Table 61. Housing tenure and type of area: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008

		Housing tenure					Type of area				
	Aggregate	н	omeowner		Renter	Urban					
ltem		Total	Home- owner with mortgage	Home- owner without mortgage		Total	Central City	Other Urban	Rural		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	120,770 100.0	80,278 66.5	51,084 42.3	29,194 24.2	40,492 33.5	110,103 91.2	34,690 28.7	75,413 62.4	10,668 8.8		
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):											
Income before taxes	\$63,563 61,774 49.1	\$76,973 74,566 52.9	\$88,957 86,233 47.2	\$56,003 54,150 62.8	\$36,976 36,412 41.5	\$64,788 62,934 48.7	\$55,651 53,965 46.6	\$68,991 67,059 49.7	\$50,917 49,797 53.1		
Average number in consumer unit: Persons		2.6 .6 .4 1.4 2.4	2.9 .8 .2 1.7 2.5	2.2 .3 .7 .9 2.2	2.2 .6 .2 1.2 1.1	2.5 .6 .3 1.3 1.9	2.4 .6 .3 1.3 1.5	2.5 .6 .3 1.4 2.1	2.5 .6 .4 1.3 2.5		
Sex of reference person: Male Female	47 53	47 53	48 52	45 55	46 54	47 53	46 54	47 53	44 56		
Housing tenure: Homeowner With mortgage Without mortgage Renter	42	100 64 36 n.a.	100 100 n.a. n.a.	100 n.a. 100 n.a.	n.a. n.a. n.a. 100	65 43 22 35	50 33 17 50	72 47 25 28	81 40 42 19		
Race of reference person: Black or African-American White, Asian, and all other races	12 88	9 91	9 91	7 93	20 80	13 87	21 79	9 91	6 94		
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person: Hispanic or Latino Not Hispanic or Latino		9 91	10 90	7 93	17 83	12 88	17 83	10 90	2 98		
Education of reference person: Elementary (1-8) High school (9-12) College Never attended and other	35	4 33 63 (¹)	3 27 70 (¹)	6 43 50 (1)	6 39 54 (¹)	4 34 61 (¹)	5 34 61 (¹)	4 34 62 (1)	8 46 45 1		
At least one vehicle owned or leased	89	96	98	94	74	88	79	92	96		
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$6,094,697	77.4	56.9	20.5	22.6	92.5	25.9	66.6	7.5		
Food	451,454 61,119 20,448 40,671 102,033 28,799 19,649 12,837 19,175 15,417	74.4 74.0 74.6 72.2 75.7 72.1 73.0 71.3 73.4 70.7 72.5 71.1	55.0 53.8 53.9 53.4 54.1 52.3 52.4 51.4 53.0 53.3 53.1 49.0	19.3 20.1 20.7 18.8 21.6 19.8 20.6 19.9 20.4 17.4 19.4 22.0	25.6 26.0 25.4 27.8 24.3 27.9 27.0 28.7 26.6 29.3 27.5 28.9	92.8 92.2 92.2 92.0 92.4 91.9 91.1 90.4 92.0 92.9 94.0 91.6	26.9 26.8 25.9 26.9 25.4 28.3 26.9 28.7 25.8 29.1 31.6 27.7	65.9 65.4 66.4 65.1 67.0 63.6 64.2 61.7 66.2 63.8 62.4 63.9	7.2 7.8 7.8 8.0 7.6 8.1 8.9 9.6 8.0 7.1 6.0 8.4		
Dairy products Fresh milk and cream Other dairy products	51,786 20,269 31,518	75.0 73.1 76.3	53.9 52.4 54.8	21.2 20.7 21.5	25.0 26.9 23.7	91.6 91.3 91.8	25.1 25.4 24.9	66.5 65.9 66.9	8.4 8.7 8.2		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 61. Housing tenure and type of area: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

