

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	5,339	76,067	30,200	20,308	13,520	3,843	8,197	21,457	18,244
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes	\$78,480	\$74,147	\$102,752	\$61,926	\$50,097	\$56,039	\$47,197	\$35,779	\$40,563
Income after taxes	75,689	71,703	98,472	60,351	49,211	54,654	46,296	35,477	40,181
Age of reference person	48.7	43.6	44.6	42.2	43.2	42.4	44.3	73.8	45.4
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.9
Children under 188	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.1	.9
Persons 65 and older2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.2
Earners	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	.2	.6
Vehicles	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	61	51	48	42	46	89	72	44	30
Female	39	49	52	58	54	11	28	56	70
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	71	64	75	60	51	58	58	82	51
With mortgage	47	48	60	44	36	43	41	20	31
Without mortgage	24	16	16	15	16	15	18	62	20
Renter	29	36	25	40	49	42	42	18	49
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	9	12	10	14	15	7	14	9	17
White, Asian, and all other races	91	88	90	86	85	93	86	91	83
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	15	13	8	10	21	25	20	6	16
Not Hispanic or Latino	85	87	92	90	79	75	80	94	84
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	5	3	(¹)	1	7	8	10	9	6
High school (9-12)	31	29	12	31	41	54	54	45	48
College	63	68	87	67	52	38	35	46	45
Never attended and other	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	93	91	95	91	86	91	89	85	76
Average annual expenditures	\$59,005	\$53,218	\$67,312	\$47,921	\$41,517	\$45,062	\$37,676	\$36,111	\$37,998
Food									
Food at home	4,078	3,718	4,173	3,439	3,438	3,822	3,167	3,043	3,797
Cereals and bakery products	532	514	578	472	466	550	451	425	531
Cereals and cereal products	177	171	187	154	170	172	152	128	180
Bakery products	355	344	391	318	296	378	299	297	352
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	898	789	842	719	803	856	711	672	862
Beef	236	213	234	186	215	221	198	207	235
Pork	174	149	154	137	155	155	147	139	155
Other meats	120	119	123	112	124	136	108	96	132
Poultry	149	140	149	130	140	168	120	103	166
Fish and seafood	167	121	136	113	116	123	92	90	120
Eggs	52	46	46	42	53	52	46	38	54
Dairy products	440	390	442	359	361	394	322	321	395
Fresh milk and cream	165	143	152	132	147	155	128	115	154
Other dairy products	275	247	291	227	214	239	193	206	240
Fruits and vegetables	806	695	794	625	676	668	557	595	680
Fresh fruits	295	236	285	202	222	203	185	206	229
Fresh vegetables	270	213	243	195	204	195	171	190	208
Processed fruits	117	116	132	108	110	115	92	100	112
Processed vegetables	124	129	133	120	140	155	110	100	131

