 20.03 | 20.03 | 19.97 | 20.12 | 20.18 | 20.14 | |
| Wood products | 14.85 | 14.83 | 14.98 | 14.97 | 14.96 | 14.89 | 14.82 | 14.93 | 14.83 | 14.81 | 14.93 | 14.85 | 14.77 | 14.79 | 14.77 | |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 17.49 | 18.23 | 17.64 | 17.72 | 17.81 | 17.94 | 17.84 | 18.08 | 18.07 | 18.27 | 18.38 | 18.47 | 18.36 | 18.57 | 18.57 | |
| Primary metals | 20.11 | 19.88 | 19.94 | 20.25 | 20.14 | 20.14 | 19.95 | 20.11 | 19.98 | 20.06 | 20.13 | 19.77 | 19.66 | 19.65 | 19.48 | |
| Fabricated metal products | 17.94 | 18.13 | 17.98 | 18.20 | 18.16 | 18.09 | 18.08 | 18.06 | 18.12 | 18.06 | 18.12 | 18.06 | 18.15 | 18.20 | 18.14 | |
| Machinery | 18.96 | 19.53 | 19.26 | 19.36 | 19.49 | 19.38 | 19.38 | 19.40 | 19.39 | 19.30 | 19.40 | 19.50 | 19.69 | 19.75 | 19.83 | |
| Computer and electronic products | 22.79 | 23.32 | 22.97 | 23.31 | 23.54 | 23.42 | 23.23 | 23.41 | 23.45 | 23.20 | 23.26 | 23.09 | 23.25 | 23.36 | 23.14 | |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 16.87 | 17.99 | 17.07 | 17.53 | 17.81 | 18.15 | 17.99 | 17.92 | 17.84 | 17.87 | 17.86 | 17.91 | 17.95 | 18.03 | 18.13 | |
| Transportation equipment | 25.22 | 25.36 | 25.43 | 25.60 | 25.42 | 25.45 | 25.48 | 25.52 | 25.57 | 25.48 | 25.31 | 25.02 | 25.40 | 25.32 | 25.18 | |
| Furniture and related products | 15.05 | 15.24 | 15.16 | 15.10 | 15.14 | 15.11 | 15.22 | 15.36 | 15.21 | 15.03 | 15.16 | 15.14 | 15.20 | 15.32 | 15.47 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 16.55 | 16.81 | 16.81 | 16.96 | 17.08 | 17.00 | 16.91 | 16.90 | 16.70 | 16.64 | 16.72 | 16.75 | 16.67 | 16.74 | 16.81 | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 16.80 | 17.07 | 16.90 | 16.88 | 17.08 | 16.97 | 16.97 | 17.00 | 17.04 | 17.03 | 17.13 | 17.02 | 17.09 | 17.07 | 17.09 | |
| Food manufacturing | 14.40 | 14.58 | 14.49 | 14.51 | 14.62 | 14.53 | 14.52 | 14.58 | 14.56 | 14.54 | 14.63 | 14.58 | 14.63 | 14.52 | 14.56 | |
| Beverages and tobacco products | 21.78 | 20.01 | 21.46 | 21.03 | 20.79 | 20.77 | 20.58 | 20.35 | 19.95 | 19.68 | 19.81 | 19.75 | 19.74 | 19.85 | 19.71 | |
| Textile mills | 13.55 | 13.78 | 13.64 | 13.66 | 14.08 | 14.09 | 13.94 | 13.89 | 13.81 | 13.75 | 13.70 | 13.70 | 13.70 | 13.44 | 13.64 | |
| Textile product mills | 11.80 | 12.23 | 12.01 | 11.83 | 11.74 | 12.08 | 12.20 | 12.33 | 12.17 | 12.22 | 12.38 | 12.17 | 12.21 | 12.36 | 12.33 | |
| Apparel | 11.43 | 11.96 | 11.65 | 11.47 | 12.06 | 11.90 | 11.72 | 11.64 | 11.69 | 11.76 | 11.82 | 11.88 | 12.07 | 12.24 | 12.26 | |
| Leather and allied products | 13.03 | 13.54 | 13.20 | 12.96 | 13.03 | 13.05 | 13.35 | 13.28 | 13.38 | 13.41 | 13.59 | 13.48 | 13.76 | 13.75 | 14.15 | |
| Paper and paper products | 20.03 | 20.25 | 19.95 | 20.13 | 20.25 | 20.10 | 19.95 | 20.13 | 20.19 | 20.09 | 20.39 | 20.31 | 20.50 | 20.38 | 20.38 | |
| Printing and related support activities..... | 16.92 | 17.23 | 17.01 | 16.98 | 17.29 | 17.31 | 17.25 | 17.19 | 17.24 | 17.16 | 17.14 | 17.26 | 17.27 | 17.16 | 17.27 | |
| Petroleum and coal products | 31.34 | 31.92 | 31.72 | 32.01 | 32.15 | 32.24 | 31.88 | 31.89 | 32.00 | 32.08 | 32.06 | 31.59 | 31.45 | 31.69 | 31.79 | |
| Chemicals | 21.08 | 21.57 | 21.22 | 21.22 | 21.42 | 21.13 | 21.38 | 21.29 | 21.51 | 21.64 | 21.84 | 21.50 | 21.53 | 21.53 | 21.47 | |
| Plastics and rubber products | 15.71 | 16.00 | 15.80 | 15.89 | 16.10 | 15.94 | 15.85 | 15.86 | 15.92 | 15.90 | 15.91 | 16.04 | 16.02 | 16.08 | | |
| PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING | 18.81 | 19.18 | 18.97 | 18.97 | 19.31 | 19.17 | 19.08 | 19.15 | 19.19 | 18.99 | 19.09 | 19.03 | 19.21 | 19.39 | 19.27 | |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 16.83 | 17.13 | 16.89 | 16.81 | 17.17 | 17.13 | 17.05 | 17.16 | 17.16 | 17.05 | 17.14 | 17.10 | 17.23 | 17.31 | 17.14 | |
| Wholesale trade | 21.53 | 21.94 | 21.74 | 21.86 | 22.07 | 21.95 | 21.67 | 21.93 | 21.95 | 21.79 | 22.07 | 21.87 | 21.91 | 22.06 | 21.99 | |
| Retail trade | 13.24 | 13.46 | 13.27 | 13.20 | 13.47 | 13.42 | 13.42 | 13.50 | 13.42 | 13.40 | 13.46 | 13.42 | 13.55 | 13.65 | 13.50 | |
| Transportation and warehousing | 19.17 | 19.48 | 19.23 | 19.19 | 19.54 | 19.44 | 19.28 | 19.35 | 19.49 | 19.39 | 19.57 | 19.57 | 19.62 | 19.61 | 19.51 | |
| Utilities | 30.04 | 30.84 | 30.37 | 30.19 | 30.17 | 29.92 | 30.83 | 31.28 | 30.98 | 30.40 | 30.79 | 30.78 | 31.38 | 31.02 | 31.46 | |
| Information..... | 25.86 | 26.56 | 26.13 | 25.98 | 26.51 | 26.33 | 26.37 | 26.66 | 26.78 | 26.10 | 26.35 | 26.39 | 26.74 | 27.20 | 26.69 | |
| Financial activities..... | 21.49 | 21.82 | 21.65 | 21.60 | 21.92 | 21.61 | 21.72 | 21.82 | 21.86 | 21.52 | 21.67 | 21.64 | 21.86 | 22.06 | 22.04 | |
| Professional and business services..... | 22.78 | 23.13 | 22.87 | 22.87 | 23.50 | 23.23 | 23.00 | 23.08 | 23.24 | 22.96 | 23.10 | 22.87 | 22.95 | 23.31 | 23.10 | |
| Education and health services..... | 20.12 | 20.70 | 20.35 | 20.46 | 20.53 | 20.48 | 20.46 | 20.51 | 20.58 | 20.61 | 20.85 | 20.81 | 20.87 | 20.91 | 20.86 | |
| Leisure and hospitality | 11.31 | 11.45 | 11.34 | 11.43 | 11.39 | 11.46 | 11.42 | 11.43 | 11.51 | 11.38 | 11.36 | 11.37 | 11.45 | 11.51 | 11.52 | |
| Other services..... | 17.08 | 17.25 | 17.23 | 17.24 | 17.31 | 17.23 | 17.22 | 17.26 | 17.27 | 17.16 | 17.11 | 17.09 | 17.26 | 17.31 | 17.35 | |

1 Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

| Industry | Annual average | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p |
| TOTAL PRIVATE..... | \$636.91 | \$653.16 | \$644.21 | \$644.54 | \$649.68 | \$643.75 | \$643.36 | \$649.57 | \$657.07 | \$649.74 | \$653.11 | \$652.10 | \$655.54 | \$668.10 | \$656.54 |
| Seasonally adjusted..... | - | - | 644.54 | 644.21 | 644.95 | 649.15 | 649.15 | 650.83 | 652.51 | 652.85 | 654.86 | 652.25 | 654.86 | 658.16 | 656.54 |
| GOODS-PRODUCING..... | 819.18 | 845.25 | 835.58 | 836.40 | 813.06 | 818.40 | 829.44 | 836.79 | 847.07 | 849.54 | 848.27 | 857.80 | 859.87 | 861.11 | 856.55 |
| Natural resources and mining..... | 1063.28 | 1144.27 | 1075.95 | 1083.98 | 1114.17 | 1095.03 | 1120.93 | 1117.78 | 1132.85 | 1162.10 | 1135.13 | 1150.18 | 1152.33 | 1191.50 | 1180.38 |
| CONSTRUCTION..... | 891.85 | 923.33 | 910.64 | 899.28 | 853.74 | 871.22 | 890.40 | 911.02 | 927.07 | 934.50 | 939.70 | 961.18 | 953.61 | 946.84 | 935.34 |
| Manufacturing..... | 765.08 | 784.02 | 779.58 | 788.35 | 772.08 | 774.24 | 780.16 | 781.40 | 784.77 | 783.11 | 776.79 | 779.56 | 789.80 | 791.05 | 791.05 |
| Durable goods..... | 818.75 | 840.85 | 837.48 | 847.89 | 828.99 | 833.02 | 840.60 | 839.42 | 841.77 | 839.26 | 829.24 | 836.74 | 845.04 | 847.56 | 847.89 |
| Wood products..... | 580.39 | 588.87 | 593.21 | 588.32 | 574.46 | 570.29 | 588.35 | 597.20 | 599.13 | 595.36 | 588.24 | 591.03 | 592.28 | 587.16 | 589.32 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 728.96 | 771.91 | 753.23 | 737.15 | 705.28 | 719.39 | 738.58 | 762.98 | 778.82 | 789.26 | 799.53 | 812.68 | 800.50 | 800.37 | 792.94 |
| Primary metals..... | 879.35 | 886.41 | 893.31 | 919.35 | 888.17 | 892.20 | 899.75 | 908.97 | 905.09 | 908.72 | 893.77 | 881.74 | 867.01 | 856.74 | 857.12 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 742.82 | 761.85 | 758.76 | 773.50 | 751.82 | 745.31 | 755.74 | 760.33 | 761.04 | 763.94 | 759.23 | 760.33 | 762.30 | 768.04 | 769.14 |
| Machinery..... | 797.56 | 841.79 | 828.18 | 844.10 | 843.92 | 837.22 | 835.28 | 832.26 | 837.65 | 833.76 | 826.44 | 834.60 | 850.61 | 849.25 | 856.66 |
| Computer and electronic products..... | 932.33 | 941.75 | 946.36 | 953.38 | 946.31 | 939.14 | 936.17 | 938.74 | 947.38 | 934.96 | 932.73 | 930.53 | 941.63 | 953.09 | 939.48 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances..... | 693.52 | 731.59 | 711.82 | 725.74 | 726.65 | 722.37 | 737.59 | 731.14 | 731.44 | 736.24 | 707.26 | 718.19 | 725.18 | 751.85 | 743.33 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1081.28 | 1094.13 | 1101.12 | 1116.16 | 1067.64 | 1099.44 | 1108.38 | 1089.70 | 1091.84 | 1095.64 | 1065.55 | 1080.86 | 1107.44 | 1103.95 | 1095.33 |
| Furniture and related products..... | 579.55 | 607.51 | 601.85 | 608.53 | 584.40 | 593.82 | 614.89 | 614.40 | 614.48 | 593.69 | 601.85 | 611.66 | 606.48 | 605.14 | 618.80 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 640.57 | 655.39 | 650.55 | 663.14 | 659.29 | 664.70 | 657.80 | 655.72 | 647.96 | 648.96 | 642.05 | 648.23 | 651.80 | 657.88 | 658.95 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 685.16 | 696.02 | 692.90 | 695.46 | 686.62 | 683.89 | 687.29 | 691.90 | 696.94 | 694.82 | 695.48 | 692.71 | 702.40 | 703.28 | 702.40 |
| Food manufacturing..... | 585.83 | 584.49 | 589.74 | 589.11 | 577.49 | 569.58 | 572.09 | 578.83 | 580.94 | 581.60 | 586.66 | 586.12 | 601.29 | 590.96 | 594.05 |
| Beverages and tobacco products..... | 816.49 | 787.28 | 804.75 | 790.73 | 779.63 | 793.41 | 798.50 | 787.55 | 792.02 | 781.30 | 806.27 | 778.15 | 769.86 | 807.90 | 796.28 |
| Textile mills..... | 558.84 | 573.15 | 561.97 | 561.43 | 530.82 | 581.92 | 568.75 | 587.55 | 589.69 | 580.25 | 569.92 | 578.14 | 576.77 | 568.51 | 568.79 |
| Textile product mills..... | 459.53 | 477.06 | 476.80 | 467.29 | 436.73 | 472.33 | 480.68 | 479.64 | 470.98 | 471.69 | 466.73 | 473.41 | 487.18 | 489.46 | 495.67 |
| Apparel..... | 418.33 | 456.85 | 438.04 | 441.60 | 452.25 | 456.96 | 452.39 | 451.63 | 455.91 | 459.82 | 452.71 | 457.38 | 445.38 | 461.45 | 457.30 |
| Leather and allied products..... | 509.22 | 536.50 | 529.32 | 524.88 | 535.53 | 522.00 | 524.66 | 521.90 | 528.51 | 540.42 | 536.81 | 531.11 | 535.26 | 547.25 | 567.42 |
| Paper and paper products..... | 858.68 | 868.10 | 859.85 | 885.72 | 860.63 | 866.31 | 863.84 | 857.54 | 870.19 | 863.87 | 872.69 | 867.24 | 881.50 | 876.34 | 882.45 |
| Printing and related support activities..... | 646.26 | 652.73 | 646.38 | 646.94 | 643.19 | 650.86 | 652.05 | 651.50 | 653.40 | 643.50 | 647.89 | 654.15 | 663.17 | 653.80 | 654.53 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1347.00 | 1390.29 | 1386.16 | 1338.02 | 1369.59 | 1347.63 | 1332.58 | 1374.46 | 1427.20 | 1401.90 | 1455.52 | 1383.64 | 1377.51 | 1419.71 | 1382.87 |
| Chemicals..... | 888.84 | 916.16 | 908.22 | 914.58 | 916.78 | 895.91 | 910.79 | 919.73 | 924.93 | 917.54 | 915.10 | 903.00 | 908.57 | 917.18 | 906.03 |
| Plastics and rubber products..... | 658.69 | 673.69 | 666.76 | 675.33 | 674.59 | 664.70 | 664.12 | 665.70 | 667.71 | 670.23 | 659.85 | 666.63 | 672.08 | 677.65 | 680.18 |
| PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING..... | 606.11 | 621.09 | 610.83 | 612.73 | 623.71 | 615.36 | 612.47 | 618.55 | 625.59 | 615.28 | 620.43 | 616.57 | 620.48 | 635.99 | 622.42 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 559.62 | 576.50 | 562.44 | 566.50 | 570.04 | 565.29 | 569.47 | 576.58 | 580.01 | 576.29 | 582.76 | 576.27 | 580.65 | 586.81 | 575.90 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 816.15 | 843.97 | 826.12 | 832.87 | 847.49 | 834.10 | 827.79 | 842.11 | 856.05 | 841.09 | 845.28 | 837.62 | 843.54 | 862.55 | 844.42 |
| Retail trade..... | 399.74 | 409.76 | 399.43 | 405.24 | 402.75 | 398.57 | 402.60 | 409.05 | 407.97 | 408.70 | 418.61 | 410.65 | 413.28 | 417.69 | 409.05 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 710.63 | 735.39 | 728.82 | 727.30 | 724.93 | 725.11 | 724.93 | 727.56 | 736.72 | 734.88 | 741.70 | 743.66 | 739.67 | 747.14 | 741.38 |
| Utilities..... | 1263.33 | 1299.28 | 1293.76 | 1277.04 | 1270.16 | 1268.61 | 1307.19 | 1345.04 | 1316.65 | 1276.80 | 1283.94 | 1289.68 | 1333.65 | 1305.94 | 1321.32 |
| Information..... | 938.89 | 961.30 | 951.13 | 935.28 | 967.62 | 953.15 | 949.32 | 962.43 | 980.15 | 939.60 | 956.51 | 947.40 | 962.64 | 998.24 | 963.51 |
| Financial activities..... | 776.82 | 792.45 | 779.40 | 777.60 | 813.23 | 780.12 | 777.58 | 787.70 | 806.63 | 776.87 | 782.29 | 783.37 | 791.33 | 818.43 | 795.64 |
| Professional and business services..... | 798.59 | 813.76 | 802.74 | 802.74 | 824.85 | 810.73 | 802.70 | 812.42 | 827.34 | 810.49 | 808.50 | 805.02 | 805.55 | 832.17 | 810.81 |
| Education and health services..... | 646.52 | 667.97 | 653.24 | 656.77 | 665.17 | 655.36 | 654.72 | 656.32 | 666.79 | 663.64 | 677.63 | 672.16 | 674.10 | 679.58 | 673.78 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 280.87 | 283.77 | 278.96 | 277.75 | 274.50 | 279.62 | 282.07 | 282.32 | 287.75 | 284.50 | 288.54 | 287.66 | 281.67 | 288.90 | 282.24 |
| Other services..... | 524.01 | 530.12 | 525.52 | 525.82 | 531.42 | 527.24 | 526.93 | 528.16 | 533.64 | 526.81 | 526.99 | 528.08 | 529.88 | 536.61 | 530.91 |

1 Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Dash indicates data not available.

p = preliminary.

17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

[In percent]

| Timespan and year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Over 1-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 60.1 | 55.8 | 58.1 | 51.9 | 54.7 | 47.9 | 48.7 | 43.1 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 50.7 |
| 2008..... | 50.6 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 34.5 | 30.5 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 23.4 | 20.6 |
| 2009..... | 19.5 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 27.9 | 25.5 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 29.0 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| 2010..... | 46.1 | 48.3 | 58.8 | 63.9 | 56.0 | 55.2 | 56.4 | 53.7 | 51.9 | 58.2 | 57.7 | 58.6 |
| 2011..... | 60.5 | 70.8 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 61.4 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 56.6 | 50.7 | |
| Over 3-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 60.7 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 54.5 | 51.7 | 48.1 | 49.6 | 47.6 | 57.1 | 53.2 |
| 2008..... | 57.1 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 43.3 | 37.6 | 32.4 | 30.9 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 22.1 | 19.9 |
| 2009..... | 18.4 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 28.3 | 25.1 | 27.7 | 28.3 |
| 2010..... | 32.2 | 39.7 | 50.9 | 59.0 | 64.0 | 60.7 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 62.9 |
| 2011..... | 61.8 | 66.5 | 72.1 | 71.3 | 68.7 | 62.9 | 64.8 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 61.0 | 59.7 | |
| Over 6-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 59.9 | 59.4 | 63.5 | 62.4 | 59.4 | 58.8 | 55.6 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 51.1 | 53.0 | 52.1 |
| 2008..... | 50.6 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 49.4 | 42.3 | 36.1 | 33.1 | 29.6 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 23.6 | 22.3 |
| 2009..... | 19.1 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 24.2 |
| 2010..... | 25.1 | 26.4 | 34.1 | 45.5 | 51.9 | 55.6 | 58.8 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 58.4 | 59.6 | 61.8 |
| 2011..... | 64.8 | 68.0 | 71.5 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 69.9 | 71.9 | 65.0 | 66.7 | 63.7 | 64.0 | |
| Over 12-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 63.5 | 59.2 | 60.9 | 59.7 | 59.4 | 58.4 | 56.9 | 57.1 | 59.9 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 60.1 |
| 2008..... | 54.9 | 56.6 | 53.0 | 47.0 | 48.1 | 43.8 | 40.6 | 39.7 | 36.0 | 32.6 | 28.5 | 26.6 |
| 2009..... | 24.9 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 15.5 |
| 2010..... | 15.7 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 23.4 | 28.1 | 35.0 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 45.1 | 50.6 | 54.7 | 58.6 |
| 2011..... | 60.1 | 67.4 | 67.8 | 65.9 | 70.0 | 68.2 | 69.7 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 69.1 | |
| Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Over 1-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 54.9 | 43.2 | 37.0 | 28.4 | 40.1 | 34.6 | 38.9 | 26.5 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 52.5 | 41.4 |
| 2008..... | 41.4 | 36.4 | 43.8 | 35.8 | 41.4 | 24.7 | 17.9 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 7.4 |
| 2009..... | 6.8 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 16.0 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 32.7 | 37.7 |
| 2010..... | 38.9 | 53.1 | 53.7 | 66.7 | 62.3 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 44.4 | 49.4 | 45.1 | 58.0 | 59.3 |
| 2011..... | 73.5 | 67.9 | 63.0 | 66.7 | 53.1 | 57.4 | 60.5 | 49.4 | 54.3 | 48.1 | 40.7 | |
| Over 3-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 42.0 | 35.8 | 46.9 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 35.2 | 30.9 | 29.6 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 35.8 | 40.1 |
| 2008..... | 50.0 | 37.7 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 27.2 | 19.8 | 11.7 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 7.4 |
| 2009..... | 5.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 17.9 | 14.2 | 20.4 | 24.1 |
| 2010..... | 29.6 | 43.8 | 48.8 | 60.5 | 65.4 | 63.0 | 56.8 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 44.4 | 54.9 | 56.2 |
| 2011..... | 64.2 | 72.8 | 75.9 | 69.1 | 63.6 | 61.1 | 64.2 | 63.6 | 58.6 | 54.9 | 48.8 | |
| Over 6-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 35.2 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 38.9 | 34.0 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 23.5 | 30.2 | 24.7 |
| 2008..... | 25.9 | 28.4 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 35.8 | 29.6 | 22.2 | 18.5 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 11.7 |
| 2009..... | 7.4 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 14.2 |
| 2010..... | 16.7 | 19.8 | 30.2 | 42.0 | 49.4 | 54.3 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 48.8 | 51.9 | 54.9 |
| 2011..... | 59.9 | 66.7 | 69.1 | 71.6 | 74.7 | 71.0 | 72.8 | 63.0 | 69.1 | 58.6 | 56.2 | |
| Over 12-month span: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007..... | 39.5 | 36.4 | 37.0 | 31.5 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 28.4 | 32.7 | 29.6 | 35.2 | 36.4 |
| 2008..... | 28.4 | 29.6 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 30.2 | 25.9 | 22.2 | 19.8 | 23.5 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 13.6 |
| 2009..... | 7.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 2010..... | 5.6 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 18.5 | 25.9 | 35.8 | 35.2 | 40.1 | 45.7 | 48.8 | 54.9 |
| 2011..... | 58.6 | 63.0 | 63.6 | 61.7 | 66.7 | 62.3 | 67.3 | 63.0 | 66.7 | 67.3 | 64.2 | |

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

| Industry and region | Levels ¹ (in thousands) | | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P |
| Total ² | 3,034 | 3,169 | 3,213 | 3,129 | 3,377 | 3,224 | 3,161 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total private ² | 2,725 | 2,835 | 2,905 | 2,799 | 3,003 | 2,864 | 2,819 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Construction..... | 100 | 68 | 75 | 102 | 70 | 84 | 87 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 211 | 217 | 252 | 232 | 235 | 232 | 227 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 484 | 515 | 540 | 490 | 561 | 552 | 556 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Professional and business services..... | 615 | 616 | 640 | 621 | 675 | 576 | 517 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Education and health services..... | 594 | 596 | 604 | 609 | 616 | 593 | 606 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 298 | 360 | 338 | 351 | 383 | 374 | 406 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Government..... | 309 | 334 | 309 | 329 | 374 | 360 | 342 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 586 | 522 | 570 | 589 | 586 | 552 | 631 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| South..... | 1,087 | 1,109 | 1,192 | 1,108 | 1,273 | 1,223 | 1,251 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Midwest..... | 730 | 686 | 714 | 732 | 704 | 725 | 742 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| West..... | 719 | 753 | 753 | 775 | 818 | 810 | 637 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 |

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

^P = preliminary.

19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

| Industry and region | Levels ¹ (in thousands) | | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P |
| Total ² | 4,129 | 4,058 | 3,976 | 4,060 | 4,150 | 4,042 | 4,149 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total private ² | 3,870 | 3,797 | 3,733 | 3,785 | 3,885 | 3,785 | 3,865 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Construction..... | 371 | 360 | 334 | 309 | 367 | 339 | 309 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 263 | 260 | 259 | 249 | 234 | 235 | 237 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 804 | 802 | 767 | 779 | 778 | 816 | 813 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Professional and business services..... | 902 | 806 | 819 | 863 | 895 | 846 | 841 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Education and health services..... | 480 | 485 | 472 | 481 | 482 | 471 | 469 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 629 | 689 | 682 | 679 | 698 | 666 | 734 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| Government..... | 259 | 261 | 243 | 275 | 264 | 257 | 284 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 675 | 681 | 675 | 604 | 662 | 667 | 680 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| South..... | 1,643 | 1,503 | 1,488 | 1,526 | 1,592 | 1,577 | 1,566 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Midwest..... | 890 | 908 | 910 | 919 | 987 | 949 | 988 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| West..... | 826 | 910 | 893 | 868 | 969 | 904 | 919 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 |

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

| Industry and region | Levels ¹ (in thousands) | | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P |
| Total ² | 4,145 | 3,993 | 3,962 | 3,960 | 4,052 | 3,898 | 3,995 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total private ² | 3,844 | 3,687 | 3,659 | 3,688 | 3,763 | 3,617 | 3,696 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Construction..... | 376 | 371 | 327 | 320 | 338 | 328 | 318 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Manufacturing..... | 272 | 252 | 239 | 250 | 238 | 216 | 220 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 799 | 785 | 770 | 762 | 782 | 767 | 728 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Professional and business services..... | 892 | 766 | 806 | 824 | 850 | 817 | 806 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Education and health services..... | 450 | 459 | 431 | 444 | 414 | 440 | 453 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 652 | 653 | 670 | 689 | 693 | 634 | 708 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Government..... | 301 | 306 | 302 | 272 | 289 | 281 | 299 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 757 | 634 | 665 | 627 | 687 | 638 | 676 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| South..... | 1,528 | 1,421 | 1,482 | 1,463 | 1,519 | 1,447 | 1,557 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Midwest..... | 942 | 934 | 905 | 903 | 877 | 846 | 816 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| West..... | 974 | 863 | 853 | 812 | 901 | 814 | 860 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

P= preliminary

21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

| Industry and region | Levels ¹ (in thousands) | | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P |
| Total ² | 2,000 | 1,904 | 1,969 | 2,006 | 2,000 | 1,923 | 1,964 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total private ² | 1,877 | 1,786 | 1,839 | 1,889 | 1,884 | 1,808 | 1,841 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Construction..... | 92 | 75 | 71 | 66 | 84 | 75 | 79 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 109 | 109 | 101 | 98 | 97 | 102 | 118 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 463 | 432 | 412 | 422 | 437 | 439 | 401 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Professional and business services..... | 372 | 330 | 391 | 383 | 391 | 341 | 387 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Education and health services..... | 253 | 264 | 238 | 268 | 246 | 239 | 245 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 388 | 395 | 401 | 432 | 406 | 381 | 390 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Government..... | 123 | 117 | 130 | 117 | 116 | 114 | 123 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 |
| Region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 330 | 264 | 264 | 285 | 275 | 259 | 268 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| South..... | 816 | 744 | 782 | 821 | 836 | 764 | 800 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Midwest..... | 484 | 465 | 476 | 495 | 440 | 437 | 430 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| West..... | 460 | 406 | 460 | 447 | 433 | 423 | 419 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

P= preliminary

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

| County by NAICS supersector | Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands) | Employment | | Average weekly wage ¹ | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | | September 2010 (thousands) | Percent change, September 2009-10 ² | Third quarter 2010 | Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ² |
| United States ³ ... | 9,044.4 | 128,440.4 | 0.2 | \$870 | 3.4 |
| Private industry | 8,746.3 | 107,007.4 | .4 | 861 | 4.0 |
| Natural resources and mining | 126.9 | 1,926.7 | 3.3 | 884 | 5.7 |
| Construction | 796.6 | 5,686.9 | -4.6 | 946 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 343.4 | 11,584.3 | -.3 | 1,074 | 6.8 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 1,877.4 | 24,381.8 | -.2 | 742 | 4.4 |
| Information | 144.5 | 2,701.5 | -2.3 | 1,416 | 7.4 |
| Financial activities | 818.0 | 7,379.9 | -1.7 | 1,235 | 4.6 |
| Professional and business services | 1,544.9 | 16,869.8 | 3.3 | 1,093 | 3.1 |
| Education and health services | 893.5 | 18,661.9 | 1.9 | 842 | 2.8 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 748.6 | 13,292.8 | .7 | 370 | 3.6 |
| Other services | 1,267.9 | 4,342.8 | -.1 | 562 | 3.5 |
| Government | 298.0 | 21,433.0 | -.8 | 918 | 1.2 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 427.0 | 3,844.5 | -.8 | 972 | 3.1 |
| Private industry | 421.4 | 3,311.1 | -.3 | 948 | 3.6 |
| Natural resources and mining | .5 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 1,903 | 45.9 |
| Construction | 13.0 | 104.2 | -9.3 | 1,010 | -1.6 |
| Manufacturing | 13.5 | 374.1 | -1.7 | 1,079 | 4.6 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 52.2 | 732.2 | .1 | 783 | 2.9 |
| Information | 8.5 | 196.9 | 1.2 | 1,644 | 3.1 |
| Financial activities | 22.4 | 209.4 | -1.1 | 1,456 | 8.4 |
| Professional and business services | 42.0 | 528.2 | .9 | 1,145 | 1.1 |
| Education and health services | 29.0 | 508.8 | 2.6 | 931 | 2.6 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 27.1 | 390.4 | .9 | 544 | 2.6 |
| Other services | 200.8 | 248.5 | -5.9 | 451 | 7.9 |
| Government | 5.6 | 533.4 | -4.0 | 1,123 | 1.1 |
| Cook, IL | 143.4 | 2,354.8 | -.4 | 1,008 | 3.2 |
| Private industry | 142.0 | 2,055.8 | -.1 | 1,000 | 3.5 |
| Natural resources and mining | .1 | 1.0 | -8.4 | 1,051 | 7.5 |
| Construction | 12.2 | 67.2 | -10.0 | 1,228 | -3.3 |
| Manufacturing | 6.7 | 194.3 | -1.0 | 1,069 | 6.3 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 27.7 | 428.9 | .2 | 784 | 3.2 |
| Information | 2.6 | 51.0 | -3.5 | 1,439 | 6.4 |
| Financial activities | 15.4 | 187.9 | -2.8 | 1,644 | 7.6 |
| Professional and business services | 30.2 | 407.7 | 2.6 | 1,259 | 1.7 |
| Education and health services | 14.9 | 391.0 | (4) | 903 | (4) |
| Leisure and hospitality | 12.4 | 230.9 | .2 | 463 | 4.5 |
| Other services | 15.4 | 92.5 | (4) | 761 | 5.3 |
| Government | 1.4 | 298.9 | -2.5 | 1,067 | 1.5 |
| New York, NY | 120.9 | 2,273.0 | 1.2 | 1,572 | 4.7 |
| Private industry | 120.6 | 1,834.9 | 1.6 | 1,685 | 4.6 |
| Natural resources and mining | .0 | .1 | -5.0 | 1,853 | -9.3 |
| Construction | 2.2 | 30.5 | -7.0 | 1,608 | 3.5 |
| Manufacturing | 2.5 | 26.7 | -2.5 | 1,256 | 6.1 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 21.1 | 233.4 | 2.2 | 1,130 | 2.4 |
| Information | 4.4 | 131.0 | -.8 | 2,042 | 7.8 |
| Financial activities | 19.0 | 348.8 | 1.3 | 2,903 | 5.5 |
| Professional and business services | 25.6 | 458.2 | 1.9 | 1,880 | 3.8 |
| Education and health services | 9.1 | 290.0 | 1.7 | 1,147 | 5.5 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 12.3 | 223.3 | 3.2 | 756 | 3.7 |
| Other services | 18.6 | 86.3 | .2 | 1,026 | 9.5 |
| Government | .3 | 438.1 | -.6 | 1,098 | 3.8 |
| Harris, TX | 100.0 | 1,995.8 | 1.1 | 1,083 | 3.9 |
| Private industry | 99.4 | 1,734.1 | 1.0 | 1,095 | 4.6 |
| Natural resources and mining | 1.6 | 75.2 | 4.0 | 2,692 | 3.9 |
| Construction | 6.5 | 133.6 | -3.4 | 1,038 | .6 |
| Manufacturing | 4.5 | 169.0 | .4 | 1,357 | 6.6 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 22.5 | 415.8 | .2 | 969 | 5.4 |
| Information | 1.3 | 27.9 | -5.1 | 1,298 | 6.1 |
| Financial activities | 10.4 | 111.4 | -2.8 | 1,283 | 5.5 |
| Professional and business services | 19.8 | 322.3 | 2.8 | 1,310 | 4.6 |
| Education and health services | 11.1 | 238.7 | 3.5 | 902 | 3.7 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 8.0 | 179.2 | 1.2 | 398 | 2.3 |
| Other services | 13.2 | 59.8 | 3.0 | 620 | 2.1 |
| Government | .6 | 261.7 | (4) | 1,003 | (4) |
| Maricopa, AZ | 95.0 | 1,597.0 | -.5 | 859 | 2.4 |
| Private industry | 94.3 | 1,382.4 | -.3 | 851 | 2.9 |
| Natural resources and mining | .5 | 6.5 | -12.0 | 787 | 9.8 |
| Construction | 8.9 | 80.4 | -10.0 | 892 | 2.4 |
| Manufacturing | 3.2 | 106.6 | -2.6 | 1,250 | 9.6 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 22.0 | 328.7 | -1.0 | 797 | 4.2 |
| Information | 1.5 | 26.7 | 1.3 | 1,118 | 2.2 |
| Financial activities | 11.3 | 131.2 | -2.1 | 1,025 | 2.9 |
| Professional and business services | 22.0 | 259.5 | .7 | 896 | .4 |
| Education and health services | 10.4 | 231.5 | (4) | 919 | (4) |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6.9 | 165.5 | .3 | 409 | 3.0 |
| Other services | 6.8 | 45.1 | -.3 | 571 | 2.5 |
| Government | .7 | 214.6 | -1.8 | 915 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

