

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	121,107	24,210	24,277	24,175	24,215	24,231
Lower limit	n.a.	n.a.	\$18,439	\$35,209	\$57,340	\$91,931
Consumer unit characteristics:						
Income before taxes						
Mean	\$62,481	\$9,906	26,777	45,552	72,794	157,369
SE	851.43	355.58	132.58	189.69	387.22	2676.00
CV(%)	1.36	3.59	.50	.42	.53	1.70
Income after taxes						
Mean	60,712	10,034	26,966	45,189	71,220	150,144
SE	807.62	377.62	130.30	203.27	413.19	2536.90
CV(%)	1.33	3.76	.48	.45	.58	1.69
Age of reference person	49.4	51.0	51.7	49.3	47.3	47.8
Average number in consumer unit:						
Persons	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2
Children under 18 .....	.6	.4	.6	.6	.7	.8
Persons 65 and older .....	.3	.4	.5	.4	.2	.2
Earners	1.3	.5	.9	1.3	1.7	2.0
Vehicles	1.9	.9	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.8
Percent distribution:						
Sex of reference person:						
Male	47	37	41	49	52	54
Female	53	63	59	51	48	46
Housing tenure:						
Homeowner	66	40	54	67	78	89
With mortgage	41	12	23	41	57	71
Without mortgage	25	28	31	27	21	18
Renter	34	60	46	33	22	11
Race of reference person:						
Black or African-American	12	19	15	12	10	5
White, Asian, and all other races	88	81	85	88	90	95
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:						
Hispanic or Latino	12	14	16	12	11	8
Not Hispanic or Latino	88	86	84	88	89	92
Education of reference person:						
Elementary (1-8)	5	9	7	5	3	1
High school (9-12)	35	48	45	37	29	15
College	60	43	48	59	68	84
Never attended and other	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	88	66	86	94	97	98
Average annual expenditures						
Mean	\$48,108.84	\$20,953.20	\$30,285.30	\$41,212.21	\$55,211.85	\$92,869.83
SE	637.58	423.63	460.05	590.70	756.08	1,254.40
CV(%)	1.33	2.02	1.52	1.43	1.37	1.35
Food						
Mean	6,128.57	3,308.59	4,213.68	5,596.30	6,843.18	10,676.06
SE	82.37	96.19	108.71	127.07	121.02	204.18
CV(%)	1.34	2.91	2.58	2.27	1.77	1.91
Food at home						
Mean	3,624.04	2,269.64	2,815.89	3,432.56	3,916.71	5,682.82
SE	54.29	78.89	84.80	88.95	74.17	133.20
CV(%)	1.50	3.48	3.01	2.59	1.89	2.34
Cereals and bakery products						
Mean	501.72	314.81	400.44	465.48	552.11	775.38
SE	9.77	12.59	14.41	14.67	17.31	24.06
CV(%)	1.95	4.00	3.60	3.15	3.14	3.10
Cereals and cereal products						
Mean	164.61	103.65	135.26	153.41	179.53	251.10
SE	3.53	4.82	6.02	5.60	6.57	8.41
CV(%)	2.14	4.65	4.45	3.65	3.66	3.35
Bakery products						
Mean	337.10	211.16	265.17	312.06	372.57	524.29
SE	6.81	9.11	9.92	11.35	13.22	18.15
CV(%)	2.02	4.31	3.74	3.64	3.55	3.46
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs						
Mean	784.37	519.24	607.98	761.51	854.00	1,178.62
SE	16.21	25.25	21.31	31.07	41.06	40.45

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs						
CV(%)	2.07	4.86	3.51	4.08	4.81	3.43
Beef						
Mean	216.70	133.13	156.85	212.95	254.26	326.15
SE	9.73	10.48	7.42	12.49	38.08	25.65
CV(%)	4.49	7.87	4.73	5.87	14.98	7.87
Pork						
Mean	148.99	99.20	120.48	160.25	162.36	202.59
SE	3.80	6.14	6.27	8.21	7.19	8.65
CV(%)	2.55	6.19	5.21	5.13	4.43	4.27
Other meats						
Mean	117.19	78.17	85.09	109.12	136.55	176.93
SE	2.85	5.10	3.98	7.36	6.61	7.65