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Other food at home	\$1,402	\$1,330	\$1,517	\$1,264	\$1,132	\$1,355	\$1,126	\$1,029	\$1,328
Sugar and other sweets	164	132	151	121	112	146	116	113	146
Fats and oils	114	104	111	96	103	104	93	95	105
Miscellaneous foods	701	703	815	684	567	692	573	528	677
Nonalcoholic beverages	359	348	377	332	316	386	317	245	370
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	64	43	63	31	34	26	26	49	30
Food away from home	2,834	2,940	3,689	2,736	2,293	2,384	2,043	1,565	1,821
Alcoholic beverages	557	488	625	476	338	474	275	279	235
Housing	19,092	18,044	22,613	16,294	14,647	14,943	12,631	12,898	13,933
Shelter	11,615	10,932	13,897	9,717	8,733	8,970	7,572	6,859	8,085
Owned dwellings	7,953	7,081	9,873	5,889	4,700	5,393	4,464	4,703	4,286
Mortgage interest and charges	4,495	4,107	5,674	3,440	2,738	3,314	2,613	1,210	2,384
Property taxes	2,195	1,915	2,643	1,627	1,290	1,419	1,209	1,903	1,176
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	1,264	1,059	1,557	822	672	659	642	1,590	726
Rented dwellings	2,984	3,166	2,861	3,342	3,739	3,258	2,868	1,503	3,406
Other lodging	678	685	1,162	485	294	320	240	652	393
Utilities, fuels, and public services	4,105	3,775	4,203	3,606	3,398	3,518	3,359	3,390	3,367
Natural gas	499	452	537	432	362	376	374	448	363
Electricity	1,597	1,415	1,538	1,375	1,296	1,365	1,286	1,335	1,437
Fuel oil and other fuels	191	126	147	105	100	140	139	218	94
Telephone services	1,269	1,287	1,407	1,219	1,224	1,190	1,160	889	1,036
Water and other public services	549	495	575	475	417	447	401	499	436
Household operations	1,189	1,138	1,680	973	683	750	488	777	677
Personal services	360	457	724	393	214	238	137	68	164
Other household expenses	829	681	956	580	470	512	352	709	512
Housekeeping supplies	714	613	727	597	553	475	407	621	566
Laundry and cleaning supplies	157	150	166	143	139	169	123	137	163
Other household products	339	335	393	332	314	235	211	345	289
Postage and stationery	219	128	168	122	101	72	73	140	114
Household furnishings and equipment	1,470	1,585	2,106	1,402	1,279	1,229	804	1,251	1,238
Household textiles	127	103	136	90	85	73	60	100	96
Furniture	202	396	536	336	303	415	174	304	294
Floor coverings	9	44	60	41	33	245	12	19	30
Major appliances	139	223	277	195	236	130	115	212	171
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	180	102	138	87	65	98	76	103	105
Miscellaneous household equipment	812	716	959	653	558	469	367	513	543
Apparel and services	2,192	1,821	2,249	1,569	1,711	1,365	1,292	978	1,901
Men and boys	497	421	526	325	403	390	318	213	390
Men, 16 and over	427	336	428	255	313	319	244	190	278
Boys, 2 to 15	70	85	98	70	90	71	74	23	112
Women and girls	1,080	713	914	643	623	407	452	432	617
Women, 16 and over	967	606	790	537	534	281	380	393	474
Girls, 2 to 15	113	107	124	106	89	126	71	39	143
Children under 2	85	96	119	83	92	79	63	33	133
Footwear	307	330	355	283	382	257	304	162	362
Other apparel products and services	223	261	334	236	211	231	156	137	399
Transportation	8,812	8,745	10,283	8,486	7,042	7,736	7,007	5,513	5,489
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,612	3,014	3,559	3,123	2,221	2,148	2,445	1,785	1,753
Cars and trucks, new	1,101	1,400	1,923	1,418	890	2,423	731	1,058	689
Cars and trucks, used	1,432	1,545	1,573	1,650	1,276	1,501	1,650	724	1,035
Other vehicles	279	68	64	56	255	224	264	23	229
Gasoline and motor oil	2,372	2,402	2,570	2,316	2,158	2,649	2,288	1,404	1,793