| County by NAICS supersector | Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands) | Employment | | Average weekly wage ¹ | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | | September 2010 (thousands) | Percent change, September 2009-10 ² | Third quarter 2010 | Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ² |
| Dallas, TX | 67.8 | 1,415.0 | 0.9 | \$1,032 | 2.0 |
| Private industry | 67.3 | 1,246.2 | .9 | 1,035 | 2.0 |
| Natural resources and mining | .6 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 2,861 | .1 |
| Construction | 4.0 | 69.2 | -3.6 | 944 | -4 |
| Manufacturing | 2.9 | 113.1 | -3.8 | 1,174 | 2.2 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 14.9 | 279.8 | .1 | 961 | 2.9 |
| Information | 1.6 | 45.1 | -.3 | 1,507 | 3.5 |
| Financial activities | 8.5 | 136.0 | -.8 | 1,329 | 2.5 |
| Professional and business services | 14.8 | 261.7 | 3.7 | 1,175 | 1.2 |
| Education and health services | 7.0 | 165.3 | 3.4 | 962 | 2.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 5.5 | 128.5 | 1.7 | 462 | 2.0 |
| Other services | 7.0 | 38.2 | 1.7 | 642 | 1.4 |
| Government | .5 | 168.9 | 1.0 | 1,005 | 1.5 |
| Orange, CA | 101.7 | 1,348.8 | -.1 | 975 | 2.8 |
| Private industry | 100.4 | 1,215.9 | .3 | 966 | 3.2 |
| Natural resources and mining | .2 | 3.9 | -1.9 | 620 | -2.7 |
| Construction | 6.4 | 67.9 | -5.0 | 1,073 | -3.1 |
| Manufacturing | 5.0 | 151.0 | -.4 | 1,244 | 9.0 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 16.4 | 243.5 | -.4 | 905 | 4.3 |
| Information | 1.3 | 24.3 | -8.2 | 1,463 | 8.0 |
| Financial activities | 9.8 | 104.0 | .2 | 1,363 | 5.2 |
| Professional and business services | 18.8 | 244.0 | 2.0 | 1,092 | .3 |
| Education and health services | 10.4 | 154.5 | 2.9 | 940 | 1.4 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 7.1 | 171.7 | .1 | 431 | 4.9 |
| Other services | 20.7 | 48.4 | .5 | 539 | 2.5 |
| Government | 1.4 | 132.9 | -2.9 | 1,060 | .2 |
| San Diego, CA | 97.7 | 1,238.6 | .4 | 943 | 2.7 |
| Private industry | 96.3 | 1,021.5 | .4 | 917 | 2.8 |
| Natural resources and mining | .7 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 582 | .7 |
| Construction | 6.4 | 55.7 | -5.5 | 1,045 | .6 |
| Manufacturing | 3.0 | 93.0 | .1 | 1,326 | 7.2 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 13.7 | 196.4 | -.3 | 742 | 1.6 |
| Information | 1.2 | 25.0 | -2.8 | 1,572 | 10.1 |
| Financial activities | 8.6 | 66.9 | -1.4 | 1,119 | 4.0 |
| Professional and business services | 16.2 | 210.8 | 1.8 | 1,223 | .2 |
| Education and health services | 8.4 | 145.5 | 2.8 | 907 | 2.4 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 7.0 | 157.4 | .3 | 425 | 4.9 |
| Other services | 27.3 | 57.7 | .1 | 540 | 11.6 |
| Government | 1.4 | 217.1 | .2 | 1,069 | (4) |
| King, WA | 83.0 | 1,121.8 | .1 | 1,234 | 4.7 |
| Private industry | 82.4 | 967.6 | .1 | 1,248 | 4.6 |
| Natural resources and mining | .4 | 2.9 | -4.4 | 1,162 | 9.5 |
| Construction | 6.0 | 49.1 | -8.8 | 1,134 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing | 2.3 | 97.3 | -2.4 | 1,455 | 10.4 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 14.9 | 204.5 | .4 | 977 | 6.8 |
| Information | 1.8 | 79.9 | 1.0 | 3,605 | 6.4 |
| Financial activities | 6.6 | 64.6 | -4.4 | 1,297 | -1.3 |
| Professional and business services | 14.3 | 177.8 | 3.2 | 1,329 | 4.7 |
| Education and health services | 7.0 | 130.3 | .2 | 930 | 3.6 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6.5 | 109.8 | -.1 | 456 | .2 |
| Other services | 22.8 | 51.4 | 8.6 | 572 | -4.7 |
| Government | .6 | 154.2 | .1 | 1,142 | (4) |
| Miami-Dade, FL | 85.0 | 940.9 | .3 | 853 | 1.5 |
| Private industry | 84.7 | 797.9 | .7 | 819 | 1.7 |
| Natural resources and mining | .5 | 6.8 | -.2 | 489 | .6 |
| Construction | 5.3 | 31.4 | -9.3 | 859 | -.2 |
| Manufacturing | 2.6 | 34.7 | -4.3 | 805 | 5.6 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 24.1 | 236.4 | 1.9 | 757 | 1.6 |
| Information | 1.5 | 17.1 | -1.5 | 1,289 | 5.5 |
| Financial activities | 9.0 | 60.4 | -1.0 | 1,216 | 5.6 |
| Professional and business services | 17.8 | 121.5 | .4 | 993 | -2.8 |
| Education and health services | 9.6 | 149.6 | 1.0 | 862 | 4.5 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6.3 | 104.8 | 3.7 | 497 | 4.6 |
| Other services | 7.7 | 34.8 | 1.5 | 553 | 2.6 |
| Government | .4 | 143.0 | -1.8 | 1,047 | 1.1 |

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.² Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.³ Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

Virgin Islands.

⁴ Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

| State | Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands) | Employment | | Average weekly wage ¹ | |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | | September 2010 (thousands) | Percent change, September 2009-10 | Third quarter 2010 | Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 |
| United States ² | 9,044.4 | 128,440.4 | 0.2 | \$870 | 3.4 |
| Alabama | 116.8 | 1,813.9 | -.1 | 774 | 4.0 |
| Alaska | 21.4 | 333.5 | 1.3 | 926 | 4.4 |
| Arizona | 147.2 | 2,342.3 | -.9 | 821 | 2.6 |
| Arkansas | 85.6 | 1,147.0 | .8 | 684 | 3.8 |
| California | 1,347.5 | 14,469.7 | -.3 | 982 | 3.3 |
| Colorado | 173.2 | 2,183.8 | -.2 | 898 | 2.5 |
| Connecticut | 111.4 | 1,611.9 | .0 | 1,069 | 4.3 |
| Delaware | 28.4 | 404.7 | .8 | 902 | 2.4 |
| District of Columbia | 35.0 | 693.8 | 2.0 | 1,471 | 1.2 |
| Florida | 595.2 | 7,045.3 | .0 | 780 | 2.8 |
| Georgia | 268.2 | 3,749.9 | -.1 | 823 | 2.7 |
| Hawaii | 38.9 | 585.6 | -.1 | 804 | 2.2 |
| Idaho | 55.0 | 616.8 | -1.1 | 667 | 3.1 |
| Illinois | 378.6 | 5,539.5 | .0 | 916 | 4.0 |
| Indiana | 157.2 | 2,736.7 | .8 | 742 | 3.9 |
| Iowa | 94.3 | 1,439.8 | -.5 | 719 | 3.6 |
| Kansas | 87.5 | 1,296.1 | -1.0 | 731 | 3.5 |
| Kentucky | 110.1 | 1,728.3 | .8 | 729 | 3.3 |
| Louisiana | 131.0 | 1,834.8 | .0 | 790 | 3.9 |
| Maine | 49.2 | 589.4 | -.6 | 714 | 3.6 |
| Maryland | 163.8 | 2,469.7 | .5 | 966 | 2.7 |
| Massachusetts | 221.1 | 3,169.8 | .8 | 1,069 | 4.5 |
| Michigan | 247.6 | 3,825.9 | .9 | 840 | 3.8 |
| Minnesota | 164.7 | 2,574.3 | .4 | 875 | 4.7 |
| Mississippi | 69.5 | 1,077.4 | .0 | 653 | 2.8 |
| Missouri | 174.5 | 2,596.8 | -.5 | 764 | 2.7 |
| Montana | 42.4 | 428.7 | .0 | 647 | 1.6 |
| Nebraska | 60.0 | 899.8 | -.2 | 708 | 2.8 |
| Nevada | 71.2 | 1,106.8 | -1.7 | 815 | 1.2 |
| New Hampshire | 48.4 | 608.9 | .1 | 854 | 2.9 |
| New Jersey | 265.6 | 3,759.0 | -.4 | 1,024 | 2.8 |
| New Mexico | 54.8 | 785.9 | -1.0 | 745 | 2.9 |
| New York | 591.6 | 8,364.2 | .5 | 1,057 | 4.3 |
| North Carolina | 251.7 | 3,806.2 | -.3 | 768 | 3.1 |
| North Dakota | 26.4 | 366.1 | 3.0 | 726 | 6.8 |
| Ohio | 286.4 | 4,942.1 | .3 | 791 | 3.4 |
| Oklahoma | 102.2 | 1,487.5 | -.2 | 726 | 4.0 |
| Oregon | 131.0 | 1,620.5 | .3 | 791 | 3.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 341.0 | 5,500.9 | .9 | 860 | 4.1 |
| Rhode Island | 35.2 | 456.0 | .8 | 826 | 4.2 |
| South Carolina | 111.4 | 1,763.7 | .5 | 714 | 3.9 |
| South Dakota | 30.9 | 393.7 | .4 | 660 | 4.3 |
| Tennessee | 139.6 | 2,578.3 | .8 | 777 | 4.3 |
| Texas | 572.4 | 10,204.5 | 1.5 | 876 | 3.7 |
| Utah | 83.7 | 1,160.6 | .5 | 740 | 2.2 |
| Vermont | 24.4 | 294.3 | .5 | 752 | 2.6 |
| Virginia | 232.9 | 3,544.1 | .4 | 930 | 3.8 |
| Washington | 237.0 | 2,855.7 | -.3 | 953 | 4.0 |
| West Virginia | 48.4 | 699.4 | 1.1 | 702 | 4.3 |
| Wisconsin | 157.6 | 2,657.7 | .5 | 752 | 3.6 |
| Wyoming | 25.2 | 278.9 | .0 | 793 | 4.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 49.6 | 910.0 | -2.7 | 502 | 1.6 |
| Virgin Islands | 3.6 | 43.5 | 2.3 | 754 | 4.3 |

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

² Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership

| Year | Average establishments | Average annual employment | Total annual wages (in thousands) | Average annual wage per employee | Average weekly wage |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Total covered (UI and UCFE) | | | | | |
| 2000 | 7,879,116 | 129,877,063 | \$4,587,708,584 | \$35,323 | \$679 |
| 2001 | 7,984,529 | 129,635,800 | 4,695,225,123 | 36,219 | 697 |
| 2002 | 8,101,872 | 128,233,919 | 4,714,374,741 | 36,764 | 707 |
| 2003 | 8,228,840 | 127,795,827 | 4,826,251,547 | 37,765 | 726 |
| 2004 | 8,364,795 | 129,278,176 | 5,087,561,796 | 39,354 | 757 |
| 2005 | 8,571,144 | 131,571,623 | 5,351,949,496 | 40,677 | 782 |
| 2006 | 8,784,027 | 133,833,834 | 5,692,569,465 | 42,535 | 818 |
| 2007 | 8,971,897 | 135,366,106 | 6,018,089,108 | 44,458 | 855 |
| 2008 | 9,082,049 | 134,805,659 | 6,142,159,200 | 45,563 | 876 |
| 2009 | 9,003,197 | 128,607,842 | 5,859,232,422 | 45,559 | 876 |
| UI covered | | | | | |
| 2000 | 7,828,861 | 127,005,574 | \$4,454,966,824 | \$35,077 | \$675 |
| 2001 | 7,933,536 | 126,883,182 | 4,560,511,280 | 35,943 | 691 |
| 2002 | 8,051,117 | 125,475,293 | 4,570,787,218 | 36,428 | 701 |
| 2003 | 8,177,087 | 125,031,551 | 4,676,319,378 | 37,401 | 719 |
| 2004 | 8,312,729 | 126,538,579 | 4,929,262,369 | 38,955 | 749 |
| 2005 | 8,518,249 | 128,837,948 | 5,188,301,929 | 40,270 | 774 |
| 2006 | 8,731,111 | 131,104,860 | 5,522,624,197 | 42,124 | 810 |
| 2007 | 8,908,198 | 132,639,806 | 5,841,231,314 | 44,038 | 847 |
| 2008 | 9,017,717 | 132,043,604 | 5,959,055,276 | 45,129 | 868 |
| 2009 | 8,937,616 | 125,781,130 | 5,667,704,722 | 45,060 | 867 |
| Private industry covered | | | | | |
| 2000 | 7,622,274 | 110,015,333 | \$3,887,626,769 | \$35,337 | \$680 |
| 2001 | 7,724,965 | 109,304,802 | 3,952,152,155 | 36,157 | 695 |
| 2002 | 7,839,903 | 107,577,281 | 3,930,767,025 | 36,539 | 703 |
| 2003 | 7,963,340 | 107,065,553 | 4,015,823,311 | 37,508 | 721 |
| 2004 | 8,093,142 | 108,490,066 | 4,245,640,890 | 39,134 | 753 |
| 2005 | 8,294,662 | 110,611,016 | 4,480,311,193 | 40,505 | 779 |
| 2006 | 8,505,496 | 112,718,858 | 4,780,833,389 | 42,414 | 816 |
| 2007 | 8,681,001 | 114,012,221 | 5,057,840,759 | 44,362 | 853 |
| 2008 | 8,789,360 | 113,188,643 | 5,135,487,891 | 45,371 | 873 |
| 2009 | 8,709,115 | 106,947,104 | 4,829,211,805 | 45,155 | 868 |
| State government covered | | | | | |
| 2000 | 65,096 | 4,370,160 | \$158,618,365 | \$36,296 | \$698 |
| 2001 | 64,583 | 4,452,237 | 168,358,331 | 37,814 | 727 |
| 2002 | 64,447 | 4,485,071 | 175,866,492 | 39,212 | 754 |
| 2003 | 64,467 | 4,481,845 | 179,528,728 | 40,057 | 770 |
| 2004 | 64,544 | 4,484,997 | 184,414,992 | 41,118 | 791 |
| 2005 | 66,278 | 4,527,514 | 191,281,126 | 42,249 | 812 |
| 2006 | 66,921 | 4,565,908 | 200,329,294 | 43,875 | 844 |
| 2007 | 67,381 | 4,611,395 | 211,677,002 | 45,903 | 883 |
| 2008 | 67,675 | 4,642,650 | 222,754,925 | 47,980 | 923 |
| 2009 | 67,075 | 4,639,715 | 226,148,903 | 48,742 | 937 |
| Local government covered | | | | | |
| 2000 | 141,491 | 12,620,081 | \$408,721,690 | \$32,387 | \$623 |
| 2001 | 143,989 | 13,126,143 | 440,000,795 | 33,521 | 645 |
| 2002 | 146,767 | 13,412,941 | 464,153,701 | 34,605 | 665 |
| 2003 | 149,281 | 13,484,153 | 480,967,339 | 35,669 | 686 |
| 2004 | 155,043 | 13,563,517 | 499,206,488 | 36,805 | 708 |
| 2005 | 157,309 | 13,699,418 | 516,709,610 | 37,718 | 725 |
| 2006 | 158,695 | 13,820,093 | 541,461,514 | 39,179 | 753 |
| 2007 | 159,816 | 14,016,190 | 571,713,553 | 40,790 | 784 |
| 2008 | 160,683 | 14,212,311 | 600,812,461 | 42,274 | 813 |
| 2009 | 161,427 | 14,194,311 | 612,344,014 | 43,140 | 830 |
| Federal government covered (UCFE) | | | | | |
| 2000 | 50,256 | 2,871,489 | \$132,741,760 | \$46,228 | \$889 |
| 2001 | 50,993 | 2,752,619 | 134,713,843 | 48,940 | 941 |
| 2002 | 50,755 | 2,758,627 | 143,587,523 | 52,050 | 1,001 |
| 2003 | 51,753 | 2,764,275 | 149,932,170 | 54,239 | 1,043 |
| 2004 | 52,066 | 2,739,596 | 158,299,427 | 57,782 | 1,111 |
| 2005 | 52,895 | 2,733,675 | 163,647,568 | 59,864 | 1,151 |
| 2006 | 52,916 | 2,728,974 | 169,945,269 | 62,274 | 1,198 |
| 2007 | 63,699 | 2,726,300 | 176,857,794 | 64,871 | 1,248 |
| 2008 | 64,332 | 2,762,055 | 183,103,924 | 66,293 | 1,275 |
| 2009 | 65,581 | 2,826,713 | 191,527,700 | 67,756 | 1,303 |

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009

| Industry, establishments, and employment | Total | Size of establishments | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Fewer than 5 workers ¹ | 5 to 9 workers | 10 to 19 workers | 20 to 49 workers | 50 to 99 workers | 100 to 249 workers | 250 to 499 workers | 500 to 999 workers | 1,000 or more workers |
| Total all industries² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 8,673,470 | 5,396,379 | 1,372,066 | 917,124 | 619,710 | 208,342 | 116,230 | 28,460 | 10,018 | 5,141 |
| Employment, March | 106,811,928 | 7,655,167 | 9,090,916 | 12,402,665 | 18,661,722 | 14,311,905 | 17,267,316 | 9,739,523 | 6,812,850 | 10,869,864 |
| Natural resources and mining | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 125,678 | 71,920 | 23,395 | 14,867 | 9,674 | 3,218 | 1,798 | 557 | 189 | 60 |
| Employment, March | 1,671,238 | 114,506 | 154,613 | 200,225 | 290,721 | 219,346 | 272,879 | 190,717 | 127,225 | 101,006 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 841,895 | 593,637 | 117,797 | 69,486 | 42,421 | 12,009 | 5,208 | 1,004 | 254 | 79 |
| Employment, March | 5,927,257 | 750,065 | 771,369 | 934,164 | 1,265,441 | 817,103 | 768,721 | 335,349 | 170,276 | 114,769 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 353,643 | 145,720 | 59,845 | 52,049 | 48,545 | 22,752 | 16,627 | 5,187 | 1,972 | 946 |
| Employment, March | 12,092,961 | 244,232 | 401,010 | 715,491 | 1,510,229 | 1,588,920 | 2,528,984 | 1,779,448 | 1,333,297 | 1,991,350 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 1,894,905 | 1,033,036 | 375,292 | 246,643 | 148,518 | 49,772 | 32,487 | 7,193 | 1,500 | 464 |
| Employment, March | 24,586,392 | 1,677,443 | 2,499,579 | 3,315,288 | 4,451,666 | 3,466,697 | 4,754,309 | 2,475,362 | 986,198 | 959,850 |
| Information | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 146,483 | 86,433 | 20,709 | 15,824 | 13,049 | 5,437 | 3,310 | 1,046 | 458 | 217 |
| Employment, March | 2,855,390 | 116,231 | 137,955 | 215,809 | 401,856 | 374,575 | 498,814 | 363,892 | 311,123 | 435,135 |
| Financial activities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 841,782 | 557,483 | 151,027 | 76,069 | 37,169 | 11,153 | 5,768 | 1,759 | 907 | 447 |
| Employment, March | 7,643,521 | 858,488 | 993,689 | 1,001,354 | 1,107,323 | 763,190 | 864,862 | 608,781 | 630,533 | 815,301 |
| Professional and business services | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 1,517,365 | 1,055,297 | 196,348 | 124,698 | 83,581 | 30,884 | 18,369 | 5,326 | 2,047 | 815 |
| Employment, March | 16,516,273 | 1,410,994 | 1,290,519 | 1,682,005 | 2,542,519 | 2,131,798 | 2,769,134 | 1,819,751 | 1,394,329 | 1,475,224 |
| Education and health services | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 858,136 | 417,186 | 184,310 | 120,602 | 78,973 | 28,774 | 20,050 | 4,427 | 1,976 | 1,838 |
| Employment, March | 18,268,572 | 733,986 | 1,225,826 | 1,623,193 | 2,380,692 | 2,002,526 | 3,016,357 | 1,503,953 | 1,376,575 | 4,405,464 |
| Leisure and hospitality | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 733,354 | 283,960 | 124,005 | 140,576 | 133,542 | 38,935 | 9,942 | 1,532 | 603 | 259 |
| Employment, March | 12,723,443 | 448,520 | 837,732 | 1,973,561 | 4,006,199 | 2,578,345 | 1,402,865 | 518,812 | 411,444 | 545,965 |
| Other services | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishments, first quarter | 1,193,934 | 988,947 | 116,718 | 55,617 | 24,052 | 5,381 | 2,663 | 428 | 112 | 16 |
| Employment, March | 4,361,271 | 1,168,997 | 762,081 | 732,752 | 699,997 | 367,591 | 389,163 | 143,040 | 71,850 | 25,800 |

¹ Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

² Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

| Metropolitan area ² | Average annual wages ³ | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | Percent change, 2008-09 |
| Metropolitan areas ⁴ | \$47,194 | \$47,127 | -0.1 |
| Abilene, TX | 32,649 | 32,807 | 0.5 |
| Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR | 20,714 | 21,887 | 5.7 |
| Akron, OH | 40,376 | 40,447 | 0.2 |
| Albany, GA | 34,314 | 35,160 | 2.5 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY | 43,912 | 44,859 | 2.2 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 39,342 | 40,301 | 2.4 |
| Alexandria, LA | 34,783 | 35,446 | 1.9 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ | 42,500 | 42,577 | 0.2 |
| Altoona, PA | 32,986 | 33,827 | 2.5 |
| Amarillo, TX | 38,215 | 37,938 | -0.7 |
| Ames, IA | 38,558 | 39,301 | 1.9 |
| Anchorage, AK | 46,935 | 48,345 | 3.0 |
| Anderson, IN | 31,326 | 31,363 | 0.1 |
| Anderson, SC | 32,322 | 32,599 | 0.9 |
| Ann Arbor, MI | 48,987 | 48,925 | -0.1 |
| Anniston-Oxford, AL | 36,227 | 36,773 | 1.5 |
| Appleton, WI | 37,522 | 37,219 | -0.8 |
| Asheville, NC | 34,070 | 34,259 | 0.6 |
| Athens-Clarke County, GA | 35,503 | 35,948 | 1.3 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA | 48,064 | 48,156 | 0.2 |
| Atlantic City, NJ | 40,337 | 39,810 | -1.3 |
| Auburn-Opelika, AL | 32,651 | 33,367 | 2.2 |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC | 38,068 | 38,778 | 1.9 |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX | 47,355 | 47,183 | -0.4 |
| Bakersfield, CA | 39,476 | 40,046 | 1.4 |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD | 48,438 | 49,214 | 1.6 |
| Bangor, ME | 33,829 | 34,620 | 2.3 |
| Barnstable Town, MA | 38,839 | 38,970 | 0.3 |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 41,961 | 42,677 | 1.7 |
| Battle Creek, MI | 42,782 | 43,555 | 1.8 |
| Bay City, MI | 36,489 | 36,940 | 1.2 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX | 43,302 | 43,224 | -0.2 |
| Bellingham, WA | 35,864 | 36,757 | 2.5 |
| Bend, OR | 35,044 | 35,336 | 0.8 |
| Billings, MT | 36,155 | 36,660 | 1.4 |
| Binghamton, NY | 37,731 | 38,200 | 1.2 |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL | 43,651 | 43,783 | 0.3 |
| Bismarck, ND | 35,389 | 36,082 | 2.0 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA | 35,272 | 35,344 | 0.2 |
| Bloomington, IN | 33,220 | 33,828 | 1.8 |
| Bloomington-Normal, IL | 43,918 | 44,925 | 2.3 |
| Boise City-Nampa, ID | 37,315 | 37,410 | 0.3 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH | 61,128 | 60,549 | -0.9 |
| Boulder, CO | 53,455 | 52,433 | -1.9 |
| Bowling Green, KY | 34,861 | 34,824 | -0.1 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale, WA | 40,421 | 42,128 | 4.2 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT | 80,018 | 77,076 | -3.7 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen, TX | 28,342 | 28,855 | 1.8 |
| Brunswick, GA | 34,458 | 34,852 | 1.1 |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY | 38,984 | 39,218 | 0.6 |
| Burlington, NC | 34,283 | 33,094 | -3.5 |
| Burlington-South Burlington, VT | 43,559 | 44,101 | 1.2 |
| Canton-Massillon, OH | 34,897 | 34,726 | -0.5 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL | 37,866 | 37,641 | -0.6 |
| Carson City, NV | 43,858 | 44,532 | 1.5 |
| Casper, WY | 43,851 | 42,385 | -3.3 |
| Cedar Rapids, IA | 42,356 | 41,874 | -1.1 |
| Champaign-Urbana, IL | 37,408 | 38,478 | 2.9 |
| Charleston, WV | 40,442 | 41,436 | 2.5 |
| Charleston-North Charleston, SC | 38,035 | 38,766 | 1.9 |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC | 47,332 | 46,291 | -2.2 |
| Charlottesville, VA | 41,777 | 42,688 | 2.2 |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA | 37,258 | 37,839 | 1.6 |
| Cheyenne, WY | 37,452 | 38,378 | 2.5 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI | 51,775 | 51,048 | -1.4 |
| Chico, CA | 34,310 | 35,179 | 2.5 |
| Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN | 43,801 | 44,012 | 0.5 |
| Clarksville, TN-KY | 32,991 | 33,282 | 0.9 |
| Cleveland, TN | 35,010 | 35,029 | 0.1 |
| Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH | 43,467 | 43,256 | -0.5 |
| Coeur d'Alene, ID | 31,353 | 31,513 | 0.5 |
| College Station-Bryan, TX | 33,967 | 34,332 | 1.1 |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 40,973 | 41,885 | 2.2 |
| Columbia, MO | 34,331 | 35,431 | 3.2 |
| Columbia, SC | 37,514 | 38,314 | 2.1 |
| Columbus, GA-AL | 35,067 | 35,614 | 1.6 |
| Columbus, IN | 42,610 | 41,540 | -2.5 |
| Columbus, OH | 43,533 | 43,877 | 0.8 |
| Corpus Christi, TX | 38,771 | 38,090 | -1.8 |
| Corvallis, OR | 42,343 | 42,700 | 0.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

| Metropolitan area ² | Average annual wages ³ | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | Percent change, 2008-09 |
| Cumberland, MD-WV | \$32,583 | \$33,409 | 2.5 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | 50,331 | 49,965 | -0.7 |
| Dalton, GA | 34,403 | 35,024 | 1.8 |
| Danville, IL | 35,602 | 35,552 | -0.1 |
| Danville, VA | 30,580 | 30,778 | 0.6 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL | 40,425 | 40,790 | 0.9 |
| Dayton, OH | 40,824 | 40,972 | 0.4 |
| Decatur, AL | 36,855 | 37,145 | 0.8 |
| Decatur, IL | 42,012 | 41,741 | -0.6 |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL | 32,938 | 33,021 | 0.3 |
| Denver-Aurora, CO | 51,270 | 51,733 | 0.9 |
| Des Moines, IA | 43,918 | 44,073 | 0.4 |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI | 50,081 | 48,821 | -2.5 |
| Dothan, AL | 32,965 | 33,888 | 2.8 |
| Dover, DE | 36,375 | 37,039 | 1.8 |
| Dubuque, IA | 35,656 | 35,665 | 0.0 |
| Duluth, MN-WI | 36,307 | 36,045 | -0.7 |
| Durham, NC | 53,700 | 54,857 | 2.2 |
| Eau Claire, WI | 33,549 | 34,186 | 1.9 |
| El Centro, CA | 33,239 | 34,220 | 3.0 |
| Elizabethtown, KY | 33,728 | 34,970 | 3.7 |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN | 35,858 | 35,823 | -0.1 |
| Elmira, NY | 36,984 | 36,995 | 0.0 |
| El Paso, TX | 31,837 | 32,665 | 2.6 |
| Erie, PA | 35,992 | 35,995 | 0.0 |
| Eugene-Springfield, OR | 35,380 | 35,497 | 0.3 |
| Evansville, IN-KY | 38,304 | 38,219 | -0.2 |
| Fairbanks, AK | 44,225 | 45,328 | 2.5 |
| Fajardo, PR | 22,984 | 23,467 | 2.1 |
| Fargo, ND-MN | 36,745 | 37,309 | 1.5 |
| Farmington, NM | 41,155 | 40,437 | -1.7 |
| Fayetteville, NC | 34,619 | 35,755 | 3.3 |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO | 39,025 | 40,265 | 3.2 |
| Flagstaff, AZ | 35,353 | 36,050 | 2.0 |
| Flint, MI | 39,206 | 38,682 | -1.3 |
| Florence, SC | 34,841 | 35,509 | 1.9 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL | 32,088 | 32,471 | 1.2 |
| Fond du Lac, WI | 36,166 | 35,667 | -1.4 |
| Fort Collins-Loveland, CO | 40,154 | 40,251 | 0.2 |
| Fort Smith, AR-OK | 32,130 | 32,004 | -0.4 |
| Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL | 36,454 | 37,823 | 3.8 |
| Fort Wayne, IN | 36,806 | 37,038 | 0.6 |
| Fresno, CA | 36,038 | 36,427 | 1.1 |
| Gadsden, AL | 31,718 | 32,652 | 2.9 |
| Gainesville, FL | 37,282 | 38,863 | 4.2 |
| Gainesville, GA | 37,929 | 37,924 | 0.0 |
| Glens Falls, NY | 34,531 | 35,215 | 2.0 |
| Goldsboro, NC | 30,607 | 30,941 | 1.1 |
| Grand Forks, ND-MN | 32,207 | 33,455 | 3.9 |
| Grand Junction, CO | 39,246 | 38,450 | -2.0 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI | 39,868 | 40,341 | 1.2 |
| Great Falls, MT | 31,962 | 32,737 | 2.4 |
| Greeley, CO | 38,700 | 37,656 | -2.7 |
| Green Bay, WI | 39,247 | 39,387 | 0.4 |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC | 37,919 | 38,020 | 0.3 |
| Greenville, NC | 34,672 | 35,542 | 2.5 |
| Greenville, SC | 37,592 | 37,921 | 0.9 |
| Guayama, PR | 27,189 | 28,415 | 4.5 |
| Gulfport-Biloxi, MS | 35,700 | 36,251 | 1.5 |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV | 36,472 | 36,459 | 0.0 |
| Hanford-Corcoran, CA | 35,374 | 35,402 | 0.1 |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA | 42,330 | 43,152 | 1.9 |
| Harrisonburg, VA | 34,197 | 34,814 | 1.8 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT | 54,446 | 54,534 | 0.2 |
| Hattiesburg, MS | 31,629 | 32,320 | 2.2 |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC | 32,810 | 32,429 | -1.2 |
| Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA | 33,854 | 35,032 | 3.5 |
| Holland-Grand Haven, MI | 37,953 | 37,080 | -2.3 |
| Honolulu, HI | 42,090 | 42,814 | 1.7 |
| Hot Springs, AR | 29,042 | 29,414 | 1.3 |
| Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA | 44,345 | 44,264 | -0.2 |
| Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX | 55,407 | 54,779 | -1.1 |
| Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH | 35,717 | 36,835 | 3.1 |
| Huntsville, AL | 47,427 | 49,240 | 3.8 |
| Idaho Falls, ID | 30,485 | 30,875 | 1.3 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 43,128 | 43,078 | -0.1 |
| Iowa City, IA | 39,070 | 39,703 | 1.6 |
| Ithaca, NY | 41,689 | 42,779 | 2.6 |
| Jackson, MI | 38,672 | 38,635 | -0.1 |
| Jackson, MS | 36,730 | 37,118 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