CV(%)	2.43	6.53	4.67	6.75	4.84	4.32
Poultry						
Mean	138.12	99.85	114.64	135.83	141.22	198.98
SE	3.43	7.05	7.21	7.78	5.28	8.71
CV(%)	2.49	7.06	6.29	5.73	3.74	4.38
Fish and seafood						
Mean	117.08	73.57	90.70	98.74	113.40	208.90
SE	3.92	6.36	5.20	7.15	8.20	11.71
CV(%)	3.35	8.64	5.74	7.24	7.23	5.60
Eggs						
Mean	46.29	35.31	40.23	44.62	46.21	65.07
SE .....	.93	2.05	1.67	2.00	1.90	2.08
CV(%)	2.02	5.81	4.16	4.47	4.11	3.19
Dairy products						
Mean	380.44	230.24	291.26	355.23	414.08	611.09
SE	5.82	8.21	9.64	8.98	12.96	15.21
CV(%)	1.53	3.57	3.31	2.53	3.13	2.49
Fresh milk and cream						
Mean	140.92	95.35	117.73	131.70	154.73	204.98
SE	1.88	3.74	3.82	4.27	5.06	5.50
CV(%)	1.33	3.93	3.24	3.24	3.27	2.68
Other dairy products						
Mean	239.52	134.89	173.53	223.52	259.35	406.10
SE	4.71	5.62	7.15	6.87	9.63	12.15
CV(%)	1.97	4.16	4.12	3.07	3.71	2.99
Fruits and vegetables						
Mean	679.48	409.65	539.25	614.62	711.24	1,122.10
SE	13.17	16.76	20.24	19.17	20.51	28.34
CV(%)	1.94	4.09	3.75	3.12	2.88	2.53
Fresh fruits						
Mean	232.24	132.73	180.63	194.96	244.22	408.43
SE	5.34	6.07	8.80	7.83	8.47	15.44
CV(%)	2.30	4.57	4.87	4.01	3.47	3.78
Fresh vegetables						
Mean	210.47	126.89	170.23	188.50	221.86	344.72
SE	3.85	5.63	6.97	6.96	7.49	7.33
CV(%)	1.83	4.43	4.09	3.69	3.38	2.13
Processed fruits						
Mean	112.75	69.95	85.35	107.74	114.83	185.80
SE	2.57	3.68	4.51	3.99	4.41	7.13
CV(%)	2.28	5.26	5.28	3.70	3.84	3.84
Processed vegetables						
Mean	124.02	80.08	103.04	123.42	130.33	183.14
SE	3.54	5.46	4.58	6.27	5.81	7.47
CV(%)	2.86	6.82	4.44	5.08	4.46	4.08
Other food at home						
Mean	1,278.04	795.70	976.97	1,235.73	1,385.28	1,995.63
SE	20.80	28.64	31.52	31.77	31.41	49.71
CV(%)	1.63	3.60	3.23	2.57	2.27	2.49
Sugar and other sweets						
Mean	131.99	85.09	101.32	124.05	146.41	202.99
SE	3.53	5.02	5.54	4.74	7.71	8.93
CV(%)	2.67	5.90	5.47	3.82	5.27	4.40
Fats and oils						
Mean	102.60	68.97	82.75	102.73	105.00	153.48
SE	2.16	3.55	3.83	5.15	4.21	5.05
CV(%)	2.11	5.15	4.63	5.01	4.01	3.29
Miscellaneous foods						
Mean	666.68	414.30	498.81	629.94	730.90	1,058.95
SE	11.16	18.46	17.46	18.94	21.06	29.84
CV(%)	1.67	4.45	3.50	3.01	2.88	2.82
Nonalcoholic beverages						
Mean	333.40	217.24	276.23	344.69	347.64	481.02
SE	6.95	9.11	11.03	13.19	10.13	16.54
CV(%)	2.08	4.19	3.99	3.83	2.91	3.44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips						
Mean	43.36	10.10	17.87	34.32	55.32	99.19
SE	2.07	1.47	2.40	3.51	4.42	4.95
CV(%)	4.77	14.58	13.44	10.21	7.99	4.99
Food away from home						
Mean	2,504.52	1,038.95	1,397.79	2,163.74	2,926.48	4,993.24
SE	40.50	36.76	47.73	68.83	81.84	110.55
CV(%)	1.62	3.54	3.42	3.18	2.80	2.21
Alcoholic beverages						
Mean	411.97	153.49	210.80	359.14	466.42	869.50
SE	13.18	14.17	21.54	24.51	31.97	35.46
CV(%)	3.20	9.23	10.22	6.82	6.85	4.08
Housing						
Mean	16,557.16	8,667.18	11,368.68	14,507.65	18,625.29	29,615.46
SE	215.15	232.10	159.08	200.88	232.58	408.60
CV(%)	1.30	2.68	1.40	1.38	1.25	1.38
Shelter						
Mean	9,811.78	5,167.37	6,585.91	8,496.31	10,912.18	17,897.09
SE	154.29	190.19	135.57	154.94	176.82	302.45
CV(%)	1.57	3.68	2.06	1.82	1.62	1.69
Owned dwellings						