ltem			tenure		Type of area				
	Aggregate	Homeowner				Urban			
		Total	Home- owner with mortgage	Home- owner without mortgage	Renter	Total	Central City	Other Urban	Rural
Fruits and vegetables	\$79,194	74.5	53.5	21.0	25.5	92.8	27.5	65.3	7.2
Fresh fruits	26,756	76.1	54.9	21.2	23.9	93.4	26.8	66.6	6.6
Fresh vegetables	25,542	73.8	52.8	21.1	26.2	93.3	28.5	64.8	6.7
Processed fruits		74.1	53.1	21.0	25.9	92.4	26.3	66.1	7.6
Processed vegetables	12,864	72.8	52.5	20.3	27.2	91.0	28.0	63.0	9.0
Other food at home	157,321	74.3	54.9	19.4	25.7	92.3	26.4	65.9	7.7
Sugar and other sweets		76.5	55.2	21.4	23.5	91.9	25.8	66.1	8.1
Fats and oils		72.3	50.9	21.3	27.7	91.5	27.2	64.2	8.5
Miscellaneous foods	81,963	74.7	55.6	19.0	25.3	92.8	26.1	66.7	7.2
Nonalcoholic beverages	41,289	71.8	54.1	17.7	28.2	91.9	27.2	64.7	8.1
Food prepared by consumer unit on									
out-of-town trips	5,894	85.9	59.0	26.9	14.1	91.3	25.2	66.1	8.7
Food away from home	325,371	74.9	56.7	18.3	25.1	93.6	27.1	66.5	6.4
Alcoholic beverages	53,558	72.4	55.8	16.7	27.6	95.6	31.4	64.2	4.4
Housing	2,065,912	75.5	58.2	17.4	24.5	93.7	27.0	66.6	6.3
Shelter	1,229,818	72.4	60.2	12.2	27.6	95.0	28.4	66.6	5.0
Owned dwellings		99.3	84.0	15.3	.7	94.1	22.3	71.8	5.9
Mortgage interest and charges	462,120	99.2	97.9	1.3	.8	94.7	22.0	72.6	5.3
Property taxes	212,347	99.3	68.9	30.4	.7	94.0	20.9	73.1	6.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	141,988	99.6	61.4	38.1	.4	92.4	25.3	67.2	7.6
Rented dwellings	329,033	1.3	.5	.7	98.7	97.3	44.4	52.9	2.7
Other lodging	84,330	89.8	62.2	27.6	10.2	94.5	24.2	70.3	5.5
Utilities, fuels, and public services	440,720	78.7	53.0	25.8	21.3	90.9	25.3	65.6	9.1
Natural gas	64,158	83.3	56.8	26.5	16.7	93.9	28.4	65.5	6.1
Electricity	163,444	77.7	51.7	25.9	22.3	90.5	24.3	66.3	9.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	23,163	92.1	52.3	39.8	7.9	75.9	8.2	67.7	24.1
Telephone services		73.0	50.7	22.3	27.0	91.3	27.4	63.9	8.7
Water and other public services	53,865	85.4	58.0	27.4	14.6	94.2	26.9	67.3	5.8
Household operations		82.1	58.5	23.5	17.9	95.1	26.9	68.2	4.9
Personal services	46,280	77.5	62.1	15.5	22.5	96.4	28.1	68.3	3.6
Other household expenses	74,189	84.9	56.3	28.6	15.1	94.3	26.2	68.1	5.7
Housekeeping supplies		79.5	55.5	24.0	20.5	89.8	24.6	65.3	10.2
Laundry and cleaning supplies	17,821 42,224	74.7 80.4	55.1 57.0	19.6 23.4	25.3 19.6	90.7 88.2	27.8 21.9	62.9 66.4	9.3 11.8
Other household products Postage and stationery	18,834	82.0	52.5	29.5	18.0	92.7	27.6	65.1	7.3
Household furnishings and equipment	196,026	82.4	58.4	24.1	17.6	92.7	23.8	68.4	7.8
Household textiles		81.6	58.5	23.1	18.4	93.7	26.7	67.0	6.3
Furniture	46.812	78.6	58.4	20.2	21.4	93.3	24.4	68.9	6.7
Floor coverings	5,383	93.2	59.2	34.0	6.8	91.0	20.4	70.6	9.0
Major appliances	24,651	85.7	57.5	28.3	14.3	89.0	22.1	66.9	11.0
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	13,616	80.7	55.1	25.6	19.3	93.8	26.7	67.2	6.2
Miscellaneous household equipment	90,330	83.3	59.0	24.3	16.7	92.1	23.3	68.9	7.9
Apparel and services		73.7	55.1	18.6	26.3	94.0	29.0	64.9	6.0
Men and boys	51,483	74.5	56.8	17.7	25.5	92.3	26.8	65.4	7.7
Men, 16 and over		75.0	55.8	19.2	25.0	92.5	27.5	65.0	7.5
Boys, 2 to 15		72.3	60.9	11.5	27.7	91.4	24.0	67.3	8.6
Women and girls		77.1	56.4	20.7	22.9	94.6	29.3	65.3	5.4
Women, 16 and over		76.6	54.2	22.4	23.4	94.8	30.7	64.1	5.2
Girls, 2 to 15		79.5	67.4	12.0	20.5	93.4	22.5	70.9	6.6
Children under 2Footwear	11,185 37,909	65.1 70.0	53.2 54.1	11.9 15.8	34.9 30.0	93.9 93.7	31.4 29.4	62.5 64.4	6.1 6.3
Other apparel products and services		70.0	50.6	19.7	29.6	95.7	30.8	64.5	4.7
Same apparer products and services	55,554	70.4	50.5	10.7	20.0	50.0	50.5	04.0	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

 $\label{thm:constraint} \textbf{Table 61. Housing tenure and type of area: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued \\$