| Metropolitan area ² | Average annual wages ³ | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | Percent change, 2008-09 |
| Jackson, TN | \$35,975 | \$35,959 | 0.0 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 41,524 | 41,804 | 0.7 |
| Jacksonville, NC | 27,893 | 29,006 | 4.0 |
| Janesville, WI | 36,906 | 36,652 | -0.7 |
| Jefferson City, MO | 33,766 | 34,474 | 2.1 |
| Johnson City, TN | 32,759 | 33,949 | 3.6 |
| Johnstown, PA | 32,464 | 33,238 | 2.4 |
| Jonesboro, AR | 31,532 | 31,793 | 0.8 |
| Joplin, MO | 32,156 | 32,741 | 1.8 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, MI | 40,333 | 40,044 | -0.7 |
| Kankakee-Bedford, IL | 34,451 | 34,539 | 0.3 |
| Kansas City, MO-KS | 44,155 | 44,331 | 0.4 |
| Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA | 41,878 | 43,705 | 4.4 |
| Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX | 34,299 | 35,674 | 4.0 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA | 37,260 | 37,234 | -0.1 |
| Kingston, NY | 35,883 | 36,325 | 1.2 |
| Knoxville, TN | 38,912 | 39,353 | 1.1 |
| Kokomo, IN | 44,117 | 42,248 | -4.2 |
| La Crosse, WI-MN | 34,078 | 34,836 | 2.2 |
| Lafayette, IN | 37,832 | 38,313 | 1.3 |
| Lafayette, LA | 42,748 | 42,050 | -1.6 |
| Lake Charles, LA | 39,982 | 39,263 | -1.8 |
| Lakeland, FL | 35,195 | 35,485 | 0.8 |
| Lancaster, PA | 38,127 | 38,328 | 0.5 |
| Lansing-East Lansing, MI | 42,339 | 42,764 | 1.0 |
| Laredo, TX | 29,572 | 29,952 | 1.3 |
| Las Cruces, NM | 32,894 | 34,264 | 4.2 |
| Las Vegas-Paradise, NV | 43,120 | 42,674 | -1.0 |
| Lawrence, KS | 32,313 | 32,863 | 1.7 |
| Lawton, OK | 32,258 | 33,206 | 2.9 |
| Lebanon, PA | 33,900 | 34,416 | 1.5 |
| Lewiston, ID-WA | 32,783 | 32,850 | 0.2 |
| Lewiston-Auburn, ME | 34,396 | 34,678 | 0.8 |
| Lexington-Fayette, KY | 40,034 | 40,446 | 1.0 |
| Lima, OH | 35,381 | 36,224 | 2.4 |
| Lincoln, NE | 35,834 | 36,281 | 1.2 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR | 38,902 | 40,331 | 3.7 |
| Logan, UT-ID | 29,392 | 29,608 | 0.7 |
| Longview, TX | 38,902 | 38,215 | -1.8 |
| Longview, WA | 37,806 | 38,300 | 1.3 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA | 51,520 | 51,344 | -0.3 |
| Louisville, KY-IN | 40,596 | 41,101 | 1.2 |
| Lubbock, TX | 33,867 | 34,318 | 1.3 |
| Lynchburg, VA | 35,207 | 35,503 | 0.8 |
| Macon, GA | 34,823 | 35,718 | 2.6 |
| Madera, CA | 34,405 | 34,726 | 0.9 |
| Madison, WI | 42,623 | 42,861 | 0.6 |
| Manchester-Nashua, NH | 50,629 | 49,899 | -1.4 |
| Mansfield, OH | 33,946 | 33,256 | -2.0 |
| Mayaguez, PR | 22,394 | 23,634 | 5.5 |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX | 28,498 | 29,197 | 2.5 |
| Medford, OR | 33,402 | 34,047 | 1.9 |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR | 43,124 | 43,318 | 0.4 |
| Merced, CA | 33,903 | 34,284 | 1.1 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL | 44,199 | 44,514 | 0.7 |
| Michigan City-La Porte, IN | 33,507 | 33,288 | -0.7 |
| Midland, TX | 50,116 | 47,557 | -5.1 |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI | 44,462 | 44,446 | 0.0 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI | 51,044 | 50,107 | -1.8 |
| Missoula, MT | 33,414 | 33,869 | 1.4 |
| Mobile, AL | 38,180 | 39,295 | 2.9 |
| Modesto, CA | 37,867 | 38,657 | 2.1 |
| Monroe, LA | 32,796 | 33,765 | 3.0 |
| Monroe, MI | 41,849 | 41,055 | -1.9 |
| Montgomery, AL | 37,552 | 38,441 | 2.4 |
| Morgantown, WV | 37,082 | 38,637 | 4.2 |
| Morristown, TN | 32,858 | 32,903 | 0.1 |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA | 36,230 | 37,098 | 2.4 |
| Muncie, IN | 32,420 | 32,822 | 1.2 |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI | 36,033 | 35,654 | -1.1 |
| Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC | 28,450 | 28,132 | -1.1 |
| Napa, CA | 45,061 | 45,174 | 0.3 |
| Naples-Marco Island, FL | 40,178 | 39,808 | -0.9 |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN | 43,964 | 43,811 | -0.3 |
| New Haven-Milford, CT | 48,239 | 48,681 | 0.9 |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA | 45,108 | 45,121 | 0.0 |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA | 66,548 | 63,773 | -4.2 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor, MI | 38,814 | 39,097 | 0.7 |
| Norwich-New London, CT | 46,727 | 47,245 | 1.1 |
| Ocala, FL | 32,579 | 32,724 | 0.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

| Metropolitan area ² | Average annual wages ³ | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | Percent change, 2008-09 |
| Ocean City, NJ | \$33,529 | \$33,477 | -0.2 |
| Odessa, TX | 44,316 | 42,295 | -4.6 |
| Ogden-Clearfield, UT | 34,778 | 35,562 | 2.3 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 39,363 | 39,525 | 0.4 |
| Olympia, WA | 40,714 | 41,921 | 3.0 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA | 40,097 | 40,555 | 1.1 |
| Orlando, FL | 39,322 | 39,225 | -0.2 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah, WI | 41,781 | 41,300 | -1.2 |
| Owensboro, KY | 34,956 | 35,264 | 0.9 |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA | 46,490 | 47,066 | 1.2 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL | 42,089 | 43,111 | 2.4 |
| Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL | 34,361 | 34,857 | 1.4 |
| Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH | 35,102 | 35,650 | 1.6 |
| Pascagoula, MS | 42,734 | 43,509 | 1.8 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL | 34,829 | 35,683 | 2.5 |
| Peoria, IL | 44,562 | 44,747 | 0.4 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | 51,814 | 52,237 | 0.8 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | 44,482 | 44,838 | 0.8 |
| Pine Bluff, AR | 34,106 | 34,588 | 1.4 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 44,124 | 44,234 | 0.2 |
| Pittsfield, MA | 38,957 | 38,690 | -0.7 |
| Pocatello, ID | 30,608 | 30,690 | 0.3 |
| Ponce, PR | 21,818 | 22,556 | 3.4 |
| Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME | 39,711 | 40,012 | 0.8 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA | 45,326 | 45,544 | 0.5 |
| Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL | 36,174 | 36,130 | -0.1 |
| Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY | 42,148 | 43,054 | 2.1 |
| Prescott, AZ | 33,004 | 32,927 | -0.2 |
| Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA | 42,141 | 42,428 | 0.7 |
| Provo-Orem, UT | 35,516 | 35,695 | 0.5 |
| Pueblo, CO | 34,055 | 34,889 | 2.4 |
| Punta Gorda, FL | 32,927 | 32,563 | -1.1 |
| Racine, WI | 41,232 | 40,623 | -1.5 |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC | 43,912 | 44,016 | 0.2 |
| Rapid City, SD | 32,227 | 32,821 | 1.8 |
| Reading, PA | 40,691 | 41,083 | 1.0 |
| Redding, CA | 35,655 | 35,912 | 0.7 |
| Reno-Sparks, NV | 42,167 | 42,232 | 0.2 |
| Richmond, VA | 45,244 | 44,960 | -0.6 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 38,617 | 38,729 | 0.3 |
| Roanoke, VA | 36,475 | 37,153 | 1.9 |
| Rochester, MN | 46,196 | 46,999 | 1.7 |
| Rochester, NY | 41,728 | 41,761 | 0.1 |
| Rockford, IL | 39,210 | 38,843 | -0.9 |
| Rocky Mount, NC | 33,110 | 33,613 | 1.5 |
| Rome, GA | 35,229 | 35,913 | 1.9 |
| Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA | 47,924 | 48,204 | 0.6 |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI | 37,549 | 38,009 | 1.2 |
| St. Cloud, MN | 35,069 | 35,883 | 2.3 |
| St. George, UT | 29,291 | 29,608 | 1.1 |
| St. Joseph, MO-KS | 32,651 | 33,555 | 2.8 |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 45,419 | 44,080 | -2.9 |
| Salem, OR | 34,891 | 35,691 | 2.3 |
| Salinas, CA | 40,235 | 40,258 | 0.1 |
| Salisbury, MD | 35,901 | 36,396 | 1.4 |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 41,628 | 42,613 | 2.4 |
| San Angelo, TX | 32,852 | 33,043 | 0.6 |
| San Antonio, TX | 38,876 | 39,596 | 1.9 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA | 49,079 | 49,240 | 0.3 |
| Sandusky, OH | 33,760 | 33,117 | -1.9 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA | 65,100 | 65,367 | 0.4 |
| San German-Cabo Rojo, PR | 19,875 | 20,452 | 2.9 |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 80,063 | 79,609 | -0.6 |
| San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR | 26,839 | 27,620 | 2.9 |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA | 38,134 | 38,913 | 2.0 |
| Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA | 42,617 | 43,257 | 1.5 |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA | 41,471 | 40,880 | -1.4 |
| Santa Fe, NM | 38,646 | 39,536 | 2.3 |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA | 43,757 | 43,274 | -1.1 |
| Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL | 36,781 | 36,856 | 0.2 |
| Savannah, GA | 37,846 | 38,343 | 1.3 |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA | 34,902 | 35,404 | 1.4 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 53,667 | 54,650 | 1.8 |
| Sheboygan, WI | 37,834 | 38,114 | 0.7 |
| Sherman-Denison, TX | 36,081 | 36,151 | 0.2 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City, LA | 36,308 | 36,706 | 1.1 |
| Sioux City, IA-NE-SD | 34,326 | 34,087 | -0.7 |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 36,982 | 37,562 | 1.6 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI | 37,654 | 37,811 | 0.4 |
| Spartanburg, SC | 39,313 | 39,104 | -0.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

| Metropolitan area ² | Average annual wages ³ | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | Percent change, 2008-09 |
| Spokane, WA | \$36,792 | \$38,112 | 3.6 |
| Springfield, IL | 44,416 | 45,602 | 2.7 |
| Springfield, MA | 40,969 | 41,248 | 0.7 |
| Springfield, MO | 32,971 | 33,615 | 2.0 |
| Springfield, OH | 33,158 | 33,725 | 1.7 |
| State College, PA | 38,050 | 38,658 | 1.6 |
| Stockton, CA | 39,075 | 39,274 | 0.5 |
| Sumter, SC | 30,842 | 31,074 | 0.8 |
| Syracuse, NY | 40,554 | 41,141 | 1.4 |
| Tallahassee, FL | 37,433 | 38,083 | 1.7 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 40,521 | 41,480 | 2.4 |
| Terre Haute, IN | 33,562 | 33,470 | -0.3 |
| Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR | 35,002 | 35,288 | 0.8 |
| Toledo, OH | 39,686 | 39,098 | -1.5 |
| Topeka, KS | 36,714 | 37,651 | 2.6 |
| Trenton-Ewing, NJ | 60,135 | 59,313 | -1.4 |
| Tucson, AZ | 39,973 | 40,071 | 0.2 |
| Tulsa, OK | 40,205 | 40,108 | -0.2 |
| Tuscaloosa, AL | 37,949 | 38,309 | 0.9 |
| Tyler, TX | 38,817 | 38,845 | 0.1 |
| Utica-Rome, NY | 34,936 | 35,492 | 1.6 |
| Valdosta, GA | 29,288 | 29,661 | 1.3 |
| Vallejo-Fairfield, CA | 45,264 | 47,287 | 4.5 |
| Vero Beach, FL | 36,557 | 35,937 | -1.7 |
| Victoria, TX | 39,888 | 38,608 | -3.2 |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ | 40,709 | 41,145 | 1.1 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC | 38,696 | 39,614 | 2.4 |
| Visalia-Porterville, CA | 32,018 | 32,125 | 0.3 |
| Waco, TX | 35,698 | 36,731 | 2.9 |
| Warner Robins, GA | 40,457 | 41,820 | 3.4 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 62,653 | 64,032 | 2.2 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA | 37,363 | 37,919 | 1.5 |
| Wausau, WI | 36,477 | 36,344 | -0.4 |
| Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH | 35,356 | 34,113 | -3.5 |
| Wenatchee, WA | 30,750 | 31,200 | 1.5 |
| Wheeling, WV-OH | 32,915 | 33,583 | 2.0 |
| Wichita, KS | 40,423 | 40,138 | -0.7 |
| Wichita Falls, TX | 34,185 | 33,698 | -1.4 |
| Williamsport, PA | 33,340 | 34,188 | 2.5 |
| Wilmington, NC | 35,278 | 36,204 | 2.6 |
| Winchester, VA-WV | 37,035 | 38,127 | 2.9 |
| Winston-Salem, NC | 39,770 | 39,874 | 0.3 |
| Worcester, MA | 45,955 | 45,743 | -0.5 |
| Yakima, WA | 30,821 | 31,366 | 1.8 |
| Yauco, PR | 19,821 | 20,619 | 4.0 |
| York-Hanover, PA | 39,379 | 39,798 | 1.1 |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA | 34,403 | 33,704 | -2.0 |
| Yuba City, CA | 36,538 | 37,289 | 2.1 |
| Yuma, AZ | 31,351 | 32,474 | 3.6 |

¹ Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

² Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

³ Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

⁴ Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status | 2000 ¹ | 2001 ¹ | 2002 ¹ | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Civilian noninstitutional population..... | 212,577 | 215,092 | 217,570 | 221,168 | 223,357 | 226,082 | 228,815 | 231,867 | 233,788 | 235,801 | 237,830 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 142,583 | 143,734 | 144,863 | 146,510 | 147,401 | 149,320 | 151,428 | 153,124 | 154,287 | 154,142 | 153,889 |
| Labor force participation rate..... | 67.1 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 65.4 | 64.7 |
| Employed..... | 136,891 | 136,933 | 136,485 | 137,736 | 139,252 | 141,730 | 144,427 | 146,047 | 145,362 | 139,877 | 139,064 |
| Employment-population ratio..... | 64.4 | 63.7 | 62.7 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.7 | 63.1 | 63.0 | 62.2 | 59.3 | 58.5 |
| Unemployed..... | 5,692 | 6,801 | 8,378 | 8,774 | 8,149 | 7,591 | 7,001 | 7,078 | 8,924 | 14,265 | 14,825 |
| Unemployment rate..... | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Not in the labor force..... | 69,994 | 71,359 | 72,707 | 74,658 | 75,956 | 76,762 | 77,387 | 78,743 | 79,501 | 81,659 | 83,941 |

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years.

28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

| Industry | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total private employment..... | 110,995 | 110,708 | 108,828 | 108,416 | 109,814 | 111,899 | 114,113 | 115,380 | 114,281 | 108,252 | 107,337 |
| Total nonfarm employment..... | 131,785 | 131,826 | 130,341 | 129,999 | 131,435 | 133,703 | 136,086 | 137,598 | 136,790 | 130,807 | 129,818 |
| Goods-producing..... | 24,649 | 23,873 | 22,557 | 21,816 | 21,882 | 22,190 | 22,531 | 22,233 | 21,334 | 18,557 | 17,755 |
| Natural resources and mining..... | 599 | 606 | 583 | 572 | 591 | 628 | 684 | 724 | 767 | 694 | 705 |
| Construction..... | 6,787 | 6,826 | 6,716 | 6,735 | 6,976 | 7,336 | 7,691 | 7,630 | 7,162 | 6,016 | 5,526 |
| Manufacturing..... | 17,263 | 16,441 | 15,259 | 14,510 | 14,315 | 14,226 | 14,155 | 13,879 | 13,406 | 11,847 | 11,524 |
| Private service-providing..... | 86,346 | 86,834 | 86,271 | 86,600 | 87,932 | 89,709 | 91,582 | 93,147 | 92,947 | 89,695 | 89,582 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 26,225 | 25,983 | 25,497 | 25,287 | 25,533 | 25,959 | 26,276 | 26,630 | 26,293 | 24,906 | 24,605 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 5,933 | 5,773 | 5,652 | 5,608 | 5,663 | 5,764 | 5,905 | 6,015 | 5,943 | 5,587 | 5,456 |
| Retail trade..... | 15,280 | 15,239 | 15,025 | 14,917 | 15,058 | 15,280 | 15,353 | 15,520 | 15,283 | 14,522 | 14,414 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 4,410 | 4,372 | 4,224 | 4,185 | 4,249 | 4,361 | 4,470 | 4,541 | 4,508 | 4,236 | 4,184 |
| Utilities..... | 601 | 599 | 596 | 577 | 564 | 554 | 549 | 553 | 559 | 560 | 552 |
| Information..... | 3,630 | 3,629 | 3,395 | 3,188 | 3,118 | 3,061 | 3,038 | 3,032 | 2,984 | 2,804 | 2,711 |
| Financial activities..... | 7,687 | 7,808 | 7,847 | 7,977 | 8,031 | 8,153 | 8,328 | 8,301 | 8,145 | 7,769 | 7,630 |
| Professional and business services..... | 16,666 | 16,476 | 15,976 | 15,987 | 16,394 | 16,954 | 17,566 | 17,942 | 17,735 | 16,579 | 16,688 |
| Education and health services..... | 15,109 | 15,645 | 16,199 | 16,588 | 16,953 | 17,372 | 17,826 | 18,322 | 18,838 | 19,193 | 19,564 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 11,862 | 12,036 | 11,986 | 12,173 | 12,493 | 12,816 | 13,110 | 13,427 | 13,436 | 13,077 | 13,020 |
| Other services..... | 5,168 | 5,258 | 5,372 | 5,401 | 5,409 | 5,395 | 5,438 | 5,494 | 5,515 | 5,367 | 5,364 |
| Government..... | 20,790 | 21,118 | 21,513 | 21,583 | 21,621 | 21,804 | 21,974 | 22,218 | 22,509 | 22,555 | 22,482 |

29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry

| Industry | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Private sector: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 34.3 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 33.4 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 14.02 | 14.54 | 14.97 | 15.37 | 15.69 | 16.13 | 16.76 | 17.43 | 18.08 | 18.63 | 19.07 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 481.01 | 493.79 | 506.75 | 518.06 | 529.09 | 544.33 | 567.87 | 590.04 | 607.95 | 617.18 | 636.91 |
| Goods-producing: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 40.7 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 40.4 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 15.27 | 15.78 | 16.33 | 16.80 | 17.19 | 17.60 | 18.02 | 18.67 | 19.33 | 19.90 | 20.28 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 621.86 | 630.01 | 651.61 | 669.13 | 688.13 | 705.31 | 730.16 | 757.34 | 776.66 | 779.68 | 819.18 |
| Natural resources and mining | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 44.4 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 45.1 | 43.2 | 44.6 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 16.55 | 17.00 | 17.19 | 17.56 | 18.07 | 18.72 | 19.90 | 20.97 | 22.50 | 23.29 | 23.83 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 734.92 | 757.92 | 741.97 | 765.94 | 803.82 | 853.71 | 907.95 | 962.64 | 1,014.69 | 1,006.67 | 1,063.28 |
| Construction: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 39.2 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 37.6 | 38.4 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 17.48 | 18.00 | 18.52 | 18.95 | 19.23 | 19.46 | 20.02 | 20.95 | 21.87 | 22.66 | 23.22 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 685.78 | 695.89 | 711.82 | 726.83 | 735.55 | 750.22 | 781.21 | 816.66 | 842.61 | 851.76 | 891.85 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 41.3 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 41.1 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 14.32 | 14.76 | 15.29 | 15.74 | 16.14 | 16.56 | 16.81 | 17.26 | 17.75 | 18.24 | 18.61 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 590.77 | 595.19 | 618.75 | 635.99 | 658.49 | 673.30 | 691.02 | 711.56 | 724.46 | 726.12 | 765.08 |
| Private service-providing: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 32.7 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 32.2 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 13.62 | 14.18 | 14.59 | 14.99 | 15.29 | 15.74 | 16.42 | 17.11 | 17.77 | 18.35 | 18.81 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 445.74 | 461.08 | 473.80 | 484.68 | 494.22 | 509.58 | 532.78 | 554.89 | 574.35 | 588.20 | 606.11 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 33.8 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 33.3 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 13.31 | 13.70 | 14.02 | 14.34 | 14.58 | 14.92 | 15.39 | 15.78 | 16.16 | 16.48 | 16.83 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 449.88 | 459.53 | 471.27 | 481.14 | 488.42 | 498.43 | 514.34 | 526.07 | 536.06 | 541.88 | 559.62 |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 38.8 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 37.6 | 37.9 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 16.28 | 16.77 | 16.98 | 17.36 | 17.65 | 18.16 | 18.91 | 19.59 | 20.13 | 20.84 | 21.53 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 631.40 | 643.45 | 644.38 | 657.29 | 667.09 | 685.00 | 718.63 | 748.94 | 769.62 | 784.49 | 816.15 |
| Retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 30.7 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 30.2 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 10.86 | 11.29 | 11.67 | 11.90 | 12.08 | 12.36 | 12.57 | 12.75 | 12.87 | 13.01 | 13.24 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 631.40 | 643.45 | 644.38 | 657.29 | 667.09 | 685.00 | 718.63 | 748.94 | 769.62 | 784.49 | 816.15 |
| Transportation and warehousing: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 37.4 | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 37.1 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 15.05 | 15.33 | 15.76 | 16.25 | 16.52 | 16.70 | 17.28 | 17.72 | 18.41 | 18.81 | 19.17 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 562.31 | 562.70 | 579.88 | 598.41 | 614.96 | 618.58 | 636.97 | 654.95 | 670.37 | 677.56 | 710.63 |
| Utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 42.0 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 42.1 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 22.75 | 23.58 | 23.96 | 24.77 | 25.61 | 26.68 | 27.40 | 27.88 | 28.83 | 29.48 | 30.04 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 955.66 | 977.18 | 979.09 | 1,017.27 | 1,048.44 | 1,095.90 | 1,135.34 | 1,182.65 | 1,230.69 | 1,239.37 | 1,263.33 |
| Information: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 36.8 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.3 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 19.07 | 19.80 | 20.20 | 21.01 | 21.40 | 22.06 | 23.23 | 23.96 | 24.78 | 25.45 | 25.86 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 700.86 | 730.88 | 737.77 | 760.45 | 777.25 | 805.08 | 850.42 | 874.65 | 908.99 | 931.08 | 938.89 |
| Financial activities: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 35.9 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 36.1 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 14.98 | 15.59 | 16.17 | 17.14 | 17.52 | 17.95 | 18.80 | 19.64 | 20.28 | 20.85 | 21.49 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 537.37 | 557.92 | 575.54 | 609.08 | 622.87 | 644.99 | 672.21 | 705.13 | 727.07 | 752.03 | 776.82 |
| Professional and business services: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 34.5 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 34.7 | 35.1 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 15.52 | 16.33 | 16.81 | 17.21 | 17.48 | 18.08 | 19.13 | 20.15 | 21.18 | 22.35 | 22.78 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 535.07 | 557.84 | 574.66 | 587.02 | 597.56 | 618.87 | 662.27 | 700.82 | 737.70 | 775.81 | 798.59 |
| Education and health services: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 32.1 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 13.95 | 14.64 | 15.21 | 15.64 | 16.15 | 16.71 | 17.38 | 18.11 | 18.87 | 19.49 | 20.12 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 449.29 | 473.39 | 492.74 | 505.69 | 523.78 | 544.59 | 564.94 | 590.09 | 613.73 | 628.45 | 646.52 |
| Leisure and hospitality: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 24.8 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 8.32 | 8.57 | 8.81 | 9.00 | 9.15 | 9.38 | 9.75 | 10.41 | 10.84 | 11.12 | 11.31 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 217.20 | 220.73 | 227.17 | 230.42 | 234.86 | 241.36 | 250.34 | 265.52 | 273.39 | 275.95 | 280.87 |
| Other services: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours..... | 32.5 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 30.7 |
| Average hourly earnings (in dollars)..... | 12.73 | 13.27 | 13.72 | 13.84 | 13.98 | 14.34 | 14.77 | 15.42 | 16.09 | 16.59 | 17.08 |
| Average weekly earnings (in dollars)..... | 413.41 | 428.64 | 439.76 | 434.41 | 433.04 | 443.37 | 456.50 | 477.06 | 495.57 | 506.26 | 524.01 |

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

| Series | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | Percent change | |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | 3 months ended | 12 months ended |
| | Sept. 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian workers² | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 115.2 | 115.6 | .3 | 1.9 |
| Management, business, and financial..... | 110.2 | 110.4 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 114.7 | 115.1 | .3 | 2.5 |
| Professional and related..... | 112.2 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 115.9 | .4 | 1.6 |
| Sales and office..... | 109.3 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 113.7 | 114.2 | .4 | 2.3 |
| Sales and related..... | 105.4 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 108.1 | 107.9 | 109.8 | 110.4 | .5 | 2.8 |
| Office and administrative support..... | 111.8 | 112.1 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 116.1 | 116.6 | .4 | 2.2 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 111.2 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 115.8 | .5 | 2.1 |
| Construction and extraction..... | 112.2 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 116.1 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair..... | 110.0 | 110.4 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 114.7 | 115.5 | .7 | 2.9 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 109.0 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 114.2 | .3 | 2.2 |
| Production..... | 108.1 | 108.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 111.8 | 113.2 | 113.4 | .2 | 2.3 |
| Transportation and material moving..... | 110.2 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 114.7 | 115.1 | .3 | 1.9 |
| Service occupations..... | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 116.2 | .3 | 1.4 |
| Workers by industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.8 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 113.5 | .3 | 2.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 106.8 | 107.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 112.7 | 112.8 | .1 | 2.6 |
| Service-providing..... | 111.2 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.5 | .4 | 1.9 |
| Education and health services..... | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 116.5 | .7 | 1.5 |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 115.9 | 116.4 | .4 | 1.6 |
| Hospitals..... | 112.9 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 114.7 | 115.2 | 115.9 | 116.5 | 116.9 | 117.4 | .4 | 1.9 |
| Nursing and residential care facilities..... | 111.2 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.3 | .4 | 1.4 |
| Education services..... | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Elementary and secondary schools..... | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 116.7 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Public administration ³ | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 116.6 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 118.1 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Private industry workers..... | 110.0 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 112.5 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 114.6 | .3 | 2.1 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 110.6 | 110.7 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 115.1 | .3 | 2.1 |
| Management, business, and financial..... | 109.7 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 114.8 | .3 | 2.5 |
| Professional and related..... | 111.4 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.4 | .3 | 1.9 |
| Sales and office..... | 108.8 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 113.3 | 113.8 | .4 | 2.4 |
| Sales and related..... | 105.3 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 109.8 | 110.3 | .5 | 2.7 |
| Office and administrative support..... | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 115.1 | 115.8 | 116.2 | .3 | 2.2 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 110.8 | 111.2 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 114.9 | 115.5 | .5 | 2.1 |
| Construction and extraction..... | 112.0 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 115.5 | 116.0 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair..... | 109.4 | 109.8 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 114.2 | 114.9 | .6 | 3.0 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.2 | 113.5 | 113.8 | .3 | 2.2 |
| Production..... | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.5 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 113.2 | 113.4 | .2 | 2.4 |
| Transportation and material moving..... | 109.6 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 111.2 | 112.2 | 112.5 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 114.4 | .4 | 2.0 |
| Service occupations..... | 111.7 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.0 | .3 | 1.5 |
| Workers by industry and occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 113.4 | .2 | 2.2 |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 106.5 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 110.8 | 112.1 | 112.0 | -.1 | 2.6 |
| Sales and office..... | 107.5 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 108.8 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 111.8 | .4 | 1.9 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 115.6 | .3 | 1.8 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 107.8 | 108.0 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 113.0 | 113.1 | .1 | 2.3 |
| Construction..... | 111.5 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 113.9 | .3 | 1.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 106.8 | 107.0 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 112.7 | 112.8 | .1 | 2.6 |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 105.4 | 105.5 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 112.0 | .0 | 2.9 |
| Sales and office..... | 107.2 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 113.3 | .1 | 2.7 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 107.4 | 107.7 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 114.0 | 114.3 | .3 | 3.1 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 107.5 | 107.7 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 112.9 | .1 | 2.4 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.8 | 114.6 | 115.0 | .3 | 2.1 |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 111.4 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.8 | 115.4 | 115.7 | .3 | 2.0 |
| Sales and office..... | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 113.6 | 114.0 | .4 | 2.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 110.1 | 110.4 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 115.5 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 114.6 | .4 | 2.0 |
| Service occupations..... | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 114.9 | .2 | 1.4 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 108.6 | 108.8 | 109.9 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 113.8 | .5 | 2.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation¹, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

| Series | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | Percent change | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | 3 months ended | 12 months ended |
| | Sept. 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 106.8 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Retail trade..... | 109.7 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.0 | .4 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 108.3 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.6 | .4 | 2.4 |
| Utilities..... | 111.2 | 112.0 | 115.3 | 117.0 | 117.8 | 117.5 | 119.3 | 120.9 | 121.5 | .5 | 3.1 |
| Information..... | 108.0 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 112.4 | .1 | 2.0 |
| Financial activities..... | 108.3 | 108.6 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.9 | 113.8 | 114.3 | .4 | 3.3 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 108.6 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 114.7 | .3 | 3.3 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing..... | 107.4 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 112.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Professional and business services..... | 112.0 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 114.0 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 116.6 | 116.7 | .1 | 2.4 |
| Education and health services..... | 112.6 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 116.0 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Education services..... | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 116.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 115.8 | .3 | 1.4 |
| Hospitals..... | 112.6 | 113.2 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.2 | 116.6 | 117.0 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 115.1 | .4 | 1.1 |
| Accommodation and food services..... | 113.4 | 113.5 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 114.8 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 115.9 | .5 | 1.1 |
| Other services, except public administration..... | 111.8 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 115.0 | .4 | 1.5 |
| State and local government workers..... | 113.9 | 114.2 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.9 | 116.2 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 117.6 | .8 | 1.5 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 113.6 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 116.9 | .8 | 1.4 |
| Professional and related..... | 113.6 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 116.8 | .8 | 1.3 |
| Sales and office..... | 114.1 | 114.4 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 116.4 | 116.6 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 118.4 | .9 | 1.7 |
| Office and administrative support..... | 114.4 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 115.6 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 118.7 | .8 | 1.6 |
| Service occupations..... | 114.7 | 115.3 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 118.5 | 118.6 | 119.2 | .5 | 1.4 |
| Workers by industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services..... | 113.7 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 115.4 | 115.6 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 116.9 | .9 | 1.3 |
| Education services..... | 113.5 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.5 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Schools..... | 113.5 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.5 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Elementary and secondary schools..... | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 115.8 | 115.8 | 116.8 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 115.1 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 116.3 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 119.9 | .6 | 2.3 |
| Hospitals..... | 113.9 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 116.1 | 117.0 | 118.2 | 118.3 | 118.9 | .5 | 2.4 |
| Public administration ³ | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 116.6 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 118.1 | .4 | 1.3 |

¹ Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

² Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

³ Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group
 [December 2005 = 100]

| Series | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | Percent change | |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | 3 months ended | 12 months ended |
| | Sept. 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian workers¹ | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 111.5 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.0 | .3 | 1.4 |
| Management, business, and financial..... | 110.6 | 110.9 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 114.8 | .4 | 1.8 |
| Professional and related..... | 112.1 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 115.2 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Sales and office..... | 109.2 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 113.3 | .5 | 2.0 |
| Sales and related..... | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 109.7 | 110.3 | .5 | 2.4 |
| Office and administrative support..... | 111.5 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 115.3 | .5 | 1.8 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.8 | 114.5 | 115.2 | .6 | 1.8 |
| Construction and extraction..... | 112.3 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 115.3 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair..... | 111.1 | 111.5 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.7 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Production..... | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | .4 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and material moving..... | 110.2 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.4 | .3 | 1.2 |
| Service occupations..... | 112.4 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 115.0 | .3 | 1.1 |
| Workers by industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.2 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.5 | .4 | 1.7 |
| Service-providing..... | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 114.6 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Education and health services..... | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 114.4 | 115.0 | .5 | 1.1 |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 114.9 | 115.4 | 115.8 | .3 | 1.3 |
| Hospitals..... | 113.2 | 113.6 | 114.0 | 114.5 | 114.9 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 116.7 | .4 | 1.6 |
| Nursing and residential care facilities..... | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 113.7 | .2 | 1.0 |
| Education services..... | 111.8 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 114.4 | .7 | 1.1 |
| Elementary and secondary schools..... | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 114.2 | .5 | .7 |
| Public administration ² | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 114.8 | .3 | .9 |
| Private industry workers | 110.6 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 114.3 | .4 | 1.7 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 111.3 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 114.9 | 115.3 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Management, business, and financial..... | 110.4 | 110.8 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 114.9 | .4 | 1.9 |
| Professional and related..... | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 115.6 | .3 | 1.5 |
| Sales and office..... | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.7 | 113.2 | .4 | 2.1 |
| Sales and related..... | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 107.8 | 109.8 | 110.4 | .5 | 2.4 |
| Office and administrative support..... | 111.4 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 115.4 | .5 | 1.9 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 115.2 | .7 | 1.9 |
| Construction and extraction..... | 112.3 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.5 | 114.9 | 115.4 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair..... | 110.7 | 111.2 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 109.4 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.3 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.5 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Production..... | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 112.0 | .4 | 1.4 |
| Transportation and material moving..... | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 112.8 | 113.2 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Service occupations..... | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 114.6 | .4 | 1.1 |
| Workers by industry and occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.2 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 109.4 | 109.4 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.5 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Sales and office..... | 108.4 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 111.5 | .5 | 1.5 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 111.9 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 113.5 | 114.0 | 114.6 | 115.0 | .3 | 1.3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | .4 | 1.4 |
| Construction..... | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 113.6 | .4 | .7 |
| Manufacturing..... | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.5 | .4 | 1.7 |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 108.6 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 113.3 | .4 | 1.9 |
| Sales and office..... | 108.2 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 113.1 | .3 | 2.4 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 113.8 | .8 | 2.2 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.7 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.6 | .4 | 1.7 |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 115.6 | .3 | 1.7 |
| Sales and office..... | 109.0 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 112.9 | 113.4 | .4 | 2.2 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 114.2 | 115.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 110.0 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 113.2 | .4 | 1.2 |
| Service occupations..... | 112.2 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.2 | 114.6 | .4 | 1.1 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 108.7 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 112.5 | .7 | 1.7 |