Mean	6,277.18	1,738.82	2,928.71	4,959.89	7,663.32	14,095.62
SE	116.14	115.27	95.87	109.52	160.19	259.52
CV(%)	1.85	6.63	3.27	2.21	2.09	1.84
Mortgage interest and charges						
Mean	3,351.21	690.44	1,180.16	2,530.51	4,347.08	8,008.52
SE	86.96	80.76	65.84	84.90	127.60	195.43
CV(%)	2.59	11.70	5.58	3.36	2.94	2.44
Property taxes						
Mean	1,813.84	588.51	1,003.04	1,439.98	2,117.90	3,919.62
SE	33.34	33.58	33.85	40.17	57.30	83.61
CV(%)	1.84	5.71	3.37	2.79	2.71	2.13
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses						
Mean	1,112.13	459.87	745.51	989.39	1,198.34	2,167.48
SE	30.58	44.18	44.84	50.55	65.46	84.93
CV(%)	2.75	9.61	6.01	5.11	5.46	3.92
Rented dwellings						
Mean	2,899.52	3,261.61	3,420.82	3,183.64	2,657.21	1,974.13
SE	50.35	127.64	91.56	130.42	106.60	131.88
CV(%)	1.74	3.91	2.68	4.10	4.01	6.68
Other lodging						
Mean	635.08	166.93	236.38	352.78	591.64	1,827.34
SE	30.54	24.75	18.31	25.95	44.73	124.69
CV(%)	4.81	14.83	7.75	7.36	7.56	6.82
Utilities, fuels, and public services						
Mean	3,659.86	2,215.78	3,053.31	3,603.29	4,185.17	5,241.92
SE	37.67	54.17	39.74	48.82	46.19	51.00
CV(%)	1.03	2.44	1.30	1.35	1.10	.97
Natural gas						
Mean	439.97	239.22	364.92	414.01	485.63	696.00
SE	12.82	12.36	19.73	16.29	17.13	22.26
CV(%)	2.91	5.17	5.41	3.93	3.53	3.20
Electricity						
Mean	1,412.54	957.32	1,241.81	1,407.65	1,582.86	1,873.08
SE	23.31	33.01	29.28	29.77	27.70	27.10
CV(%)	1.65	3.45	2.36	2.12	1.75	1.45
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Mean	140.31	89.49	108.98	126.89	144.48	231.71
SE	9.34	8.92	11.60	14.41	12.09	21.24
CV(%)	6.66	9.97	10.65	11.36	8.36	9.17
Telephone services						
Mean	1,177.75	654.04	956.01	1,193.29	1,392.27	1,693.32
SE	10.74	13.01	12.63	20.02	18.63	19.00
CV(%) .....	.91	1.99	1.32	1.68	1.34	1.12
Water and other public services						
Mean	489.29	275.72	381.59	461.45	579.92	747.81
SE	10.57	12.71	12.26	14.59	14.64	16.37
CV(%)	2.16	4.61	3.21	3.16	2.53	2.19
Household operations						
Mean	1,007.27	373.01	513.16	732.55	1,147.39	2,270.05
SE	24.46	28.56	24.49	29.45	41.21	93.39
CV(%)	2.43	7.66	4.77	4.02	3.59	4.11
Personal services						
Mean	339.83	91.64	124.31	187.59	402.96	892.56
SE	16.42	22.01	15.57	18.40	34.07	77.12
CV(%)	4.83	24.02	12.53	9.81	8.46	8.64

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Other household expenses						
Mean	667.43	281.38	388.86	544.96	744.43	1,377.49
SE	14.00	15.28	15.70	21.25	22.52	42.17
CV(%)	2.10	5.43	4.04	3.90	3.02	3.06
Housekeeping supplies						
Mean	611.58	342.87	422.54	524.71	713.00	1,054.20
SE	13.47	19.19	22.59	26.64	42.47	43.93
CV(%)	2.20	5.60	5.35	5.08	5.96	4.17
Laundry and cleaning supplies						
Mean	150.26	103.81	114.52	146.04	170.67	216.17
SE	3.52	7.26	7.66	9.38	8.71	11.95
CV(%)	2.34	7.00	6.69	6.43	5.10	5.53
Other household products						
Mean	329.02	166.72	224.91	270.81	397.31	585.02
SE	11.05	10.36	16.02	18.39	38.18	39.80
CV(%)	3.36	6.21	7.12	6.79	9.61	6.80
Postage and stationery						
Mean	132.30	72.34	83.12	107.86	145.01	253.02
SE	5.06	8.55	5.31	8.52	9.46	21.19
CV(%)	3.83	11.82	6.39	7.90	6.53	8.38
Household furnishings and equipment						
Mean	1,466.67	568.15	793.76	1,150.79	1,667.56	3,152.19