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		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Other vehicle expenses	\$3,245	\$2,764	\$3,324	\$2,606	\$2,247	\$2,601	\$2,026	\$1,948	\$1,641
Vehicle finance charges	226	304	352	306	242	295	228	104	157
Maintenance and repairs	1,068	877	1,078	831	630	763	711	606	550
Vehicle insurance	1,369	1,093	1,198	1,041	1,034	1,280	846	963	662
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	582	490	696	428	340	263	241	274	272
Public transportation	583	565	830	441	417	338	248	376	302
Healthcare	3,529	2,882	3,678	2,549	2,290	2,251	2,045	4,676	2,408
Health insurance	1,940	1,628	2,063	1,441	1,313	1,247	1,187	2,979	1,293
Medical services	977	741	973	635	557	629	505	756	528
Drugs	437	400	489	381	342	298	268	786	499
Medical supplies	175	112	154	93	77	76	84	155	88
Entertainment	3,526	2,727	3,534	2,548	1,802	2,722	1,733	1,936	1,972
Fees and admissions	749	651	1,020	518	360	339	249	450	397
Audio and visual equipment and services	972	1,027	1,213	1,001	846	902	766	831	793
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	736	660	831	615	451	576	529	435	555
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	1,069	389	470	414	146	905	189	220	228
Personal care products and services	625	631	833	575	492	485	335	517	449
Reading	131	98	144	84	55	52	53	133	58
Education	1,027	1,333	1,933	983	1,031	1,090	602	218	1,020
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	365	361	244	405	385	649	507	226	526
Miscellaneous	1,307	882	1,197	706	641	764	618	880	541
Cash contributions	1,872	1,640	2,248	1,357	1,029	1,564	1,144	2,119	963
Personal insurance and pensions	9,059	6,907	9,869	5,713	4,321	4,761	4,225	1,131	2,884
Life and other personal insurance	496	340	501	287	212	171	174	290	206
Pensions and Social Security	8,562	6,567	9,368	5,426	4,109	4,590	4,051	841	2,678
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	78,480	74,147	102,752	61,926	50,097	56,039	47,197	35,779	40,563
Wages and salaries	41,317	67,968	95,124	56,616	44,738	51,606	42,024	6,580	25,825
Self-employment income	29,353	1,543	2,327	1,239	747	1,091	928	517	3,091
Social Security, private and government retirement	4,362	2,570	2,785	2,384	2,793	1,435	2,403	25,306	5,860
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	2,428	765	1,448	342	344	288	217	2,639	840
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	388	570	448	577	479	1,105	903	195	1,487
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	205	258	125	253	471	202	432	250	1,927
Regular contributions for support	341	296	317	352	262	240	159	204	1,130
Other income	287	179	178	164	261	272	131	88	404
Personal taxes	2,791	2,444	4,280	1,575	886	1,385	900	302	381
Federal income taxes	2,119	1,626	3,012	952	468	822	479	90	32
2008 Tax stimulus (thru Q20091)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
State and local income taxes	506	675	1,064	501	334	467	336	32	201
Other taxes	166	143	204	122	84	96	85	180	148

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Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Income after taxes	75,689	71,703	98,472	60,351	49,211	54,654	46,296	35,477	40,181
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities	-\$2,824	-\$5,231	-\$7,539	-\$6,431	-\$1,170	-\$4,247	-\$916	-\$2,442	-\$4,081
Net change in total assets	5,992	7,174	10,807	4,136	6,923	3,577	3,416	1,544	3,048
Net change in total liabilities	8,817	12,405	18,346	10,566	8,093	7,824	4,332	3,986	7,129
Other financial information:									
Other money receipts	342	569	880	366	379	147	439	631	471
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-2,641	-2,387	-3,425	-1,931	-1,452	-1,799	-1,513	-1,032	-1,425
Estimated market value of owned home	211,598	156,410	224,984	127,716	98,592	112,418	90,839	178,303	105,703
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	1,030	869	1,172	761	595	676	567	954	589
Gifts of goods and services	1,204	1,120	1,599	806	880	1,017	590	956	691
Food	147	106	172	73	57	45	52	58	39
Alcoholic beverages	34	15	25	9	12	21	10	13	7
Housing	202	198	281	158	145	82	134	235	160
Housekeeping supplies	44	25	40	20	10	29	17	29	16
Household textiles	28	8	12	5	5	24	27	15	3
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	226	22	34	13	12	28	17	26	19
Major appliances	21	5	8	4	2	27	25	5	4
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	225	16	26	10	11	21	212	21	15
Miscellaneous household equipment	235	43	63	38	33	28	20	73	31
Other housing	89	100	133	83	84	52	74	90	91
Apparel and services	370	206	234	201	231	98	130	227	170
Males, 2 and over	119	49	58	36	57	27	42	46	38
Females, 2 and over	137	64	73	80	50	11	37	108	53
Children under 2	55	50	59	42	58	36	28	31	51
Other apparel products and services	259	44	44	43	66	224	224	42	27
Jewelry and watches	232	18	22	15	16	222	210	17	10
All other apparel products and services	227	27	22	28	49	21	213	25	17
Transportation	59	85	130	59	60	38	49	119	51
Health care	219	25	38	23	210	220	28	15	12
Entertainment	91	98	145	85	57	43	57	111	65
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	236	37	58	26	23	219	221	32	44
Other entertainment	54	61	87	59	33	24	36	78	21
Personal care products and services	6	15	14	9	32	213	9	12	9
Reading	21	1	1	1	(1)	21	(1)	2	(1)
Education	202	289	460	83	246	587	104	82	106
All other gifts	73	82	100	106	32	90	36	82	71

1 Value is less than or equal to 0.5.
2 Data are likely to have large sampling errors.
3 No data reported.