31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

| Series | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | Percent change | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | 3 months ended | 12 months ended |
| | Sept. 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 106.2 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 108.5 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Retail trade..... | 110.0 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 113.1 | 114.0 | .8 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.2 | .4 | 1.4 |
| Utilities..... | 112.2 | 113.3 | 113.9 | 114.7 | 115.4 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 118.1 | 118.5 | .3 | 2.7 |
| Information..... | 108.7 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | .2 | 1.5 |
| Financial activities..... | 108.5 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 114.0 | .5 | 2.6 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 114.8 | .4 | 2.5 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing..... | 106.3 | 106.8 | 108.0 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.8 | 1.1 | 3.1 |
| Professional and business services..... | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 116.6 | 116.7 | .1 | 2.1 |
| Education and health services..... | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.6 | .4 | 1.3 |
| Education services..... | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 114.2 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 114.9 | 116.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.5 | .3 | 1.2 |
| Hospitals..... | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 116.0 | 116.6 | .5 | 1.7 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 113.7 | 113.8 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 115.1 | 115.8 | .6 | .9 |
| Accommodation and food services..... | 114.2 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 115.6 | 116.4 | .7 | 1.1 |
| Other services, except public administration..... | 112.5 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 114.2 | 114.1 | 114.8 | .6 | 1.2 |
| State and local government workers..... | 112.2 | 112.5 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 113.8 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 114.7 | .4 | 1.0 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 112.0 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 114.4 | .5 | 1.0 |
| Professional and related..... | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 114.5 | .6 | 1.1 |
| Sales and office..... | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 113.7 | 114.2 | .4 | 1.0 |
| Office and administrative support..... | 112.3 | 112.5 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.7 | .5 | 1.1 |
| Service occupations..... | 113.1 | 113.5 | 114.0 | 114.2 | 114.9 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 115.9 | .3 | .9 |
| Workers by industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services..... | 112.0 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 114.4 | .5 | .9 |
| Education services..... | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 114.0 | .5 | .9 |
| Schools..... | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 114.0 | .5 | .9 |
| Elementary and secondary schools..... | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 114.2 | .5 | .7 |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 115.0 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 116.8 | 117.3 | 117.4 | 117.9 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Hospitals..... | 114.2 | 114.7 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 116.3 | 117.0 | 116.9 | 117.3 | .3 | 1.4 |
| Public administration ² | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 114.8 | .3 | .9 |

¹ Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

² Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

| Series | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | | Percent change | |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | 3 months ended | 12 months ended |
| | Sept. 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian workers..... | 110.5 | 110.7 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 115.5 | 116.8 | 117.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 |
| Private industry workers..... | 108.7 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 113.7 | 115.4 | 115.4 | .0 | 3.3 |
| Workers by occupational group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related..... | 108.9 | 108.8 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 113.4 | 114.8 | 114.7 | -.1 | 3.3 |
| Sales and office..... | 108.5 | 108.7 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 115.0 | 115.2 | .2 | 3.2 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | 109.2 | 109.5 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 115.9 | 116.2 | .3 | 2.8 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | 107.1 | 107.4 | 110.0 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 113.5 | 116.5 | 116.3 | -.2 | 4.0 |
| Service occupations..... | 110.4 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 115.9 | -.2 | 2.4 |
| Workers by industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 105.7 | 105.8 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 110.1 | 111.7 | 114.1 | 113.9 | -.2 | 3.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 103.4 | 103.6 | 106.6 | 107.4 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 111.1 | 114.0 | 113.4 | -.5 | 4.3 |
| Service-providing..... | 109.9 | 109.9 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 114.5 | 115.9 | 116.0 | .1 | 3.3 |
| State and local government workers..... | 117.4 | 117.7 | 118.1 | 118.6 | 120.7 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 122.1 | 123.7 | 1.3 | 2.5 |

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region

[December 2005 = 100]

| Series | 2009 | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | | Percent change | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | 3 months ended | 12 months ended | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sept. 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMPENSATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers by bargaining status¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union..... | 110.5 | 111.1 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 0.3 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 109.5 | 110.0 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 116.4 | 116.3 | -.1 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 105.3 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 113.8 | 113.2 | -.5 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service-providing..... | 111.3 | 111.9 | 113.4 | 114.5 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 116.8 | 117.7 | 118.3 | .5 | 2.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonunion..... | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 113.0 | 113.8 | 114.2 | .4 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 108.0 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 112.5 | .3 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 107.3 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 112.8 | .3 | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service-providing..... | 110.4 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 114.7 | .3 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers by region¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 115.3 | 115.7 | .3 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South..... | 110.6 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 114.3 | 114.7 | .3 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midwest..... | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 113.6 | .3 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West..... | 110.3 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 114.6 | .3 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WAGES AND SALARIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers by bargaining status¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union..... | 110.2 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 114.0 | 114.6 | .5 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 109.5 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.8 | .6 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 107.0 | 107.3 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 110.6 | .7 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service-providing..... | 110.8 | 111.6 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.8 | .4 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonunion..... | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 113.8 | 114.3 | .4 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing..... | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 113.3 | .4 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 109.1 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 113.0 | .4 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service-providing..... | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 114.0 | 114.5 | .4 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers by region¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 114.9 | .3 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South..... | 111.3 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 115.0 | .5 | 1.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midwest..... | 108.9 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.7 | .4 | 1.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West..... | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 114.5 | .4 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

| Series | Year | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ |
| All retirement | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 57 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 61 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 67 | 69 | 70 | 69 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 76 |
| Sales and office | - | - | - | - | 64 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 59 | 59 | 60 | 62 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 61 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 65 |
| Service occupations..... | 28 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 36 |
| Full-time..... | 67 | 68 | 69 | 69 | 70 |
| Part-time..... | 24 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 31 |
| Union..... | 86 | 84 | 88 | 84 | 84 |
| Non-union..... | 54 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 45 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 76 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 76 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 70 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 70 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 53 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 58 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 42 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 75 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| Percentage of workers participating | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 49 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 59 | 61 | 61 | 60 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 69 |
| Sales and office | - | - | - | - | 54 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 50 | 50 | 51 | 52 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 51 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 54 |
| Service occupations..... | 21 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 25 |
| Full-time..... | 58 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Part-time..... | 18 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 23 |
| Union..... | 83 | 81 | 85 | 80 | 81 |
| Non-union..... | 45 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 35 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 36 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 70 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 69 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 63 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 61 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 45 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 48 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 35 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 65 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 66 |
| Take-up rate (all workers) ³ | - | - | 85 | 85 | 84 |
| Defined Benefit | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 20 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 29 |
| Sales and office | - | - | - | - | 19 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 24 | 26 | 26 | 25 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 26 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 26 |
| Service occupations..... | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Full-time..... | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 |
| Part-time..... | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Union..... | 74 | 70 | 73 | 70 | 69 |
| Non-union..... | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 34 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 33 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 31 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 29 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 34 | 35 | 37 | 35 | 34 |

See footnotes at end of table.

34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

| Series | Year | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ |
| Percentage of workers participating | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 22 | 24 | 24 | 22 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 28 |
| Sales and office | - | - | - | - | 17 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 24 | 25 | 26 | 25 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| Service occupations..... | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Full-time..... | 24 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 23 |
| Part-time..... | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Union..... | 72 | 69 | 72 | 68 | 67 |
| Non-union..... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 33 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 28 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 16 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 33 | 34 | 36 | 33 | 32 |
| Take-up rate (all workers)³..... | - | - | 97 | 96 | 95 |
| Defined Contribution | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 51 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 62 | 64 | 64 | 65 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 71 |
| Sales and office | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 49 | 49 | 50 | 53 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 51 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 56 |
| Service occupations..... | 23 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 32 |
| Full-time..... | 60 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| Part-time..... | 21 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 27 |
| Union..... | 45 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 49 |
| Non-union..... | 51 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 40 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 44 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 67 | 68 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 60 | 60 | 61 | 63 | 62 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 48 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 38 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 65 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 70 |
| Percentage of workers participating | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 40 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 51 | 53 | 53 | 53 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Sales and office | - | - | - | - | 47 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 38 | 38 | 38 | 40 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 41 |
| Service occupations..... | 16 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 |
| Full-time..... | 48 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 50 |
| Part-time..... | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| Union..... | 39 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 41 |
| Non-union..... | 40 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 43 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 29 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 57 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 57 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 49 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 49 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 37 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 41 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 51 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 53 |
| Take-up rate (all workers)³..... | - | - | 78 | 79 | 77 |

See footnotes at end of table.

34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

| Series | Year | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ |
| Employee Contribution Requirement | | | | | |
| Employee contribution required..... | - | - | 61 | 61 | 65 |
| Employee contribution not required..... | - | - | 31 | 33 | 35 |
| Not determinable..... | - | - | 8 | 6 | 0 |
| Percent of establishments | | | | | |
| Offering retirement plans..... | 47 | 48 | 51 | 48 | 46 |
| Offering defined benefit plans..... | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Offering defined contribution plans..... | 45 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 44 |

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

| Series | Year | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ |
| Medical insurance | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 60 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 71 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 65 | 76 | 77 | 77 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 85 |
| Sales and office..... | - | - | - | - | 71 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 64 | 76 | 77 | 77 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 76 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 78 |
| Service occupations..... | 38 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 46 |
| Full-time..... | 73 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Part-time..... | 17 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 24 |
| Union..... | 67 | 89 | 92 | 89 | 88 |
| Non-union..... | 59 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 69 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 51 | 57 | 58 | 57 | 57 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 74 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 87 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 68 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 85 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 57 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 67 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 49 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 72 | 82 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| Percentage of workers participating | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 45 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 50 | 59 | 58 | 57 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 67 |
| Sales and office..... | - | - | - | - | 48 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 51 | 60 | 61 | 60 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 61 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Service occupations..... | 22 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 28 |
| Full-time..... | 56 | 66 | 66 | 64 | 64 |
| Part-time..... | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Union..... | 60 | 81 | 83 | 80 | 78 |
| Non-union..... | 44 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 35 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 37 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 61 | 71 | 72 | 71 | 70 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 57 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 68 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 42 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 47 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 36 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 42 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 55 | 64 | 65 | 63 | 62 |
| Take-up rate (all workers) ³ | - | - | 75 | 74 | 73 |
| Dental | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 40 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 47 | 53 | 54 | 53 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 62 |
| Sales and office..... | - | - | - | - | 47 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 40 | 47 | 47 | 46 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 49 |
| Service occupations..... | 22 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 28 |
| Full-time..... | 49 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 56 |
| Part-time..... | 9 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Union..... | 57 | 73 | 73 | 69 | 68 |
| Non-union..... | 38 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 30 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 55 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 61 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 48 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 54 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 37 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 27 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 55 | 64 | 65 | 64 | 64 |

See footnotes at end of table.

35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

| Series | Year | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ |
| Percentage of workers participating | | | | | |
| All workers..... | 32 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| White-collar occupations ² | 37 | 43 | 42 | 41 | - |
| Management, professional, and related | - | - | - | - | 51 |
| Sales and office..... | - | - | - | - | 33 |
| Blue-collar occupations ² | 33 | 40 | 39 | 38 | - |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance..... | - | - | - | - | 36 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving..... | - | - | - | - | 38 |
| Service occupations..... | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 20 |
| Full-time..... | 40 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 44 |
| Part-time..... | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Union..... | 51 | 68 | 67 | 63 | 62 |
| Non-union..... | 30 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Average wage less than \$15 per hour..... | 22 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Average wage \$15 per hour or higher..... | 47 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 51 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 42 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 45 |
| Service-providing industries..... | 29 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 33 |
| Establishments with 1-99 workers..... | 21 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Establishments with 100 or more workers..... | 44 | 52 | 51 | 50 | 49 |
| Take-up rate (all workers)³ | - | - | 78 | 78 | 77 |
| Vision care | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access..... | 25 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Percentage of workers participating..... | 19 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Outpatient Prescription drug coverage | | | | | |
| Percentage of workers with access..... | - | - | 64 | 67 | 68 |
| Percentage of workers participating..... | - | - | 48 | 49 | 49 |
| Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits | 58 | 61 | 63 | 62 | 60 |
| Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee | | | | | |
| Single coverage | | | | | |
| Employer share..... | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 81 |
| Employee share..... | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Family coverage | | | | | |
| Employer share..... | 70 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 71 |
| Employee share..... | 30 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 29 |

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007

| Benefit | Year | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Life insurance..... | 50 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 58 |
| Short-term disability insurance..... | 39 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 39 |
| Long-term disability insurance..... | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| Long-term care insurance..... | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Flexible work place..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Section 125 cafeteria benefits | | | | | |
| Flexible benefits..... | - | - | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Dependent care reimbursement account..... | - | - | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| Healthcare reimbursement account..... | - | - | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| Health Savings Account..... | - | - | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Employee assistance program..... | - | - | 40 | 40 | 42 |
| Paid leave | | | | | |
| Holidays..... | 79 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 77 |
| Vacations..... | 79 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| Sick leave..... | - | 59 | 58 | 57 | 57 |
| Personal leave..... | - | - | 36 | 37 | 38 |
| Family leave | | | | | |
| Paid family leave..... | - | - | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Unpaid family leave..... | - | - | 81 | 82 | 83 |
| Employer assistance for child care..... | 18 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Nonproduction bonuses..... | 49 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 47 |

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more

| Measure | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | Nov. | Dec. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p |
| Number of stoppages: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning in period..... | 5 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| In effect during period..... | 5 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Workers involved: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning in period (in thousands).... | 12.5 | 44.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 39.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| In effect during period (in thousands).... | 16.9 | 47.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 46.3 | 41.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Days idle: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number (in thousands).... | 124.1 | 302.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 33.5 | 56.4 | 120.3 | 75.3 | 80.9 | 479.9 | 98.5 | 26.0 | 29.0 |
| Percent of estimated working time ¹ ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹ Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review* October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

**38. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

| Series | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 214.537 | 218.056 | 218.803 | 219.179 | 220.223 | 221.309 | 223.467 | 224.906 | 225.964 | 225.722 | 225.922 | 226.545 | 226.889 | 226.421 | 226.230 |
| All items (1967 = 100)..... | 642.658 | 653.198 | 655.438 | 656.563 | 659.692 | 662.943 | 669.409 | 673.717 | 676.887 | 676.162 | 676.762 | 678.628 | 679.658 | 678.258 | 677.684 |
| Food and beverages..... | 218.249 | 219.984 | 220.991 | 221.278 | 223.160 | 224.039 | 225.479 | 226.248 | 227.082 | 227.451 | 228.323 | 229.490 | 230.448 | 230.885 | 230.656 |
| Food..... | 217.955 | 219.625 | 220.617 | 220.946 | 222.912 | 223.799 | 225.350 | 226.150 | 226.976 | 227.360 | 228.316 | 229.554 | 230.573 | 231.017 | 230.790 |
| Food at home..... | 215.124 | 215.836 | 216.538 | 216.955 | 220.016 | 221.241 | 223.430 | 224.233 | 225.356 | 226.588 | 226.891 | 228.354 | 229.739 | 230.196 | 229.380 |
| Cereals and bakery products..... | 252.567 | 250.449 | 249.944 | 250.592 | 253.349 | 254.238 | 255.482 | 255.956 | 259.140 | 260.563 | 260.921 | 262.970 | 264.135 | 265.433 | 265.552 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs..... | 203.805 | 207.694 | 212.957 | 212.019 | 214.344 | 216.175 | 218.808 | 220.747 | 223.227 | 223.105 | 224.394 | 225.651 | 227.194 | 227.853 | 227.583 |
| Dairy and related products ¹ | 197.013 | 199.245 | 201.277 | 202.056 | 202.349 | 203.510 | 206.161 | 209.707 | 211.327 | 212.286 | 214.781 | 216.720 | 219.381 | 219.493 | 218.767 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 272.945 | 273.458 | 269.917 | 277.089 | 285.619 | 286.766 | 290.279 | 286.501 | 284.174 | 280.721 | 282.018 | 282.579 | 286.865 | 284.269 | 282.605 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials..... | 163.034 | 161.602 | 161.427 | 159.229 | 164.019 | 163.734 | 165.038 | 166.086 | 165.862 | 166.197 | 167.802 | 168.268 | 168.213 | 169.137 | 168.606 |
| Other foods at home..... | 191.220 | 191.124 | 190.152 | 190.147 | 191.468 | 193.055 | 194.747 | 195.239 | 196.161 | 197.270 | 198.152 | 200.054 | 200.347 | 201.315 | 199.924 |
| Sugar and sweets..... | 196.933 | 201.242 | 200.586 | 203.098 | 202.648 | 204.168 | 205.505 | 203.783 | 205.285 | 207.672 | 207.321 | 209.780 | 213.330 | 213.602 | 210.039 |
| Fats and oils..... | 201.224 | 200.587 | 202.375 | 200.476 | 207.813 | 210.508 | 214.352 | 213.818 | 216.370 | 218.771 | 221.325 | 223.509 | 224.770 | 226.216 | 224.907 |
| Other foods..... | 205.497 | 204.553 | 202.988 | 202.776 | 203.610 | 205.174 | 206.743 | 207.892 | 208.518 | 209.259 | 210.202 | 212.214 | 211.619 | 212.737 | 211.649 |
| Other miscellaneous foods ^{1,2} | 122.393 | 121.683 | 120.623 | 122.419 | 120.930 | 121.438 | 122.665 | 123.769 | 123.343 | 123.692 | 124.418 | 125.193 | 125.044 | 125.461 | 125.702 |
| Food away from home ¹ | 223.272 | 226.114 | 227.512 | 227.722 | 228.181 | 228.606 | 229.282 | 230.082 | 230.501 | 231.097 | 231.580 | 232.513 | 233.032 | 233.459 | 234.046 |
| Other food away from home ^{1,2} | 155.852 | 159.276 | 160.392 | 160.681 | 160.643 | 161.836 | 161.886 | 162.218 | 162.483 | 162.494 | 162.971 | 163.468 | 163.334 | 163.978 | 164.120 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 220.751 | 223.291 | 224.490 | 224.215 | 224.975 | 225.749 | 225.693 | 226.053 | 226.989 | 227.154 | 227.126 | 227.265 | 227.606 | 227.363 | |
| Housing..... | 217.057 | 216.256 | 215.830 | 216.142 | 216.739 | 217.259 | 217.707 | 217.901 | 218.484 | 219.553 | 220.230 | 220.506 | 220.540 | 220.138 | 219.969 |
| Shelter..... | 249.354 | 248.396 | 248.738 | 248.972 | 249.462 | 249.886 | 250.310 | 250.447 | 250.745 | 251.422 | 252.155 | 252.546 | 252.647 | 253.101 | 253.312 |
| Rent of primary residence..... | 248.812 | 249.385 | 250.317 | 250.986 | 251.555 | 251.829 | 252.145 | 252.221 | 252.393 | 252.592 | 253.085 | 254.003 | 254.628 | 255.651 | 256.367 |
| Lodging away from home..... | 134.243 | 133.656 | 126.704 | 125.665 | 128.630 | 131.572 | 136.486 | 136.597 | 139.094 | 145.608 | 150.059 | 145.100 | 140.259 | 136.551 | 130.687 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³ | 256.610 | 256.584 | 257.202 | 257.452 | 257.775 | 258.073 | 258.263 | 258.400 | 258.587 | 259.010 | 259.573 | 260.178 | 260.459 | 261.034 | 261.503 |
| Tenants' and household insurance ^{1,2} | 121.487 | 125.682 | 127.501 | 126.194 | 126.192 | 126.529 | 126.863 | 126.574 | 126.780 | 127.155 | 127.278 | 127.581 | 127.922 | 128.416 | 128.777 |
| Fuels and utilities..... | 210.696 | 214.187 | 210.978 | 212.505 | 214.045 | 215.587 | 216.672 | 217.254 | 219.956 | 225.022 | 226.643 | 226.493 | 226.409 | 220.450 | 218.199 |
| Fuels..... | 188.113 | 189.286 | 184.764 | 186.338 | 187.704 | 189.006 | 190.071 | 190.622 | 193.498 | 199.122 | 200.587 | 200.144 | 199.814 | 193.058 | 190.444 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels..... | 239.778 | 275.132 | 286.367 | 298.037 | 314.130 | 326.919 | 341.884 | 348.657 | 347.002 | 340.775 | 336.894 | 335.995 | 334.735 | 335.148 | 342.823 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity..... | 193.563 | 192.886 | 187.335 | 188.443 | 189.088 | 189.837 | 190.213 | 190.459 | 193.698 | 200.191 | 202.002 | 201.564 | 201.270 | 193.843 | 190.572 |
| Household furnishings and operations..... | 128.701 | 125.490 | 124.121 | 123.931 | 124.342 | 124.576 | 124.735 | 124.893 | 125.141 | 125.048 | 124.959 | 125.138 | 125.013 | 125.223 | 125.073 |
| Apparel..... | 120.078 | 119.503 | 121.498 | 118.071 | 116.664 | 118.369 | 121.286 | 122.226 | 122.271 | 120.578 | 118.770 | 121.547 | 125.272 | 127.590 | 127.285 |
| Men's and boys' apparel..... | 113.628 | 111.914 | 112.824 | 109.711 | 109.985 | 110.962 | 112.337 | 113.487 | 114.976 | 114.279 | 113.914 | 114.399 | 116.602 | 119.506 | 119.930 |
| Women's and girls' apparel..... | 108.091 | 107.081 | 109.778 | 105.739 | 102.438 | 105.076 | 109.544 | 110.144 | 109.237 | 106.746 | 103.349 | 107.780 | 113.304 | 115.851 | 115.603 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹ | 114.489 | 114.180 | 115.106 | 112.558 | 110.096 | 110.101 | 111.547 | 112.323 | 111.199 | 110.011 | 111.541 | 114.563 | 116.615 | 118.048 | 118.775 |
| Footwear..... | 126.854 | 127.988 | 129.368 | 126.585 | 126.286 | 126.830 | 128.518 | 128.581 | 129.618 | 128.054 | 126.092 | 127.500 | 130.921 | 130.886 | 130.293 |
| Transportation..... | 179.252 | 193.396 | 195.659 | 198.280 | 200.835 | 203.037 | 211.014 | 216.867 | 220.270 | 216.880 | 216.164 | 216.057 | 215.198 | 212.127 | 211.358 |
| Private transportation..... | 174.762 | 188.747 | 190.915 | 193.545 | 196.087 | 198.073 | 206.165 | 212.210 | 215.829 | 212.216 | 211.432 | 211.315 | 210.513 | 207.404 | 206.635 |
| New and used motor vehicles ² | 93.486 | 97.149 | 96.936 | 97.046 | 97.128 | 97.633 | 98.275 | 98.972 | 99.915 | 101.004 | 101.442 | 101.524 | 100.988 | 100.540 | 100.021 |
| New vehicles..... | 135.623 | 138.005 | 138.222 | 138.567 | 138.925 | 140.158 | 140.860 | 141.462 | 142.494 | 143.054 | 142.763 | 142.327 | 142.334 | 142.535 | 142.736 |
| Used cars and trucks ¹ | 126.973 | 143.128 | 142.250 | 142.454 | 142.555 | 142.937 | 144.072 | 145.968 | 148.361 | 151.776 | 154.184 | 155.823 | 153.586 | 151.494 | 149.230 |
| Motor fuel..... | 201.978 | 239.178 | 245.165 | 256.025 | 265.703 | 271.843 | 303.565 | 326.024 | 337.359 | 318.242 | 313.488 | 309.745 | 296.944 | 294.049 | |
| Gasoline (all types)..... | 201.555 | 238.594 | 244.345 | 255.319 | 264.979 | 270.822 | 302.574 | 325.282 | 336.999 | 317.543 | 312.760 | 311.269 | 309.018 | 295.877 | 292.486 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment..... | 134.050 | 136.995 | 138.768 | 139.223 | 140.487 | 140.912 | 140.686 | 141.590 | 143.328 | 144.618 | 144.960 | 145.537 | 145.646 | 145.308 | 146.338 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair..... | 243.337 | 247.954 | 249.872 | 250.134 | 250.726 | 250.851 | 250.820 | 251.458 | 252.376 | 252.529 | 252.769 | 253.337 | 255.244 | 255.774 | 255.663 |
| Public transportation..... | 236.348 | 251.351 | 254.995 | 257.172 | 259.634 | 265.327 | 270.366 | 272.187 | 271.417 | 272.297 | 272.868 | 272.949 | 271.199 | 269.158 | 268.478 |
| Medical care..... | 375.613 | 388.436 | 391.660 | 391.946 | 393.858 | 397.065 | 397.726 | 398.813 | 399.375 | 399.552 | 400.305 | 400.874 | 401.605 | 403.430 | 404.858 |
| Medical care commodities..... | 305.108 | 314.717 | 316.794 | 317.199 | 318.929 | 321.186 | 322.691 | 324.241 | 324.399 | 324.102 | 324.159 | 324.395 | 325.130 | 325.962 | 326.624 |
| Medical care services..... | 397.299 | 411.208 | 414.850 | 415.079 | 417.025 | 420.567 | 420.852 | 421.716 | 422.438 | 422.813 | 423.847 | 424.546 | 425.258 | 427.467 | 429.191 |
| Professional services..... | 319.372 | 328.186 | 330.508 | 330.651 | 331.921 | 334.296 | 334.671 | 334.974 | 335.123 | 335.494 | 336.150 | 336.378 | 336.461 | 337.257 | 337.347 |
| Hospital and related services..... | 567.879 | 607.679 | 619.747 | 621.176 | 625.897 | 633.413 | 634.387 | 637.188 | 639.456 | 639.728 | 641.712 | 643.600 | 645.026 | 649.496 | 654.117 |
| Recreation ² | 114.272 | 113.313 | 112.839 | 112.345 | 112.638 | 113.183 | 113.261 | 113.368 | 113.659 | 113.654 | 113.492 | 113.592 | 113.440 | 113.270 | 113.232 |
| Video and audio ^{1,2} | 101.276 | 99.122 | 98.214 | 97.167 | 97.325 | 98.268 | 98.719 | 98.918 | 98.707 | 98.373 | 98.672 | 98.222 | 98.491 | 98.572 | 98.315 |
| Education and communication ² | 127.393 | 129.919 | 130.894 | 130.548 | 130.665 | 130.692 | 130.682 | 130.643 | 130.600 | 130.568 | 130.859 | 132.028 | 132.627 | 132.755 | 132.750 |
| Education..... | 190.857 | 199.337 | 203.139 | 203.343 | 204.057 | 204.153 | 204.251 | 204.316 | 204.668 | 204.821 | 206.158 | 210.266 | 212.348 | 212.680 | 212.751 |
| Educational books and supplies..... | 482.072 | 505.569 | 510.185 | 513.904 | 522.026 | 520.778 | 522.903 | 523.640 | 5 | | | | | | |

38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers**U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group**

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

| Series | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 344.469 | 354.052 | 357.061 | 356.475 | 357.576 | 358.521 | 359.096 | 361.062 | 361.786 | 362.435 | 362.905 | 364.545 | 365.351 | 365.905 | 367.157 |
| Commodity and service group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commodities..... | 169.698 | 174.566 | 175.415 | 176.015 | 177.480 | 178.874 | 182.728 | 185.311 | 186.804 | 185.266 | 184.931 | 185.566 | 186.015 | 185.236 | 184.791 |
| Food and beverages..... | 218.249 | 219.984 | 220.991 | 221.278 | 223.160 | 224.039 | 225.479 | 226.248 | 227.082 | 227.451 | 228.323 | 229.490 | 230.448 | 230.885 | 230.656 |
| Commodities less food and beverages..... | 144.395 | 150.392 | 151.148 | 151.854 | 153.102 | 154.657 | 159.351 | 162.578 | 164.286 | 162.032 | 161.222 | 161.621 | 161.850 | 160.608 | 160.091 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages..... | 178.959 | 189.916 | 192.320 | 193.856 | 196.248 | 198.885 | 208.134 | 214.256 | 217.037 | 211.621 | 209.739 | 210.546 | 211.709 | 209.518 | 208.902 |
| Apparel | 120.078 | 119.503 | 121.498 | 118.071 | 116.664 | 118.369 | 121.286 | 122.226 | 122.271 | 120.578 | 118.770 | 121.547 | 125.272 | 127.590 | 127.285 |
| Non durables less food, beverages, and apparel..... | 219.592 | 238.053 | 240.762 | 245.458 | 250.293 | 253.570 | 266.993 | 276.504 | 281.064 | 273.195 | 271.228 | 270.809 | 270.380 | 265.302 | 264.478 |
| Durables..... | 109.859 | 111.324 | 110.573 | 110.512 | 110.696 | 111.237 | 111.707 | 112.242 | 112.941 | 113.598 | 113.778 | 113.799 | 113.177 | 112.822 | 112.405 |
| Services..... | 259.154 | 261.274 | 261.921 | 262.074 | 262.701 | 263.480 | 263.956 | 264.256 | 264.883 | 265.928 | 266.660 | 267.271 | 267.510 | 267.352 | 267.413 |
| Rent of shelter ³ | 259.924 | 258.823 | 259.142 | 259.418 | 259.934 | 260.373 | 260.834 | 260.963 | 261.272 | 261.977 | 262.747 | 263.152 | 263.251 | 263.717 | 263.931 |
| Transportation services..... | 251.031 | 259.823 | 263.265 | 263.264 | 263.984 | 265.354 | 266.754 | 267.587 | 267.832 | 268.488 | 268.642 | 268.940 | 268.979 | 269.487 | 270.117 |
| Other services..... | 303.992 | 309.602 | 311.499 | 310.824 | 311.299 | 311.975 | 312.310 | 312.593 | 313.205 | 313.332 | 313.703 | 315.791 | 316.708 | 316.933 | 317.275 |
| Special indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items less food..... | 214.008 | 217.828 | 218.538 | 218.921 | 219.820 | 220.937 | 223.192 | 224.731 | 225.826 | 225.485 | 225.566 | 226.092 | 226.329 | 225.717 | 225.532 |
| All items less shelter..... | 203.301 | 208.643 | 209.560 | 209.996 | 211.273 | 212.633 | 215.505 | 217.475 | 218.847 | 218.239 | 218.230 | 218.952 | 219.396 | 218.558 | 218.205 |
| All items less medical care..... | 206.555 | 209.689 | 210.336 | 210.712 | 211.714 | 212.709 | 214.907 | 216.346 | 217.414 | 217.158 | 217.336 | 217.955 | 218.281 | 217.730 | 217.479 |
| Commodities less food..... | 147.071 | 152.990 | 153.761 | 154.443 | 155.682 | 157.221 | 161.804 | 164.964 | 166.657 | 164.461 | 163.664 | 164.059 | 164.287 | 163.084 | 162.572 |
| Nondurables less food..... | 181.453 | 191.927 | 194.266 | 195.703 | 198.007 | 200.543 | 209.282 | 215.090 | 217.771 | 212.660 | 210.867 | 211.642 | 212.750 | 210.697 | 210.101 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel..... | 218.687 | 235.601 | 238.165 | 242.401 | 246.854 | 249.895 | 262.068 | 270.729 | 274.948 | 267.823 | 266.018 | 265.656 | 265.279 | 260.703 | 259.934 |
| Nondurables..... | 198.548 | 205.271 | 207.053 | 208.028 | 210.205 | 217.791 | 221.504 | 223.413 | 220.611 | 219.979 | 220.958 | 222.036 | 221.035 | 220.592 | |
| Services less rent of shelter ³ | 278.064 | 284.368 | 285.467 | 285.481 | 286.292 | 287.547 | 288.077 | 288.612 | 289.676 | 291.219 | 291.961 | 292.871 | 293.301 | 292.365 | 292.242 |
| Services less medical care services..... | 248.122 | 249.569 | 250.044 | 250.191 | 250.737 | 251.354 | 251.834 | 252.100 | 252.713 | 253.781 | 254.487 | 255.085 | 255.295 | 255.009 | 254.978 |
| Energy..... | 193.126 | 211.449 | 211.970 | 217.953 | 223.266 | 226.860 | 242.516 | 253.495 | 260.376 | 254.170 | 252.661 | 251.706 | 250.480 | 240.902 | 238.177 |
| All items less energy..... | 218.433 | 220.458 | 221.235 | 221.045 | 221.666 | 222.506 | 223.315 | 223.798 | 224.275 | 224.635 | 225.010 | 225.797 | 226.303 | 226.754 | 226.818 |
| All items less food and energy..... | 219.235 | 221.337 | 222.077 | 221.795 | 222.177 | 223.011 | 223.690 | 224.118 | 224.534 | 224.891 | 225.164 | 225.874 | 226.289 | 226.743 | 226.859 |
| Commodities less food and energy..... | 142.041 | 143.588 | 143.594 | 142.830 | 142.845 | 143.712 | 144.632 | 145.214 | 145.657 | 145.741 | 145.486 | 146.159 | 146.734 | 147.068 | 146.811 |
| Energy commodities..... | 205.281 | 242.636 | 248.928 | 259.903 | 269.970 | 276.485 | 307.589 | 329.419 | 340.183 | 321.578 | 316.835 | 315.330 | 313.145 | 300.916 | 298.530 |
| Services less energy..... | 265.875 | 268.278 | 269.509 | 269.572 | 270.199 | 270.982 | 271.468 | 271.775 | 272.158 | 272.695 | 273.327 | 274.038 | 274.327 | 274.851 | 275.224 |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items..... | 209.630 | 213.967 | 214.750 | 215.262 | 216.400 | 217.535 | 220.024 | 221.743 | 222.954 | 222.522 | 222.686 | 223.326 | 223.688 | 223.043 | 222.813 |
| All items (1967 = 100)..... | 624.423 | 637.342 | 639.673 | 641.200 | 644.591 | 647.969 | 655.385 | 660.503 | 664.113 | 662.826 | 663.314 | 665.221 | 666.299 | 664.376 | 663.692 |
| Food and beverages..... | 217.480 | 219.182 | 220.245 | 220.508 | 222.385 | 223.273 | 224.825 | 225.667 | 226.473 | 226.813 | 227.701 | 228.957 | 229.965 | 230.420 | 230.186 |
| Food..... | 217.118 | 218.730 | 219.768 | 220.062 | 222.039 | 222.942 | 224.577 | 225.439 | 226.225 | 226.610 | 227.585 | 228.911 | 229.967 | 230.406 | 230.143 |
| Food at home..... | 213.908 | 214.638 | 218.414 | 215.748 | 218.804 | 220.110 | 222.391 | 223.245 | 224.386 | 224.580 | 225.889 | 227.388 | 228.777 | 229.269 | 228.405 |
| Cereals and bakery products..... | 253.214 | 251.024 | 250.648 | 251.419 | 253.991 | 254.963 | 256.227 | 256.912 | 259.862 | 261.297 | 261.564 | 263.608 | 264.869 | 266.335 | 266.639 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs..... | 203.394 | 207.431 | 212.693 | 211.858 | 214.127 | 216.062 | 218.848 | 220.753 | 223.356 | 223.250 | 224.421 | 225.682 | 227.285 | 228.019 | 227.643 |
| Dairy and related products ¹ | 195.679 | 197.992 | 200.084 | 200.958 | 201.170 | 202.335 | 205.163 | 208.951 | 210.488 | 211.374 | 213.957 | 215.910 | 218.406 | 218.451 | 217.557 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 270.562 | 270.713 | 266.802 | 273.977 | 282.396 | 284.132 | 288.168 | 284.147 | 281.424 | 277.853 | 279.494 | 280.617 | 284.884 | 282.345 | 279.989 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials..... | 162.598 | 161.214 | 160.999 | 158.654 | 163.586 | 163.262 | 164.583 | 165.553 | 165.160 | 165.380 | 166.890 | 167.391 | 167.416 | 168.262 | 167.739 |
| Other foods at home..... | 190.519 | 190.294 | 189.265 | 189.176 | 190.656 | 192.187 | 193.787 | 194.281 | 195.396 | 196.454 | 197.389 | 199.201 | 199.519 | 200.430 | 199.146 |
| Sugar and sweets..... | 195.702 | 200.035 | 199.542 | 202.206 | 201.824 | 203.373 | 204.408 | 202.613 | 204.161 | 206.402 | 206.103 | 208.537 | 211.591 | 212.276 | 209.091 |
| Fats and oils..... | 202.003 | 200.909 | 202.668 | 200.925 | 208.026 | 210.741 | 214.457 | 214.363 | 216.820 | 219.304 | 221.982 | 224.327 | 225.698 | 227.230 | 226.119 |
| Other foods..... | 205.573 | 204.577 | 202.901 | 202.520 | 203.614 | 205.098 | 206.624 | 207.711 | 208.632 | 209.328 | 210.318 | 212.092 | 211.730 | 212.673 | 211.618 |
| Other miscellaneous foods ^{1,2} | 122.753 | 121.872 | 120.723 | 122.267 | 121.161 | 121.605 | 122.850 | 123.797 | 123.673 | 123.911 | 124.607 | 125.327 | 125.167 | 125.681 | 125.761 |
| Food away from home ¹ | 223.383 | 226.204 | 227.634 | 227.871 | 228.279 | 228.596 | 229.293 | 230.174 | 230.521 | 231.112 | 231.603 | 232.682 | 233.257 | 233.622 | 234.240 |
| Other food away from home ^{1,2} | 155.607 | 159.794 | 161.428 | 161.657 | 161.635 | 162.728 | 162.850 | 163.275 | 163.498 | 163.524 | 164.167 | 164.551 | 164.421 | 165.008 | 165.228 |
| Alcoholic beverages..... | 221.325 | 224.368 | 225.771 | 225.592 | 225.994 | 226.675 | 227.022 | 227.557 | 228.197 | 228.331 | 227.956 | 228.213 | 228.513 | 229.194 | 229.379 |
| Housing..... | 213.144 | 212.880 | 212.490 | 212.861 | 213.442 | 213.931 | 214.323 | 214.523 | 215.135 | 216.263 | 216.917 | 217.235 | 217.371 | 216.843 | 216.723 |
| Shelter..... | 242.637 | 242.309 | 242.806 | 243.120 | 243.569 | 243.961 | 244.270 | 244.420 | 244.618 | 245.112 | 245.705 | 246.187 | 246.372 | 246.922 | 247.313 |
| Rent of primary residence..... | 247.401 | 247.725 | 248.553 | 249.246 | 249.848 | 250.128 | 250.445 | 250.579 | 250.704 | 250.843 | 251.271 | 252.195 | 252.771 | 253.727 | 254.446 |
| Lodging away from home ² | 135.163 | 135.119 | 128.305 | 127.369 | 130.091 | 133.181 | 138.131 | 138.699 | 140.814 | 147.508 | 151.939 | 146.163 | 140.665 | 137.128 | 131.860 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³ | 232.499 | 232.461 | 233.047 | 233.278 | 233.565 | 233.872 | 234.018 | 234.133 | 234.272 | 234.634 | 235.116 | 235.645 | 235.886 | 236.407 | 236.869 |
| Tenants' and household insurance ^{1,2} | 121.935 | 126.739 | 128.556 | 127.674 | 127.690 | 128.035 | 126.914 | 127.654 | 127.859 | 128.242 | 128.377 | 128.727 | 129.090 | 129.562 | 129.912 |
| Fuels and utilities..... | 209.595 | 212.885 | 209.449 | 210.860 | 212.409 | 213.775 | 214.774 | 215.338 | 218.216 | 223.834 | 225.589 | 225.399 | 225.398 | 218.952 | 216.546 |
| Fuels..... | 186.229 | 187.272 | 182.634 | 184.079 | 185.463 | | | | | | | | | | |