SE	43.53	36.74	36.99	48.80	82.87	117.66
CV(%)	2.97	6.47	4.66	4.24	4.97	3.73
Household textiles						
Mean	102.43	51.65	52.34	79.69	115.12	213.28
SE	4.72	6.48	7.03	7.37	11.68	15.92
CV(%)	4.61	12.55	13.43	9.24	10.15	7.47
Furniture						
Mean	355.30	140.19	195.31	279.53	383.46	777.96
SE	21.18	19.82	19.34	27.61	32.91	66.60
CV(%)	5.96	14.14	9.90	9.88	8.58	8.56
Floor coverings						
Mean	36.08	6.51	8.67	28.87	33.27	103.09
SE	5.41	1.81	1.99	10.59	4.38	23.06
CV(%)	15.00	27.81	22.99	36.68	13.16	22.37
Major appliances						
Mean	209.19	68.85	113.90	183.00	275.82	404.43
SE	10.92	6.72	7.57	14.60	43.95	35.66
CV(%)	5.22	9.75	6.65	7.98	15.93	8.82
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares						
Mean	106.51	46.03	61.43	110.49	106.88	207.59
SE	7.02	6.56	6.48	21.94	7.92	21.11
CV(%)	6.59	14.25	10.55	19.86	7.41	10.17
Miscellaneous household equipment						
Mean	657.15	254.92	362.10	469.21	753.02	1,445.84
SE	18.97	18.84	26.94	32.74	40.84	57.93
CV(%)	2.89	7.39	7.44	6.98	5.42	4.01
Apparel and services						
Mean	1,699.80	773.68	1,153.77	1,371.77	1,737.00	3,461.07
SE	70.45	64.24	83.70	75.69	103.83	289.65
CV(%)	4.14	8.30	7.25	5.52	5.98	8.37
Men and boys						
Mean	381.81	144.86	236.21	300.86	393.24	833.49
SE	14.96	17.22	21.10	21.48	32.73	53.95
CV(%)	3.92	11.89	8.93	7.14	8.32	6.47
Men, 16 and over						
Mean	304.05	101.62	183.88	226.88	310.10	697.35
SE	14.61	14.93	19.80	20.21	31.31	54.10
CV(%)	4.80	14.69	10.77	8.91	10.10	7.76
Boys, 2 to 15						
Mean	77.77	43.24	52.32	73.98	83.15	136.14
SE	3.59	8.91	7.70	5.37	6.01	10.45
CV(%)	4.62	20.60	14.71	7.26	7.22	7.68
Women and girls						
Mean	662.60	295.44	454.93	522.50	735.14	1,304.28
SE	24.59	27.84	47.77	44.17	77.97	75.67
CV(%)	3.71	9.42	10.50	8.45	10.61	5.80
Women, 16 and over						
Mean	561.50	236.49	384.25	439.08	632.07	1,114.95
SE	23.65	26.73	43.55	42.14	77.88	72.36
CV(%)	4.21	11.30	11.33	9.60	12.32	6.49
Girls, 2 to 15						
Mean	101.10	58.94	70.68	83.42	103.06	189.33
SE	5.27	9.54	8.38	8.89	11.78	15.84
CV(%)	5.21	16.19	11.85	10.65	11.43	8.37

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Children under 2						
Mean	90.58	54.12	76.42	89.00	95.39	137.93
SE	4.52	6.61	9.98	9.86	7.60	11.42
CV(%)	4.99	12.22	13.06	11.08	7.97	8.28
Footwear						
Mean	303.39	173.51	253.64	302.90	280.10	506.55
SE	12.83	20.93	25.56	23.82	21.82	46.45
CV(%)	4.23	12.06	10.08	7.86	7.79	9.17
Other apparel products and services						
Mean	261.41	105.74	132.58	156.52	233.14	678.82
SE	37.27	15.09	9.42	13.58	14.81	188.30
CV(%)	14.26	14.27	7.10	8.68	6.35	27.74
Transportation						
Mean	7,677.32	2,868.01	5,002.04	7,159.97	9,432.20	13,924.03
SE	176.46	100.33	179.63	207.95	361.36	422.56
CV(%)	2.30	3.50	3.59	2.90	3.83	3.03
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)						
Mean	2,588.40	626.67	1,583.01	2,319.81	3,373.15	5,039.53
SE	111.34	77.67	150.23	174.85	286.59	303.90
CV(%)	4.30	12.39	9.49	7.54	8.50	6.03
Cars and trucks, new						
Mean	1,219.26	126.82	533.31	1,074.24	1,557.37	2,804.86
SE	89.92	39.55	105.43	160.18	210.35	307.86
CV(%)	7.37	31.18	19.77	14.91	13.51	10.98
Cars and trucks, used						