Item			tenure		Type of area				
	Aggregate	Homeowner				Urban			
		Total	Home- owner with mortgage	Home- owner without mortgage	Renter	Total	Central City	Other Urban	Rural
Transportation		77.9	56.0	21.9	22.1	90.6	23.5	67.1	9.4
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) Cars and trucks, new	332,698 157,600	77.2 84.8	56.0 60.5	21.2 24.3	22.8 15.2	89.3 91.5	23.1 21.8	66.2 69.6	10.7 8.5
Cars and trucks, new	158,872	69.1	51.5	17.7	30.9	88.1	24.1	64.0	11.9
Other vehicles	16,225	83.4	57.2	26.2	16.6	81.4	25.9	55.4	18.6
Gasoline and motor oil		77.0	54.8	22.2	23.0	89.8	22.2	67.6	10.2
Other vehicle expenses		79.3	57.7	21.6	20.7	91.8	23.8	68.0	8.2
Vehicle finance charges	37,717	76.8	61.7	15.1	23.2	89.0	22.1	66.9	11.0
Maintenance and repairs	88,214	78.3	54.9	23.5	21.7	91.3	23.8	67.5	8.7
Vehicle insurance	134,230	80.3	57.0	23.3	19.7	91.7	23.8	67.9	8.3
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other									
charges	56,120	79.9	61.0	18.9	20.1	94.6	24.7	69.9	5.4
Public transportation	61,961	79.5	54.5	25.0	20.5	95.1	31.6	63.5	4.9
Healthcare	359,365	83.8	49.8	34.0	16.2	90.0	23.2	66.8	10.0
Health insurance	199,678	83.3	47.4	35.8	16.7	90.3	22.9	67.4	9.7
Medical services	87,755	86.1	55.4	30.7	13.9	89.8	24.0	65.8	10.2
Drugs	58,197	82.5	49.0	33.5	17.5	89.2	23.0	66.2	10.8
Medical supplies	13,734	83.2	52.4	30.8	16.8	91.4	22.8	68.6	8.6
Entertainment	342,185	80.0	59.3	20.7	20.0	91.2	25.8	65.4	8.8
Fees and admissions	74,337	84.6	63.8	20.8	15.4	95.6	25.3	70.3	4.4
Audio and visual equipment and services	125,111	75.1	53.6	21.5	24.9	92.3	26.7	65.6	7.7
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	84,872	80.3	60.5	19.8	19.7	90.3	27.0	63.3	9.7
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	57,865	84.2	64.2	20.0	15.8	84.4	22.8	61.6	15.6
Personal care products and services	74,300	77.4	56.1	21.3	22.6	93.5	27.1	66.3	6.5
Reading	14,030	81.6	52.0	29.6	18.4	92.4	27.3	65.0	7.6
Education	126,275	75.1	55.8	19.4	24.9	95.3	27.3	68.1	4.7
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	38,244	61.2	40.0	21.1	38.8	86.4	23.8	62.6	13.6
Miscellaneous	101,374	78.9	54.2	24.7	21.1	92.1	25.8	66.3	7.9
Cash contributions	209,721	82.6	48.2	34.3	17.4	91.8	24.4	67.4	8.2
Personal insurance and pensions	676,923	82.5	64.4	18.0	17.5	92.7	25.0	67.7	7.3
Life and other personal insurance		89.5	65.1	24.4	10.5	91.3	20.5	70.8	8.7
Pensions and Social Security	638,659	82.0	64.4	17.7	18.0	92.8	25.2	67.5	7.2
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	7,676,460	80.5	59.2	21.3	19.5	92.9	25.1	67.8	7.1
Wages and salaries	6,160,177	79.9	64.1	15.8	20.1	93.7	25.5	68.2	6.3
Self-employment income	388,778	86.1	58.7	27.4	13.9	88.7	22.7	66.0	11.3
Social Security, private and government									
retirement Interest, dividends, rental income, other	794,300	86.3	31.0	55.3	13.7	89.7	22.4	67.4	10.3
property income	182,259	91.5	39.1	52.4	8.5	90.2	22.3	67.9	9.8
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	27,198	59.7	45.3	14.4	40.3	91.7	20.1	71.6	8.3
Public assistance, supplemental security		00.1	.0.5		10.0	01.7		,	0.0
income, food stamps	44,800	34.4	19.1	15.2	65.6	89.1	39.0	50.1	10.9
Regular contributions for support		60.2	45.2	15.0	39.8	95.1	34.9	60.2	4.9
Other income	25,084	35.1	22.0	13.1	64.9	95.6	37.4	58.2	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 61. Housing tenure and type of area: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item			tenure		Type of area				
		Homeowner				Urban			
	Aggregate	Total	Home- owner with mortgage	Home- owner without mortgage	Renter	Total	Central City	Other Urban	Rural
Personal taxes Federal income taxes 2008 Tax stimulus (new UCC Q20082) State and local income taxes Other taxes	\$216,057 219,443 -94,645 65,485 25,774	89.4 85.3 76.9 82.6 96.3	64.4 61.0 53.1 60.9 61.0	25.0 24.3 23.8 21.6 35.3	10.6 14.7 23.1 17.4 3.7	94.5 93.9 90.0 93.1 86.6	27.1 27.4 24.5 25.9 17.8	67.4 66.5 65.6 67.2 68.9	5.5 6.1 10.0 6.9 13.4
Income after taxes	7,460,402	80.2	59.0	21.2	19.8	92.9	25.1	67.8	7.1

¹ Value less than or equal to 0.5.