38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

| Series | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| New vehicles..... | 136.711 | 139.044 | 139.224 | 139.567 | 139.871 | 141.114 | 141.899 | 142.475 | 143.476 | 143.995 | 143.687 | 143.276 | 143.290 | 143.539 | 143.778 |
| Used cars and trucks ¹ | 127.687 | 144.007 | 143.176 | 143.377 | 143.479 | 143.868 | 145.014 | 146.907 | 149.304 | 152.759 | 155.201 | 156.860 | 154.645 | 152.569 | 150.310 |
| Motor fuel..... | 202.695 | 240.094 | 245.957 | 257.025 | 266.820 | 273.013 | 305.066 | 327.663 | 338.832 | 319.323 | 314.806 | 313.307 | 310.810 | 297.935 | 295.069 |
| Gasoline (all types)..... | 202.375 | 239.629 | 245.250 | 256.443 | 266.224 | 272.117 | 304.224 | 327.095 | 338.656 | 318.779 | 314.232 | 312.768 | 310.227 | 296.999 | 293.628 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment..... | 134.133 | 136.998 | 138.654 | 139.150 | 140.289 | 140.763 | 140.693 | 141.505 | 143.257 | 144.458 | 144.840 | 145.390 | 145.652 | 145.326 | 146.151 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair..... | 245.795 | 250.543 | 252.610 | 252.759 | 253.310 | 253.524 | 253.391 | 253.990 | 255.042 | 255.133 | 255.509 | 256.077 | 258.001 | 258.440 | 258.342 |
| Public transportation..... | 234.661 | 248.713 | 252.230 | 254.312 | 256.604 | 262.444 | 266.726 | 268.501 | 268.226 | 268.615 | 269.003 | 269.427 | 267.826 | 266.204 | 265.815 |
| Medical care..... | 376.064 | 389.766 | 393.277 | 393.616 | 395.536 | 398.908 | 399.516 | 400.683 | 401.316 | 401.398 | 402.160 | 402.783 | 403.433 | 405.472 | 407.128 |
| Medical care commodities..... | 296.724 | 306.257 | 308.332 | 308.823 | 310.488 | 312.764 | 314.190 | 315.798 | 316.099 | 315.710 | 315.957 | 316.299 | 316.869 | 317.901 | 318.671 |
| Medical care services..... | 399.165 | 414.273 | 418.307 | 418.568 | 420.540 | 424.289 | 424.516 | 425.450 | 426.210 | 426.498 | 427.464 | 428.190 | 428.856 | 431.274 | 433.269 |
| Professional services..... | 322.127 | 331.456 | 333.868 | 334.032 | 335.368 | 337.901 | 338.225 | 338.558 | 338.828 | 339.198 | 339.756 | 340.053 | 340.195 | 341.110 | 341.148 |
| Hospital and related services..... | 565.029 | 608.516 | 622.116 | 623.692 | 628.321 | 636.256 | 637.216 | 640.223 | 642.422 | 642.513 | 644.693 | 646.560 | 647.586 | 652.231 | 657.707 |
| Recreation ² | 111.015 | 109.812 | 109.082 | 108.561 | 109.039 | 109.693 | 109.848 | 109.933 | 110.219 | 110.216 | 110.134 | 110.146 | 109.995 | 109.869 | 109.723 |
| Video and audio ^{1,2} | 101.602 | 99.643 | 98.774 | 97.753 | 97.925 | 98.897 | 99.398 | 99.523 | 99.331 | 99.005 | 99.417 | 98.939 | 99.148 | 99.339 | 99.095 |
| Education and communication ² | 123.017 | 124.891 | 125.526 | 125.089 | 125.065 | 125.069 | 125.047 | 124.993 | 124.934 | 124.906 | 124.994 | 125.797 | 126.219 | 126.415 | 126.392 |
| Education ² | 188.143 | 196.606 | 200.228 | 200.496 | 201.353 | 201.500 | 201.588 | 201.611 | 202.023 | 202.119 | 203.181 | 206.790 | 208.721 | 209.343 | 209.453 |
| Educational books and supplies..... | 485.025 | 508.386 | 513.546 | 515.937 | 526.152 | 527.623 | 526.990 | 528.326 | 529.103 | 529.929 | 536.250 | 544.702 | 546.888 | 548.418 | |
| Tuition, other school fees, and child care..... | 529.316 | 552.958 | 563.563 | 564.149 | 565.760 | 566.205 | 566.335 | 566.469 | 567.600 | 567.816 | 570.995 | 581.447 | 586.531 | 588.222 | 588.409 |
| Communication ^{1,2} | 87.662 | 87.317 | 87.040 | 86.472 | 86.209 | 86.174 | 86.124 | 86.057 | 85.877 | 85.819 | 85.628 | 85.545 | 85.492 | 85.543 | 85.486 |
| Information and information processing ^{1,2} | 85.571 | 85.126 | 84.846 | 84.271 | 83.881 | 83.844 | 83.793 | 83.719 | 83.534 | 83.474 | 83.282 | 83.198 | 83.144 | 83.196 | 83.139 |
| Telephone services ^{1,2} | 102.341 | 102.086 | 101.975 | 101.327 | 100.882 | 100.768 | 100.701 | 100.643 | 100.610 | 100.657 | 100.366 | 100.405 | 100.475 | 100.616 | 100.620 |
| Information and information processing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| other than telephone services ^{1,4} | 10.178 | 9.960 | 9.849 | 9.767 | 9.713 | 9.734 | 9.729 | 9.710 | 9.623 | 9.575 | 9.573 | 9.514 | 9.462 | 9.440 | 9.408 |
| Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1,2} | 82.104 | 76.273 | 74.615 | 73.078 | 72.433 | 72.138 | 71.404 | 71.220 | 70.071 | 68.426 | 68.230 | 66.530 | 65.435 | 65.342 | 65.613 |
| Other goods and services..... | 391.628 | 409.278 | 412.383 | 414.002 | 414.263 | 415.088 | 415.318 | 415.578 | 414.594 | 415.514 | 416.166 | 416.896 | 418.837 | 419.067 | 420.462 |
| Tobacco and smoking products..... | 735.056 | 812.347 | 825.644 | 832.741 | 832.904 | 834.343 | 835.368 | 832.003 | 830.137 | 833.452 | 837.692 | 842.479 | 848.513 | 847.868 | 848.791 |
| Personal care ¹ | 202.490 | 204.299 | 204.830 | 205.084 | 205.264 | 205.705 | 205.738 | 206.422 | 205.919 | 206.165 | 206.069 | 205.957 | 206.615 | 206.887 | 207.847 |
| Personal care products ¹ | 162.557 | 161.174 | 160.801 | 161.217 | 161.462 | 161.974 | 161.667 | 162.088 | 160.083 | 160.780 | 160.567 | 159.655 | 160.623 | 160.970 | 161.716 |
| Personal care services ¹ | 227.804 | 229.824 | 229.855 | 230.332 | 230.140 | 230.418 | 230.252 | 230.597 | 230.709 | 230.814 | 230.579 | 230.907 | 231.139 | 231.409 | 232.222 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 346.500 | 355.502 | 358.407 | 358.380 | 359.587 | 360.528 | 360.881 | 362.774 | 363.466 | 364.113 | 364.597 | 365.826 | 366.656 | 366.867 | 368.036 |
| Commodity and service group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commodities..... | 171.452 | 177.545 | 178.504 | 179.331 | 180.958 | 182.442 | 186.832 | 189.816 | 191.543 | 189.779 | 189.508 | 190.217 | 190.644 | 189.605 | 189.073 |
| Food and beverages..... | 217.480 | 219.182 | 220.245 | 220.508 | 222.385 | 223.273 | 224.825 | 225.667 | 226.473 | 226.813 | 227.701 | 228.957 | 229.965 | 230.420 | 230.186 |
| Commodities less food and beverages..... | 147.327 | 155.064 | 155.953 | 156.997 | 158.473 | 160.171 | 165.647 | 169.461 | 171.531 | 168.922 | 168.166 | 168.623 | 168.793 | 167.147 | 166.502 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages..... | 185.579 | 198.517 | 201.110 | 203.292 | 206.142 | 209.079 | 219.775 | 226.985 | 230.306 | 223.944 | 221.945 | 222.704 | 223.817 | 220.916 | 220.183 |
| Apparel..... | 119.847 | 118.733 | 120.628 | 117.127 | 115.649 | 117.507 | 120.091 | 121.140 | 121.312 | 119.720 | 117.830 | 120.624 | 124.716 | 126.966 | 126.764 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel..... | 230.503 | 252.481 | 255.572 | 261.243 | 266.785 | 270.459 | 286.361 | 297.497 | 302.815 | 293.390 | 291.265 | 290.820 | 290.172 | 284.081 | 283.006 |
| Durables..... | 109.610 | 112.513 | 111.813 | 111.789 | 111.973 | 112.498 | 113.063 | 113.678 | 114.560 | 115.461 | 115.866 | 116.037 | 115.332 | 114.872 | 114.319 |
| Services..... | 254.267 | 256.628 | 257.219 | 257.382 | 257.982 | 258.732 | 259.108 | 259.419 | 260.062 | 261.122 | 261.777 | 262.344 | 262.636 | 262.427 | 262.535 |
| Rent of shelter ³ | 233.917 | 233.507 | 233.956 | 234.278 | 234.715 | 235.090 | 235.413 | 235.544 | 235.734 | 236.207 | 236.781 | 237.244 | 237.418 | 237.944 | 238.318 |
| Transportation services..... | 250.960 | 259.985 | 263.804 | 263.648 | 264.313 | 265.521 | 266.383 | 267.258 | 267.729 | 268.122 | 268.170 | 268.778 | 269.151 | 270.160 | 271.172 |
| Other services..... | 291.572 | 296.066 | 297.313 | 296.508 | 296.924 | 297.671 | 298.010 | 298.262 | 298.779 | 298.819 | 299.077 | 300.411 | 301.130 | 301.477 | 301.609 |
| Special indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items less food..... | 208.128 | 212.938 | 213.675 | 214.225 | 215.215 | 216.389 | 219.027 | 220.894 | 222.174 | 221.604 | 221.625 | 222.144 | 222.384 | 221.548 | 221.324 |
| All items less shelter..... | 199.860 | 205.943 | 206.838 | 207.428 | 208.828 | 210.242 | 213.549 | 215.853 | 217.445 | 216.673 | 216.683 | 217.387 | 217.817 | 216.732 | 216.274 |
| All items less medical care..... | 202.810 | 206.828 | 207.523 | 208.036 | 209.141 | 210.198 | 212.722 | 214.442 | 215.660 | 215.216 | 215.361 | 215.996 | 216.346 | 215.626 | 215.342 |
| Commodities less food..... | 149.780 | 157.422 | 158.328 | 159.342 | 160.795 | 162.470 | 167.826 | 171.564 | 173.603 | 171.059 | 170.311 | 170.764 | 170.938 | 169.349 | 168.725 |
| Nondurables less food..... | 187.718 | 200.147 | 202.679 | 204.737 | 207.458 | 210.278 | 220.431 | 230.472 | 224.445 | 222.537 | 223.269 | 224.341 | 221.629 | 220.944 | |
| Nondurables less food and apparel..... | 228.679 | 248.965 | 251.899 | 257.051 | 262.134 | 265.539 | 280.056 | 290.247 | 295.146 | 286.570 | 284.603 | 284.219 | 283.654 | 278.162 | 277.198 |
| Nondurables..... | 201.628 | 209.360 | 211.249 | 212.541 | 214.950 | 216.941 | 223.402 | 227.661 | 229.820 | 226.570 | 225.916 | 226.913 | 227.983 | 226.642 | 226.140 |
| Services less rent of shelter ³ | 245.814 | 251.210 | 251.894 | 251.847 | 252.563 | 253.664 | 254.057 | 254.540 | 255.643 | 257.266 | 257.932 | 258.552 | 258.945 | 257.887 | 257.664 |
| Services less medical care services..... | 243.796 | 245.533 | 245.958 | 246.115 | 246.643 | 247.244 | 247.622 | 247.899 | 248.528 | 249.607 | 250.237 | 250.789 | 251.058 | 250.733 | 250.573 |
| Energy..... | 192.594 | 211.926 | 212.622 | 218.896 | 224.500 | 228.160 | 244.773 | 265.400 | 263.494 | 256.663 | 255.169 | 254.191 | 252.823 | 242.844 | 240.073 |
| All items less energy..... | 212.652 | 215.173 | 215.970 | 215.766 | 216.389 | 217.222 | 218.011 | 218.537 | 219.041 | 219.383 | 219.748 | 220.587 | 221.161 | 221.643 | 221.720 |
| All items less food and energy..... | 212.126 | 214.835 | 215.584 | 215.303 | 215.627 | 216.448 | 217.067 | 217.525 | 217.966 | 218.306 | 218.548 | 219.290 | 219.766 | 220.258 | 220.404 |
| Commodities less food and energy..... | 143.099 | 145.728 | 145.757 | 145.037 | 145.024 | 145.909 | 146.835 | 147.472 | 148.045 | 148.321 | 148.206 | 149.003 | 149.633 | 149.890 | 149.572 |
| Energy commodities..... | 205.325 | 242.805 | 248.880 | 260.02 | | | | | | | | | | | |

39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

| | Pricing sched- ule ¹ | All Urban Consumers | | | | | | Urban Wage Earners | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2011 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | |
| | | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| U.S. city average..... | M | 225.722 | 225.922 | 226.545 | 226.889 | 226.421 | 226.230 | 222.522 | 222.686 | 223.326 | 223.688 | 223.043 | 222.813 |
| Region and area size ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast urban..... | M | 241.690 | 242.282 | 243.033 | 243.323 | 243.014 | 242.652 | 240.158 | 240.707 | 241.431 | 241.838 | 241.549 | 241.167 |
| Size A—More than 1,500,000..... | M | 243.257 | 243.806 | 244.601 | 244.983 | 244.534 | 244.076 | 239.972 | 240.475 | 241.191 | 241.752 | 241.355 | 240.912 |
| Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³ | M | 144.525 | 144.952 | 145.339 | 145.369 | 145.404 | 145.335 | 146.144 | 146.536 | 146.985 | 147.039 | 146.999 | 146.843 |
| Midwest urban ⁴ | M | 215.954 | 216.099 | 216.586 | 216.968 | 215.653 | 215.614 | 212.556 | 212.718 | 213.212 | 213.626 | 212.038 | 211.969 |
| Size A—More than 1,500,000..... | M | 216.290 | 216.350 | 216.870 | 217.360 | 216.130 | 216.097 | 212.147 | 212.211 | 212.589 | 213.070 | 211.604 | 211.505 |
| Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³ | M | 139.115 | 139.222 | 139.451 | 139.542 | 138.573 | 138.453 | 139.738 | 139.835 | 140.207 | 140.363 | 139.157 | 139.048 |
| Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)..... | M | 211.717 | 212.261 | 213.009 | 213.606 | 212.476 | 212.907 | 210.516 | 211.120 | 211.187 | 212.520 | 211.193 | 211.533 |
| South urban..... | M | 219.318 | 219.682 | 220.471 | 220.371 | 219.969 | 219.961 | 217.722 | 218.087 | 218.947 | 218.787 | 218.109 | 218.030 |
| Size A—More than 1,500,000..... | M | 220.481 | 220.897 | 221.685 | 221.242 | 220.515 | 220.654 | 219.263 | 219.543 | 220.583 | 220.130 | 219.075 | 219.215 |
| Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³ | M | 139.639 | 139.783 | 140.378 | 140.471 | 140.303 | 140.218 | 139.407 | 139.584 | 140.190 | 140.229 | 139.879 | 139.721 |
| Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)..... | M | 223.675 | 224.681 | 224.613 | 224.462 | 224.574 | 224.714 | 224.807 | 225.923 | 225.793 | 225.478 | 225.364 | 225.404 |
| West urban..... | M | 228.075 | 227.805 | 228.222 | 229.147 | 229.195 | 228.771 | 223.237 | 222.815 | 223.204 | 224.237 | 224.268 | 223.785 |
| Size A—More than 1,500,000..... | M | 232.010 | 231.666 | 232.219 | 233.221 | 233.259 | 232.851 | 225.670 | 225.152 | 225.662 | 226.764 | 226.759 | 226.250 |
| Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³ | M | 138.269 | 138.128 | 138.171 | 138.564 | 138.696 | 138.411 | 138.392 | 138.151 | 138.255 | 138.770 | 138.884 | 138.587 |
| Size classes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A ⁵ | M | 205.792 | 205.928 | 206.524 | 206.883 | 206.393 | 206.201 | 205.415 | 205.474 | 206.077 | 206.484 | 205.846 | 205.627 |
| B/C ³ | M | 139.935 | 140.057 | 140.440 | 140.584 | 140.355 | 140.225 | 140.179 | 140.288 | 140.723 | 140.883 | 140.505 | 140.330 |
| D..... | M | 218.862 | 219.465 | 219.856 | 220.391 | 219.959 | 220.020 | 218.067 | 218.791 | 219.093 | 219.494 | 218.914 | 218.973 |
| Selected local areas ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL-IN-WI..... | M | 220.182 | 219.277 | 219.688 | 220.027 | 219.592 | 219.181 | 215.325 | 214.437 | 214.740 | 215.005 | 214.145 | 213.704 |
| Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA..... | M | 232.328 | 231.303 | 231.833 | 233.022 | 233.049 | 232.731 | 225.461 | 224.277 | 224.665 | 226.096 | 226.116 | 225.786 |
| New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA..... | M | 248.505 | 249.164 | 250.058 | 250.559 | 250.051 | 249.317 | 244.601 | 245.265 | 246.025 | 246.877 | 246.297 | 245.546 |
| Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT..... | 1 | — | 244.256 | — | 245.310 | — | 245.030 | — | 245.949 | — | 246.424 | — | 246.349 |
| Cleveland—Akron, OH..... | 1 | — | 211.686 | — | 213.004 | — | 211.225 | — | 203.660 | — | 204.981 | — | 202.824 |
| Dallas—Ft Worth, TX..... | 1 | — | 208.602 | — | 209.255 | — | 209.283 | — | 213.480 | — | 214.567 | — | 214.581 |
| Washington—Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁷ | 1 | — | 147.747 | — | 147.658 | — | 147.565 | — | 148.294 | — | 148.352 | — | 148.038 |
| Atlanta, GA..... | 2 | 211.074 | — | 212.335 | — | 209.182 | — | 210.598 | — | 212.325 | — | 208.362 | — |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI..... | 2 | 213.506 | — | 213.924 | — | 212.927 | — | 210.354 | — | 210.377 | — | 209.427 | — |
| Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX..... | 2 | 201.309 | — | 202.445 | — | 201.398 | — | 200.444 | — | 201.772 | — | 200.464 | — |
| Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL..... | 2 | 231.197 | — | 232.749 | — | 232.141 | — | 229.353 | — | 231.448 | — | 230.728 | — |
| Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD..... | 2 | 234.463 | — | 236.196 | — | 235.440 | — | 234.965 | — | 236.583 | — | 236.478 | — |
| San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA..... | 2 | 233.646 | — | 234.608 | — | 235.331 | — | 230.605 | — | 231.445 | — | 232.371 | — |
| Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA..... | 2 | 233.250 | — | 233.810 | — | 235.916 | — | 230.072 | — | 230.558 | — | 232.697 | — |

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M—Every month.

1—January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.³ Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.⁴ The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.⁵ Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Port-Land-Salem, OR-WA; St Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups

[1982–84 = 100]

| Series | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 172.2 | 177.1 | 179.9 | 184.0 | 188.9 | 195.3 | 201.6 | 207.342 | 215.303 | 214.537 | 218.056 |
| Percent change..... | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 1.6 |
| Food and beverages: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 168.4 | 173.6 | 176.8 | 180.5 | 186.6 | 191.2 | 195.7 | 203.300 | 214.225 | 218.249 | 219.984 |
| Percent change..... | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 |
| Housing: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 169.6 | 176.4 | 180.3 | 184.8 | 189.5 | 195.7 | 203.2 | 209.586 | 216.264 | 217.057 | 216.256 |
| Percent change..... | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -0.4 |
| Apparel: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 129.6 | 127.3 | 124.0 | 120.9 | 120.4 | 119.5 | 119.5 | 118.998 | 118.907 | 120.078 | 119.503 |
| Percent change..... | -1.3 | -1.8 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -4 | -7 | .0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.5 |
| Transportation: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 153.3 | 154.3 | 152.9 | 157.6 | 163.1 | 173.9 | 180.9 | 184.682 | 195.549 | 179.252 | 193.396 |
| Percent change..... | 6.2 | 0.7 | -9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 5.9 | -8.3 | 7.9 |
| Medical care: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 260.8 | 272.8 | 285.6 | 297.1 | 310.1 | 323.2 | 336.2 | 351.054 | 364.065 | 375.613 | 388.436 |
| Percent change..... | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | |
| Other goods and services: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 271.1 | 282.6 | 293.2 | 298.7 | 304.7 | 313.4 | 321.7 | 333.328 | 345.381 | 368.586 | 381.291 |
| Percent change..... | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 3.4 |
| Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index..... | 168.9 | 173.5 | 175.9 | 179.8 | 184.5 | 191.0 | 197.1 | 202.767 | 211.053 | 209.630 | 213.967 |
| Percent change..... | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | -0.7 | 2.1 |

41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

| Grouping | Annual average | | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 2009 | 2010 | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. ^p | Sept. ^p | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p | |
| Finished goods..... | 172.5 | 179.8 | 181.6 | 182.6 | 184.4 | 186.6 | 189.1 | 191.4 | 192.5 | 191.4 | 192.2 | 191.6 | 192.5 | 191.9 | 192.0 | |
| Finished consumer goods..... | 179.1 | 189.1 | 191.4 | 192.9 | 195.2 | 198.2 | 201.8 | 204.8 | 206.3 | 204.7 | 205.7 | 204.9 | 206.1 | 204.7 | 204.8 | |
| Finished consumer foods..... | 175.5 | 182.4 | 183.9 | 186.0 | 186.9 | 193.4 | 192.9 | 193.0 | 191.0 | 192.4 | 193.5 | 195.3 | 196.5 | 195.8 | 198.2 | |
| Finished consumer goods excluding foods..... | 179.4 | 190.4 | 193.0 | 194.2 | 197.0 | 198.7 | 203.7 | 207.8 | 210.5 | 207.8 | 208.8 | 207.1 | 208.4 | 206.8 | 206.0 | |
| Nondurable goods less food..... | 194.1 | 210.1 | 213.7 | 215.7 | 219.7 | 222.1 | 229.5 | 235.2 | 239.4 | 235.2 | 236.6 | 234.1 | 236.0 | 232.3 | 231.1 | |
| Durable goods..... | 144.3 | 144.9 | 145.6 | 145.3 | 145.7 | 146.0 | 146.2 | 146.8 | 146.6 | 146.9 | 147.2 | 147.0 | 147.1 | 149.5 | 149.5 | |
| Capital equipment..... | 156.7 | 157.3 | 157.8 | 157.8 | 158.4 | 158.7 | 158.8 | 159.2 | 159.2 | 159.5 | 159.7 | 159.6 | 159.6 | 161.2 | 161.2 | |
| Intermediate materials, supplies, and components..... | 172.5 | 183.4 | 186.4 | 187.8 | 190.6 | 193.7 | 197.6 | 201.0 | 203.2 | 203.3 | 204.1 | 202.9 | 203.5 | 200.7 | 200.7 | |
| Materials and components for manufacturing..... | 162.7 | 174.0 | 177.0 | 178.4 | 181.5 | 185.2 | 187.7 | 191.1 | 192.6 | 192.4 | 193.3 | 192.7 | 193.4 | 191.4 | 190.2 | |
| Materials for food manufacturing..... | 165.1 | 174.4 | 180.3 | 179.3 | 180.4 | 186.4 | 190.5 | 193.3 | 192.9 | 193.8 | 195.9 | 198.4 | 198.5 | 195.6 | 197.2 | |
| Materials for nondurable manufacturing..... | 191.6 | 215.4 | 221.4 | 225.4 | 231.9 | 238.5 | 244.0 | 251.9 | 257.3 | 256.3 | 257.8 | 255.1 | 258.2 | 253.7 | 250.3 | |
| Materials for durable manufacturing..... | 168.9 | 186.6 | 190.5 | 191.8 | 196.0 | 202.0 | 204.2 | 208.0 | 207.8 | 206.8 | 207.9 | 207.5 | 206.2 | 203.3 | 201.5 | |
| Components for manufacturing..... | 141.0 | 142.2 | 142.6 | 142.8 | 143.8 | 144.3 | 144.7 | 145.4 | 145.7 | 146.1 | 146.4 | 146.4 | 146.6 | 146.8 | 146.6 | |
| Materials and components for construction..... | 202.9 | 205.7 | 206.3 | 207.0 | 208.3 | 209.5 | 210.9 | 212.1 | 212.8 | 213.7 | 214.7 | 214.8 | 213.9 | 214.2 | 214.1 | |
| Processed fuels and lubricants..... | 161.9 | 185.2 | 189.5 | 192.2 | 196.2 | 200.9 | 212.0 | 218.6 | 224.3 | 224.2 | 225.1 | 220.3 | 221.6 | 213.3 | 216.1 | |
| Containers..... | 195.8 | 201.2 | 202.5 | 202.7 | 203.4 | 203.9 | 204.4 | 204.9 | 206.4 | 206.8 | 207.1 | 206.8 | 206.5 | 206.0 | 205.9 | |
| Supplies..... | 172.2 | 175.0 | 177.5 | 178.1 | 179.6 | 180.9 | 182.3 | 183.9 | 184.5 | 185.2 | 185.7 | 186.0 | 186.5 | 185.4 | 185.4 | |
| Crude materials for further processing..... | 175.2 | 212.2 | 217.2 | 227.0 | 235.9 | 242.8 | 248.2 | 261.3 | 255.5 | 256.8 | 256.9 | 250.7 | 253.0 | 242.5 | 250.0 | |
| Foodstuffs and feedstuffs..... | 134.5 | 152.4 | 162.3 | 164.6 | 171.6 | 184.4 | 185.7 | 193.1 | 190.3 | 195.3 | 192.6 | 196.3 | 192.1 | 186.4 | 188.0 | |
| Crude nonfood materials..... | 197.5 | 249.3 | 249.1 | 265.2 | 274.9 | 275.5 | 284.4 | 301.7 | 293.6 | 291.3 | 293.9 | 278.8 | 287.2 | 273.2 | 285.5 | |
| Special groupings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished goods, excluding foods..... | 171.1 | 178.3 | 180.2 | 181.0 | 183.0 | 184.2 | 187.4 | 190.1 | 191.9 | 190.3 | 191.0 | 189.9 | 190.7 | 190.2 | 189.7 | |
| Finished energy goods..... | 146.9 | 166.9 | 170.5 | 172.9 | 177.4 | 180.6 | 191.6 | 200.0 | 206.1 | 199.5 | 200.3 | 196.6 | 199.1 | 192.9 | 190.7 | |
| Finished goods less energy..... | 172.3 | 175.5 | 176.7 | 177.3 | 178.2 | 180.0 | 180.1 | 180.5 | 180.0 | 180.6 | 181.4 | 181.7 | 182.1 | 183.2 | 183.9 | |
| Finished consumer goods less energy..... | 179.2 | 183.9 | 185.4 | 186.4 | 187.5 | 190.2 | 190.2 | 190.5 | 189.9 | 190.6 | 191.7 | 192.2 | 192.8 | 193.7 | 194.7 | |
| Finished goods less food and energy..... | 171.5 | 173.6 | 174.7 | 174.8 | 175.8 | 176.1 | 176.4 | 176.9 | 176.9 | 177.2 | 177.9 | 177.8 | 177.9 | 179.6 | 179.7 | |
| Finished consumer goods less food and energy..... | 181.6 | 185.1 | 186.6 | 186.9 | 188.2 | 188.7 | 189.0 | 189.5 | 189.7 | 189.9 | 191.0 | 190.9 | 191.1 | 192.9 | 193.1 | |
| Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy..... | 214.3 | 220.8 | 223.3 | 224.2 | 226.6 | 227.2 | 227.6 | 228.0 | 228.4 | 228.7 | 230.6 | 230.5 | 231.0 | 231.9 | 232.4 | |
| Intermediate materials less foods and feeds..... | 173.0 | 184.4 | 187.0 | 188.6 | 191.4 | 194.4 | 198.2 | 201.7 | 204.0 | 204.0 | 204.8 | 203.3 | 203.8 | 201.1 | 201.1 | |
| Intermediate foods and feeds..... | 166.0 | 171.7 | 178.3 | 178.3 | 180.2 | 185.0 | 189.1 | 192.5 | 192.9 | 194.1 | 195.3 | 197.6 | 198.6 | 194.1 | 194.8 | |
| Intermediate energy goods..... | 162.5 | 187.8 | 192.4 | 195.7 | 199.5 | 204.7 | 216.6 | 223.6 | 229.4 | 229.1 | 230.8 | 224.9 | 226.6 | 218.5 | 221.2 | |
| Intermediate goods less energy..... | 172.8 | 180.0 | 182.6 | 183.5 | 185.9 | 188.5 | 190.2 | 192.7 | 193.8 | 194.1 | 194.6 | 194.7 | 195.0 | 193.6 | 192.8 | |
| Intermediate materials less foods and energy..... | 173.4 | 180.8 | 182.9 | 183.9 | 186.4 | 188.7 | 190.2 | 192.5 | 193.8 | 193.9 | 194.4 | 194.2 | 194.4 | 193.3 | 192.4 | |
| Crude energy materials..... | 176.8 | 216.7 | 207.3 | 225.1 | 232.0 | 229.1 | 241.5 | 260.6 | 251.9 | 246.9 | 249.9 | 230.0 | 239.8 | 228.0 | 246.8 | |
| Crude materials less energy..... | 164.8 | 197.0 | 210.2 | 214.6 | 224.1 | 236.9 | 237.2 | 245.8 | 242.3 | 247.7 | 245.7 | 249.0 | 245.9 | 237.0 | 236.4 | |
| Crude nonfood materials less energy..... | 248.4 | 329.1 | 352.5 | 364.0 | 381.1 | 391.6 | 387.8 | 399.1 | 393.8 | 399.6 | 401.0 | 402.1 | 403.7 | 384.3 | 375.7 | |

p = preliminary.