Mean	1,317.98	497.44	1,014.73	1,174.12	1,724.26	2,179.18
SE	62.99	70.35	104.12	92.38	164.58	192.19
CV(%)	4.78	14.14	10.26	7.87	9.54	8.82
Other vehicles						
Mean	51.15	2.41	34.97	71.44	91.52	55.49
SE	11.30	2.34	17.09	27.19	31.19	19.55
CV(%)	22.09	96.89	48.87	38.06	34.08	35.23
Gasoline and motor oil						
Mean	2,132.31	1,009.00	1,598.37	2,179.91	2,634.36	3,240.41
SE	20.32	28.79	26.77	36.10	27.25	47.48
CV(%) .....	.95	2.85	1.67	1.66	1.03	1.47
Other vehicle expenses						
Mean	2,464.03	1,082.22	1,585.36	2,346.93	2,967.40	4,337.45
SE	68.75	66.58	81.31	96.06	106.42	162.81
CV(%)	2.79	6.15	5.13	4.09	3.59	3.75
Vehicle finance charges						
Mean	243.03	48.34	127.24	233.67	365.45	440.54
SE	6.59	4.16	7.83	8.57	13.87	19.01
CV(%)	2.71	8.60	6.15	3.67	3.80	4.32
Maintenance and repairs						
Mean	787.28	369.26	537.32	720.52	917.26	1,391.99
SE	18.12	21.86	20.44	30.22	32.45	42.40
CV(%)	2.30	5.92	3.80	4.19	3.54	3.05
Vehicle insurance						
Mean	1,010.42	535.08	708.36	1,082.13	1,199.43	1,526.28
SE	52.67	64.61	73.43	85.46	94.01	138.11
CV(%)	5.21	12.07	10.37	7.90	7.84	9.05
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges						
Mean	423.31	129.53	212.44	310.61	485.27	978.63
SE	14.19	9.48	13.27	16.63	27.13	47.64
CV(%)	3.35	7.32	6.25	5.35	5.59	4.87
Public transportation						
Mean	492.59	150.13	235.30	313.33	457.29	1,306.65
SE	16.01	9.98	22.63	21.88	23.86	62.99
CV(%)	3.25	6.64	9.62	6.98	5.22	4.82
Health care						
Mean	3,156.88	1,524.31	2,648.56	3,068.34	3,715.38	4,827.44
SE	52.65	66.70	61.75	91.89	85.38	101.12
CV(%)	1.67	4.38	2.33	2.99	2.30	2.09
Health insurance						
Mean	1,830.53	885.53	1,578.41	1,863.34	2,201.16	2,624.20
SE	26.84	36.10	40.91	50.52	45.25	51.87
CV(%)	1.47	4.08	2.59	2.71	2.06	1.98
Medical services						
Mean	722.18	263.75	536.85	630.56	844.81	1,334.77
SE	27.72	32.84	35.21	48.61	51.55	66.13
CV(%)	3.84	12.45	6.56	7.71	6.10	4.95
Drugs						
Mean	485.17	321.35	437.35	476.11	537.85	653.03
SE	15.70	29.13	21.64	26.52	23.09	32.99
CV(%)	3.24	9.07	4.95	5.57	4.29	5.05

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Medical supplies						
Mean	119.00	53.68	95.95	98.34	131.56	215.43
SE	4.44	5.29	8.61	7.33	8.25	15.12
CV(%)	3.73	9.86	8.98	7.45	6.27	7.02
Entertainment						
Mean	2,504.44	1,017.73	1,450.37	1,984.24	2,792.24	5,276.66
SE	56.54	42.78	49.50	61.35	92.58	194.70
CV(%)	2.26	4.20	3.41	3.09	3.32	3.69
Fees and admissions						
Mean	581.15	131.32	193.11	372.99	598.50	1,609.56
SE	18.90	16.21	11.42	23.76	27.07	80.31
CV(%)	3.25	12.35	5.92	6.37	4.52	4.99
Audio and visual equipment and services						
Mean	953.95	537.51	698.41	918.63	1,128.65	1,486.61
SE	14.96	12.91	16.20	22.99	28.60	41.10
CV(%)	1.57	2.40	2.32	2.50	2.53	2.76
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment						
Mean	605.55	261.40	408.47	502.31	726.80	1,128.31
SE	17.92	24.31	28.84	26.90	51.82	59.89
CV(%)	2.96	9.30	7.06	5.36	7.13	5.31
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services						
Mean	363.79	87.50	150.37	190.31	338.30	1,052.17
SE	38.44	20.24	27.49	41.14	50.95	169.01
CV(%)	10.57	23.13	18.28	21.62	15.06	16.06
Personal care products and services						
Mean	582.04	276.56	385.78	488.32	641.89	1,117.36