42. Producer Price Indexes for the net output of major industry groups

[December 2003 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

| NAICS | Industry | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. ^p | Sept. ^p | Oct. ^p | Nov. ^p |
| 211 | Total mining industries (December 1984=100)..... | 214.1 | 227.3 | 232.7 | 232.4 | 241.7 | 256.6 | 251.0 | 247.2 | 251.2 | 240.3 | 248.8 | 239.3 | 252.1 |
| 212 | Oil and gas extraction (December 1985=100) | 235.6 | 256.4 | 261.7 | 259.7 | 275.0 | 297.6 | 289.1 | 281.9 | 286.8 | 268.8 | 282.3 | 269.3 | 288.7 |
| 213 | Mining, except oil and gas..... | 213.3 | 214.3 | 221.8 | 225.4 | 224.9 | 227.9 | 225.6 | 227.6 | 231.0 | 232.9 | 233.2 | 226.4 | 227.4 |
| | Mining support activities..... | 103.8 | 105.4 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 107.1 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 113.7 | 115.8 |
| 311 | Total manufacturing industries (December 1984=100)..... | 178.2 | 179.1 | 181.1 | 183.3 | 187.3 | 190.2 | 191.9 | 191.1 | 191.7 | 190.6 | 191.2 | 190.1 | 190.7 |
| 312 | Food manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 179.4 | 179.8 | 181.1 | 184.6 | 187.8 | 190.8 | 191.2 | 191.8 | 193.4 | 195.1 | 195.9 | 193.8 | 195.1 |
| 313 | Beverage and tobacco manufacturing..... | 124.8 | 125.7 | 126.3 | 126.7 | 126.7 | 125.8 | 126.5 | 126.7 | 128.3 | 128.3 | 128.5 | 129.6 | 129.7 |
| 315 | Textile mills..... | 118.6 | 120.0 | 123.1 | 125.4 | 128.7 | 130.4 | 132.6 | 132.5 | 132.2 | 133.0 | 132.5 | 132.3 | 131.8 |
| 316 | Apparel manufacturing..... | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 106.8 |
| 321 | Leather and allied product manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 158.8 | 159.2 | 160.5 | 161.6 | 162.0 | 162.7 | 163.8 | 164.9 | 166.2 | 165.7 | 165.8 | 165.8 | 164.7 |
| 322 | Wood products manufacturing..... | 106.7 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 108.0 |
| 323 | Paper manufacturing..... | 130.1 | 130.2 | 130.3 | 130.3 | 130.9 | 131.1 | 131.4 | 131.7 | 132.1 | 132.3 | 132.4 | 132.1 | 132.1 |
| 324 | Printing and related support activities..... | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 112.5 |
| | Petroleum and coal products manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 302.8 | 310.4 | 321.1 | 335.4 | 371.4 | 393.8 | 409.3 | 396.6 | 396.1 | 379.5 | 384.9 | 368.7 | 373.4 |
| 325 | Chemical manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 236.8 | 237.6 | 242.6 | 245.0 | 247.6 | 250.2 | 252.8 | 253.4 | 255.1 | 254.8 | 256.2 | 255.9 | 256.2 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 167.8 | 168.6 | 170.6 | 171.6 | 173.0 | 174.4 | 176.4 | 178.4 | 178.8 | 178.5 | 178.6 | 178.5 | 178.0 |
| 331 | Primary metal manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 202.0 | 203.4 | 208.0 | 215.7 | 218.1 | 223.0 | 221.8 | 220.2 | 221.6 | 220.3 | 218.9 | 215.0 | 212.6 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal product manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 177.0 | 177.5 | 178.7 | 179.8 | 180.9 | 182.1 | 182.9 | 183.5 | 184.0 | 184.1 | 184.5 | 184.6 | 184.5 |
| 333 | Machinery manufacturing..... | 120.9 | 121.1 | 121.7 | 122.0 | 122.4 | 122.9 | 123.2 | 123.5 | 123.8 | 123.9 | 124.1 | 124.3 | 124.5 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products manufacturing..... | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 89.7 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliance, and components manufacturing | 133.1 | 133.6 | 134.3 | 134.7 | 135.3 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 136.6 | 137.1 | 137.4 | 136.4 | 136.1 | 136.6 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment manufacturing..... | 110.9 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 113.8 |
| 337 | Furniture and related product manufacturing (December 1984=100)..... | 177.9 | 177.7 | 178.2 | 178.9 | 179.9 | 180.2 | 180.5 | 180.8 | 181.5 | 181.4 | 182.0 | 182.5 | 182.8 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 113.9 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 114.9 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 116.1 | 116.3 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.6 |
| | Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 441 | Motor vehicle and parts dealers..... | 124.5 | 124.6 | 127.9 | 128.2 | 128.5 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.9 | 129.0 | 128.7 | 129.0 | 127.4 | 128.4 |
| 442 | Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 122.1 | 122.4 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 122.5 | 121.9 | 122.4 | 124.8 | 125.7 | 126.9 | 127.9 | 128.7 | 128.5 |
| 443 | Electronics and appliance stores..... | 97.6 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 93.6 | 86.7 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 90.4 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 82.6 | 88.1 |
| 446 | Health and personal care stores..... | 133.5 | 133.0 | 133.7 | 129.3 | 130.0 | 131.0 | 130.9 | 130.9 | 129.2 | 130.4 | 136.7 | 134.9 | 134.5 |
| 447 | Gasoline stations (June 2001=100)..... | 70.5 | 68.2 | 68.6 | 70.0 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 81.1 | 84.5 | 76.2 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 75.4 | 79.8 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers..... | 137.3 | 140.5 | 137.8 | 144.0 | 147.6 | 141.3 | 141.9 | 142.1 | 141.9 | 143.2 | 142.2 | 143.0 | 141.6 |
| | Transportation and warehousing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 481 | Air transportation (December 1992=100)..... | 202.5 | 202.6 | 208.0 | 211.0 | 220.2 | 219.6 | 218.9 | 219.5 | 220.0 | 225.5 | 215.3 | 219.9 | 216.3 |
| 483 | Water transportation..... | 128.8 | 129.1 | 130.4 | 132.5 | 134.4 | 135.3 | 136.4 | 136.5 | 134.3 | 132.7 | 134.1 | 133.2 | 131.5 |
| 491 | Postal service (June 1989=100)..... | 187.7 | 187.7 | 188.5 | 188.5 | 188.5 | 188.5 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 191.6 | 191.6 |
| | Utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 221 | Utilities..... | 130.5 | 132.4 | 134.4 | 135.0 | 133.2 | 133.5 | 134.7 | 138.8 | 140.4 | 141.9 | 139.8 | 133.7 | 132.2 |
| | Health care and social assistance | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6211 | Office of physicians (December 1996=100)..... | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 131.1 | 131.2 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 131.5 | 131.6 | 131.7 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 132.2 |
| 6215 | Medical and diagnostic laboratories..... | 108.5 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 |
| 6216 | Home health care services (December 1996=100)..... | 129.8 | 129.9 | 129.8 | 129.5 | 129.6 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.7 | 130.5 | 129.8 |
| 622 | Hospitals (December 1992=100)..... | 174.4 | 174.4 | 175.2 | 175.7 | 176.1 | 176.2 | 176.3 | 176.5 | 176.8 | 176.8 | 177.0 | 177.8 | 178.8 |
| 6231 | Nursing care facilities..... | 127.0 | 127.2 | 128.3 | 128.3 | 128.8 | 128.9 | 128.9 | 128.7 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 129.2 | 128.4 | 128.2 |
| 62321 | Residential mental retardation facilities..... | 134.2 | 134.5 | 134.7 | 135.7 | 135.4 | 135.5 | 135.7 | 135.7 | 137.1 | 135.6 | 136.7 | 137.2 | 137.3 |
| | Other services industries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 511 | Publishing industries, except Internet | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 111.4 |
| 515 | Broadcasting, except Internet..... | 116.1 | 112.9 | 109.8 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 114.5 | 114.8 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 108.7 | 114.0 | 114.8 |
| 517 | Telecommunications..... | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| 5182 | Data processing and related services..... | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| 523 | Security, commodity contracts, and like activity..... | 123.0 | 123.0 | 125.1 | 125.7 | 126.9 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 127.7 | 128.0 | 127.9 | 127.1 | 125.5 | 124.6 |
| 53112 | Lessors or nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouse)..... | 109.0 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 110.8 |
| 5312 | Offices of real estate agents and brokers..... | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 96.8 |
| 5313 | Real estate support activities..... | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.2 |
| 5321 | Automotive equipment rental and leasing (June 2001=100)..... | 133.3 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 131.1 | 137.0 | 129.0 | 126.4 | 132.7 | 143.2 | 143.1 | 134.4 | 132.0 | 132.2 |
| 5411 | Legal services (December 1996=100)..... | 173.3 | 173.4 | 176.6 | 177.1 | 177.3 | 177.8 | 177.8 | 178.0 | 178.2 | 178.2 | 178.3 | 178.4 | 178.7 |
| 541211 | Offices of certified public accountants..... | 113.1 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 110.9 | 110.7 |
| 5413 | Architectural, engineering, and related services (December 1996=100)..... | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.3 | 144.5 | 144.7 | 144.8 | 144.8 | 145.3 | 145.8 | 146.1 | 145.9 | 146.1 | 146.5 |
| 54181 | Advertising agencies..... | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.3 |
| 5613 | Employment services (December 1996=100)..... | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 125.6 | 125.6 | 125.4 | 125.3 | 125.4 | 125.1 | 125.5 | 124.9 | 125.3 | 125.3 |
| 56151 | Travel agencies..... | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 102.4 | 101.7 |
| 56172 | Janitorial services..... | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 113.7 |
| 5621 | Waste collection..... | 118.9 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 119.2 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 121.1 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 120.7 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 121.4 |
| 721 | Accommodation (December 1996=100)..... | 141.0 | 138.3 | 140.0 | 140.9 | 143.6 | 142.5 | 142.6 | 141.9 | 143.4 | 145.3 | 144.9 | 145.4 | 144.4 |

p = preliminary.

43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

| Index | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Finished goods | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 138.0 | 140.7 | 138.9 | 143.3 | 148.5 | 155.7 | 160.4 | 166.6 | 177.1 | 172.5 | 179.9 |
| Foods..... | 137.2 | 141.3 | 140.1 | 145.9 | 152.7 | 155.7 | 156.7 | 167.0 | 178.3 | 175.5 | 182.5 |
| Energy..... | 94.1 | 96.7 | 88.8 | 102.0 | 113.0 | 132.6 | 145.9 | 156.3 | 178.7 | 146.9 | 167.3 |
| Other..... | 148.0 | 150.0 | 150.2 | 150.5 | 152.7 | 156.4 | 158.7 | 161.7 | 167.2 | 171.5 | 173.5 |
| Intermediate materials, supplies, and components | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 129.2 | 129.7 | 127.8 | 133.7 | 142.6 | 154.0 | 164.0 | 170.7 | 188.3 | 172.5 | 183.6 |
| Foods..... | 119.2 | 124.3 | 123.2 | 134.4 | 145.0 | 146.0 | 146.2 | 161.4 | 180.4 | 165.1 | 174.5 |
| Energy..... | 101.7 | 104.1 | 95.9 | 111.9 | 123.2 | 149.2 | 162.8 | 174.6 | 208.1 | 162.5 | 188.4 |
| Other..... | 136.6 | 136.4 | 135.8 | 138.5 | 146.5 | 154.6 | 163.8 | 168.4 | 180.9 | 173.4 | 180.8 |
| Crude materials for further processing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 120.6 | 121.0 | 108.1 | 135.3 | 159.0 | 182.2 | 184.8 | 207.1 | 251.8 | 175.2 | 212.0 |
| Foods..... | 100.2 | 106.1 | 99.5 | 113.5 | 127.0 | 122.7 | 119.3 | 146.7 | 163.4 | 134.5 | 152.3 |
| Energy..... | 122.1 | 122.3 | 102.0 | 147.2 | 174.6 | 234.0 | 226.9 | 232.8 | 309.4 | 176.8 | 216.4 |
| Other..... | 118.0 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 116.9 | 149.2 | 176.7 | 210.0 | 238.7 | 308.5 | 211.1 | 280.7 |

44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

| Category | 2010 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| ALL COMMODITIES..... | 126.6 | 127.5 | 129.1 | 130.8 | 132.7 | 133.8 | 134.3 | 134.5 | 134.0 | 134.6 | 135.3 | 132.5 | 132.6 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 189.4 | 191.1 | 197.5 | 203.5 | 206.9 | 208.2 | 207.4 | 210.6 | 203.2 | 208.9 | 213.9 | 199.0 | 202.8 |
| Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 193.4 | 194.6 | 201.1 | 208.6 | 212.1 | 213.2 | 211.6 | 214.6 | 205.8 | 212.0 | 217.4 | 201.2 | 205.5 |
| Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products..... | 153.3 | 161.1 | 166.8 | 155.9 | 157.9 | 160.7 | 170.2 | 174.6 | 183.7 | 184.8 | 184.5 | 184.0 | 181.9 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 169.5 | 172.6 | 177.2 | 182.2 | 188.3 | 191.6 | 193.1 | 191.8 | 191.3 | 191.7 | 192.8 | 186.2 | 185.8 |
| Agricultural industrial supplies and materials..... | 206.3 | 223.0 | 228.0 | 247.6 | 258.9 | 246.1 | 240.5 | 234.8 | 226.9 | 215.7 | 212.4 | 209.4 | 206.4 |
| Fuels and lubricants..... | 227.4 | 233.9 | 245.0 | 253.5 | 276.4 | 287.0 | 287.6 | 284.0 | 285.9 | 284.1 | 284.7 | 269.1 | 278.6 |
| Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials..... | 162.5 | 164.4 | 167.8 | 171.5 | 173.8 | 176.7 | 178.9 | 178.5 | 177.8 | 179.6 | 181.2 | 175.9 | 173.2 |
| Selected building materials..... | 117.2 | 116.2 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 116.3 | 116.7 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 115.8 | 116.1 | 116.3 |
| Capital goods..... | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 |
| Electric and electrical generating equipment..... | 109.8 | 109.8 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 113.7 | 113.1 |
| Nonelectrical machinery..... | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.2 |
| Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines..... | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 111.6 |
| Consumer goods, excluding automotive..... | 112.9 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 113.2 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 114.9 | 116.3 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 117.4 | 116.8 | 116.6 |
| Nondurables, manufactured..... | 114.2 | 114.0 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.7 | 114.9 | 114.7 | 113.7 | 113.4 |
| Durables, manufactured..... | 111.1 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 112.4 | 111.4 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 113.3 |
| Agricultural commodities..... | 194.7 | 198.5 | 204.7 | 214.1 | 218.8 | 217.8 | 215.5 | 217.2 | 208.5 | 211.9 | 216.0 | 201.9 | 205.0 |
| Nonagricultural commodities..... | 121.7 | 122.4 | 123.6 | 124.8 | 126.5 | 127.7 | 128.4 | 128.6 | 128.7 | 129.1 | 129.5 | 127.6 | 127.5 |

45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

| Category | 2010 | | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. |
| ALL COMMODITIES..... | 129.2 | 131.0 | 133.0 | 135.3 | 139.3 | 142.9 | 143.1 | 142.2 | 142.4 | 141.9 | 141.7 | 141.0 | 142.0 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 160.6 | 162.7 | 166.7 | 167.7 | 174.9 | 179.2 | 177.9 | 174.8 | 175.8 | 174.4 | 174.7 | 173.5 | 173.4 |
| Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 180.3 | 182.6 | 187.5 | 189.0 | 198.9 | 204.1 | 201.8 | 197.0 | 197.7 | 196.1 | 196.5 | 194.6 | 195.0 |
| Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products..... | 116.0 | 117.4 | 119.7 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 122.9 | 123.9 | 124.5 | 126.2 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.9 | 124.5 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 214.5 | 222.6 | 230.1 | 239.4 | 256.3 | 270.6 | 270.7 | 266.1 | 266.8 | 263.8 | 262.5 | 258.7 | 263.3 |
| Fuels and lubricants..... | 270.1 | 285.2 | 296.9 | 313.4 | 343.7 | 369.7 | 367.4 | 359.0 | 359.4 | 351.8 | 348.3 | 343.2 | 355.4 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 296.6 | 313.0 | 324.7 | 342.5 | 380.2 | 410.7 | 407.6 | 397.8 | 399.2 | 390.0 | 386.5 | 382.1 | 395.8 |
| Paper and paper base stocks..... | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 118.8 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 120.4 | 118.4 | 117.2 | 117.3 | 116.2 |
| Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials..... | 154.1 | 157.0 | 160.6 | 163.2 | 165.8 | 169.4 | 171.3 | 173.0 | 174.5 | 175.0 | 176.0 | 176.3 | 175.7 |
| Selected building materials..... | 126.6 | 127.0 | 129.5 | 129.8 | 131.5 | 132.0 | 131.3 | 129.3 | 130.5 | 130.8 | 131.2 | 130.3 | 129.8 |
| Unfinished metals associated with durable goods..... | 262.8 | 266.0 | 274.3 | 279.4 | 290.2 | 295.4 | 304.5 | 297.0 | 296.4 | 302.9 | 305.1 | 292.6 | 277.9 |
| Nonmetals associated with durable goods..... | 108.5 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 115.7 |
| Capital goods..... | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 92.7 |
| Electric and electrical generating equipment..... | 113.6 | 113.7 | 114.5 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 116.6 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 119.0 |
| Nonelectrical machinery..... | 86.2 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 86.1 |
| Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines..... | 109.6 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.0 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.4 |
| Consumer goods, excluding automotive..... | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 107.5 |
| Nondurables, manufactured..... | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 114.5 | 114.6 |
| Durables, manufactured..... | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.1 |
| Nonmanufactured consumer goods..... | 103.6 | 103.7 | 106.0 | 107.3 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 115.1 | 114.6 |

46. U.S. international price Indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

| Category | 2009 | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. |
| Import air freight..... | 134.8 | 163.9 | 158.3 | 162.5 | 163.2 | 170.1 | 172.8 | 184.3 | 185.5 |
| Export air freight..... | 121.6 | 122.9 | 124.0 | 126.3 | 125.7 | 128.1 | 139.2 | 147.4 | 146.4 |
| Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100)..... | 137.9 | 152.3 | 149.8 | 175.3 | 160.9 | 169.9 | 161.2 | 184.0 | 174.6 |
| Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100)..... | 141.3 | 156.1 | 157.7 | 176.3 | 172.2 | 169.0 | 172.8 | 186.6 | 192.6 |

47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted

[2005 = 100]

| Item | 2008 | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2011 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 103.4 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 111.1 |
| Compensation per hour..... | 111.9 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 116.2 | 116.3 | 117.9 | 118.8 | 118.8 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 99.8 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 102.5 |
| Unit labor costs..... | 108.3 | 109.6 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 106.8 | 107.6 | 106.9 |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | 108.0 | 105.6 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 109.9 | 112.3 | 114.7 | 115.5 | 116.4 | 118.5 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 121.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 112.6 |
| Nonfarm business | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 103.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 111.3 |
| Compensation per hour..... | 111.9 | 112.5 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.5 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 116.2 | 116.3 | 117.9 | 118.7 | 118.9 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 99.8 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 102.6 |
| Unit labor costs..... | 108.2 | 109.7 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 107.2 | 106.1 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 106.8 |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | 107.6 | 105.4 | 108.5 | 108.1 | 110.3 | 112.3 | 114.7 | 115.6 | 116.1 | 118.0 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 120.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 111.5 | 112.1 |
| Nonfinancial corporations | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all employees..... | 104.3 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 108.3 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 111.3 | — |
| Compensation per hour..... | 111.5 | 113.2 | 111.4 | 113.4 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 116.1 | 116.0 | 117.3 | 118.0 | — |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 99.4 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | — |
| Total unit costs..... | 108.5 | 111.5 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 108.4 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 106.2 | — |
| Unit labor costs..... | 106.9 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 108.2 | 105.9 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 106.5 | 106.1 | — |
| Unit nonlabor costs..... | 112.5 | 117.5 | 123.3 | 122.3 | 117.9 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 107.9 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 106.6 | — |
| Unit profits..... | 102.0 | 88.0 | 80.5 | 74.1 | 82.4 | 94.7 | 112.8 | 115.6 | 119.3 | 119.0 | 120.1 | 127.7 | — |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | 108.9 | 107.4 | 108.6 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 107.9 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 113.8 | — |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 108.5 | 108.9 | — |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 103.6 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 112.9 | 114.1 | 113.4 | 114.9 |
| Compensation per hour..... | 110.0 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 116.2 | 115.4 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 118.8 | 119.7 | 119.9 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 98.1 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 103.4 |
| Unit labor costs..... | 106.2 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 104.3 |

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

| Item | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Private business | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Productivity: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 79.6 | 82.4 | 85.3 | 88.0 | 92.1 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 107.6 | 111.4 |
| Output per unit of capital services..... | 105.2 | 104.2 | 102.5 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 99.4 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 94.2 |
| Multifactor productivity..... | 88.0 | 89.6 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 94.0 | 96.5 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 103.3 |
| Output..... | 79.2 | 83.6 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 90.0 | 92.8 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.3 | 104.3 | 100.6 | 104.3 |
| Inputs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor input..... | 97.6 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 99.3 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 103.6 | 102.1 | 95.6 | 96.1 |
| Capital services..... | 75.2 | 80.2 | 85.3 | 89.3 | 92.2 | 94.7 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 106.0 | 108.8 | 109.9 | 110.6 |
| Combined units of labor and capital input..... | 90.0 | 93.3 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 100.4 | 101.0 |
| Capital per hour of all persons..... | 75.6 | 79.0 | 83.2 | 89.1 | 94.4 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 103.3 | 108.3 | 117.6 | 118.2 |
| Private nonfarm business | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Productivity: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 80.1 | 82.7 | 85.5 | 88.2 | 92.3 | 95.7 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 107.6 | 111.4 |
| Output per unit of capital services..... | 106.1 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 99.1 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 95.4 | 90.9 | 93.7 |
| Multifactor productivity..... | 88.5 | 89.9 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 94.2 | 96.5 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 103.0 |
| Output..... | 79.3 | 83.7 | 87.5 | 88.4 | 90.1 | 92.8 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.5 | 104.3 | 100.5 | 104.2 |
| Inputs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor input..... | 97.1 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 99.2 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 95.8 | 96.3 |
| Capital services..... | 74.7 | 79.8 | 85.0 | 89.2 | 92.2 | 94.7 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.3 | 109.3 | 110.5 | 111.1 |
| Combined units of labor and capital input..... | 89.6 | 93.1 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 100.6 | 101.1 |
| Capital per hour of all persons..... | 75.5 | 78.9 | 83.2 | 89.0 | 94.5 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 108.7 | 118.3 | 118.8 |
| Manufacturing [1996 = 100] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Productivity: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 73.4 | 77.0 | 80.4 | 81.9 | 87.9 | 93.3 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 104.9 | 104.5 | 104.5 | — |
| Output per unit of capital services..... | 101.6 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 95.7 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 94.5 | 81.6 | — |
| Multifactor productivity..... | 107.3 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 105.9 | 102.3 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.6 | 96.3 | 89.3 | — |
| Output..... | 92.1 | 95.9 | 98.9 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.8 | 99.2 | 86.8 | — |
| Inputs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours of all persons..... | 125.5 | 124.7 | 123.1 | 115.0 | 106.9 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 99.0 | 95.0 | 83.0 | — |
| Capital services..... | 90.7 | 94.1 | 96.8 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 105.1 | 106.4 | — |
| Energy..... | 72.2 | 75.5 | 78.7 | 85.5 | 92.9 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 103.3 | 110.6 | 128.1 | — |
| Nonenergy materials..... | 95.4 | 117.7 | 128.4 | 140.3 | 108.6 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 100.1 | 104.0 | 92.2 | — |
| Purchased business services..... | 102.4 | 108.7 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 93.4 | 85.9 | — |
| Combined units of all factor inputs..... | 104.2 | 105.2 | 103.8 | 102.0 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 105.6 | 93.0 | 88.1 | — |

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

| Item | 1965 | 1975 | 1985 | 1995 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 43.1 | 54.8 | 63.9 | 74.1 | 92.2 | 95.7 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 105.7 | 110.0 |
| Compensation per hour..... | 10.3 | 21.4 | 44.1 | 64.7 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 108.1 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 115.8 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 58.2 | 70.8 | 76.3 | 82.4 | 96.4 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 103.6 |
| Unit labor costs..... | 23.9 | 39.0 | 69.0 | 87.4 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 105.5 | 108.2 | 107.4 | 105.3 |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | 21.5 | 35.0 | 62.7 | 81.9 | 88.4 | 90.3 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 109.6 | 116.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 22.9 | 37.4 | 66.5 | 85.2 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 109.6 |
| Nonfarm business | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | 45.4 | 56.3 | 64.6 | 75.0 | 92.4 | 95.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 105.5 | 109.8 |
| Compensation per hour..... | 10.6 | 21.6 | 44.5 | 65.2 | 88.9 | 93.1 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 107.9 | 111.6 | 113.4 | 115.8 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 59.7 | 71.6 | 76.9 | 82.9 | 96.5 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 103.3 | 103.7 |
| Unit labor costs..... | 23.3 | 38.4 | 68.9 | 86.9 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 105.3 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 105.4 |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | 21.0 | 33.5 | 61.5 | 81.6 | 88.7 | 90.1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 109.8 | 116.1 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 22.4 | 36.5 | 66.0 | 84.8 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 108.4 | 109.6 |
| Nonfinancial corporations | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all employees..... | 45.4 | 53.7 | 63.3 | 73.1 | 90.5 | 94.4 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 104.7 | 110.3 |
| Compensation per hour..... | 11.9 | 23.7 | 47.5 | 66.9 | 89.5 | 93.9 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 107.3 | 111.2 | 113.4 | 115.6 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | 67.3 | 78.3 | 82.1 | 85.1 | 97.1 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 103.2 | 103.5 |
| Total unit costs..... | 24.6 | 43.0 | 74.1 | 89.9 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 105.7 | 109.5 | 111.5 | 105.7 |
| Unit labor costs..... | 26.2 | 44.1 | 75.0 | 91.5 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 104.5 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 104.9 |
| Unit nonlabor costs..... | 20.3 | 40.3 | 71.5 | 85.8 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 113.5 | 119.5 | 108.0 |
| Unit profits..... | 38.7 | 37.8 | 62.4 | 85.4 | 59.4 | 66.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 99.8 | 91.5 | 83.0 | 116.7 |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | 26.6 | 39.4 | 68.4 | 85.7 | 84.1 | 86.2 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 111.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 26.4 | 42.4 | 72.6 | 89.3 | 93.5 | 94.6 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 107.9 | 107.1 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output per hour of all persons..... | — | — | — | 63.6 | 87.8 | 93.3 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 111.3 |
| Compensation per hour..... | — | — | — | 65.2 | 88.9 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.3 | 109.8 | 114.8 | 116.6 |
| Real compensation per hour..... | — | — | — | 83.0 | 96.5 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 104.5 | 104.4 |
| Unit labor costs..... | — | — | — | 102.6 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 105.2 | 109.4 | 104.8 |
| Unit nonlabor payments..... | — | — | — | 87.3 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 110.4 | 118.7 | 110.0 | — |
| Implicit price deflator..... | — | — | — | 91.5 | 88.2 | 89.8 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 107.7 | 115.0 | 109.9 | — |

Dash indicates data not available.

50. Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

| NAICS | Industry | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Mining..... | 98.1 | 97.8 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 94.0 | 85.0 | 77.1 | 71.2 | 69.1 | 78.9 | - |
| 211 | Oil and gas extraction..... | 87.1 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 90.0 | 86.6 | 80.9 | 78.7 | 71.4 | 75.9 | - |
| 2111 | Oil and gas extraction..... | 87.1 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 90.0 | 86.6 | 80.9 | 78.7 | 71.4 | 75.9 | - |
| 212 | Mining, except oil and gas..... | 95.6 | 95.3 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 101.2 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 92.7 | - |
| 2121 | Coal mining..... | 99.0 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 96.7 | 89.5 | 90.6 | 85.4 | 80.1 | - |
| 2122 | Metal ore mining..... | 79.7 | 85.7 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 101.5 | 97.2 | 90.8 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 85.6 | - |
| 2123 | Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying..... | 98.2 | 92.1 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 109.4 | 115.4 | 117.0 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 98.1 | - |
| 213 | Support activities for mining..... | 98.2 | 99.6 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 122.1 | 141.6 | 103.8 | 86.7 | 117.7 | 143.8 | 134.9 | - |
| 2131 | Support activities for mining..... | 98.2 | 99.6 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 122.1 | 141.6 | 103.8 | 86.7 | 117.7 | 143.8 | 134.9 | - |
| Utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2211 | Power generation and supply..... | 100.6 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 104.4 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 110.1 | 105.7 | 103.1 | - |
| 2212 | Natural gas distribution..... | 88.9 | 98.1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 100.9 | - |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 311 | Food..... | 92.2 | 93.5 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 106.2 | 104.0 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 104.8 | - |
| 3111 | Animal food..... | 78.2 | 77.0 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 117.7 | 104.6 | 119.5 | 108.2 | 110.3 | 104.9 | 111.1 | - |
| 3112 | Grain and oilseed milling..... | 94.2 | 91.7 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 102.3 | 106.0 | 101.5 | 110.0 | - |
| 3113 | Sugar and confectionery products..... | 99.1 | 102.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 106.2 | 118.6 | 111.1 | 100.7 | 92.6 | 95.4 | - |
| 3114 | Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty..... | 86.6 | 88.7 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 98.0 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 97.7 | - |
| 3115 | Dairy products..... | 88.4 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 108.1 | 114.8 | - |
| 3116 | Animal slaughtering and processing..... | 93.8 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 109.7 | 109.4 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 112.4 | - |
| 3117 | Seafood product preparation and packaging..... | 77.4 | 82.7 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 96.5 | 110.5 | 122.0 | 101.4 | 86.7 | 102.6 | - |
| 3118 | Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing..... | 95.9 | 96.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 100.1 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 101.4 | 94.2 | 95.8 | - |
| 3119 | Other food products..... | 99.8 | 100.8 | 94.5 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 106.1 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 100.3 | - |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products..... | 105.7 | 106.7 | 108.3 | 100.0 | 111.4 | 114.7 | 120.8 | 113.1 | 110.0 | 107.1 | 111.1 | - |
| 3121 | Beverages..... | 91.3 | 91.1 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 110.8 | 115.4 | 120.9 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.2 | 123.4 | - |
| 3122 | Tobacco and tobacco products..... | 135.8 | 143.0 | 146.6 | 100.0 | 116.7 | 121.5 | 136.5 | 138.1 | 137.5 | 119.7 | 117.4 | - |
| 313 | Textile mills..... | 86.5 | 86.3 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 111.1 | 113.0 | 122.9 | 122.2 | 125.9 | 125.0 | 124.8 | - |
| 3131 | Fiber, yarn, and thread mills..... | 78.3 | 75.6 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 112.1 | 116.7 | 108.8 | 105.5 | 113.7 | 114.8 | 106.6 | - |
| 3132 | Fabric mills..... | 91.1 | 90.2 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 114.0 | 115.3 | 133.0 | 140.7 | 144.6 | 154.9 | 160.5 | - |
| 3133 | Textile and fabric finishing mills..... | 85.3 | 87.2 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 113.3 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 87.0 | 84.0 | - |
| 314 | Textile product mills..... | 95.0 | 101.2 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 115.1 | 121.3 | 111.2 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 87.1 | - |
| 3141 | Textile furnishings mills..... | 93.6 | 100.2 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 115.3 | 119.1 | 108.4 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 87.0 | - |
| 3149 | Other textile product mills..... | 102.6 | 105.9 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 116.4 | 128.3 | 120.9 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 98.5 | - |
| 315 | Apparel..... | 110.0 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 86.0 | 55.5 | 52.5 | 43.6 | - |
| 3151 | Apparel knitting mills..... | 93.7 | 100.4 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 83.7 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 64.6 | 62.6 | 62.4 | - |
| 3152 | Cut and sew apparel..... | 111.8 | 118.8 | 119.3 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 96.4 | 92.0 | 82.4 | 52.1 | 48.7 | 37.9 | - |
| 3159 | Accessories and other apparel..... | 128.2 | 129.8 | 137.4 | 100.0 | 105.8 | 95.8 | 109.8 | 96.3 | 70.7 | 69.7 | 69.7 | - |
| 316 | Leather and allied products..... | 128.8 | 133.8 | 138.5 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 128.4 | 129.4 | 133.7 | 125.3 | 129.2 | 114.5 | - |
| 3161 | Leather and hide tanning and finishing..... | 141.3 | 135.8 | 140.1 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 135.7 | 142.4 | 127.8 | 156.1 | 144.4 | 120.0 | - |
| 3162 | Footwear..... | 116.7 | 123.8 | 132.9 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 110.0 | 115.9 | 122.4 | 109.2 | 129.5 | 122.4 | - |
| 3169 | Other leather products..... | 136.1 | 142.6 | 140.2 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 163.7 | 160.8 | 182.3 | 163.4 | 156.2 | 132.4 | - |
| 321 | Wood products..... | 90.3 | 90.2 | 91.7 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 107.6 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 109.3 | 106.6 | - |
| 3211 | Sawmills and wood preservation..... | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 108.3 | 103.9 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 112.0 | 120.2 | - |
| 3212 | Plywood and engineered wood products..... | 89.3 | 89.6 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 92.3 | 99.6 | 105.5 | 108.7 | 104.7 | 102.4 | - |
| 3219 | Other wood products..... | 91.5 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 106.5 | 111.5 | 113.2 | 115.9 | 112.2 | 105.1 | - |
| 322 | Paper and paper products..... | 91.5 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 108.1 | 108.6 | 109.9 | 114.4 | 113.7 | 114.5 | - |
| 3221 | Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 83.8 | 88.2 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.9 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 113.8 | - |
| 3222 | Converted paper products..... | 95.1 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 110.5 | 115.9 | 114.4 | 116.3 | - |
| 323 | Printing and related support activities..... | 92.3 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 103.7 | 109.1 | 111.7 | 117.0 | 118.5 | 113.7 | - |
| 3231 | Printing and related support activities..... | 92.3 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 103.7 | 109.1 | 111.7 | 117.0 | 118.5 | 113.7 | - |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products..... | 91.0 | 96.8 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 104.3 | 106.4 | 103.2 | 106.1 | - |
| 3241 | Petroleum and coal products..... | 91.0 | 96.8 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 104.3 | 106.4 | 103.2 | 106.1 | - |
| 325 | Chemicals..... | 90.5 | 92.9 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 105.3 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 116.0 | 108.1 | 102.3 | - |
| 3251 | Basic chemicals..... | 93.1 | 94.6 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 108.5 | 121.8 | 129.6 | 134.1 | 155.0 | 132.2 | 116.2 | - |
| 3252 | Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers..... | 89.2 | 89.0 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 103.4 | 105.5 | 108.0 | 98.8 | 91.6 | - |
| 3253 | Agricultural chemicals..... | 87.9 | 92.8 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 121.0 | 139.2 | 134.7 | 138.3 | 132.8 | 151.4 | - |
| 3254 | Pharmaceuticals and medicines..... | 98.3 | 98.3 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 103.8 | 102.0 | 97.3 | - |
| 3255 | Paints, coatings, and adhesives..... | 91.5 | 90.5 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 101.0 | 94.6 | - |
| 3256 | Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries..... | 75.0 | 82.3 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 102.6 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 134.9 | 127.5 | 126.9 | - |
| 3259 | Other chemical products and preparations..... | 90.2 | 98.1 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 91.5 | 103.5 | 104.3 | 99.3 | - |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products..... | 89.2 | 91.1 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 105.9 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 107.3 | 102.6 | 101.7 | - |
| 3261 | Plastics products..... | 88.6 | 90.7 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 108.5 | 106.8 | 104.5 | 100.2 | 99.1 | - |
| 3262 | Rubber products..... | 93.6 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.4 | 109.4 | 114.2 | 118.0 | 111.8 | 111.3 | - |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 100.1 | 98.6 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 105.3 | 111.6 | 110.7 | 112.7 | 107.6 | 100.2 | - |
| 3271 | Clay products and refractories..... | 105.9 | 108.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 116.0 | 122.0 | 122.2 | 122.4 | 118.1 | 100.9 | - |

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries¹

[2002=100]

| NAICS | Industry | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 3272 | Glass and glass products..... | 98.7 | 100.2 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 105.7 | 111.8 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 115.5 | 119.1 | - |
| 3273 | Cement and concrete products..... | 103.2 | 99.3 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 106.3 | 101.0 | 104.6 | 101.6 | 106.6 | 98.9 | 88.6 | - |
| 3274 | Lime and gypsum products..... | 105.8 | 99.8 | 103.1 | 100.0 | 109.3 | 107.2 | 121.9 | 119.3 | 112.4 | 111.3 | 103.4 | - |
| 3279 | Other nonmetallic mineral products..... | 92.0 | 90.3 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 118.5 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 112.6 | 106.2 | - |
| 331 | Primary metals..... | 89.2 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 112.5 | 115.9 | 121.5 | 105.5 | - |
| 3311 | Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production..... | 84.0 | 84.6 | 83.6 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 136.5 | 134.1 | 138.0 | 139.4 | 151.6 | 117.7 | - |
| 3312 | Steel products from purchased steel..... | 96.8 | 99.1 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 81.5 | 76.1 | 68.0 | 71.7 | 67.5 | 57.0 | - |
| 3313 | Alumina and aluminum production..... | 83.1 | 77.5 | 77.2 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 110.4 | 125.2 | 123.1 | 124.3 | 121.7 | 115.4 | - |
| 3314 | Other nonferrous metal production..... | 101.7 | 96.2 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 105.7 | 94.9 | 117.6 | 122.7 | 105.0 | - |
| 3315 | Foundries..... | 89.0 | 88.7 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 106.8 | 111.4 | 114.1 | 111.5 | 103.7 | 105.6 | - |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products..... | 93.1 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 101.4 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 108.6 | 110.5 | 101.3 | - |
| 3321 | Forging and stamping..... | 89.4 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 112.3 | 116.2 | 118.1 | 125.7 | 126.1 | 117.5 | - |
| 3322 | Cutlery and handtools..... | 95.3 | 93.4 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 90.9 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 105.6 | 101.9 | 89.8 | - |
| 3323 | Architectural and structural metals..... | 96.6 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 98.7 | 103.5 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 106.3 | 96.6 | - |
| 3324 | Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers..... | 97.4 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 96.0 | 99.3 | 101.0 | 106.2 | 104.2 | 99.7 | - |
| 3325 | Hardware..... | 91.2 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 104.4 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 92.8 | 96.8 | 84.0 | - |
| 3326 | Spring and wire products..... | 88.7 | 89.7 | 89.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 104.4 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 108.9 | 115.0 | 110.0 | - |
| 3327 | Machine shops and threaded products..... | 91.2 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 108.6 | 96.0 | - |
| 3328 | Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals..... | 86.7 | 89.4 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 105.9 | 117.6 | 115.2 | 117.0 | 118.6 | 111.3 | - |
| 3329 | Other fabricated metal products..... | 93.4 | 93.8 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 111.1 | 114.2 | 121.5 | 112.7 | - |
| 333 | Machinery..... | 89.6 | 95.7 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 108.7 | 114.7 | 117.9 | 119.6 | 117.5 | 110.4 | - |
| 3331 | Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery..... | 90.0 | 96.1 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 112.3 | 120.8 | 124.0 | 125.1 | 125.9 | 127.4 | 113.2 | - |
| 3332 | Industrial machinery..... | 89.6 | 109.9 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 107.3 | 105.3 | 116.3 | 115.2 | 102.4 | 93.7 | - |
| 3333 | Commercial and service industry machinery..... | 112.5 | 102.9 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 118.4 | 127.4 | 116.0 | 121.4 | 117.7 | - |
| 3334 | HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment..... | 92.7 | 90.8 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 109.6 | 112.0 | 116.1 | 113.1 | 110.3 | 109.5 | 110.6 | - |
| 3335 | Metalworking machinery..... | 89.3 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 102.9 | 110.9 | 111.8 | 117.9 | 117.6 | 107.5 | - |
| 3336 | Turbine and power transmission equipment..... | 84.7 | 87.9 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 96.9 | 101.2 | 96.9 | 95.1 | 92.2 | 80.2 | - |
| 3339 | Other general purpose machinery..... | 89.7 | 96.1 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 107.6 | 117.7 | 122.2 | 127.8 | 123.6 | 119.4 | - |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products..... | 79.5 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 114.1 | 127.2 | 134.1 | 145.0 | 156.9 | 161.2 | 157.7 | - |
| 3341 | Computer and peripheral equipment..... | 65.3 | 78.2 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 121.7 | 134.2 | 173.5 | 233.4 | 288.4 | 369.3 | 368.1 | - |
| 3342 | Communications equipment..... | 105.9 | 128.4 | 120.1 | 100.0 | 113.4 | 122.0 | 118.5 | 146.3 | 145.1 | 117.2 | 99.1 | - |
| 3343 | Audio and video equipment..... | 80.4 | 84.9 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 112.6 | 155.8 | 149.2 | 147.1 | 111.4 | 92.7 | 61.8 | - |
| 3344 | Semiconductors and electronic components..... | 66.0 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 121.7 | 133.8 | 141.1 | 138.1 | 161.9 | 171.1 | 164.3 | - |
| 3345 | Electronic instruments..... | 90.4 | 98.4 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 105.8 | 121.9 | 124.4 | 129.2 | 135.4 | 135.3 | 136.7 | - |
| 3346 | Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction..... | 98.0 | 93.9 | 89.0 | 100.0 | 114.5 | 128.9 | 129.8 | 125.0 | 133.1 | 148.8 | 164.6 | - |
| 335 | Electrical equipment and appliances..... | 93.9 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 113.4 | 108.1 | - |
| 3351 | Electric lighting equipment..... | 91.3 | 90.2 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 107.9 | 112.5 | 121.5 | 121.4 | 125.3 | 124.2 | - |
| 3352 | Household appliances..... | 79.0 | 89.3 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 121.2 | 124.6 | 129.7 | 124.5 | 118.5 | 120.0 | - |
| 3353 | Electrical equipment..... | 96.5 | 97.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 110.6 | 118.1 | 119.7 | 125.5 | 118.7 | 111.2 | - |
| 3359 | Other electrical equipment and components..... | 100.6 | 104.7 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 106.4 | 101.5 | 107.0 | 103.7 | 96.4 | - |
| 336 | Transportation equipment..... | 93.2 | 86.8 | 89.2 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 107.9 | 113.3 | 114.9 | 126.2 | 120.4 | 117.3 | - |
| 3361 | Motor vehicles..... | 97.4 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 112.0 | 113.2 | 118.5 | 130.6 | 134.7 | 120.7 | 115.5 | - |
| 3362 | Motor vehicle bodies and trailers..... | 98.6 | 93.7 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 107.8 | 103.4 | 111.9 | 103.9 | 96.5 | - |
| 3363 | Motor vehicle parts..... | 84.6 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 109.9 | 108.6 | 114.8 | 109.6 | 109.0 | - |
| 3364 | Aerospace products and parts..... | 103.6 | 92.2 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 93.9 | 102.8 | 97.1 | 115.1 | 110.3 | 113.6 | - |
| 3365 | Railroad rolling stock..... | 79.7 | 81.1 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 109.8 | 112.1 | - |
| 3366 | Ship and boat building..... | 86.3 | 94.4 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 106.9 | 102.3 | 97.8 | 103.4 | 115.6 | 121.5 | - |
| 3369 | Other transportation equipment..... | 73.4 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 100.0 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 112.8 | 122.9 | 195.0 | 217.1 | 183.8 | - |
| 337 | Furniture and related products..... | 91.0 | 91.3 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 107.4 | 108.7 | 107.8 | 111.8 | 101.1 | - |
| 3371 | Household and institutional furniture..... | 93.3 | 92.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 105.9 | 109.7 | 107.5 | 112.1 | 100.7 | - |
| 3372 | Office furniture and fixtures..... | 85.1 | 86.9 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 110.3 | 112.2 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 93.6 | - |
| 3379 | Other furniture related products..... | 92.2 | 90.2 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 109.4 | 115.5 | 120.5 | 120.3 | 122.6 | 119.1 | - |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 87.4 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 106.3 | 114.7 | 118.3 | 117.8 | 119.7 | 120.1 | - |
| 3391 | Medical equipment and supplies..... | 87.2 | 90.3 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 116.0 | 117.7 | 119.2 | 122.0 | 121.2 | - |
| 3399 | Other miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 89.1 | 96.0 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 105.8 | 104.6 | 113.0 | 117.8 | 114.5 | 114.4 | 113.6 | - |
| Wholesale trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | Wholesale trade..... | 90.0 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 105.5 | 112.9 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 115.5 | 112.7 | 122.8 |
| 423 | Durable goods..... | 84.5 | 88.8 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 118.7 | 124.6 | 129.3 | 128.7 | 126.5 | 116.4 | 133.3 |
| 4231 | Motor vehicles and parts..... | 90.3 | 87.5 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 114.8 | 120.7 | 132.5 | 131.8 | 114.8 | 97.7 | 118.9 |
| 4232 | Furniture and furnishings..... | 88.3 | 97.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 109.6 | 117.5 | 117.1 | 121.1 | 115.6 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 106.2 |
| 4233 | Lumber and construction supplies..... | 88.2 | 86.9 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 116.8 | 119.9 | 118.2 | 117.0 | 117.4 | 110.7 | 123.0 |
| 4234 | Commercial equipment..... | 59.1 | 67.1 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 113.9 | 134.9 | 154.5 | 168.0 | 181.9 | 199.7 | 205.1 | 236.7 |
| 4235 | Metals and minerals..... | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 111.2 | 108.3 | 104.4 | 97.9 | 89.9 | 78.8 | 85.3 |
| 4236 | Electric goods..... | 79.9 | 95.7 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 123.3 | 129.2 | 138.0 | 136.5 | 144.5 | 145.4 | 175.1 |
| 4237 | Hardware and plumbing..... | 101.8 | 101.1 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 112.7 | 115.0 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 114.0 | 102.6 | 114.4 |
| 4238 | Machinery and supplies..... | 102.5 | 105.2 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 112.7 | 120.8 | 123.5 | 118.1 | 121.9 | 102.4 | 113.8 |

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries¹

[2002=100]

| NAICS | Industry | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 4239 | Miscellaneous durable goods..... | 90.6 | 91.9 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 112.1 | 111.4 | 102.9 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 |
| 424 | Nondurable goods..... | 95.2 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 112.3 | 115.3 | 115.1 | 115.9 | 113.3 | 116.6 | 120.8 |
| 4241 | Paper and paper products..... | 85.9 | 86.5 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 111.4 | 118.0 | 113.2 | 119.8 | 103.5 | 102.4 | 99.7 |
| 4242 | Druggists' goods..... | 103.7 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 121.0 | 137.5 | 156.3 | 164.7 | 165.7 | 170.8 | 185.2 | 188.6 |
| 4243 | Apparel and piece goods..... | 85.7 | 88.7 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 111.7 | 122.9 | 125.1 | 127.1 | 125.8 | 122.7 | 123.9 |
| 4244 | Grocery and related products..... | 102.5 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 100.0 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 111.4 | 115.1 | 110.5 | 113.6 | 123.0 |
| 4245 | Farm product raw materials..... | 102.8 | 106.7 | 104.3 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 108.5 | 107.4 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 113.8 | 120.2 | 131.6 |
| 4246 | Chemicals..... | 99.4 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 103.1 | 100.4 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 93.5 | 106.4 |
| 4247 | Petroleum..... | 68.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 113.9 | 110.2 | 105.6 | 99.5 | 96.0 | 100.1 | 99.3 |
| 4248 | Alcoholic beverages..... | 98.9 | 101.5 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 98.5 | 100.2 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 93.4 |
| 4249 | Miscellaneous nondurable goods..... | 100.9 | 108.7 | 105.5 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 110.6 | 112.6 | 108.7 | 101.7 | 98.9 | 104.4 | 106.8 |
| 425 | Electronic markets and agents and brokers..... | 104.0 | 110.5 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 90.4 | 78.8 | 85.4 | 87.1 | 83.5 | 82.7 | 90.3 |
| 4251 | Electronic markets and agents and brokers..... | 104.0 | 110.5 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 90.4 | 78.8 | 85.4 | 87.1 | 83.5 | 82.7 | 90.3 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4445 | Retail trade..... | 89.7 | 92.5 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 110.0 | 112.6 | 116.7 | 119.9 | 117.2 | 118.0 | 122.6 |
| 4441 | Motor vehicle and parts dealers..... | 96.0 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 109.5 | 99.4 | 95.8 | 100.0 |
| 4411 | Automobile dealers..... | 99.3 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 107.1 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 110.6 | 100.7 | 99.6 | 106.2 |
| 4412 | Other motor vehicle dealers..... | 85.9 | 86.2 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 105.9 | 98.8 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 97.7 | 90.8 | 97.3 |
| 4413 | Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores..... | 99.9 | 100.7 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 102.0 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 103.1 | 98.6 | 95.0 | 92.0 |
| 442 | Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 85.7 | 89.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 112.1 | 113.9 | 117.4 | 123.5 | 123.8 | 129.0 | 135.7 |
| 4421 | Furniture stores..... | 85.9 | 89.5 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 110.1 | 111.5 | 117.0 | 119.7 | 117.0 | 119.8 | 124.5 |
| 4422 | Home furnishings stores..... | 85.4 | 89.7 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 114.6 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 127.8 | 131.8 | 140.1 | 149.7 |
| 443 | Electronics and appliance stores..... | 64.5 | 74.4 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 125.5 | 142.6 | 158.4 | 177.0 | 200.3 | 232.5 | 258.6 | 273.5 |
| 4431 | Electronics and appliance stores..... | 64.5 | 74.4 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 125.5 | 142.6 | 158.4 | 177.0 | 200.3 | 232.5 | 258.6 | 273.5 |
| 444 | Building material and garden supply stores..... | 94.2 | 93.7 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 110.8 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 112.0 | 111.5 | 106.6 | 117.9 |
| 4441 | Building material and supplies dealers..... | 95.0 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 108.5 | 103.3 | 113.6 |
| 4442 | Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores..... | 89.2 | 87.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 115.0 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 121.2 | 136.4 | 132.7 | 153.9 |
| 445 | Food and beverage stores..... | 97.3 | 96.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 106.9 | 111.1 | 113.3 | 115.6 | 112.3 | 113.8 | 115.6 |
| 4451 | Grocery stores..... | 97.8 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 106.2 | 110.1 | 112.2 | 112.8 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 112.1 |
| 4452 | Specialty food stores..... | 91.6 | 93.6 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 111.1 | 113.2 | 123.0 | 129.8 | 125.4 | 131.9 | 131.2 |
| 4453 | Beer, wine, and liquor stores..... | 90.0 | 96.0 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 115.9 | 126.5 | 131.0 | 139.4 | 130.1 | 131.8 | 147.2 |
| 446 | Health and personal care stores..... | 87.1 | 91.3 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 105.5 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 115.7 | 117.1 |
| 4461 | Health and personal care stores..... | 87.1 | 91.3 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 105.5 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 115.7 | 117.1 |
| 447 | Gasoline stations..... | 88.5 | 86.1 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 105.4 | 107.0 |
| 4471 | Gasoline stations..... | 88.5 | 86.1 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 105.4 | 107.0 |
| 448 | Clothing and clothing accessories stores..... | 86.9 | 94.1 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 112.3 | 122.6 | 132.2 | 137.3 | 134.2 | 140.7 |
| 4481 | Clothing stores..... | 84.0 | 91.9 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 104.0 | 112.1 | 122.9 | 134.1 | 144.2 | 143.8 | 148.4 |
| 4482 | Shoe stores..... | 83.8 | 87.9 | 89.0 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 99.5 | 105.3 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 113.9 | 104.6 | 110.6 |
| 4483 | Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores..... | 103.2 | 110.0 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 112.3 | 122.3 | 118.0 | 125.7 | 137.1 | 125.5 | 116.6 | 129.8 |
| 451 | Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores..... | 89.4 | 94.9 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 118.0 | 127.4 | 131.6 | 128.1 | 129.0 | 137.6 | 150.4 |
| 4511 | Sporting goods and musical instrument stores..... | 88.0 | 95.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 121.2 | 131.3 | 140.1 | 136.5 | 136.9 | 146.9 | 159.5 |
| 4512 | Book, periodical, and music stores..... | 92.6 | 94.5 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 111.1 | 119.0 | 113.6 | 109.4 | 111.2 | 116.4 | 130.0 |
| 452 | General merchandise stores..... | 87.8 | 93.2 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 109.5 | 113.3 | 116.8 | 117.7 | 116.0 | 118.6 | 119.0 |
| 4521 | Department stores..... | 102.0 | 104.0 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 107.7 | 109.3 | 111.4 | 104.7 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 97.6 |
| 4529 | Other general merchandise stores..... | 73.2 | 82.4 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 112.0 | 115.0 | 121.7 | 119.0 | 122.7 | 125.0 |
| 453 | Miscellaneous store retailers..... | 93.4 | 95.8 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 108.7 | 114.6 | 125.8 | 129.6 | 126.7 | 120.5 | 128.8 |
| 4531 | Florists..... | 102.2 | 101.3 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 91.7 | 110.6 | 125.4 | 131.1 | 121.5 | 129.0 | 152.1 |
| 4532 | Office supplies, stationery and gift stores..... | 84.2 | 89.9 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 121.9 | 128.5 | 143.4 | 151.8 | 150.8 | 156.7 | 162.9 |
| 4533 | Used merchandise stores..... | 79.8 | 82.0 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 105.9 | 111.6 | 122.9 | 132.6 | 119.7 | 139.5 |
| 4539 | Other miscellaneous store retailers..... | 109.2 | 110.6 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 101.2 | 104.1 | 114.9 | 117.6 | 106.2 | 94.9 | 100.0 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers..... | 70.8 | 83.6 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 108.8 | 121.4 | 126.1 | 148.8 | 163.0 | 166.7 | 175.1 | 189.7 |
| 4541 | Electronic shopping and mail-order houses..... | 67.0 | 75.3 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 117.2 | 134.1 | 145.3 | 175.9 | 196.4 | 187.3 | 195.6 | 216.9 |
| 4542 | Vending machine operators..... | 115.6 | 121.7 | 104.9 | 100.0 | 112.0 | 121.1 | 114.9 | 124.3 | 117.0 | 126.1 | 111.5 | 124.4 |
| 4543 | Direct selling establishments..... | 77.2 | 90.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 87.5 | 93.4 | 96.6 | 101.0 | 105.7 | 101.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 481 | Air transportation..... | 94.3 | 96.0 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 110.2 | 124.2 | 133.6 | 140.5 | 142.2 | 140.6 | 140.7 | - |
| 482111 | Line-haul railroads..... | 78.4 | 85.0 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 103.3 | 109.3 | 103.3 | 107.9 | 103.7 | - |
| 484 | Truck transportation..... | 97.9 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 99.0 | - |
| 4841 | General freight trucking..... | 92.6 | 95.7 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 99.0 | - |
| 48411 | General freight trucking, local..... | 91.4 | 96.2 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 105.6 | 100.3 | 103.1 | 109.5 | 105.8 | 102.9 | 98.3 | - |
| 48412 | General freight trucking, long-distance..... | 92.7 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 102.8 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 98.4 | - |
| 48421 | Used household and office goods moving..... | 117.8 | 116.2 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 110.2 | 116.7 | 116.4 | - |
| 491 | U.S. Postal service..... | 96.6 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 103.8 | 105.2 | - |
| 4911 | U.S. Postal service..... | 96.6 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 103.8 | 105.2 | - |
| 492 | Couriers and messengers..... | 85.4 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 101.3 | 94.7 | 99.4 | 96.5 | 100.8 | 95.8 | - |
| 493 | Warehousing and storage..... | 88.2 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 99.3 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 94.8 | 96.1 | - |
| 4931 | Warehousing and storage..... | 88.2 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 99.3 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 94.8 | 96.1 | - |

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries¹

[2002=100]

| NAICS | Industry | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 49311 | General warehousing and storage..... | 83.0 | 85.1 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 102.9 | - |
| 49312 | Refrigerated warehousing and storage..... | 119.3 | 110.1 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 108.5 | 119.5 | 102.7 | 95.8 | 103.3 | 105.7 | 96.9 | - |
| Information | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 511 | Publishing industries, except internet..... | 99.2 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 110.0 | 110.9 | 116.1 | 119.7 | 121.1 | 122.7 | - |
| 5111 | Newspaper, book, and directory publishers..... | 99.5 | 102.9 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 99.6 | 97.3 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 99.5 | 97.9 | - |
| 5112 | Software publishers..... | 105.8 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 113.1 | 131.5 | 136.7 | 139.0 | 141.7 | 146.6 | 145.4 | - |
| 51213 | Motion picture and video exhibition..... | 102.0 | 106.7 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 104.0 | 111.0 | 118.6 | 124.8 | 120.1 | 128.0 | - |
| 515 | Broadcasting, except internet..... | 98.9 | 99.6 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 107.1 | 113.1 | 120.6 | 130.5 | 133.4 | 135.7 | - |
| 5151 | Radio and television broadcasting..... | 97.3 | 96.9 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 101.7 | 104.1 | 111.8 | 114.8 | 114.2 | 114.1 | - |
| 5152 | Cable and other subscription programming..... | 107.2 | 108.8 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 109.6 | 118.4 | 129.3 | 135.9 | 158.3 | 169.0 | 173.5 | - |
| 5171 | Wired telecommunications carriers..... | 93.3 | 94.9 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 106.5 | 112.0 | 115.9 | 119.8 | 121.5 | 123.8 | 125.9 | - |
| 5172 | Wireless telecommunications carriers..... | 66.6 | 70.1 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 134.8 | 176.0 | 189.2 | 200.2 | 237.6 | 295.4 | - |
| Finance and insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52211 | Commercial banking..... | 90.6 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 106.3 | 109.2 | 111.6 | 114.2 | 112.7 | 115.3 | - |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 532111 | Passenger car rental..... | 97.9 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 106.5 | 104.6 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 118.0 | 123.7 | 118.6 | - |
| 53212 | Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing..... | 106.1 | 106.8 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 111.6 | 114.1 | 123.3 | 120.0 | 114.8 | 99.5 | - |
| 53223 | Video tape and disc rental..... | 99.3 | 103.5 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 112.9 | 115.6 | 104.7 | 124.0 | 152.1 | 136.8 | 148.2 | - |
| Professional and technical services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 541213 | Tax preparation services..... | 95.0 | 90.6 | 84.8 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 79.2 | 87.3 | 83.0 | 81.2 | - |
| 54131 | Architectural services..... | 99.3 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 105.8 | 109.6 | 113.3 | 111.9 | - |
| 54133 | Engineering services..... | 97.5 | 101.5 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 112.5 | 119.7 | 121.1 | 118.3 | 123.4 | 116.7 | - |
| 54181 | Advertising agencies..... | 86.6 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 116.2 | 114.5 | 115.2 | 118.7 | 124.6 | 126.9 | - |
| 541921 | Photography studios, portrait..... | 112.5 | 111.7 | 104.8 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 92.3 | 91.1 | 95.4 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 96.6 | - |
| Administrative and waste services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 561311 | Employment placement agencies..... | 79.8 | 76.9 | 85.2 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 120.7 | 126.8 | 146.4 | 176.5 | 203.2 | 203.9 | - |
| 56151 | Travel agencies..... | 90.5 | 93.6 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 125.5 | 151.0 | 173.8 | 186.2 | 217.8 | 220.0 | 226.2 | - |
| 56172 | Janitorial services..... | 93.4 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 110.7 | 106.6 | 108.4 | 102.5 | 109.0 | 111.2 | 107.2 | - |
| Health care and social assistance | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 62125 | Medical and diagnostic laboratories..... | 90.6 | 95.9 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 102.4 | 104.6 | 102.4 | 111.5 | 114.5 | - |
| 621511 | Medical laboratories..... | 98.6 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 102.3 | 103.6 | 105.8 | 115.8 | 121.7 | - |
| 621512 | Diagnostic imaging centers..... | 79.4 | 85.7 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 97.5 | 99.4 | 102.9 | 92.4 | 100.4 | 99.7 | - |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 71311 | Amusement and theme parks..... | 98.8 | 99.5 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 99.1 | 109.6 | 99.7 | 107.2 | 107.9 | 99.4 | - |
| 71395 | Bowling centers..... | 92.8 | 96.9 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 108.0 | 104.3 | 98.4 | 116.1 | 117.7 | 114.3 | - |
| Accommodation and food services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | Accommodation and food services..... | 96.8 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 105.9 | 105.3 | - |
| 721 | Accommodation..... | 94.1 | 98.5 | 96.4 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 111.3 | 109.4 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 109.0 | 107.2 | - |
| 7211 | Traveler accommodation..... | 94.0 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 111.5 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 109.0 | 106.9 | - |
| 722 | Food services and drinking places..... | 96.7 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 107.1 |
| 7221 | Full-service restaurants..... | 96.5 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 102.8 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 103.6 |
| 7222 | Limited-service eating places..... | 97.8 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 111.1 |
| 7223 | Special food services..... | 91.7 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 107.0 | 109.3 | 110.9 | 113.7 | 113.0 | 106.4 | 101.1 |
| 7224 | Drinking places, alcoholic beverages..... | 96.0 | 97.8 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 113.8 | 106.1 | 112.1 | 122.0 | 122.4 | 117.9 | 122.4 | 121.1 |
| Other services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8111 | Automotive repair and maintenance..... | 102.3 | 105.5 | 105.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 106.5 | 105.7 | 104.5 | 102.5 | 101.3 | 96.6 | - |
| 81142 | Reupholstery and furniture repair..... | 102.9 | 103.4 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 91.8 | 94.8 | 90.2 | 87.8 | - |
| 81211 | Hair, nail, and skin care services..... | 98.4 | 98.0 | 103.8 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 112.3 | 116.1 | 115.4 | 119.5 | 122.4 | 115.1 | - |
| 81221 | Funeral homes and funeral services..... | 109.2 | 100.3 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 95.0 | 96.5 | - |
| 8123 | Drycleaning and laundry services..... | 93.4 | 95.7 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 99.1 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 114.6 | - |
| 81231 | Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners..... | 79.7 | 88.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 94.5 | 115.2 | 99.2 | 91.1 | 85.9 | 92.5 | - |
| 81232 | Drycleaning and laundry services..... | 93.6 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 95.4 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 113.9 | - |
| 81233 | Linen and uniform supply..... | 101.6 | 98.8 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 104.2 | 111.5 | 115.6 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 119.0 | - |
| 81292 | Photofinishing..... | 75.9 | 73.4 | 80.8 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 105.3 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 105.3 | 131.4 | - |

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

1/ Data for most industries are available beginning in 1987 and may be accessed on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/prprodbydata.htm>.**51. Unemployment rates adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries, seasonally adjusted**

[Percent]

| Country | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| United States..... | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| Canada..... | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Australia..... | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Japan..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| France..... | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| Germany..... | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Italy..... | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| Sweden..... | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.8 |
| United Kingdom..... | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 |

Dash indicates data are not available. Quarterly figures for Germany are calculated by applying an annual adjustment factor to current published data and therefore should be viewed as a less precise indicator of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual figures. For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries* (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/ilc/fiscomparf.htm>). For monthly unemployment rates, as well as the quarterly and annual rates published in this table, see the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at http://www.bls.gov/ilc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm). Unemployment rates may differ between the two reports mentioned, because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

52. Annual data: employment status of the working-age population, adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries

[Numbers in thousands]

| Employment status and country | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 142,583 | 143,734 | 144,863 | 146,510 | 147,401 | 149,320 | 151,428 | 153,124 | 154,287 | 154,142 | 153,889 |
| Canada..... | 15,632 | 15,886 | 16,356 | 16,722 | 16,925 | 17,056 | 17,266 | 17,626 | 17,936 | 18,058 | 18,263 |
| Australia..... | 9,590 | 9,746 | 9,901 | 10,085 | 10,213 | 10,529 | 10,773 | 11,060 | 11,356 | 11,602 | 11,868 |
| Japan..... | 66,710 | 66,480 | 65,866 | 65,495 | 65,366 | 65,386 | 65,556 | 65,909 | 65,660 | 65,362 | 65,100 |
| France..... | 26,193 | 26,339 | 26,658 | 26,692 | 26,872 | 27,061 | 27,260 | 27,466 | 27,683 | 27,972 | 28,067 |
| Germany..... | 39,302 | 39,459 | 39,413 | 39,276 | 39,711 | 40,696 | 41,206 | 41,364 | 41,481 | 41,507 | 41,189 |
| Italy..... | 23,361 | 23,524 | 23,728 | 24,020 | 24,084 | 24,179 | 24,395 | 24,459 | 24,836 | 24,705 | 24,741 |
| Netherlands..... | 8,008 | 8,155 | 8,288 | 8,330 | 8,379 | 8,400 | 8,462 | 8,595 | 8,679 | 8,716 | 8,654 |
| Sweden..... | 4,490 | 4,530 | 4,545 | 4,565 | 4,579 | 4,693 | 4,746 | 4,822 | 4,875 | 4,888 | 4,942 |
| United Kingdom..... | 28,962 | 29,092 | 29,343 | 29,565 | 29,802 | 30,137 | 30,599 | 30,780 | 31,126 | 31,274 | 31,421 |
| Participation rate¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 67.1 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 66.0 | 65.4 | 64.7 |
| Canada..... | 66.0 | 66.1 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.3 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 67.0 |
| Australia..... | 64.4 | 64.4 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.5 |
| Japan..... | 61.7 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 59.5 | 59.3 | 59.0 |
| France..... | 56.8 | 56.6 | 56.8 | 56.4 | 56.3 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 56.5 |
| Germany..... | 56.7 | 56.7 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.1 |
| Italy..... | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.5 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 48.4 | 48.2 |
| Netherlands..... | 63.0 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 64.3 |
| Sweden..... | 63.7 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 64.8 | 64.7 |
| United Kingdom..... | 62.8 | 62.7 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 63.1 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 63.1 |
| Employed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 136,891 | 136,933 | 136,485 | 137,736 | 139,252 | 141,730 | 144,427 | 146,047 | 145,362 | 139,877 | 139,064 |
| Canada..... | 14,677 | 14,860 | 15,210 | 15,576 | 15,835 | 16,032 | 16,317 | 16,704 | 16,985 | 16,732 | 16,969 |
| Australia..... | 8,989 | 9,088 | 9,271 | 9,485 | 9,662 | 9,998 | 10,257 | 10,576 | 10,873 | 10,953 | 11,247 |
| Japan..... | 63,790 | 63,460 | 62,650 | 62,510 | 62,640 | 62,910 | 63,210 | 63,509 | 63,250 | 62,242 | 62,000 |
| France..... | 23,928 | 24,264 | 24,521 | 24,397 | 24,464 | 24,632 | 24,828 | 25,246 | 25,614 | 25,395 | 25,423 |
| Germany..... | 36,236 | 36,350 | 36,018 | 35,615 | 35,604 | 36,123 | 36,949 | 37,763 | 38,345 | 38,279 | 38,209 |
| Italy..... | 20,973 | 21,359 | 21,666 | 21,972 | 22,124 | 22,290 | 22,721 | 22,953 | 23,144 | 22,760 | 22,621 |
| Netherlands..... | 7,762 | 7,950 | 8,035 | 7,989 | 7,960 | 7,959 | 8,096 | 8,290 | 8,412 | 8,389 | 8,264 |
| Sweden..... | 4,230 | 4,303 | 4,311 | 4,301 | 4,279 | 4,334 | 4,416 | 4,530 | 4,581 | 4,486 | 4,534 |
| United Kingdom..... | 27,375 | 27,604 | 27,815 | 28,077 | 28,380 | 28,674 | 28,929 | 29,129 | 29,346 | 28,880 | 28,944 |
| Employment-population ratio² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 64.4 | 63.7 | 62.7 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.7 | 63.1 | 63.0 | 62.2 | 59.3 | 58.5 |
| Canada..... | 62.0 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 64.1 | 62.2 | 62.3 |
| Australia..... | 60.3 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 62.9 | 63.0 |
| Japan..... | 59.0 | 58.4 | 57.5 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 57.5 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 56.2 |
| France..... | 51.9 | 52.2 | 52.3 | 51.6 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 51.2 |
| Germany..... | 52.2 | 52.2 | 51.5 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 52.1 | 53.2 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 53.9 |
| Italy..... | 43.2 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 44.6 | 44.1 |
| Netherlands..... | 61.1 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 61.6 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 62.8 | 63.4 | 62.8 | 61.4 |
| Sweden..... | 60.1 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 60.2 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.4 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 59.5 | 59.3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 59.4 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 58.5 | 58.2 |
| Unemployed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 5,692 | 6,801 | 8,378 | 8,774 | 8,149 | 7,591 | 7,001 | 7,078 | 8,924 | 14,265 | 14,825 |
| Canada..... | 955 | 1,026 | 1,146 | 1,146 | 1,091 | 1,024 | 949 | 922 | 951 | 1,326 | 1,294 |
| Australia..... | 602 | 658 | 630 | 599 | 551 | 531 | 516 | 484 | 483 | 649 | 621 |
| Japan..... | 2,920 | 3,020 | 3,216 | 2,985 | 2,726 | 2,476 | 2,346 | 2,400 | 2,410 | 3,120 | 3,100 |
| France..... | 2,265 | 2,075 | 2,137 | 2,295 | 2,408 | 2,429 | 2,432 | 2,220 | 2,069 | 2,577 | 2,644 |
| Germany..... | 3,065 | 3,110 | 3,396 | 3,661 | 4,107 | 4,573 | 4,257 | 3,601 | 3,136 | 3,228 | 2,980 |
| Italy..... | 2,388 | 2,164 | 2,062 | 2,048 | 1,960 | 1,889 | 1,673 | 1,506 | 1,692 | 1,945 | 2,119 |
| Netherlands..... | 246 | 206 | 254 | 341 | 419 | 441 | 366 | 306 | 267 | 327 | 390 |
| Sweden..... | 260 | 227 | 234 | 264 | 300 | 360 | 330 | 292 | 294 | 401 | 409 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,587 | 1,489 | 1,528 | 1,488 | 1,423 | 1,463 | 1,670 | 1,652 | 1,780 | 2,395 | 2,477 |
| Unemployment rate³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Canada..... | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Australia..... | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Japan..... | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| France..... | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Germany..... | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| Italy..... | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| Sweden..... | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 |

¹ Labor force as a percent of the working-age population.