SE	11.86	13.04	17.42	17.66	19.68	31.36
CV(%)	2.04	4.72	4.52	3.62	3.07	2.81
Reading						
Mean	99.63	44.64	65.86	84.34	106.66	196.65
SE	2.65	3.50	3.14	4.29	3.87	6.09
CV(%)	2.66	7.83	4.77	5.08	3.63	3.10
Education						
Mean	1,074.46	635.46	408.41	510.14	812.79	3,004.81
SE	51.63	76.01	47.54	58.66	47.85	229.46
CV(%)	4.80	11.96	11.64	11.50	5.89	7.64
Tobacco products and smoking supplies						
Mean	362.05	322.68	374.88	420.61	419.85	272.33
SE	11.71	16.89	16.19	20.15	26.88	19.35
CV(%)	3.24	5.23	4.32	4.79	6.40	7.10
Miscellaneous						
Mean	848.77	356.27	461.32	796.86	1,168.76	1,460.57
SE	55.05	36.36	33.48	120.42	152.47	128.14
CV(%)	6.49	10.21	7.26	15.11	13.05	8.77
Cash contributions						
Mean	1,633.23	558.94	981.35	1,391.68	1,927.10	3,307.08
SE	74.54	40.84	122.06	93.79	130.46	141.72
CV(%)	4.56	7.31	12.44	6.74	6.77	4.29
Personal insurance and pensions						
Mean	5,372.53	445.66	1,559.80	3,472.83	6,523.07	14,860.81
SE	91.83	25.00	31.98	70.23	83.47	304.47
CV(%)	1.71	5.61	2.05	2.02	1.28	2.05
Life and other personal insurance						
Mean	318.12	88.86	147.84	215.20	363.71	774.93
SE	12.52	10.38	12.43	18.14	21.02	45.62
CV(%)	3.94	11.68	8.41	8.43	5.78	5.89
Pensions and Social Security						
Mean	5,054.41	356.80	1,411.97	3,257.64	6,159.36	14,085.88
SE	88.79	18.04	31.02	63.97	85.09	291.39
CV(%)	1.76	5.06	2.20	1.96	1.38	2.07
Sources of income and personal taxes:						
Money income before taxes						
Mean	62,481.29	9,905.73	26,777.18	45,552.50	72,793.67	157,368.99
SE	851.43	355.58	132.58	189.69	387.22	2,676.00
CV(%)	1.36	3.59	.50	.42	.53	1.70
Wages and salaries						
Mean	49,568.02	3,855.65	15,419.37	33,158.95	59,927.98	135,473.86
SE	695.30	121.56	309.16	336.44	477.53	2,246.20
CV(%)	1.40	3.15	2.00	1.01	.80	1.66
Self-employment income						
Mean	2,820.21	-956.56	633.86	1,333.80	3,000.82	10,086.78
SE	259.33	372.50	85.55	153.62	366.85	1,120.00
CV(%)	9.20	-38.94	13.50	11.52	12.23	11.10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Social Security, private and government retirement						
Mean	7,172.76	4,644.17	8,250.65	8,499.30	7,374.71	7,093.95
SE	140.85	137.05	287.76	246.79	338.60	461.47
CV(%)	1.96	2.95	3.49	2.90	4.59	6.51
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income						
Mean	1,181.74	130.76	408.93	884.75	945.10	3,538.93
SE	102.23	34.96	57.60	135.74	113.07	443.97
CV(%)	8.65	26.73	14.08	15.34	11.96	12.55
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits						
Mean	633.67	380.08	714.22	797.09	769.27	507.78
SE	27.05	33.28	75.25	62.68	63.86	50.13
CV(%)	4.27	8.76	10.54	7.86	8.30	9.87
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps						
Mean	505.45	1,086.34	746.73	377.00	234.72	82.02
SE	27.52	81.20	53.99	33.49	32.02	18.00
CV(%)	5.44	7.47	7.23	8.88	13.64	21.94
Regular contributions for support						
Mean	407.09	400.50	408.84	356.92	432.52	436.59
SE	27.52	49.19	36.95	43.94	65.93	92.84
CV(%)	6.76	12.28	9.04	12.31	15.24	21.26
Other income						
Mean	192.34	364.80	194.57	144.69	108.55	149.08
SE	13.67	36.87	20.48	28.04	20.15	32.36
CV(%)	7.11	10.11	10.52	19.38	18.56	21.70
Personal taxes						
Mean	1,769.19	-128.52	-188.97	363.47	1,573.28	7,225.45
SE	124.65	58.05	48.29	90.18	151.94	489.63
CV(%)	7.05	-45.17	-25.55	24.81	9.66	6.78
Federal income taxes						
Mean	1,135.67	-163.21	-330.43	53.85	898.34	5,218.86
SE	95.41	53.87	42.25	69.16	111.80	384.05
CV(%)	8.40	-33.00	-12.79	128.43	12.45	7.36
State and local income taxes						
Mean	482.45	-2.93	66.15	211.90	493.98	1,642.91
SE	34.28	6.26	11.77	24.93	43.00	129.63
CV(%)	7.11	-213.80	17.79	11.76	8.71	7.89
Other taxes						
Mean	151.07	37.61	75.31	97.72	180.96	363.67
SE	17.66	7.18	9.85	15.22	30.97	51.65
CV(%)	11.69	19.09	13.08	15.58	17.12	14.20
Income after taxes						
Mean	60,712.10	10,034.26	26,966.15	45,189.03	71,220.39	150,143.54
SE	807.62	377.62	130.30	203.27	413.19	2,536.90
CV(%)	1.33	3.76	.48	.45	.58	1.69
Addenda:						
Net change in total assets and liabilities						
Mean	-4,457.71	557.18	-345.49	-1,894.14	-7,193.88	-13,411.76
SE	1,357.30	1,934.30	1,217.00	1,415.90	1,885.20	5,061.70
CV(%)	-30.45	347.17	-352.20	-74.75	-26.21	-37.74
Net change in total assets						
Mean	5,502.77	1,249.61	888.91	4,477.22	5,096.12	15,804.59
SE	1,008.50	1,621.80	831.15	1,180.90	1,309.80	4,684.40
CV(%)	18.33	129.78	93.50	26.38	25.70	29.64
Net change in total liabilities						
Mean	9,960.48	692.43	1,234.40	6,371.36	12,290.00	29,216.35
SE	1,001.50	653.00	839.94	996.13	1,848.50	3,723.70
CV(%)	10.05	94.31	68.04	15.63	15.04	12.75
Other financial information:						
Other money receipts						
Mean	555.13	398.70	426.71	558.47	383.31	1,008.49
SE	99.64	144.83	152.33	181.69	74.91	300.34
CV(%)	17.95	36.33	35.70	32.53	19.54	29.78
Mortgage principal paid on owned property						
Mean	-2,013.41	-388.93	-706.17	-1,426.91	-2,527.07	-5,018.11
SE	51.96	36.87	39.25	77.41	98.42	141.30
CV(%)	-2.58	-9.48	-5.56	-5.42	-3.89	-2.82
Estimated market value of owned home						
Mean	155,082.80	57,423.26	92,064.48	123,210.82	173,902.48	328,789.90
SE	2,640.90	2,841.50	2,584.20	3,726.10	3,647.50	6,488.20
CV(%)	1.70	4.95	2.81	3.02	2.10	1.97

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home						
Mean	849.13	349.76	535.93	731.46	988.86	1,639.65
SE	9.96	12.86	11.56	12.32	15.74	26.15
CV(%)	1.17	3.68	2.16	1.68	1.59	1.59
Gifts of goods and services, total						
Mean	1,029.46	374.08	556.88	700.62	1,002.25	2,512.75
SE	49.33	41.15	65.68	48.75	64.91	177.26
CV(%)	4.79	11.00	11.79	6.96	6.48	7.05
Food						
Mean	88.57	26.23	28.48	63.71	84.95	239.39
SE	7.00	5.50	4.10	9.62	9.51	26.81
CV(%)	7.91	20.95	14.40	15.10	11.20	11.20
Alcoholic beverages						
Mean	14.37	4.31	8.92	11.10	22.21	25.31
SE	2.51	1.80	2.96	6.23	5.73	4.74
CV(%)	17.45	41.68	33.20	56.15	25.79	18.74
Housing						
Mean	199.00	134.23	103.90	148.50	190.78	417.46
SE	10.42	25.66	11.20	14.63	20.74	23.21
CV(%)	5.24	19.12	10.78	9.85	10.87	5.56
Housekeeping supplies						
Mean	25.13	16.51	19.11	21.78	25.89	42.32
SE	2.78	6.37	5.07	4.18	5.62	5.87
CV(%)	11.05	38.57	26.53	19.21	21.72	13.88
Household textiles						
Mean	8.39	3.14	2.59	11.16	8.56	16.50
SE .....	.86	1.26	.91	3.29	2.23	1.90
CV(%)	10.21	40.23	35.20	29.50	26.05	11.51
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares						
Mean	22.27	8.76	8.47	28.89	18.11	47.08
SE	2.63	4.58	1.85	9.41	3.10	7.54
CV(%)	11.83	52.26	21.84	32.56	17.10	16.01