² Employment as a percent of the working-age population.

³ Unemployment as a percent of the labor force.

Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/ilc/fiscomparef.htm>). Unemployment rates may differ from those in the BLS report International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted (on the Internet at http://www.bls.gov/ilc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm), because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

NOTE: There are breaks in series for the United States (2003, 2004), Australia (2001), Germany (2005), the Netherlands (2003), and Sweden (2005). For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report International

53. Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

| Measure and country | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Output per hour | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 41.7 | 58.1 | 68.5 | 73.8 | 77.7 | 82.4 | 88.8 | 90.7 | 108.2 | 117.5 | 122.8 | 127.2 | 133.6 | 132.5 | 139.1 | 147.1 |
| Australia..... | 63.3 | 77.8 | 84.9 | 88.0 | 92.5 | 95.8 | 93.5 | 98.4 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 105.5 | 108.1 | 110.0 | 106.7 | 111.4 | 113.2 |
| Belgium..... | 50.5 | 74.8 | 87.1 | 93.9 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 101.5 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 107.3 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 113.6 | 117.3 |
| Canada..... | 55.2 | 70.7 | 83.4 | 87.2 | 91.3 | 95.1 | 100.7 | 98.3 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 104.8 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 104.5 | 105.4 | 110.0 |
| Czech Republic..... | - | - | 70.3 | 77.3 | 73.1 | 83.9 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 101.9 | 114.4 | 125.0 | 140.4 | 151.7 | 161.4 | 156.0 | 176.1 |
| Denmark..... | 66.1 | 79.3 | 90.8 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 104.2 | 110.2 | 113.7 | 119.5 | 122.1 | 125.2 | 123.4 | 135.2 |
| Finland..... | 28.9 | 48.0 | 65.8 | 71.1 | 75.3 | 80.8 | 90.4 | 93.9 | 106.3 | 113.4 | 118.8 | 132.7 | 145.3 | 140.6 | 120.9 | 140.8 |
| France..... | 46.4 | 64.8 | 77.7 | 81.9 | 86.0 | 89.6 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 103.4 | 107.3 | 112.1 | 116.4 | 119.4 | 115.4 | 113.1 | 122.1 |
| Germany..... | 54.5 | 69.8 | 80.6 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 90.2 | 96.5 | 99.0 | 103.6 | 107.5 | 112.1 | 121.5 | 124.8 | 119.1 | 108.2 | 115.6 |
| Italy..... | 56.8 | 78.1 | 94.2 | 96.5 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 100.8 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 99.9 | 93.8 | 100.4 |
| Japan..... | 47.9 | 70.9 | 83.4 | 90.3 | 91.2 | 93.5 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 106.8 | 114.3 | 121.7 | 122.9 | 127.6 | 131.3 | 119.5 | 136.2 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | - | 33.4 | 52.1 | 65.6 | 73.6 | 82.7 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 106.8 | 117.1 | 130.7 | 145.7 | 156.2 | 157.3 | 159.1 | 172.9 |
| Netherlands..... | 49.7 | 69.4 | 82.0 | 84.3 | 86.4 | 89.9 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 102.4 | 109.4 | 114.6 | 119.1 | 125.3 | 122.7 | 117.0 | 127.6 |
| Norway..... | 70.1 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 88.7 | 91.7 | 94.6 | 97.2 | 108.7 | 115.1 | 119.1 | 116.7 | 116.1 | 117.2 | 118.1 | 123.7 |
| Singapore..... | 33.1 | 50.7 | 72.8 | 77.8 | 80.9 | 92.4 | 101.2 | 90.7 | 103.6 | 113.8 | 116.3 | 120.1 | 116.2 | 105.3 | 105.0 | 139.4 |
| Spain..... | 57.9 | 80.0 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 94.7 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 108.5 | 110.9 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 113.5 |
| Sweden..... | 40.1 | 49.4 | 64.9 | 73.6 | 78.4 | 85.4 | 91.6 | 89.4 | 108.2 | 120.2 | 128.0 | 138.8 | 142.6 | 134.3 | 124.4 | 141.1 |
| Taiwan..... | 28.6 | 52.5 | 65.4 | 73.1 | 76.1 | 80.7 | 85.6 | 89.9 | 107.2 | 112.6 | 121.7 | 132.1 | 143.2 | 145.5 | 152.4 | 175.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 45.6 | 70.3 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 87.4 | 93.3 | 96.9 | 104.5 | 111.2 | 116.3 | 120.6 | 124.7 | 125.2 | 120.6 | 125.6 |
| Output | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 49.8 | 67.6 | 79.4 | 86.9 | 91.2 | 96.1 | 102.3 | 97.6 | 102.9 | 111.2 | 114.8 | 119.9 | 123.8 | 117.8 | 107.6 | 113.8 |
| Australia..... | 70.8 | 81.8 | 86.5 | 90.1 | 92.2 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 96.9 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 102.7 | 105.7 | 104.6 | 102.2 | 106.6 |
| Belgium..... | 67.2 | 86.8 | 89.5 | 94.1 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 98.8 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 96.1 | 99.8 |
| Canada..... | 55.2 | 68.7 | 76.5 | 82.8 | 86.9 | 94.1 | 103.4 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 101.3 | 99.0 | 93.0 | 82.5 | 87.1 |
| Czech Republic..... | - | - | 73.4 | 84.1 | 78.5 | 87.0 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 99.0 | 112.1 | 125.5 | 143.8 | 157.0 | 169.4 | 149.3 | 165.4 |
| Denmark..... | 77.3 | 85.5 | 94.7 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 103.8 | 107.1 | 111.0 | 97.6 | 99.9 |
| Finland..... | 39.8 | 53.8 | 60.3 | 68.1 | 74.7 | 80.9 | 92.2 | 96.3 | 102.8 | 107.7 | 112.3 | 126.9 | 140.5 | 135.6 | 101.9 | 114.9 |
| France..... | 75.3 | 82.8 | 86.6 | 89.7 | 93.7 | 96.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 106.3 | 108.8 | 104.2 | 95.7 | 99.1 |
| Germany..... | 81.3 | 94.5 | 90.1 | 92.0 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 100.4 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 104.3 | 106.5 | 114.1 | 118.4 | 113.6 | 93.1 | 103.6 |
| Italy..... | 71.1 | 88.2 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 98.4 | 82.6 | 86.4 |
| Japan..... | 61.9 | 98.9 | 101.7 | 108.2 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 107.4 | 101.6 | 105.3 | 111.4 | 117.2 | 121.3 | 126.1 | 125.5 | 100.8 | 117.6 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | 12.7 | 40.0 | 59.2 | 67.1 | 62.2 | 76.5 | 89.8 | 92.0 | 105.4 | 115.9 | 123.1 | 133.0 | 142.5 | 146.6 | 144.3 | 165.7 |
| Netherlands..... | 59.3 | 76.9 | 85.1 | 87.7 | 90.3 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 108.7 | 115.1 | 113.4 | 103.6 | 111.2 |
| Norway..... | 95.1 | 91.4 | 94.6 | 102.7 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 103.3 | 109.2 | 114.1 | 117.5 | 121.3 | 124.5 | 117.3 | 119.6 |
| Singapore..... | 26.0 | 51.2 | 75.4 | 80.8 | 80.2 | 90.6 | 104.4 | 92.2 | 102.9 | 117.2 | 128.3 | 143.6 | 152.2 | 145.8 | 139.7 | 181.2 |
| Spain..... | 58.8 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 82.9 | 87.9 | 92.9 | 97.0 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 103.0 | 88.9 | 89.7 |
| Sweden..... | 45.5 | 54.5 | 65.8 | 73.6 | 80.2 | 87.5 | 95.1 | 93.3 | 105.0 | 115.0 | 120.7 | 129.0 | 133.5 | 126.5 | 103.7 | 119.9 |
| Taiwan..... | 29.4 | 59.3 | 72.7 | 80.9 | 82.8 | 88.9 | 96.1 | 89.5 | 110.1 | 121.5 | 131.0 | 142.9 | 156.9 | 158.5 | 151.5 | 192.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 78.5 | 94.8 | 97.1 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 103.6 | 102.2 | 99.7 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 100.8 | 90.1 | 93.3 |
| Total hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 119.4 | 116.5 | 115.9 | 117.7 | 117.4 | 116.6 | 115.1 | 107.6 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 92.6 | 88.9 | 77.4 | 77.4 |
| Australia..... | 111.8 | 105.2 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 99.7 | 97.6 | 101.5 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 96.6 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 98.1 | 91.7 | 94.1 |
| Belgium..... | 133.1 | 116.0 | 102.8 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 94.0 | 84.6 | 85.1 |
| Canada..... | 100.0 | 97.2 | 91.8 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 98.9 | 102.7 | 100.8 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 95.2 | 92.3 | 89.0 | 78.2 | 79.2 |
| Czech Republic..... | - | - | 104.4 | 108.8 | 107.4 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 97.2 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 95.7 | 93.9 |
| Denmark..... | 117.0 | 107.8 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 93.4 | 89.6 | 87.3 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 88.7 | 79.0 | 73.9 |
| Finland..... | 137.6 | 112.1 | 91.7 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 96.8 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 84.3 | 81.6 |
| France..... | 162.4 | 127.8 | 111.3 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 105.4 | 104.4 | 97.6 | 95.8 | 93.7 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 90.3 | 84.6 | 81.2 |
| Germany..... | 149.3 | 135.4 | 111.7 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 103.1 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 95.0 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 86.1 | 89.6 |
| Italy..... | 125.2 | 113.0 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 102.5 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 98.4 | 88.1 | 86.0 |
| Japan..... | 129.3 | 139.6 | 122.0 | 119.9 | 112.5 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 105.3 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 95.6 | 84.3 | 86.3 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | - | 119.8 | 113.6 | 102.2 | 84.5 | 92.4 | 98.8 | 102.1 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 94.2 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 90.7 | 95.8 |
| Netherlands..... | 119.2 | 110.9 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 91.7 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 88.6 | 87.2 |
| Norway..... | 135.6 | 104.1 | 107.3 | 112.8 | 115.0 | 111.0 | 107.1 | 103.4 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 99.3 | 96.7 |
| Singapore..... | 78.6 | 101.1 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 110.4 | 119.6 | 131.0 | 138.4 | 133.1 | 130.0 |
| Spain..... | 101.6 | 92.1 | 81.4 | 89.0 | 92.8 | 96.4 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 95.4 | 94.2 | 82.0 | 79.0 |
| Sweden..... | 113.3 | 110.2 | 101.3 | 100.1 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 97.0 | 95.7 | 94.3 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 83.4 | 85.0 |
| Taiwan..... | 102.9 | 113.0 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 108.8 | 110.1 | 112.4 | 99.6 | 102.7 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 109.6 | 108.9 | 99.4 | 109.4 |
| United Kingdom..... | 172.1 | 135.0 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 120.9 | 115.9 | 111.1 | 105.5 | 95.4 | 91.6 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 83.3 | 80.5 | 74.7 | 74.3 |

See notes at end of table.

53. Continued— Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

| Measure and country | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unit labor costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (national currency basis) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 91.6 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 99.8 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 90.2 | 88.7 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 89.2 |
| Australia..... | - | 82.1 | 91.6 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 101.0 | 105.5 | 111.0 | 115.8 | 119.0 | 123.9 | 126.7 | 123.7 |
| Belgium..... | 80.8 | 93.6 | 97.0 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 103.9 | 108.3 | 104.8 |
| Canada..... | 65.8 | 96.6 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 95.8 | 93.5 | 98.4 | 103.7 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 110.3 | 113.0 | 117.6 | 114.8 | 109.9 |
| Czech Republic..... | - | - | 73.8 | 86.7 | 100.4 | 92.2 | 89.2 | 98.7 | 106.1 | 100.1 | 94.5 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 86.7 | 88.5 | 81.8 |
| Denmark..... | 49.4 | 86.4 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 92.3 | 96.5 | 102.5 | 100.6 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 105.1 | 104.7 | 109.2 | 102.5 |
| Finland..... | 75.2 | 126.4 | 118.0 | 114.8 | 112.9 | 109.0 | 101.6 | 104.6 | 96.8 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 87.0 | 81.8 | 86.9 | 103.5 | 92.0 |
| France..... | 60.7 | 99.1 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 96.7 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 103.4 | 108.6 | 102.7 |
| Germany..... | 65.7 | 85.5 | 100.8 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 95.7 | 92.9 | 89.2 | 87.7 | 94.4 | 109.2 | 100.4 |
| Italy..... | 34.5 | 78.6 | 87.7 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 95.6 | 93.2 | 96.1 | 106.0 | 108.1 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 112.9 | 121.2 | 133.7 | 127.6 |
| Japan..... | 105.4 | 109.2 | 110.8 | 106.8 | 108.3 | 105.4 | 99.5 | 102.9 | 91.6 | 86.4 | 81.8 | 80.1 | 76.0 | 74.9 | 83.2 | 72.1 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | 40.4 | 72.4 | 109.2 | 110.7 | 107.8 | 96.2 | 93.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 102.7 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 109.1 | 108.3 |
| Netherlands..... | 86.0 | 91.0 | 93.9 | 95.3 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 93.8 | 97.5 | 101.5 | 99.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 92.9 | 98.1 | 106.4 | 98.2 |
| Norway..... | 35.3 | 66.6 | 78.5 | 82.7 | 89.9 | 91.8 | 94.1 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 102.4 | 107.7 | 112.8 | 118.0 | 117.2 |
| Singapore..... | 78.5 | 107.5 | 113.5 | 117.8 | 115.8 | 96.0 | 92.3 | 106.0 | 97.1 | 88.9 | 86.4 | 82.7 | 85.3 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 77.7 |
| Spain..... | 35.7 | 73.7 | 93.6 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 97.6 | 102.5 | 104.1 | 107.0 | 110.0 | 114.1 | 122.0 | 125.5 | 119.7 |
| Sweden..... | 67.2 | 123.3 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 108.1 | 102.2 | 99.0 | 106.1 | 96.5 | 89.2 | 86.6 | 82.2 | 85.0 | 92.6 | 104.0 | 89.5 |
| Taiwan..... | 69.3 | 108.5 | 123.1 | 121.0 | 120.0 | 115.5 | 110.9 | 112.4 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 92.6 | 90.4 | 84.3 | 85.0 | 78.7 | 70.2 |
| United Kingdom..... | 52.6 | 84.3 | 88.2 | 90.7 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 100.7 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 104.2 | 112.0 | 110.9 |
| Unit labor costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (U.S. dollar basis) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 91.6 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 99.8 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 90.2 | 88.7 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 89.2 |
| Australia..... | - | 118.0 | 124.8 | 129.0 | 109.7 | 113.2 | 103.6 | 92.8 | 121.2 | 142.9 | 155.7 | 160.5 | 183.6 | 194.6 | 184.7 | 209.3 |
| Belgium..... | 118.0 | 119.5 | 140.5 | 113.3 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 120.1 | 128.9 | 129.2 | 133.8 | 146.2 | 161.8 | 159.6 | 147.0 |
| Canada..... | 88.4 | 130.1 | 112.1 | 110.4 | 103.5 | 101.3 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 116.3 | 128.5 | 139.6 | 152.7 | 165.3 | 173.2 | 158.0 | 167.6 |
| Czech Republic..... | - | - | 91.0 | 89.5 | 101.8 | 87.3 | 75.6 | 85.0 | 123.1 | 127.6 | 129.2 | 128.5 | 140.2 | 166.4 | 152.0 | 140.1 |
| Denmark..... | 69.1 | 110.1 | 123.0 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 105.8 | 89.9 | 91.4 | 122.9 | 132.5 | 135.5 | 135.1 | 152.3 | 162.3 | 160.8 | 143.6 |
| Finland..... | 126.8 | 207.9 | 170.0 | 139.1 | 132.9 | 122.8 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 115.9 | 124.0 | 123.7 | 115.6 | 118.6 | 135.3 | 152.6 | 129.0 |
| France..... | 99.7 | 126.2 | 142.2 | 121.5 | 115.5 | 109.7 | 94.5 | 92.8 | 118.7 | 129.8 | 128.8 | 130.0 | 141.2 | 161.1 | 160.1 | 144.1 |
| Germany..... | 74.7 | 109.4 | 145.6 | 117.9 | 117.4 | 112.4 | 95.8 | 93.3 | 118.2 | 125.9 | 122.3 | 118.6 | 127.2 | 147.0 | 161.0 | 140.8 |
| Italy..... | 82.6 | 134.3 | 110.2 | 113.5 | 110.8 | 107.7 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 127.0 | 142.2 | 144.8 | 146.5 | 163.7 | 188.8 | 197.1 | 179.0 |
| Japan..... | 58.2 | 94.3 | 147.7 | 110.4 | 103.6 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 106.0 | 98.9 | 100.1 | 93.0 | 86.3 | 80.8 | 90.7 | 111.2 | 102.9 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | 83.1 | 127.3 | 176.7 | 146.1 | 96.2 | 101.1 | 103.7 | 95.7 | 103.6 | 112.1 | 130.6 | 137.8 | 140.8 | 119.2 | 107.0 | 117.1 |
| Netherlands..... | 100.8 | 116.5 | 136.4 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 108.5 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 121.6 | 130.3 | 126.3 | 126.2 | 134.7 | 152.8 | 156.8 | 137.8 |
| Norway..... | 57.0 | 85.0 | 98.9 | 93.2 | 95.0 | 93.9 | 85.2 | 86.1 | 108.0 | 110.6 | 117.2 | 127.6 | 146.9 | 159.7 | 149.8 | 154.7 |
| Singapore..... | 65.7 | 106.2 | 143.4 | 142.0 | 124.0 | 101.4 | 95.8 | 105.9 | 99.7 | 94.2 | 93.0 | 93.3 | 101.5 | 120.6 | 117.1 | 102.1 |
| Spain..... | 87.6 | 127.3 | 132.2 | 118.1 | 114.8 | 107.7 | 93.8 | 92.4 | 122.7 | 136.9 | 140.9 | 146.2 | 165.5 | 190.1 | 185.0 | 168.0 |
| Sweden..... | 154.3 | 202.4 | 150.7 | 141.0 | 132.2 | 120.1 | 105.0 | 99.8 | 116.1 | 118.1 | 112.7 | 108.4 | 122.4 | 136.8 | 132.2 | 120.8 |
| Taiwan..... | 66.4 | 139.3 | 160.4 | 145.2 | 123.5 | 123.4 | 122.6 | 114.7 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 96.1 | 88.6 | 93.2 | 82.3 | 77.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 81.4 | 100.1 | 92.7 | 98.9 | 106.5 | 104.9 | 97.5 | 93.5 | 109.5 | 120.8 | 121.6 | 125.4 | 136.5 | 128.6 | 116.7 | 114.1 |
| Hourly compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (national currency basis) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 38.2 | 62.1 | 73.4 | 76.5 | 81.2 | 84.8 | 91.3 | 94.8 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 112.5 | 114.8 | 118.5 | 123.6 | 129.1 | 131.2 |
| Australia..... | - | 63.9 | 77.8 | 83.0 | 87.7 | 91.4 | 90.5 | 96.0 | 106.0 | 110.1 | 117.1 | 125.2 | 130.9 | 132.2 | 141.1 | 140.0 |
| Belgium..... | 40.8 | 70.1 | 84.5 | 89.3 | 90.6 | 91.8 | 93.5 | 96.5 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 112.2 | 115.8 | 123.0 | 123.0 |
| Canada..... | 36.3 | 68.3 | 81.6 | 84.9 | 89.3 | 91.2 | 94.2 | 96.7 | 104.0 | 108.0 | 112.8 | 117.2 | 121.2 | 122.9 | 121.0 | 120.9 |
| Czech Republic..... | - | - | 51.9 | 67.1 | 73.4 | 77.4 | 82.0 | 91.6 | 108.1 | 114.6 | 118.1 | 124.5 | 133.3 | 139.9 | 138.1 | 144.0 |
| Denmark..... | 32.6 | 68.5 | 79.3 | 85.3 | 87.6 | 89.8 | 91.6 | 95.9 | 106.8 | 110.9 | 117.2 | 121.6 | 128.3 | 131.2 | 134.9 | 138.6 |
| Finland..... | 21.8 | 60.6 | 77.6 | 81.6 | 85.0 | 88.1 | 91.9 | 98.2 | 102.9 | 106.9 | 111.6 | 115.5 | 118.8 | 122.2 | 125.2 | 129.5 |
| France..... | 28.2 | 64.1 | 79.4 | 83.7 | 84.4 | 87.3 | 91.9 | 94.3 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 109.7 | 113.9 | 116.2 | 119.3 | 122.9 | 125.4 |
| Germany..... | 35.8 | 59.7 | 81.2 | 86.7 | 88.0 | 90.0 | 94.7 | 97.6 | 102.2 | 102.8 | 104.1 | 108.4 | 109.4 | 112.4 | 118.1 | 116.0 |
| Italy..... | 19.6 | 61.3 | 82.5 | 91.1 | 89.4 | 91.7 | 94.1 | 97.2 | 103.8 | 107.4 | 110.8 | 113.2 | 116.4 | 121.1 | 125.4 | 128.1 |
| Japan..... | 50.4 | 77.4 | 92.4 | 96.4 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 98.2 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | - | 24.1 | 56.9 | 72.7 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 85.2 | 89.1 | 105.5 | 120.3 | 139.8 | 153.2 | 163.4 | 164.8 | 173.6 | 187.2 |
| Netherlands..... | 42.8 | 63.1 | 77.0 | 80.3 | 83.7 | 86.6 | 90.7 | 94.7 | 103.9 | 108.4 | 109.9 | 113.1 | 116.4 | 120.4 | 124.4 | 125.3 |
| Norway..... | 24.7 | 58.5 | 69.2 | 75.3 | 79.7 | 84.2 | 89.0 | 94.4 | 104.1 | 107.5 | 112.6 | 119.5 | 125.0 | 132.1 | 139.4 | 144.9 |
| Singapore..... | 26.0 | 54.5 | 82.6 | 91.7 | 93.7 | 88.8 | 93.4 | 96.2 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 108.3 |
| Spain..... | 20.7 | 59.0 | 87.4 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 93.5 | 97.2 | 105.0 | 108.7 | 113.9 | 119.4 | 126.6 | 133.4 | 136.1 | 136.0 |
| Sweden..... | 27.0 | 61.0 | 71.8 | 81.6 | 84.7 | 87.4 | 90.7 | 94.9 | 104.4 | 107.2 | 110.8 | 114.1 | 121.2 | 124.4 | 129.4 | 126.3 |
| Taiwan..... | 19.8 | 57.0 | 80.5 | 88.5 | 91.4 | 93.3 | 94.9 | 101.0 | 103.1 | 106.4 | 112.7 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 123.7 | 119.9 | 123.3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 24.0 | 59.3 | 71.6 | 74.4 | 80.1 | 85.2 | 90.2 | 94.6 | 105.2 | 110.1 | 116.7 | 123.2 | 127.7 | 130.4 | 135.0 | 139.3 |

NOTE: Data for Germany for years before 1991 are for the former West Germany. Data for 1991 onward are for unified Germany. Dash indicates data not available

54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry,¹ United States

| Industry and type of case ² | Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1989 ⁴ | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 ⁴ | 1994 ⁴ | 1995 ⁴ | 1996 ⁴ | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ | 2001 ⁴ |
| PRIVATE SECTOR⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Lost workdays..... | 78.7 | 84.0 | 86.5 | 93.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishing⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 10.9 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Lost workdays..... | 100.9 | 112.2 | 108.3 | 126.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Lost workdays..... | 137.2 | 119.5 | 129.6 | 204.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 14.3 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Lost workdays..... | 143.3 | 147.9 | 148.1 | 161.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| General building contractors: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Lost workdays..... | 137.3 | 137.6 | 132.0 | 142.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Heavy construction, except building: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 13.8 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| Lost workdays..... | 147.1 | 144.6 | 160.1 | 165.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Special trades contractors: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 14.6 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Lost workdays..... | 144.9 | 153.1 | 151.3 | 168.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 13.1 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Lost workdays..... | 113.0 | 120.7 | 121.5 | 124.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Durable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 14.1 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | — | 8.8 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | — | 4.3 |
| Lost workdays..... | 116.5 | 123.3 | 122.9 | 126.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lumber and wood products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 18.4 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 10.6 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| Lost workdays..... | 177.5 | 172.5 | 172.0 | 165.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture and fixtures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 16.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Lost workdays..... | — | — | — | 128.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Stone, clay, and glass products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 15.5 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Lost workdays..... | 149.8 | 160.5 | 156.0 | 152.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Primary metal industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 18.7 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 10.7 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| Lost workdays..... | 168.3 | 180.2 | 169.1 | 175.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.1 |
| Fabricated metal products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 18.5 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Lost workdays..... | 147.6 | 155.7 | 146.6 | 144.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Industrial machinery and equipment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 11.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.0 |
| Lost workdays..... | 86.8 | 88.9 | 86.6 | 87.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Electronic and other electrical equipment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Lost workdays..... | 77.5 | 79.4 | 83.0 | 81.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 17.7 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 12.6 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Lost workdays..... | 138.6 | 153.7 | 166.1 | 186.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Instruments and related products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Lost workdays..... | 55.4 | 57.8 | 64.4 | 65.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Lost workdays..... | 97.6 | 113.1 | 104.0 | 108.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry¹, United States

| Industry and type of case ² | Incidence rates per 100 workers ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1989 ¹ | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 ⁴ | 1994 ⁴ | 1995 ⁴ | 1996 ⁴ | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ | 2001 ⁴ |
| Nondurable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 6.8 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Lost workdays..... | 107.8 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 121.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Food and kindred products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 18.5 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 10.9 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 9.3 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.3 |
| Lost workdays..... | 174.7 | 202.6 | 207.2 | 211.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 8.7 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| Lost workdays..... | 64.2 | 62.3 | 52.0 | 42.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Textile mill products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Lost workdays..... | 81.4 | 85.1 | 88.3 | 87.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Apparel and other textile products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Lost workdays..... | 80.5 | 92.1 | 99.9 | 104.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Paper and allied products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Lost workdays..... | 132.9 | 124.8 | 122.7 | 125.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Printing and publishing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Lost workdays..... | 63.8 | 69.8 | 74.5 | 74.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Chemicals and allied products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Lost workdays..... | 63.4 | 61.6 | 62.4 | 64.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Petroleum and coal products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Lost workdays..... | 68.1 | 77.3 | 68.2 | 71.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 8.7 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| Lost workdays..... | 147.2 | 151.3 | 150.9 | 153.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leather and leather products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 13.6 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Lost workdays..... | 130.4 | 152.3 | 140.8 | 128.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation and public utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Lost workdays..... | 121.5 | 134.1 | 140.0 | 144.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Lost workdays..... | 63.5 | 65.6 | 72.0 | 80.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Lost workdays..... | 71.9 | 71.5 | 79.2 | 82.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Lost workdays..... | 60.0 | 63.2 | 69.1 | 79.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Lost workday cases..... | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | .5 | .8 | .8 | .7 |
| Lost workdays..... | 17.6 | 27.3 | 24.1 | 32.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cases | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Lost workday cases..... | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Lost workdays..... | 51.2 | 56.4 | 60.0 | 68.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹ Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985–88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

² Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

³ The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;

EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and

200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

⁴ Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

⁵ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005

| Event or exposure ¹ | 1996-2000 (average) | 2001-2005 (average) ² | 2005 ³ | |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | Number | Percent |
| All events | 6,094 | 5,704 | 5,734 | 100 |
| Transportation incidents | 2,608 | 2,451 | 2,493 | 43 |
| Highway | 1,408 | 1,394 | 1,437 | 25 |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment | 685 | 686 | 718 | 13 |
| Moving in same direction | 117 | 151 | 175 | 3 |
| Moving in opposite directions, oncoming | 247 | 254 | 265 | 5 |
| Moving in intersection | 151 | 137 | 134 | 2 |
| Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road | 264 | 310 | 345 | 6 |
| Noncollision | 372 | 335 | 318 | 6 |
| Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision | 298 | 274 | 273 | 5 |
| Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises) | 378 | 335 | 340 | 6 |
| Noncollision accident | 321 | 277 | 281 | 5 |
| Overturned | 212 | 175 | 182 | 3 |
| Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment | 376 | 369 | 391 | 7 |
| Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway | 129 | 136 | 140 | 2 |
| Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area | 171 | 166 | 176 | 3 |
| Water vehicle | 105 | 82 | 88 | 2 |
| Aircraft | 263 | 206 | 149 | 3 |
| Assaults and violent acts | 1,015 | 850 | 792 | 14 |
| Homicides | 766 | 602 | 567 | 10 |
| Shooting | 617 | 465 | 441 | 8 |
| Suicide, self-inflicted injury | 216 | 207 | 180 | 3 |
| Contact with objects and equipment | 1,005 | 952 | 1,005 | 18 |
| Struck by object | 567 | 560 | 607 | 11 |
| Struck by falling object | 364 | 345 | 385 | 7 |
| Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level | 77 | 89 | 94 | 2 |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects | 293 | 256 | 278 | 5 |
| Caught in running equipment or machinery | 157 | 128 | 121 | 2 |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials | 128 | 118 | 109 | 2 |
| Falls | 714 | 763 | 770 | 13 |
| Fall to lower level | 636 | 669 | 664 | 12 |
| Fall from ladder | 106 | 125 | 129 | 2 |
| Fall from roof | 153 | 154 | 160 | 3 |
| Fall to lower level, n.e.c. | 117 | 123 | 117 | 2 |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments | 535 | 498 | 501 | 9 |
| Contact with electric current | 290 | 265 | 251 | 4 |
| Contact with overhead power lines | 132 | 118 | 112 | 2 |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances | 112 | 114 | 136 | 2 |
| Oxygen deficiency | 92 | 74 | 59 | 1 |
| Fires and explosions | 196 | 174 | 159 | 3 |
| Fires--unintended or uncontrolled | 103 | 95 | 93 | 2 |
| Explosion | 92 | 78 | 65 | 1 |

¹ Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.² Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.³ The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.