Major appliances						
Mean	4.88	.39	2.51	2.74	6.35	12.41
SE .....	.78	.23	.95	1.40	1.49	2.80
CV(%)	16.07	58.53	38.01	51.02	23.47	22.55
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares						
Mean	17.39	8.37	5.96	26.15	11.76	34.68
SE	2.51	4.58	1.63	9.24	2.31	6.98
CV(%)	14.45	54.68	27.27	35.33	19.68	20.12
Miscellaneous household equipment						
Mean	46.56	12.52	28.91	33.39	44.71	113.20
SE	4.03	3.11	5.44	7.12	9.32	15.97
CV(%)	8.66	24.85	18.81	21.31	20.84	14.11
Other housing						
Mean	96.66	93.30	44.82	53.28	93.52	198.36
SE	8.40	24.39	8.50	6.29	16.15	20.05
CV(%)	8.69	26.14	18.95	11.81	17.27	10.11
Apparel and services						
Mean	211.75	88.60	191.85	211.64	218.27	348.27
SE	10.85	11.92	34.92	26.98	19.57	27.62
CV(%)	5.12	13.45	18.20	12.75	8.97	7.93
Males, 2 and over						
Mean	49.59	17.36	36.38	40.07	50.87	103.21
SE	3.74	4.62	8.72	6.77	6.44	15.83
CV(%)	7.55	26.59	23.98	16.89	12.67	15.34
Females, 2 and over						
Mean	73.29	31.27	79.90	75.11	67.42	112.70
SE	7.06	6.49	21.41	22.65	10.00	17.26
CV(%)	9.63	20.76	26.79	30.16	14.84	15.31
Children under 2						
Mean	46.95	21.68	36.29	48.96	51.31	76.47
SE	3.34	2.90	6.06	7.08	5.63	7.87
CV(%)	7.12	13.40	16.70	14.45	10.98	10.29
Other apparel products and services						
Mean	41.93	18.29	39.28	47.50	48.67	55.90
SE	3.33	4.03	8.69	8.43	8.76	7.34
CV(%)	7.95	22.02	22.13	17.75	18.00	13.14
Jewelry and watches						
Mean	17.15	4.89	10.95	19.87	24.23	25.84
SE	1.91	1.29	3.27	5.46	7.96	5.76
CV(%)	11.11	26.31	29.85	27.49	32.88	22.30
All other apparel products and services						
Mean	24.77	13.40	28.33	27.63	24.45	30.05
SE	2.96	3.81	8.12	7.06	4.73	5.36
CV(%)	11.94	28.41	28.65	25.54	19.33	17.85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Transportation						
Mean	84.73	16.98	47.56	61.34	151.26	146.51
SE	10.02	4.61	20.54	11.55	40.41	23.65
CV(%)	11.82	27.12	43.19	18.82	26.72	16.15
Health care						
Mean	21.06	3.74	8.66	20.03	23.45	49.40
SE	4.14	6.44	3.71	10.03	4.75	12.05
CV(%)	19.64	171.97	42.85	50.07	20.26	24.38
Entertainment						
Mean	95.07	45.34	51.01	64.02	96.26	218.64
SE	7.86	19.29	8.66	6.79	14.62	27.31
CV(%)	8.26	42.54	16.97	10.61	15.18	12.49
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles						
Mean	37.51	11.77	25.06	18.88	33.57	98.23
SE	5.18	5.47	6.62	3.84	8.35	20.63
CV(%)	13.81	46.52	26.40	20.33	24.87	21.00
Other entertainment						
Mean	57.56	33.57	25.95	45.14	62.70	120.40
SE	5.45	18.33	5.51	5.77	11.08	14.45
CV(%)	9.48	54.61	21.24	12.78	17.67	12.00
Personal care products and services						
Mean	13.13	2.67	23.51	8.64	8.27	22.54
SE	2.63	1.03	12.52	2.11	2.72	5.21
CV(%)	20.02	38.67	53.27	24.35	32.91	23.10
Reading						
Mean .....	.90	.65	.59	.86	.76	1.66
SE .....	.13	.20	.20	.25	.20	.52
CV(%)	13.90	31.18	33.99	28.76	26.28	31.10
Education						
Mean	220.95	17.45	39.48	55.63	105.48	886.41
SE	28.18	6.06	12.89	14.27	23.66	132.51
CV(%)	12.76	34.71	32.64	25.64	22.44	14.95
All other gifts						
Mean	79.94	33.87	52.93	55.13	100.56	157.16
SE	8.84	9.00	21.12	9.21	20.15	21.91
CV(%)	11.05	26.58	39.91	16.70	20.04	13.94

¹ Value is too small to display.
n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2011